# Luke G. Bouma

Astrophysicist · he/him/his

lgbouma.com luke@astro.caltech.edu

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

- Exoplanets: their formation, evolution, and long-term fates.
- Evolution of young stars and dissolution of their host clusters (stellar and galactic astrophysics).
- Computational methods in astrophysical data analysis.

#### PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

California Institute of Technology	Pasadena, CA
Heising Simons 51 Pegasi b Fellow. Supervisor: L. Hillenbrand	09/2021–present

#### **EDUCATION**

Princeton University	Princeton, NJ
Ph.D, Astrophysics. Thesis: "Origins and Fates of Close-In Giant Planets"	09/2018–08/2021
M.A, Astrophysics. Advisor: J. Winn	09/2016–08/2018
Massachusetts Institute of Technology	Cambridge, MA
Physics Ph.D. program (transferred after completing first year). Advisor: J. Winn	09/2015-08/2016
University of Southern California	Los Angeles, CA
B.Sc, Physics; B.A, Mathematics; Minor, Astronomy	09/2011-05/2015

#### PUBLICATION SUMMARY

Refereed publications: 55 (9 first author; 2 second author; 25 many author; 19 TESS collaboration).

Non-refereed publications: 1 (white paper).

Total citations to publications: 5826 (318 first & second author; 1022 many author; 4486 code). h-index: 23.

My first & second author publications are listed here; a full publication list is available here.

#### **DISTINCTIONS**

- 2021–24 Heising-Simons 51 Pegasi b Fellowship *Prize postdoctoral fellowship in planetary astronomy*.
- 2020–21 Charlotte Elizabeth Procter Fellowship *Honorific fellowship for final-year Ph.D. students.*
- 05/2015 USC Discovery Scholar University fellowship based on research portfolio towards graduate study.
- 05/2014 Caltech Summer Undergraduate Research Fellowship (Pasadena, CA)
- 04/2014 Goldwater Scholarship National fellowship for undergraduates pursuing careers in STEM.
- 05/2013 NIST Summer Undergraduate Research Fellowship (Boulder, CO)
- 2011–15 USC Trustee and University Scholarships Full tuition award and merit stipend.

## AWARDS (The † symbol denotes active awards)

- 01/2023 Collaborator: NASA Astrophysics Data Analysis Program (PI: K. Pardo).

  Detecting Gravitational Waves from Supermassive Black Holes with Kepler.
- † 12/2021 PI: NASA TESS Cycle 4 GI Program G04032. Difference Imaging of Stars in Clusters.
- † 08/2021 PI: Heising-Simons 51 Pegasi b Fellowship in Planetary Astronomy. Discovery, Description, and Demographics of Young Transiting Exoplanets.

- 06/2020 Co-I: NASA TESS Cycle 3 GI Program G03064 (PI: J. Hartman). Cluster Difference Imaging Photometric Survey.
- 07/2019 Co-I: NASA TESS Cycle 2 GI Program G022117 (PI: J. Hartman). Cluster Difference Imaging Photometric Survey.
- 07/2018 Co-I: NASA TESS Cycle 1 GI Program G011103 (PI: J. Hartman). Difference Imaging of Star Clusters at Low Galactic Latitude.

#### SERVICE & PUBLIC ENGAGEMENT

- Los Angeles Prison Education Project: Jan 2022 present. Designed and taught classes focused on STEM careers (Spring 2022), astronomy (Summer 2022), and a combination of astronomy and planetary science (Fall 2022). Courses attended by 10-20 students per term; evaluations have been highly favorable.
- Skype a Scientist: Oct 2020 Spring 2022. Gave 15 remote public talks in K-12 classrooms.
- Resident Graduate Student: Sept 2018 May 2021. Resident advisor to 30 undergraduate students per year. Encouraged a civilized and supportive residential environment; hosted star-gazing nights, office hours, and social events; post-COVID, focused on academic support and 1-on-1 advising.
- Observing Outreach Organizer: Sept 2016 Sept 2019. Organized over 20 public observing events at Princeton's department telescope. Led outreach team to host groups ranging from 10 to 100 people; also hosted private groups (*e.g.*, middle and high-school classes; student clubs; university staff).
- *Princeton LGBT Center Discussion Group Co-Organizer*: Sept 2018 May 2019. Hosted a discussion group for students to speak about identity, orientation, relationships, and community.

#### **CLASSROOM EXPERIENCE**

Lead Instructor, Introduction to Astronomy and Planetary Science 7-week overview of astronomy and planetary science, through LA Prison Education Project	Halawa Correctional (Remote) 02/2023 – 04/2023
Lead Instructor, Introduction to Astronomy and Planetary Science <i>As above.</i>	Kulani Correctional (Remote) 09/2022 – 11/2022
Lead Instructor, Introduction to Astronomy Introduction to undergraduate-level astronomy, through LA Prison Education Project	HMP Addiewell (Remote) 05/2022 – 07/2022
Lead Instructor, Introduction to STEM  Overview of STEM fields for 12 <sup>th</sup> grade students, through LA Prison Education Project	Indio Juvenile Hall (Remote) 02/2022 – 04/2022
Teaching Assistant, Planets in the Universe (AST205)  Introductory undergraduate astronomy course for non-science majors	Princeton University 09/2015 – 01/2016

## PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Reviewer for Caltech Optical Observatories Time Allocation Committee (2022).

Chair, Emerging Researchers in Exoplanet Science (ERES) 2021.

Member, American Astronomical Society (AAS). (2018-present)

Member, Division for Planetary Sciences of the AAS. (2020-present)

Active referee for AJ, ApJL, Nature Astronomy, A&A, MNRAS, PASP.

Reviewer for NASA, NSF, and NOIRLab panels (2021-present).

Member, TESS Follow-up Observing Program (TFOP; 2018-present).

Organizer, TESS Extended Mission Working Group (2015-2018).

## PUBLICATION LIST [LINK TO ADS LIBRARY]

#### First & second author

The † symbol denotes projects led by students that I supervised.

- 12. †Boyle, A. and Bouma, L. *When Does Gyrochronology Start to Work? Stellar Rotation and Structure of the α Persei Complex*. AAS journals, submitted. arXiv:2211.09822.
- 11. Bouma, L., Kerr, R., et al. *Kepler and the Behemoth: Three Mini-Neptunes in a 40 Million Year Old Association*. AJ, 164, 215 (2022).
- 10. Bouma, L., Curtis, J., et al. *A 38 Million Year Old Neptune-Sized Planet in the Kepler Field*. AJ, 163, 121 (2022).
- 9. Bouma, L., Curtis, J., et al. *Rotation and Lithium Confirmation of a 500 Parsec Halo for the Open Cluster NGC 2516*. AJ, 162, 197 (2021).
- 8. Bouma, L., Hartman, J., et al. Cluster Difference Imaging Photometric Survey. II. TOI 837: A Young Validated Planet in IC 2602. AJ, 160, 239 (2020).
- 7. Bouma, L., Winn, J., et al. PTFO 8-8695: Two Stars, Two Signals, No Planet. AJ, 160, 86 (2020).
- 6. Bouma, L., Winn, J., et al. WASP-4 is Accelerating Toward the Earth. ApJL, 893, 2 (2020).
- 5. Bouma, L., Hartman, J., et al. *Cluster Difference Imaging Photometric Survey. I. Light Curves of Stars in Open Clusters from TESS Sectors 6 & 7.* ApJS, 245, 13 (2019).
- 4. Bouma, L., Winn, J., et al. WASP-4b Arrived Early for the TESS Mission. AJ, 157, 217 (2019).
- 3. Bouma, L., Masuda, K., Winn, J. Biases in Planet Occurrence Caused by Unresolved Binaries in Transit Surveys. AJ, 155, 244 (2018).
- 2. Penev, K., Bouma, L., et al. *Empirical Tidal Dissipation in Exoplanet Hosts From Tidal Spin-Up*. AJ, 155, 165 (2018).
- 1. Bouma, L., Winn, J., et al. *Planet-Detection Simulations for Several Possible TESS Extended Missions*. arXiv:1705.08891 (2017). Non-refereed white paper.

## Many author

For each of these papers, I contributed key methods, data, code, and/or co-authored significant portions of the text.

- 25. Wood, M. et al., incl. Bouma, L. TESS Hunt for Young and Maturing Exoplanets (THYME) VII: a 27 Myr extended population of Lower-Centarus Crux with a transiting two-planet system. AAS journals, submitted. arXiv:2212.03266.
- 24. Yee, S. et al., incl. Bouma, L. *The TESS Grand Unified Hot Jupiter Survey. II. Twenty Hot Jupiters*. AAS journals, submitted. arXiv:2210.15473
- 23. Heitzmann, A. et al., incl. Bouma, L. *TOI-4562 b: A highly eccentric temperate Jupiter analog orbiting a young field star*. AAS journals, submitted. arXiv:2208.10854
- 22. Dai, F. et al., incl. Bouma, L. TOI-1136 is a Young, Coplanar, Aligned Planetary System in a Pristine Resonant Chain. AJ, 165, 33 (2023).
- 21. Stassun, K. et al., incl. Bouma, L. A Low-Mass Pre-Main-Sequence Eclipsing Binary in Lower Centaurus Crux Discovered with TESS. AJ, 941, 125 (2022).
- 20. Kounkel, M. et al., incl. Bouma, L. Untangling the Galaxy. IV. Empirical Constraints on Angular Momentum Evolution and Gyrochronology for Young Stars in the Field. AJ, 164, 137 (2022).
- 19. Palumbo, E. et al., incl. Bouma, L. Evidence for Centrifugal Breakout around the Young M Dwarf TIC 234284556. ApJ, 925, 75 (2022).

- 18. Zhou, G. et al., incl. Bouma, L. A Mini-Neptune from TESS and CHEOPS Around the 120 Myr Old AB Dor member HIP 94235. AJ, 163, 289 (2022).
- 17. Günther, M. et al., incl. Bouma, L. Complex Modulation of Rapidly Rotating Young M Dwarfs: Adding Pieces to the Puzzle. AJ, 163, 144 (2022).
- 16. Heitzmann, A. et al., incl. Bouma, L. *The obliquity of HIP 67522 b: a 17 Myr old transiting hot Jupiter-sized planet*. ApJL, 922, 1 (2021).
- 15. Fausnaugh, M. et al., incl. Bouma, L. The TESS Mission Target Selection Procedure. PASP. 133, 1027 (2021).
- 14. Grieves, N. et al., incl. Bouma, L. Populating the brown dwarf and stellar boundary: Five stars with transiting companions near the hydrogen-burning mass limit. A&A, 652, 127 (2021)
- 13. Wirth, C. et al., incl. Bouma, L. *TOI-942b: A Prograde Neptune in a* ∼60 Myr old Multi-transiting System. ApJL, 917, 34 (2021).
- 12. Stassun, K. et al., incl. Bouma, L. Discovery and Characterization of a Rare Magnetic Hybrid β Cephei Slowly Pulsating B-type Star in an Eclipsing Binary in the Young Open Cluster NGC 6193 AJ, 910, 133 (2021).
- 11. Tofflemire, B. et al., incl. Bouma, L. TESS Hunt for Young and Maturing Exoplanets (THYME) V: A Sub-Neptune Transiting a Young Field Star. AJ, 161, 171 (2021).
- 10. Zhou, G. et al., incl. Bouma, L. Two young planetary systems around field stars with ages between 10–170 Myr from TESS. AJ, 161, 2 (2021).
- 9. Patra, K. et al., incl. Bouma, L. *The Continuing Search For Evidence of Tidal Orbital Decay For Hot Jupiters*. AJ, 159, 150 (2020).
- 8. Soares-Furtado, M. et al., incl. Bouma, L. A Catalog of Periodic Variables in Open Clusters M 35 and NGC 2158. ApJS, 246, 15 (2020).
- 7. Rodríguez Martínez, R. et al., incl. Bouma, L. *KELT-25b and KELT-26b: A Hot Jupiter and a Substellar Companion Transiting Young A-Stars Observed by TESS*. ApJS, 246, 15 (2020).
- 6. Newton, E. et al., incl. Bouma, L. TESS Hunt for Young and Maturing Exoplanets (THYME): A Planet in the 45 Myr Tucana-Horologium Association. ApJL, 880, 1, L17 (2019).
- 5. Zhan, Z. et al., incl. Bouma, L. Complex Rotational Modulation of Rapidly Rotating M Stars Observed with TESS. ApJ, 876, 127 (2019).
- 4. Rappaport, S. et al., incl. Bouma, L. *Deep long asymmetric occultation in EPIC 204376071*. MNRAS, 485, 2681 (2019).
- 3. Burt, J. et al., incl. Bouma, L. Simulating the M-R Relation From APF Followup of TESS Targets: Survey Design and Strategies for Overcoming Mass Biases. AJ, 156, 255 (2018).
- 2. Louie, D. et al., incl. Bouma, L. Simulated JWST/NIRISS Transit Spectroscopy of Anticipated TESS Planets Compared to Select Discoveries from Space-Based and Ground-Based Surveys. PASP 130d 4401 (2018).
- 1. Campante, T. et al., incl. Bouma, L. *The asteroseismic potential of TESS: Exoplanet-Host Stars*. ApJ, 830, 2 (2016).

#### **TESS Collaboration**

These are papers for which my authorship results from my contributions to mission planning and internal data analysis in the TESS collaboration. In all such instances, I provided substantive feedback on the manuscripts.

- 19. Sha, L. et al., incl. Bouma, L. *TESS Spots a Mini-Neptune Interior to a Hot Saturn in the TOI-2000 System.* MNRAS, submitted. arXiv:2209.14396
- 18. El Mufti, M. et al., incl. Bouma, L. TOI-560: Two Transiting Planets Orbiting a K Dwarf Validated with iSHELL, PFS and HIRES RVs. AJ, 165, 10 (2023).

- 17. Cadieux, C. et al., incl. Bouma, L. TOI-1452 b: SPIRou and TESS reveal a temperate super-Earth around a nearby M4 dwarf. AJ, 164, 96 (2022).
- 16. Hord, B. et al., incl. Bouma, L. *The Discovery of a Planetary Companion Interior to Hot Jupiter WASP-132b*. AJ, 164, 13 (2022).
- 15. Wittenmyer, R. et al., incl. Bouma, L. *TOI-1842b: A Transiting Warm Saturn Undergoing Reinflation around an Evolving Subgiant*, AJ, 163, 82 (2022).
- 14. Cabot, S. H. C. et al., incl. Bouma, L. *TOI-1518b: A Misaligned Ulta-hot Jupiter with Iron in Its Atmosphere*. AJ, 162, 218 (2021).
- 13. Addison, B. C. et al., incl. Bouma, L. TOI-1431b/MASCARA-5b: A Highly Irradiated Ultra-Hot Jupiter Orbiting One of the Hottest & Brightest Known Exoplanet Host Stars. AJ, 162, 292 (2021).
- 12. Hedges, C. et al., incl. Bouma, L. TOI-2076 and TOI-1807: Two Young, Comoving Planetary Systems within 50 pc Identified by TESS that are Ideal Candidates for Further Follow Up . AJ, 162, 54 (2021).
- 11. Guerrero, N. et al., incl. Bouma, L. *The TESS Objects of Interest Catalog from the TESS Prime Mission*. ApJS, 254, 39 (2021).
- 10. Dawson, B. et al., incl. Bouma, L. Precise transit and radial-velocity characterization of a resonant pair: a warm Jupiter TOI-216c and eccentric warm Neptune TOI-216b. AJ, 161, 161 (2021).
- 9. Daylan, T. et al., incl. Bouma, L. TESS discovery of a super-Earth and three sub-Neptunes hosted by the bright, Sun-like star HD 108236. AJ, 161, 85 (2021).
- 8. Fridlund, M., et al., incl. Bouma, L. *The TOI-763 system: sub-Neptunes orbiting a Sun-like star*. MNRAS, 498, 3 (2020).
- 7. Rowden, P., et al., incl. Bouma, L. TIC 278956474: Two Close Binaries in One Young Quadruple System Identified by TESS. AJ, 160, 2 (2020).
- 6. Jordán, A. et al., incl. Bouma, L. *TOI-677 b: A Warm Jupiter (P=11.2d) on an eccentric orbit transiting a late F-type star.* AJ, 159, 145 (2020).
- 5. Quinn, S. et al., incl. Bouma, L. Near-resonance in a system of sub-Neptunes from TESS. AJ, 158, 177 (2019).
- 4. Günther, M. et al., incl. Bouma, L. A Super-Earth and two sub-Neptunes transiting the bright, nearby, and quiet M-dwarf TOI-270. Nature Astronomy (2019).
- 3. Dawson, B. et al., incl. Bouma, L. TOI-216b and TOI-216c: Two warm, large exoplanets in or slightly wide of the 2:1 orbital resonance. AJ, 158, 65 (2019).
- 2. Shporer, A. et al., incl. Bouma, L. TESS Full Orbital Phase Curve of the WASP-18b System. AJ, 157, 178 (2019).
- 1. Rodriguez, J. et al., incl. Bouma, L. *An Eccentric Massive Jupiter Orbiting a Sub-Giant on a 9.5 Day Period Discovered in the TESS Full Frame Images*. AJ, 157, 191 (2019).

## **Software**

- 4. Foreman-Mackey, D., et al., incl. Bouma, L. exoplanet: Gradient-based probabilistic inference for exoplanet data & other astronomical time series. JOSS, 6, 62, 3285 (2021).
- 3. Bhatti, W. Bouma, L., and Yee S. cdips-pipeline: difference-imaging photometry pipeline. Link.
- 2. Bhatti, W. Bouma, L., and Wallace J. astrobase: package for variable star astronomy. Link.
- 1. Astropy Collaboration et al., incl. Bouma, L. The Astropy Project. AJ, 156, 123 (2018).

## RECENT OBSERVING PROGRAMS

- 01/2023 PI: Keck/HIRES (2.0 nights).
  - Age-Dating the Cep-Her Complex and Reconstructing its Formation History.
- 06/2022 PI: Keck/HIRES (1.75 nights).
  - Confirming Transiting Planets Around Young Stars From TESS & Kepler.
- 12/2021 Co-I: NOAO LCOGT 1 m, 2 m, & MuSCAT3 (20, 1.2, & 1.1 nights) (PI: J. Hartman, 2022A-934009). Confirming and Characterizing Transiting Planets From HAT & TESS with LCO.

  Note: Long-term status awarded for 2022A, 2022B, 2023A.
- 06/2021 Co-I: Keck/HIRES (1 night) (PI: L. Hillenbrand).

  Confirming a 30 Million Year Old Mini-Neptune and Measuring its Stellar Obliquity.
- 06/2021 Co-I: NOAO LCOGT 1 m & 2 m (20 & 2.5 nights) (PI: J. Hartman, 2021B-0004). Confirming and Characterizing Transiting Planets From HAT & TESS with LCO.
- 06/2021 Co-I: TESS GI Program G04168 (PI: R. Jayaraman).

  Complex Photometric Modulations of Rapidly-Rotating M Dwarfs in the Northern Sky and the Ecliptic
- 12/2020 PI: NOIRLab Minerva-Australis (2 nights).

  Confirming and Characterizing Transiting Planets Around Young Stars.
- 12/2020 Co-I: NOAO LCOGT 1 m & 2 m (20 & 2 nights) (PI: J. Hartman, 2021A-0045). *Confirming and Characterizing Transiting Planets From HAT+TESS with LCO*.
- 11/2020 PI: Magellan/PFS (2 nights).

  Confirming and Characterizing Transiting Planets Around Young Stars
- 10/2020 PI: TESS Director's Discretionary Time

  Complex Modulation of Rapidly Rotating Young M Dwarfs

## SEMINARS & COLLOQUIA

- Earth 2.0 Mission Science Seminar Series (Invited), October 2022
- University of Michigan Star and Planet Formation Seminar, September 2022
- MIT TESS Science Talks Seminar (Invited), March 2022
- Penn State Center for Exoplanets and Habitable Worlds (Invited), April 2021
- Harvard Exoplanet Pizza Lunch, April 2021
- JPL Astrophysics Colloquium (Invited), October 2020
- Caltech Dix Planetary Science Seminar, October 2020
- UCLA Physics and Astronomy Lunch Talk Series, September 2020
- University of Chicago Exoplanet Seminar, March 2020
- Princeton Thunch Seminar, January 2019

## CONFERENCE TALKS & POSTERS

- 51 Pegasi Summit (μTalk), Weird Photometric Modulation of Pre-Main-Sequence M-Dwarfs, August 2022, San Francisco, CA
- 51 Pegasi Summit (Talk), The Youngest Planets from the Prime Kepler Mission, August 2022, San Francisco, CA
- ERES-VII (Poster), Kepler and the Behemoth, July 2022, State College, PA
- AAS Meeting #240 (Talk), The Youngest Planets from the Prime Kepler Mission, June 2022, Pasadena, CA
- Exoplanets IV (Talk), The Youngest Planets from the Prime Kepler Mission, May 2022, Las Vegas, NV
- JHU-APL Exoplanet Early Career Highlight Seminar (Talk), A 38 Million Year Old Neptune-Sized Planet in the Kepler Field, January 2022, Online
- TESS Science Conference II (Talk), Young Planets in the Halos of Nearby Open Clusters, August 2021, Online
- AAS Meeting #238 (Talk & Press Conference), An Open Cluster Spread Across 500 Parsecs, July 2021, Online
- THYME 2020 Conference (Invited Talk), Snapshots of Planet Evolution taken by the Cluster Difference Imaging Photometric Survey, December 2020, Online
- ExSoCal 2020 (Poster), PTFO 8-8695: Two Stars, Two Signals, No Planet, September 2020, Online
- TESS Science Team Meeting #19 (Talk), PTFO 8-8695: Two Stars, Two Signals, No Planet, June 2020, Online
- Princeton Club of Chicago Research on the Road Alumni Meeting (Invited Talk), Planets Around Other Stars, March 2020, Chicago, IL
- TESS Science Team Meeting #18 (Talk), TESS Planet Candidates in Open Clusters, December 2019, Cambridge, MA
- Extreme Solar Systems IV (Poster), TESS Planet Candidates in Open Clusters, August 2019, Reykjavik, Iceland
- STScI TESS Data Workshop (Invited Talk), *Homogeneous Light Curves for Stars in Clusters from TESS*, February 2019, Baltimore, MD
- TESS Science Conference I (Talk & Invited Panel), The Early Arrival of WASP-4b, July 2019, Cambridge, MA
- TESS Science Team Meeting #16 (Talk), Extending the Planet Search with TESS, Oct 2018, Cambridge, MA
- Exoplanets II (Poster), *How do Unresolved Binaries Bias Transit Survey Occurrence Rates?*, June 2018, Cambridge, England
- TESS Science Team Meeting #10 (Talk), *Planet-Detection Simulations for Several Possible TESS Extended Missions*, December 2016, Cambridge, MA
- TESS Science Team Meeting #8 (Talk), The TESS Extended Mission, May 2016, Cambridge, MA
- NExScI Sagan Summer Workshop (Poster), Planet-Detection Simulations for Several Possible TESS Extended Missions May 2016, Cambridge, MA
- TESS Science Team Meeting #7 (Talk), TESS from 2019 to 2021, February 2016, Cambridge, MA