

# Formal Languages Homework 10

Liam Dillingham

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## 1 Problem 9.1.1

What strings are:

1.1  $w_{37}$ ?

37 in binary is 100101. then  $1w = 100101$ , so  $w = 00101$ .

1.2  $w_{100}$ ?

100 in binary is 1100100. then  $1w = 1100100$ , so  $w = 100100$ .

## 2 Problem 9.2.1

Show that the halting problem, the set of  $(M, w)$  pairs such that  $M$  halts (with or without accepting) when given input  $w$  is r.e. but not recursive

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For a given input  $w$ , the TM  $M$  can decide whether or not the string is in the language

## 3 Problem 9.2.2

Using *Ackermann's function*:

1.  $A(0, y) = 1$  for any  $y \geq 0$
2.  $A(1, 0) = 2$
3.  $A(x, 0) = x + 2$  for  $x \geq 2$
4.  $A(x + 1, y + 1) = A(A(x, y + 1), y)$  for any  $x \geq 0$ , and  $y \geq 0$

3.1 a). Evaluate  $A(2, 1)$

3.2 b). What function of  $x$  is  $A(x, 2)$ ?

3.3 c). Evaluate  $A(4, 3)$