

4.1] (p161)

4.15 Bowl with 12 poker chips - 3 red, 4 white, 5 blue

Select one at random.

$$\frac{f}{N} = \frac{\text{frequency of event}}{\text{total \# of options}}$$

a) Prob of selecting red.

$$f = 3 \quad \frac{f}{N} = \frac{3}{12} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$N = 12$$

b) Prob of selecting red or white

$$\frac{7}{12}$$

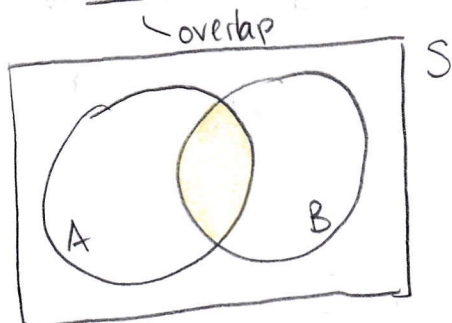
c) not white

$$\frac{8}{12} = \frac{2}{3} \approx 0.67$$

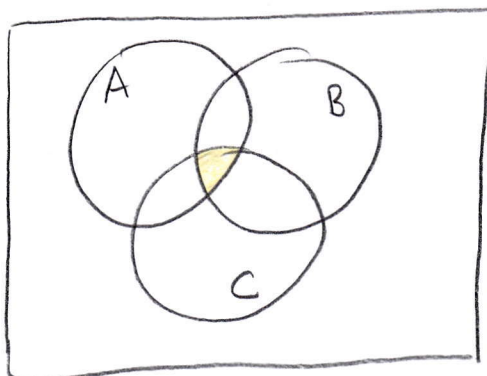
4.2] p170

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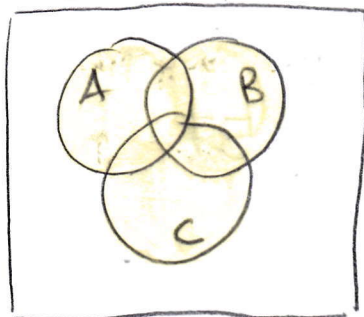
a) (A and B)



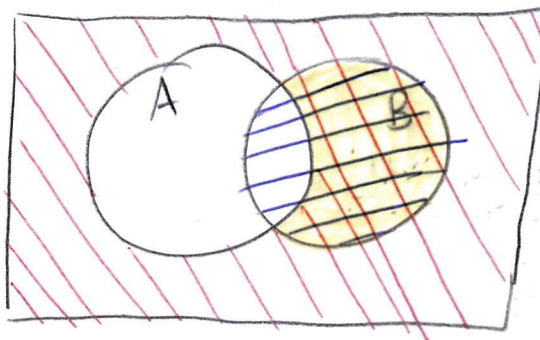
b) (A and B and C)



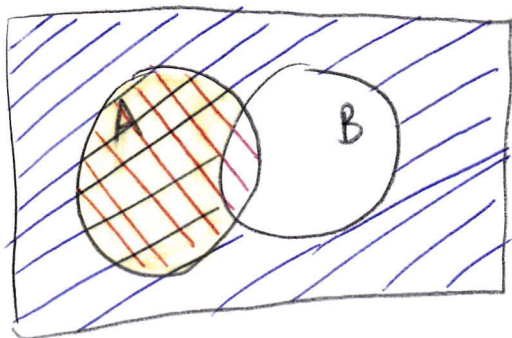
44) a) (A or B or C)



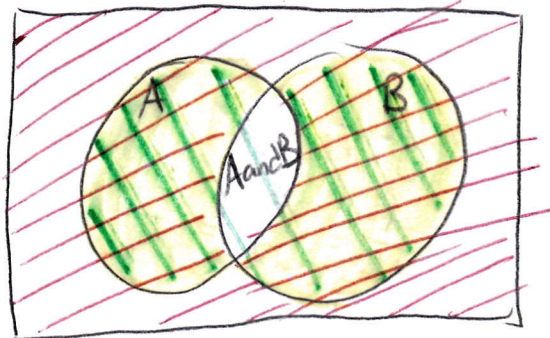
b) ((not A) and B)



15) a)  $(A \text{ and } (\text{not } B))$



b)  $((A \text{ or } B) \text{ and } (\text{not } (A \text{ and } B)))$



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	Games Required	Frequency
S	4	21
	5	24
	6	24
	7	36
a)	(not A)	

A = event WS decided in 4 games

B = event WS decided in  $< 6$  games

C = event WS decided in 7 games

WS decided in 5, 6, or 7 games.

$$24 + 24 + 36 = 84$$

b) (A and B)

WS decided in 4 games

$$21$$

c) (A or C)

WS decided in 4 or 7 games

$$21 + 36 = 57$$

d) (A and C)

Impossible event!

$$0$$