Observable Properties
(Measurable)

Hidden Features
(Cause)

Hidden Features
(Imply)

Factor Analysis

Principal Component Analysis

Feature 1		Property 1

Cause →

	Property 2

Imply →

Feature 1

Feature 2	Cause →	Property 3

	Property 4

Imply →

Feature 2

Feature 3	Cause →	Property N-1

	Property N

Imply →

Feature 3