

RESEARCH

A sample article title

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Abstract
First part title: Text for this section.
Second part title: Text for this section.
Keywords: sample; article; author

Content
Text and results for this section, as per the individual journal’s instructions for authors.

Section title
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Sub-sub-sub heading for section Text for this sub-sub-sub-heading ... In this section we examine the growth rate of the mean of Z_0 , Z_1 and Z_2 . In addition, we examine a common modeling assumption and note the importance of considering the tails of the extinction time T_x in studies of escape dynamics. We will first consider the expected resistant population at vT_x for some $v > 0$, (and temporarily assume $\alpha = 0$)

$$E[Z_1(vT_x)] = E\left[\mu T_x \int_0^{v\wedge 1} Z_0(uT_x) \exp(\lambda_1 T_x(v-u)) du\right].$$

If we assume that sensitive cells follow a deterministic decay $Z_0(t) = xe^{\lambda_0 t}$ and approximate their extinction time as $T_x \approx -\frac{1}{\lambda_0} \log x$, then we can heuristically estimate the expected value as

$$\begin{aligned} E[Z_1(vT_x)] &= \frac{\mu}{r} \log x \int_0^{v\wedge 1} x^{1-u} x^{(\lambda_1/r)(v-u)} du \\ &= \frac{\mu}{r} x^{1-\lambda_1/\lambda_0 v} \log x \int_0^{v\wedge 1} x^{-u(1+\lambda_1/r)} du \\ &= \frac{\mu}{\lambda_1 - \lambda_0} x^{1+\lambda_1/rv} \left(1 - \exp\left[-(v\wedge 1)\left(1 + \frac{\lambda_1}{r}\right) \log x\right]\right). \quad (1) \end{aligned}$$

Thus we observe that this expected value is finite for all $v > 0$ (also see [?, ?, ?, ?, ?]).

Competing interests
The authors declare that they have no competing interests.

Author's contributions
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Figures

Figure 1 Sample figure title. A short description of the figure content should go here.

Figure 2 Sample figure title. Figure legend text.

Tables

Table 1 Sample table title. This is where the description of the table should go.

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