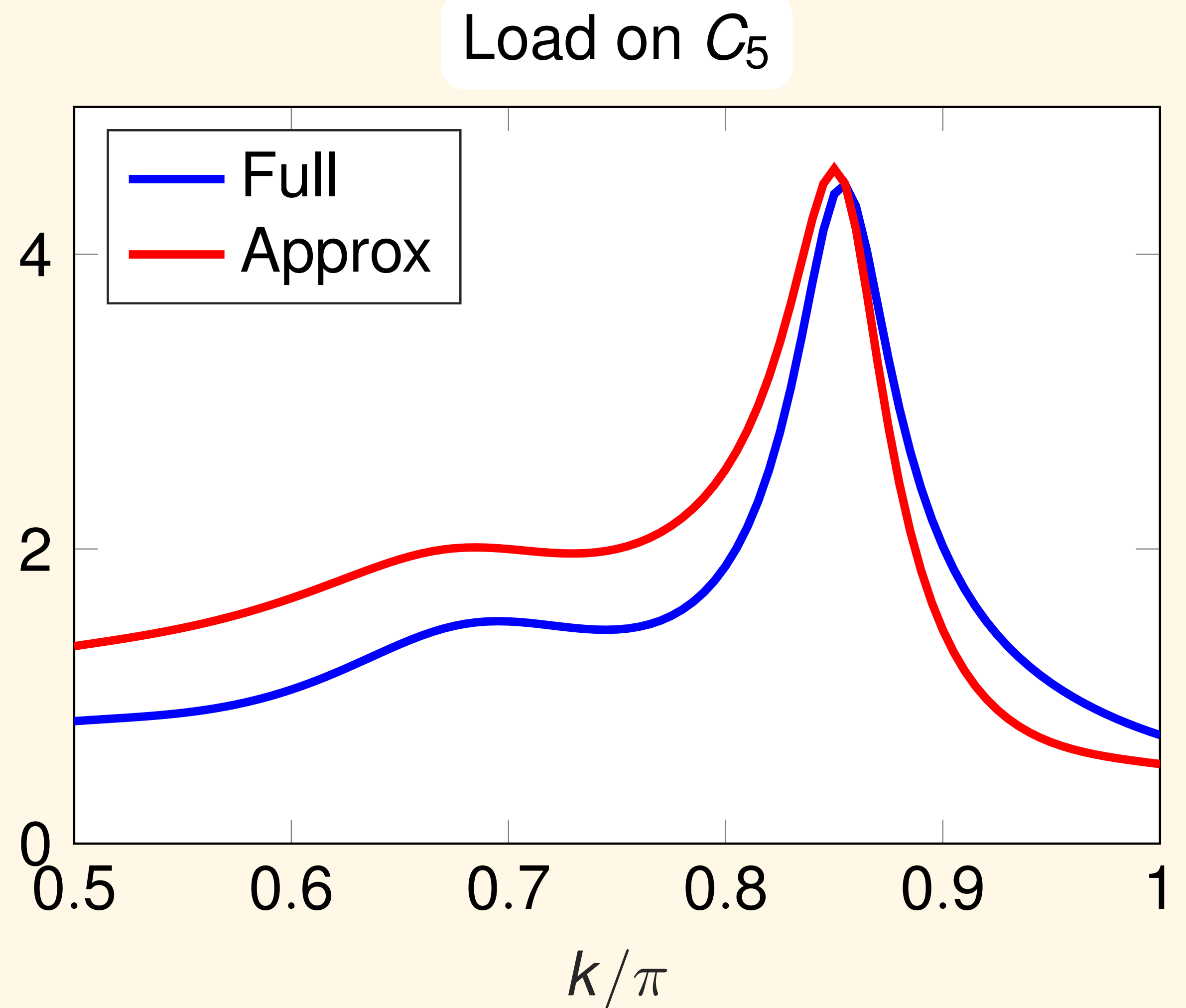


# Rayleigh–Bloch waves create resonance (below cut-off)

**Example:**  $a = 0.25$ ;  $N = 9$ ;  $\psi = 0$

- Use transfer operator to decompose directional spectrum in each channel.
- Retain Rayleigh–Bloch components only.
- Use to approximate cylinder loads.



**Above the second cut-off:  $a = 0.25$ ;  $N = 9$ ;  $\psi = 0$**

