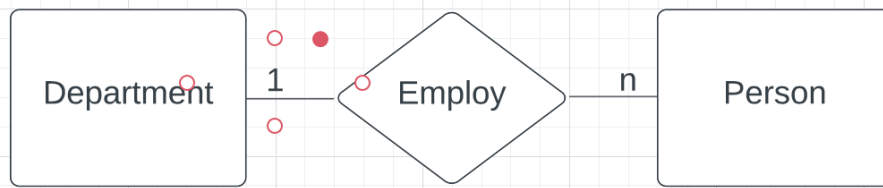


Question 1

a



b

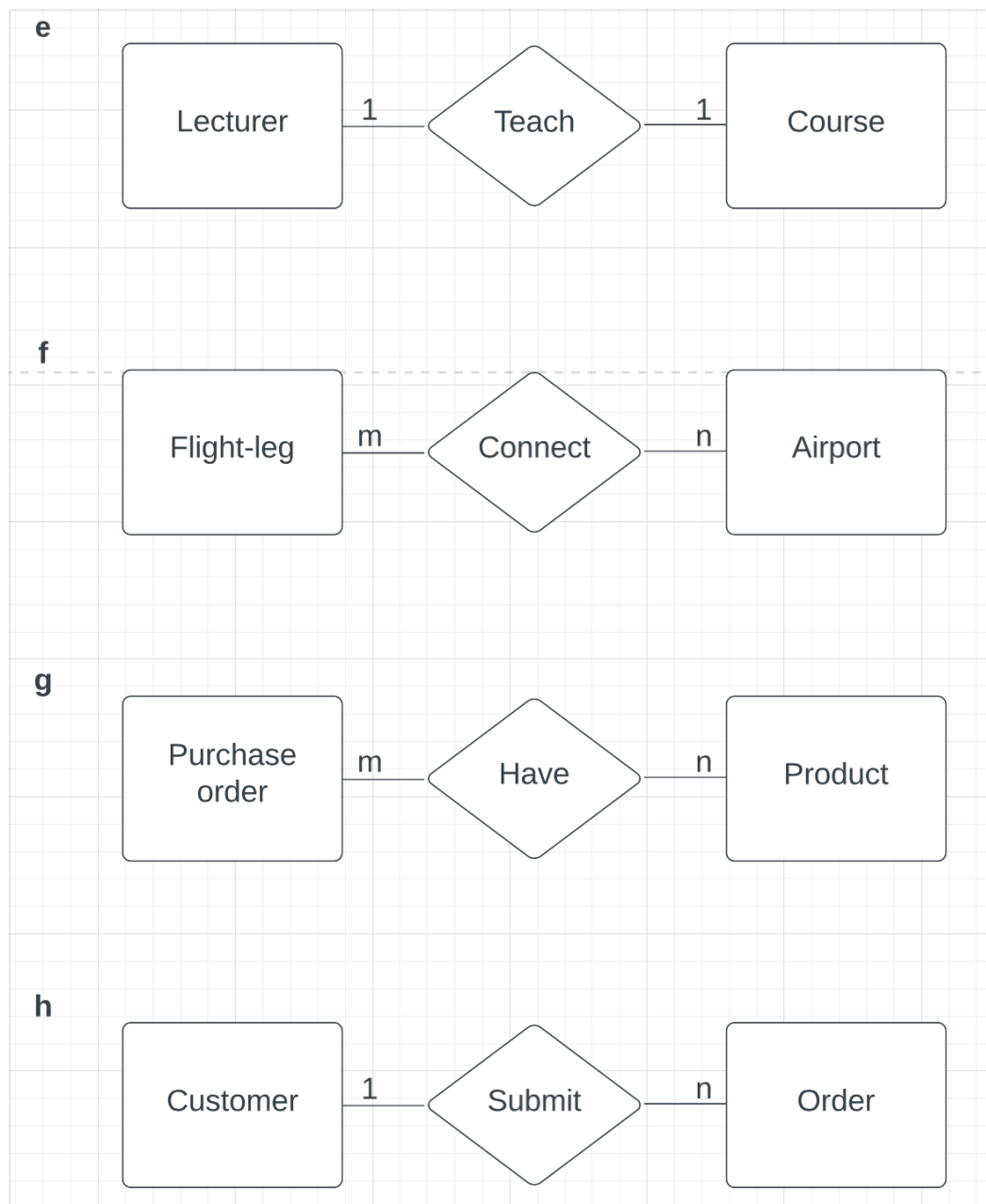


c

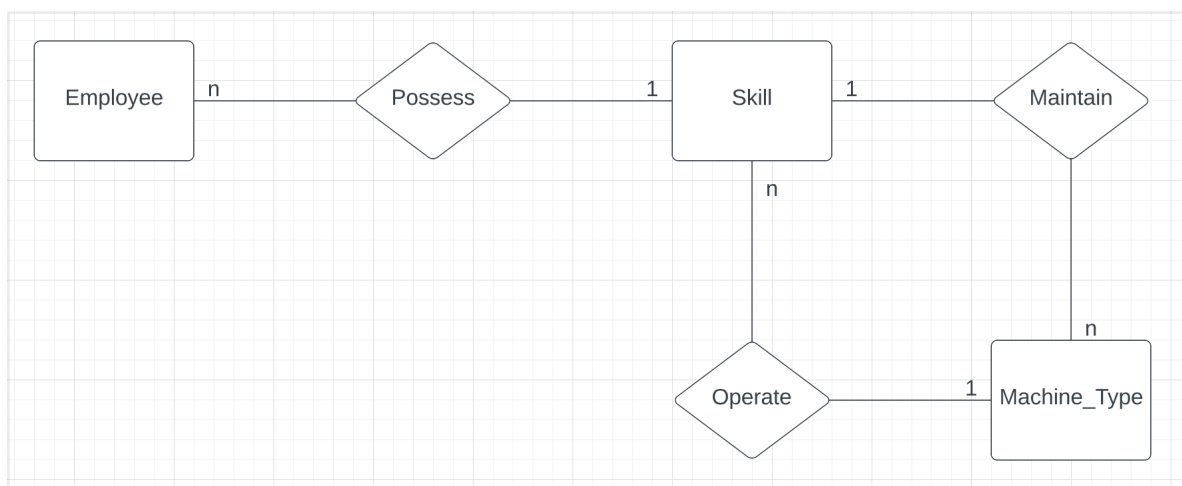
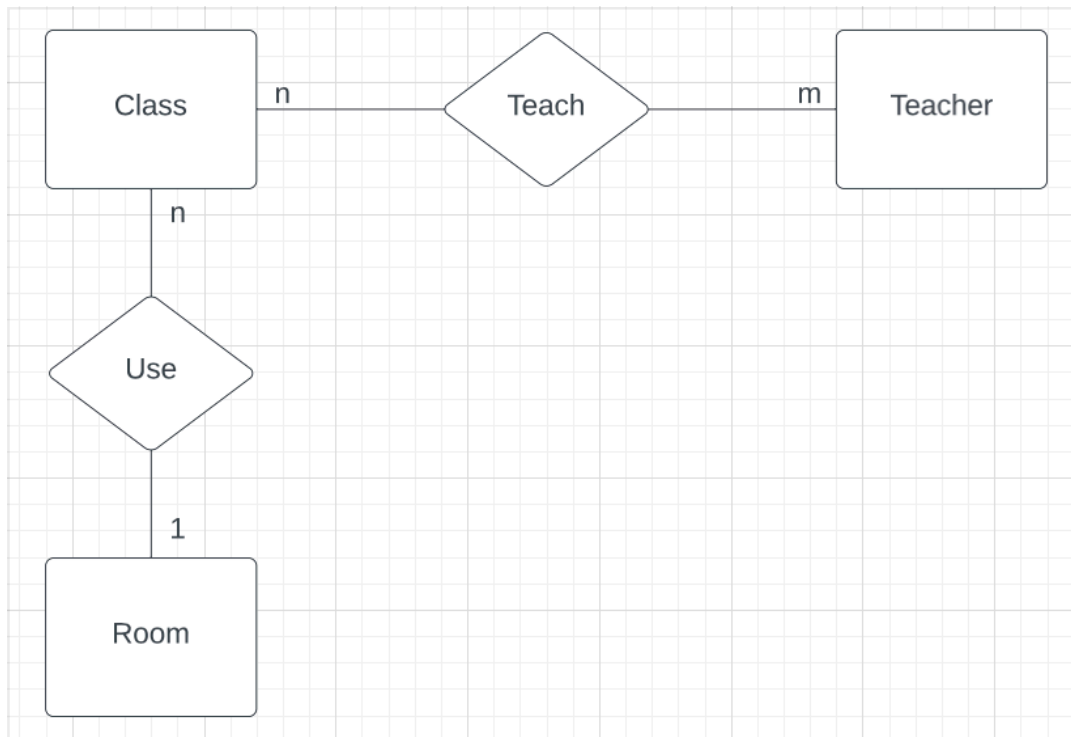


d





Question 2



Question 3

