```
LinksPlatform's Platform.Data.Doublets Class Library
    ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/CriterionMatchers/TargetMatcher.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.CriterionMatchers
8
       public class TargetMatcher<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
9
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            private readonly TLink _targetToMatch;
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public TargetMatcher(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink targetToMatch) : base(links) =>
16
               _targetToMatch = targetToMatch;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
19
            public bool IsMatched(TLink link) => _equalityComparer.Equals(_links.GetTarget(link),
                _targetToMatch);
       }
20
   }
21
1.2
    ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksCascadeUniquenessAndUsagesResolver.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
5
6
       public class LinksCascadeUniquenessAndUsagesResolver<TLink> : LinksUniquenessResolver<TLink>
8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public LinksCascadeUniquenessAndUsagesResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
10
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            protected override TLink ResolveAddressChangeConflict(TLink oldLinkAddress, TLink
13
               newLinkAddress)
14
                // Use Facade (the last decorator) to ensure recursion working correctly
15
                _facade.MergeUsages(oldLinkAddress, newLinkAddress);
                return base.ResolveAddressChangeConflict(oldLinkAddress, newLinkAddress);
17
            }
18
       }
19
   }
20
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksCascadeUsagesResolver.cs
1.3
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
6
        /// <remarks>
        /// <para>Must be used in conjunction with NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver.</para>
9
        /// <para>Должен использоваться вместе с NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver.</para>
10
       /// </remarks>
11
       public class LinksCascadeUsagesResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            public LinksCascadeUsagesResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public override void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
18
19
                var linkIndex = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
20
                // Use Facade (the last decorator) to ensure recursion working correctly
21
                _facade.DeleteAllUsages(linkIndex);
22
                _links.Delete(linkIndex);
23
            }
^{24}
       }
25
   }
26
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksDecoratorBase.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
2
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
8
       public abstract class LinksDecoratorBase<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, ILinks<TLink>
9
10
            protected readonly LinksConstants<TLink> _constants;
12
            public LinksConstants<TLink> Constants
13
14
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                get => _constants;
16
            }
17
18
            protected ILinks<TLink> _facade;
20
            public ILinks<TLink> Facade
21
22
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                get => _facade;
24
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
26
                set
                {
27
                    _facade = value;
2.8
                    if (_links is LinksDecoratorBase<TLink> decorator)
29
30
                        decorator.Facade = value;
31
                    }
32
                }
            }
34
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected LinksDecoratorBase(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links)
37
38
                 constants = links.Constants;
39
                Facade = this;
            }
41
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            public virtual TLink Count(IList<TLink> restrictions) => _links.Count(restrictions);
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
            public virtual TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
47
               => _links.Each(handler, restrictions);
48
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
            public virtual TLink Create(IList<TLink> restrictions) => _links.Create(restrictions);
50
51
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
52
            public virtual TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution) =>
               _links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
54
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
55
            public virtual void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions) => _links.Delete(restrictions);
       }
57
   }
58
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksDisposableDecoratorBase.cs\\
1.5
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Disposables;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   #pragma warning disable CA1063 // Implement IDisposable Correctly
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
8
       public abstract class LinksDisposableDecoratorBase<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>,
9
           ILinks<TLink>, System.IDisposable
            protected class DisposableWithMultipleCallsAllowed : Disposable
11
12
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                public DisposableWithMultipleCallsAllowed(Disposal disposal) : base(disposal) { }
14
                protected override bool AllowMultipleDisposeCalls
16
```

```
17
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
                    get => true;
19
                }
            }
21
22
            protected readonly DisposableWithMultipleCallsAllowed Disposable;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            protected LinksDisposableDecoratorBase(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) => Disposable
26
               = new DisposableWithMultipleCallsAllowed(Dispose);
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            ~LinksDisposableDecoratorBase() => Disposable.Destruct();
29
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
            public void Dispose() => Disposable.Dispose();
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            protected virtual void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
36
                if (!wasDisposed)
37
                {
                    _links.DisposeIfPossible();
39
                }
40
            }
41
       }
42
   }
43
    ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksInnerReferenceExistenceValidator.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
        // TODO: Make LinksExternalReferenceValidator. A layer that checks each link to exist or to
9
           be external (hybrid link's raw number).
        public class LinksInnerReferenceExistenceValidator<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
10
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            public LinksInnerReferenceExistenceValidator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public override TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
16
17
                var links = _links;
18
                links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions, nameof(restrictions));
19
                return links.Each(handler, restrictions);
20
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
24
                // TODO: Possible values: null, ExistentLink or NonExistentHybrid(ExternalReference)
26
27
                var links = _links;
                links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions, nameof(restrictions));
28
                links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(substitution, nameof(substitution));
29
                return links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
30
            }
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            public override void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
34
35
                var link = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
36
                var links = _links;
37
                links.EnsureLinkExists(link, nameof(link));
38
                links.Delete(link);
39
            }
40
       }
41
   }
42
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksItselfConstantToSelfReferenceResolver.cs
1.7
   using System;
   using System Collections Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
```

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform. Data. Doublets. Decorators
   {
       public class LinksItselfConstantToSelfReferenceResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
10
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
           public LinksItselfConstantToSelfReferenceResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public override TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
17
18
                var constants = _constants;
19
                var itselfConstant = constants.Itself;
20
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(constants.Any, itselfConstant) &&
21
                    restrictions.Contains(itselfConstant))
                {
22
                    // Itself constant is not supported for Each method right now, skipping execution
23
24
                    return constants.Continue;
                }
25
                return _links.Each(handler, restrictions);
            }
27
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution) =>
30
               _links.Update(restrictions, _links.ResolveConstantAsSelfReference(_constants.Itself,
               restrictions, substitution));
       }
3.1
   }
32
1.8
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksNonExistentDependenciesCreator.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
-1
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
6
7
   {
        /// <remarks>
       /// Not practical if newSource and newTarget are too big.
9
       /// To be able to use practical version we should allow to create link at any specific
10
           location inside ResizableDirectMemoryLinks.
        /// This in turn will require to implement not a list of empty links, but a list of ranges
           to store it more efficiently.
        /// </remarks>
12
       public class LinksNonExistentDependenciesCreator<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           public LinksNonExistentDependenciesCreator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
16
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
19
20
                var constants =
                                 _constants;
21
                var links = _links;
22
                links.EnsureCreated(substitution[constants.SourcePart],
23

→ substitution[constants.TargetPart]);
                return links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
24
            }
25
       }
26
   }
27
    ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksNullConstant To Self Reference Resolver.cs\\
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
6
       public class LinksNullConstantToSelfReferenceResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public LinksNullConstantToSelfReferenceResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
```

```
public override TLink Create(IList<TLink> restrictions) => _links.CreatePoint();
14
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
           public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution) =>
               _links.Update(restrictions, _links.ResolveConstantAsSelfReference(_constants.Null,
               restrictions, substitution));
       }
   }
19
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksUniquenessResolver.cs
1.10
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
       public class LinksUniquenessResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
9
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
10

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           public LinksUniquenessResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
16
17
                var constants = 
                                _constants;
18
                var links = _links;
19
               var newLinkAddress = links.SearchOrDefault(substitution[constants.SourcePart],
20
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(newLinkAddress, default))
21
                {
22
                    return links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
                }
24
                return ResolveAddressChangeConflict(restrictions[constants.IndexPart],
25
                → newLinkAddress);
           }
26
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
           protected virtual TLink ResolveAddressChangeConflict(TLink oldLinkAddress, TLink
               newLinkAddress)
30
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(oldLinkAddress, newLinkAddress) &&
31
                    _links.Exists(oldLinkAddress))
                {
32
                    _facade.Delete(oldLinkAddress);
34
                return newLinkAddress;
35
           }
36
       }
37
38
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksUniquenessValidator.cs
1.11
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
       public class LinksUniquenessValidator<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public LinksUniquenessValidator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
14
1.5
                var links = _links;
                var constants = _constants;
17
                links.EnsureDoesNotExists(substitution[constants.SourcePart],
                → substitution[constants.TargetPart]);
19
                return links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
           }
20
       }
21
   }
22
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksUsagesValidator.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
       public class LinksUsagesValidator<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public LinksUsagesValidator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
14
15
                var links = links;
16
                links.EnsureNoUsages(restrictions[_constants.IndexPart]);
17
                return links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
            }
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            public override void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
22
                var link = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
24
                var links = _links;
25
                links.EnsureNoUsages(link);
26
                links.Delete(link);
27
            }
2.8
       }
30
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver.cs
1.13
   using System.Collections.Generic;
1
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
6
7
       public class NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public override void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
                var linkIndex = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
16
                var links = _links;
17
                links.EnforceResetValues(linkIndex);
18
                links.Delete(linkIndex);
19
            }
       }
21
22
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/UInt32Links.cs
1.14
   using System.Collections.Generic;
1
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
7
       public class UInt32Links : LinksDisposableDecoratorBase<TLink>
9
10
            [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining})]
11
            public UInt32Links(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
12
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            public override TLink Create(IList<TLink> restrictions) => _links.CreatePoint();
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
18
19
                var constants = _constants;
20
                var indexPartConstant = constants.IndexPart;
21
                var sourcePartConstant = constants.SourcePart;
                var targetPartConstant = constants.TargetPart;
```

```
var nullConstant = constants.Null;
24
                var itselfConstant = constants.Itself;
25
                var existedLink = nullConstant;
                var updatedLink = restrictions[indexPartConstant];
27
                var newSource = substitution[sourcePartConstant];
28
                var newTarget = substitution[targetPartConstant];
29
                var links = _links;
30
                if (newSource != itselfConstant && newTarget != itselfConstant)
31
                    existedLink = links.SearchOrDefault(newSource, newTarget);
33
                }
34
                if (existedLink == nullConstant)
35
                    var before = links.GetLink(updatedLink);
37
                    if (before[sourcePartConstant] != newSource || before[targetPartConstant] !=
38
                        newTarget)
                        links.Update(updatedLink, newSource == itselfConstant ? updatedLink :
40
                        → newSource,
                                                   newTarget == itselfConstant ? updatedLink :
                                                    → newTarget);
42
                    return updatedLink;
                }
44
                else
45
                {
                    return _facade.MergeAndDelete(updatedLink, existedLink);
47
                }
48
            }
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
           public override void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
52
53
                var linkIndex = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
54
                var links = _links;
55
                links.EnforceResetValues(linkIndex);
56
                 _facade.DeleteAllUsages(linkIndex);
                links.Delete(linkIndex);
58
            }
59
       }
60
   }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/UInt64Links.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
6
7
        /// <summary>
       /// <para>Represents a combined decorator that implements the basic logic for interacting
9
        with the links storage for links with addresses represented as <see cref="System.UInt64"
           />.</para>
       /// <para>Представляет комбинированный декоратор, реализующий основную логику по
        🛶 взаимодействии с хранилищем связей, для связей с адресами представленными в виде <see
           cref="System.UInt64"/>.</para>
        /// </summary>
11
        /// <remarks>̈
        /// Возможные оптимизации:
13
       /// Объединение в одном поле Source и Target с уменьшением до 32 бит.
14
       ///
               + меньше объём БД
1.5
        ///
                - меньше производительность
                - больше ограничение на количество связей в БД)
17
        /// Ленивое хранение размеров поддеревьев (расчитываемое по мере использования БД)
18
        ///
               + меньше объём БД
19
        ///
                - больше сложность
20
        ///
21
       /// Текущее теоретическое ограничение на индекс связи, из-за использования 5 бит в размере
           поддеревьев для AVL баланса и флагов нитей: 2 в степени(64 минус 5 равно 59 ) равно 576
           460 752 303 423 488
       /// Желательно реализовать поддержку переключения между деревьями и битовыми индексами
23
            (битовыми строками) - вариант матрицы (выстраеваемой лениво).
24
        /// Решить отключать ли проверки при компиляции под Release. Т.е. исключения будут
           выбрасываться только при #if DEBUG
        /// </remarks>
26
       public class UInt64Links : LinksDisposableDecoratorBase<ulong>
```

```
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UInt64Links(ILinks<ulong> links) : base(links) { }
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
            public override ulong Create(IList<ulong> restrictions) => _links.CreatePoint();
33
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
            public override ulong Update(IList<ulong> restrictions, IList<ulong> substitution)
36
                var constants = _constants;
38
                var indexPartConstant = constants.IndexPart;
39
                var sourcePartConstant = constants.SourcePart;
40
                var targetPartConstant = constants.TargetPart;
41
                var nullConstant = constants.Null;
42
                var itselfConstant = constants.Itself;
43
                var existedLink = nullConstant;
44
                var updatedLink = restrictions[indexPartConstant];
45
                var newSource = substitution[sourcePartConstant];
46
                var newTarget = substitution[targetPartConstant];
47
                var links =
                            _links;
48
                if (newSource != itselfConstant && newTarget != itselfConstant)
49
50
                    existedLink = links.SearchOrDefault(newSource, newTarget);
51
52
                   (existedLink == nullConstant)
53
54
                    var before = links.GetLink(updatedLink);
5.5
                    if (before[sourcePartConstant] != newSource || before[targetPartConstant] !=
                        newTarget)
                    ₹
57
                        links.Update(updatedLink, newSource == itselfConstant ? updatedLink :
58
                         → newSource,
                                                    newTarget == itselfConstant ? updatedLink :
59
                                                     → newTarget);
60
                    return updatedLink;
61
                }
62
                else
63
                {
64
                    return _facade.MergeAndDelete(updatedLink, existedLink);
65
                }
            }
67
68
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
            public override void Delete(IList<ulong> restrictions)
70
71
                var linkIndex = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
                var links = _links;
73
                links.EnforceResetValues(linkIndex);
                 _facade.DeleteAllUsages(linkIndex);
75
                links.Delete(linkIndex);
76
            }
77
       }
78
79
1.16
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/UniLinks.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Linq;
3
   using Platform.Collections;
using Platform.Collections.Lists;
5
   using Platform.Data.Universal;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
10
11
12
        /// <remarks>
        /// What does empty pattern (for condition or substitution) mean? Nothing or Everything?
13
        /// Now we go with nothing. And nothing is something one, but empty, and cannot be changed
14
           by itself. But can cause creation (update from nothing) or deletion (update to nothing).
15
        /// TODO: Decide to change to IDoubletLinks or not to change. (Better to create
16
           DefaultUniLinksBase, that contains logic itself and can be implemented using both
           IDoubletLinks and ILinks.)
        /// </remarks>
        internal class UniLinks<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>, IUniLinks<TLink>
19
```

```
private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

public UniLinks(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
private struct Transition
    public IList<TLink> Before;
    public IList<TLink> After;
    public Transition(IList<TLink> before, IList<TLink> after)
        Before = before;
        After = after;
    }
}
//public static readonly TLink NullConstant = Use<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Single.Null;
//public static readonly IReadOnlyList<TLink> NullLink = new
   ReadOnlyCollection<TLink>(new List<TLink> { NullConstant, NullConstant, NullConstant
// TODO: Подумать о том, как реализовать древовидный Restriction и Substitution
    (Links-Expression)
public TLink Trigger(IList<TLink> restriction, Func<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>, TLink>
   matchedHandler, IList<TLink> substitution, Func<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>, TLink>
    substitutedHandler)
    ////List<Transition> transitions = null;
    ///if (!restriction.IsNullOrEmpty())
    ////{
    ////
            // Есть причина делать проход (чтение)
    ////
            if (matchedHandler != null)
    ////
            {
    1111
                if (!substitution.IsNullOrEmpty())
    1111
    ////
                    // restriction => { 0, 0, 0 } | { 0 } // Create
    ////
                    // substitution => { itself, 0, 0 } | { itself, itself, itself } //

→ Create / Update

                    // substitution => { 0, 0, 0 } | { 0 } // Delete
    1111
    ////
                    transitions = new List<Transition>();
    1111
                    if (Equals(substitution[Constants.IndexPart], Constants.Null))
    1111
    ////
                        // If index is Null, that means we always ignore every other

→ value (they are also Null by definition)

    1111
                        var matchDecision = matchedHandler(, NullLink);
    ////
                        if (Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Break))
    ////
                            return false;
                        if (!Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Skip))
    ////
                            transitions.Add(new Transition(matchedLink, newValue));
                    }
    ////
    ////
                    else
    ////
    ////
                        Func<T, bool> handler;
    ////
                        handler = link =>
    ////
                        {
    ////
                            var matchedLink = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
    ////
                            var newValue = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
                            newValue[Constants.IndexPart] = Constants.Itself;
    1///
    1111
                            newValue[Constants.SourcePart] =
    \hookrightarrow Equals(substitution[Constants.SourcePart], Constants.Itself) ?
      matchedLink[Constants.IndexPart] : substitution[Constants.SourcePart];
    ////
                            newValue[Constants.TargetPart] =
    matchedLink[Constants.IndexPart] : substitution[Constants.TargetPart];
    ////
                            var matchDecision = matchedHandler(matchedLink, newValue);
    ////
                            if (Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Break))
    1///
                                return false;
    1///
                            if (!Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Skip))
    1///
                                transitions.Add(new Transition(matchedLink, newValue));
    1///
                            return true;
    ////
                        if (!Memory.Each(handler, restriction))
    ////
    ////
                            return Constants.Break;
                    }
    ////
                }
    ////
                else
    ////
```

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84

```
Func<T, bool> handler = link =>
86
                 1///
                 1111
                                        var matchedLink = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
88
                 1///
                                        var matchDecision = matchedHandler(matchedLink, matchedLink);
89
                 ////
                                        return !Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Break);
                                   };
                 ////
91
                 ////
                                   if (!Memory.Each(handler, restriction))
92
                                        return Constants.Break;
93
                               }
                  ////
                 1///
                          }
95
                 ////
                          else
96
                 ////
                          {
                 ////
                               if (substitution != null)
98
                 ////
99
                 ////
                                   transitions = new List<IList<T>>();
100
                  ////
                                   Func<T, bool> handler = link =>
                 ////
102
                 ////
                                        var matchedLink = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
103
                 ////
                                        transitions.Add(matchedLink);
104
                 ////
                                        return true;
105
                                   };
                 ////
106
                                   if (!Memory.Each(handler, restriction))
107
                 ////
                                        return Constants.Break;
                 1111
                               }
109
                 ////
                               else
110
                 ////
                               {
                 ////
                                   return Constants.Continue;
112
                 ////
                               }
113
                          }
114
                 ////}
115
                 ///if
                         (substitution != null)
116
                 ////{
117
                 ////
                          // Есть причина делать замену (запись)
118
                 ////
                          if (substitutedHandler != null)
119
                 ////
120
                          {
                 ////
                          }
121
                  1///
                          else
122
                 ////
                          {
123
                 ////
                          }
124
                 ////}
                 ///return Constants.Continue;
126
127
                 //if (restriction.IsNullOrEmpty()) // Create
128
                 //{
129
                 //
                        substitution[Constants.IndexPart] = Memory.AllocateLink();
130
                 //
                        Memory.SetLinkValue(substitution);
                 //}
132
                 //else if (substitution.IsNullOrEmpty()) // Delete
133
                 //{
134
                 //
                        Memory.FreeLink(restriction[Constants.IndexPart]);
135
                 //}
136
                 //else if (restriction.EqualTo(substitution)) // Read or ("repeat" the state) // Each
137
                 //{
                 //
                        // No need to collect links to list
139
                 //
                        // Skip == Continue
140
                 //
                        // No need to check substituedHandler
141
                 //
                        if (!Memory.Each(link => !Equals(matchedHandler(Memory.GetLinkValue(link)),
142
                      Constants.Break), restriction))
                 //
                            return Constants.Break;
143
                 //}
144
                 //else // Update
145
                 //{
146
                        //List<IList<T>> matchedLinks = null;
                 //
147
                 11
                        if (matchedHandler != null)
148
                 //
149
                 11
                             matchedLinks = new List<IList<T>>();
150
                 //
                             Func<T, bool> handler = link =>
151
                 //
                             {
                 //
                                 var matchedLink = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
153
                 //
                                 var matchDecision = matchedHandler(matchedLink);
154
                 //
155
                                 if (Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Break))
                  //
                                      return false;
                 //
                                 if (!Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Skip))
157
                 //
                                     matchedLinks.Add(matchedLink);
158
                 //
                                 return true;
                            };
                 //
160
                             if (!Memory.Each(handler, restriction))
161
                                 return Constants.Break;
```

```
if (!matchedLinks.IsNullOrEmpty())
    //
    //
              var totalMatchedLinks = matchedLinks.Count;
    //
              for (var i = 0; i < totalMatchedLinks; i++)
    //
              ₹
    //
                   var matchedLink = matchedLinks[i]:
                  if (substitutedHandler != null)
    11
    //
                       var newValue = new List<T>(); // TODO: Prepare value to update here
    //
                       // TODO: Decide is it actually needed to use Before and After
        substitution handling.
    //
                       var substitutedDecision = substitutedHandler(matchedLink,
        newValue);
    //
                       if (Equals(substitutedDecision, Constants.Break))
    //
                           return Constants.Break;
    //
                          (Equals(substitutedDecision, Constants.Continue))
    11
    //
                           // Actual update here
    //
                           Memory.SetLinkValue(newValue);
    //
    //
                       if (Equals(substitutedDecision, Constants.Skip))
    //
    //
                           // Cancel the update. TODO: decide use separate Cancel
        constant or Skip is enough?
    //
    //
                   }
              }
    //
    //
          }
    //}
    return _constants.Continue;
}
public TLink Trigger(IList<TLink> patternOrCondition, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink>
    matchHandler, IList<TLink> substitution, Func<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>, TLink>
substitutionHandler)
{
    var constants = _constants;
    if (patternOrCondition.IsNullOrEmpty() && substitution.IsNullOrEmpty())
    {
        return constants.Continue;
    }
    else if (patternOrCondition.EqualTo(substitution)) // Should be Each here TODO:
        Check if it is a correct condition
        // Or it only applies to trigger without matchHandler.
        throw new NotImplementedException();
    else if (!substitution.IsNullOrEmpty()) // Creation
        var before = Array.Empty<TLink>();
        // Что должно означать False здесь? Остановиться (перестать идти) или пропустить
            (пройти мимо) или пустить (взять)?
        if (matchHandler != null && _equalityComparer.Equals(matchHandler(before),
            constants.Break))
        {
            return constants.Break;
        }
        var after = (IList<TLink>)substitution.ToArray();
        if (_equalityComparer.Equals(after[0], default))
            var newLink = _links.Create();
            after[0] = newLink;
        if (substitution.Count == 1)
        {
            after = _links.GetLink(substitution[0]);
        else if (substitution.Count == 3)
            //Links.Create(after);
        }
        else
            throw new NotSupportedException();
           (matchHandler != null)
```

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 $\frac{203}{204}$

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217 218

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223 224

225

226

227 228 229

230

```
return substitutionHandler(before, after);
        return constants.Continue;
    }
    else if (!patternOrCondition.IsNullOrEmpty()) // Deletion
           (patternOrCondition.Count == 1)
            var linkToDelete = patternOrCondition[0];
            var before = _links.GetLink(linkToDelete);
            if (matchHandler != null && _equalityComparer.Equals(matchHandler(before),
                constants.Break))
            {
                return constants.Break;
            }
            var after = Array.Empty<TLink>();
            _links.Update(linkToDelete, constants.Null, constants.Null);
            _links.Delete(linkToDelete);
            if (matchHandler != null)
                return substitutionHandler(before, after);
            return constants.Continue;
        }
        else
        {
            throw new NotSupportedException();
    else // Replace / Update
        if (patternOrCondition.Count == 1) //-V3125
            var linkToUpdate = patternOrCondition[0];
            var before = _links.GetLink(linkToUpdate);
            if (matchHandler != null && _equalityComparer.Equals(matchHandler(before),
                constants.Break))
            {
                return constants.Break;
            }
            var after = (IList<TLink>)substitution.ToArray(); //-V3125
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(after[0], default))
            {
                after[0] = linkToUpdate;
               (substitution.Count == 1)
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(substitution[0], linkToUpdate))
                {
                    after = _links.GetLink(substitution[0]);
                    _links.Update(linkToUpdate, constants.Null, constants.Null);
                    _links.Delete(linkToUpdate);
            }
            else if (substitution.Count == 3)
                //Links.Update(after);
            }
            else
                throw new NotSupportedException();
              (matchHandler != null)
            {
                return substitutionHandler(before, after);
            return constants.Continue;
        }
        else
            throw new NotSupportedException();
        }
    }
}
/// <remarks>
/// IList[IList[IList[T]]]
/// |
```

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237 238

 $\frac{239}{240}$

241

242

243

244

245

246

247

248

 $\frac{249}{250}$

251

252

254

 $\frac{256}{257}$

258 259 260

261 262

 $\frac{263}{264}$

265

266

267

269

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282 283

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285 286

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289 290

291 292

293

295 296

297

298 299

300

301

302

303

 $304 \\ 305$

306

307

```
309
             ///
                               link ||
             ///
311
                            change
             ///
312
             ///
             ///
                        changes
314
             /// </remarks>
315
            public IList<IList<TLink>>> Trigger(IList<TLink> condition, IList<TLink>
316

→ substitution)

                 var changes = new List<IList<TLink>>>();
318
                 var @continue = _constants.Continue;
                 Trigger(condition, AlwaysContinue, substitution, (before, after) =>
321
                      var change = new[] { before, after };
322
323
                     changes.Add(change);
                     return @continue;
324
                 });
                 return changes;
326
327
328
            private TLink AlwaysContinue(IList<TLink> linkToMatch) => _constants.Continue;
329
        }
331
1.17
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Doublet.cs
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 2
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
 7
 q
        /// <summury>
10
        /// <para>.</para>
11
        /// <para>.</para>
12
        /// </summury>
13
        /// <typeparam>
14
        /// <para>.</para>
        /// <para>.</para>
16
        /// </typeparam>
17
        public struct Doublet<T> : IEquatable<Doublet<T>>
18
19
             private static readonly EqualityComparer<T> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<T>.Default;

             /// <summury>
22
             /// <para>.</para>
23
             /// <para>.</para>
24
             /// </summury>
             /// <typeparam name="T">
26
             /// <para>.</para>
27
             /// <para>.</para>
             /// </typeparam>
29
            public readonly T Source;
31
             /// <summury>
32
             /// <para>.</para>
33
             /// <para>.</para>
34
             /// </summury>
35
             /// <typeparam name="T">
             /// <para>.</para>
37
             /// <para>.</para>
38
             /// </typeparam>
39
            public readonly T Target;
40
             /// <summury>
42
             /// <para>.</para>
43
             /// <para>.</para>
44
             /// </summury>
45
             /// <typeparam name="T">
46
             /// <para>.</para>
47
             /// <para>.</para>
             /// </typeparam>
49
             /// <param name="source">
50
             /// <para> .</para>
51
             /// <para>.</para>
```

```
/// </param>
53
             /// <param name="target">
             /// <para>.</para>
55
             /// <para>.</para>
56
             /// </param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public Doublet(T source, T target)
59
60
                 Source = source;
61
                 Target = target;
             }
63
64
             /// <summury>
65
             /// <para>.</para>
66
             /// <para>.</para>
67
             /// </summury>
             /// <returns>
69
             /// <para>.</para>
70
             /// <para>.</para>
71
             /// </returns>
72
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
7.3
             public override string ToString() => $\sqrt{\text{Source}}^->{\text{Target}}\text{";}
74
             /// <summury>
76
             /// <para>.</para>
77
             /// <para>.</para>
             /// </summury>
79
             /// <typeparam>
80
             /// <para>.</para>
81
             /// <para>.</para>
             /// </typeparam>
83
             /// <param name="other">
84
             /// <para> .</para>
85
             /// <para>.</para>
86
             /// </param>
87
             /// <returns>
88
             /// <para>.</para>
             /// <para>.</para>
90
             /// </returns>
91
92
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public bool Equals(Doublet<T> other) => _equalityComparer.Equals(Source, other.Source)
93
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, other.Target);
             /// <summury>
             /// <para>.</para>
96
             /// <para>.</para>
97
             /// </summury>
             /// <typeparam>
99
             /// <para>.</para>
100
             /// <para>.</para>
101
             /// </ri>
             /// <param name="obj">
103
             /// <para>.</para>
104
             /// <para>.</para>
105
             /// </param>
106
             /// <returns>
107
             /// <para>.</para>
108
             /// <para>.</para>
             /// </returns>
110
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
111
             public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is Doublet<T> doublet ?
             → base.Equals(doublet) : false;
113
             /// <summury>
114
             /// <para>.</para>
             /// <para>.</para>
116
             /// </summury>
117
             /// <returns>
118
             /// <para>.</para>
119
             /// <para>.</para>
120
             /// </returns>
121
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public override int GetHashCode() => (Source, Target).GetHashCode();
123
124
             /// <summury>
125
             /// <para>.</para>
126
             /// <para>.</para>
             /// </summury>
```

```
/// <param name="left">
129
             /// <para>.</para>
130
            /// <para>.</para>
131
            /// </param>
132
            /// <param name="right">
            /// <para>.</para>
134
            /// <para>.</para>
135
            /// </param>
136
             /// <returns>
137
            /// <para>.</para>
138
            /// <para>.</para>
139
             /// </returns>
140
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool operator ==(Doublet<T> left, Doublet<T> right) => left.Equals(right);
142
143
            /// <summury>
144
            /// <para>.</para>
145
            /// <para>.</para>
146
            /// </summury>
147
            /// <param name="left">
148
            /// <para>.</para>
149
            /// <para>.</para>
150
            /// </param>
151
            /// <param name="right">
152
            /// <para>.</para>
             /// <para>.</para>
154
            /// </param>
155
            /// <returns>
156
            /// <para>.</para>
157
            /// <para>.</para>
158
             /// </returns>
159
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool operator !=(Doublet<T> left, Doublet<T> right) => !(left == right);
161
        }
162
163
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/DoubletComparer.cs
1.18
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
        /// <remarks>
        /// TODO: Moжет стоит попробовать ref во всех методах (IRefEqualityComparer)
 9
            2x faster with comparer
10
        /// </remarks>
11
        public class DoubletComparer<T> : IEqualityComparer<Doublet<T>>
12
            public static readonly DoubletComparer<T> Default = new DoubletComparer<T>();
14
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public bool Equals(Doublet<T> x, Doublet<T> y) => x.Equals(y);
17
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            public int GetHashCode(Doublet<T> obj) => obj.GetHashCode();
20
        }
21
22
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/ILinks.cs
1.19
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    using System.Collections.Generic;
 3
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
        public interface ILinks<TLink> : ILinks<TLink, LinksConstants<TLink>>
 9
    }
10
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/ILinksExtensions.cs
    using System;
    using System.Collections;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Linq;
 4
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Ranges;
```

```
using Platform.Collections.Arrays;
   using Platform.Random;
   using Platform.Setters;
   using Platform.Converters;
10
   using Platform. Numbers;
11
   using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
12
13
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
14
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
15
16
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
17
18
        public static class ILinksExtensions
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            public static void RunRandomCreations<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, ulong
22
                amountOfCreations)
            {
23
                var random = RandomHelpers.Default;
24
                var addressToUInt64Converter = UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
25
                var uInt64ToAddressConverter = UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
26
                for (var i = OUL; i < amountOfCreations; i++)</pre>
27
28
                    var linksAddressRange = new Range<ulong>(0,
29
                     → addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count()));
                    var source =
30
                     → uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));
                    var target =
3.1

→ uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));

                    links.GetOrCreate(source, target);
32
                }
33
            }
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static void RunRandomSearches<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, ulong
37
                amountOfSearches)
38
                var random = RandomHelpers.Default;
39
                var addressToUInt64Converter = UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
40
                var uInt64ToAddressConverter = UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
41
                for (var i = OUL; i < amountOfSearches; i++)</pre>
42
43
                    var linksAddressRange = new Range<ulong>(0,
44
                        addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count()));
                    var source =
45
                        uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));
                    var target =
46

→ uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));

                    links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
47
                }
48
            }
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static void RunRandomDeletions<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, ulong
52
                amountOfDeletions)
            {
53
                var random = RandomHelpers.Default;
                var addressToUInt64Converter = UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
55
                var uInt64ToAddressConverter = UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
56
                var linksCount = addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count());
57
                var min = amountOfDeletions > linksCount ? OUL : linksCount - amountOfDeletions;
58
                for (var i = OUL; i < amountOfDeletions; i++)</pre>
59
                ₹
60
                    linksCount = addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count());
                    if (linksCount <= min)</pre>
62
                    {
63
                        break;
64
65
66
                    var linksAddressRange = new Range<ulong>(min, linksCount);
                    var link =
67
                        uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));
                    links.Delete(link);
68
                }
            }
7.0
71
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
            public static void Delete<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkToDelete) =>
7.3
            → links.Delete(new LinkAddress<TLink>(linkToDelete));
```

```
/// <remarks>
7.5
             /// TODO: Возможно есть очень простой способ это сделать.
             /// (Например просто удалить файл, или изменить его размер таким образом,
77
             /// чтобы удалился весь контент)
78
             /// Например через _header->AllocatedLinks в ResizableDirectMemoryLinks
             /// </remarks>
80
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
81
            public static void DeleteAll<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links)
82
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
84
                 var comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
85
                 for (var i = links.Count(); comparer.Compare(i, default) > 0; i =
86
                     Arithmetic.Decrement(i))
87
                     links.Delete(i);
                     if (!equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), Arithmetic.Decrement(i)))
89
90
                          i = links.Count();
92
                 }
93
             }
94
95
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
96
            public static TLink First<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links)
98
                 TLink firstLink = default;
99
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
100
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), default))
101
                 {
                     throw new InvalidOperationException("В хранилище нет связей.");
103
104
                 links.Each(links.Constants.Any, links.Constants.Any, link =>
105
106
                     firstLink = link[links.Constants.IndexPart];
107
                     return links.Constants.Break;
108
                 });
109
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(firstLink, default))
110
111
                     throw new InvalidOperationException("В процессе поиска по хранилищу не было
112
                      → найдено связей.");
113
                 return firstLink;
             }
115
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
117
            public static IList<TLink> SingleOrDefault<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink>
118
                 query)
             {
119
                 IList<TLink> result = null;
120
121
                 var count = 0;
                 var constants = links.Constants;
122
                 var @continue = constants.Continue;
123
                 var @break = constants.Break;
124
                 links.Each(linkHandler, query);
125
                 return result;
126
127
                 TLink linkHandler(IList<TLink> link)
128
129
                        (count == 0)
130
131
                          result = link;
132
                          count++;
133
                         return @continue;
134
                     }
135
                     else
136
                     {
137
                          result = null;
138
                         return @break;
139
                 }
141
142
143
             #region Paths
144
145
             /// <remarks>
146
             /// TODO: Как так? Как то что ниже может быть корректно?
147
             /// Скорее всего практически не применимо
148
             /// Предполагалось, что можно было конвертировать формируемый в проходе через
149
                 SequenceWalker
```

```
/// Stack в конкретный путь из Source, Target до связи, но это не всегда так.
150
             /// TODO: Возможно нужен метод, который именно выбрасывает исключения (EnsurePathExists)
             /// </remarks>
152
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
153
            public static bool CheckPathExistance<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
                path)
                 var current = path[0];
156
                 //EnsureLinkExists(current,
                                              "path");
157
                 if (!links.Exists(current))
                 {
159
                     return false;
160
                 }
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
162
                 var constants = links.Constants;
163
                 for (var i = 1; i < path.Length; i++)</pre>
164
165
                     var next = path[i];
166
                     var values = links.GetLink(current);
167
                     var source = values[constants.SourcePart];
168
                     var target = values[constants.TargetPart]
                     if (equalityComparer.Equals(source, target) && equalityComparer.Equals(source,
170
                         next))
                     {
171
                          //throw new InvalidOperationException(string.Format("Невозможно выбрать
                          → путь, так как и Source и Target совпадают с элементом пути {0}.", next));
                         return false;
173
174
                     if (!equalityComparer.Equals(next, source) && !equalityComparer.Equals(next,
                         target))
176
                          //throw new InvalidOperationException(string.Format("Невозможно продолжить
177
                             путь через элемент пути \{0\}", next));
                         return false;
179
                     current = next;
180
181
182
                 return true;
             }
184
             /// <remarks>
             /// Moжет потребовать дополнительного стека для PathElement's при использовании
186
                 SequenceWalker.
             /// </remarks>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
188
            public static TLink GetByKeys<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink root, params int[]
189
                path)
             \hookrightarrow
190
                 links.EnsureLinkExists(root, "root");
                 var currentLink = root;
192
                 for (var i = 0; i < path.Length; i++)</pre>
                 {
                     currentLink = links.GetLink(currentLink)[path[i]];
195
                 }
196
197
                 return currentLink;
             }
198
199
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
200
            public static TLink GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink>
201
                 links, TLink root, ulong size, ulong index)
                 var constants = links.Constants;
203
                 var source = constants.SourcePart;
204
                 var target = constants.TargetPart;
                 if (!Platform.Numbers.Math.IsPowerOfTwo(size))
206
207
                     throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(nameof(size), "Sequences with sizes other
208

→ than powers of two are not supported.");
209
                 var path = new BitArray(BitConverter.GetBytes(index));
210
                 var length = Bit.GetLowestPosition(size);
211
                 links.EnsureLinkExists(root, "root");
212
                 var currentLink = root;
213
                 for (var i = length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
214
                 {
                     currentLink = links.GetLink(currentLink)[path[i] ? target : source];
216
217
                 return currentLink;
218
```

```
219
220
             #endregion
222
             /// <summary>
223
             /// Возвращает индекс указанной связи.
224
             /// </summary>
225
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
226
             /// <param name="link">Связь представленная списком, состоящим из её адреса и
                содержимого.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс начальной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
228
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
229
            public static TLink GetIndex<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> link) =>
230
                link[links.Constants.IndexPart];
231
             /// <summary>
232
             /// Возвращает индекс начальной (Source) связи для указанной связи.
             /// </summary>
234
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
235
             /// <param name="link">Индекс связи.</param>
236
             /// <returns>Индекс начальной связи для указанноreve{\mathtt{m}}_{\mathtt{c}}связи.</returns>
237
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
238
            public static TLink GetSource<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link) =>
239
                links.GetLink(link)[links.Constants.SourcePart];
240
             /// <summary>
241
             /// Возвращает индекс начальной (Source) связи для указанной связи.
242
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
244
             /// <param name="link">Связь представленная списком, состоящим из её адреса и
245
                содержимого.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс начальной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
246
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static TLink GetSource<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> link) =>
248
                link[links.Constants.SourcePart];
249
             /// <summary>
250
251
             /// Возвращает индекс конечной (Target) связи для указанной связи.
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
253
             /// <param name="link">Индекс связи.</param>
254
             /// <returns>Индекс конечной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
255
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static TLink GetTarget<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link) =>
257
                links.GetLink(link)[links.Constants.TargetPart];
258
             /// <summary>
259
             /// Возвращает индекс конечной (Target) связи для указанной связи.
260
             /// </summary>
261
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
262
             /// <param name="link">Связь представленная списком, состоящим из её адреса и
263
                содержимого.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс конечной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
264
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
265
            public static TLink GetTarget<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> link) =>
             → link[links.Constants.TargetPart];
267
             /// <summary>
268
             /// Выполняет проход по всем связям, соответствующим шаблону, вызывая обработчик
269
                 (handler) для каждой подходящей связи.
             /// </summary>
270
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
271
             /// <param name="handler">Обработчик каждой подходящей связи.</param>
             /// <param name="restrictions">Ограничения на содержимое связей. Каждое ограничение
273
             _{
ightarrow} может иметь значения: Constants.Null - 0-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту,
                Any - отсутствие ограничения, 1..\infty конкретный адрес связи.
             /// <returns>True, в случае если проход по связям не был прерван и False в обратном
                случае.</returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool Each<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink>
                handler, params TLink[] restrictions)
                 => EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default.Equals(links.Each(handler, restrictions),
                 → links.Constants.Continue);
278
             /// <summary>
279
             /// Выполняет проход по всем связям, соответствующим шаблону, вызывая обработчик
280
                (handler) для каждой подходящей связи.
```

```
/// </summary>
281
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
            /// <param name="source">Значение, определяющее соответствующие шаблону связи.
283
                (Constants.Null - О-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту в качестве начала,
                Constants.Any - любое начало, 1..\infty конкретное начало)
            /// <param name="target">Значение, определяющее соответствующие шаблону связи.
284
                (Constants.Null - О-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту в качестве конца,
                Constants.Any - любой конец, 1..\infty конкретный конец)
            /// <param name="handler">Обработчик каждой подходящей связи.</param>
            /// <returns>True, в случае если проход по связям не был прерван и False в обратном
                случае.</returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
287
            public static bool Each<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink target,
288
                Func<TLink, bool> handler)
                var constants = links.Constants;
290
                return links.Each(link => handler(link[constants.IndexPart]) ? constants.Continue :
291

→ constants.Break, constants.Any, source, target);
293
            /// <summary>
294
            /// Выполняет проход по всем связям, соответствующим шаблону, вызывая обработчик
295
                (handler) для каждой подходящей связи.
            /// </summary>
296
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
297
            /// <param name="source">Значение, определяющее соответствующие шаблону связи.
                (Constants.Null - 0-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту в качестве начала,
                Constants.Any – любое начало, 1..\infty конкретное начало)
            /// <param name="target">Значение, определяющее соответствующие шаблону связи.
299
                (Constants.Null - 0-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту в качестве конца,
                Constants.Any – любой конец, 1..\infty конкретный конец)
            /// <param name="handler">Обработчик каждой подходящей связи.</param>
300
            /// <returns>True, в случае если проход по связям не был прерван и False в обратном
301
                случае.</returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
302
            public static bool Each<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink target,
303
                Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) => links.Each(handler, links.Constants.Any,
                source, target);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
305
            public static IList<IList<TLink>> All<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
306
                restrictions)
307
                var arraySize = CheckedConverter<TLink,</pre>
308
                    ulong>.Default.Convert(links.Count(restrictions));
                if (arraySize > 0)
309
                     var array = new IList<TLink>[arraySize];
311
                     var filler = new ArrayFiller<IList<TLink>, TLink>(array,
312
                        links.Constants.Continue);
                     links.Each(filler.AddAndReturnConstant, restrictions);
313
                    return array;
314
                }
315
                else
316
                {
317
                    return Array.Empty<IList<TLink>>();
318
                }
319
            }
320
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
322
            public static IList<TLink> AllIndices<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
323
                restrictions)
324
                var arraySize = CheckedConverter<TLink,</pre>
325
                    ulong>.Default.Convert(links.Count(restrictions));
                if (arraySize > 0)
326
                {
                     var array = new TLink[arraySize];
328
                     var filler = new ArrayFiller<TLink, TLink>(array, links.Constants.Continue);
329
                     links.Each(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, restrictions);
330
                    return array;
331
                }
332
                else
333
                 {
334
                     return Array.Empty<TLink>();
335
                }
336
            }
337
```

```
338
             /// <summary>
             /// Возвращает значение, определяющее существует ли связь с указанными началом и концом
340
                 в хранилище связей.
             /// </summary>
341
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
             /// <param name="source">Начало связи.</param>
343
             /// <param name="target">Конец связи.</param>
344
             /// <returns>Значение, определяющее существует ли связь.</returns>
345
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
346
             public static bool Exists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink target)
347
                 => Comparer<TLink>.Default.Compare(links.Count(links.Constants.Any, source, target),
                default) > 0;
             #region Ensure
349
350
             // TODO: May be move to EnsureExtensions or make it both there and here
351
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
352
            public static void EnsureLinkExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink>
353
                 restrictions)
354
                 for (var i = 0; i < restrictions.Count; i++)</pre>
355
                     if (!links.Exists(restrictions[i]))
357
358
                          throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(restrictions[i],
359
                          \rightarrow |$|"sequence[{i}]");
                     }
360
                 }
             }
362
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
364
            public static void EnsureInnerReferenceExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink
365
                 reference, string argumentName)
366
                 if
                   (links.Constants.IsInternalReference(reference) && !links.Exists(reference))
367
368
                     throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(reference, argumentName);
369
                 }
370
             }
371
372
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static void EnsureInnerReferenceExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links,
374
                IList<TLink> restrictions, string argumentName)
375
                 for (int i = 0; i < restrictions.Count; i++)</pre>
376
377
                     links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions[i], argumentName);
378
                 }
379
             }
381
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static void EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink>
383
                 restrictions)
384
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
385
                 var any = links.Constants.Any;
386
                 for (var i = 0; i < restrictions.Count; i++)</pre>
388
                     if (!equalityComparer.Equals(restrictions[i], any) &&
389
                         !links.Exists(restrictions[i]))
390
                          throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(restrictions[i],
                             |$|"sequence[{i}]");
392
                     }
                 }
393
394
395
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
396
            public static void EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link,
397
                string argumentName)
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
399
                 if (!equalityComparer.Equals(link, links.Constants.Any) && !links.Exists(link))
                 {
401
                     throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(link, argumentName);
402
                 }
403
```

```
404
405
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
406
            public static void EnsureLinkIsItselfOrExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink
                link, string argumentName)
408
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
409
                 if (!equalityComparer.Equals(link, links.Constants.Itself) && !links.Exists(link))
411
                     throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(link, argumentName);
412
                 }
413
            }
414
415
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
416
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
417
            public static void EnsureDoesNotExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source,
418
                TLink target)
419
                 if (links.Exists(source, target))
420
421
                     throw new LinkWithSameValueAlreadyExistsException();
422
                 }
            }
424
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
426
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
427
            public static void EnsureNoUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link)
428
429
                 if (links.HasUsages(link))
430
                 {
431
                     throw new ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException<TLink>(link);
432
                 }
433
434
435
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
436
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
437
            public static void EnsureCreated<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
438
             addresses) => links.EnsureCreated(links.Create, addresses);
439
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
440
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
441
            public static void EnsurePointsCreated<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
442
                addresses) => links.EnsureCreated(links.CreatePoint, addresses);
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
444
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
445
            public static void EnsureCreated<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, Func<TLink> creator,
446
                params TLink[] addresses)
447
                 var addressToUInt64Converter = CheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
448
                 var uInt64ToAddressConverter = CheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
449
                 var nonExistentAddresses = new HashSet<TLink>(addresses.Where(x =>
450
                     !links.Exists(x)));
451
                 if
                    (nonExistentAddresses.Count > 0)
453
                     var max = nonExistentAddresses.Max();
                     max = uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(System.Math.Min(addressToUInt64Converter.
454
                         Convert(max)
                         addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Max
                         imum)));
                     var createdLinks = new List<TLink>();
455
                     var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
                     TLink createdLink = creator();
457
                     while (!equalityComparer.Equals(createdLink, max))
458
                         createdLinks.Add(createdLink);
460
                     }
461
                     for (var i = 0; i < createdLinks.Count; i++)</pre>
462
                         if (!nonExistentAddresses.Contains(createdLinks[i]))
464
                         {
465
                             links.Delete(createdLinks[i]);
466
                         }
467
                     }
468
                 }
469
471
            #endregion
```

```
473
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static TLink CountUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link)
476
                 var constants = links.Constants;
478
                 var values = links.GetLink(link);
479
                 TLink usagesAsSource = links.Count(new Link<TLink>(constants.Any, link,

→ constants.Any));
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
481
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(values[constants.SourcePart], link))
                 {
483
                     usagesAsSource = Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(usagesAsSource);
484
485
                 TLink usagesAsTarget = links.Count(new Link<TLink>(constants.Any, constants.Any,
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(values[constants.TargetPart], link))
487
                 {
488
                     usagesAsTarget = Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(usagesAsTarget);
489
                 return Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(usagesAsSource, usagesAsTarget);
491
492
493
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
494
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool HasUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link) =>
496
                Comparer<TLink>.Default.Compare(links.CountUsages(link), default) > 0;
497
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
499
            public static bool Equals<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link, TLink source,
500
                TLink target)
501
                 var constants = links.Constants;
502
                 var values = links.GetLink(link);
503
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
504
                 return equalityComparer.Equals(values[constants.SourcePart], source) &&
505
                     equalityComparer.Equals(values[constants.TargetPart], target);
506
507
            /// <summary>
508
            /// Выполняет поиск связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target (концом).
            /// </summary>
510
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
511
            /// <param name="source">Йндекс связи, которая является началом для искомой
                связи.</param>
            /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом для искомой связи.</param>
            /// <returns>Индекс искомой связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
514
                (концом).</returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
515
            public static TLink SearchOrDefault<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink
                target)
                 var contants = links.Constants;
518
                 var setter = new Setter<TLink, TLink>(contants.Continue, contants.Break, default);
                 links.Each(setter.SetFirstAndReturnFalse, contants.Any, source, target);
520
                 return setter.Result;
521
            }
522
523
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
525
            public static TLink Create<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links) => links.Create(null);
526
527
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
528
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static TLink CreatePoint<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links)
530
531
                 var link = links.Create();
532
                 return links.Update(link, link, link);
533
            }
534
535
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
536
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
537
            public static TLink CreateAndUpdate<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink
538
                target) => links.Update(links.Create(), source, target);
539
            /// <summary>
540
            /// Обновляет связь с указанными началом (Source) и концом (Target)
```

```
/// на связь с указанными началом (NewSource) и концом (NewTarget).
542
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
544
             /// <param name="link">Индекс обновляемой связи.</param>
545
             /// <param name="newSource">Индекс связи, которая является началом связи, на которую
546
                выполняется обновление.</param>
             /// <param name="newTarget">Индекс связи, которая является концом связи, на которую
                выполняется обновление.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс обновлённой связи.</returns>
548
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
549
            public static TLink Update<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link, TLink newSource,
550
                 TLink newTarget) => links.Update(new LinkAddress<TLink>(link), new Link<TLink>(link,
                newSource, newTarget));
551
552
             /// <summary>
             /// Обновляет связь с указанными началом (Source) и концом (Target)
             /// на связь с указанными началом (NewSource) и концом (NewTarget).
554
             /// </summary>
555
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
556
             /// <param name="restrictions">Ограничения на содержимое связей. Каждое ограничение
557
                может иметь значения: Constants.Null - 0-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту,
                Itself – требование установить ссылку на себя, 1..\infty конкретный адрес другой
             \hookrightarrow
                связи.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс обновлённой связи.</returns>
558
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
559
            public static TLink Update<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[] restrictions)
560
561
                 if (restrictions.Length == 2)
562
                 {
563
                     return links.MergeAndDelete(restrictions[0], restrictions[1]);
564
                 }
565
                   (restrictions.Length == 4)
566
567
                     return links.UpdateOrCreateOrGet(restrictions[0], restrictions[1],
568
                        restrictions[2], restrictions[3]);
                 }
569
                 else
570
                 {
571
                     return links.Update(new LinkAddress<TLink>(restrictions[0]), restrictions);
572
                 }
573
            }
574
575
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
576
            public static IList<TLink> ResolveConstantAsSelfReference<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink>
577
                links, TLink constant, IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
578
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
579
                 var constants = links.Constants;
581
                 var restrictionsIndex = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
                 var substitutionIndex = substitution[constants.IndexPart];
582
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(substitutionIndex, default))
583
                     substitutionIndex = restrictionsIndex;
585
                 }
                 var source = substitution[constants.SourcePart];
587
                 var target = substitution[constants.TargetPart];
588
                 source = equalityComparer.Equals(source, constant) ? substitutionIndex : source;
589
                 target = equalityComparer.Equals(target, constant) ? substitutionIndex : target;
590
                 return new Link<TLink>(substitutionIndex, source, target);
591
            }
592
593
             /// <summary>
594
             /// Создаёт связь (если она не существовала), либо возвращает индекс существующей связи
                с указанными Source (началом) и Target (концом).
             /// </summary>
596
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
597
             /// <param name="source">Йндекс связи, которая является началом на создаваемой
598
                связи.</param>
             /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом для создаваемой
                связи.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс связи, с указанным Source (началом) и Target (концом)</returns>
600
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
601
            public static TLink GetOrCreate<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink
602
                target)
             \hookrightarrow
603
                 var link = links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
604
                 if (EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default.Equals(link, default))
605
```

```
606
                     link = links.CreateAndUpdate(source, target);
608
                 return link;
609
            }
610
611
             /// <summary>
612
             /// Обновляет связь с указанными началом (Source) и концом (Target)
613
            /// на связь с указанными началом (NewSource) и концом (NewTarget).
614
             /// </summary>
615
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
616
             /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом обновляемой
617
                связи.</param>
             /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом обновляемой связи.</param>
618
619
             /// <param name="newSource">Индекс связи, которая является началом связи, на которую
                выполняется обновление. </param>
             /// <param name="newTarget">Индекс связи, которая является концом связи, на которую
620
                выполняется обновление.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс обновлённой связи.</returns>
621
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static TLink UpdateOrCreateOrGet<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source,
                TLink target, TLink newSource, TLink newTarget)
624
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
625
                 var link = links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
626
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(link, default))
627
                 {
628
                     return links.CreateAndUpdate(newSource, newTarget);
                 }
630
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(newSource, source) && equalityComparer.Equals(newTarget,
631
                     target))
                 {
632
                     return link;
633
                 }
634
                 return links.Update(link, newSource, newTarget);
            }
636
637
             /// <summary>Удаляет связь с указанными началом (Source) и концом (Target).</summary>
638
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
639
             /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом удаляемой связи.</param>
640
             /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом удаляемой связи.</param>
641
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
642
            public static TLink DeleteIfExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink
643
                target)
644
                 var link = links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
645
                 if (!EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default.Equals(link, default))
646
647
                     links.Delete(link);
                     return link;
649
                 return default;
651
            }
652
653
             /// <summary>Удаляет несколько связей.</summary>
654
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
             /// <param name="deletedLinks">Список адресов связей к удалению.</param>
656
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
657
            public static void DeleteMany<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> deletedLinks)
658
659
                 for (int i = 0; i < deletedLinks.Count; i++)</pre>
660
661
                     links.Delete(deletedLinks[i]);
                 }
663
            }
664
665
             /// <remarks>Before execution of this method ensure that deleted link is detached (all
666
             values - source and target are reset to null) or it might enter into infinite
                recursion.</remarks>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
667
            public static void DeleteAllUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkIndex)
669
                 var anyConstant = links.Constants.Any;
                 var usagesAsSourceQuery = new Link<TLink>(anyConstant, linkIndex, anyConstant);
671
                 links.DeleteByQuery(usagesAsSourceQuery);
672
                 var usagesAsTargetQuery = new Link<TLink>(anyConstant, linkIndex, anyConstant);
673
                 links.DeleteByQuery(usagesAsTargetQuery);
674
             }
675
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void DeleteByQuery<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, Link<TLink> query)
    var count = CheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default.Convert(links.Count(query));
    if (count > 0)
        var queryResult = new TLink[count];
        var queryResultFiller = new ArrayFiller<TLink, TLink>(queryResult,

→ links.Constants.Continue);
        links.Each(queryResultFiller.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, query);
        for (var i = count - 1; i >= 0; i--)
            links.Delete(queryResult[i]);
        }
    }
}
// TODO: Move to Platform.Data
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static bool AreValuesReset<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkIndex)
    var nullConstant = links.Constants.Null;
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    var link = links.GetLink(linkIndex);
    for (int i = 1; i < link.Count; i++)</pre>
        if (!equalityComparer.Equals(link[i], nullConstant))
        ₹
            return false;
    return true;
// TODO: Create a universal version of this method in Platform.Data (with using of for
→ loop)
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void ResetValues<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkIndex)
    var nullConstant = links.Constants.Null;
    var updateRequest = new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, nullConstant, nullConstant);
    links.Update(updateRequest);
// TODO: Create a universal version of this method in Platform.Data (with using of for
   loop)
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnforceResetValues<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkIndex)
    if (!links.AreValuesReset(linkIndex))
        links.ResetValues(linkIndex);
    }
}
/// <summary>
/// Merging two usages graphs, all children of old link moved to be children of new link
   or deleted.
/// </summary>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static TLink MergeUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink oldLinkIndex,
   TLink newLinkIndex)
{
    var addressToInt64Converter = CheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    if (!equalityComparer.Equals(oldLinkIndex, newLinkIndex))
        var constants = links.Constants;
        var usagesAsSourceQuery = new Link<TLink>(constants.Any, oldLinkIndex,

→ constants.Any);

        var usagesAsSourceCount =
        \  \, \rightarrow \  \, address ToInt 64 Converter.Convert (links.Count (usages AsSource Query));
        var usagesAsTargetQuery = new Link<TLink>(constants.Any, constants.Any,

→ oldLinkIndex);

        var usagesAsTargetCount =
           addressToInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count(usagesAsTargetQuery));
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742

```
var isStandalonePoint = Point<TLink>.IsFullPoint(links.GetLink(oldLinkIndex)) &&
            usagesAsSourceCount == 1 && usagesAsTargetCount == 1;
           (!isStandalonePoint)
            var totalUsages = usagesAsSourceCount + usagesAsTargetCount;
            if (totalUsages > 0)
                var usages = ArrayPool.Allocate<TLink>(totalUsages);
                var usagesFiller = new ArrayFiller<TLink, TLink>(usages,
                 → links.Constants.Continue);
                var i = OL;
                if (usagesAsSourceCount > 0)
                    links.Each(usagesFiller.AddFirstAndReturnConstant,

→ usagesAsSourceQuery);

                    for (; i < usagesAsSourceCount; i++)</pre>
                         var usage = usages[i];
                         if (!equalityComparer.Equals(usage, oldLinkIndex))
                             links.Update(usage, newLinkIndex, links.GetTarget(usage));
                    }
                   (usagesAsTargetCount > 0)
                    links.Each(usagesFiller.AddFirstAndReturnConstant,

→ usagesAsTargetQuery);

                    for (; i < usages.Length; i++)</pre>
                         var usage = usages[i];
                         if (!equalityComparer.Equals(usage, oldLinkIndex))
                         {
                             links.Update(usage, links.GetSource(usage), newLinkIndex);
                    }
                ArrayPool.Free(usages);
            }
        }
    return newLinkIndex;
/// <summary>
/// Replace one link with another (replaced link is deleted, children are updated or
   deleted).
/// </summary>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static TLink MergeAndDelete<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink oldLinkIndex,
    TLink newLinkIndex)
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    if (!equalityComparer.Equals(oldLinkIndex, newLinkIndex))
    {
        links.MergeUsages(oldLinkIndex, newLinkIndex);
        links.Delete(oldLinkIndex);
    return newLinkIndex;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static ILinks<TLink>
   DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links)
    links = new LinksCascadeUsagesResolver<TLink>(links);
    links = new NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver<TLink>(links);
    links = new LinksCascadeUniquenessAndUsagesResolver<TLink>(links);
    return links;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static string Format<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> link)
    var constants = links.Constants;
    return $\[ (\{\link[constants.IndexPart]\}: \{\link[constants.SourcePart]\}\]
    → {link[constants.TargetPart]})";
}
```

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```
814
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
815
            public static string Format<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link) =>
816
                links.Format(links.GetLink(link));
817
    }
818
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/ISynchronizedLinks.cs
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
 3
 4
        public interface ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> : ISynchronizedLinks<TLink, ILinks<TLink>,
 5
            LinksConstants<TLink>>, ILinks<TLink>
        {
        }
    }
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Incrementers/FrequencyIncrementer.cs
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Incrementers;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers
 8
        public class FrequencyIncrementer<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IIncrementer<TLink>
 9
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            private readonly TLink _frequencyMarker;
private readonly TLink _unaryOne;
private readonly IIncrementer<TLink> _unaryNumberIncrementer;
13
14
16
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public FrequencyIncrementer(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink frequencyMarker, TLink unaryOne,
                IIncrementer<TLink> unaryNumberIncrementer)
                 : base(links)
19
             {
20
                 _frequencyMarker = frequencyMarker;
21
                 _unaryOne = unaryOne;
                 _unaryNumberIncrementer = unaryNumberIncrementer;
23
             }
24
25
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            public TLink Increment(TLink frequency)
2.8
                 var links = _links;
29
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency, default))
30
31
                     return links.GetOrCreate(_unaryOne, _frequencyMarker);
32
                 }
33
                 var incrementedSource =
34
                     _unaryNumberIncrementer.Increment(links.GetSource(frequency));
35
                 return links.GetOrCreate(incrementedSource, _frequencyMarker);
             }
        }
37
38
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Incrementers/UnaryNumberIncrementer.cs
    using System.Collections.Generic;
 2
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform. Incrementers;
 3
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers
        public class UnaryNumberIncrementer<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IIncrementer<TLink>
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
12
            private readonly TLink _unaryOne;
13
14
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public UnaryNumberIncrementer(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink unaryOne) : base(links) =>
16

    _unaryOne = unaryOne;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Increment(TLink unaryNumber)
19
20
                var links = _links;
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(unaryNumber, _unaryOne))
22
23
                    return links.GetOrCreate(_unaryOne, _unaryOne);
24
                }
25
                var source = links.GetSource(unaryNumber);
26
                var target = links.GetTarget(unaryNumber);
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(source, target))
29
                    return links.GetOrCreate(unaryNumber, _unaryOne);
30
                }
                else
32
                {
                    return links.GetOrCreate(source, Increment(target));
34
35
            }
36
       }
37
38
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Link.cs
   using Platform.Collections.Lists;
   using Platform. Exceptions;
   using Platform.Ranges;
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using System;
   using System.Collections;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
11
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
12
13
        /// <summary>
        /// Структура описывающая уникальную связь.
15
        /// </summary>
16
        public struct Link<TLink> : IEquatable<Link<TLink>>, IReadOnlyList<TLink>, IList<TLink>
17
18
            public static readonly Link<TLink> Null = new Link<TLink>();
20
            private static readonly LinksConstants<TLink> _constants =
21
            → Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance;
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

23
            private const int Length = 3;
24
            public readonly TLink Index;
public readonly TLink Source;
26
27
            public readonly TLink Target;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            public Link(params TLink[] values) => SetValues(values, out Index, out Source, out
31
               Target);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public Link(IList<TLink> values) => SetValues(values, out Index, out Source, out Target);
34
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public Link(object other)
37
38
                if (other is Link<TLink> otherLink)
40
                    SetValues(ref otherLink, out Index, out Source, out Target);
41
42
                else if(other is IList<TLink> otherList)
43
44
                    SetValues(otherList, out Index, out Source, out Target);
4.5
                }
                else
47
                {
48
                    throw new NotSupportedException();
49
50
            }
52
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
public Link(ref Link<TLink> other) => SetValues(ref other, out Index, out Source, out
→ Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Link(TLink index, TLink source, TLink target)
    Index = index;
    Source = source;
    Target = target;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private static void SetValues(ref Link<TLink> other, out TLink index, out TLink source,
   out TLink target)
{
    index = other.Index;
    source = other.Source;
    target = other.Target;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private static void SetValues(IList<TLink> values, out TLink index, out TLink source,
   out TLink target)
{
    switch (values.Count)
        case 3:
           index = values[0];
           source = values[1]
           target = values[2];
           break:
        case 2:
           index = values[0]
            source = values[1];
           target = default;
           break;
        case 1:
            index = values[0];
           source = default;
            target = default;
           break;
        default:
            index = default;
            source = default;
           target = default;
           break;
    }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override int GetHashCode() => (Index, Source, Target).GetHashCode();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
&& _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, _constants.Null);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override bool Equals(object other) => other is Link<TLink> &&
   Equals((Link<TLink>)other);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool Equals(Link<TLink> other) => _equalityComparer.Equals(Index, other.Index)
                                     && _equalityComparer.Equals(Source, other.Source)
                                     && _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, other.Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static string ToString(TLink index, TLink source, TLink target) => $\frac{$\pi}{\text{(index)}}:
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static string ToString(TLink source, TLink target) => $\$\"(\{\source\}->\{\target\})\";
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static implicit operator TLink[](Link<TLink> link) => link.ToArray();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static implicit operator Link<TLink>(TLink[] linkArray) => new

    Link<TLink>(linkArray);
```

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```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override string ToString() => _equalityComparer.Equals(Index, _constants.Null) ?
   ToString(Source, Target) : ToString(Index, Source, Target);
#region IList
public int Count
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get => Length;
}
public bool IsReadOnly
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get => true;
public TLink this[int index]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get
        Ensure.OnDebug.ArgumentInRange(index, new Range<int>(0, Length - 1),
           nameof(index));
        if (index == _constants.IndexPart)
        {
            return Index;
          (index == _constants.SourcePart)
        {
            return Source;
        }
        if (index == _constants.TargetPart)
        {
            return Target;
        throw new NotSupportedException(); // Impossible path due to
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set => throw new NotSupportedException();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
IEnumerator IEnumerable.GetEnumerator() => GetEnumerator();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public IEnumerator<TLink> GetEnumerator()
    yield return Index;
    yield return Source;
    yield return Target;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void Add(TLink item) => throw new NotSupportedException();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void Clear() => throw new NotSupportedException();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool Contains(TLink item) => IndexOf(item) >= 0;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void CopyTo(TLink[] array, int arrayIndex)
    Ensure.OnDebug.ArgumentNotNull(array, nameof(array));
    Ensure.OnDebug.ArgumentInRange(arrayIndex, new Range<int>(0, array.Length - 1),
       nameof(arrayIndex));
    if (arrayIndex + Length > array.Length)
    {
        throw new InvalidOperationException();
    }
    array[arrayIndex++] = Index;
    array[arrayIndex++] = Source;
    array[arrayIndex] = Target;
}
```

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```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
203
            public bool Remove(TLink item) => Throw.A.NotSupportedExceptionAndReturn<bool>();
205
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public int IndexOf(TLink item)
207
208
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(Index, item))
209
210
                     return _constants.IndexPart;
211
212
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(Source, item))
213
214
215
                     return _constants.SourcePart;
216
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(Target, item))
217
                     return _constants.TargetPart;
219
                 return -1;
221
            }
222
223
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
224
            public void Insert(int index, TLink item) => throw new NotSupportedException();
225
226
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public void RemoveAt(int index) => throw new NotSupportedException();
228
229
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
230
            public static bool operator ==(Link<TLink> left, Link<TLink> right) =>
231
             → left.Equals(right);
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
233
            public static bool operator !=(Link<TLink> left, Link<TLink> right) => !(left == right);
234
235
             #endregion
236
        }
237
    }
238
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/LinkExtensions.cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
 5
 6
        public static class LinkExtensions
 8
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool IsFullPoint<TLink>(this Link<TLink> link) =>
             → Point<TLink>.IsFullPoint(link);
11
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool IsPartialPoint<TLink>(this Link<TLink> link) =>
13
             → Point<TLink>. IsPartialPoint(link);
        }
14
    }
15
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/LinksOperatorBase.cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 3
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
 5
        public abstract class LinksOperatorBase<TLink>
 7
            protected readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
 9
            public ILinks<TLink> Links
11
12
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                 get => _links;
14
16
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            protected LinksOperatorBase(ILinks<TLink> links) => _links = links;
18
19
    }
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/ILinksListMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory
6
        public interface ILinksListMethods<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
9
            void Detach(TLink freeLink);
10
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            void AttachAsFirst(TLink link);
13
        }
14
   }
15
1.28
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/ILinksTreeMethods.cs
   using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory
        public interface ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
9
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
            TLink CountUsages(TLink root);
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target);
1.5
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            TLink EachUsage(TLink root, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler);
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
            void Detach(ref TLink root, TLink linkIndex);
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            void Attach(ref TLink root, TLink linkIndex);
^{24}
        }
25
26
   }
1.29
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/IndexTreeType.cs
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory
3
   {
4
        public enum IndexTreeType
5
6
            Default = 0
            SizeBalancedTree = 1,
            RecursionlessSizeBalancedTree = 2,
9
            SizedAndThreadedAVLBalancedTree = 3
10
11
   }
12
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/LinksHeader.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   using Platform.Unsafe;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory
   {
10
        public struct LinksHeader<TLink> : IEquatable<LinksHeader<TLink>>
11
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            public static readonly long SizeInBytes = Structure<LinksHeader<TLink>>.Size;
14
15
            public TLink AllocatedLinks;
16
            public TLink ReservedLinks;
public TLink FreeLinks;
17
            public TLink FirstFreeLink;
```

```
public TLink RootAsSource;
20
                    public TLink RootAsTarget
21
                   public TLink LastFreeLink;
                   public TLink Reserved8;
23
24
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
                   public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is LinksHeader<TLink> linksHeader ?
26

→ Equals(linksHeader) : false;

27
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
                   public bool Equals(LinksHeader<TLink> other)
29
                                _equalityComparer.Equals(AllocatedLinks, other.AllocatedLinks)
30
                           && \_equalityComparer.Equals(ReservedLinks, other.ReservedLinks)
31
                           && _equalityComparer.Equals(FreeLinks, other.FreeLinks)
32
                           && _equalityComparer.Equals(FirstFreeLink, other.FirstFreeLink)
                           && _equalityComparer.Equals(RootAsSource, other.RootAsSource)
34
                          && _equalityComparer.Equals(RootAsTarget, other.RootAsTarget)
&& _equalityComparer.Equals(LastFreeLink, other.LastFreeLink)
35
36
                           && _equalityComparer.Equals(Reserved8, other.Reserved8);
37
38
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                    public override int GetHashCode() => (AllocatedLinks, ReservedLinks, FreeLinks,
40
                    → FirstFreeLink, RootAsSource, RootAsTarget, LastFreeLink, Reserved8).GetHashCode();
41
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
                   public static bool operator ==(LinksHeader<TLink> left, LinksHeader<TLink> right) =>
43
                         left.Equals(right);
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
                   public static bool operator !=(LinksHeader<TLink> left, LinksHeader<TLink> right) =>
46
                         !(left == right);
             }
47
      }
1.31
         ./ csharp/Platform. Data. Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/External LinksRecursion less Size Balance d Tree Method and the compact of the property of the compact of the com
     using System;
     using System. Text;
     using System.Collections.Generic;
               System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      using
      using Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
      using Platform.Converters;
      using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
 7
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 9
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
11
12
            public unsafe abstract class ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
13
                   RecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
14
                   private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
15

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

16
                   protected readonly TLink Break;
protected readonly TLink Continue;
protected readonly byte* LinksDataParts;
18
19
                   protected readonly byte* LinksIndexParts;
                   protected readonly byte* Header;
2.1
22
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
                   protected ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
24
                          constants, byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header)
                    {
                           LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
26
                          LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
27
                           Header = header;
                           Break = constants.Break;
29
                           Continue = constants.Continue;
30
31
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
                   protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot();
34
35
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
                   protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
37
38
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
                   protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
                     → rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
   rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
   AsRef < LinksHeader < TLink >> (Header);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) => ref
    AsRef<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>(LinksDataParts + (RawLinkDataPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
    _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
    ref AsRef<RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>>(LinksIndexParts +
    (RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes * _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
    ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
    return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(first);
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
       secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(first);
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
public TLink this[TLink index]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        var root = GetTreeRoot();
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
        {
            return Zero;
        while (!EqualToZero(root))
            var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
            var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
            if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
                root = left;
                continue:
            if (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
            {
                return root;
            }
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
            index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
        return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure

→ broken)

    }
}
/// <summary>
/// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
    (концом).
/// </summary>
```

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```
/// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
       ref var rootLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(root);
        var rootSource = rootLink.Source;
        var rootTarget = rootLink.Target;
        if (FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
           node.Key < root.Key
        {
           root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        }
        else if (FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
           node.Key > root.Key
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        }
        else // node.Key == root.Key
           return root;
    return Zero;
}
// TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink CountUsages(TLink link)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
    var total = GetSize(root);
    var totalRightIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
        if (LessOrEqualThan(@base, link))
           root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        }
       else
            totalRightIgnore = Add(totalRightIgnore, Increment(GetRightSize(root)));
           root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
   root = GetTreeRoot();
    var totalLeftIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
        {
           root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        }
        else
            totalLeftIgnore = Add(totalLeftIgnore, Increment(GetLeftSize(root)));
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
    return Subtract(Subtract(total, totalRightIgnore), totalLeftIgnore);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink EachUsage(TLink @base, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) =>
// TODO: 1. Move target, handler to separate object. 2. Use stack or walker 3. Use
   low-level MSIL stack.
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private TLink EachUsageCore(TLink @base, TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
{
    var @continue = Continue;
```

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182

```
if (EqualToZero(link))
184
                      return @continue;
186
                 }
                 var linkBasePart = GetBasePartValue(link);
188
                 var @break = Break;
189
                 if (GreaterThan(linkBasePart, @base))
190
191
                      if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
192
                          return @break;
194
                      }
195
                 }
                 else if (LessThan(linkBasePart, @base))
197
198
                      if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
200
                          return @break;
201
202
203
                 else //if (linkBasePart == @base)
204
                      if (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(link)), @break))
206
                      {
207
                          return @break;
208
209
                         (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
210
                      {
211
                          return @break;
212
213
                         (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
214
215
                          return @break:
216
217
218
                 return @continue;
219
             }
220
221
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
222
             protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
223
224
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(node);
225
                 sb.Append(' ');
226
                 sb.Append(link.Source);
227
                 sb.Append('-');
228
                 sb.Append('>');
229
230
                 sb.Append(link.Target);
             }
231
        }
232
    }
233
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs
1.32
    using System;
    using System.Text;
          System.Collections.Generic;
 3
    using
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 4
    using Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
    using Platform.Converters;
 6
    using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
11
12
        public unsafe abstract class ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
13
             SizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
14
             private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
15

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

16
             protected readonly TLink Break;
protected readonly TLink Continue;
17
18
             protected readonly byte* LinksDataParts;
19
             protected readonly byte*
                                        LinksIndexParts;
20
             protected readonly byte* Header;
21
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
             protected ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
24
                byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header)
```

```
LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
    LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
    Header = header;
    Break = constants.Break;
    Continue = constants.Continue;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
→ rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
→ rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
  AsRef < LinksHeader < TLink >> (Header);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) => ref
    AsRef<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>(LinksDataParts + (RawLinkDataPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
    _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
   ref AsRef<RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>>(LinksIndexParts +
   (RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes * _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
    ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
    return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(first);
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
       secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(first);
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(second)
    return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
    → secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
public TLink this[TLink index]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get
{
        var root = GetTreeRoot();
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
            return Zero;
        while (!EqualToZero(root))
            var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root)
            var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
            if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
            {
                root = left;
                continue;
            }
```

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92

```
if (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
96
                              return root;
98
                         root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
100
                          index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
101
102
                     return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure
103

→ broken)

                 }
104
             }
105
             /// <summary>
107
             /// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
108
                 (концом).
             /// </summary>
109
             /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
110
             /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
111
             /// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target)
114
115
                 var root = GetTreeRoot();
116
                 while (!EqualToZero(root))
117
118
                     ref var rootLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(root);
                     var rootSource = rootLink.Source;
120
                     var rootTarget = rootLink.Target;
121
                     if (FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
122
                         node.Key < root.Key
                     {
123
                          root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
125
                     else if (FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
126
                         node.Key > root.Key
                     {
127
                         root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
128
                     else // node.Key == root.Key
130
131
132
                          return root;
133
134
135
                 return Zero;
136
137
             // TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
138
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
139
            public TLink CountUsages(TLink link)
141
                 var root = GetTreeRoot();
142
                 var total = GetSize(root);
143
                 var totalRightIgnore = Zero;
144
                 while (!EqualToZero(root))
145
                     var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
147
                     if (LessOrEqualThan(@base, link))
148
149
                         root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
150
                     }
151
                     else
                     {
153
                          totalRightIgnore = Add(totalRightIgnore, Increment(GetRightSize(root)));
154
                          root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
                     }
156
157
                 root = GetTreeRoot();
158
                 var totalLeftIgnore = Zero;
159
                 while (!EqualToZero(root))
160
                     var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
162
                     if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
163
                          root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
165
                     }
166
                     else
168
                          totalLeftIgnore = Add(totalLeftIgnore, Increment(GetLeftSize(root)));
169
```

```
root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
170
                 }
172
                 return Subtract(Subtract(total, totalRightIgnore), totalLeftIgnore);
173
             }
175
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
176
             public TLink EachUsage(TLink @base, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) =>
177
                EachUsageCore(@base, GetTreeRoot(), handler);
178
             // TODO: 1. Move target, handler to separate object. 2. Use stack or walker 3. Use
179
                low-level MSIL stack.
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
180
             private TLink EachUsageCore(TLink @base, TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
181
                 var @continue = Continue;
183
                 if (EqualToZero(link))
                 {
185
                     return @continue;
186
                 }
187
                 var linkBasePart = GetBasePartValue(link);
188
                 var @break = Break;
                 if (GreaterThan(linkBasePart, @base))
190
191
192
                     if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
193
                          return @break;
194
196
                 else if (LessThan(linkBasePart, @base))
197
198
                     if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
199
                     {
200
                          return @break;
201
202
203
                 else //if (linkBasePart == @base)
204
205
                        (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(link)), @break))
206
207
                          return @break;
208
209
                        (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
210
                     {
211
212
                          return @break;
                     }
213
                        (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
214
215
                          return @break;
216
217
                 return @continue;
219
             }
220
221
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
222
             protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
223
224
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(node);
225
                 sb.Append(' ');
226
                 sb.Append(link.Source);
227
                 sb.Append('-');
228
                 sb.Append('>');
229
                 sb.Append(link.Target);
230
             }
231
        }
232
233
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTree
1.33
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
 5
        public unsafe class ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
            ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
public ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
10
               constants, byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) :
               base(constants, linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource;

17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
22

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25

    GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
28
            GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource = right;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
31
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource = size;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsSource;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>
               GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Source;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
43
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
                (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
46
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
               (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
49
                ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
5.1
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
53
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
           }
55
       }
56
1.34
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs\\
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
5
       public unsafe class ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
10
               byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) : base(constants,
               linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node) .RightAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
19
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
22
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.4
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
34
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource = size;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsSource;
37
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>
40
               GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Source;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
43
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
                (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
                (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
50
                ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
51
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
52
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
53
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
54
           }
55
       }
   }
57
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/ExternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTree
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
6
       public unsafe class ExternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public ExternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
10
               constants, byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) :
               base(constants, linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
11
```

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]

```
protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node) . RightAsTarget;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
2.8
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget = right;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
34

    GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget = size;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsTarget;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>
40
               GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Target;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
                (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && LessThan(firstSource, secondSource));
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget)
                (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
49
50
                ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
52
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
53
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
           }
55
       }
56
57
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs\\
1.36
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
5
       public unsafe class ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
10
               byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) : base(constants,
               linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
                        GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget;
17
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
                   protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
19
                        GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
20
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
                   protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
                    → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget;
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25
                   → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;
26
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
28
                        GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget = right;
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
                   protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
31
                   → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget;
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
                   protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
                   GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget = size;
3.5
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
                   protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsTarget;
38
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
                   protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>

→ GetLinkDataPartReference(link). Target;

41
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                         TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
                         (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && LessThan(firstSource, secondSource));
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
46
                         TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
                         (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource));
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
49
                         ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
                         link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
52
                         link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
53
                         link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
                   }
55
            }
56
         ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/Internal Links Recursion less Size Balanced Tree Method and the state of the sta
1.37
     using System;
     using System. Text;
 2
     using System.Collections.Generic;
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 4
              Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
     using Platform.Converters;
     using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
     #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 9
10
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
11
12
            public unsafe abstract class InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
13
                  RecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
                   private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
15

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

16
                   protected readonly TLink Break;
                   protected readonly TLink Continue;
protected readonly byte* LinksDataParts;
18
19
                   protected readonly byte* LinksIndexParts;
```

```
protected readonly byte* Header;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
   constants, byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header)
    LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
    LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
    Header = header;
    Break = constants.Break;
    Continue = constants.Continue;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink link);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink link);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) => ref
    AsRef<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>(LinksDataParts + (RawLinkDataPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
    _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
   ref AsRef<RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>>(LinksIndexParts +
   (RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes * _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>

→ LessThan(GetKeyPartValue(first), GetKeyPartValue(second));

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
GreaterThan(GetKeyPartValue(first), GetKeyPartValue(second));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
    ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
    return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
public TLink this[TLink link, TLink index]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        var root = GetTreeRoot(link);
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
        {
            return Zero;
        }
        while (!EqualToZero(root))
            var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
            var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
            if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
                root = left;
                continue;
            }
            if (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
            {
                return root;
            }
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
            index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
        return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure
        → broken)
    }
/// <summary>
```

23

25

26

27

29

30

31

33

34 35

36

38

39

41

43

46

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49

50

52

53

55 56

58 59 60

61 62

63 64

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7.3

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77

78

80

81

82

83

86

87

```
/// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
92
                 (концом).
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
             /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
95
             /// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
96
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public abstract TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target);
9.8
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
100
            protected TLink SearchCore(TLink root, TLink key)
101
102
                 while (!EqualToZero(root))
103
104
                     var rootKey = GetKeyPartValue(root);
105
                     if (LessThan(key, rootKey)) // node.Key < root.Key</pre>
107
                          root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
108
109
                     else if (GreaterThan(key, rootKey)) // node.Key > root.Key
111
                          root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
112
113
                     else // node.Key == root.Key
114
115
                         return root;
116
117
118
                 return Zero;
119
             }
120
121
             // TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
122
123
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink CountUsages(TLink link) => GetSizeOrZero(GetTreeRoot(link));
124
125
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public TLink EachUsage(TLink @base, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) =>
127

→ EachUsageCore(@base, GetTreeRoot(@base), handler);

             // TODO: 1. Move target, handler to separate object. 2. Use stack or walker 3. Use
129
                 low-level MSIL stack.
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
130
             private TLink EachUsageCore(TLink @base, TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
132
                 var @continue = Continue;
133
                 if (EqualToZero(link))
134
                 {
135
                     return @continue;
136
                 }
137
138
                 var @break = Break;
                 if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
139
                 {
140
                     return @break;
141
142
                    (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(link)), @break))
143
                 {
                     return @break;
145
                 }
                   (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
147
                 if
                 {
148
                     return @break;
149
150
                 return @continue;
152
153
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
154
            protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
155
156
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(node);
157
                 sb.Append(' ');
158
                 sb.Append(link.Source);
159
                 sb.Append('-');
                 sb.Append('>')
161
                 sb.Append(link.Target);
162
             }
163
        }
164
    }
165
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs
   using System;
   using System. Text;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
11
12
       public unsafe abstract class InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
13
           SizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
14
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
15

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

16
            protected readonly TLink Break;
protected readonly TLink Continue;
protected readonly byte* LinksDataParts;
17
19
            protected readonly byte* LinksIndexParts;
20
            protected readonly byte* Header;
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            protected InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
                byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header)
25
                LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
26
                LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
27
                Header = header;
                Break = constants.Break;
2.9
30
                Continue = constants.Continue;
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink link);
34
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
38
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected abstract TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink link);
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) => ref
43
                AsRef<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>(LinksDataParts + (RawLinkDataPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
                _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
46
               ref AsRef < RawLinkIndexPart < TLink >> (LinksIndexParts +
                (RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes * _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
49
               LessThan(GetKeyPartValue(first), GetKeyPartValue(second));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
52

    GreaterThan(GetKeyPartValue(first), GetKeyPartValue(second));

53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
55
56
                ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
                return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
58
59
60
            public TLink this[TLink link, TLink index]
61
62
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
64
                    var root = GetTreeRoot(link);
66
                    if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
67
                         return Zero;
69
                    }
7.0
```

```
while (!EqualToZero(root))
            var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
            var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
            if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
            {
                root = left;
                continue;
            if (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
            {
                return root;
            }
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
            index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
        return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure

→ broken)

    }
}
/// <summary>
/// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
   (концом).
/// </summary>
/// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public abstract TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected TLink SearchCore(TLink root, TLink key)
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var rootKey = GetKeyPartValue(root);
        if (LessThan(key, rootKey)) // node.Key < root.Key</pre>
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        }
        else if (GreaterThan(key, rootKey)) // node.Key > root.Key
        {
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        else // node.Key == root.Key
            return root:
    return Zero;
}
// TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink CountUsages(TLink link) => GetSizeOrZero(GetTreeRoot(link));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink EachUsage(TLink @base, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) =>

→ EachUsageCore(@base, GetTreeRoot(@base), handler);
// TODO: 1. Move target, handler to separate object. 2. Use stack or walker 3. Use
   low-level MSIL stack.
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private TLink EachUsageCore(TLink @base, TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
    var @continue = Continue;
    if (EqualToZero(link))
        return @continue;
    }
    var @break = Break;
    if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
        return @break;
       (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(link)), @break))
        return @break;
```

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```
146
                 if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
148
                      return @break;
150
                 return @continue;
151
             }
152
153
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
155
156
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(node);
157
                 sb.Append(' ')
                 sb.Append(link.Source);
159
                 sb.Append('-');
160
                 sb.Append('>');
                 sb.Append(link.Target);
162
             }
163
        }
164
    }
165
1.39
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/InternalLinksSourcesLinkedListMethods.cs
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 3
    using Platform.Collections.Methods.Lists;
    using Platform.Converters;
    using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
 6
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
10
11
        public unsafe class InternalLinksSourcesLinkedListMethods<TLink> :
12
            RelativeCircularDoublyLinkedListMethods<TLink>
13
             private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
14
                 UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;
            private readonly byte* _linksDataParts;
private readonly byte* _linksIndexParts
protected readonly TLink Break;
15
                                      _linksIndexParts;
             protected readonly TLink Break; protected readonly TLink Continue;
18
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
             public InternalLinksSourcesLinkedListMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte*
21
                 linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts)
                 _linksDataParts = linksDataParts;
23
                  _linksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
                 Break = constants.Break;
25
26
                 Continue = constants.Continue;
             }
2.7
28
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
             protected virtual ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) => ref
30
                 AsRef<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>(_linksDataParts + (RawLinkDataPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes
                 * _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
31
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
             protected virtual ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
                ref AsRef<RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>>(_linksIndexParts +
                 (RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes * _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
             protected override TLink GetFirst(TLink head) =>
36
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(head).RootAsSource;
37
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
             protected override TLink GetLast(TLink head)
40
                 var first = GetLinkIndexPartReference(head).RootAsSource;
41
                 if (EqualToZero(first))
42
                 {
43
                     return first;
44
                 }
                 else
46
                 {
47
                      return GetPrevious(first);
49
             }
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override TLink GetPrevious(TLink element) =>
   GetLinkIndexPartReference(element).LeftAsSource;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override TLink GetNext(TLink element) =>
→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(element).RightAsSource;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override TLink GetSize(TLink head) =>
→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(head).SizeAsSource;
[{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining})]
protected override void SetFirst(TLink head, TLink element) =>
   GetLinkIndexPartReference(head).RootAsSource = element;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetLast(TLink head, TLink element)
    //var first = GetLinkIndexPartReference(head).RootAsSource;
    //if (EqualToZero(first))
    //{
    //
          SetFirst(head, element);
    //}
    //else
    //{
    //
          SetPrevious(first, element);
    //}
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetPrevious(TLink element, TLink previous) =>
GetLinkIndexPartReference(element).LeftAsSource = previous;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetNext(TLink element, TLink next) =>
→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(element).RightAsSource = next;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetSize(TLink head, TLink size) =>
   GetLinkIndexPartReference(head).SizeAsSource = size;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink CountUsages(TLink head) => GetSize(head);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
    ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
    return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink EachUsage(TLink source, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
    var @continue = Continue;
    var @break = Break;
    var current = GetFirst(source);
    var first = current;
    while (!EqualToZero(current))
    {
        if (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(current)), @break))
        {
            return @break;
        current = GetNext(current);
        if (AreEqual(current, first))
            return @continue;
    return @continue;
}
```

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113 114 115

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118

119 }

}

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/InternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTree
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
5
       public unsafe class InternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public InternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
10
               constants, byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) :
               base(constants, linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
1.3
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
19
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
            GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
34
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource = size;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink link) =>
37

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(link).RootAsSource;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>
40
               GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Source;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink link) =>
43
               GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Target;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
46
                ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
50
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
52
           public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
54
               SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(source), target);
       }
55
56
```

1.41 ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

```
namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
       public unsafe class InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
10
               byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) : base(constants,
               linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
19
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.4
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
28
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node) .RightAsSource = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
31
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
            GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource = size;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink link) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(link).RootAsSource;
3.8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
3.9
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>

→ GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Source;

41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink link) =>
43

→ GetLinkDataPartReference(link). Target;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
46
47
                ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
48
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
49
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
51
            }
5.3
           public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>

→ SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(source), target);
       }
55
56
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/InternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTree
1 42
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
1
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
5
   {
6
       public unsafe class InternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public InternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
               constants, byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) :
               base(constants, linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
19
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
22
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
            GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget = size;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink link) =>
37

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(link).RootAsTarget;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>
40

→ GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Target;

41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink link) =>
43
               GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Source;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
46
               ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
               link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
               link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
50
               link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
           }
52
           public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
               SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(target), source);
       }
55
56
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
5
       public unsafe class InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
10
               byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) : base(constants,
               linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
             protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
                 GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
14
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget;
17
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
19
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
20
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
             protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
22
             → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget;
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
28
             GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget = right;
29
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
31
             → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget;
32
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget = size;
35
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink link) =>
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(link).RootAsTarget;
38
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>
                GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Target;
41
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink link) =>
43
                GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Source;
44
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
46
47
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
                 link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
49
50
                 link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
53
            public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
                SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(target), source);
        }
55
   }
56
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/SplitMemoryLinks.cs
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
          Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform.Singlet
using Platform.Memory;
3
4
   using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
10
    {
        public unsafe class SplitMemoryLinks<TLink> : SplitMemoryLinksBase<TLink>
11
12
            private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createInternalSourceTreeMethods;
13
            private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createExternalSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createInternalTargetTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createExternalTargetTreeMethods;
14
15
16
            private byte* _header;
            private byte* _linksDataParts;
private byte* _linksIndexParts;
18
19
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public SplitMemoryLinks(string dataMemory, string indexMemory) : this(new
    FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(dataMemory), new
    FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(indexMemory)) {
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
   indexMemory) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory, DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
    indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory,
    memoryReservationStep, Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance,
    IndexTreeType.Default, useLinkedList: true) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
    indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants) :
    this(dataMemory, indexMemory, memoryReservationStep, constants,
    IndexTreeType.Default, useLinkedList: true) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
    indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
    IndexTreeType indexTreeType, bool useLinkedList) : base(dataMemory, indexMemory,
    memoryReservationStep, constants, useLinkedList)
    if (indexTreeType == IndexTreeType.SizeBalancedTree)
    {
        _createInternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
         InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants,
            _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
        _createExternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
            ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants,
            _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
        _createInternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
         _{\rightarrow} \quad Internal Links Targets Size Balanced Tree Methods < TLink > (Constants, and all other constants)
            _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
        _createExternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
        ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants,
            _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
    }
    else
    {
        _createInternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
        → InternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants,
            _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
        _createExternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
         \  \, \rightarrow \  \, \text{ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, Constants)}
            _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
        _createInternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
           InternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants,
            _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
        _createExternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
           ExternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants,
            _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
    Init(dataMemory, indexMemory);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory,
    IResizableDirectMemory indexMemory)
    _linksDataParts = (byte*)dataMemory.Pointer;
    _linksIndexParts_= (byte*)indexMemory.Pointer;
    _header = _linksIndexParts;
    if (_useLinkedList)
    {
        InternalSourcesListMethods = new
            InternalLinksSourcesLinkedListMethods<TLink>(Constants, _linksDataParts,
            _linksIndexParts);
    }
    else
    {
        InternalSourcesTreeMethods = _createInternalSourceTreeMethods();
    }
```

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45

5.1

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54

5.5

5.7

59

60

63

65

```
ExternalSourcesTreeMethods = _createExternalSourceTreeMethods();
InternalTargetsTreeMethods = _createInternalTargetTreeMethods();
ExternalTargetsTreeMethods = _createExternalTargetTreeMethods();
69
                  UnusedLinksListMethods = new UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink>(_linksDataParts, _header);
7.0
72
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
73
             protected override void ResetPointers()
74
7.5
                  base.ResetPointers();
76
                  _linksDataParts = null;
77
                   _linksIndexParts = null;
78
                   _header = null;
79
             }
80
81
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
82
             protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
              → AsRef<LinksHeader<TLink>>(_header);
84
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
85
             protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink linkIndex)
              => ref AsRef<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>(_linksDataParts + (LinkDataPartSizeInBytes *
                 ConvertToInt64(linkIndex)));
87
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink
89
                  linkIndex) => ref AsRef<RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>>(_linksIndexParts +
                  (LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes * ConvertToInt64(linkIndex)));
         }
    }
91
1.45
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/SplitMemoryLinksBase.cs
   using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
    using Platform.Disposables;
   using Platform.Singletons; using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform.Numbers;
   using Platform. Memory
    using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
9
10
11
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
12
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
13
14
         public abstract class SplitMemoryLinksBase<TLink> : DisposableBase, ILinks<TLink>
15
16
             private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
              → EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default
             private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
19
                 UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;
             private static readonly UncheckedConverter<long, TLink> _int64ToAddressConverter =
2.0

    UncheckedConverter long, TLink Default;

21
             private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
22
23
24
             /// <summary>Возвращает размер одной связи в байтах.</summary>
             /// <remarks>
26
             /// Используется только во вне класса, не рекомедуется использовать внутри.
27
             /// Так как во вне не обязательно будет доступен unsafe C#.
28
             /// </remarks>
29
             public static readonly long LinkDataPartSizeInBytes = RawLinkDataPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes;
30
31
             public static readonly long LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes =
              → RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes;
             public static readonly long LinkHeaderSizeInBytes = LinksHeader<TLink>.SizeInBytes;
34
35
             public static readonly long DefaultLinksSizeStep = 1 * 1024 * 1024;
36
37
             protected readonly IResizableDirectMemory _dataMemory;
protected readonly IResizableDirectMemory _indexMemory;
38
39
             protected readonly bool _useLinkedList;
protected readonly long _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
protected readonly long _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
41
42
             protected InternalLinksSourcesLinkedListMethods<TLink> InternalSourcesListMethods;
44
             protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> InternalSourcesTreeMethods;
```

```
protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> ExternalSourcesTreeMethods;
46
            protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> InternalTargetsTreeMethods;
47
            protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> ExternalTargetsTreeMethods;
             // TODO: Возможно чтобы гарантированно проверять на то, является ли связь удалённой,
49
                нужно использовать не список а дерево, так как так можно быстрее проверить на
                наличие связи внутри
            protected ILinksListMethods<TLink> UnusedLinksListMethods;
50
51
             /// <summarv>
52
             /// Возвращает общее число связей находящихся в хранилище.
53
            /// </summary>
54
            protected virtual TLink Total
5.5
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
59
                     ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
60
                     return Subtract(header.AllocatedLinks, header.FreeLinks);
61
                 }
            }
63
            public virtual LinksConstants<TLink> Constants
65
66
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
67
                 get;
68
            }
69
7.0
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
71
            protected SplitMemoryLinksBase(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
72
                indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants, bool
                useLinkedList)
                 _dataMemory = dataMemory;
74
                 _indexMemory = indexMemory
75
                 _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes = memoryReservationStep * LinkDataPartSizeInBytes;
76
                 _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes = memoryReservationStep *
77

→ LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes;

                  useLinkedList = useLinkedList;
                 \bar{C}onstants = constants;
79
            }
80
81
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected SplitMemoryLinksBase(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
83
                 indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory,
                memoryReservationStep, Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance, useLinkedList: true)
                 { }
             \hookrightarrow
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual void Init(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
86
                indexMemory)
             {
                 // Read allocated links from header
                 if (indexMemory.ReservedCapacity < LinkHeaderSizeInBytes)</pre>
89
90
                     indexMemory.ReservedCapacity = LinkHeaderSizeInBytes;
91
92
                 SetPointers(dataMemory, indexMemory);
                 ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
94
                 var allocatedLinks = ConvertToInt64(header.AllocatedLinks);
95
                 // Adjust reserved capacity
96
                 var minimumDataReservedCapacity = allocatedLinks * LinkDataPartSizeInBytes;
97
                 if (minimumDataReservedCapacity < dataMemory.UsedCapacity)</pre>
98
                 {
                     minimumDataReservedCapacity = dataMemory.UsedCapacity;
100
                 }
101
                    (minimumDataReservedCapacity < _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes)</pre>
                 if
102
                 {
103
                     minimumDataReservedCapacity = _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
105
                 var minimumIndexReservedCapacity = allocatedLinks * LinkDataPartSizeInBytes;
106
                    (minimumIndexReservedCapacity < indexMemory.UsedCapacity)</pre>
                 if
107
                 {
108
                     minimumIndexReservedCapacity = indexMemory.UsedCapacity;
109
110
                    (minimumIndexReservedCapacity < _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes)</pre>
111
                 {
112
                     minimumIndexReservedCapacity = _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
113
                 // Check for alignment
```

```
(minimumDataReservedCapacity % _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes > 0)
        minimumDataReservedCapacity = ((minimumDataReservedCapacity /
            _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes) * _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes) +
            _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
      (minimumIndexReservedCapacity % _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes > 0)
    i f
        minimumIndexReservedCapacity = ((minimumIndexReservedCapacity /
            _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes) * _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes) +
            _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
      (dataMemory.ReservedCapacity != minimumDataReservedCapacity)
        dataMemory.ReservedCapacity = minimumDataReservedCapacity;
    }
       (indexMemory.ReservedCapacity != minimumIndexReservedCapacity)
    {
        indexMemory.ReservedCapacity = minimumIndexReservedCapacity;
    SetPointers(dataMemory, indexMemory);
    header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    // Ensure correctness _memory.UsedCapacity over _header->AllocatedLinks
    // Гарантия корректности _memory.UsedCapacity относительно _header->AllocatedLinks
    dataMemory.UsedCapacity = (ConvertToInt64(header.AllocatedLinks) *
    LinkDataPartSizeInBytes) + LinkDataPartSizeInBytes; // First link is read only
       zero link.
    indexMemory.UsedCapacity = (ConvertToInt64(header.AllocatedLinks) *
       LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes) + LinkHeaderSizeInBytes;
    // Ensure correctness _memory.ReservedLinks over _header->ReservedCapacity
    // Гарантия корректности _header->ReservedLinks относительно _memory.ReservedCapacity
    header.ReservedLinks = ConvertToAddress((dataMemory.ReservedCapacity -
       LinkDataPartSizeInBytes) / LinkDataPartSizeInBytes);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Count(IList<TLink> restrictions)
    // Если нет ограничений, тогда возвращаем общее число связей находящихся в хранилище.
    if (restrictions.Count == 0)
        return Total;
    }
    var constants = Constants;
    var any = constants.Any;
    var index = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
    if (restrictions.Count == 1)
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
            return Total;
        return Exists(index) ? GetOne() : GetZero();
       (restrictions.Count == 2)
        var value = restrictions[1];
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
            if (AreEqual(value, any))
            {
                return Total; // Any - как отсутствие ограничения
            var externalReferencesRange = constants.ExternalReferencesRange;
            if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
                externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(value))
            {
                return Add(ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(value),
                   ExternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(value));
            }
            else
                if (_useLinkedList)
                    return Add(InternalSourcesListMethods.CountUsages(value),
                        InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(value));
                else
```

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```
return Add(InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(value),
                    InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(value));
            }
        }
    }
   else
        if (!Exists(index))
        {
            return GetZero();
        }
        if (AreEqual(value, any))
        {
            return GetOne();
        }
        ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(index);
        if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
            AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
        {
            return GetOne();
        return GetZero();
    }
if (restrictions.Count == 3)
    var externalReferencesRange = constants.ExternalReferencesRange;
    var source = restrictions[constants.SourcePart];
    var target = restrictions[constants.TargetPart];
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
        if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
        {
            return Total;
        }
        else if (AreEqual(source, any))
            if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
                externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
            {
                return ExternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target);
            }
            else
            {
                return InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target);
        else if (AreEqual(target, any))
            if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
                externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
                return ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source);
            }
            else
            {
                if (_useLinkedList)
                {
                    return InternalSourcesListMethods.CountUsages(source);
                }
                else
                    return InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source);
            }
        else //if(source != Any && target != Any)
             / Эквивалент Exists(source, target) => Count(Any, source, target) > 0
            TLink link;
            if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue)
                if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source) &&
                    externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
                    link = ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                }
```

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 $\frac{240}{241}$

 $\frac{242}{243}$

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 $\frac{246}{247}$

 $\frac{248}{249}$

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```
else if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
                link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            else if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
            {
                if (_useLinkedList)
                {
                    link = ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                }
                else
                {
                    link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                }
            }
            else
                if (_useLinkedList ||
                    GreaterThan(InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source),
                    InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target)))
                    link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                }
                else
                {
                    link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            }
        }
        else
            if (_useLinkedList ||
                GreaterThan(InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source),
                InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target)))
                link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            }
            else
            {
                link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
        return AreEqual(link, constants.Null) ? GetZero() : GetOne();
    }
}
else
      (!Exists(index))
    {
        return GetZero();
      (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
        return GetOne();
    ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(index);
    if (!AreEqual(source, any) && !AreEqual(target, any))
        if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, source) &&
            AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, target))
            return GetOne();
        }
        return GetZero();
    var value = default(TLink);
    if (AreEqual(source, any))
    {
        value = target;
    }
    if (AreEqual(target, any))
    {
        value = source;
    if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
        AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
    {
        return GetOne();
```

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```
return GetZero();
    }
    throw new NotSupportedException("Другие размеры и способы ограничений не
    \rightarrow поддерживаются.");
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
    var constants = Constants;
    var @break = constants.Break;
    if (restrictions.Count == 0)
        for (var link = GetOne(); LessOrEqualThan(link,
            GetHeaderReference().AllocatedLinks); link = Increment(link))
            if (Exists(link) && AreEqual(handler(GetLinkStruct(link)), @break))
            {
                return @break;
            }
        return @break;
    }
    var @continue = constants.Continue;
    var any = constants.Any;
    var index = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
    if (restrictions.Count == 1)
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
            return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
           (!Exists(index))
            return @continue;
        return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
    if (restrictions.Count == 2)
        var value = restrictions[1];
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
            if (AreEqual(value, any))
            {
                return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
            if (AreEqual(Each(handler, new Link<TLink>(index, value, any)), @break))
            {
                return @break;
            return Each(handler, new Link<TLink>(index, any, value));
        else
            if (!Exists(index))
            {
                return @continue;
            if (AreEqual(value, any))
            {
                return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
            ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(index);
            if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) | |
                AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
                return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
            return @continue;
        }
      (restrictions.Count == 3)
    i f
        var externalReferencesRange = constants.ExternalReferencesRange;
        var source = restrictions[constants.SourcePart];
```

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```
var target = restrictions[constants.TargetPart];
if (AreEqual(index, any))
    if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
        return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
    else if (AreEqual(source, any))
        if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
            externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
        {
            return ExternalTargetsTreeMethods.EachUsage(target, handler);
        }
        else
        {
            return InternalTargetsTreeMethods.EachUsage(target, handler);
    else if (AreEqual(target, any))
        if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
            externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
            return ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.EachUsage(source, handler);
        }
        else
        {
              (_useLinkedList)
                return InternalSourcesListMethods.EachUsage(source, handler);
            else
            {
                return InternalSourcesTreeMethods.EachUsage(source, handler);
            }
        }
    else //if(source != Any && target != Any)
        TLink link;
        if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue)
            if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source) &&
                externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
            {
                link = ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            else if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
                link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            else if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
                if (_useLinkedList)
                {
                    link = ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                }
                else
                {
                    link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            else
                if (_useLinkedList ||
                    GreaterThan(InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source),
                    InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target)))
                {
                    link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                }
                else
                {
                    link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            }
        }
        else
```

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```
if (_useLinkedList ||
                         GreaterThan(InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source),
                         InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target)))
                     {
                         link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                     }
                     else
                         link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                return AreEqual(link, constants.Null) ? @continue :
                    handler(GetLinkStruct(link));
            }
        }
        else
               (!Exists(index))
                return @continue;
               (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
            {
                return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
            ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(index);
            if (!AreEqual(source, any) && !AreEqual(target, any))
                if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, source) &&
                     AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, target))
                 {
                     return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
                return @continue;
            var value = default(TLink);
            if (AreEqual(source, any))
            {
                value = target;
            }
               (AreEqual(target, any))
            {
                value = source;
                (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
                AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
            {
                return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
            return @continue;
        }
    }
    throw new NotSupportedException("Другие размеры и способы ограничений не
       поддерживаются.");
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Возможно можно перемещать значения, если указан индекс, но значение существует
   в другом месте (но не в менеджере памяти, а в логике Links)
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
    var constants = Constants;
    var @null = constants.Null;
    var externalReferencesRange = constants.ExternalReferencesRange;
    var linkIndex = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
    ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
                 link.Source;
    var source =
    var target = link.Target;
    ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    ref var rootAsSource = ref header.RootAsSource;
ref var rootAsTarget = ref header.RootAsTarget;
    // Будет корректно работать только в том случае, если пространство выделенной связи
        предварительно заполнено нулями
    if (!AreEqual(source, @null))
```

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```
if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
            externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
            ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.Detach(ref rootAsSource, linkIndex);
        }
        else
            if (_useLinkedList)
                InternalSourcesListMethods.Detach(source, linkIndex);
            }
            else
            {
                InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Detach(ref
                   GetLinkIndexPartReference(source).RootAsSource, linkIndex);
            }
        }
   if (!AreEqual(target, @null))
        if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
            externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
            ExternalTargetsTreeMethods.Detach(ref rootAsTarget, linkIndex);
        }
        else
        {
            InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Detach(ref
            GetLinkIndexPartReference(target).RootAsTarget, linkIndex);
    }
    source = link.Source = substitution[constants.SourcePart];
    target = link.Target = substitution[constants.TargetPart];
    if (!AreEqual(source, @null))
        if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
           externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
        {
            ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.Attach(ref rootAsSource, linkIndex);
        }
        else
            if (_useLinkedList)
                InternalSourcesListMethods.AttachAsLast(source, linkIndex);
            }
            else
                InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Attach(ref
                    GetLinkIndexPartReference(source).RootAsSource, linkIndex);
        }
   if (!AreEqual(target, @null))
        if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
           externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
        {
            ExternalTargetsTreeMethods.Attach(ref rootAsTarget, linkIndex);
        }
        else
            InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Attach(ref
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(target).RootAsTarget, linkIndex);
    return linkIndex;
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Возможно нужно будет заполнение нулями, если внешнее API ими не заполняет
   пространство
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Create(IList<TLink> restrictions)
    ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    var freeLink = header.FirstFreeLink;
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```
if (!AreEqual(freeLink, Constants.Null))
        UnusedLinksListMethods.Detach(freeLink);
    else
        var maximumPossibleInnerReference = Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Maximum;
        if (GreaterThan(header.AllocatedLinks, maximumPossibleInnerReference))
            throw new LinksLimitReachedException<TLink>(maximumPossibleInnerReference);
        }
        if
           (GreaterOrEqualThan(header.AllocatedLinks, Decrement(header.ReservedLinks)))
            _dataMemory.ReservedCapacity += _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
_indexMemory.ReservedCapacity += _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
            SetPointers(_dataMemory, _indexMemory);
            header = ref GetHeaderReference();
            header.ReservedLinks = ConvertToAddress(_dataMemory.ReservedCapacity /
               LinkDataPartSizeInBytes);
        freeLink = header.AllocatedLinks = Increment(header.AllocatedLinks);
        _dataMemory.UsedCapacity += LinkDataPartSizeInBytes;
        _indexMemory.UsedCapacity += LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes;
    return freeLink;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
    ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    var link = restrictions[Constants.IndexPart];
    if (LessThan(link, header.AllocatedLinks))
    {
        UnusedLinksListMethods.AttachAsFirst(link);
    }
    else if (AreEqual(link, header.AllocatedLinks))
        header.AllocatedLinks = Decrement(header.AllocatedLinks);
        _dataMemory.UsedCapacity -= LinkDataPartSizeInBytes;
_indexMemory.UsedCapacity -= LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes;
        // Убираем все связи, находящиеся в списке свободных в конце файла, до тех пор,
            пока не дойдём до первой существующей связи
        // Позволяет оптимизировать количество выделенных связей (AllocatedLinks)
        while (GreaterThan(header.AllocatedLinks, GetZero()) &&
            IsUnusedLink(header.AllocatedLinks))
        {
            UnusedLinksListMethods.Detach(header.AllocatedLinks);
            header.AllocatedLinks = Decrement(header.AllocatedLinks);
            _dataMemory.UsedCapacity -= LinkDataPartSizeInBytes;
            _indexMemory.UsedCapacity -= LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public IList<TLink> GetLinkStruct(TLink linkIndex)
    ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
    return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Возможно это должно быть событием, вызываемым из IMemory, в том случае, если
    адрес реально поменялся
/// Указатель this.links может быть в том же месте,
/// так как 0-я связь не используется и имеет такой же размер как Header,
/// поэтому header размещается в том же месте, что и 0-я связь
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory,
   IResizableDirectMemory indexMemory);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void ResetPointers()
    InternalSourcesListMethods = null;
    InternalSourcesTreeMethods = null;
```

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```
ExternalSourcesTreeMethods = null;
    InternalTargetsTreeMethods = null;
    ExternalTargetsTreeMethods = null;
    UnusedLinksListMethods = null;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink linkIndex);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink

→ linkIndex);

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool Exists(TLink link)
    => GreaterOrEqualThan(link, Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Minimum)
    && LessOrEqualThan(link, GetHeaderReference().AllocatedLinks)
    && !IsUnusedLink(link);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool IsUnusedLink(TLink linkIndex)
    if (!AreEqual(GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink, linkIndex)) // May be this check
        is not needed
        // TODO: Reduce access to memory in different location (should be enough to use
            just linkIndexPart)
        ref var linkDataPart = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
        ref var linkIndexPart = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(linkIndex);
        return AreEqual(linkIndexPart.SizeAsTarget, default) &&
            !AreEqual(linkDataPart.Source, default);
    }
    else
    {
        return true;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual TLink GetOne() => _one;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual TLink GetZero() => default;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool AreEqual(TLink first, TLink second) =>
    _equalityComparer.Equals(first, second);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool LessThan(TLink first, TLink second) => _comparer.Compare(first,
\rightarrow second) < 0;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool LessOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
   _comparer.Compare(first, second) <= 0;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool GreaterThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
   _comparer.Compare(first, second) > 0;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool GreaterOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
    _comparer.Compare(first, second) >= 0;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual long ConvertToInt64(TLink value) =>
   _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(value);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual TLink ConvertToAddress(long value) =>
   _int64ToAddressConverter.Convert(value);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual TLink Add(TLink first, TLink second) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(first,
   second);
```

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756

```
758
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected virtual TLink Subtract(TLink first, TLink second) =>
760
                Arithmetic<TLink>.Subtract(first, second);
761
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
762
            protected virtual TLink Increment(TLink link) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Increment(link);
763
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
765
            protected virtual TLink Decrement(TLink link) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(link);
766
767
             #region Disposable
768
769
            protected override bool AllowMultipleDisposeCalls
770
771
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
772
                 get => true;
773
             }
774
775
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
776
            protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
777
                 if (!wasDisposed)
779
780
781
                     ResetPointers();
                     _dataMemory.DisposeIfPossible();
782
783
                     _indexMemory.DisposeIfPossible();
784
             }
785
786
             #endregion
787
        }
788
789
1 46
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/UnusedLinksListMethods.cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections.Methods.Lists;
    using Platform.Converters;
    using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
 4
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
 9
        public unsafe class UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink> :
10
            AbsoluteCircularDoublyLinkedListMethods<TLink>, ILinksListMethods<TLink>
1.1
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
12

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

            private readonly byte* _links;
private readonly byte* _header;
14
15
16
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UnusedLinksListMethods(byte* links, byte* header)
19
                  links = links;
20
                 _header = header;
21
             }
23
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
25

→ AsRef < LinksHeader < TLink >> (_header);

26
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.8
             protected virtual ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) => ref
                 AsRef<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>(_links + (RawLinkDataPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
                 _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            protected override TLink GetFirst() => GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink;
31
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override TLink GetLast() => GetHeaderReference().LastFreeLink;
34
35
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected override TLink GetPrevious(TLink element) =>
                GetLinkDataPartReference(element).Source;
38
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override TLink GetNext(TLink element) =>
40
               GetLinkDataPartReference(element).Target;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override TLink GetSize() => GetHeaderReference().FreeLinks;
43
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override void SetFirst(TLink element) => GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink =

→ element;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetLast(TLink element) => GetHeaderReference().LastFreeLink =
49
               element:
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetPrevious(TLink element, TLink previous) =>
               GetLinkDataPartReference(element).Source = previous;
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
           protected override void SetNext(TLink element, TLink next) =>

    GetLinkDataPartReference(element).Target = next;
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetSize(TLink size) => GetHeaderReference().FreeLinks = size;
58
       }
59
60
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/RawLinkDataPart.cs
1.47
   using Platform.Unsafe;
   using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
3
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split
       public struct RawLinkDataPart<TLink> : IEquatable<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>
10
11
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

13
           public static readonly long SizeInBytes = Structure<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>.Size;
14
           public TLink Source;
16
           public TLink Target;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
           public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is RawLinkDataPart<TLink> link ?
20
            21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
           public bool Equals(RawLinkDataPart<TLink> other)
23
                => _equalityComparer.Equals(Source, other.Source)
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, other.Target);
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           public override int GetHashCode() => (Source, Target).GetHashCode();
28
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           public static bool operator ==(RawLinkDataPart<TLink> left, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>
3.1
            → right) => left.Equals(right);
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           public static bool operator !=(RawLinkDataPart<TLink> left, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>
34

    right) ⇒ !(left == right);
       }
   }
36
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/RawLinkIndexPart.cs
   using Platform.Unsafe;
   using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
2
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split
       public struct RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> : IEquatable<RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>>
```

```
11
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

13
            public static readonly long SizeInBytes = Structure<RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>>.Size;
14
15
            public TLink RootAsSource;
            public TLink LeftAsSource;
public TLink RightAsSource;
17
18
            public TLink SizeAsSource;
            public TLink RootAsTarget;
public TLink LeftAsTarget;
20
21
            public TLink RightAsTarget;
            public TLink SizeAsTarget;
23
24
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> link ?
26
             27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.8
            public bool Equals(RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> other)
29
                 => _equalityComparer.Equals(RootAsSource, other.RootAsSource)
&& _equalityComparer.Equals(LeftAsSource, other.LeftAsSource)
30
31
                 && _equalityComparer.Equals(RightAsSource, other.RightAsSource)
32
                 && _equalityComparer.Equals(SizeAsSource, other.SizeAsSource)
33
                 && _equalityComparer.Equals(RootAsTarget, other.RootAsTarget)
                 && _equalityComparer.Equals(LeftAsTarget, other.LeftAsTarget)
35
                 && _equalityComparer.Equals(RightAsTarget, other.RightAsTarget)
36
                 && _equalityComparer.Equals(SizeAsTarget, other.SizeAsTarget);
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public override int GetHashCode() => (RootAsSource, LeftAsSource, RightAsSource,
             SizeAsSource, RootAsTarget, LeftAsTarget, RightAsTarget, SizeAsTarget).GetHashCode();
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            public static bool operator ==(RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> left, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>
43
             → right) => left.Equals(right);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool operator !=(RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> left, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>
46
             → right) => !(left == right);
47
   }
48
1.49
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/Ulnt32ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTree
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
          Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
   using
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
9
        public unsafe abstract class UInt32ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
            ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
10
            protected new readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* LinksDataParts;
protected new readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* LinksIndexParts;
protected new readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* Header;
11
12
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            protected
16
                UInt32ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
                 constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                 linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header)
                 : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts, (byte*)header)
18
                 LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
19
                 LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
20
                 Header = header;
21
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override TLink GetZero() => OU;
26
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool EqualToZero(TLink value) => value == 0U;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool AreEqual(TLink first, TLink second) => first == second;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool GreaterThanZero(TLink value) => value > 0U;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override bool GreaterThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first > second;
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first >= second;
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(TLink value) => true; // value >= 0 is
43

→ always true for ulong

44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(TLink value) => value == OUL; // value is
46
            \rightarrow always >= 0 for ulong
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first <= second;</pre>
49
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
           protected override bool LessThanZero(TLink value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
            \hookrightarrow for ulong
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool LessThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first < second;</pre>
55
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
           protected override TLink Increment(TLink value) => ++value;
5.8
5.9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
           protected override TLink Decrement(TLink value) => --value;
61
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
           protected override TLink Add(TLink first, TLink second) => first + second;
65
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
           protected override TLink Subtract(TLink first, TLink second) => first - second;
67
68
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
7.0
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
           protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
73
               ref LinksDataParts[link];
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
7.5
           protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
76
               ref LinksIndexParts[link];
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
78
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
                ref var firstLink = ref LinksDataParts[first]
81
                ref var secondLink = ref LinksDataParts[second];
82
                return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
                   secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
            }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
87
88
                ref var firstLink = ref LinksDataParts[first]
                ref var secondLink = ref LinksDataParts[second];
90
                return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
            }
92
       }
94
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/Ulnt32ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
1.50
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
```

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific

```
{
    public unsafe abstract class UInt32ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
       ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
        protected new readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* LinksDataParts;
protected new readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* LinksIndexParts;
        protected new readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* Header;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected UInt32ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
            constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
            linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header)
            : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts, (byte*)header)
            LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
            LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
            Header = header;
        }
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override TLink GetZero() => OU;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override bool EqualToZero(TLink value) => value == 0U;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override bool AreEqual(TLink first, TLink second) => first == second;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override bool GreaterThanZero(TLink value) => value > 0U;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override bool GreaterThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first > second;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first >= second;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(TLink value) => true; // value >= 0 is

→ always true for ulong

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(TLink value) => value == OUL; // value is

    always >= 0 for ulong

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first <= second;</pre>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override bool LessThanZero(TLink value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override bool LessThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first < second;</pre>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override TLink Increment(TLink value) => ++value;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override TLink Decrement(TLink value) => --value;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override TLink Add(TLink first, TLink second) => first + second;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override TLink Subtract(TLink first, TLink second) => first - second;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
        → ref LinksDataParts[link];
        [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining})]
        protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>

→ ref LinksIndexParts[link];
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
```

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73

7.5

76

```
80
                ref var firstLink = ref LinksDataParts[first]
                ref var secondLink = ref LinksDataParts[second];
82
                return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
83

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
            }
85
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
86
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
88
                ref var firstLink = ref LinksDataParts[first];
89
                ref var secondLink = ref LinksDataParts[second];
90
                return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
            }
92
        }
93
94
1.51
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/Ulnt32ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalan
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
6
   {
       public unsafe class UInt32ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt32ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public
11
                UInt32ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
            \hookrightarrow
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
            \hookrightarrow
                linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
14
               LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;

18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
23
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource = left;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource = right;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
3.1
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource;
32
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35
               LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource = size;
36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
38
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
44
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstSource < secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <
45
                    secondTarget;
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstSource > secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >
49
                    secondTarget;
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void ClearNode (TLink node)
52
53
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
55
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
57
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
            }
       }
59
   }
60
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/Ulnt32ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMeth
1.52
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
7
       public unsafe class UInt32ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           {\tt UInt32ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase}
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public UInt32ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
14
               LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
               LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource = left;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
2.9

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource = right;

30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource;
32
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource = size;

36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
44
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstSource < secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <
45
                    secondTarget;
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstSource > secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >
                   secondTarget;
```

```
50
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
52
53
                          ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
                          link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
55
                          link.RightAsSource = Zero;
                          link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
57
                   }
            }
59
     }
60
         ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt 32 External Links Targets Recursion less Size Balance and the start of the
1.53
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
1
     using TLink = System.UInt32;
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
            public unsafe class UInt32ExternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
                  {\tt UInt 32 External Links Recursion less Size Ba\bar{l} anced Tree Methods Base}
 9
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
11
                   public
                         UInt32ExternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
                    \hookrightarrow
                         constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                         linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
linksIndexParts, header) { }
12
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                   protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
14

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;

                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;

                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
                   protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
20
21
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
                   protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RightAsTarget;
24
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
                   protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget = left;

27
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget = right;

30
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget;
32
33
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35
                    → LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget = size;
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
                   protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
38
39
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
                   protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
41
42
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                        TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                          => firstTarget < secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <
                          → secondSource;
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
48
                         TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                          => firstTarget > secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >
49

→ secondSource;

50
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
```

```
5.3
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
5.5
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
56
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
57
           }
       }
59
   }
60
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt32ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMetho
1.54
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
7
       public unsafe class UInt32ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt32ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
q
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public UInt32ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
11
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
linksIndexParts, header) { }
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
               LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
1.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;

18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
2.0
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;
23
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26

    LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget = left;
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.8
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget = right;

30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget;
32
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget = size;

36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
44
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstTarget < secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <
45

→ secondSource;

46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstTarget > secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >
49
                   secondSource;
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
54
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
56
```

```
link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
            }
        }
59
   }
60
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt32InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeI
1.55
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
7
        public unsafe abstract class UInt32InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
9
           InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
10
            protected new readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* LinksDataParts;
protected new readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* LinksIndexParts;
protected new readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* Header;
11
12
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            protected
16
            → UInt32InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header)
                 : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts, (byte*)header)
17
                LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
19
                LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
20
21
                Header = header;
            }
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override TLink GetZero() => OU;
25
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            protected override bool EqualToZero(TLink value) => value == 0U;
28
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            protected override bool AreEqual(TLink first, TLink second) => first == second;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override bool GreaterThanZero(TLink value) => value > 0U;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GreaterThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first > second;
37
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first >= second;
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(TLink value) => true; // value >= 0 is
43

→ always true for ulong

44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(TLink value) => value == OUL; // value is
46

    always >= 0 for ulong

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first <= second;</pre>
49
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
            protected override bool LessThanZero(TLink value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
52
             \hookrightarrow for ulong
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first < second;</pre>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
            protected override TLink Increment(TLink value) => ++value;
58
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
            protected override TLink Decrement(TLink value) => --value;
61
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
            protected override TLink Add(TLink first, TLink second) => first + second;
64
65
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
            protected override TLink Subtract(TLink first, TLink second) => first - second;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
7.0
               ref LinksDataParts[link];
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
            protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
7.3
               ref LinksIndexParts[link];
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
76

    GetKeyPartValue(first) < GetKeyPartValue(second);</pre>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
78
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
79

   GetKeyPartValue(first) > GetKeyPartValue(second);
       }
80
   }
81
1.56
      ./ csharp/Platform. Data. Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt 32 Internal Links Size Balanced Tree Methods Base
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
2
3
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
8
       public unsafe abstract class UInt32InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
           InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
10
            protected new readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* LinksDataParts;
            protected new readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* LinksIndexParts;
protected new readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* Header;
12
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            protected UInt32InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
16
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts, (byte*)header)
17
                LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
19
20
                LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
21
                Header = header;
            }
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetZero() => OU;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            protected override bool EqualToZero(TLink value) => value == 0U;
2.8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            protected override bool AreEqual(TLink first, TLink second) => first == second;
31
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override bool GreaterThanZero(TLink value) => value > 0U;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected override bool GreaterThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first > second;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first >= second;
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(TLink value) => true; // value >= 0 is
43
               always true for ulong
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(TLink value) => value == OUL; // value is
46
               always >= 0 for ulong
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first <= second;</pre>
49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
            protected override bool LessThanZero(TLink value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
52
               for ulong
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override bool LessThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first < second;</pre>
5.5
56
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
                   protected override TLink Increment(TLink value) => ++value;
59
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
                   protected override TLink Decrement(TLink value) => --value;
62
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override TLink Add(TLink first, TLink second) => first + second;
64
65
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
                   protected override TLink Subtract(TLink first, TLink second) => first - second;
67
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
                   protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
70

→ ref LinksDataParts[link];

                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
                   protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>

→ ref LinksIndexParts[link];
74
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
75
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
                        GetKeyPartValue(first) < GetKeyPartValue(second);</pre>
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
78
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
                         GetKeyPartValue(first) > GetKeyPartValue(second);
            }
80
81
1.57
         ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt 32 Internal Links Sources Linked List Methods. cs
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
     using TLink = System.UInt32;
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
            public unsafe class UInt32InternalLinksSourcesLinkedListMethods :
                  InternalLinksSourcesLinkedListMethods<TLink>
 9
                   private readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* _linksDataParts;
10
                   private readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* _linksIndexParts;
11
12
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                   public UInt32InternalLinksSourcesLinkedListMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
14
                         RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* linksIndexParts)
                          : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts)
                   {
16
                          _linksDataParts = linksDataParts;
17
                          _linksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
18
                   }
20
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
                   protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
                    → ref _linksDataParts[link];
23
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
25
                        ref _linksIndexParts[link];
            }
26
      }
          ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt 32 Internal Links Sources Recursion less Size Balance and Company and Company Split/Specific Compan
1.58
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
     using TLink = System.UInt32;
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
            public unsafe class UInt32InternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
                  {\tt UInt32InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase}
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
public
11
               UInt32InternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
               linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
               linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;

1.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17
              LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RightAsSource;
23
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26
            → LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource = left;
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29
               LinksIndexParts[node] .RightAsSource = right;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource;
32
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
3.5

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource = size;

36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RootAsSource;
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
44
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
47
48
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
49
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
50
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
5.1
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
52
           }
53
           public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
            → SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(source), target);
       }
56
57
1.59
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/Ulnt32InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMetho
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
6
       public unsafe class UInt32InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt32InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public UInt32InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
               constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
               linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
               linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
```

1.5

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
                   protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
                         LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
18
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
                   protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
20
21
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
                   protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
23
                   [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining}) \, \rfloor
25
                   protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26

    LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource = left;
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.8
                   protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29
                        LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource = right;
30
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
                   protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource;
32
33
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
                   protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource = size;

36
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
                   protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RootAsSource;
39
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
41
42
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
                   protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
44
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
                   protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
47
48
                          ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
49
                          link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
50
                          link.RightAsSource = Zero;
51
                          link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
52
53
                   public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
55
                        SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(source), target);
            }
56
57
      }
          ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt 32 Internal Links Targets Recursion less Size Balance and the state of the
1.60
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
     using TLink = System.UInt32;
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
 6
      {
            public unsafe class UInt32InternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
                  {\tt UInt32InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase}
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
                   public
11
                         UInt32InternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
                    \hookrightarrow
                          constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                         linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
linksIndexParts, header) { }
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                   protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
14

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;

                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
                   protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17
                         LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;
18
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
                   protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
20
21
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
                   protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget = left;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.8
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget = right;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget;
32
            [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining})]
34
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35
               LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget = size;
36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RootAsTarget;
38
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
44
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
47
48
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
50
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
51
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
            }
53
54
            public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
               SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(target), source);
       }
56
57
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt32InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMetho
1.61
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
       public unsafe class UInt32InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           {\tt UInt32InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase}
Q
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public UInt32InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
11
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
14
               LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17
               LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
2.1
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RightAsTarget;
23
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget = left;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.8
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29
               LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget = right;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget;
32
33
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
                LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget = size;
36
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RootAsTarget;
39
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
41
42
43
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
44
45
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
47
48
                 ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
49
                 link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
50
                 link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
51
52
                 link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
53
            public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
                SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(target), source);
        }
56
57
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt32SplitMemoryLinks.cs
1.62
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform. Memory
    using
          Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
10
11
        public unsafe class UInt32SplitMemoryLinks : SplitMemoryLinksBase<TLink>
12
13
            private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createInternalSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createExternalSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createInternalTargetTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createExternalTargetTreeMethods;
14
16
17
            private LinksHeader<TLink>* _header;
18
            private RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* _linksDataParts;
private RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* _linksIndexParts;
19
20
21
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UInt32SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
23
                indexMemory) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory, DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
24
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            public UInt32SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
26
                 indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory,
                 memoryReservationStep, Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance,
                 IndexTreeType.Default, useLinkedList: true) { }
27
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UInt32SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
29
                 indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants) :
                 this(dataMemory, indexMemory, memoryReservationStep, constants,
                 IndexTreeType.Default, useLinkedList: true) { }
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
3.1
            public UInt32SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
32
                 indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
                 IndexTreeType indexTreeType, bool useLinkedList) : base(dataMemory, indexMemory,
                 memoryReservationStep, constants, useLinkedList)
33
                 if (indexTreeType == IndexTreeType.SizeBalancedTree)
34
                      _createInternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
                      UInt32InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
                          _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
```

```
_createExternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
             UInt32ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
             _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
         _createInternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
            UInt32InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
             _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
         _createExternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
            UInt32ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
             _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
    }
    else
         _createInternalSourceTreeMethods = () => <mark>new</mark>
            UInt32InternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
             _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
         _createExternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
            {\tt UInt32ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods (Constants, and the constants)} and {\tt UInt32ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods} and {\tt UInt32ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods}. \\
             _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
         _createInternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
            UInt32InternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
             _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
         _createExternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
            UInt32ExternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
             _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
    Init(dataMemory, indexMemory);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory,
    IResizableDirectMemory indexMemory)
    _linksDataParts = (RawLinkDataPart<TLink>*)dataMemory.Pointer;
    _linksIndexParts = (RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*)indexMemory.Pointer;
     _header = (LinksHeader<TLink>*)indexMemory.Pointer;
    if (_useLinkedList)
         InternalSourcesListMethods = new
            UInt32InternalLinksSourcesLinkedListMethods(Constants, linksDataParts,
             _linksIndexParts);
    else
    {
         InternalSourcesTreeMethods = _createInternalSourceTreeMethods();
    }
    ExternalSourcesTreeMethods = _createExternalSourceTreeMethods();
    InternalTargetsTreeMethods = _createInternalTargetTreeMethods();
ExternalTargetsTreeMethods = _createExternalTargetTreeMethods();
    UnusedLinksListMethods = new UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods(_linksDataParts, _header);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void ResetPointers()
    base.ResetPointers();
    _linksDataParts = null;
    _linksIndexParts = null;
    _header = null;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink linkIndex)

→ => ref _linksDataParts[linkIndex];
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink
   linkIndex) => ref _linksIndexParts[linkIndex];
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool AreEqual(TLink first, TLink second) => first == second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first < second;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

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91

```
protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first <= second;</pre>
96
97
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
98
            protected override bool GreaterThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first > second;
100
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
101
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first >= second;
102
103
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetZero() => OU;
105
106
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
107
            protected override TLink GetOne() => 1U;
108
109
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
110
            protected override long ConvertToInt64(TLink value) => value;
111
112
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
113
            protected override TLink ConvertToAddress(long value) => (TLink)value;
114
115
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
116
            protected override TLink Add(TLink first, TLink second) => first + second;
118
119
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink Subtract(TLink first, TLink second) => first - second;
120
121
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
122
            protected override TLink Increment(TLink link) => ++link;
123
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
125
            protected override TLink Decrement(TLink link) => --link;
126
        }
127
    }
128
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/Ulnt32UnusedLinksListMethods.cs
1.63
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
 3
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 5
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
 7
 8
        public unsafe class UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods : UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink>
 9
10
            private readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* _links;
private readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* _header;
11
12
13
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            public UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods(RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* links, LinksHeader<TLink>*
             → header)
                 : base((byte*)links, (byte*)header)
16
             {
17
                  _links = links;
                 _header = header;
19
            }
21
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
23
             \rightarrow ref _links[link];
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
26
        }
27
    }
28
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTree
1.64
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
 2
    using TLink = System.UInt64;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
        public unsafe abstract class UInt64ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
 9
            ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
10
            protected new readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* LinksDataParts;
            protected new readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* LinksIndexParts;
```

```
protected new readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* Header;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected
   UInt64ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
    constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
    linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header)
    : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts, (byte*)header)
{
    LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
    LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
    Header = header;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool EqualToZero(ulong value) => value == OUL;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterThanZero(ulong value) => value > OUL;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => true; // value >= 0 is

→ always true for ulong

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => value == OUL; // value is

→ always >= 0 for ulong

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessThanZero(ulong value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong Increment(ulong value) => ++value;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong Decrement(ulong value) => --value;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>

→ ref LinksDataParts[link];

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>

→ ref LinksIndexParts[link];

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref LinksDataParts[first];
    ref var secondLink = ref LinksDataParts[second]
    return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
```

secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);

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67 68

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71

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73

76

79 80

82

```
84
85
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
86
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
88
                ref var firstLink = ref LinksDataParts[first];
89
                ref var secondLink = ref LinksDataParts[second]
90
                return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
           }
92
       }
93
   }
94
1.65
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/Ulnt64ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
7
       public unsafe abstract class UInt64ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
           ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
10
           protected new readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* LinksDataParts;
           protected new readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* LinksIndexParts;
12
           protected new readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* Header;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected UInt64ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
16
               constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
               linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts, (byte*)header)
17
            {
18
                LinksDataParts = linksDataParts:
19
                LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
                Header = header;
21
            }
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
25
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override bool EqualToZero(ulong value) => value == OUL;
2.8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
31
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override bool GreaterThanZero(ulong value) => value > OUL;
34
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => true; // value >= 0 is
43

→ always true for ulong

44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => value == OUL; // value is
46
               always >= 0 for ulong
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool LessThanZero(ulong value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
52
            \rightarrow for ulong
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
           protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong Increment(ulong value) => ++value;
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override ulong Decrement(ulong value) => --value;
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
            protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
65
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
            protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
67
68
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
7.0
71
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
            protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
7.3
               ref LinksDataParts[link];
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
7.5
            protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
76
               ref LinksIndexParts[link];
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
78
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
79
                ref var firstLink = ref LinksDataParts[first]
81
                ref var secondLink = ref LinksDataParts[second];
82
                return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
83
                    secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
            }
85
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
87
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
88
                ref var firstLink = ref LinksDataParts[first]
89
                ref var secondLink = ref LinksDataParts[second];
90
                return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
91
                 → secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
            }
92
       }
   }
94
1.66
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalan
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
1
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
6
       public unsafe class UInt64ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
9
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public
11
                UInt64ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
14

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RightAsSource;
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>

ightarrow LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource = left;
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource = right;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource;
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource = size;

36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
38
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
41
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
44
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
               => firstSource < secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <

→ secondTarget;

46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
               => firstSource > secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >
49

    secondTarget;

50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
53
               ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
54
               link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
55
               link.RightAsSource = Zero;
56
               link.SižeAsSource = Zero;
57
           }
5.8
       }
60
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/Ulnt64ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMeth
1.67
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
6
       public unsafe class UInt64ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           {\tt UInt64ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase}
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public UInt64ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
11
               constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
               linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
               linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource = left;

27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource = right;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource;
32
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
```

```
protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource = size;

36
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
                   protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
38
39
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
                   protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
42
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
44
                         TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                          => firstSource < secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <
45

→ secondTarget;

46
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                         TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                          => firstSource > secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >

→ secondTarget;

                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
                   protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
52
53
                          ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
54
                          link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
55
                          link.RightAsSource = Zero;
56
                          link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
58
                   }
            }
59
60
         ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64 External Links Targets Recursion less Size Balance and the second state of the property of the 
1.68
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using TLink = System.UInt64;
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 5
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
 6
            public unsafe class UInt64ExternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
                  UInt64ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
                   public
11
                         UInt64ExternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
                    \hookrightarrow
                          constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                         linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
linksIndexParts, header) { }
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                   protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
14
                         LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
                   protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;

18
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
                   protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
20
21
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;
24
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26
                    → LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget = left;
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.8
                   protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget = right;
30
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
                   protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget;
32
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
                   protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget = size;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
41
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
44
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstTarget < secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <
45

    secondSource;

46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstTarget > secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >
49

    secondSource;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
52
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
56
57
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
           }
58
       }
59
   }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMetho
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
6
7
       public unsafe class UInt64ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public UInt64ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
11
               constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
               linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
               linksIndexParts, header) { }
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;

18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;
23
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget = left;

27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget = right;
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget;
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget = size;

36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
```

```
protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
41
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstTarget < secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <
                → secondSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
48
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstTarget > secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >
49

→ secondSource;

50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
52
53
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
55
                link.SižeAsTarget = Zero;
57
            }
       }
59
60
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeI
1.70
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
7
       public unsafe abstract class UInt64InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
9
           InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
10
            protected new readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* LinksDataParts;
11
            protected new readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* LinksIndexParts;
protected new readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* Header;
12
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            protected
16
               UInt64InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
            \hookrightarrow
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts, (byte*)header)
            {
                LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
19
                LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
20
                Header = header;
            }
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            protected override bool EqualToZero(ulong value) => value == OUL;
2.8
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
31
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override bool GreaterThanZero(ulong value) => value > OUL;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
37
            protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => true; // value >= 0 is
43

→ always true for ulong

44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => value == OUL; // value is
               always >= 0 for ulong
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
5.1
            protected override bool LessThanZero(ulong value) => false; // value < 0 is always false</pre>
            53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;
55
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
            protected override ulong Increment(ulong value) => ++value;
58
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
            protected override ulong Decrement(ulong value) => --value;
61
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
            protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
65
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
            protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
68
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
70

→ ref LinksDataParts[link];

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
            protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
73

→ ref LinksIndexParts[link];
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
7.5
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
76

→ GetKeyPartValue(first) < GetKeyPartValue(second);</pre>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
78
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
79

   GetKeyPartValue(first) > GetKeyPartValue(second);
       }
80
   }
81
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
1.71
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
7
       public unsafe abstract class UInt64InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
9
           InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
10
            protected new readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* LinksDataParts;
11
           protected new readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* LinksIndexParts; protected new readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* Header;
12
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            protected UInt64InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
16
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts, (byte*)header)
17
18
                LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
19
                LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
20
                Header = header;
21
            }
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            protected override bool EqualToZero(ulong value) => value == OUL;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
31
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override bool GreaterThanZero(ulong value) => value > OUL;
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
```

```
38
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
40
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => true; // value >= 0 is
43

→ always true for ulong

44
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => value == OUL; // value is
46

→ always >= 0 for ulong

47
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
49
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
           protected override bool LessThanZero(ulong value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
52

    for ulong

53
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
           protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
56
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong Increment(ulong value) => ++value;
58
59
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
           protected override ulong Decrement(ulong value) => --value;
61
62
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
           protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
64
65
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
           protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
67
68
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
           protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>

→ ref LinksDataParts[link];

71
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>

→ ref LinksIndexParts[link];

74
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
76

→ GetKeyPartValue(first) < GetKeyPartValue(second);</pre>
77
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
79

   GetKeyPartValue(first) > GetKeyPartValue(second);
       }
80
   }
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64InternalLinksSourcesLinkedListMethods.cs
1.72
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
6
7
       public unsafe class UInt64InternalLinksSourcesLinkedListMethods :
8
           InternalLinksSourcesLinkedListMethods<TLink>
           private readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* _linksDataParts;
10
           private readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* _linksIndexParts;
11
12
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public UInt64InternalLinksSourcesLinkedListMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
14
            : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts)
1.5
           {
16
                _linksDataParts = linksDataParts;
17
               _linksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
19
20
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
22

→ ref _linksDataParts[link];
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
               ref _linksIndexParts[link];
       }
26
   }
27
1.73
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64InternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalanc
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
       public unsafe class UInt64InternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
11
           public
                UInt64InternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
            \hookrightarrow
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
                linksIndexParts, header) { }
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
14

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;

15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
2.0
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RightAsSource;
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource = left;
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource = right;
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource;
32
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource = size;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RootAsSource;
38
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
41
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
           protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
47
48
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
49
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
50
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
52
54
           public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
55
               SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(source), target);
       }
   }
```

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
6
   {
7
        public unsafe class UInt64InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           {\tt UInt 64 Internal Links Size Balanced Tree Methods Base}
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public UInt64InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
11
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
linksIndexParts, header) { }
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;

1.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;

18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource = left;

27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.8
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource = right;

30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource;
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource = size;

36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RootAsSource;
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
44
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
47
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
49
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
50
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
51
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
53
            public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
55

→ SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(source), target);

        }
56
   }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64InternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalanc
1.75
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
6
7
        \verb|public unsafe class UInt64InternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods : \\
           {\tt UInt 64 Internal Links Recursion less Size Balanced Tree Methods Base}
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
```

```
public
11
               UInt64InternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
               linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
               linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
           protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;

1.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref
17
               LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RightAsTarget;
23
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26
            → LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget = left;
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29
               LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget = right;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget;
32
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget = size;

36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RootAsTarget;
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
44
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
47
48
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
49
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
50
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
51
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
           }
53
           public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>

→ SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(target), source);
       }
56
57
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMetho
1.76
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
6
       public unsafe class UInt64InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           {\tt UInt 64Internal Links Size Balanced Tree Methods Base}
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public UInt64InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
               constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
               linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
               linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
```

1.5

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref
                LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26
             → LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget = left;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.8
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29
                LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget = right;
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget;
32
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget = size;

36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RootAsTarget;
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
41
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
47
48
                 ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
49
                 link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
50
                 link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
51
                 link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
52
53
            public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
55

→ SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(target), source);
        }
56
57
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64SplitMemoryLinks.cs
1.77
   using System;
1
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform. Memory
4
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
10
11
        public unsafe class UInt64SplitMemoryLinks : SplitMemoryLinksBase<TLink>
12
13
            private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createInternalSourceTreeMethods;
14
            private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createExternalSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createInternalTargetTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createExternalTargetTreeMethods;
16
17
            private LinksHeader<ulong>* _header;
18
            private RawLinkDataPart<\ulldowng>* _linksDataParts;
private RawLinkIndexPart<ulong>* _linksIndexParts;
19
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UInt64SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
23
             → indexMemory) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory, DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            public UInt64SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
26
                 indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory,
                 memoryReservationStep, Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance,
                 IndexTreeType.Default, useLinkedList: true) { }
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UInt64SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
                indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants) :
                this(dataMemory, indexMemory, memoryReservationStep, constants,
                IndexTreeType.Default, useLinkedList: true) { }
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UInt64SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
32
                indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
                IndexTreeType indexTreeType, bool useLinkedList) : base(dataMemory, indexMemory,
                memoryReservationStep, constants, useLinkedList)
                if (indexTreeType == IndexTreeType.SizeBalancedTree)
34
                {
35
                    _createInternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
36
                     UInt64InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
                         _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
                     _createExternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
37
                        UInt64ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
                         _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
                     _createInternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
                       UInt64InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
                         _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
                     _createExternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
39
                     UInt64ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
                         _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
                }
                else
41
                     _createInternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
43
                        UInt64InternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
                         _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
                    _createExternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
                     {\scriptstyle \hookrightarrow} \quad \hbox{\tt UInt64ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, and the constants)} \\
                         _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
                     _createInternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
                     UInt64InternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
                         _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
                    _createExternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
                     UInt64ExternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
                         _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
                Init(dataMemory, indexMemory);
            }
49
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory,
52
               IResizableDirectMemory indexMemory)
53
                _linksDataParts = (RawLinkDataPart<TLink>*)dataMemory.Pointer;
                _linksIndexParts = (RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*)indexMemory.Pointer;
                _header = (LinksHeader<TLink>*)indexMemory.Pointer;
56
57
                if (_useLinkedList)
                {
                     InternalSourcesListMethods = new
59
                     UInt64InternalLinksSourcesLinkedListMethods(Constants, _linksDataParts,
                         _linksIndexParts);
60
                else
                {
62
                    InternalSourcesTreeMethods = _createInternalSourceTreeMethods();
63
                ExternalSourcesTreeMethods = _createExternalSourceTreeMethods();
65
                InternalTargetsTreeMethods = _createInternalTargetTreeMethods();
ExternalTargetsTreeMethods = _createExternalTargetTreeMethods();
66
67
                UnusedLinksListMethods = new UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods(_linksDataParts, _header);
            }
69
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
7.1
            protected override void ResetPointers()
72
73
                base.ResetPointers();
74
                _linksDataParts = null;
75
                 linksIndexParts = null;
76
                 _header = null;
77
            }
78
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
80
            protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
82
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink linkIndex)
84
             → => ref _linksDataParts[linkIndex];
85
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink
             → linkIndex) => ref _linksIndexParts[linkIndex];
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
90
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
92
            protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
93
94
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
95
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
96
97
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
98
            protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
100
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
102
103
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
104
            protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
105
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
107
            protected override ulong GetOne() => 1UL;
108
109
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
110
            protected override long ConvertToInt64(ulong value) => (long)value;
111
112
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
113
            protected override ulong ConvertToAddress(long value) => (ulong)value;
115
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
116
            protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
117
118
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
120
121
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
122
            protected override ulong Increment(ulong link) => ++link;
123
124
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
125
            protected override ulong Decrement(ulong link) => --link;
126
        }
127
128
1.78
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
 2
    using TLink = System.UInt64;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
 7
 8
        public unsafe class UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods : UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink>
10
            private readonly RawLinkDataPart<ulong>* _links;
11
            private readonly LinksHeader<ulong>* _header;
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            public UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods(RawLinkDataPart<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>*
15
                 : base((byte*)links, (byte*)header)
16
17
                 _links = links;
18
                _header = header;
19
            }
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
               ref _links[link];
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
       }
27
   }
28
1.79
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/Links Avl Balanced Tree Methods Base.cs
   using System;
   using System. Text;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform.Numbers;
   using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
11
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
12
13
       public unsafe abstract class LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
14
           SizedAndThreadedAVLBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
15
           private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
16
               UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;
           private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, int> _addressToInt32Converter =
               UncheckedConverter<TLink, int>.Default;
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter < bool, TLink > _boolToAddressConverter =
            → UncheckedConverter<bool, TLink>.Default;
           private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, bool> _addressToBoolConverter =
               UncheckedConverter<TLink, bool>.Default;
           private static readonly UncheckedConverter<int, TLink> _int32ToAddressConverter =

→ UncheckedConverter<int, TLink>.Default;

           protected readonly TLink Break;
protected readonly TLink Continue;
22
23
           protected readonly byte* Links;
2.4
           protected readonly byte* Header;
25
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
2.8
                byte* header)
2.9
                Links = links;
30
                Header = header;
31
                Break = constants.Break;
32
                Continue = constants.Continue;
            }
34
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot();
37
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
            → rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
            → rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
            → AsRef<LinksHeader<TLink>>(Header);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected virtual ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink link) => ref
52
                AsRef<RawLink<TLink>>(Links + (RawLink<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
                _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
            protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
55
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
                return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
58
            }
59
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
62
```

```
ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkReference(first)
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

    secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkReference(first);
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual TLink GetSizeValue(TLink value) => Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(value, 5,
   -5);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void SetSizeValue(ref TLink storedValue, TLink size) => storedValue =
   Bit<TLink>.PartialWrite(storedValue, size, 5, -5);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool GetLeftIsChildValue(TLink value)
    unchecked
    {
        return _addressToBoolConverter.Convert(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(value, 4, 1));
        //return !EqualityComparer.Equals(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(value, 4, 1), default);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void SetLeftIsChildValue(ref TLink storedValue, bool value)
    unchecked
    1
        var previousValue = storedValue;
        var modified = Bit<TLink>.PartialWrite(previousValue,
            _boolToAddressConverter.Convert(value), 4, 1);
        storedValue = modified;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool GetRightIsChildValue(TLink value)
    unchecked
        return _addressToBoolConverter.Convert(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(value, 3, 1));
        //return !EqualityComparer.Equals(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(value, 3, 1), default);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void SetRightIsChildValue(ref TLink storedValue, bool value)
    unchecked
    {
        var previousValue = storedValue;
        var modified = Bit<TLink>.PartialWrite(previousValue,
            _boolToAddressConverter.Convert(value), 3, 1);
        storedValue = modified;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected bool IsChild(TLink parent, TLink possibleChild)
    var parentSize = GetSize(parent);
    var childSize = GetSizeOrZero(possibleChild);
    return GreaterThanZero(childSize) && LessOrEqualThan(childSize, parentSize);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual sbyte GetBalanceValue(TLink storedValue)
    unchecked
```

70

72

73

76

78

81

84 85

86

87

89 90

92

93

95

97

98

99

100

102 103

105 106

107 108 109

110

111

112

114

116

117

118

119

120

121

124

 $\frac{126}{127}$

129

130 131 132

133

```
137
                     var value = _addressToInt32Converter.Convert(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(storedValue,
                     value |= 0xF8 * ((value & 4) >> 2); // if negative, then continue ones to the
139

→ end of sbyte

                     return (sbyte) value;
140
                 }
             }
142
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
144
             protected virtual void SetBalanceValue(ref TLink storedValue, sbyte value)
145
146
                 unchecked
147
148
149
                     var packagedValue = _int32ToAddressConverter.Convert((byte)value >> 5 & 4 |
                         value & 3);
                     var modified = Bit<TLink>.PartialWrite(storedValue, packagedValue, 0, 3);
150
                     storedValue = modified;
                 }
             }
153
             public TLink this[TLink index]
155
156
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 get
{
158
159
                     var root = GetTreeRoot();
160
                     if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
161
                     {
162
163
                         return Zero;
164
                     while (!EqualToZero(root))
165
166
                         var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
167
                         var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
168
                          if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
170
                              root = left;
                              continue;
172
                          }
173
                          if (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
                          {
175
                              return root;
177
                         root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
178
                          index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
180
                     return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure
181

→ broken)

                 }
182
             }
184
             /// <summary>
             /// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
                 (концом).
             /// </summary>
187
             /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
188
             /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
189
             /// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
190
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
191
             public TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target)
192
                 var root = GetTreeRoot();
194
                 while (!EqualToZero(root))
195
                     ref var rootLink = ref GetLinkReference(root);
197
198
                     var rootSource = rootLink.Source;
                     var rootTarget = rootLink.Target;
199
                     if (FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
200
                         node.Key < root.Key
                     {
201
                         root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
202
203
                     else if (FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
204
                         node.Key > root.Key
                     {
205
                          root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
                     }
207
```

```
else // node.Key == root.Key
            return root;
    return Zero;
}
// TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink CountUsages(TLink link)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
    var total = GetSize(root);
    var totalRightIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
        if (LessOrEqualThan(@base, link))
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        else
            totalRightIgnore = Add(totalRightIgnore, Increment(GetRightSize(root)));
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
    }
    root = GetTreeRoot();
    var totalLeftIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        }
        else
            totalLeftIgnore = Add(totalLeftIgnore, Increment(GetLeftSize(root)));
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
    return Subtract(Subtract(total, totalRightIgnore), totalLeftIgnore);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink EachUsage(TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
    if (EqualToZero(root))
        return Continue;
    TLink first = Zero, current = root;
    while (!EqualToZero(current))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(current);
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
            if (AreEqual(@base, link))
            {
                first = current;
            current = GetLeftOrDefault(current);
        else
            current = GetRightOrDefault(current);
    if (!EqualToZero(first))
        current = first;
        while (true)
            if (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(current)), Break))
```

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 $\frac{214}{215}$

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 $\frac{228}{229}$

 $\frac{230}{231}$

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 $\frac{233}{234}$

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238 239

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241 242

243

245

 $\frac{247}{248}$

249 250 251

 $\frac{253}{254}$

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 $\frac{256}{257}$

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 $\frac{261}{262}$

 $\frac{264}{265}$

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284

```
return Break;
                          }
                          current = GetNext(current);
289
                          if (EqualToZero(current) || !AreEqual(GetBasePartValue(current), link))
290
                              break:
292
                          }
293
                      }
294
295
                 return Continue;
296
             }
297
298
299
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
300
301
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
                 sb.Append(' ')
303
                 sb.Append(link.Source);
304
                 sb.Append('-');
305
                 sb.Append('>');
306
                 sb.Append(link.Target);
307
             }
308
        }
309
    }
310
1.80
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
    using System;
    using System. Text;
 2
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
 5
    using Platform.Converters;
    using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
    namespace Platform. Data. Doublets. Memory. United. Generic
11
12
        public unsafe abstract class LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
13
             RecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
14
             private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
15
                UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;
16
             protected readonly TLink Break;
17
            protected readonly TLink Continue;
protected readonly byte* Links;
protected readonly byte* Header;
19
2.0
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
             protected LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
23
                 byte* links, byte* header)
24
                 Links = links;
25
                 Header = header;
                 Break = constants.Break;
27
                 Continue = constants.Continue;
29
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
             protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot();
32
33
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
             protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
35
36
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
             protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
                rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
39
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
             protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink

→ rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
42
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
44
                AsRef<LinksHeader<TLink>>(Header);
45
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected virtual ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink link) => ref
AsRef < RawLink < TLink >> (Links + (RawLink < TLink > . SizeInBytes *
    _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
    ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
    return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkReference(first)
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkReference(first);
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
public TLink this[TLink index]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        var root = GetTreeRoot();
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
            return Zero;
        }
        while (!EqualToZero(root))
            var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
            var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
            if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
                root = left;
                continue;
            if (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
            {
                return root;
            }
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
            index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
        return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure
        → broken)
    }
/// <summary>
/// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
   (концом).
/// </summary>
/// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        ref var rootLink = ref GetLinkReference(root);
        var rootSource = rootLink.Source;
        var rootTarget = rootLink.Target;
        if (FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //

→ node.Key < root.Key
</p>
```

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```
{
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        }
        else if (FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
           node.Key > root.Key
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        }
        else // node.Key == root.Key
            return root;
    return Zero;
}
// TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink CountUsages(TLink link)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
    var total = GetSize(root);
    var totalRightIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
        if (LessOrEqualThan(@base, link))
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        }
        else
            totalRightIgnore = Add(totalRightIgnore, Increment(GetRightSize(root)));
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
    root = GetTreeRoot();
    var totalLeftIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root)
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        }
        else
        {
            totalLeftIgnore = Add(totalLeftIgnore, Increment(GetLeftSize(root)));
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
    return Subtract(Subtract(total, totalRightIgnore), totalLeftIgnore);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink EachUsage(TLink @base, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) =>
   EachUsageCore(@base, GetTreeRoot(), handler);
// TODO: 1. Move target, handler to separate object. 2. Use stack or walker 3. Use
   low-level MSIL stack.
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private TLink EachUsageCore(TLink @base, TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
    var @continue = Continue;
    if (EqualToZero(link))
        return @continue;
    var linkBasePart = GetBasePartValue(link);
    var @break = Break;
    if (GreaterThan(linkBasePart, @base))
        if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
        {
            return @break;
    else if (LessThan(linkBasePart, @base))
```

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 $\frac{125}{126}$

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```
if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
194
                          return @break;
196
198
                 else //if (linkBasePart == @base)
199
200
                      if (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(link)), @break))
201
                      {
202
                          return @break;
203
                      }
204
                         (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
205
206
                          return @break:
207
208
                         (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
210
                          return @break;
211
212
213
                 return @continue;
             }
215
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
217
             protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
218
219
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
220
                 sb.Append(' ');
221
                 sb.Append(link.Source);
222
                 sb.Append('-');
223
                 sb.Append('>');
224
                 sb.Append(link.Target);
225
             }
         }
227
228
1.81
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs
    using System;
using System.Text;
    using
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
          Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
 5
    using
    using Platform.Converters;
 6
    using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
1.0
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
11
12
    1
        public unsafe abstract class LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
13
             SizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
14
             private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

16
             protected readonly TLink Break;
protected readonly TLink Continue;
protected readonly byte* Links;
17
19
             protected readonly byte* Header;
20
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
             protected LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
23
                 byte* header)
24
                 Links = links;
25
                 Header = header;
                 Break = constants.Break;
27
                 Continue = constants.Continue;
28
29
30
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
             protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot();
32
33
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
             protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
35
36
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
             protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
              → rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
39
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
   rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
   AsRef < LinksHeader < TLink >> (Header);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink link) => ref
    AsRef<RawLink<TLink>>(Links + (RawLink<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
    _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
    ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
    return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkReference(first);
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkReference(first);
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
public TLink this[TLink index]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get
{
        var root = GetTreeRoot();
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
            return Zero;
        while (!EqualToZero(root))
            var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
            var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
            if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
                 root = left;
                 continue;
            if (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
                 return root;
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
            index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
        return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure
         → broken)
    }
}
/// <summary>
/// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
    (концом).
/// </summary>
/// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target)
```

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```
var root = GetTreeRoot();
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        ref var rootLink = ref GetLinkReference(root);
        var rootSource = rootLink.Source;
        var rootTarget = rootLink.Target;
        if (FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
           node.Key < root.Key</pre>
        {
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        else if (FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
           node.Key > root.Key
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        }
        else // node.Key == root.Key
            return root;
    return Zero;
// TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink CountUsages(TLink link)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
        total = GetSize(root);
    var totalRightIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
        if (LessOrEqualThan(@base, link))
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        else
            totalRightIgnore = Add(totalRightIgnore, Increment(GetRightSize(root)));
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
    }
    root = GetTreeRoot();
    var totalLeftIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        else
            totalLeftIgnore = Add(totalLeftIgnore, Increment(GetLeftSize(root)));
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
    return Subtract(Subtract(total, totalRightIgnore), totalLeftIgnore);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink EachUsage(TLink @base, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) =>
   EachUsageCore(@base, GetTreeRoot(), handler);
// TODO: 1. Move target, handler to separate object. 2. Use stack or walker 3. Use
   low-level MSIL stack.
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private TLink EachUsageCore(TLink @base, TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
    var @continue = Continue;
    if (EqualToZero(link))
    {
        return @continue;
    var linkBasePart = GetBasePartValue(link);
    var @break = Break;
```

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 $183 \\ 184$

```
(GreaterThan(linkBasePart, @base))
185
                        (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
187
                     {
188
                         return @break:
189
190
191
                 else if (LessThan(linkBasePart, @base))
192
193
                     if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
194
                     {
                         return @break;
196
                     }
197
                 else //if (linkBasePart == @base)
199
200
                        (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(link)), @break))
201
202
                         return @break;
203
204
                        (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
205
                     {
206
                         return @break;
207
                     }
208
                        (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
209
210
                         return @break;
211
212
213
                 return @continue;
214
             }
215
216
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
217
             protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
218
219
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
                 sb.Append(' ');
221
                 sb.Append(link.Source);
222
                 sb.Append('-');
                 sb.Append('>')
224
                 sb.Append(link.Target);
225
             }
226
        }
227
228
1.82
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods.cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
 6
        public unsafe class LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
            LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
10
             → byte* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
11
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
             → GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource;
14
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
                GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource;
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource;
19
20
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource;
22
23
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.4
             protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
                GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;
26
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
28

→ GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource = right;

29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
31
               GetSizeValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource);
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) => SetSizeValue(ref

→ GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource, size);
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(TLink node) =>
            GetLeftIsChildValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource);
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetLeftIsChild(TLink node, bool value) =>
               SetLeftIsChildValue(ref GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource, value);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool GetRightIsChild(TLink node) =>
43
               GetRightIsChildValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRightIsChild(TLink node, bool value) =>
46

→ SetRightIsChildValue(ref GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource, value);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
           protected override sbyte GetBalance(TLink node) =>
49

→ GetBalanceValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource);
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
5.1
           protected override void SetBalance(TLink node, sbyte value) => SetBalanceValue(ref
52

→ GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource, value);
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsSource;
55
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) => GetLinkReference(link).Source;
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
                (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
64
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
               (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
67
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
69
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
70
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
7.1
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
72
           }
73
       }
74
75
1.83
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMeth
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
1
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
5
       public unsafe class LinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public LinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
10

→ byte* links, byte* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
               GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
               GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource;
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource;
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25
               GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
               GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
34
            → GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource = size;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsSource;
37
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) => GetLinkReference(link).Source;
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
43
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
                (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource)
                (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
49
50
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
51
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
52
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
54
           }
       }
56
57
1.84
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
5
6
       public unsafe class LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
10
            → byte* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
            → GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1.5
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
            → GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource;
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.4
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
               GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>

→ GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource = right;

29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource;
32
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>

→ GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource = size;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsSource;
37
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) => GetLinkReference(link).Source;
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
43
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
                (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
                (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
49
50
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
link.RightAsSource = Zero;
52
53
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
54
            }
       }
56
57
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods.cs\\
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
5
6
       public unsafe class LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
10
            → byte* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
            → GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
               GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget;
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.4
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25

→ GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
               GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget = right;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
31
               GetSizeValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget);
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) => SetSizeValue(ref
34
            → GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget, size);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(TLink node) =>
37

→ GetLeftIsChildValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            protected override void SetLeftIsChild(TLink node, bool value) =>
40
               SetLeftIsChildValue(ref GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget, value);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool GetRightIsChild(TLink node) =>
               GetRightIsChildValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget);
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override void SetRightIsChild(TLink node, bool value) =>
               SetRightIsChildValue(ref GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget, value);
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override sbyte GetBalance(TLink node) =>

→ GetBalanceValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget);
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetBalance(TLink node, sbyte value) => SetBalanceValue(ref

→ GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget, value);

53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsTarget;
55
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) => GetLinkReference(link).Target;
58
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
61
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
                (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && LessThan(firstSource, secondSource));
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
                (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource));
65
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
68
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
69
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
70
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
                link.SižeAsTarget = Zero;
72
            }
73
       }
7.5
1.86
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMetho
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
5
6
       public unsafe class LinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public LinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
10
            → byte* links, byte* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
            \quad \  \  \rightarrow \quad \texttt{GetLinkReference(node)} \; . \\ \texttt{LeftAsTarget;} \\
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
               GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget;
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.4
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25
            → GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
28
               GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget;
31
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
            GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget = size;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsTarget;
37
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) => GetLinkReference(link).Target;
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
43
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
               (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && LessThan(firstSource, secondSource));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
46
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
                (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
50
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
51
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
53
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
54
           }
55
       }
56
57
1.87
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
6
       public unsafe class LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
            → byte* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
            → GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
            → GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25
               GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
2.8
            → GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget = right;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget;
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
34
               GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget = size;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsTarget;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) => GetLinkReference(link).Target;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
43
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
               (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && LessThan(firstSource, secondSource));
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
46
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
                (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
49
50
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
5.1
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
53
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
            }
55
       }
56
   }
1.88
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/UnitedMemoryLinks.cs
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices; using Platform.Singletons;
2
   using Platform. Memory;
4
   using static System. Runtime. Compiler Services. Unsafe;
6
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
   {
10
       public unsafe class UnitedMemoryLinks<TLink> : UnitedMemoryLinksBase<TLink>
11
12
           private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createSourceTreeMethods;
           private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createTargetTreeMethods;
14
           private byte* _header;
15
           private byte* _links;
16
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           public UnitedMemoryLinks(string address) : this(address, DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
19
20
            /// <summary>
            /// Создаёт экземпляр базы данных Links в файле по указанному адресу, с указанным
22
               минимальным шагом расширения базы данных.
            /// </summary>
23
            /// <param name="address">Полный пусть к файлу базы данных.</param>
            /// <param name="memoryReservationStep">Минимальный шаг расширения базы данных в
25
                байтах.</param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            public UnitedMemoryLinks(string address, long memoryReservationStep) : this(new
               FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(address, memoryReservationStep),
               memoryReservationStep) { }
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           public UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory) : this(memory,
            → DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long memoryReservationStep) :
33
                this (memory, memoryReservationStep, Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance,
                IndexTreeType.Default) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
            public UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long memoryReservationStep,
36
                LinksConstants<TLink> constants, IndexTreeType indexTreeType) : base(memory,
                memoryReservationStep, constants)
37
                if (indexTreeType == IndexTreeType.SizedAndThreadedAVLBalancedTree)
39
                    createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
40
                    LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _links, _header);
                    _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
41
                    LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _links, _header);
                }
                else
43
                    _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
45
                     \hookrightarrow LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _links, _header);
                    _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
46
                       LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _links, _header);
                Init(memory, memoryReservationStep);
            }
49
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
            protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory memory)
52
5.3
                _links = (byte*)memory.Pointer;
                 _header = _links;
5.5
                SourcesTreeMethods = _createSourceTreeMethods();
TargetsTreeMethods = _createTargetTreeMethods();
56
57
                UnusedLinksListMethods = new UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink>(_links, _header);
58
            }
59
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
            protected override void ResetPointers()
63
                base.ResetPointers();
64
                _links = null;
                _header = null;
66
            }
67
68
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
70
            → AsRef<LinksHeader<TLink>>(_header);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
            protected override ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink linkIndex) => ref
73
              AsRef<RawLink<TLink>>(_links + (LinkSizeInBytes * ConvertToInt64(linkIndex)));
        }
   }
1.89
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/UnitedMemoryLinksBase.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Disposables;
   using Platform.Singletons;
         Platform.Converters;
   using
   using Platform. Numbers;
   using Platform. Memory;
   using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
10
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
11
12
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
13
14
        public abstract class UnitedMemoryLinksBase<TLink> : DisposableBase, ILinks<TLink>
15
16
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
17
               EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;
```

```
private static readonly UncheckedConverter<long, TLink> _int64ToAddressConverter =

→ UncheckedConverter<long, TLink>.Default;

private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
/// <summary>Возвращает размер одной связи в байтах.</summary>
/// <remarks>
/// Используется только во вне класса, не рекомедуется использовать внутри.
/// Так как во вне не обязательно будет доступен unsafe C#.
/// </remarks>
public static readonly long LinkSizeInBytes = RawLink<TLink>.SizeInBytes;
public static readonly long LinkHeaderSizeInBytes = LinksHeader<TLink>.SizeInBytes;
public static readonly long DefaultLinksSizeStep = LinkSizeInBytes * 1024 * 1024;
protected readonly IResizableDirectMemory
                                           memory;
protected readonly long _memoryReservationStep;
protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> TargetsTreeMethods;
protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> SourcesTreeMethods;
// TODO: Возможно чтобы гарантированно проверять на то, является ли связь удалённой,
🛶 нужно использовать не список а дерево, так как так можно быстрее проверить на
   наличие связи внутри
protected ILinksListMethods<TLink> UnusedLinksListMethods;
/// <summary>
/// Возвращает общее число связей находящихся в хранилище.
/// </summary>
protected virtual TLink Total
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
        return Subtract(header.AllocatedLinks, header.FreeLinks);
}
public virtual LinksConstants<TLink> Constants
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected UnitedMemoryLinksBase(ĪResizableDirectMemory memory, long
   memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants)
    _memory = memory;
     _memoryReservationStep = memoryReservationStep;
    Constants = constants;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected UnitedMemoryLinksBase(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
   memoryReservationStep) : this(memory, memoryReservationStep,
   Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void Init(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long memoryReservationStep)
    if (memory.ReservedCapacity < memoryReservationStep)</pre>
    {
        memory.ReservedCapacity = memoryReservationStep;
    SetPointers(memory);
    ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    // Гарантия корректности _memory.UsedCapacity относительно _header->AllocatedLinks
    memory.UsedCapacity = (ConvertToInt64(header.AllocatedLinks) * LinkSizeInBytes) +
       LinkHeaderSizeInBytes;
    // Гарантия корректности _header->ReservedLinks относительно _memory.ReservedCapacity
    header.ReservedLinks = ConvertToAddress((memory.ReservedCapacity -

→ LinkHeaderSizeInBytes) / LinkSizeInBytes);

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Count(IList<TLink> restrictions)
```

21

 $\frac{23}{24}$

25

26

2.8

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```
// Если нет ограничений, тогда возвращаем общее число связей находящихся в хранилище.
if (restrictions.Count == 0)
{
    return Total;
}
var constants = Constants;
var any = constants.Any;
var index = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
if (restrictions.Count == 1)
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
        return Total;
    return Exists(index) ? GetOne() : GetZero();
if (restrictions.Count == 2)
    var value = restrictions[1];
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
        if (AreEqual(value, any))
            return Total; // Any - как отсутствие ограничения
        return Add(SourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(value),
           TargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(value));
    }
    else
        if (!Exists(index))
            return GetZero();
        if (AreEqual(value, any))
        {
            return GetOne();
        ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkReference(index);
        if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) | |
            AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
        {
            return GetOne();
        return GetZero();
   (restrictions.Count == 3)
    var source = restrictions[constants.SourcePart];
    var target = restrictions[constants.TargetPart];
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
        if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
        {
            return Total;
        else if (AreEqual(source, any))
            return TargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target);
        else if (AreEqual(target, any))
        {
            return SourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source);
        }
        else //if(source != Any && target != Any)
            // Эквивалент Exists(source, target) => Count(Any, source, target) > 0
            var link = SourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            return AreEqual(link, constants.Null) ? GetZero() : GetOne();
    else
           (!Exists(index))
        {
            return GetZero();
```

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```
if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
                return GetOne();
            ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkReference(index);
            if (!AreEqual(source, any) && !AreEqual(target, any))
                if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, source) &&
                    AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, target))
                    return GetOne();
                }
                return GetZero();
            }
            var value = default(TLink);
            if (AreEqual(source, any))
                value = target;
            }
            if (AreEqual(target, any))
            {
                value = source;
            }
            if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
                AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
            {
                return GetOne();
            return GetZero();
        }
    }
    throw new NotSupportedException ("Другие размеры и способы ограничений не
    \hookrightarrow поддерживаются.");
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
    var constants = Constants;
    var @break = constants.Break;
    if (restrictions.Count == 0)
        for (var link = GetOne(); LessOrEqualThan(link,
            GetHeaderReference().AllocatedLinks); link = Increment(link))
            if (Exists(link) && AreEqual(handler(GetLinkStruct(link)), @break))
            {
                return @break;
            }
        return @break;
    }
    var @continue = constants.Continue;
    var any = constants.Any;
    var index = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
    if (restrictions.Count == 1)
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
            return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
        if (!Exists(index))
        {
            return @continue;
        return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
      (restrictions.Count == 2)
        var value = restrictions[1];
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
            if (AreEqual(value, any))
            {
                return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
            if (AreEqual(Each(handler, new Link<TLink>(index, value, any)), @break))
```

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```
return @break;
        }
        return Each(handler, new Link<TLink>(index, any, value));
    else
        if (!Exists(index))
        {
            return @continue;
        if (AreEqual(value, any))
        {
            return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
        }
        ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkReference(index);
           (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) |
            AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
            return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
        return @continue;
    }
if
  (restrictions.Count == 3)
    var source = restrictions[constants.SourcePart];
    var target = restrictions[constants.TargetPart];
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
        if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
        {
            return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
        else if (AreEqual(source, any))
        ₹
            return TargetsTreeMethods.EachUsage(target, handler);
        else if (AreEqual(target, any))
            return SourcesTreeMethods.EachUsage(source, handler);
        }
        else //if(source != Any && target != Any)
            var link = SourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            return AreEqual(link, constants.Null) ? @continue :
             → handler(GetLinkStruct(link));
    else
        if (!Exists(index))
        {
            return @continue;
        }
           (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
        if
            return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
        ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkReference(index);
           (!AreEqual(source, any) && !AreEqual(target, any))
            if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, source) &&
                AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, target))
            {
                return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
            }
            return @continue;
        }
        var value = default(TLink);
        if (AreEqual(source, any))
        {
            value = target;
        if (AreEqual(target, any))
        {
            value = source;
        if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
```

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```
AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
                         {
                             return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
                        return @continue;
324
                }
                throw new NotSupportedException("Другие размеры и способы ограничений не
                    поддерживаются.");
            }
            /// <remarks>
            /// TODO: Возможно можно перемещать значения, если указан индекс, но значение существует
                в другом месте (но не в менеджере памяти, а в логике Links)
            /// </remarks>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public virtual TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
334
                var constants = Constants;
                var @null = constants.Null;
336
                var linkIndex = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
                ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference():
339
                ref var firstAsSource = ref header.RootAsSource;
340
                    var firstAsTarget = ref header.RootAsTarget;
                // Будет корректно работать только в том случае, если пространство выделенной связи
                    предварительно заполнено нулями
                if (!AreEqual(link.Source, @null))
                {
344
                    SourcesTreeMethods.Detach(ref firstAsSource, linkIndex);
                if
                   (!AreEqual(link.Target, @null))
                {
                    TargetsTreeMethods.Detach(ref firstAsTarget, linkIndex);
                link.Source = substitution[constants.SourcePart];
                link.Target = substitution[constants.TargetPart];
                if (!AreEqual(link.Source, @null))
                {
354
                    SourcesTreeMethods.Attach(ref firstAsSource, linkIndex);
                   (!AreEqual(link.Target, @null))
                    TargetsTreeMethods.Attach(ref firstAsTarget, linkIndex);
                return linkIndex;
            }
            /// <remarks>
            /// TODO: Возможно нужно будет заполнение нулями, если внешнее API ими не заполняет
                пространство
            /// </remarks>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public virtual TLink Create(IList<TLink> restrictions)
                ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
                var freeLink = header.FirstFreeLink;
                if (!AreEqual(freeLink, Constants.Null))
                {
373
                    UnusedLinksListMethods.Detach(freeLink);
374
                }
                else
376
                    var maximumPossibleInnerReference = Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Maximum;
                    if (GreaterThan(header.AllocatedLinks, maximumPossibleInnerReference))
                         throw new LinksLimitReachedException<TLink>(maximumPossibleInnerReference);
                       (GreaterOrEqualThan(header.AllocatedLinks, Decrement(header.ReservedLinks)))
                         _memory.ReservedCapacity += _memoryReservationStep;
                         SetPointers(_memory);
                        header = ref GetHeaderReference();
                        header.ReservedLinks = ConvertToAddress(_memory.ReservedCapacity /
                            LinkSizeInBytes);
                    freeLink = header.AllocatedLinks = Increment(header.AllocatedLinks);
                    _memory.UsedCapacity += LinkSizeInBytes;
                }
```

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```
return freeLink;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
    ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    var link = restrictions[Constants.IndexPart];
    if (LessThan(link, header.AllocatedLinks))
    {
        UnusedLinksListMethods.AttachAsFirst(link);
    }
    else if (AreEqual(link, header.AllocatedLinks))
        header.AllocatedLinks = Decrement(header.AllocatedLinks);
        _memory.UsedCapacity -= LinkSizeInBytes;
        // Убираем все связи, находящиеся в списке свободных в конце файла, до тех пор,
        → пока не дойдём до первой существующей связи
        // Позволяет оптимизировать количество выделенных связей (AllocatedLinks)
        while (GreaterThan(header.AllocatedLinks, GetZero()) &&
            IsUnusedLink(header.AllocatedLinks))
            UnusedLinksListMethods.Detach(header.AllocatedLinks);
            header.AllocatedLinks = Decrement(header.AllocatedLinks);
            _memory.UsedCapacity -= LinkSizeInBytes;
        }
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public IList<TLink> GetLinkStruct(TLink linkIndex)
    ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
    return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Возможно это должно быть событием, вызываемым из IMemory, в том случае, если
    адрес реально поменялся
/// Указатель this.links может быть в том же месте,
/// так как 0-я связь не используется и имеет такой же размер как {\sf Header},
/// поэтому header размещается в том же месте, что и 0-я связь
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory memory);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void ResetPointers()
    SourcesTreeMethods = null;
    TargetsTreeMethods = null;
    UnusedLinksListMethods = null;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink linkIndex);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool Exists(TLink link)
    => GreaterOrEqualThan(link, Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Minimum)
    && LessOrEqualThan(link, GetHeaderReference().AllocatedLinks)
    && !IsUnusedLink(link);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool IsUnusedLink(TLink linkIndex)
    if (!AreEqual(GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink, linkIndex)) // May be this check
        is not needed
        ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
        return AreEqual(link.SizeAsSource, default) && !AreEqual(link.Source, default);
    else
        return true;
```

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```
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470
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual TLink GetOne() => _one;
472
473
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
474
            protected virtual TLink GetZero() => default;
475
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
477
            protected virtual bool AreEqual(TLink first, TLink second) =>
478
                _equalityComparer.Equals(first, second);
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
480
            protected virtual bool LessThan(TLink first, TLink second) => _comparer.Compare(first,
481
                second) < 0;
482
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
483
            protected virtual bool LessOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
                _comparer.Compare(first, second) <= 0;
485
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
486
            protected virtual bool GreaterThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
                _comparer.Compare(first, second) > 0;
488
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
489
            protected virtual bool GreaterOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
490
                 _comparer.Compare(first, second) >= 0;
491
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual long ConvertToInt64(TLink value) =>
493
                _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(value);
494
495
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual TLink ConvertToAddress(long value) =>
496

→ _int64ToAddressConverter.Convert(value);

             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
498
            protected virtual TLink Add(TLink first, TLink second) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(first,
499

⇒ second):

             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
501
            protected virtual TLink Subtract(TLink first, TLink second) =>
502
                Arithmetic<TLink>.Subtract(first, second);
503
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
504
            protected virtual TLink Increment(TLink link) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Increment(link);
505
506
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
507
            protected virtual TLink Decrement(TLink link) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(link);
508
509
            #region Disposable
510
511
            protected override bool AllowMultipleDisposeCalls
512
513
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 get => true;
515
             }
516
517
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
518
            protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
519
520
                 if (!wasDisposed)
521
                     ResetPointers();
523
                     _memory.DisposeIfPossible();
524
525
             }
526
527
            #endregion
528
        }
529
530
1.90
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/UnusedLinksListMethods.cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections.Methods.Lists;
 2
    using Platform.Converters;
    using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
 4
```

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
9
   {
       public unsafe class UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink> :
10
           AbsoluteCircularDoublyLinkedListMethods<TLink>, ILinksListMethods<TLink>
1.1
           private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

13
           private readonly byte* _links;
14
           private readonly byte* _header;
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           public UnusedLinksListMethods(byte* links, byte* header)
18
19
                _links = links;
2.0
                _header = header;
21
            }
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
2.5
            → AsRef < LinksHeader < TLink >> (_header);
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected virtual ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink link) => ref
2.8
                AsRef<RawLink<TLink>>(_links + (RawLink<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
                _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetFirst() => GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink;
3.1
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override TLink GetLast() => GetHeaderReference().LastFreeLink;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetPrevious(TLink element) => GetLinkReference(element).Source;
37
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetNext(TLink element) => GetLinkReference(element).Target;
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override TLink GetSize() => GetHeaderReference().FreeLinks;
43
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override void SetFirst(TLink element) => GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink =
46
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetLast(TLink element) => GetHeaderReference().LastFreeLink =
            → element;
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetPrevious(TLink element, TLink previous) =>
52
               GetLinkReference(element).Source = previous;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
           protected override void SetNext(TLink element, TLink next) =>
55

→ GetLinkReference(element).Target = next;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
           protected override void SetSize(TLink size) => GetHeaderReference().FreeLinks = size;
58
       }
   }
60
1.91
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/RawLink.cs
   using Platform.Unsafe;
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
3
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United
9
       public struct RawLink<TLink> : IEquatable<RawLink<TLink>>
10
11
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

13
```

```
public static readonly long SizeInBytes = Structure<RawLink<TLink>>.Size;
14
15
                   public TLink Source;
                   public TLink Target;
public TLink LeftAsSource;
17
                   public TLink RightAsSource;
19
                   public TLink SizeAsSource;
public TLink LeftAsTarget;
20
                   public TLink RightAsTarget;
22
                   public TLink SizeAsTarget;
23
24
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
                   public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is RawLink<TLink> link ? Equals(link) :
26
                    → false:
27
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
29
                   public bool Equals(RawLink<TLink> other)
                               _equalityComparer.Equals(Source, other.Source)
30
                          && _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, other.Target)
31
                          && _equalityComparer.Equals(LeftAsSource, other.LeftAsSource)
32
                          && _equalityComparer.Equals(RightAsSource, other.RightAsSource)
                          && _equalityComparer.Equals(SizeAsSource, other.SizeAsSource)
34
                          && _equalityComparer.Equals(LeftAsTarget, other.LeftAsTarget)
35
                          && _equalityComparer.Equals(RightAsTarget, other.RightAsTarget)
36
                          && _equalityComparer.Equals(SizeAsTarget, other.SizeAsTarget);
37
38
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   public override int GetHashCode() => (Source, Target, LeftAsSource, RightAsSource,
40

→ SizeAsSource, LeftAsTarget, RightAsTarget, SizeAsTarget).GetHashCode();

                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
                   public static bool operator ==(RawLink<TLink> left, RawLink<TLink> right) =>
43
                    → left.Equals(right);
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
                   public static bool operator !=(RawLink<TLink> left, RawLink<TLink> right) => !(left ==
46
                    → right);
            }
47
      }
48
         ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt 32 Links Recursion less Size Balanced Tree Methods and the state of the s
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
     using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
 2
     #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
 6
            public unsafe abstract class UInt32LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
                  LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<uint>
                   protected new readonly RawLink<uint>* Links;
10
                   protected new readonly LinksHeader<uint>* Header;
11
12
                   protected UInt32LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<uint>
13
                         constants, RawLink<uint>* links, LinksHeader<uint>* header)
                          : base(constants, (byte*)links, (byte*)header)
14
                   {
15
                          Links = links;
                          Header = header;
17
                   }
19
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override uint GetZero() => OU;
21
22
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
                   protected override bool EqualToZero(uint value) => value == OU;
24
25
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
                   protected override bool AreEqual(uint first, uint second) => first == second;
27
2.8
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
                   protected override bool GreaterThanZero(uint value) => value > 0U;
31
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
                   protected override bool GreaterThan(uint first, uint second) => first > second;
33
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(uint first, uint second) => first >= second;
36
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(uint value) => true; // value >= 0 is
               always true for uint
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(uint value) => value == OU; // value is
42
               always >= 0 for uint
43
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(uint first, uint second) => first <= second;</pre>
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
           protected override bool LessThanZero(uint value) => false; // value < 0 is always false

→ for uint

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
           protected override bool LessThan(uint first, uint second) => first < second;</pre>
51
52
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
53
           protected override uint Increment(uint value) => ++value;
54
55
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
           protected override uint Decrement(uint value) => --value;
58
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
           protected override uint Add(uint first, uint second) => first + second;
60
61
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62
           protected override uint Subtract(uint first, uint second) => first - second;
63
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
65
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(uint first, uint second)
66
67
                ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
                ref var secondLink = ref Links[second]
69
                return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
70
                   secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
            }
72
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
73
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(uint first, uint second)
74
7.5
                ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
76
77
                ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
                return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
            }
79
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
81
           protected override ref LinksHeader<uint> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
82
83
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
84
           protected override ref RawLink<uint> GetLinkReference(uint link) => ref Links[link];
85
       }
86
87
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt32LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs
1.93
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
7
   ł
       public unsafe abstract class UInt32LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
           LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<uint>
           protected new readonly RawLink<uint>* Links;
10
           protected new readonly LinksHeader<uint>* Header;
11
12
           protected UInt32LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<uint> constants,
13
               RawLink<uint>* links, LinksHeader<uint>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)links, (byte*)header)
                Links = links;
16
                Header = header;
17
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.0
```

```
protected override uint GetZero() => OU;
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.3
           protected override bool EqualToZero(uint value) => value == 0U;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           protected override bool AreEqual(uint first, uint second) => first == second;
27
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool GreaterThanZero(uint value) => value > OU;
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override bool GreaterThan(uint first, uint second) => first > second;
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(uint first, uint second) => first >= second;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(uint value) => true; // value >= 0 is
39

→ always true for uint

40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(uint value) => value == OU; // value is
42
            → always >= 0 for uint
43
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(uint first, uint second) => first <= second;</pre>
45
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
           protected override bool LessThanZero(uint value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
            \hookrightarrow for uint
49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
           protected override bool LessThan(uint first, uint second) => first < second;</pre>
51
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
53
           protected override uint Increment(uint value) => ++value;
54
55
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
           protected override uint Decrement(uint value) => --value;
5.8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
           protected override uint Add(uint first, uint second) => first + second;
61
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override uint Subtract(uint first, uint second) => first - second;
63
64
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(uint first, uint second)
66
67
                ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
                ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
69
                return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
70
                → secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
            }
72
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
7.3
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(uint first, uint second)
75
                ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
76
                ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
77
                return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
79
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
81
           protected override ref LinksHeader<uint> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
82
83
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
84
           protected override ref RawLink<uint> GetLinkReference(uint link) => ref Links[link];
85
       }
   }
87
```

1.94 ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt32LinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTre
 using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;

3 #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific

```
{
       public unsafe class UInt32LinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt32LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt32LinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<uint>
9
               constants, RawLink<uint>* links, LinksHeader<uint>* header) : base(constants, links,
header) { }
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
           protected override ref uint GetLeftReference(uint node) => ref Links[node].LeftAsSource;
12
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
           protected override ref uint GetRightReference(uint node) => ref

→ Links[node].RightAsSource;

16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           protected override uint GetLeft(uint node) => Links[node].LeftAsSource;
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           protected override uint GetRight(uint node) => Links[node] .RightAsSource;
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(uint node, uint left) => Links[node].LeftAsSource = left;
24
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           protected override void SetRight(uint node, uint right) => Links[node].RightAsSource =

    right;

28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override uint GetSize(uint node) => Links[node].SizeAsSource;
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override void SetSize(uint node, uint size) => Links[node].SizeAsSource = size;
33
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override uint GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           protected override uint GetBasePartValue(uint link) => Links[link].Source;
39
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(uint firstSource, uint firstTarget,

→ uint secondSource, uint secondTarget)

               => firstSource < secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <
43

→ secondTarget);

44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(uint firstSource, uint firstTarget,
46
               uint secondSource, uint secondTarget)
                => firstSource > secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >

    secondTarget);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
           protected override void ClearNode(uint node)
50
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
52
                link.LeftAsSource = OU;
                link.RightAsSource = OU;
54
                link.SizeAsSource = OU;
55
            }
56
       }
57
   }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt 32 Links Sources Size Balanced Tree Methods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
       public unsafe class UInt32LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt32LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt32LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<uint> constants,
            → RawLink<uint>* links, LinksHeader<uint>* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1.1
           protected override ref uint GetLeftReference(uint node) => ref Links[node].LeftAsSource;
12
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
                   protected override ref uint GetRightReference(uint node) => ref
15
                        Links[node].RightAsSource;
16
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
                  protected override uint GetLeft(uint node) => Links[node].LeftAsSource;
19
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                  protected override uint GetRight(uint node) => Links[node] .RightAsSource;
21
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
                  protected override void SetLeft(uint node, uint left) => Links[node].LeftAsSource = left;
24
25
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
                  protected override void SetRight(uint node, uint right) => Links[node].RightAsSource =
27

→ right;

28
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
                  protected override uint GetSize(uint node) => Links[node].SizeAsSource;
30
31
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                  protected override void SetSize(uint node, uint size) => Links[node].SizeAsSource = size;
33
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
                  protected override uint GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
36
37
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
                  protected override uint GetBasePartValue(uint link) => Links[link].Source;
39
40
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
                  protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(uint firstSource, uint firstTarget,
                   → uint secondSource, uint secondTarget)
                         => firstSource < secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <

→ secondTarget);

44
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                  protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(uint firstSource, uint firstTarget,
46
                        uint secondSource, uint secondTarget)
                         => firstSource > secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >
47

→ secondTarget);

                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
                  protected override void ClearNode(uint node)
50
                         ref var link = ref Links[node];
52
                         link.LeftAsSource = OU;
53
                         link.RightAsSource = OU;
54
55
                         link.SizeAsSource = OU;
                   }
56
            }
57
     }
1.96
         ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt 32 Links Targets Recursion less Size Balanced Trends (Control of the Control of
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
     #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 3
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
 5
            public unsafe class UInt32LinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
                  {\tt UInt32LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase}
                  public UInt32LinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<uint>
                         constants, RawLink<uint>* links, LinksHeader<uint>* header) : base(constants, links,
                        header) { }
10
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
                  protected override ref uint GetLeftReference(uint node) => ref Links[node].LeftAsTarget;
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
                   protected override ref uint GetRightReference(uint node) => ref
1.5
                   16
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
                  protected override uint GetLeft(uint node) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget;
18
19
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
                  protected override uint GetRight(uint node) => Links[node] .RightAsTarget;
21
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(uint node, uint left) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget = left;
2.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRight(uint node, uint right) => Links[node].RightAsTarget =

→ right;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           protected override uint GetSize(uint node) => Links[node] .SizeAsTarget;
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override void SetSize(uint node, uint size) => Links[node].SizeAsTarget = size;
33
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override uint GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           protected override uint GetBasePartValue(uint link) => Links[link].Target;
39
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(uint firstSource, uint firstTarget,
42
               uint secondSource, uint secondTarget)
                => firstTarget < secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <
43

    secondSource);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(uint firstSource, uint firstTarget,
46
               uint secondSource, uint secondTarget)
               => firstTarget > secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >

    secondSource);

48
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
           protected override void ClearNode(uint node)
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
52
                link.LeftAsTarget = OU;
                link.RightAsTarget = OU;
                link.SizeAsTarget = OU;
55
           }
56
       }
   }
58
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt 32 Links Targets Size Balanced Tree Methods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
6
       public unsafe class UInt32LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt32LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt32LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<uint> constants,
            RawLink<uint>* links, LinksHeader<uint>* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
           protected override ref uint GetLeftReference(uint node) => ref Links[node].LeftAsTarget;
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref uint GetRightReference(uint node) => ref
15

→ Links[node].RightAsTarget;

16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override uint GetLeft(uint node) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget;
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           protected override uint GetRight(uint node) => Links[node].RightAsTarget;
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(uint node, uint left) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget = left;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           protected override void SetRight(uint node, uint right) => Links[node].RightAsTarget =
27

→ right;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           protected override uint GetSize(uint node) => Links[node] .SizeAsTarget;
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
```

```
protected override void SetSize(uint node, uint size) => Links[node].SizeAsTarget = size;
33
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
3.5
            protected override uint GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
            protected override uint GetBasePartValue(uint link) => Links[link].Target;
39
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(uint firstSource, uint firstTarget,
42

→ uint secondSource, uint secondTarget)

                => firstTarget < secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <
43

    secondSource);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(uint firstSource, uint firstTarget,
46
               uint secondSource, uint secondTarget)
                => firstTarget > secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >

→ secondSource);

48
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
            protected override void ClearNode(uint node)
51
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
52
                link.LeftAsTarget = OU;
53
                link.RightAsTarget = OU;
54
                link.SizeAsTarget = OU;
55
56
       }
   }
58
1.98
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks.cs
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Memory;
2
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
9
10
        /// <summary>
11
        /// <para>Represents a low-level implementation of direct access to resizable memory, for
12
           organizing the storage of links with addresses represented as <see cref="uint" />.</para>
        /// <para>Представляет низкоуровневую реализация прямого доступа к памяти с переменным
13
        🛶 размером, для организации хранения связей с адресами представленными в виде <see
           cref="uint"/>.</para>
        /// </summary>
        public unsafe class UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks : UnitedMemoryLinksBase<uint>
15
            private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<uint>> _createSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<uint>> _createTargetTreeMethods;
17
            private LinksHeader<uint>* _header;
            private RawLink<uint>* _links;
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            public UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks(string address) : this(address, DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
23
24
            /// <summary>
25
            /// Создаёт экземпляр базы данных Links в файле по указанному адресу, с указанным
               минимальным шагом расширения базы данных.
            /// </summary>
27
            /// <param name="address">Полный пусть к файлу базы данных.</param>
28
            /// <param name="memoryReservationStep">Минимальный шаг расширения базы данных в
                байтах.</param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            public UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks(string address, long memoryReservationStep) : this(new
31
               FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(address, memoryReservationStep),
               memoryReservationStep) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            public UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory) : this(memory,
34
            → DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            public UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
               memoryReservationStep) : this(memory, memoryReservationStep,
                Default<LinksConstants<uint>>.Instance, IndexTreeType.Default) { }
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
    memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<uint> constants, IndexTreeType indexTreeType)
    : base(memory, memoryReservationStep, constants)
    if (indexTreeType == IndexTreeType.SizeBalancedTree)
    {
        _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
        → UInt32LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
        _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
        → UInt32LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
    else
        _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
         → UInt32LinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links,
            _header);
        _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
           UInt32LinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links,
            _header);
    Init(memory, memoryReservationStep);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory memory)
    _header = (LinksHeader<uint>*)memory.Pointer;
    _links = (RawLink<<del>uint</del>>*)memory.Pointer;
    SourcesTreeMethods = _createSourceTreeMethods();
TargetsTreeMethods = _createTargetTreeMethods();
    UnusedLinksListMethods = new UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods(_links, _header);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void ResetPointers()
    base.ResetPointers();
    _links = null;
    _header = null;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ref LinksHeader<uint> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ref RawLink<uint> GetLinkReference(uint linkIndex) => ref

→ links[linkIndex];
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool AreEqual(uint first, uint second) => first == second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessThan(uint first, uint second) => first < second;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(uint first, uint second) => first <= second;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterThan(uint first, uint second) => first > second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(uint first, uint second) => first >= second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override uint GetZero() => OU;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override uint GetOne() => 1U;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override long ConvertToInt64(uint value) => (long)value;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override uint ConvertToAddress(long value) => (uint)value;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

43

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5.8

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91

92 93

94

95 96

97

99

100

102

```
protected override uint Add(uint first, uint second) => first + second;
107
108
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
109
            protected override uint Subtract(uint first, uint second) => first - second;
111
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
112
            protected override uint Increment(uint link) => ++link;
113
114
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override uint Decrement(uint link) => --link;
116
117
118
1.99
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods.cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 1
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
 6
        public unsafe class UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods : UnusedLinksListMethods<uint>
 9
            private readonly RawLink<uint>* _links;
10
            private readonly LinksHeader<uint>* _header;
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods(RawLink<uint>* links, LinksHeader<uint>* header)
14
                 : base((byte*)links, (byte*)header)
15
            {
16
                _links = links;
                _header = header;
18
            }
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref RawLink<uint> GetLinkReference(uint link) => ref _links[link];
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override ref LinksHeader<uint> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
25
        }
26
    }
1.100
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
 2
    using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
        public unsafe abstract class UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
 9
           LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase<ulong>
10
            protected new readonly RawLink<ulong>* Links;
            protected new readonly LinksHeader<ulong>* Header;
12
13
            protected UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
14
                RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)links, (byte*)header)
15
                Links = links;
17
                Header = header;
18
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override bool EqualToZero(ulong value) => value == OUL;
25
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
28
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            protected override bool GreaterThanZero(ulong value) => value > OUL;
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
34
35
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => true; // value >= 0 is

→ always true for ulong

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => value == OUL; // value is

→ always >= 0 for ulong

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessThanZero(ulong value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong Increment(ulong value) => ++value;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong Decrement(ulong value) => --value;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
    ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
    ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
    return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
       secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
    ref var firstLink = ref Links[first]
    ref var secondLink = ref Links[second]
    return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong GetSizeValue(ulong value) => (value & 4294967264UL) >> 5;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetSizeValue(ref ulong storedValue, ulong size) => storedValue =
\rightarrow storedValue & 31UL | (size & 134217727UL) << 5;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GetLeftIsChildValue(ulong value) => (value & 16UL) >> 4 == 1UL;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetLeftIsChildValue(ref ulong storedValue, bool value) =>
⇒ storedValue = storedValue & 4294967279UL | (As<bool, byte>(ref value) & 1UL) << 4;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GetRightIsChildValue(ulong value) => (value & 8UL) >> 3 == 1UL;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetRightIsChildValue(ref ulong storedValue, bool value) =>
   storedValue = storedValue & 4294967287UL | (As<bool, byte>(ref value) & 1UL) << 3;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override sbyte GetBalanceValue(ulong value) => unchecked((sbyte)(value & 7UL |
   OxF8UL * ((value & 4UL) >> 2))); // if negative, then continue ones to the end of
   sbyte
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

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5.1

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83 84

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92

9.5

97

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99

100

101

```
protected override void SetBalanceValue(ref ulong storedValue, sbyte value) =>
104
             storedValue = unchecked(storedValue & 4294967288UL | (ulong)((byte)value >> 5 & 4 |
                value & 3) & 7UL);
105
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
106
            protected override ref LinksHeader<ulong> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
108
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
109
            protected override ref RawLink<ulong> GetLinkReference(ulong link) => ref Links[link];
        }
111
112
1.101
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMeth
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform. Data. Doublets. Memory. United. Specific
 6
        public unsafe abstract class UInt64LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
           LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<ulong>
 9
            protected new readonly RawLink<ulong>* Links;
10
            protected new readonly LinksHeader<ulong>* Header;
11
            {\tt protected} \ \ {\tt UInt64LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<{\tt ulong>}} \\
13
                constants, RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)links, (byte*)header)
14
15
                Links = links;
16
                Header = header;
17
            }
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.0
            protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            protected override bool EqualToZero(ulong value) => value == OUL;
24
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
28
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GreaterThanZero(ulong value) => value > OUL;
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => true; // value >= 0 is
39

→ always true for ulong

40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => value == OUL; // value is
             \rightarrow always >= 0 for ulong
43
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
            protected override bool LessThanZero(ulong value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
48

→ for ulong

49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
5.1
52
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ulong Increment(ulong value) => ++value;
54
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
            protected override ulong Decrement(ulong value) => --value;
57
58
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
            protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
60
61
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
63
64
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
6.5
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
67
                ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
68
                ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
69
                return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
70

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
            }
72
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
73
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
74
75
                ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
76
                ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
77
                return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
78

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
            }
80
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
81
           protected override ref LinksHeader<ulong> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
83
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref RawLink<ulong> GetLinkReference(ulong link) => ref Links[link];
85
86
87
1.102
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs\\
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
       public unsafe abstract class UInt64LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
           LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<ulong>
9
           protected new readonly RawLink<ulong>* Links;
10
           protected new readonly LinksHeaderlong>* Header;
11
           protected UInt64LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
13
               RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)links, (byte*)header)
14
15
                Links = links;
16
                Header = header;
17
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
24
           protected override bool EqualToZero(ulong value) => value == OUL;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
27
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool GreaterThanZero(ulong value) => value > OUL;
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
33
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => true; // value >= 0 is

→ always true for ulong

40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => value == OUL; // value is
42
            \rightarrow always >= 0 for ulong
43
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
45
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override bool LessThanZero(ulong value) => false; // value < 0 is always false

→ for ulong

49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
52
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong Increment(ulong value) => ++value;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
           protected override ulong Decrement(ulong value) => --value;
57
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
           protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
60
61
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62
           protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
63
64
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
65
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
67
                ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
68
                ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
                return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
70

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
            }
7.1
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
73
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
74
75
                ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
76
                ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
77
                return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
80
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref LinksHeader<ulong> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
82
83
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
84
           protected override ref RawLink<ulong> GetLinkReference(ulong link) => ref Links[link];
85
       }
86
   }
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods.cs
1.103
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
5
6
       public unsafe class UInt64LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt64LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
               RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header) : base(constants, links, header)
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
           protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref
12

→ Links[node].LeftAsSource;

13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref

→ Links[node].RightAsSource;

16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetLeft(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsSource;
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           protected override ulong GetRight(ulong node) => Links[node].RightAsSource;
2.1
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) => Links[node].LeftAsSource =
24
            → left;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) => Links[node].RightAsSource =

→ right;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => GetSizeValue(Links[node].SizeAsSource);
30
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) => SetSizeValue(ref
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(ulong node) =>
36

→ GetLeftIsChildValue(Links[node].SizeAsSource);
37
           //[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           //protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(ulong node) => IsChild(node, GetLeft(node));
39
40
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
           protected override void SetLeftIsChild(ulong node, bool value) =>
               SetLeftIsChildValue(ref Links[node].SizeAsSource, value);
43
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
           protected override bool GetRightIsChild(ulong node) =>
45

→ GetRightIsChildValue(Links[node].SizeAsSource);
46
           //[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           //protected override bool GetRightIsChild(ulong node) => IsChild(node, GetRight(node));
48
49
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRightIsChild(ulong node, bool value) =>
51

→ SetRightIsChildValue(ref Links[node].SizeAsSource, value);

           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
53
           protected override sbyte GetBalance(ulong node) =>
54
               GetBalanceValue(Links[node].SizeAsSource);
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
           protected override void SetBalance(ulong node, sbyte value) => SetBalanceValue(ref

→ Links[node].SizeAsSource, value);

           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
           protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
60
61
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62
           protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Source;
64
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
65
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
            → ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
               => firstSource < secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <
                → secondTarget);
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
70
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
               => firstSource > secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >
71

    secondTarget);

72
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
73
           protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
               ref var link = ref Links[node];
76
               link.LeftAsSource = OUL;
               link.RightAsSource = OUL;
7.8
               link.SizeAsSource = OUL;
79
           }
80
       }
81
   }
82
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTi
1.104
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
6
       public unsafe class UInt64LinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
```

```
public UInt64LinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<ulong>
               constants, RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header) : base(constants,
               links, header) { }
1.0
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1.1
           protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref

→ Links[node].LeftAsSource;

13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref

→ Links[node].RightAsSource;

16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           protected override ulong GetLeft(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsSource;
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetRight(ulong node) => Links[node].RightAsSource;
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) => Links[node].LeftAsSource =
24
            → left;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) => Links[node].RightAsSource =

→ right;

28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => Links[node].SizeAsSource;
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) => Links[node].SizeAsSource =
33

→ size;

34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Source;
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
42
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                => firstSource < secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <
43

    secondTarget);

44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
46
            → ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
               => firstSource > secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >

    secondTarget);

48
49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
50
51
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
52
                link.LeftAsSource = OUL;
53
                link.RightAsSource = OUL
                link.SizeAsSource = OUL;
55
           }
       }
57
58
1.105
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods.c
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
1
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
5
6
       public unsafe class UInt64LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt64LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
            RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header) : base(constants, links, header)
               { }
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
           protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref

→ Links[node].LeftAsSource;
```

```
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref
15

→ Links[node].RightAsSource;

16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           protected override ulong GetLeft(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsSource;
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           protected override ulong GetRight(ulong node) => Links[node].RightAsSource;
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) => Links[node].LeftAsSource =
24
            → left;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) => Links[node].RightAsSource =
27

→ right;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => Links[node].SizeAsSource;
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
33
           protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) => Links[node].SizeAsSource =

    size;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Source;
39
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
42
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                => firstSource < secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <
43
                   secondTarget);
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                => firstSource > secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >
47

→ secondTarget);

48
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
50
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
                link.LeftAsSource = OUL;
53
                link.RightAsSource = OUL;
54
                link.SižeAsSource = OUL;
            }
56
       }
57
   }
58
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksTargetsAvIBalancedTreeMethods.cs
1 106
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
5
   {
       public unsafe class UInt64LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt64LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
               RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header) : base(constants, links, header)
               { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref
12

→ Links[node].LeftAsTarget;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref
15

→ Links[node].RightAsTarget;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           protected override ulong GetLeft(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget;
18
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override ulong GetRight(ulong node) => Links[node] .RightAsTarget;
21
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
                   protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget =
24
                    → left;
25
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
                   protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) => Links[node].RightAsTarget =
28
29
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => GetSizeValue(Links[node].SizeAsTarget);
30
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
                   protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) => SetSizeValue(ref
33
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
                   protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(ulong node) =>
36

→ GetLeftIsChildValue(Links[node].SizeAsTarget);
37
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
                   protected override void SetLeftIsChild(ulong node, bool value) =>
39
                        SetLeftIsChildValue(ref Links[node].SizeAsTarget, value);
40
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override bool GetRightIsChild(ulong node) =>
                        GetRightIsChildValue(Links[node].SizeAsTarget);
43
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
                   protected override void SetRightIsChild(ulong node, bool value) =>
                    SetRightIsChildValue(ref Links[node].SizeAsTarget, value);
46
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override sbyte GetBalance(ulong node) =>

→ GetBalanceValue(Links[node].SizeAsTarget);

49
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override void SetBalance(ulong node, sbyte value) => SetBalanceValue(ref
5.1
                         Links[node].SizeAsTarget, value);
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
53
                   protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
54
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
                   protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Target;
57
58
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
60
                         ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                          => firstTarget < secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <
                               secondSource);
62
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
64
                         ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                          => firstTarget > secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >
6.5

→ secondSource);

                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
68
69
                          ref var link = ref Links[node];
7.0
                          link.LeftAsTarget = OUL;
71
                          link.RightAsTarget = OUL;
72
                          link.SizeAsTarget = OUL;
                   }
74
            }
75
76
           ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64 Links Targets Recursion less Size Balanced Translation (Compared to the Compared Compared to the Compared Comp
1 107
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 3
```

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific

```
public unsafe class UInt64LinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt64LinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<ulong>
               constants, RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header) : base(constants,
               links, header) { }
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1.1
           protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref
12

→ Links[node].LeftAsTarget;

13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref
15
            16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           protected override ulong GetLeft(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget;
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetRight(ulong node) => Links[node].RightAsTarget;
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget =
2.4
            → left;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) => Links[node].RightAsTarget =

→ right;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => Links[node].SizeAsTarget;
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) => Links[node].SizeAsTarget =
33

→ size;

34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Target;
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
42
            → ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
               => firstTarget < secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <
43

    secondSource);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
46
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
               => firstTarget > secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >
47
                   secondSource);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
           protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
5.1
               ref var link = ref Links[node];
52
               link.LeftAsTarget = OUL;
53
               link.RightAsTarget = OUL;
54
               link.SizeAsTarget = OUL;
55
           }
56
       }
   }
58
1.108
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods.ca
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
5
6
       public unsafe class UInt64LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt64LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
               RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header) : base(constants, links, header)
               { }
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
            protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref
12

→ Links[node].LeftAsTarget;

13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref

→ Links[node].RightAsTarget;

16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetLeft(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget;
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           protected override ulong GetRight(ulong node) => Links[node] .RightAsTarget;
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget =
24
            → left;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) => Links[node].RightAsTarget =
27
            → right;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => Links[node].SizeAsTarget;
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) => Links[node].SizeAsTarget =
33

    size;

34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Target;
39
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
42
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                => firstTarget < secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <
43

    secondSource);

44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
46
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                => firstTarget > secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >

→ secondSource);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
50
51
52
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
                link.LeftAsTarget = OUL;
53
                link.RightAsTarget = OUL;
                link.SizeAsTarget = OUL;
55
            }
       }
57
58
1.109
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.cs
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform. Memory;
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
7
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
10
   {
        /// <summary>
11
       /// <para>Represents a low-level implementation of direct access to resizable memory, for
12
           organizing the storage of links with addresses represented as <see cref="ulong"
           />.</para>
       /// <para>Представляет низкоуровневую реализация прямого доступа к памяти с переменным
13
        🛶 размером, для организации хранения связей с адресами представленными в виде <see
           cref="ulong"/>.</para>
       /// </summary>
       public unsafe class UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks : UnitedMemoryLinksBase<ulong>
15
16
```

```
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<ulong>> _createSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<ulong>> _createTargetTreeMethods;
private LinksHeader<ulong>* _header;
private RawLink<ulong>* _links;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(string address) : this(address, DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
/// <summary>
/// Создаёт экземпляр базы данных Links в файле по указанному адресу, с указанным
   минимальным шагом расширения базы данных.
/// </summary>
/// <param name="address">Полный пусть к файлу базы данных.</param>
/// <param name="memoryReservationStep">Минимальный шаг расширения базы данных в
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(string address, long memoryReservationStep) : this(new
    FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(address, memoryReservationStep),
   memoryReservationStep) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory) : this(memory,
→ DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
    memoryReservationStep) : this(memory, memoryReservationStep,
    Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance, IndexTreeType.Default) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
    memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<ulong> constants, IndexTreeType indexTreeType)
    : base(memory, memoryReservationStep, constants)
    if (indexTreeType == IndexTreeType.SizedAndThreadedAVLBalancedTree)
        _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
        → UInt64LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
        _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
         UInt64LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
    else if (indexTreeType == IndexTreeType.SizeBalancedTree)
        _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
        → UInt64LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
        _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
            UInt64LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
    }
    else
        _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
         UInt64LinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links,
            _header);
        _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
            UInt64LinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links,
            _header);
    Init(memory, memoryReservationStep);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory memory)
    _header = (LinksHeader<ulong>*)memory.Pointer;
    _links = (RawLink<ulong>*)memory.Pointer;
    SourcesTreeMethods = _createSourceTreeMethods();
TargetsTreeMethods = _createTargetTreeMethods();
    UnusedLinksListMethods = new UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods(_links, _header);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void ResetPointers()
    base.ResetPointers();
     links = null;
    _header = null;
}
```

20 21

22

2.4

25

26

28

30

31

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42

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63

65 66

67

6.9

71 72

74

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref LinksHeader<ulong> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
80
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref RawLink<ulong> GetLinkReference(ulong linkIndex) => ref
82

→ _links[linkIndex];

83
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
85
86
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
87
            protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
88
89
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
90
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
91
92
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
93
            protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
95
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
96
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
98
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
100
101
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
102
            protected override ulong GetOne() => 1UL;
103
104
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
105
            protected override long ConvertToInt64(ulong value) => (long)value;
106
107
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
108
109
            protected override ulong ConvertToAddress(long value) => (ulong)value;
110
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
111
            protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
113
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
115
116
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
117
            protected override ulong Increment(ulong link) => ++link;
118
119
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
120
            protected override ulong Decrement(ulong link) => --link;
121
        }
    }
123
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods.cs
1.110
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 5
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
 6
        public unsafe class UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods : UnusedLinksListMethods<ulong>
 9
            private readonly RawLink<ulong>* _links;
10
            private readonly LinksHeader<ulong>* _header;
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods(RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header)
14
                 : base((byte*)links, (byte*)header)
15
            {
16
                _links = links;
                _header = header;
18
            }
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref RawLink<ulong> GetLinkReference(ulong link) => ref _links[link];
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override ref LinksHeader<ulong> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
25
26
    }
```

./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Raw/BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter.cs

1.111

using System;

using System.Collections.Generic;

```
using System. Diagnostics;
3
   using System.Linq;
4
    using System. Numerics;
   using Platform.Converters;
6
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
    using Platform. Numbers;
    using Platform.Reflection;
9
    using Platform.Unsafe;
10
11
12
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Raw
13
14
        public class BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>,
15

→ IConverter < BigInteger, TLink > 
        where TLink : struct
16
17
             public readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> EqualityComparer =
18
             EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
private readonly IConverter<TLink> _addressToNumberConverter;
private readonly IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> _listToSequenceConverter;
19
             public static readonly int BitsStorableInRawNumber = Structure<TLink>.Size - 1;
21
             private static readonly int _bitsPerRawNumber = NumericType<TLink>.BitsSize - 1;
private static readonly TLink _maximumValue = NumericType<TLink>.MaxValue;
private static readonly TLink _bitMask = Bit.ShiftRight(_maximumValue, 1);
22
23
24
25
             public BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<TLink>
                  addressToNumberConverter, IConverter<IList<TLink>,TLink> listToSequenceConverter) :
                  base(links)
             {
27
                  _addressToNumberConverter = addressToNumberConverter;
28
                  _listToSequenceConverter = listToSequenceConverter;
29
31
             private List<TLink> GetRawNumberParts(BigInteger bigInteger)
32
33
                  List<TLink> rawNumbers = new();
34
                  for (BigInteger currentBigInt = bigInteger; currentBigInt > 0; currentBigInt >>= 63)
35
36
                       var bigIntBytes = currentBigInt.ToByteArray();
37
                       var bigIntWithBitMask = Bit.And(bigIntBytes.ToStructure<TLink>(), _bitMask);
38
                       var rawNumber = _addressToNumberConverter.Convert(bigIntWithBitMask);
39
                       rawNumbers.Add(rawNumber);
41
                  return rawNumbers;
42
             }
44
             public TLink Convert(BigInteger bigInteger)
45
46
                  var rawNumbers = GetRawNumberParts(bigInteger);
47
                  return _listToSequenceConverter.Convert(rawNumbers);
             }
49
        }
50
    }
51
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Raw/LongRawNumberSequenceToNumberConverter.cs
1.112
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
2
    using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform.Numbers
    using Platform.Reflection;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
10
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Raw
11
12
        public class LongRawNumberSequenceToNumberConverter<TSource, TTarget> :
13
            LinksDecoratorBase<TSource>, IConverter<TSource, TTarget>
14
             private static readonly int _bitsPerRawNumber = NumericType<TSource>.BitsSize - 1;
private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> _sourceToTargetConverter =
15
16
              → UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget>.Default;
             private readonly IConverter<TSource> _numberToAddressConverter;
18
19
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
             public LongRawNumberSequenceToNumberConverter(ILinks<TSource> links, IConverter<TSource>
                 numberToAddressConverter) : base(links) => _numberToAddressConverter =
                 numberToAddressConverter;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            public TTarget Convert(TSource source)
25
                 var constants = Links.Constants;
                 var externalReferencesRange = constants.ExternalReferencesRange;
27
                 if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
28
                     externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
                     return
30
                      \rightarrow _sourceToTargetConverter.Convert(_numberToAddressConverter.Convert(source));
                 }
                 else
32
33
                     var pair = Links.GetLink(source);
                     var walker = new LeftSequenceWalker<TSource>(Links, new DefaultStack<TSource>(),
35
                          (link) => externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
                         externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(link));
                     TTarget result = default;
                     foreach (var element in walker.Walk(source))
37
38
                          result = Bit.Or(Bit.ShiftLeft(result, _bitsPerRawNumber), Convert(element));
39
40
                     return result;
41
                 }
            }
43
        }
44
    }
45
1.113
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Raw/NumberToLongRawNumberSequenceConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform. Numbers
4
   using Platform.Reflection;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
Q
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Raw
10
    {
11
        public class NumberToLongRawNumberSequenceConverter<TSource, TTarget> :
12
            LinksDecoratorBase<TTarget>, IConverter<TSource, TTarget>
13
            private static readonly Comparer<TSource> _comparer = Comparer<TSource>.Default;
private static readonly TSource _maximumValue = NumericType<TSource>.MaxValue;
private static readonly int _bitsPerRawNumber = NumericType<TTarget>.BitsSize - 1;
14
15
16
            private static readonly TSource _bitMask = Bit.ShiftRight(_maximumValue,
17
                NumericType<TTarget>.BitsSize + 1);
            private static readonly TSource _maximumConvertableAddress = CheckedConverter<TTarget,
                TSource > . Default . Convert (Arithmetic . Decrement (Hybrid < TTarget > . External Zero));
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> _sourceToTargetConverter =
19
                UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget>.Default;
20
            private readonly IConverter<TTarget> _addressToNumberConverter;
22
23
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public NumberToLongRawNumberSequenceConverter(ILinks<TTarget> links, IConverter<TTarget>
                 addressToNumberConverter) : base(links) => _addressToNumberConverter =
                 addressToNumberConverter;
25
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            public TTarget Convert(TSource source)
                 if (_comparer.Compare(source, _maximumConvertableAddress) > 0)
29
                 {
30
                     var numberPart = Bit.And(source, _bitMask);
                     var convertedNumber = _addressToNumberConverter.Convert(_sourceToTargetConverter_
32
                      return Links.GetOrCreate(convertedNumber, Convert(Bit.ShiftRight(source,
33
                         _bitsPerRawNumber)));
                 }
34
                 else
35
                 {
36
37
                     return
                          _addressToNumberConverter.Convert(_sourceToTargetConverter.Convert(source));
                 }
38
            }
39
        }
    }
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Raw/RawNumberSequenceToBigIntergerConverter.cs
   using System;
   using System.Linq;
   using System. Numerics;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
   using Platform.Unsafe;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Raw
10
11
        public class RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>,
12

→ IConverter<TLink, BigInteger>

13
        where TLink : struct
14
            private readonly IConverter<TLink, TLink> _numberToAddressConverter;
private readonly LeftSequenceWalker<TLink> _leftSequenceWalker;
15
16
17
            public RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<TLink,</pre>
18
                TLink> numberToAddressConverter) : base(links)
19
                 numberToAddressConverter = numberToAddressConverter;
20
                _leftSequenceWalker = new(links, new DefaultStack<TLink>());
21
            }
23
24
            public BigInteger Convert(TLink bigInteger)
25
                var parts = _leftSequenceWalker.Walk(bigInteger);
26
                using var partsEnumerator = parts.GetEnumerator();
                if (!partsEnumerator.MoveNext())
29
                     throw new Exception("Raw number sequence cannot be empty.");
30
31
                var nextPart = _numberToAddressConverter.Convert(partsEnumerator.Current);
32
                BigInteger currentBigInt = new(nextPart.ToBytes());
33
                while (partsEnumerator.MoveNext())
                {
                     currentBigInt <<= 63;</pre>
36
                    nextPart = _numberToAddressConverter.Convert(partsEnumerator.Current);
                     currentBigInt |= new BigInteger(nextPart.ToBytes());
38
39
                return currentBigInt;
40
            }
41
        }
42
   }
43
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/AddressToUnaryNumberConverter.cs
1.115
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using Platform. Reflection;
   using
         Platform.Converters;
3
   using Platform. Numbers;
4
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
7
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
9
10
        public class AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
11
           IConverter<TLink>
12
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
            private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
14
            private readonly IConverter<int, TLink> _powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            public AddressToUnaryNumberConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<int, TLink>
20
                powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter) : base(links) => _powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter =
                powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter;
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Convert(TLink number)
23
24
                var links = _links;
25
                var nullConstant = links.Constants.Null;
                var target = nullConstant;
27
                for (var i = 0; !_equalityComparer.Equals(number, _zero) && i <</pre>
                   NumericType<TLink>.BitsSize; i++)
```

```
if (_equalityComparer.Equals(Bit.And(number, _one), _one))
                        target = _equalityComparer.Equals(target, nullConstant)
32
                               _powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(i)
                             : links.GetOrCreate(_powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(i), target);
34
35
                    number = Bit.ShiftRight(number, 1);
36
                return target;
38
            }
39
       }
   }
41
1.116
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
2
   using Platform. Interfaces;
   using Platform.Converters;
4
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
9
10
       public class LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
11
           IConverter<Doublet<TLink>, TLink>
12
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            private readonly IProperty<TLink, TLink> _frequencyPropertyOperator;
15
            private readonly IConverter<TLink> _unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            public LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter(
19
                ILinks<TLink> links
20
                IProperty<TLink, TLink> frequencyPropertyOperator,
                IConverter<TLink> unaryNumberToAddressConverter)
22
                : base(links)
23
            ₹
2.4
                _frequencyPropertyOperator = frequencyPropertyOperator;
25
                _unaryNumberToAddressConverter = unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
26
            }
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            public TLink Convert(Doublet<TLink> doublet)
30
31
                var links = _links;
32
                var link = links.SearchOrDefault(doublet.Source, doublet.Target);
33
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(link, default))
                {
                    throw new ArgumentException($\simes\"Link ({doublet}) not found.", nameof(doublet));
36
37
                var frequency = _frequencyPropertyOperator.Get(link);
38
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency, default))
39
                {
40
                    return default;
                }
42
                var frequencyNumber = links.GetSource(frequency);
43
                return _unaryNumberToAddressConverter.Convert(frequencyNumber);
44
            }
45
       }
46
47
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.cs\\
1.117
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using Platform. Exceptions;
   using Platform.Ranges;
   using
         Platform.Converters
4
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
7
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
9
10
       public class PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
11
           IConverter<int, TLink>
12
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
```

```
private readonly TLink[] _unaryNumberPowersOf2;
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink one) : base(links)
19
                _unaryNumberPowersOf2 = new TLink[64];
20
                _unaryNumberPowersOf2[0] = one;
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            public TLink Convert(int power)
25
26
27
                Ensure.Always.ArgumentInRange(power, new Range<int>(0, _unaryNumberPowersOf2.Length
                \rightarrow - 1), nameof(power));
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(_unaryNumberPowersOf2[power], default))
2.8
                {
29
                    return _unaryNumberPowersOf2[power];
                }
31
                var previousPowerOf2 = Convert(power - 1);
32
                var powerOf2 = _links.GetOrCreate(previousPowerOf2, previousPowerOf2);
33
                _unaryNumberPowersOf2[power] = powerOf2;
                return powerOf2;
35
            }
       }
37
38
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter.cs
1.118
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Converters;
3
   using Platform.Numbers;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
       public class UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
10
           IConverter<TLink>
        \hookrightarrow
11
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong> _addressToUInt64Converter =
               UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink> _uInt64ToAddressConverter =
            → UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
            private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
            private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
16
17
            private readonly Dictionary<TLink, TLink> _unaryToUInt64;
18
            private readonly TLink _unaryOne;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            public UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink unaryOne)
22
                : base(links)
23
                _unaryOne = unaryOne;
25
                _unaryToUInt64 = CreateUnaryToUInt64Dictionary(links, unaryOne);
26
            }
27
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Convert(TLink unaryNumber)
30
31
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(unaryNumber, default))
32
                {
33
                    return default;
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(unaryNumber, _unaryOne))
36
37
                    return _one;
38
39
                var links = _links;
40
                var source = links.GetSource(unaryNumber);
41
                var target = links.GetTarget(unaryNumber);
42
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(source, target))
43
                {
44
                    return _unaryToUInt64[unaryNumber];
45
                }
46
                else
47
```

```
var result = _unaryToUInt64[source];
                    TLink lastValue;
50
                    while (!_unaryToUInt64.TryGetValue(target, out lastValue))
5.1
                        source = links.GetSource(target);
53
                        result = Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(result, _unaryToUInt64[source]);
54
                        target = links.GetTarget(target);
55
                    result = Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(result, lastValue);
57
                    return result;
                }
59
            }
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62
            private static Dictionary<TLink, TLink> CreateUnaryToUInt64Dictionary(ILinks<TLink>
63
                links, TLink unaryOne)
                var unaryToUInt64 = new Dictionary<TLink, TLink>
65
66
                    { unaryOne, _one }
67
68
                var unary = unaryOne;
                var number = _one;
70
                for (var i = 1; i < 64; i++)
71
72
                    unary = links.GetOrCreate(unary, unary);
73
                    number = Double(number);
                    unaryToUInt64.Add(unary, number);
76
                return unaryToUInt64;
77
            }
78
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
80
            private static TLink Double(TLink number) =>
81
               _uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(_addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(number) * 2UL);
        }
82
   }
83
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter.cs
1 119
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices; using Platform.Reflection;
2
   using Platform.Converters;
4
   using Platform.Numbers;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
q
   ₹
10
       public class UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
11
           IConverter<TLink>
12
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
            private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
15
            private readonly IDictionary<TLink, int> _unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies;
17
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            public UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<int,</pre>
20
            TLink> powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter) : base(links) => _unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies
            = CreateUnaryNumberPowerOf2IndiciesDictionary(powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            public TLink Convert(TLink sourceNumber)
23
24
                var links = _links;
                var nullConstant = links.Constants.Null;
26
                var source = sourceNumber;
27
                var target = nullConstant;
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(source, nullConstant))
29
30
                    while (true)
31
                        if (_unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies.TryGetValue(source, out int powerOf2Index))
33
                         {
34
                             SetBit(ref target, powerOf2Index);
35
                             break;
36
                         }
```

```
else
                             powerOf2Index = _unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies[links.GetSource(source)];
40
                             SetBit(ref target, powerOf2Index);
41
                             source = links.GetTarget(source);
                         }
43
                    }
44
45
                return target;
46
47
48
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
50
            private static Dictionary<TLink, int>
                CreateUnaryNumberPowerOf2IndiciesDictionary(IConverter<int, TLink>
                powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter)
                var unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies = new Dictionary<TLink, int>();
52
                for (int i = 0; i < NumericType<TLink>.BitsSize; i++)
54
                    unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies.Add(powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(i), i);
55
56
                return unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies;
57
            }
5.8
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
            private static void SetBit(ref TLink target, int powerOf2Index) => target =

→ Bit.Or(target, Bit.ShiftLeft(_one, powerOf2Index));
       }
62
   }
63
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/PropertyOperators/PropertiesOperator.cs
1.120
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.PropertyOperators
       public class PropertiesOperator<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IProperties<TLink, TLink,</pre>
           TLink>
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public PropertiesOperator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
14
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public TLink GetValue(TLink @object, TLink property)
17
18
                var links = _links;
19
                var objectProperty = links.SearchOrDefault(@object, property);
20
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(objectProperty, default))
21
                {
22
                    return default;
                }
24
                var constants = links.Constants;
25
                var any = constants.Any
26
                var query = new Link<TLink>(any, objectProperty, any);
27
                var valueLink = links.SingleOrDefault(query);
                if (valueLink == null)
29
30
                    return default;
31
32
                return links.GetTarget(valueLink[constants.IndexPart]);
33
            }
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            public void SetValue(TLink @object, TLink property, TLink value)
37
38
                var links = _links;
39
                var objectProperty = links.GetOrCreate(@object, property);
40
                links.DeleteMany(links.AllIndices(links.Constants.Any, objectProperty));
41
42
                links.GetOrCreate(objectProperty, value);
            }
43
        }
44
   }
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/PropertyOperators/PropertyOperator.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.PropertyOperators
8
        public class PropertyOperator<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IProperty<TLink, TLink>
9
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            private readonly TLink _propertyMarker;
13
            private readonly TLink _propertyValueMarker;
14
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public PropertyOperator(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink propertyMarker, TLink
17
                propertyValueMarker) : base(links)
18
                _propertyMarker = propertyMarker;
19
                _propertyValueMarker = propertyValueMarker;
20
            }
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Get(TLink link)
24
25
                var property = _links.SearchOrDefault(link, _propertyMarker);
                return GetValue(GetContainer(property));
27
            }
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            private TLink GetContainer(TLink property)
31
32
                var valueContainer = default(TLink);
33
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(property, default))
34
                    return valueContainer;
36
                }
37
                var links = _links;
3.8
                var constants = links.Constants;
                var countinueConstant = constants.Continue;
40
                var breakConstant = constants.Break;
41
                var anyConstant = constants.Any;
42
                var query = new Link<TLink>(anyConstant, property, anyConstant);
                links.Each(candidate =>
44
45
                    var candidateTarget = links.GetTarget(candidate);
46
                    var valueTarget = links.GetTarget(candidateTarget);
47
                    if (_equalityComparer.Equals(valueTarget, _propertyValueMarker))
48
49
                         valueContainer = links.GetIndex(candidate);
                        return breakConstant;
5.1
                    return countinueConstant;
53
                }, query);
                return valueContainer;
55
            }
56
57
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
58
            private TLink GetValue(TLink container) => _equalityComparer.Equals(container, default)
               ? default : _links.GetTarget(container);
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
            public void Set(TLink link, TLink value)
63
                var links = _links;
                var property = links.GetOrCreate(link, _propertyMarker);
65
                var container = GetContainer(property);
66
67
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(container, default))
                {
68
                    links.GetOrCreate(property, value);
69
                }
70
                else
7.1
72
73
                    links.Update(container, property, value);
                }
74
            }
7.5
        }
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/BalancedVariantConverter.cs
1.122
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
6
7
       public class BalancedVariantConverter<TLink> : LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink>
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
11
            public BalancedVariantConverter(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public override TLink Convert(IList<TLink> sequence)
15
                var length = sequence.Count;
16
                if (length < 1)</pre>
17
                {
18
                    return default;
19
                }
20
21
                if (length == 1)
22
                    return sequence[0];
23
24
                // Make copy of next layer
                if (length > 2)
27
                    // TODO: Try to use stackalloc (which at the moment is not working with
28
                        generics) but will be possible with Sigil
                    var halvedSequence = new TLink[(length / 2) + (length % 2)];
29
                    HalveSequence(halvedSequence, sequence, length);
30
                    sequence = halvedSequence;
                    length = halvedSequence.Length;
32
33
                // Keep creating layer after layer
34
                while (length > 2)
35
36
                    HalveSequence(sequence, sequence, length);
                    length = (length / 2) + (length % 2);
38
39
                return _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
40
            }
41
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private void HalveSequence(IList<TLink> destination, IList<TLink> source, int length)
44
45
                var loopedLength = length - (length % 2);
46
                for (var i = 0; i < loopedLength; i += 2)</pre>
47
48
                    destination[i / 2] = _links.GetOrCreate(source[i], source[i + 1]);
49
                   (length > loopedLength)
5.1
                if
52
                    destination[length / 2] = source[length - 1];
                }
54
            }
55
       }
56
   }
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/CompressingConverter.cs
1.123
  using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform.Singletons; using Platform.Numbers;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
9
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
11
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
12
13
        /// <remarks>
14
        /// TODO: Возможно будет лучше если алгоритм будет выполняться полностью изолированно от
15
```

→ Links на этапе сжатия.

```
А именно будет создаваться временный список пар необходимых для выполнения сжатия, в
16
                    таком случае тип значения элемента массива может быть любым, как char так и ulong.
                           Как только список/словарь пар был выявлен можно разом выполнить создание всех этих
                    пар, а так же разом выполнить замену.
              /// </remarks>
             public class CompressingConverter<TLink> : LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink>
19
                     private static readonly LinksConstants<TLink> _constants =
                      → Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance;
                     private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
22
                          EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
                     private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
23
                    private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
25
27
                    private readonly IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> _baseConverter;
private readonly LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> _doubletFrequenciesCache;
private readonly TLink _minFrequencyToCompress;
private readonly bool _doInitialFrequenciesIncrement;
private Doublet<TLink> _maxDoublet;
private LinkFrequency<Tlink> _maxPoubletData;
29
30
32
                     private LinkFrequency<TLink> _maxDoubletData;
33
34
                     private struct HalfDoublet
35
36
                            public TLink Element;
37
                            public LinkFrequency<TLink> DoubletData;
38
39
                            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
                            public HalfDoublet(TLink element, LinkFrequency<TLink> doubletData)
42
                                   Element = element;
                                   DoubletData = doubletData;
44
                            }
46
                            public override string ToString() => $\Bar{\$}\"{Element}: ({DoubletData})\";
47
                     }
48
49
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
                     public CompressingConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
                           baseConverter, LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> doubletFrequenciesCache)
                             : this(links, baseConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache, _one, true) { }
52
53
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                     public CompressingConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
55
                           baseConverter, LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> doubletFrequenciesCache, bool
                            doInitialFrequenciesIncrement)
                            : this(links, baseConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache, _one,
                                  doInitialFrequenciesIncrement) { }
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                     public CompressingConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
59
                            base Converter, \ Link Frequencies Cache < TLink > \ doublet Frequencies Cache, \ TLink > \ do
                            minFrequencyToCompress, bool doInitialFrequenciesIncrement)
                            : base(links)
60
                     {
                            _baseConverter = baseConverter;
                            _doubletFrequenciesCache = doubletFrequenciesCache;
63
                            if (_comparer.Compare(minFrequencyToCompress, _one) < 0)</pre>
64
65
                                   minFrequencyToCompress = _one;
66
                            _minFrequencyToCompress = minFrequencyToCompress;
68
                              _doInitialFrequenciesIncrement = doInitialFrequenciesIncrement;
                            ResetMaxDoublet();
7.0
                     }
7.1
72
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
73
                     public override TLink Convert(IList<TLink> source) =>
74
                     → _baseConverter.Convert(Compress(source));
7.5
                     /// <remarks>
76
                     /// Original algorithm idea: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Byte_pair_encoding .
                     /// Faster version (doublets' frequencies dictionary is not recreated).
78
                     /// </remarks>
79
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
80
                     private IList<TLink> Compress(IList<TLink> sequence)
82
                            if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
83
```

```
return null;
    }
      (sequence.Count == 1)
    i f
    {
        return sequence;
    if (sequence.Count == 2)
        return new[] { _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]) };
    // TODO: arraypool with min size (to improve cache locality) or stackallow with Sigil
    var copy = new HalfDoublet[sequence.Count];
Doublet<TLink> doublet = default;
    for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
        doublet = new Doublet<TLink>(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
        LinkFrequency<TLink> data;
        if (_doInitialFrequenciesIncrement)
            data = _doubletFrequenciesCache.IncrementFrequency(ref doublet);
        }
        else
        {
            data = _doubletFrequenciesCache.GetFrequency(ref doublet);
             if (data == null)
            {
                 throw new NotSupportedException("If you ask not to increment
                 frequencies, it is expected that all frequencies for the sequence
                    are prepared.");
             }
        copy[i - 1].Element = sequence[i - 1];
        copy[i - 1].DoubletData = data;
        UpdateMaxDoublet(ref doublet, data);
    copy[sequence.Count - 1].Element = sequence[sequence.Count - 1];
    copy[sequence.Count - 1].DoubletData = new LinkFrequency<TLink>();
    if (_comparer.Compare(_maxDoubletData.Frequency, default) > 0)
        var newLength = ReplaceDoublets(copy);
        sequence = new TLink[newLength];
        for (int i = 0; i < newLength; i++)</pre>
             sequence[i] = copy[i].Element;
    return sequence;
}
/// <remarks>
/// Original algorithm idea: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Byte_pair_encoding
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private int ReplaceDoublets(HalfDoublet[] copy)
    var oldLength = copy.Length;
    var newLength = copy.Length;
    while (_comparer.Compare(_maxDoubletData.Frequency, default) > 0)
        var maxDoubletSource = _maxDoublet.Source;
var maxDoubletTarget = _maxDoublet.Target;
        if (_equalityComparer.Equals(_maxDoubletData.Link, _constants.Null))
        {
             _maxDoubletData.Link = _links.GetOrCreate(maxDoubletSource,

→ maxDoubletTarget);
        var maxDoubletReplacementLink = _maxDoubletData.Link;
        oldLength--
        var oldLengthMinusTwo = oldLength - 1;
        // Substitute all usages
        int w = 0, r = 0; // (r == read, w == write)
        for (; r < oldLength; r++)</pre>
             if (_equalityComparer.Equals(copy[r].Element, maxDoubletSource) &&
                 _equalityComparer.Equals(copy[r + 1].Element, maxDoubletTarget))
                 if (r > 0)
                 {
```

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116 117

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120 121

123

124 125

126 127 128

129

130 131

132 133

134

135

136

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147

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150

151

152

153

155

156

```
var previous = copy[w - 1].Element;
                                  copy[w - 1].DoubletData.DecrementFrequency();
                                  copy[w - 1].DoubletData =
161
                                      _doubletFrequenciesCache.IncrementFrequency(previous,
                                      maxDoubletReplacementLink);
162
                              if (r < oldLengthMinusTwo)</pre>
                                  var next = copy[r + 2].Element;
165
                                  copy[r + 1].DoubletData.DecrementFrequency();
166
                                  copy[w].DoubletData = _doubletFrequenciesCache.IncrementFrequency(ma_
                                      xDoubletReplacementLink,
                                     next);
168
                              copy[w++].Element = maxDoubletReplacementLink;
170
                              newLength--;
171
                         }
172
                         else
                          {
174
                              copy[w++] = copy[r];
175
177
                     if (w < newLength)</pre>
178
179
                         copy[w] = copy[r];
181
                     oldLength = newLength;
                     ResetMaxDoublet();
183
                     UpdateMaxDoublet(copy, newLength);
184
185
                 return newLength;
186
187
188
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
189
            private void ResetMaxDoublet()
191
                 _maxDoublet = new Doublet<TLink>();
192
                 _maxDoubletData = new LinkFrequency<TLink>();
193
             }
195
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             private void UpdateMaxDoublet(HalfDoublet[] copy, int length)
197
198
                 Doublet<TLink> doublet = default;
199
                 for (var i = 1; i < length; i++)</pre>
200
201
                     doublet = new Doublet<TLink>(copy[i - 1].Element, copy[i].Element);
                     UpdateMaxDoublet(ref doublet, copy[i - 1].DoubletData);
203
                 }
204
             }
206
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
207
            private void UpdateMaxDoublet(ref Doublet<TLink> doublet, LinkFrequency<TLink> data)
208
209
                 var frequency = data.Frequency;
210
                 var maxFrequency = _maxDoubletData.Frequency;
211
                 //if (frequency > _minFrequencyToCompress && (maxFrequency < frequency | |
212
                     (maxFrequency == frequency && doublet.Source + doublet.Target < /* gives better
                 compression string data (and gives collisions quickly) */ _maxDoublet.Source +
                     _maxDoublet.Target)))
                 if (_comparer.Compare(frequency, _minFrequencyToCompress) > 0 &&
213
                    (_comparer.Compare(maxFrequency, frequency) < 0 ||
214
                        (_equalityComparer.Equals(maxFrequency, frequency) &&
                         _comparer.Compare(Arithmetic.Add(doublet.Source, doublet.Target),
                        Arithmetic.Add(_maxDoublet.Source, _maxDoublet.Target)) > 0))) /* gives
                        better stability and better compression on sequent data and even on rundom
                        numbers data (but gives collisions anyway) */
                 {
215
                     _maxDoublet = doublet;
216
217
                     _maxDoubletData = data;
                 }
218
            }
219
        }
220
    }
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/LinksListToSequenceConverterBase.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using Platform.Converters;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
8
       public abstract class LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
9
           IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
            protected LinksListToSequenceConverterBase(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
12
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
           public abstract TLink Convert(IList<TLink> source);
15
       }
16
   }
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/OptimalVariantConverter.cs
1.125
   using System.Collections.Generic;
1
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections.Lists;
   using Platform.Converters;
4
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
6
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
10
   {
       public class OptimalVariantConverter<TLink> : LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink>
12
13
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
14

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

           private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
1.5
16
           private readonly IConverter<IList<TLink>> _sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter;
17
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
           public OptimalVariantConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>>
20
               sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter) : base(links)
                => _sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter =
21

→ sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter;

22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           public OptimalVariantConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink>
24
               linkFrequenciesCache)
                : this(links, new SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<TLink>(links, new Frequen
                    ciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter<TLink>(linkFrequenciesCache))) {
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public OptimalVariantConverter(ILinks<TLink> links)
28
                : this(links, new LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink>(links, new
29
                → TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink>(links))) { }
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
           public override TLink Convert(IList<TLink> sequence)
32
                var length = sequence.Count;
34
                if (length == 1)
35
                {
36
                    return sequence[0];
37
                }
38
                  (length == 2)
                {
40
                    return _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
41
42
                sequence = sequence.ToArray();
43
                var levels = _sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter.Convert(sequence);
44
                while (length > 2)
45
                {
                    var levelRepeat = 1;
47
                    var currentLevel = levels[0]
48
                    var previousLevel = levels[0];
49
                    var skipOnce = false;
50
                    var w = 0;
51
                    for (var i = 1; i < length; i++)</pre>
```

```
5.3
                          if (_equalityComparer.Equals(currentLevel, levels[i]))
5.5
                              levelRepeat++;
                              skipOnce = false;
57
                              if (levelRepeat == 2)
58
59
                                  sequence[w] = _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
60
                                   var newLevel = i >= length - 1 ?
                                       GetPreviousLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(previousLevel,
62
                                          currentLevel) :
                                       i < 2 ?
63
                                       GetNextLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(currentLevel, levels[i + 1]) :
65
                                       GetGreatestNeigbourLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(previousLevel,
                                          currentLevel, levels[i + 1]);
                                  levels[w] = newLevel;
66
                                  previousLevel = currentLevel;
68
                                  levelRepeat = 0;
69
                                  skipOnce = true;
70
                              }
7.1
                              else if (i == length - 1)
72
73
                                  sequence[w] = sequence[i];
74
                                  levels[w] = levels[i];
75
                                  w++;
76
77
78
                          else
79
80
                              currentLevel = levels[i];
                              levelRepeat = 1;
82
                              if (skipOnce)
83
                              {
                                  skipOnce = false;
85
                              }
                              else
87
88
                                  sequence[w] = sequence[i - 1];
89
                                  levels[w] = levels[i - 1];
90
91
                                  previousLevel = levels[w];
92
                                  W++;
93
94
                              if
                                 (i == length - 1)
95
                                  sequence[w] = sequence[i];
96
                                  levels[w] = levels[i];
                                  w++:
98
99
                          }
101
                     length = w;
102
103
                 return _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
104
105
106
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
107
            private static TLink GetGreatestNeigbourLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(TLink previous, TLink
108
                 current, TLink next)
109
                 return _comparer.Compare(previous, next) > 0
110
                     ? _comparer.Compare(previous, current) < 0 ? previous : current</pre>
111
                       _comparer.Compare(next, current) < 0 ? next : current;
             }
113
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
115
             private static TLink GetNextLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(TLink current, TLink next) =>
116
                _comparer.Compare(next, current) < 0 ? next : current;</pre>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
118
            private static TLink GetPreviousLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(TLink previous, TLink current)
119
                => _comparer.Compare(previous, current) < 0 ? previous : current;
        }
120
    }
121
1.126
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter.cs
    using System.Collections.Generic;
```

using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;

using Platform.Converters;

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
   {
       public class SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
9
           IConverter<IList<TLink>>
10
           private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
11
12
           private readonly IConverter<Doublet<TLink>, TLink> _linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter;
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           public SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter(ILinks<TLink> links,
16
                IConverter<Doublet<TLink>, TLink> linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter) : base(links)
               => _linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter = linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public IList<TLink> Convert(IList<TLink> sequence)
19
20
                var levels = new TLink[sequence.Count];
                levels[0] = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
22
                for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count - 1; i++)</pre>
23
                    var previous = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
25
                    var next = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
26
                    levels[i] = _comparer.Compare(previous, next) > 0 ? previous : next;
27
28
                levels[levels.Length - 1] = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[sequence.Count - 2],
29

    sequence[sequence.Count - 1]);
                return levels;
            }
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public TLink GetFrequencyNumber(TLink source, TLink target) =>
34
               _linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter.Convert(new Doublet<TLink>(source, target));
35
   }
36
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/CriterionMatchers/DefaultSequence Element Criterion Matcher. \\
1.127
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.CriterionMatchers
       public class DefaultSequenceElementCriterionMatcher<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
           ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
q
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public DefaultSequenceElementCriterionMatcher(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
           public bool IsMatched(TLink argument) => _links.IsPartialPoint(argument);
       }
15
   }
16
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/CriterionMatchers/MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher.cs\\
1.128
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.CriterionMatchers
8
       public class MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher<TLink> : ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
9
10
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
           private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
13
           private readonly TLink _sequenceMarkerLink;
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink sequenceMarkerLink)
18
                _links = links;
                _sequenceMarkerLink = sequenceMarkerLink;
```

```
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            public bool IsMatched(TLink sequenceCandidate)
                => _equalityComparer.Equals(_links.GetSource(sequenceCandidate), _sequenceMarkerLink)
                | | !_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.SearchOrDefault(_sequenceMarkerLink,
26

→ sequenceCandidate), _links.Constants.Null);
       }
27
   }
1.129
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/DefaultSequenceAppender.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders;
   using Platform.Data.Sequences;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
7
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
10
       public class DefaultSequenceAppender<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
11
           ISequenceAppender<TLink>
12
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
14
            private readonly IStack<TLink> _stack;
15
            private readonly ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> _heightProvider;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public DefaultSequenceAppender(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack,
19
                ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> heightProvider)
                : base(links)
20
            {
                _stack = stack;
22
                _heightProvider = heightProvider;
23
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            public TLink Append(TLink sequence, TLink appendant)
27
28
                var cursor = sequence;
29
                var links = _links;
                while (!_equalityComparer.Equals(_heightProvider.Get(cursor), default))
31
32
                    var source = links.GetSource(cursor);
33
                    var target = links.GetTarget(cursor);
34
                    if (_equalityComparer.Equals(_heightProvider.Get(source),
35
                        _heightProvider.Get(target)))
                    {
36
                        break;
37
                    }
38
                    else
39
                    {
40
                         _stack.Push(source);
41
42
                        cursor = target;
43
44
                var left = cursor;
45
                var right = appendant;
                while (!_equalityComparer.Equals(cursor = _stack.PopOrDefault(),
47
                    links.Constants.Null))
                {
48
                    right = links.GetOrCreate(left, right);
                    left = cursor;
50
52
                return links.GetOrCreate(left, right);
            }
53
       }
54
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/DuplicateSegmentsCounter.cs
1.130
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Linq;
   using
         System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
```

```
namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
       public class DuplicateSegmentsCounter<TLink> : ICounter<int>
10
           private readonly IProvider<IList<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>>>
12
            → _duplicateFragmentsProvider;
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
           public DuplicateSegmentsCounter(IProvider<IList<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>,
15
               IList<TLink>>>> duplicateFragmentsProvider) => _duplicateFragmentsProvider =
               duplicateFragmentsProvider;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           public int Count() => _duplicateFragmentsProvider.Get().Sum(x => x.Value.Count);
18
       }
   }
20
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/DuplicateSegmentsProvider.cs
1.131
   using System;
using System.Linq;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   using Platform.Collections;
   using Platform.Collections.Lists;
   using Platform.Collections.Segments;
   using Platform.Collections.Segments.Walkers;
Q
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform.Converters;
11
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
12
13
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
15
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
16
   {
17
       public class DuplicateSegmentsProvider<TLink> :
           DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase<TLink>
           IProvider<IList<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>>
19
           private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

           private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong> _addressToUInt64Converter =

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;

           private static readonly UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink> _uInt64ToAddressConverter =

→ UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;

23
           private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
private readonly ILinks<TLink> _sequences;
25
           private HashSet KeyValuePair IList TLink, IList TLink>>> _groups;
26
           private BitString _visited;
27
28
           private class ItemEquilityComparer : IEqualityComparer<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>,
29
               IList<TLink>>>
30
                private readonly IListEqualityComparer<TLink> _listComparer;
31
                public ItemEquilityComparer() => _listComparer =
33
                → Default<IListEqualityComparer<TLink>>.Instance;
34
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
                public bool Equals(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> left,
36
                    KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> right) =>
                    _listComparer.Equals(left.Key, right.Key) && _listComparer.Equals(left.Value,
                   right.Value);
37
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
                public int GetHashCode(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> pair) =>
                    (_listComparer.GetHashCode(pair.Key)
                    _listComparer.GetHashCode(pair.Value)).GetHashCode();
            }
40
           private class ItemComparer : IComparer<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>>
42
43
                private readonly IListComparer<TLink> _listComparer;
44
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
                public ItemComparer() => _listComparer = Default<IListComparer<TLink>>.Instance;
47
48
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
                public int Compare(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> left,

→ KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> right)
```

```
var intermediateResult = _listComparer.Compare(left.Key, right.Key);
                     if (intermediateResult == 0)
53
54
                         intermediateResult = _listComparer.Compare(left.Value, right.Value);
56
                     return intermediateResult;
57
                 }
            }
59
60
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
            public DuplicateSegmentsProvider(ILinks<TLink> links, ILinks<TLink> sequences)
62
                 : base(minimumStringSegmentLength: 2)
63
                 _links = links;
65
                 _sequences = sequences;
66
             }
67
68
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
            public IList<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>> Get()
7.0
                 _groups = new HashSet<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>,
72
                     IList<TLink>>>(Default<ItemEquilityComparer>.Instance);
                 var links =
7.3
                              _links;
                 var count = links.Count();
74
                 _visited = new BitString(_addressToInt64Converter.Convert(count) + 1L);
75
                 links.Each(link =>
76
77
                     var linkIndex = links.GetIndex(link);
78
                     var linkBitIndex = _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(linkIndex);
                     var constants = links.Constants;
80
                     if (!_visited.Get(linkBitIndex))
82
                         var sequenceElements = new List<TLink>();
83
                         var filler = new ListFiller<TLink, TLink>(sequenceElements, constants.Break);
84
                         _sequences.Each(filler.AddSkipFirstAndReturnConstant, new
                             LinkAddress<TLink>(linkIndex));
                         if (sequenceElements.Count > 2)
86
                         {
                             WalkAll(sequenceElements);
90
                     return constants.Continue;
                 });
92
                 var resultList = _groups.ToList();
93
                 var comparer = Default<ItemComparer>.Instance;
                 resultList.Sort(comparer);
95
    #if DEBUG
96
                 foreach (var item in resultList)
97
                 {
98
                     PrintDuplicates(item);
                 }
100
    #endif
101
                 return resultList;
102
            }
103
104
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
105
            protected override Segment<TLink> CreateSegment(IList<TLink> elements, int offset, int
106
                length) => new Segment<TLink>(elements, offset, length);
107
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
108
            protected override void OnDublicateFound(Segment<TLink> segment)
109
110
                 var duplicates = CollectDuplicatesForSegment(segment);
111
                 if (duplicates.Count > 1)
112
113
                     _groups.Add(new KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>(segment.ToArray(),
114

→ duplicates));

                 }
115
            }
117
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
118
            private List<TLink> CollectDuplicatesForSegment(Segment<TLink> segment)
119
120
                 var duplicates = new List<TLink>();
121
                 var readAsElement = new HashSet<TLink>();
                 var restrictions = segment.ShiftRight();
123
                 var constants = _links.Constants;
124
                 restrictions[0] = constants.Any;
125
```

```
_sequences.Each(sequence =>
126
                     var sequenceIndex = sequence[constants.IndexPart];
128
                     duplicates.Add(sequenceIndex);
129
                     readAsElement.Add(sequenceIndex);
                     return constants.Continue:
131
                 }, restrictions);
132
                   (duplicates.Any(x => _visited.Get(_addressToInt64Converter.Convert(x))))
133
134
                     return new List<TLink>();
135
                 }
136
                 foreach (var duplicate in duplicates)
137
138
                     var duplicateBitIndex = _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(duplicate);
139
                     _visited.Set(duplicateBitIndex);
141
                 if (_sequences is Sequences sequencesExperiments)
142
143
                     var partiallyMatched = sequencesExperiments.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences4((H<sub>1</sub>
144
                        ashSet<ulong>)(object)readAsElement,
                         (IList<ulong>)segment);
                     foreach (var partiallyMatchedSequence in partiallyMatched)
145
146
                         var sequenceIndex =
147
                              _uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(partiallyMatchedSequence);
                         duplicates.Add(sequenceIndex);
148
                     }
150
                 duplicates.Sort():
151
152
                 return duplicates;
             }
153
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
155
            private void PrintDuplicates(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> duplicatesItem)
156
157
                 if (!(_links is ILinks<ulong> ulongLinks))
158
                 {
159
                     return;
161
162
                 var duplicatesKey = duplicatesItem.Key
                 var keyString = UnicodeMap.FromLinksToString((IList<ulong>)duplicatesKey);
163
                 Console.WriteLine($"> {keyString} ({string.Join(", ", duplicatesKey)})");
164
                 var duplicatesList = duplicatesItem.Value;
165
                 for (int i = 0; i < duplicatesList.Count; i++)</pre>
166
167
                     var sequenceIndex = _addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(duplicatesList[i]);
168
                     var formatedSequenceStructure = ulongLinks.FormatStructure(sequenceIndex, x =>
                         Point<ulong>.IsPartialPoint(x), (sb, link) => _ =
                         UnicodeMap.IsCharLink(link.Index) ?
                         sb.Append(UnicodeMap.FromLinkToChar(link.Index)) : sb.Append(link.Index));
                     Console.WriteLine(formatedSequenceStructure);
170
                     var sequenceString = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequenceIndex,
171

→ ulongLinks);

                     Console.WriteLine(sequenceString);
173
                 Console.WriteLine();
174
            }
175
        }
176
    }
177
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/LinkFrequenciesCache.cs
1.132
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
 3
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
          Platform.Interfaces;
    using Platform. Numbers;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache
10
        /// <remarks>
11
        /// Can be used to operate with many CompressingConverters (to keep global frequencies data
12
            between them).
        /// TODO: Extract interface to implement frequencies storage inside Links storage
13
        /// </remarks>
        public class LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>
15
```

```
private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default:

            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
19
           private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
20
           private readonly Dictionary<Doublet<TLink>, LinkFrequency<TLink>> _doubletsCache;
private readonly ICounter<TLink, TLink> _frequencyCounter;
23
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public LinkFrequenciesCache(ILinks<TLink> links, ICounter<TLink, TLink> frequencyCounter)
                : base(links)
29
                _doubletsCache = new Dictionary<Doublet<TLink>, LinkFrequency<TLink>>(4096,
                    DoubletComparer<TLink>.Default);
                _frequencyCounter = frequencyCounter;
            }
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public LinkFrequency<TLink> GetFrequency(TLink source, TLink target)
36
                var doublet = new Doublet<TLink>(source, target);
                return GetFrequency(ref doublet);
            }
39
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public LinkFrequency<TLink> GetFrequency(ref Doublet<TLink> doublet)
                return data;
            }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public void IncrementFrequencies(IList<TLink> sequence)
50
                for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
                    IncrementFrequency(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
                }
            }
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public LinkFrequency<TLink> IncrementFrequency(TLink source, TLink target)
                var doublet = new Doublet<TLink>(source, target);
60
                return IncrementFrequency(ref doublet);
62
63
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public void PrintFrequencies(IList<TLink> sequence)
                for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
                {
                    PrintFrequency(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
                }
70
            }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public void PrintFrequency(TLink source, TLink target)
                var number = GetFrequency(source, target).Frequency;
                Console.WriteLine("({0}, {1}) - {2}", source, target, number);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
80
            public LinkFrequency<TLink> IncrementFrequency(ref Doublet<TLink> doublet)
                if (_doubletsCache.TryGetValue(doublet, out LinkFrequency<TLink> data))
84
                    data.IncrementFrequency();
                }
                else
                    var link = _links.SearchOrDefault(doublet.Source, doublet.Target);
                    data = new LinkFrequency<TLink>(_one, link);
                    if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(link, default))
```

18

21

27

2.8

31

32

34

37

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41

42 43

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46 47

48

51 52

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54

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57 58

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61

65 66

67

69

72

73

74 7.5

76

77 78

81 82

83

85

87 88

89

90

```
data.Frequency = Arithmetic.Add(data.Frequency,
93
                             _frequencyCounter.Count(link));
                     _doubletsCache.Add(doublet, data);
95
96
                 return data;
98
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
100
            public void ValidateFrequencies()
101
102
                 foreach (var entry in _doubletsCache)
103
104
                     var value = entry.Value;
                     var linkIndex = value.Link;
106
                     if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(linkIndex, default))
107
108
                         var frequency = value.Frequency;
109
                         var count = _frequencyCounter.Count(linkIndex);
110
                         // TODO: Why `frequency` always greater than `count` by 1?
111
                         if (((_comparer.Compare(frequency, count) > 0) &&
112
                             (_comparer.Compare(Arithmetic.Subtract(frequency, count), _one) > 0))
                          | | ((_comparer.Compare(count, frequency) > 0) &&
                              (_comparer.Compare(Arithmetic.Subtract(count, frequency), _one) > 0)))
                         {
114
                             throw new InvalidOperationException("Frequencies validation failed.");
115
                         }
116
                     }
117
                     //else
118
                     //{
119
                     //
                           if (value.Frequency > 0)
120
                     //
121
                     //
                                var frequency = value.Frequency;
122
                                linkIndex = _createLink(entry.Key.Source, entry.Key.Target);
123
                     //
                     //
                                var count = _countLinkFrequency(linkIndex);
124
125
                                if ((frequency > count && frequency - count > 1) || (count > frequency
126
                         && count - frequency > 1))
                     //
                                    throw new InvalidOperationException("Frequencies validation
127
                         failed.");
                     //
                           }
128
                     //}
129
                }
            }
131
        }
132
133
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/LinkFrequency.cs
1.133
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform. Numbers;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 5
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache
 6
        public class LinkFrequency<TLink>
 9
            public TLink Frequency { get; set; }
10
            public TLink Link { get; set; }
11
12
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public LinkFrequency(TLink frequency, TLink link)
14
15
                 Frequency = frequency;
                 Link = link;
17
             }
18
19
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
            public LinkFrequency() { }
21
22
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public void IncrementFrequency() => Frequency = Arithmetic<TLink>.Increment(Frequency);
24
25
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            public void DecrementFrequency() => Frequency = Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(Frequency);
27
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            public override string ToString() => $"F: {Frequency}, L: {Link}";
30
        }
31
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/LinkToltsFrequencyValueConverter.cs
1.134
      using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      using Platform.Converters;
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache
 6
             public class FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter<TLink> :
                    IConverter<Doublet<TLink>, TLink>
 9
10
                    private readonly LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> _cache;
11
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
                    public
13
                           FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter(LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink>
                           cache) => _cache = cache;
14
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1.5
                    public TLink Convert(Doublet<TLink> source) => _cache.GetFrequency(ref source).Frequency;
             }
17
      }
18
1.135
            ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOne
      using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      using Platform.Interfaces;
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
 6
 7
             public class MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> :
                    SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>
 9
10
                    private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _markedSequenceMatcher;
11
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                    public MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links,
13
                           ICriterionMatcher<TLink> markedSequenceMatcher, TLink sequenceLink, TLink symbol)
                            : base(links, sequenceLink, symbol)
=> _markedSequenceMatcher = markedSequenceMatcher;
14
16
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
                    public override TLink Count()
18
19
20
                            if (!_markedSequenceMatcher.IsMatched(_sequenceLink))
                            {
21
                                   return default;
22
                            return base.Count();
24
                     }
25
             }
26
      }
            ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/Seque
1 136
      using System.Collections.Generic;
      using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      using Platform. Interfaces;
      using
                Platform.Numbers;
      using Platform.Data.Sequences;
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
 9
      ₹
10
             public class SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink>
11
12
                    private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

                    private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
15
                    protected readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
16
                    protected readonly TLink _sequenceLink; protected readonly TLink _symbol;
17
18
                     protected TLink _total;
19
20
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
public SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink sequenceLink,
22
               TLink symbol)
                _links = links;
24
                _sequenceLink = sequenceLink;
25
                _symbol = symbol;
26
                _total = default;
27
            }
28
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
31
            public virtual TLink Count()
32
                if (_comparer.Compare(_total, default) > 0)
33
                {
34
                    return _total;
35
36
                StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(_sequenceLink, _links.GetSource, _links.GetTarget,
                    IsElement, VisitElement);
                return _total;
38
            }
39
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
            private bool IsElement(TLink x) => _equalityComparer.Equals(x, _symbol) ||
42
                 _links.IsPartialPoint(x); // TODO: Use SequenceElementCreteriaMatcher instead of
                IsPartialPoint
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
            private bool VisitElement(TLink element)
45
46
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(element, _symbol))
47
                {
48
                    _total = Arithmetic.Increment(_total);
                return true;
51
            }
       }
53
   }
54
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequency
1.137
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
7
       public class TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink, TLink>
8
q
            private readonly ILinks<TLink>
                                             _links;
10
            private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _markedSequenceMatcher;
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter(ILinks<TLink> links,
14
                ICriterionMatcher<TLink> markedSequenceMatcher)
            {
                _links = links;
16
                _markedSequenceMatcher = markedSequenceMatcher;
17
            }
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
            public TLink Count(TLink argument) => new
2.1
                TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links,
                _markedSequenceMatcher, argument).Count();
       }
22
   }
23
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequency
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform. Interfaces;
   using Platform.Numbers;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
6
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
7
   {
8
       public class TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> :
9
            TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>
10
            private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _markedSequenceMatcher;
11
```

```
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links,
14
                ICriterionMatcher<TLink> markedSequenceMatcher, TLink symbol)
                 : base(links, symbol)
15
                => _markedSequenceMatcher = markedSequenceMatcher;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void CountSequenceSymbolFrequency(TLink link)
19
20
                var symbolFrequencyCounter = new
                 MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links,
                    _markedSequenceMatcher, link, _symbol);
                _total = Arithmetic.Add(_total, symbolFrequencyCounter.Count());
22
            }
23
        }
24
   }
25
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter
1.139
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
        public class TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink, TLink>
8
9
            private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
10
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            public TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter(ILinks<TLink> links) => _links = links;
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public TLink Count(TLink symbol) => new
               TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links, symbol).Count();
        }
17
   }
18
1.140
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOff
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
3
   using Platform.Numbers;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
9
        public class TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink>
10
11
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12
               EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default
            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
14
            protected readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
protected readonly TLink _symbol;
protected readonly HashSet<TLink> _visits;
16
17
            protected TLink _total;
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
            public TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink symbol)
21
22
                _links = links;
23
                _symbol = symbol:
24
                _visits = new HashSet<TLink>();
25
                _total = default;
26
            }
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            public TLink Count()
30
31
                if (_comparer.Compare(_total, default) > 0 || _visits.Count > 0)
32
                {
                    return _total;
34
                CountCore(_symbol);
36
                return _total;
37
            }
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
             private void CountCore(TLink link)
41
42
                 var any = _links.Constants.Any;
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.Count(any, link), default))
44
45
                      CountSequenceSymbolFrequency(link);
46
                 }
47
                 else
48
                 {
49
                      _links.Each(EachElementHandler, any, link);
50
                 }
51
             }
52
53
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
             protected virtual void CountSequenceSymbolFrequency(TLink link)
56
                 var symbolFrequencyCounter = new SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links,
57
                     link, _symbol);
                 _total = Arithmetic.Add(_total, symbolFrequencyCounter.Count());
5.8
59
60
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             private TLink EachElementHandler(IList<TLink> doublet)
62
63
                 var constants = _links.Constants;
                 var doubletIndex = doublet[constants.IndexPart];
65
                 if (_visits.Add(doubletIndex))
66
                      CountCore(doubletIndex);
68
                 }
69
                 return constants.Continue;
70
             }
71
        }
72
   }
73
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/HeightProviders/CachedSequenceHeightProvider.cs
1.141
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Interfaces;
2
   using Platform.Converters;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
6
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders
9
        public class CachedSequenceHeightProvider<TLink> : ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink>
10
11
             private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

13
             private readonly TLink _heightPropertyMarker;
             private readonly ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> _baseHeightProvider;
15
            private readonly IConverter<TLink> _addressToUnaryNumberConverter;
private readonly IConverter<TLink> _unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
private readonly IProperties<TLink, TLink, TLink> _propertyOperator;
16
17
18
19
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
             public CachedSequenceHeightProvider(
21
                 ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> baseHeightProvider,
22
                 IConverter<TLink> addressToUnaryNumberConverter,
                 IConverter<TLink> unaryNumberToAddressConverter,
24
                 TLink heightPropertyMarker
25
                 IProperties<TLink, TLink, TLink> propertyOperator)
26
             {
27
                 _heightPropertyMarker = heightPropertyMarker;
_baseHeightProvider = baseHeightProvider;
2.8
                 _addressToUnaryNumberConverter = addressToUnaryNumberConverter;
30
                 _unaryNumberToAddressConverter = unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
31
32
                 _propertyOperator = propertyOperator;
             }
33
34
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public TLink Get(TLink sequence)
36
37
38
                 TLink height;
                 var heightValue = _propertyOperator.GetValue(sequence, _heightPropertyMarker);
39
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(heightValue, default))
40
41
                      height = _baseHeightProvider.Get(sequence);
42
```

```
heightValue = _addressToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(height);
43
                    _propertyOperator.SetValue(sequence, _heightPropertyMarker, heightValue);
                }
45
                else
46
                {
47
                    height = _unaryNumberToAddressConverter.Convert(heightValue);
48
                }
49
                return height;
50
           }
51
       }
52
   }
53
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/HeightProviders/DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider.cs
1.142
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
2
   using Platform.Numbers;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders
       public class DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
9
           ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink>
10
           private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _elementMatcher;
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
           public DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider(ILinks<TLink> links, ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
14
               elementMatcher) : base(links) => _elementMatcher = elementMatcher;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
           public TLink Get(TLink sequence)
17
18
                var height = default(TLink);
19
20
                var pairOrElement = sequence;
                while (!_elementMatcher.IsMatched(pairOrElement))
21
22
                    pairOrElement = _links.GetTarget(pairOrElement);
23
                    height = Arithmetic.Increment(height);
25
                return height;
26
           }
27
       }
28
   }
29
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/HeightProviders/ISequenceHeightProvider.cs
1.143
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders
5
       public interface ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> : IProvider<TLink, TLink>
   }
10
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex.cs
1.144
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
7
8
       public class CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<TLink> : ISequenceIndex<TLink>
9
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
           private readonly LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> _cache;
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
16
           public CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex(LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> cache) =>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence)
19
```

```
20
                var indexed = true;
21
                var i = sequence.Count;
                while (--i >= 1 && (indexed = IsIndexedWithIncrement(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i])))
23
                for (; i >= 1; i--)
24
                {
25
                    _cache.IncrementFrequency(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
27
                return indexed;
            }
29
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private bool IsIndexedWithIncrement(TLink source, TLink target)
32
33
                var frequency = _cache.GetFrequency(source, target);
                if (frequency == null)
35
36
                    return false;
37
                }
38
                var indexed = !_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency.Frequency, default);
39
                if (indexed)
41
                    _cache.IncrementFrequency(source, target);
42
43
                return indexed;
44
            }
45
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
            public bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence)
48
49
                var indexed = true;
                var i = sequence.Count;
51
                while (--i >= 1 && (indexed = IsIndexed(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]))) { }
52
53
                return indexed;
            }
54
55
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
            private bool IsIndexed(TLink source, TLink target)
57
                var frequency = _cache.GetFrequency(source, target);
5.9
                if (frequency == null)
60
                {
                    return false;
62
63
                return !_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency.Frequency, default);
64
            }
65
       }
66
   }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
         System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using
   using Platform. Interfaces;
3
   using Platform. Incrementers;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
   ₹
9
        public class FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<TLink> : SequenceIndex<TLink>,
10
           ISequenceIndex<TLink>
1.1
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            private readonly IProperty<TLink, TLink> _frequencyPropertyOperator;
14
15
            private readonly IIncrementer<TLink> _frequencyIncrementer;
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex(ILinks<TLink> links, IProperty<TLink, TLink>
18
            frequencyPropertyOperator, IIncrementer<TLink> frequencyIncrementer)
                : base(links)
19
            {
                _frequencyPropertyOperator = frequencyPropertyOperator;
2.1
                _frequencyIncrementer = frequencyIncrementer;
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            public override bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence)
```

```
var indexed = true;
28
                var i = sequence.Count;
                while (--i >= 1 && (indexed = IsIndexedWithIncrement(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i])))
30
                for (; i >= 1; i--)
31
                {
32
                    Increment(_links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]));
34
                return indexed;
35
            }
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private bool IsIndexedWithIncrement(TLink source, TLink target)
39
40
                var link = _links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
41
                var indexed = !_equalityComparer.Equals(link, default);
42
                if (indexed)
43
44
                    Increment(link);
45
46
                return indexed;
            }
48
49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
            private void Increment(TLink link)
51
                var previousFrequency = _frequencyPropertyOperator.Get(link);
54
                var frequency = _frequencyIncrementer.Increment(previousFrequency);
                _frequencyPropertyOperator.Set(link, frequency);
55
            }
       }
57
58
1.146
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/ISequenceIndex.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
7
   {
       public interface ISequenceIndex<TLink>
8
9
            /// <summary>
10
            /// Индексирует последовательность глобально, и возвращает значение,
11
            /// определяющие была ли запрошенная последовательность проиндексирована ранее.
13
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="sequence">Последовательность для индексации.</param>
14
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence);
16
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence);
19
       }
20
   }
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/SequenceIndex.cs
1 147
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
6
       public class SequenceIndex<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, ISequenceIndex<TLink>
9
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
10

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            public SequenceIndex(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public virtual bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence)
16
                var indexed = true;
18
19
                var i = sequence.Count;
```

```
while (--i >= 1 && (indexed =
20
                    !_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]),
                    default))) { }
                for (; i >= 1; i--)
22
                     _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
2.3
                }
                return indexed;
25
            }
26
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            public virtual bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence)
30
31
                var indexed = true;
                var i = sequence.Count;
32
                while (--i >= 1 && (indexed =
33
                    !_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]),
                   default))) { }
                return indexed;
34
            }
35
        }
36
   }
37
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/SynchronizedSequenceIndex.cs
1 148
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
   {
        public class SynchronizedSequenceIndex<TLink> : ISequenceIndex<TLink>
8
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
10

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
1.1
            private readonly ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> _links;
12
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public SynchronizedSequenceIndex(ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> links) => _links = links;
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence)
18
19
                var indexed = true;
20
21
                    i = sequence.Count;
                var links = _links.Unsync;
22
                 _links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
23
                    while (--i >= 1 && (indexed =
25
                        !_equalityComparer.Equals(links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1],
                        sequence[i]), default))) { }
                });
26
                if (!indexed)
27
28
                     _links.SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
29
30
                         for (; i >= 1; i--)
31
                        {
32
                             links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
33
                         }
                    });
35
                }
36
37
                return indexed;
38
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            public bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence)
41
                var links = _links.Unsync;
43
                return _links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
44
                    var indexed = true;
46
                    var i = sequence.Count;
47
                    while (--i >= 1 \&\& (indexed =
48
                         !_equalityComparer.Equals(links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1],
                        sequence[i]), default))) { }
                    return indexed;
49
                });
50
```

```
}
   }
53
1.149
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/Unindex.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
7
        public class Unindex<TLink> : ISequenceIndex<TLink>
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public virtual bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence) => false;
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public virtual bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence) => true;
14
        }
15
   }
16
1.150
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Sequences.Experiments.cs
   using System;
   using
         System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   using System.Linq;
   using System.Text;
using Platform.Collections;
5
   using Platform.Collections.Sets;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
   using Platform.Data.Sequences;
10
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
11
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
12
   using LinkIndex = System.UInt64;
13
   using Stack = System.Collections.Generic.Stack<ulong>;
15
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
16
17
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
18
   {
19
        partial class Sequences
20
21
            #region Create All Variants (Not Practical)
22
23
            /// <remarks>
24
25
            /// Number of links that is needed to generate all variants for
            /// sequence of length N corresponds to https://oeis.org/A014143/list sequence.
26
            /// </remarks>
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            public ulong[] CreateAllVariants2(ulong[] sequence)
30
                return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
31
32
                    if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
33
                    {
34
                        return Array.Empty<ulong>();
35
                    Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
37
                    if (sequence.Length == 1)
38
39
                         return sequence;
40
41
                    return CreateAllVariants2Core(sequence, 0, (ulong)sequence.Length - 1);
                });
43
44
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
            private ulong[] CreateAllVariants2Core(ulong[] sequence, ulong startAt, ulong stopAt)
48
                if ((stopAt - startAt) == 0)
49
50
                    return new[] { sequence[startAt] };
52
                if ((stopAt - startAt) == 1)
53
                    return new[] { Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(sequence[startAt], sequence[stopAt]) };
56
                var variants = new ulong[Platform.Numbers.Math.Catalan(stopAt - startAt)];
```

```
var last = 0;
    for (var splitter = startAt; splitter < stopAt; splitter++)</pre>
        var left = CreateAllVariants2Core(sequence, startAt, splitter);
        var right = CreateAllVariants2Core(sequence, splitter + 1, stopAt);
        for (var i = 0; i < left.Length; i++)</pre>
            for (var j = 0; j < right.Length; j++)</pre>
                var variant = Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(left[i], right[j]);
                if (variant == Constants.Null)
                     throw new NotImplementedException("Creation cancellation is not
                        implemented.");
                variants[last++] = variant;
            }
        }
    }
    return variants;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> CreateAllVariants1(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
        if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
            return new List<ulong>();
        Links.Unsync.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
        if (sequence.Length == 1)
            return new List<ulong> { sequence[0] };
        var results = new
        List<ulong>((int)Platform.Numbers.Math.Catalan((ulong)sequence.Length));
        return CreateAllVariants1Core(sequence, results);
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private List<ulong> CreateAllVariants1Core(ulong[] sequence, List<ulong> results)
    if (sequence.Length == 2)
        var link = Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
        if (link == Constants.Null)
            throw new NotImplementedException("Creation cancellation is not
             → implemented.");
        results.Add(link);
        return results;
    }
    var innerSequenceLength = sequence.Length - 1;
    var innerSequence = new ulong[innerSequenceLength];
    for (var li = 0; li < innerSequenceLength; li++)</pre>
        var link = Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(sequence[li], sequence[li + 1]);
        if (link == Constants.Null)
            throw new NotImplementedException("Creation cancellation is not

→ implemented.");

        for (var isi = 0; isi < li; isi++)</pre>
            innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi];
        innerSequence[li] = link;
        for (var isi = li + 1; isi < innerSequenceLength; isi++)</pre>
            innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi + 1];
        CreateAllVariants1Core(innerSequence, results);
    return results;
```

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```
#endregion
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> Each1(params ulong[] sequence)
    var visitedLinks = new HashSet<ulong>(); // Заменить на bitstring
    Each1(link =>
        if (!visitedLinks.Contains(link))
            visitedLinks.Add(link); // изучить почему случаются повторы
        return true;
    }, sequence);
    return visitedLinks;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void Each1(Func<ulong, bool> handler, params ulong[] sequence)
    if (sequence.Length == 2)
    {
        Links.Unsync.Each(sequence[0], sequence[1], handler);
    else
        var innerSequenceLength = sequence.Length - 1;
        for (var li = 0; li < innerSequenceLength; li++)</pre>
            var left = sequence[li];
            var right = sequence[li + 1];
            if (left == 0 && right == 0)
                continue;
            var linkIndex = li;
            ulong[] innerSequence = null;
            Links.Unsync.Each(doublet =>
                if (innerSequence == null)
                    innerSequence = new ulong[innerSequenceLength];
                    for (var isi = 0; isi < linkIndex; isi++)</pre>
                         innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi];
                    for (var isi = linkIndex + 1; isi < innerSequenceLength; isi++)</pre>
                         innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi + 1];
                innerSequence[linkIndex] = doublet[Constants.IndexPart];
                Each1(handler, innerSequence);
                return Constants.Continue;
            }, Constants.Any, left, right);
        }
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> EachPart(params ulong[] sequence)
    var visitedLinks = new HashSet<ulong>(); // Заменить на bitstring
    EachPartCore(link =>
    {
        var linkIndex = link[Constants.IndexPart];
        if (!visitedLinks.Contains(linkIndex))
        {
            visitedLinks.Add(linkIndex); // изучить почему случаются повторы
        return Constants.Continue;
    }, sequence);
    return visitedLinks;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void EachPart(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, params ulong[] sequence)
```

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```
var visitedLinks = new HashSet<ulong>(); // Заменить на bitstring
    EachPartCore(link =>
        var linkIndex = link[Constants.IndexPart];
        if (!visitedLinks.Contains(linkIndex))
            visitedLinks.Add(linkIndex); // изучить почему случаются повторы
            return handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(linkIndex));
        return Constants.Continue;
    }, sequence);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void EachPartCore(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, params ulong[]
    sequence)
    if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
    {
        return;
    Links.EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists(sequence);
    if (sequence.Length == 1)
    {
        var link = sequence[0];
        if (link > 0)
        {
            handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(link));
        }
        else
        {
            Links. Each (Constants. Any, Constants. Any, handler);
    else if (sequence.Length == 2)
        //_links.Each(sequence[0], sequence[1], handler);
           0_|
                     x_o ...
        // x_
        Links.Each(sequence[1], Constants.Any, doublet =>
            var match = Links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[0], doublet);
            if (match != Constants.Null)
                handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(match));
            return true;
        });
        // |_x
                    ... x_o
        //
           __o
                     1___1
        Links.Each(Constants.Any, sequence[0], doublet =>
            var match = Links.SearchOrDefault(doublet, sequence[1]);
            if (match != 0)
                handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(match));
            return true;
        }):
                      хο.
        PartialStepRight(x => handler(x), sequence[0], sequence[1]);
    }
    else
    {
        throw new NotImplementedException();
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void PartialStepRight(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
    Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, left, doublet =>
        StepRight(handler, doublet, right);
        if (left != doublet)
```

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```
PartialStepRight(handler, doublet, right);
        return true;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void StepRight(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
    Links.Unsync.Each(left, Constants.Any, rightStep =>
        TryStepRightUp(handler, right, rightStep);
        return true;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void TryStepRightUp(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong right, ulong
   stepFrom)
    var upStep = stepFrom;
    var firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    while (firstSource != right && firstSource != upStep)
        upStep = firstSource;
        firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    i f
      (firstSource == right)
        handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
    }
}
// TODO: Test
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void PartialStepLeft(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
    Links.Unsync.Each(right, Constants.Any, doublet =>
        StepLeft(handler, left, doublet);
        if (right != doublet)
            PartialStepLeft(handler, left, doublet);
        return true;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void StepLeft(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
    Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, right, leftStep =>
        TryStepLeftUp(handler, left, leftStep);
        return true;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void TryStepLeftUp(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong stepFrom)
    var upStep = stepFrom;
    var firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    while (firstTarget != left && firstTarget != upStep)
        upStep = firstTarget;
        firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    if (firstTarget == left)
    {
        handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool StartsWith(ulong sequence, ulong link)
    var upStep = sequence;
    var firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
```

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```
while (firstSource != link && firstSource != upStep)
        upStep = firstSource;
        firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    return firstSource == link;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool EndsWith(ulong sequence, ulong link)
    var upStep = sequence;
    var lastTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    while (lastTarget != link && lastTarget != upStep)
        upStep = lastTarget;
        lastTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    return lastTarget == link;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> GetAllMatchingSequences0(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var results = new List<ulong>();
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var firstElement = sequence[0];
            if (sequence.Length == 1)
                results.Add(firstElement);
                return results;
            }
            if (sequence.Length == 2)
                var doublet = Links.SearchOrDefault(firstElement, sequence[1]);
                if (doublet != Constants.Null)
                    results.Add(doublet);
                return results;
            var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(sequence);
            void handler(IList<LinkIndex> result)
                var resultIndex = result[Links.Constants.IndexPart];
                var filterPosition = 0;
                StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(resultIndex, Links.Unsync.GetSource,
                    Links.Unsync.GetTarget,
                    x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || Links.Unsync.GetTarget(x) == x,
                        x =>
                     \hookrightarrow
                    {
                         if (filterPosition == sequence.Length)
                             filterPosition = -2; // Длиннее чем нужно
                             return false;
                         }
                         if (x != sequence[filterPosition])
                             filterPosition = -1;
                             return false; // Начинается иначе
                         filterPosition++;
                        return true;
                    }):
                if (filterPosition == sequence.Length)
                    results.Add(resultIndex);
               (sequence.Length >= 2)
            {
                StepRight(handler, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
            var last = sequence.Length - 2;
```

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```
for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)</pre>
                PartialStepRight(handler, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
               (sequence.Length >= 3)
            {
                StepLeft(handler, sequence[sequence.Length - 2],
                    sequence(sequence.Length - 1]);
        return results;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllMatchingSequences1(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var firstElement = sequence[0];
            if (sequence.Length == 1)
                results.Add(firstElement);
                return results;
            }
            if (sequence.Length == 2)
                var doublet = Links.SearchOrDefault(firstElement, sequence[1]);
                if (doublet != Constants.Null)
                    results.Add(doublet);
                return results;
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, results, null);
            if (sequence.Length >= 2)
            {
                StepRight(matcher.AddFullMatchedToResults, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
            }
            var last = sequence.Length - 2;
            for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)</pre>
                PartialStepRight(matcher.AddFullMatchedToResults, sequence[i],

    sequence[i + 1]);

               (sequence.Length >= 3)
            {
                StepLeft(matcher.AddFullMatchedToResults, sequence[sequence.Length - 2],
                    sequence[sequence.Length - 1]);
        return results;
}
public const int MaxSequenceFormatSize = 200;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public string FormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, params LinkIndex[] knownElements)
=> FormatSequence(sequenceLink, (sb, x) => sb.Append(x), true, knownElements);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public string FormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, Action<StringBuilder, LinkIndex>
    elementToString, bool insertComma, params LinkIndex[] knownElements) =>
    Links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() => FormatSequence(Links.Unsync, sequenceLink,
    elementToString, insertComma, knownElements));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private string FormatSequence(ILinks<LinkIndex> links, LinkIndex sequenceLink,
    Action<StringBuilder, LinkIndex> elementToString, bool insertComma, params
\hookrightarrow
    LinkIndex[] knownElements)
    var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(knownElements);
    //var entered = new HashSet<ulong>();
```

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```
var sb = new StringBuilder();
    sb.Append('{'})
    if (links.Exists(sequenceLink))
        StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(sequenceLink, links.GetSource, links.GetTarget,
            x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || links.IsPartialPoint(x), element => //
                entered.AddAndReturnVoid, x => { }, entered.DoNotContains
                 if (insertComma && sb.Length > 1)
                     sb.Append(',');
                //if (entered.Contains(element))
                //{
                      sb.Append('{');
                //
                      elementToString(sb, element);
                      sb.Append('}');
                //}
                //else
                elementToString(sb, element);
                if (sb.Length < MaxSequenceFormatSize)</pre>
                    return true;
                }
                sb.Append(insertComma ? ", ..." : "...");
                return false;
            }):
    sb.Append('}');
    return sb.ToString();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public string SafeFormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, params LinkIndex[]
    knownElements) => SafeFormatSequence(sequenceLink, (sb, x) => sb.Append(x), true,
    knownElements);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public string SafeFormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, Action<StringBuilder,</pre>
    LinkIndex> elementToString, bool insertComma, params LinkIndex[] knownElements) =>
    Links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() => SafeFormatSequence(Links.Unsync,
    sequenceLink, elementToString, insertComma, knownElements));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private string SafeFormatSequence(ILinks<LinkIndex> links, LinkIndex sequenceLink,
    Action < String Builder, Link Index > element To String, bool insert Comma, params
    LinkIndex[] knownElements)
    var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(knownElements);
    var entered = new HashSet<ulong>();
    var sb = new StringBuilder();
    sb.Append('{'):
    if (links.Exists(sequenceLink))
        StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(sequenceLink, links.GetSource, links.GetTarget,
            x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || links.IsFullPoint(x),
                entered.AddAndReturnVoid, x => { }, entered.DoNotContains, element =>
            {
                if (insertComma && sb.Length > 1)
                {
                     sb.Append(',');
                   (entered.Contains(element))
                     sb.Append('{');
                     elementToString(sb, element);
                     sb.Append('}');
                else
                {
                     elementToString(sb, element);
                   (sb.Length < MaxSequenceFormatSize)</pre>
                {
                    return true;
                sb.Append(insertComma ? ", ..." : "...");
                return false;
```

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```
});
    sb.Append('}');
    return sb.ToString();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesO(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
            for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
            {
                AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
            }
            var filteredResults = new List<ulong>();
            var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(sequence);
            foreach (var result in results)
                 var filterPosition = -1;
                StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(result, Links.Unsync.GetSource,
                    Links.Unsync.GetTarget,
                    x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || Links.Unsync.GetTarget(x) == x,
                        x =>
                     {
                         if (filterPosition == (sequence.Length - 1))
                         {
                             return false;
                            (filterPosition >= 0)
                             if (x == sequence[filterPosition + 1])
                             {
                                 filterPosition++;
                             }
                             else
                             {
                                 return false;
                            (filterPosition < 0)
                                (x == sequence[0])
                                 filterPosition = 0;
                         return true;
                    (filterPosition == (sequence.Length - 1))
                    filteredResults.Add(result);
            return filteredResults;
        return new List<ulong>();
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences1(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
            for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
            {
                AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
```

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```
var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null);
            matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(results);
            return filteredResults;
        return new HashSet<ulong>();
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences2(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler,
   params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, handler);
            for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
            ₹
                if (!AllUsagesCore1(sequence[i], results, matcher.HandlePartialMatched))
                {
                    return false;
                }
            return true;
        return true;
    });
}
//public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences3(params ulong[] sequence)
//
      return Sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
//
//
          if (sequence.Length > 0)
//
//
              _links.EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrExists(sequence);
              var firstResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
              var lastResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
              var first = sequence.First(x => x != LinksConstants.Any);
              var last = sequence.Last(x => x != LinksConstants.Any);
              AllUsagesCore(first, firstResults);
              AllUsagesCore(last, lastResults);
              firstResults.IntersectWith(lastResults);
              //for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
                    AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
              var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
              var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null);
//
              matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(firstResults);
              return filteredResults;
//
          return new HashSet<ulong>();
//
      });
//}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences3(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
    {
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            ILinksExtensions.EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists(Links, sequence);
            var firstResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
                lastResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var first = sequence.First(x => x != Constants.Any);
            var last = sequence.Last(x => x != Constants.Any);
            AllUsagesCore(first, firstResults);
```

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```
AllUsagesCore(last, lastResults);
            firstResults.IntersectWith(lastResults);
            //for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
            //
                   AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null);
            matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(firstResults);
            return filteredResults;
        return new HashSet<ulong>();
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences4(HashSet<ulong> readAsElements,
    IList<ulong> sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        if (sequence.Count > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var results = new HashSet<LinkIndex>();
            //var nextResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            //for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
            //{
            //
                   AllUsagesCore(sequence[i],
                                              nextResults);
            77
                   if (results.IsNullOrEmpty())
            //
            //
                       results = nextResults;
                       nextResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            //
                  else
            //
                   {
            //
                       results.IntersectWith(nextResults);
            //
                       nextResults.Clear();
            //
            //}
            var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector1(Links.Unsync, results);
            collector1.Collect(Links.Unsync.GetLink(sequence[0]));
            var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
            for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
                var collector = new AllUsagesCollector1(Links.Unsync, next);
                collector.Collect(Links.Unsync.GetLink(sequence[i]));
                results.IntersectWith(next);
                next.Clear();
            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null,

→ readAsElements);
            matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResultsAndReadAsElements(results.OrderBy(x =>
             \rightarrow x)); // OrderBy is a Hack
            return filteredResults;
        return new HashSet<ulong>();
    });
}
// Does not work
//public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences5(HashSet<ulong> readAsElements,
    params ulong[] sequence)
//{
//
      var visited = new HashSet<ulong>();
//
      var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
//
      var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, visited, x => { results.Add(x); return
    true; }, readAsElements);
//
      var last = sequence.Length - 1;
//
      for (var i = 0; i < last; i++)
      1
//
          PartialStepRight(matcher.PartialMatch, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
//
      }
//
      return results;
//}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences(params ulong[] sequence)
```

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```
return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
       (sequence.Length > 0)
        Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
        //var firstElement = sequence[0];
        //if (sequence.Length == 1)
        //
               //results.Add(firstElement);
        //
               return results;
        //}
        //if (sequence.Length == 2)
        //{
               //var doublet = _links.SearchCore(firstElement, sequence[1]);
//if (doublet != Doublets.Links.Null)
        //
        //
        //
               //
                    results.Add(doublet);
        //
               return results:
        //}
        //var lastElement = sequence[sequence.Length - 1];
        //Func<ulong, bool> handler = x =>
        //
               if (StartsWith(x, firstElement) && EndsWith(x, lastElement))
            results.Add(x);
        //
              return true;
        //};
        //if (sequence.Length >= 2)
              StepRight(handler, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
        //var last = sequence.Length - 2;
        //for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)
               PartialStepRight(handler, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
        //if (sequence.Length >= 3)
              StepLeft(handler, sequence[sequence.Length - 2],
            sequence[sequence.Length - 1]);
        /////if (sequence.Length == 1)
        /////{
                   throw new NotImplementedException(); // all sequences, containing
        //////
            this element?
        /////}
        /////if (sequence.Length == 2)
        /////{
        //////
                   var results = new List<ulong>();
        //////
                   PartialStepRight(results.Add, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
        //////
                   return results;
        /////}
        /////var matches = new List<List<ulong>>();
        /////var last = sequence.Length - 1;
        /////for (var i = 0; i < last; i++)
        /////{
        //////
                   var results = new List<ulong>();
                   //StepRight(results.Add, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
        //////
                   PartialStepRight(results.Add, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
        //////
                   if (results.Count > 0)
        //////
                       matches.Add(results);
        /////
                   else
        //////
                       return results;
                   if (matches.Count == 2)
        //////
        //////
        //////
                       var merged = new List<ulong>();
                           (var j = 0; j < matches[0].Count; j++)
for (var k = 0; k < matches[1].Count; k++)</pre>
        //////
        //////
        //////
                                CloseInnerConnections(merged.Add, matches[0][j],
            matches[1][k]);
        //////
                       if (merged.Count > 0)
        //////
                           matches = new List<List<ulong>> { merged };
                       else
        //////
        //////
                           return new List<ulong>();
                   }
        /////}
        /////if (matches.Count > 0)
        /////{
        //////
                   var usages = new HashSet<ulong>();
        //////
                   for (int i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)
        //////
                   {
        //////
                       AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], usages);
        //////
        //////
                   //for (int i = 0; i < matches[0].Count; i++)
```

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```
AllUsagesCore(matches[0][i], usages);
881
                          //////
                                     //usages.UnionWith(matches[0]);
                          111111
                                     return usages.ToList();
883
                          /////}
884
                          var firstLinkUsages = new HashSet<ulong>();
                          AllUsagesCore(sequence[0], firstLinkUsages);
886
                          firstLinkUsages.Add(sequence[0]);
887
                          //var previousMatchings = firstLinkUsages.ToList(); //new List<ulong>() {
888
                              sequence[0] }; // or all sequences, containing this element?
                          //return GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(sequence, firstLinkUsages,
                          \rightarrow 1).ToList();
                          var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
890
                          foreach (var match in GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(sequence,
891
                              firstLinkUsages, 1))
                          {
892
                              AllUsagesCore(match, results);
                          }
894
                          return results.ToList();
895
896
897
                     return new List<ulong>();
                 });
898
             }
899
900
             /// <remarks>
901
                 TODO: Может потробоваться ограничение на уровень глубины рекурсии
902
             /// </remarks>
903
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
904
             public HashSet<ulong> AllUsages(ulong link)
905
                 return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
907
908
                      var usages = new HashSet<ulong>();
                     AllUsagesCore(link, usages);
910
                     return usages;
911
                 });
912
             }
913
             // При сборе всех использований (последовательностей) можно сохранять обратный путь к
915
                 той связи с которой начинался поиск (STTTSSSTT),
             // причём достаточно одного бита для хранения перехода влево или вправо
916
917
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             private void AllUsagesCore(ulong link, HashSet<ulong> usages)
919
                 bool handler(ulong doublet)
920
921
                      if (usages.Add(doublet))
922
923
                          AllUsagesCore(doublet, usages);
924
                     return true;
926
927
                 Links.Unsync.Each(link, Constants.Any, handler);
928
                 Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, link, handler);
929
             }
930
931
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
932
             public HashSet<ulong> AllBottomUsages(ulong link)
933
934
                 return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
935
936
                     var visits = new HashSet<ulong>();
937
                     var usages = new HashSet<ulong>();
938
                     AllBottomUsagesCore(link, visits, usages);
939
940
                     return usages;
                 });
941
             }
943
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
944
             private void AllBottomUsagesCore(ulong link, HashSet<ulong> visits, HashSet<ulong>
945
                 usages)
946
                 bool handler(ulong doublet)
947
                     if (visits.Add(doublet))
949
950
                          AllBottomUsagesCore(doublet, visits, usages);
951
952
                     return true;
953
```

```
if (Links.Unsync.Count(Constants.Any, link) == 0)
        usages.Add(link);
    }
    else
        Links.Unsync.Each(link, Constants.Any, handler);
        Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, link, handler);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public ulong CalculateTotalSymbolFrequencyCore(ulong symbol)
    if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
        var counter = new TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<ulong>(Links,
        → Options.MarkedSequenceMatcher, symbol);
        return counter.Count();
    else
    {
        var counter = new TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<ulong>(Links,

→ symbol);

        return counter.Count();
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool AllUsagesCore1(ulong link, HashSet<ulong> usages, Func<!List<LinkIndex>,
   LinkIndex> outerHandler)
    bool handler(ulong doublet)
        if (usages.Add(doublet))
            if (outerHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(doublet)) != Constants.Continue)
            {
                return false;
               (!AllUsagesCore1(doublet, usages, outerHandler))
                return false;
        return true;
    return Links.Unsync.Each(link, Constants.Any, handler)
        && Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, link, handler);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void CalculateAllUsages(ulong[] totals)
    var calculator = new AllUsagesCalculator(Links, totals);
    calculator.Calculate();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void CalculateAllUsages2(ulong[] totals)
    var calculator = new AllUsagesCalculator2(Links, totals);
    calculator.Calculate();
}
private class AllUsagesCalculator
    private readonly SynchronizedLinks<ulong> _links;
    private readonly ulong[] _totals;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public AllUsagesCalculator(SynchronizedLinks<ulong> links, ulong[] totals)
        _links = links;
        _totals = totals;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

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```
public void Calculate() => _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any, _links.Constants.Any,
     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private bool CalculateCore(ulong link)
         if (_totals[link] == 0)
             var total = 1UL;
             _totals[link] = total;
             var visitedChildren = new HashSet<ulong>();
             bool linkCalculator(ulong child)
                  if (link != child && visitedChildren.Add(child))
                      total += _totals[child] == 0 ? 1 : _totals[child];
                 return true;
             _links.Unsync.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, linkCalculator);
_links.Unsync.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, linkCalculator);
             _totals[link] = total;
        return true;
    }
}
private class AllUsagesCalculator2
    private readonly SynchronizedLinks<ulong> _links;
    private readonly ulong[] _totals;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public AllUsagesCalculator2(SynchronizedLinks<ulong> links, ulong[] totals)
         links = links;
         _totals = totals;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public void Calculate() => _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any, _links.Constants.Any,

→ CalculateCore);
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private bool IsElement(ulong link)
         //_linksInSequence.Contains(link)
        return _links.Unsync.GetTarget(link) == link || _links.Unsync.GetSource(link) ==
         → link;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private bool CalculateCore(ulong link)
         // TODO: Проработать защиту от зацикливания
         // Основано на SequenceWalker.WalkLeft
        Func<ulong, ulong> getSource = _links.Unsync.GetSource;
Func<ulong, ulong> getTarget = _links.Unsync.GetTarget;
Func<ulong, bool> isElement = IsElement;
         void visitLeaf(ulong parent)
             if (link != parent)
                  _totals[parent]++;
         void visitNode(ulong parent)
             if (link != parent)
             {
                  _totals[parent]++;
             }
         var stack = new Stack();
         var element = link;
         if (isElement(element))
             visitLeaf(element);
         }
```

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```
else
             while (true)
                  if (isElement(element))
                  {
                      if (stack.Count == 0)
                      {
                           break;
                      element = stack.Pop();
                      var source = getSource(element);
                      var target = getTarget(element);
                      // Обработка элемента
                      if (isElement(target))
                      {
                           visitLeaf(target);
                      if (isElement(source))
                           visitLeaf(source);
                      element = source;
                  else
                      stack.Push(element);
                      visitNode(element);
                      element = getTarget(element);
             }
         _totals[link]++;
         return true;
    }
}
private class AllUsagesCollector
    private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
private readonly HashSet<ulong> _usages;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public AllUsagesCollector(ILinks<ulong> links, HashSet<ulong> usages)
         _links = links;
         _usages = usages;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public bool Collect(ulong link)
         if (_usages.Add(link))
             _links.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, Collect);
             _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, Collect);
        return true;
}
private class AllUsagesCollector1
    private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
private readonly HashSet<ulong> _usages;
private readonly ulong _continue;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public AllUsagesCollector1(ILinks<ulong> links, HashSet<ulong> usages)
         _links = links;
         _usages = usages;
         _continue = _Iinks.Constants.Continue;
    }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public ulong Collect(IList<ulong> link)
         var linkIndex = _links.GetIndex(link);
         if (_usages.Add(linkIndex))
```

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```
1186
                            _links.Each(Collect, _links.Constants.Any, linkIndex);
1188
                        return _continue;
1189
                   }
1190
1191
1192
              private class AllUsagesCollector2
1193
                   private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
1195
                   private readonly BitString _usages;
1196
1197
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1198
                   public AllUsagesCollector2(ILinks<ulong> links, BitString usages)
1199
1200
                         links = links;
1201
                        _usages = usages;
                   }
1203
1204
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1205
                   public bool Collect(ulong link)
1206
1207
1208
                        if (_usages.Add((long)link))
1209
                            _links.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, Collect);
1210
                            _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, Collect);
1211
1212
1213
                        return true;
                   }
              }
1215
1216
              private class AllUsagesIntersectingCollector
1217
1218
                   private readonly SynchronizedLinks<ulong> _link
private readonly HashSet<ulong> _intersectWith;
private readonly HashSet<ulong> _usages;
                                                                    links:
1219
1220
1221
                   private readonly HashSet<ulong> _enter;
1222
1223
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1224
                   public AllUsagesIntersectingCollector(SynchronizedLinks<ulong> links, HashSet<ulong>
1225
                        intersectWith, HashSet<ulong> usages)
                   {
1226
                        _links = links;
1227
                        _intersectWith = intersectWith;
1228
                        _usages = usages;
1229
                        _enter = new HashSet<ulong>(); // защита от зацикливания
1230
1231
1232
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1233
                   public bool Collect(ulong link)
1234
1235
                        if (_enter.Add(link))
1236
1237
                            if (_intersectWith.Contains(link))
1238
1239
                                 _usages.Add(link);
1241
                             _links.Unsync.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, Collect);
1242
                            _links.Unsync.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, Collect);
1244
1245
                        return true;
                   }
1246
1247
               [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1249
              private void CloseInnerConnections(Action<!List<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong
1250
                   right)
1251
                   TryStepLeftUp(handler, left, right);
1252
                   TryStepRightUp(handler, right, left);
1253
1254
1255
               [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1256
              private void AllCloseConnections(Action<!List<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong
1257
                  right)
                   // Direct
1259
                   if (left == right)
1260
```

```
handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(left));
1262
                  }
                  var doublet = Links.Unsync.SearchOrDefault(left, right);
1264
                  if (doublet != Constants.Null)
1265
                      handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(doublet));
1267
1268
                  // Inner
1269
                  CloseInnerConnections(handler, left, right);
                  // Outer
1271
                  StepLeft(handler, left, right);
1272
                  StepRight(handler, left, right);
1273
                  PartialStepRight(handler, left, right);
1274
                  PartialStepLeft(handler, left, right);
1275
             }
1276
1277
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1278
             private HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(ulong[] sequence,
1279
                 HashSet<ulong> previousMatchings, long startAt)
1280
                  if (startAt >= sequence.Length) // ?
1281
1282
                      return previousMatchings;
1283
                  }
1284
                  var secondLinkUsages = new HashSet<ulong>();
                  AllUsagesCore(sequence[startAt], secondLinkUsages);
1286
                  secondLinkUsages.Add(sequence[startAt]);
1287
                  var matchings = new HashSet<ulong>();
1288
                  var filler = new SetFiller<LinkIndex, LinkIndex>(matchings, Constants.Continue);
                  //for (var i = 0; i < previousMatchings.Count; i++)</pre>
1290
                  foreach (var secondLinkUsage in secondLinkUsages)
1291
1292
                      foreach (var previousMatching in previousMatchings)
1293
1294
                           //AllCloseConnections(matchings.AddAndReturnVoid, previousMatching,
1295
                              secondLinkUsage);
                          StepRight(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, previousMatching,
                               secondLinkUsage);
1297
                          TryStepRightUp(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, secondLinkUsage,
                               previousMatching);
                           //PartialStepRight(matchings.AddAndReturnVoid, secondLinkUsage,
1298
                           \hookrightarrow sequence[startAt]); // почему-то эта ошибочная запись приводит к
                           → желаемым результам.
                          PartialStepRight(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, previousMatching,
1299
                              secondLinkUsage);
1300
                  }
1301
                  if
                     (matchings.Count == 0)
                  {
1303
                      return matchings;
1305
                  return GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(sequence, matchings, startAt + 1); // ??
1306
              }
1307
1308
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1309
             private static void EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrZeroOrManyOrExists(SynchronizedLinks<ulong>
                 links, params ulong[] sequence)
              {
1311
                  if (sequence == null)
1312
1313
                      return;
1314
1315
                  for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
1317
                      if (sequence[i] != links.Constants.Any && sequence[i] != ZeroOrMany &&
1318
                           !links.Exists(sequence[i]))
1319
                           throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<ulong>(sequence[i],
1320
                               |$|"patternSequence[{i}]");
                      }
1321
                  }
1322
             }
1323
1324
               / Pattern Matching -> Key To Triggers
1325
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1326
             public HashSet<ulong> MatchPattern(params ulong[] patternSequence)
1327
1328
```

```
return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        patternSequence = Simplify(patternSequence);
        if (patternSequence.Length > 0)
            EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrZeroOrManyOrExists(Links, patternSequence);
            var uniqueSequenceElements = new HashSet<ulong>();
            for (var i = 0; i < patternSequence.Length; i++)</pre>
                if (patternSequence[i] != Constants.Any && patternSequence[i] !=
                    ZeroOrMany)
                {
                    uniqueSequenceElements.Add(patternSequence[i]);
                }
            }
            var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
            foreach (var uniqueSequenceElement in uniqueSequenceElements)
                AllUsagesCore(uniqueSequenceElement, results);
            }
            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var matcher = new PatternMatcher(this, patternSequence, filteredResults);
            matcher.AddAllPatternMatchedToResults(results);
            return filteredResults;
        return new HashSet<ulong>();
    });
// Найти все возможные связи между указанным списком связей.
// Находит связи между всеми указанными связями в любом порядке.
// TODO: решить что делать с повторами (когда одни и те же элементы встречаются
   несколько раз в последовательности)
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllConnections(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
        if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
            AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[0], results);
            for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
                var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
                AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[i], next);
                results.IntersectWith(next);
        return results;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllConnections1(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
        if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
            var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector(Links.Unsync, results);
            collector1.Collect(linksToConnect[0]);
            var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
            for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
                var collector = new AllUsagesCollector(Links.Unsync, next);
                collector.Collect(linksToConnect[i]);
                results.IntersectWith(next);
                next.Clear();
        return results;
   });
}
```

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```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllConnections2(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
        if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
            var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector(Links, results);
            collector1.Collect(linksToConnect[0]);
            //AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[0], results);
            for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
                var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
                var collector = new AllUsagesIntersectingCollector(Links, results, next);
                collector.Collect(linksToConnect[i]);
                //AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[i], next);
                //results.IntersectWith(next);
                results = next;
            }
        return results;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> GetAllConnections3(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var results = new BitString((long)Links.Unsync.Count() + 1); // new
            BitArray((int)_links.Total + 1);
        if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
            var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector2(Links.Unsync, results);
            collector1.Collect(linksToConnect[0]);
            for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
                var next = new BitString((long)Links.Unsync.Count() + 1); //new

→ BitArray((int)_links.Total + 1);
                    collector = new AllUsagesCollector2(Links.Unsync, next);
                collector.Collect(linksToConnect[i]);
                results = results.And(next);
        return results.GetSetUInt64Indices();
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private static ulong[] Simplify(ulong[] sequence)
    // Считаем новый размер последовательности
    long newLength = \bar{0};
    var zeroOrManyStepped = false;
    for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
        if (sequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
            if (zeroOrManyStepped)
            {
                continue;
            zeroOrManyStepped = true;
        else
            //if (zeroOrManyStepped) Is it efficient?
            zeroOrManyStepped = false;
        newLength++;
    // Строим новую последовательность
    zeroOrManyStepped = false;
    var newSequence = new ulong[newLength];
    long j = 0;
```

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```
for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
1481
                       //var current = zeroOrManyStepped;
1483
                      //zeroOrManyStepped = patternSequence[i] == zeroOrMany;
1484
                      //if (current && zeroOrManyStepped)
                             continue:
1486
                      //var newZeroOrManyStepped = patternSequence[i] == zeroOrMany;
1487
                      //if (zeroOrManyStepped && newZeroOrManyStepped)
1488
                             continue;
                      //zeroOrManyStepped = newZeroOrManyStepped;
1490
                      if (sequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
1491
1492
                           if (zeroOrManyStepped)
1493
                           {
1494
                               continue;
1496
                           zeroOrManyStepped = true;
1497
1498
                      else
1499
1500
                           //if (zeroOrManyStepped) Is it efficient?
1501
                           zeroOrManyStepped = false;
1503
                      newSequence[j++] = sequence[i];
1504
1505
                  return newSequence;
1506
              }
1507
1508
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1509
             public static void TestSimplify()
1510
1511
                  var sequence = new ulong[] { ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany, 2, 3, 4, ZeroOrMany,
1512
                  ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany, 4, ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany };
                  var simplifiedSequence = Simplify(sequence);
1513
1514
1515
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public List<ulong> GetSimilarSequences() => new List<ulong>();
1517
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1519
             public void Prediction()
1520
1521
                  //_{	t links}
1522
                  //sequences
1523
              }
1524
1525
              #region From Triplets
1526
1527
              //public static void DeleteSequence(Link sequence)
1528
              //{
              //}
1530
1531
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1532
             public List<ulong> CollectMatchingSequences(ulong[] links)
1533
1534
                  if (links.Length == 1)
1536
                      throw new InvalidOperationException("Подпоследовательности с одним элементом не
1537
                       \rightarrow поддерживаются.");
1538
                  var leftBound = 0;
1539
                  var rightBound = links.Length - 1;
                  var left = links[leftBound++];
1541
                  var right = links[rightBound--];
1542
                  var results = new List<ulong>();
1543
                  CollectMatchingSequences(left, leftBound, links, right, rightBound, ref results);
1544
                  return results;
              }
1546
1547
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             private void CollectMatchingSequences(ulong leftLink, int leftBound, ulong[]
1549
                 middleLinks, ulong rightLink, int rightBound, ref List<ulong> results)
1550
                  var leftLinkTotalReferers = Links.Unsync.Count(leftLink);
1551
                  var rightLinkTotalReferers = Links.Unsync.Count(rightLink);
                  if (leftLinkTotalReferers <= rightLinkTotalReferers)</pre>
1553
1554
                      var nextLeftLink = middleLinks[leftBound];
1556
                      var elements = GetRightElements(leftLink, nextLeftLink);
```

```
if (leftBound <= rightBound)</pre>
            for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
                var element = elements[i];
                if (element != 0)
                    CollectMatchingSequences(element, leftBound + 1, middleLinks,
                        rightLink, rightBound, ref results);
            }
        else
            for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
                var element = elements[i];
                if (element != 0)
                    results.Add(element);
            }
        }
    else
        var nextRightLink = middleLinks[rightBound];
        var elements = GetLeftElements(rightLink, nextRightLink);
        if (leftBound <= rightBound)</pre>
            for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
                var element = elements[i];
                if (element != 0)
                    CollectMatchingSequences(leftLink, leftBound, middleLinks,
                       elements[i], rightBound - 1, ref results);
                }
            }
        else
            for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
                var element = elements[i];
                if (element != 0)
                {
                    results.Add(element);
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public ulong[] GetRightElements(ulong startLink, ulong rightLink)
    var result = new ulong[5];
    TryStepRight(startLink, rightLink, result, 0);
    Links.Each(Constants.Any, startLink, couple =>
        if (couple != startLink)
            if (TryStepRight(couple, rightLink, result, 2))
            {
                return false;
            }
        return true;
    });
       (Links.GetTarget(Links.GetTarget(startLink)) == rightLink)
        result[4] = startLink;
    return result;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

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```
public bool TryStepRight(ulong startLink, ulong rightLink, ulong[] result, int offset)
    var added = 0;
    Links.Each(startLink, Constants.Any, couple =>
    {
        if (couple != startLink)
            var coupleTarget = Links.GetTarget(couple);
            if (coupleTarget == rightLink)
                result[offset] = couple;
                if (++added == 2)
                    return false;
                }
            else if (Links.GetSource(coupleTarget) == rightLink) // coupleTarget.Linker
                == Net.And &&
                result[offset + 1] = couple;
                if (++added == 2)
                    return false;
                }
            }
        return true;
    });
    return added > 0;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public ulong[] GetLeftElements(ulong startLink, ulong leftLink)
    var result = new ulong[5];
    TryStepLeft(startLink, leftLink, result, 0);
    Links.Each(startLink, Constants.Any, couple =>
        if (couple != startLink)
            if (TryStepLeft(couple, leftLink, result, 2))
                return false;
            }
        return true;
    });
       (Links.GetSource(Links.GetSource(leftLink)) == startLink)
        result[4] = leftLink;
    return result;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool TryStepLeft(ulong startLink, ulong leftLink, ulong[] result, int offset)
    var added = 0;
    Links.Each(Constants.Any, startLink, couple =>
        if (couple != startLink)
            var coupleSource = Links.GetSource(couple);
            if (coupleSource == leftLink)
                result[offset] = couple;
                if (++added == 2)
                {
                    return false;
            else if (Links.GetTarget(coupleSource) == leftLink) // coupleSource.Linker
                == Net.And &&
                result[offset + 1] = couple;
                if (++added == 2)
                    return false;
                }
```

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```
}
        return true;
    });
    return added > 0;
#endregion
#region Walkers
public class PatternMatcher : RightSequenceWalker<ulong>
    private readonly Sequences _sequences;
    private readonly ulong[] _patternSequence;
    private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _linksInSequence;
private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _results;
    #region Pattern Match
    enum PatternBlockType
    {
        Undefined,
        Gap,
        Elements
    }
    struct PatternBlock
        public PatternBlockType Type;
        public long Start;
public long Stop;
    private readonly List<PatternBlock> _pattern;
    private int _patternPosition;
    private long _sequencePosition;
    #endregion
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public PatternMatcher(Sequences sequences, LinkIndex[] patternSequence,

→ HashSet<LinkIndex> results)

        : base(sequences.Links.Unsync, new DefaultStack<ulong>())
        _sequences = sequences;
        _patternSequence = patternSequence;
        _linksInSequence = new HashSet<LinkIndex>(patternSequence.Where(x => x !=
         \rightarrow _sequences.Constants.Any && x != ZeroOrMany));
        _results = results;
        _pattern = CreateDetailedPattern();
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    protected override bool IsElement(ulong link) => _linksInSequence.Contains(link) ||
    → base.IsElement(link);
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public bool PatternMatch(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
        _{	t patternPosition} = 0
         _{	t sequencePosition} = 0;
        foreach (var part in Walk(sequenceToMatch))
             if (!PatternMatchCore(part))
             {
                 break;
        return _patternPosition == _pattern.Count || (_patternPosition == _pattern.Count

→ - 1 && _pattern[_patternPosition].Start == 0);
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private List<PatternBlock> CreateDetailedPattern()
        var pattern = new List<PatternBlock>();
        var patternBlock = new PatternBlock();
        for (var i = 0; i < _patternSequence.Length; i++)</pre>
             if (patternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Undefined)
```

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```
if (_patternSequence[i] == _sequences.Constants.Any)
            patternBlock.Type = PatternBlockType.Gap;
            patternBlock.Start = 1;
            patternBlock.Stop = 1;
        else if (_patternSequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
            patternBlock.Type = PatternBlockType.Gap;
            patternBlock.Start = 0;
            patternBlock.Stop = long.MaxValue;
        else
            patternBlock.Type = PatternBlockType.Elements;
            patternBlock.Start = i;
            patternBlock.Stop = i;
        }
    else if (patternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Elements)
           (_patternSequence[i] == _sequences.Constants.Any)
            pattern.Add(patternBlock);
            patternBlock = new PatternBlock
                Type = PatternBlockType.Gap,
                Sťart = 1,
                Stop = 1
            };
        else if (_patternSequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
            pattern.Add(patternBlock);
            patternBlock = new PatternBlock
                Type = PatternBlockType.Gap,
                Start = 0,
                Stop = long.MaxValue
            };
        }
        else
        {
            patternBlock.Stop = i;
    else // patternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Gap
           (_patternSequence[i] == _sequences.Constants.Any)
            patternBlock.Start++;
            if (patternBlock.Stop < patternBlock.Start)</pre>
                patternBlock.Stop = patternBlock.Start;
        else if (_patternSequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
            patternBlock.Stop = long.MaxValue;
        }
        else
            pattern.Add(patternBlock);
            patternBlock = new PatternBlock
                Type = PatternBlockType.Elements,
                Start = i,
                Stop = i
            };
        }
    }
   (patternBlock.Type != PatternBlockType.Undefined)
    pattern.Add(patternBlock);
return pattern;
```

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```
// match: search for regexp anywhere in text
1867
                  //int match(char* regexp, char* text)
                  //{
1869
                  //
                         do
1870
                  //
                         } while (*text++ != '\0');
                  //
1872
                  //
                         return 0;
1873
1874
1875
                  // matchhere: search for regexp at beginning of text
1876
                  //int matchhere(char* regexp, char* text)
1877
                  //{
1878
                  //
                         if (regexp[0] == '\0')
1879
                  //
                             return 1;
1880
                         if (regexp[1] == '*')
                  //
                  //
                             return matchstar(regexp[0], regexp + 2, text);
1882
                  //
                         if (regexp[0] == '$' && regexp[1] == '\0')
1883
                             return *text == '\0';
                  //
                         if (*text != '\0' && (regexp[0] == '.' || regexp[0] == *text))
                  //
1885
                  //
                             return matchhere(regexp + 1, text + 1);
1886
                         return 0;
1887
                  //}
1888
1889
                  // matchstar: search for c*regexp at beginning of text
1891
                  //int matchstar(int c, char* regexp, char* text)
                  //{
1892
                  //
1893
                  //
                               /* a * matches zero or more instances */
                  //
                             if (matchhere(regexp, text))
1895
                  //
                                 return 1;
1896
                         } while (*text != '\0' && (*text++ == c || c == '.'));
                  //
                  //
1898
                         return 0;
1899
1900
                  //private void GetNextPatternElement(out LinkIndex element, out long mininumGap, out
1901
                      long maximumGap)
                  //{
1902
                  //
                         mininumGap = 0;
                  //
                         maximumGap = 0;
1904
                  //
                         element = 0;
1905
                  //
                         for (; _patternPosition < _patternSequence.Length; _patternPosition++)
1906
                  //
1907
                  //
                              if (_patternSequence[_patternPosition] == Doublets.Links.Null)
1908
                  //
                                  mininumGap++;
1909
                  //
                              else if (_patternSequence[_patternPosition] == ZeroOrMany)
                  //
                                  maximumGap = long.MaxValue;
1911
                  //
                             else
1912
                  //
                                  break;
1913
                  //
                         }
1914
1915
                         if (maximumGap < mininumGap)</pre>
                  //
                             maximumGap = mininumGap;
1917
                  //}
1918
1919
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1920
                  private bool PatternMatchCore(LinkIndex element)
                       if (_patternPosition >= _pattern.Count)
1923
1924
1925
                            _{	t patternPosition} = -2;
                           return false;
1927
                       var currentPatternBlock = _pattern[_patternPosition];
1928
                       if (currentPatternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Gap)
1929
1930
                           //var currentMatchingBlockLength = (_sequencePosition -
1931
                                 _lastMatchedBlockPosition);
                           if (_sequencePosition < currentPatternBlock.Start)</pre>
1932
                                _sequencePosition++;
1934
                                return true; // Двигаемся дальше
1935
                           // Это последний блок
1937
                           if (_pattern.Count == _patternPosition + 1)
1938
                                _patternPosition++;
_sequencePosition = 0;
1940
1941
                                return false; // Полное соответствие
1942
```

```
else
            if (_sequencePosition > currentPatternBlock.Stop)
            {
                return false; // Соответствие невозможно
            var nextPatternBlock = _pattern[_patternPosition + 1];
            if (_patternSequence[nextPatternBlock.Start] == element)
                 if (nextPatternBlock.Start < nextPatternBlock.Stop)</pre>
                     _patternPosition++;
                     _sequencePosition = 1;
                else
                     _patternPosition += 2;
                     _sequencePosition = 0;
                }
            }
        }
    }
    else // currentPatternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Elements
        var patternElementPosition = currentPatternBlock.Start + _sequencePosition;
        if (_patternSequence[patternElementPosition] != element)
            return false; // Соответствие невозможно
           (patternElementPosition == currentPatternBlock.Stop)
            _patternPosition++;
            _sequencePosition = 0;
        }
        else
        {
            _sequencePosition++;
        }
    return true;
    //if (_patternSequence[_patternPosition] != element)
          return false;
    //else
    //{
          _sequencePosition++;
    //
    //
          _patternPosition++;
    //
          return true;
    //}
    ////////
    //if (_filterPosition == _patternSequence.Length)
    //{
    //
           _filterPosition = -2; // Длиннее чем нужно
    //
          return false;
    //}
    //if (element != _patternSequence[_filterPosition])
    //{
    //
          _{filterPosition} = -1;
    //
          return false; // Начинается иначе
    //}
    //_filterPosition++;
    //if (_filterPosition == (_patternSequence.Length - 1))
          return false;
    //if (_filterPosition >= 0)
    //{
          if (element == _patternSequence[_filterPosition + 1])
    11
    11
              _filterPosition++;
          else
    //
    //
              return false;
    //}
    //if (_filterPosition < 0)</pre>
    //{
    //
          if (element == _patternSequence[0])
    //
              _filterPosition = 0;
    //}
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void AddAllPatternMatchedToResults(IEnumerable<ulong> sequencesToMatch)
```

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2020

```
2022
                      foreach (var sequenceToMatch in sequencesToMatch)
2024
                             (PatternMatch(sequenceToMatch))
                          if
2025
                          {
                              _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
2027
2028
                      }
2029
                 }
             }
2031
2032
             #endregion
2033
2034
         }
2035
     }
 1.151
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Sequences.cs
     using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Linq;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
  4
    using Platform.Collections
     using Platform.Collections.Lists;
     using Platform.Collections.Stacks
     using Platform. Threading. Synchronization;
     using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
 10
     using LinkIndex = System.UInt64;
 11
     #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 12
 13
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
 14
 15
         /// <summary>
 16
         /// Представляет коллекцию последовательностей связей.
 17
         /// </summary>
 18
         /// <remarks>
 19
         /// Обязательно реализовать атомарность каждого публичного метода.
 20
         ///
 21
         /// TODO:
 22
         ///
 23
         /// !!! Повышение вероятности повторного использования групп (подпоследовательностей),
 24
         /// через естественную группировку по unicode типам, все whitespace вместе, все символы
 25
            вместе, все числа вместе и т.п.
         /// + использовать ровно сбалансированный вариант, чтобы уменьшать вложенность (глубину
 26
            графа)
         111
 27
         /// х*у - найти все связи между, в последовательностях любой формы, если не стоит
 28
             ограничитель на то, что является последовательностью, а что нет,
         /// то находятся любые структуры связей, которые содержат эти элементы именно в таком
             порядке.
         ///
 30
         /// Рост последовательности слева и справа.
 31
         /// Поиск со звёздочкой.
 32
         /// URL, PURL - реестр используемых во вне ссылок на ресурсы,
 33
         /// так же проблема может быть решена при реализации дистанционных триггеров.
         /// Нужны ли уникальные указатели вообще?
 35
         /// Что если обращение к информации будет происходить через содержимое всегда?
 36
         ///
 37
         /// Писать тесты.
 38
         ///
 39
 40
         /// Можно убрать зависимость от конкретной реализации Links,
 41
 42
         /// на зависимость от абстрактного элемента, который может быть представлен несколькими
             способами.
         111
 43
         /// Можно ли как-то сделать один общий интерфейс
 44
         ///
 45
         ///
 46
         /// Блокчейн и/или гит для распределённой записи транзакций.
 47
         ///
 48
         /// </remarks>
 49
         public partial class Sequences : ILinks<LinkIndex> // IList<string>, IList<LinkIndex[]>
 50
             (после завершения реализации Sequences)
             /// <summary>Возвращает значение LinkIndex, обозначающее любое количество
 52
                 связей.</summary>
             public const LinkIndex ZeroOrMany = LinkIndex.MaxValue;
 54
             public SequencesOptions<LinkIndex> Options { get; }
 55
             public SynchronizedLinks<LinkIndex> Links { get;
```

```
private readonly ISynchronization _sync;
public LinksConstants<LinkIndex> Constants { get; }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Sequences(SynchronizedLinks<LinkIndex> links, SequencesOptions<LinkIndex> options)
    Links = links;
     sync = links.SyncRoot;
    Options = options;
    Options. ValidateOptions();
    Options.InitOptions(Links);
    Constants = links.Constants;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Sequences(SynchronizedLinks<LinkIndex> links) : this(links, new

→ SequencesOptions<LinkIndex>()) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool IsSequence(LinkIndex sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
    {
        if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
            return Options.MarkedSequenceMatcher.IsMatched(sequence);
        return !Links.Unsync.IsPartialPoint(sequence);
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex GetSequenceByElements(LinkIndex sequence)
    if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
        return Links.SearchOrDefault(Options.SequenceMarkerLink, sequence);
    return sequence;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex GetSequenceElements(LinkIndex sequence)
      (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
        var linkContents = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(sequence));
        if (linkContents.Source == Options.SequenceMarkerLink)
            return linkContents.Target;
        if (linkContents.Target == Options.SequenceMarkerLink)
            return linkContents.Source;
    return sequence;
}
#region Count
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex Count(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    if (restrictions.IsNullOrEmpty())
        return Links.Count(Constants.Any, Options.SequenceMarkerLink, Constants.Any);
       (restrictions.Count == 1) // Первая связь это адрес
        var sequenceIndex = restrictions[0];
        if (sequenceIndex == Constants.Null)
            return 0;
        if (sequenceIndex == Constants.Any)
            return Count(null);
```

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```
if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
            return Links.Count(Constants.Any, Options.SequenceMarkerLink, sequenceIndex);
        return Links.Exists(sequenceIndex) ? 1UL : 0;
    throw new NotImplementedException();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex CountUsages(params LinkIndex[] restrictions)
    if (restrictions.Length == 0)
    {
        return 0;
    if (restrictions.Length == 1) // Первая связь это адрес
        if (restrictions[0] == Constants.Null)
        {
            return 0;
        var any = Constants.Any;
        if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
            var elementsLink = GetSequenceElements(restrictions[0]);
            var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(elementsLink);
            if (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
                return Links.Count(any, sequenceLink) + Links.Count(any, elementsLink) -
            }
            return Links.Count(any, elementsLink);
        return Links.Count(any, restrictions[0]);
    throw new NotImplementedException();
}
#endregion
#region Create
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex Create(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
        if (restrictions.IsNullOrEmpty())
            return Constants.Null;
        Links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions, nameof(restrictions));
        return CreateCore(restrictions);
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex CreateCore(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    LinkIndex[] sequence = restrictions.SkipFirst();
    if (Options.UseIndex)
        Options.Index.Add(sequence);
    var sequenceRoot = default(LinkIndex);
    if (Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting)
        var matches = Each(restrictions);
        if (matches.Count > 0)
        {
            sequenceRoot = matches[0];
    else if (Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnNew)
        return CompactCore(sequence);
```

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```
if
      (sequenceRoot == default)
        sequenceRoot = Options.LinksToSequenceConverter.Convert(sequence);
      (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
        return Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(Options.SequenceMarkerLink, sequenceRoot);
    }
    return sequenceRoot; // Возвращаем корень последовательности (т.е. сами элементы)
#endregion
#region Each
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<LinkIndex> Each(IList<LinkIndex> sequence)
    var results = new List<LinkIndex>();
    var filler = new ListFiller<LinkIndex, LinkIndex>(results, Constants.Continue);
    Each(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, sequence);
    return results;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex Each(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, IList<LinkIndex>
   restrictions)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        if (restrictions.IsNullOrEmpty())
        {
            return Constants.Continue;
        Links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions, nameof(restrictions));
        if (restrictions.Count == 1)
            var link = restrictions[0];
            var any = Constants.Any;
               (link == any)
                if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
                    return Links.Unsync.Each(handler, new Link<LinkIndex>(any,
                        Options.SequenceMarkerLink, any));
                }
                else
                {
                    return Links.Unsync.Each(handler, new Link<LinkIndex>(any, any,
                        any));
               (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
                var sequenceLinkValues = Links.Unsync.GetLink(link);
                   (sequenceLinkValues[Constants.SourcePart] ==
                if
                    Options.SequenceMarkerLink)
                ₹
                    link = sequenceLinkValues[Constants.TargetPart];
                }
            var sequence = Options.Walker.Walk(link).ToArray().ShiftRight();
            sequence[0] = link;
            return handler(sequence);
        }
        else if (restrictions.Count == 2)
        {
            throw new NotImplementedException();
        else if (restrictions.Count == 3)
            return Links.Unsync.Each(handler, restrictions);
        else
            var sequence = restrictions.SkipFirst();
            if (Options.UseIndex && !Options.Index.MightContain(sequence))
```

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```
{
                return Constants.Break;
            }
            return EachCore(handler, sequence);
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex EachCore(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, IList<LinkIndex>
   values)
    var matcher = new Matcher(this, values, new HashSet<LinkIndex>(), handler);
    // TODO: Find out why matcher. HandleFullMatched executed twice for the same sequence
    Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> innerHandler = Options.UseSequenceMarker ?
        (Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex>)matcher.HandleFullMatchedSequence :
       matcher.HandleFullMatched;
    //if (sequence.Length >= 2)
    if (StepRight(innerHandler, values[0], values[1]) != Constants.Continue)
        return Constants.Break;
    var last = values.Count - 2;
    for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)</pre>
        if (PartialStepRight(innerHandler, values[i], values[i + 1]) !=
            Constants.Continue)
        {
            return Constants.Break;
       (values.Count >= 3)
        if (StepLeft(innerHandler, values[values.Count - 2], values[values.Count - 1])
            != Constants.Continue)
        {
            return Constants.Break;
        }
    return Constants.Continue;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex PartialStepRight(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex
    left, LinkIndex right)
    return Links.Unsync.Each(doublet =>
        var doubletIndex = doublet[Constants.IndexPart];
        if (StepRight(handler, doubletIndex, right) != Constants.Continue)
            return Constants.Break:
           (left != doubletIndex)
            return PartialStepRight(handler, doubletIndex, right);
        return Constants.Continue;
    }, new Link<LinkIndex>(Constants.Any, Constants.Any, left));
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex StepRight(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex left,
    LinkIndex right) => Links.Unsync.Each(rightStep => TryStepRightUp(handler, right,
    rightStep[Constants.IndexPart]), new Link<br/><LinkIndex>(Constants.Any, left,
   Constants.Any));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex TryStepRightUp(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex
   right, LinkIndex stepFrom)
    var upStep = stepFrom;
    var firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    while (firstSource != right && firstSource != upStep)
        upStep = firstSource;
        firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
```

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```
if (firstSource == right)
        return handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
    return Constants.Continue:
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex StepLeft(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex left,
    LinkIndex right) => Links.Unsync.Each(leftStep => TryStepLeftUp(handler, left,
    leftStep[Constants.IndexPart]), new Link<LinkIndex>(Constants.Any, Constants.Any,
   right));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex TryStepLeftUp(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex
    left, LinkIndex stepFrom)
    var upStep = stepFrom;
    var firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    while (firstTarget != left && firstTarget != upStep)
        upStep = firstTarget;
        firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    }
    if (firstTarget == left)
        return handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
    return Constants.Continue;
}
#endregion
#region Update
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex Update(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions, IList<LinkIndex> substitution)
    var sequence = restrictions.SkipFirst();
    var newSequence = substitution.SkipFirst();
    if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty() && newSequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
    {
        return Constants.Null;
    }
    if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
        return Create(substitution);
       (newSequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
        Delete(restrictions)
        return Constants.Null;
    return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation((Func<ulong>)(() =>
        ILinksExtensions.EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists<ulong>(Links, (IList<ulong>)sequence);
        Links.EnsureLinkExists(newSequence);
        return UpdateCore(sequence, newSequence);
    }));
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex UpdateCore(IList<LinkIndex> sequence, IList<LinkIndex> newSequence)
    LinkIndex bestVariant;
    if (Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnNew &&
        !sequence.EqualTo(newSequence))
    {
        bestVariant = CompactCore(newSequence);
    }
    else
    {
        bestVariant = CreateCore(newSequence);
    // TODO: Check all options only ones before loop execution
    // Возможно нужно две версии Each, возвращающий фактические последовательности и с
       маркером,
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```
// или возможно даже возвращать и тот и тот вариант. С другой стороны все варианты
       можно получить имея только фактические последовательности.
    foreach (var variant in Each(sequence))
          (variant != bestVariant)
        {
            UpdateOneCore(variant, bestVariant);
    return bestVariant;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void UpdateOneCore(LinkIndex sequence, LinkIndex newSequence)
      (Options.UseGarbageCollection)
        var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(sequence);
        var sequenceElementsContents = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(sequenceElements));
        var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
        var newSequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(newSequence)
        var newSequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(newSequenceElements);
        if (Options.UseCascadeUpdate || CountUsages(sequence) == 0)
            if (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
                Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceLink, newSequenceLink);
            Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceElements, newSequenceElements);
        ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Source);
        ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Target);
    else
           (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
            var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(sequence);
            var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
            var newSequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(newSequence);
            var newSequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(newSequenceElements);
            if (Options.UseCascadeUpdate || CountUsages(sequence) == 0)
                if (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
                {
                    Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceLink, newSequenceLink);
                Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceElements, newSequenceElements);
            }
        else
               (Options.UseCascadeUpdate || CountUsages(sequence) == 0)
            {
                Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequence, newSequence);
        }
    }
#endregion
#region Delete
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void Delete(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
   _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
        var sequence = restrictions.SkipFirst();
        // TODO: Check all options only ones before loop execution
        foreach (var linkToDelete in Each(sequence))
            DeleteOneCore(linkToDelete);
        }
   });
}
```

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```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void DeleteOneCore(LinkIndex link)
    if (Options.UseGarbageCollection)
        var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(link);
        var sequenceElementsContents = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(sequenceElements));
        var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
           (Options.UseCascadeDelete || CountUsages(link) == 0)
            if (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
                Links.Unsync.Delete(sequenceLink);
            Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
        ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Source);
        ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Target);
    else
           (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
            var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(link);
            var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
            if (Options.UseCascadeDelete || CountUsages(link) == 0)
                   (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
                {
                    Links.Unsync.Delete(sequenceLink);
                Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
            }
        else
               (Options.UseCascadeDelete || CountUsages(link) == 0)
            {
                Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
            }
        }
    }
}
#endregion
#region Compactification
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void CompactAll()
    _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() => {
        var sequences = Each((LinkAddress<LinkIndex>)Constants.Any);
        for (int i = 0; i < sequences.Count; i++)</pre>
            var sequence = this.ToList(sequences[i]);
            Compact(sequence.ShiftRight());
    });
}
/// <remarks>
/// bestVariant можно выбирать по максимальному числу использований,
/// но балансированный позволяет гарантировать уникальность (если есть возможность,
/// гарантировать его использование в других местах).
/// Получается этот метод должен игнорировать Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWrite
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex Compact(IList<LinkIndex> sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
           (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
            return Constants. Null;
```

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```
Links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(sequence, nameof(sequence));
                      return CompactCore(sequence);
                 });
             }
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             private LinkIndex CompactCore(IList<LinkIndex> sequence) => UpdateCore(sequence,

→ sequence);

             #endregion
             #region Garbage Collection
             /// <remarks>
             /// TODO: Добавить дополнительный обработчик / событие CanBeDeleted которое можно
                 определить извне или в унаследованном классе
             /// </remarks>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             private bool IsGarbage(LinkIndex link) => link != Options.SequenceMarkerLink &&
                !Links.Unsync.IsPartialPoint(link) && Links.Count(Constants.Any, link) == 0;
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             private void ClearGarbage(LinkIndex link)
                 if (IsGarbage(link))
                 {
                      var contents = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(link));
                      Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
                      ClearGarbage(contents.Source);
                      ClearGarbage(contents.Target);
                 }
             }
             #endregion
             #region Walkers
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public bool EachPart(Func<LinkIndex, bool> handler, LinkIndex sequence)
                 return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
                      var links = Links.Unsync;
                      foreach (var part in Options.Walker.Walk(sequence))
                             (!handler(part))
                          if
                          {
                              return false;
624
                     return true;
                 });
             }
             public class Matcher : RightSequenceWalker<LinkIndex>
                 private readonly Sequences _sequences;
                 private readonly IList<LinkIndex> _patternSequence;
private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _linksInSequence
                 private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _linksInSequence;
private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _results;
                 private readonly Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> _stopableHandler;
private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _readAsElements;
                 private int _filterPosition;
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 public Matcher(Sequences sequences, IList<LinkIndex> patternSequence,
                     HashSet<LinkIndex> results, Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> stopableHandler,
                     HashSet<LinkIndex> readAsElements = null)
                      : base(sequences.Links.Unsync, new DefaultStack<LinkIndex>())
                 {
                      _sequences = sequences;
                      _patternSequence = patternSequence;
                      _linksInSequence = new HashSet<LinkIndex>(patternSequence.Where(x => x !=
                           _links.Constants.Any && x != ZeroOrMany));
                      _results = results;
                      _stopableHandler = stopableHandler;
                      _readAsElements = readAsElements;
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

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```
protected override bool IsElement(LinkIndex link) => base.IsElement(link) | |
    (_readAsElements != null && _readAsElements.Contains(link))
    _linksInSequence.Contains(link);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool FullMatch(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
    _filterPosition = 0;
   foreach (var part in Walk(sequenceToMatch))
        if (!FullMatchCore(part))
        {
            break;
   return _filterPosition == _patternSequence.Count;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool FullMatchCore(LinkIndex element)
    if (_filterPosition == _patternSequence.Count)
    {
        _filterPosition = -2; // Длиннее чем нужно
        return false;
    if (_patternSequence[_filterPosition] != _links.Constants.Any
    && element != _patternSequence[_filterPosition])
        _{	t filterPosition} = -1;
        return false; // Начинается/Продолжается иначе
    filterPosition++;
    return true;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void AddFullMatchedToResults(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    var sequenceToMatch = restrictions[_links.Constants.IndexPart];
    if (FullMatch(sequenceToMatch))
        _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex HandleFullMatched(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    var sequenceToMatch = restrictions[_links.Constants.IndexPart];
    if (FullMatch(sequenceToMatch) && _results.Add(sequenceToMatch))
        return _stopableHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(sequenceToMatch));
   return _links.Constants.Continue;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex HandleFullMatchedSequence(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    var sequenceToMatch = restrictions[_links.Constants.IndexPart];
    var sequence = _sequences.GetSequenceByElements(sequenceToMatch);
    if (sequence != _links.Constants.Null && FullMatch(sequenceToMatch) &&
        _results.Add(sequenceToMatch))
        return _stopableHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(sequence));
   return _links.Constants.Continue;
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Add support for LinksConstants.Any
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool PartialMatch(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
    _{filterPosition} = -1;
    foreach (var part in Walk(sequenceToMatch))
```

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```
if (!PartialMatchCore(part))
            break;
    return _filterPosition == _patternSequence.Count - 1;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool PartialMatchCore(LinkIndex element)
    if (_filterPosition == (_patternSequence.Count - 1))
        return false; // Нашлось
      (_filterPosition >= 0)
        if (element == _patternSequence[_filterPosition + 1])
            _filterPosition++;
        }
        else
        {
            _filterPosition = -1;
       (_filterPosition < 0)
        if (element == _patternSequence[0])
            _filterPosition = 0;
   return true; // Ищем дальше
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void AddPartialMatchedToResults(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
    if (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
        _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex HandlePartialMatched(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    var sequenceToMatch = restrictions[_links.Constants.IndexPart];
    if (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
        return _stopableHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(sequenceToMatch));
    return _links.Constants.Continue;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(IEnumerable<LinkIndex> sequencesToMatch)
    foreach (var sequenceToMatch in sequencesToMatch)
          (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
        {
            _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
        }
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void AddAllPartialMatchedToResultsAndReadAsElements(IEnumerable<LinkIndex>
   sequencesToMatch)
    foreach (var sequenceToMatch in sequencesToMatch)
        if (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
            _readAsElements.Add(sequenceToMatch);
            _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
```

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```
807
                     }
                }
809
            }
810
811
            #endregion
812
        }
813
    }
814
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/SequencesExtensions.cs
1.152
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections.Lists;
 3
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
 7
        public static class SequencesExtensions
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
            public static TLink Create<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> sequences, IList<TLink[]>
12
                groupedSequence)
13
                var finalSequence = new TLink[groupedSequence.Count];
                for (var i = 0; i < finalSequence.Length; i++)</pre>
15
16
                     var part = groupedSequence[i];
17
                     finalSequence[i] = part.Length == 1 ? part[0] :

→ sequences.Create(part.ShiftRight());
19
                return sequences.Create(finalSequence.ShiftRight());
20
            }
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static IList<TLink> ToList<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> sequences, TLink sequence)
24
25
                var list = new List<TLink>();
26
                var filler = new ListFiller<TLink, TLink>(list, sequences.Constants.Break);
27
                sequences.Each(filler.AddSkipFirstAndReturnConstant, new
28
                    LinkAddress<TLink>(sequence));
                return list;
29
            }
30
        }
31
    }
32
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/SequencesOptions.cs
1 153
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using Platform.Interfaces;
    using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
 4
    using Platform.Converters;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
10
11
          Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.CriterionMatchers;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
12
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
14
15
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
16
17
        public class SequencesOptions<TLink> // TODO: To use type parameter <TLink> the
18
            ILinks<TLink> must contain GetConstants function.
19
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
20

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

21
            public TLink SequenceMarkerLink
22
23
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.4
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
27
                set:
            }
2.8
            public bool UseCascadeUpdate
30
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
public bool UseCascadeDelete
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
public bool UseIndex
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get;
    {	t [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]}
} // TODO: Update Index on sequence update/delete.
public bool UseSequenceMarker
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
public bool UseCompression
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
public bool UseGarbageCollection
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
public bool EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}.{\tt AggressiveInlining})]
    set;
}
public bool EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnNew
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
public MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher<TLink> MarkedSequenceMatcher
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
public IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> LinksToSequenceConverter
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
public ISequenceIndex<TLink> Index
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

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72 73

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78 79

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```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set:
}
public ISequenceWalker<TLink> Walker
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
}
public bool ReadFullSequence
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
}
// TODO: Реализовать компактификацию при чтении
//public bool EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnRead { get; set; }
//public bool UseRequestMarker { get; set; }
//public bool StoreRequestResults { get; set; }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void InitOptions(ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> links)
    if (UseSequenceMarker)
        if (_equalityComparer.Equals(SequenceMarkerLink, links.Constants.Null))
            SequenceMarkerLink = links.CreatePoint();
            if (!links.Exists(SequenceMarkerLink))
                var link = links.CreatePoint();
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(link, SequenceMarkerLink))
                    throw new InvalidOperationException("Cannot recreate sequence marker
                       link.");
                }
            }
           (MarkedSequenceMatcher == null)
            MarkedSequenceMatcher = new MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher<TLink>(links,

→ SequenceMarkerLink);

    var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<TLink>(links);
    if (UseCompression)
        if (LinksToSequenceConverter == null)
        {
            ICounter<TLink, TLink> totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter;
            if (UseSequenceMarker)
                totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
                    TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink>(links,
                    MarkedSequenceMatcher);
            else
            {
                totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
                → TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink>(links);
            var doubletFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink>(links,

→ totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);

            var compressingConverter = new CompressingConverter<TLink>(links,
                balancedVariantConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache);
            LinksToSequenceConverter = compressingConverter;
    }
    else
```

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 $\frac{120}{121}$

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 $\frac{126}{127}$

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182

```
184
                     if (LinksToSequenceConverter == null)
186
                         LinksToSequenceConverter = balancedVariantConverter;
188
189
                    (UseIndex && Index == null)
190
191
                     Index = new SequenceIndex<TLink>(links);
192
                 }
193
                   (Walker == null)
194
                 {
195
                     Walker = new RightSequenceWalker<TLink>(links, new DefaultStack<TLink>());
196
                 }
197
            }
199
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
200
            public void ValidateOptions()
201
202
                 if (UseGarbageCollection && !UseSequenceMarker)
203
204
                     throw new NotSupportedException("To use garbage collection UseSequenceMarker
205
                     → option must be on.");
                 }
206
            }
        }
208
209
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/ISequenceWalker.cs
1.154
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 2
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
 6
        public interface ISequenceWalker<TLink>
 9
10
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             IEnumerable<TLink> Walk(TLink sequence);
11
12
    }
13
1.155
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/LeftSequenceWalker.cs
    using System;
          System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
    {
 9
        public class LeftSequenceWalker<TLink> : SequenceWalkerBase<TLink>
10
1.1
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            public LeftSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack, Func<TLink, bool>
13
             → isElement) : base(links, stack, isElement) { }
14
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public LeftSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack) : base(links, stack,
16
                links.IsPartialPoint) { }
17
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            protected override TLink GetNextElementAfterPop(TLink element) =>
                _links.GetSource(element);
20
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            protected override TLink GetNextElementAfterPush(TLink element) =>
                _links.GetTarget(element);
23
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override IEnumerable<TLink> WalkContents(TLink element)
25
26
                 var links = _links;
27
                var parts = links.GetLink(element);
28
                 var start = links.Constants.SourcePart;
                 for (var i = parts.Count - 1; i >= start; i--)
30
31
```

```
var part = parts[i];
32
                     if (IsElement(part))
33
34
                         yield return part;
36
                }
37
            }
38
        }
39
   }
40
1.156
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/LeveledSequenceWalker.cs
   using System;
   using System Collections Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    //#define USEARRAYPOOL
   #if USEARRAYPOOL
8
   using Platform.Collections;
q
   #endif
11
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
12
13
        public class LeveledSequenceWalker<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, ISequenceWalker<TLink>
15
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
16

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
17
            private readonly Func<TLink, bool> _isElement;
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
            public LeveledSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, Func<TLink, bool> isElement) :
21
               base(links) => _isElement = isElement;
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            public LeveledSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) => _isElement =
24
                _links.IsPartialPoint;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public IEnumerable<TLink> Walk(TLink sequence) => ToArray(sequence);
27
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            public TLink[] ToArray(TLink sequence)
30
3.1
                var length = 1;
32
                var array = new TLink[length];
array[0] = sequence;
33
34
                if (_isElement(sequence))
35
                {
36
                     return array;
38
39
                bool hasElements;
                do
40
41
                     length *= 2;
42
   #if USEARRAYPOOL
43
                     var nextArray = ArrayPool.Allocate<ulong>(length);
44
   #else
                     var nextArray = new TLink[length];
46
   #endif
47
                     hasElements = false;
48
                     for (var i = 0; i < array.Length; i++)</pre>
49
                         var candidate = array[i];
5.1
                         if (_equalityComparer.Equals(array[i], default))
52
53
                             continue;
54
                         var doubletOffset = i * 2:
56
                         if (_isElement(candidate))
57
                             nextArray[doubletOffset] = candidate;
5.9
                         }
60
                         else
61
62
                             var links = _links;
63
                             var link = links.GetLink(candidate);
64
                             var linkSource = links.GetSource(link);
65
                             var linkTarget = links.GetTarget(link);
```

```
nextArray[doubletOffset] = linkSource;
                              nextArray[doubletOffset + 1] = linkTarget;
69
                                 (!hasElements)
                              {
7.0
                                  hasElements = !(_isElement(linkSource) && _isElement(linkTarget));
72
                          }
73
74
    #if USEARRAYPOOL
75
                      if
                        (array.Length > 1)
76
                      {
77
                          ArrayPool.Free(array);
78
79
80
    #endif
                     array = nextArray;
81
                 }
82
                 while (hasElements);
83
                 var filledElementsCount = CountFilledElements(array);
84
                 if (filledElementsCount == array.Length)
85
86
                     return array;
                 }
                 else
89
                 {
90
                     return CopyFilledElements(array, filledElementsCount);
91
                 }
92
             }
93
94
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
95
             private static TLink[] CopyFilledElements(TLink[] array, int filledElementsCount)
96
97
                 var finalArray = new TLink[filledElementsCount];
98
                 for (int i = 0, j = 0; i < array.Length; i++)
99
                 {
100
                      if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(array[i], default))
101
102
                          finalArray[j] = array[i];
                          j++;
104
105
106
    #if USEARRAYPOOL
107
                     ArrayPool.Free(array);
108
    #endif
109
                 return finalArray;
110
             }
111
112
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
113
             private static int CountFilledElements(TLink[] array)
114
115
                 var count = 0;
116
                 for (var i = 0; i < array.Length; i++)</pre>
117
                 {
118
                     if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(array[i], default))
119
120
                          count++:
121
122
123
                 return count;
124
             }
        }
126
    }
127
1.157
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/RightSequenceWalker.cs
    using System;
          System Collections Generic;
    using
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 3
    using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
 5
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
 8
 9
    {
        public class RightSequenceWalker<TLink> : SequenceWalkerBase<TLink>
10
11
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
             public RightSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack, Func<TLink, bool>
13
                isElement) : base(links, stack, isElement) { }
14
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
```

```
public RightSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack) : base(links,
16
               stack, links.IsPartialPoint) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            protected override TLink GetNextElementAfterPop(TLink element) =>
19
                _links.GetTarget(element);
2.0
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            protected override TLink GetNextElementAfterPush(TLink element) =>

→ _links.GetSource(element);
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override IEnumerable<TLink> WalkContents(TLink element)
25
26
                var parts = _links.GetLink(element);
27
28
                for (var i = _links.Constants.SourcePart; i < parts.Count; i++)</pre>
29
                    var part = parts[i];
30
                    if (IsElement(part))
                         yield return part;
33
                }
35
            }
36
        }
   }
38
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/SequenceWalkerBase.cs
1 158
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic:
2
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
6
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
9
       public abstract class SequenceWalkerBase<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
10
           ISequenceWalker<TLink>
11
            private readonly IStack<TLink> _stack;
            private readonly Func<TLink, bool> _isElement;
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            protected SequenceWalkerBase(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack, Func<TLink, bool>
16
                isElement) : base(links)
            {
                _stack = stack;
18
19
                _isElement = isElement;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            protected SequenceWalkerBase(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack) : this(links,
23

    stack, links.IsPartialPoint) { }
2.4
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            public IEnumerable<TLink> Walk(TLink sequence)
26
27
                _stack.Clear();
28
29
                var element = sequence;
                if (IsElement(element))
30
                {
31
                    yield return element;
                }
33
                else
35
                    while (true)
36
                           (IsElement(element))
38
39
                             if (_stack.IsEmpty)
40
                             {
41
                                 break;
42
                             }
                             element = _stack.Pop();
44
                             foreach (var output in WalkContents(element))
45
46
47
                                 yield return output;
                             }
48
```

```
element = GetNextElementAfterPop(element);
49
                        }
                        else
5.1
                        {
                             _stack.Push(element);
53
                            element = GetNextElementAfterPush(element);
54
                        }
55
                    }
                }
57
            }
58
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
           protected virtual bool IsElement(TLink elementLink) => _isElement(elementLink);
61
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
           protected abstract TLink GetNextElementAfterPop(TLink element);
65
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
           protected abstract TLink GetNextElementAfterPush(TLink element);
67
68
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
           protected abstract IEnumerable<TLink> WalkContents(TLink element);
70
       }
71
   }
72
1.159
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Stacks/Stack.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
1
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Stacks
9
       public class Stack<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IStack<TLink>
10
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
           private readonly TLink _stack;
13
14
            public bool IsEmpty
15
16
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
                get => _equalityComparer.Equals(Peek(), _stack);
18
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           public Stack(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink stack) : base(links) => _stack = stack;
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           private TLink GetStackMarker() => _links.GetSource(_stack);
25
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           private TLink GetTop() => _links.GetTarget(_stack);
2.8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           public TLink Peek() => _links.GetTarget(GetTop());
31
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           public TLink Pop()
34
                var element = Peek();
36
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(element, _stack))
37
38
                    var top = GetTop();
39
                    var previousTop = _links.GetSource(top);
40
                    _links.Update(_stack, GetStackMarker(), previousTop);
41
                    _links.Delete(top);
43
                return element;
44
            }
45
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
           public void Push(TLink element) => _links.Update(_stack, GetStackMarker(),
48
            49
   }
50
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Stacks/StackExtensions.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Stacks
5
6
       public static class StackExtensions
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
9
            public static TLink CreateStack<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink stackMarker)
10
11
                var stackPoint = links.CreatePoint();
12
                var stack = links.Update(stackPoint, stackMarker, stackPoint);
13
                return stack;
14
            }
15
        }
16
   }
17
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/SynchronizedLinks.cs
1.161
   using System;
   using System. Collections. Generic;
   using System.Runtime_CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets;
   using Platform. Threading. Synchronization;
7
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
9
   ₹
10
        /// <remarks>
11
        /// TODO: Autogeneration of synchronized wrapper (decorator).
12
        /// TODO: Try to unfold code of each method using IL generation for performance improvements.
13
        /// TODO: Or even to unfold multiple layers of implementations.
14
        /// </remarks>
15
       public class SynchronizedLinks<TLinkAddress> : ISynchronizedLinks<TLinkAddress>
16
            public LinksConstants<TLinkAddress> Constants
18
19
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
                get;
            }
23
            public ISynchronization SyncRoot
24
25
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                get;
27
            }
29
            public ILinks<TLinkAddress> Sync
31
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
33
            }
34
35
            public ILinks<TLinkAddress> Unsync
36
37
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
                get;
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            public SynchronizedLinks(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links) : this(new
43
               ReaderWriterLockSynchronization(), links) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            public SynchronizedLinks(ISynchronization synchronization, ILinks<TLinkAddress> links)
46
47
                SyncRoot = synchronization;
48
                Sync = this;
                Unsync = links;
50
                Constants = links.Constants;
51
            }
52
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
            public TLinkAddress Count(IList<TLinkAddress> restriction) =>
55
               SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(restriction, Unsync.Count);
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
```

```
public TLinkAddress Each(Func<IList<TLinkAddress>, TLinkAddress> handler,
5.8
               IList<TLinkAddress> restrictions) => SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(handler,
               restrictions, (handler1, restrictions1) => Unsync.Each(handler1, restrictions1));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
           public TLinkAddress Create(IList<TLinkAddress> restrictions) =>
               SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(restrictions, Unsync.Create);
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
            public TLinkAddress Update(IList<TLinkAddress> restrictions, IList<TLinkAddress>
                substitution) => SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(restrictions, substitution,
               Unsync.Update);
65
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public void Delete(IList<TLinkAddress> restrictions) =>
67
            SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(restrictions, Unsync.Delete);
68
            //public T Trigger(IList<T> restriction, Func<IList<T>, IList<T>, T> matchedHandler,
               IList<T> substitution, Func<IList<T>, IList<T>, T> substitutedHandler)
            //{
7.0
            //
                  if (restriction != null && substitution != null &&
                !substitution.EqualTo(restriction))
            //
                      return SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(restriction, matchedHandler,
                substitution, substitutedHandler, Unsync.Trigger);
            \hookrightarrow
73
                  return SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(restriction, matchedHandler, substitution,
74
                substitutedHandler, Unsync.Trigger);
            //}
75
       }
76
   }
77
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Time/DateTimeToLongRawNumberSequenceConverter.cs
1.162
   using System;
-1
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using Platform.Converters;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Time
7
       public class DateTimeToLongRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLink> : IConverter<DateTime, TLink>
9
10
           private readonly IConverter<long, TLink> _int64ToLongRawNumberConverter;
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public DateTimeToLongRawNumberSequenceConverter(IConverter<long, TLink>
14
                int64ToLongRawNumberConverter) => _int64ToLongRawNumberConverter =
               int64ToLongRawNumberConverter;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
           public TLink Convert(DateTime source) =>
17
                _int64ToLongRawNumberConverter.Convert(source.ToFileTimeUtc());
       }
18
   }
19
1.163
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Time/LongRawNumberSequenceToDateTimeConverter.cs
   using System;
         System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Converters;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Time
   {
       public class LongRawNumberSequenceToDateTimeConverter<TLink> : IConverter<TLink, DateTime>
9
10
           private readonly IConverter<TLink, long> _longRawNumberConverterToInt64;
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public LongRawNumberSequenceToDateTimeConverter(IConverter<TLink, long>
14
                longRawNumberConverterToInt64) => _longRawNumberConverterToInt64 =
                longRawNumberConverterToInt64;
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public DateTime Convert(TLink source) =>
17
               DateTime.FromFileTimeUtc(_longRawNumberConverterToInt64.Convert(source));
        }
18
   }
19
```

```
/csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/UInt64LinksExtensions.cs
   using System;
   using System. Text;
2
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Singletons;
5
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
10
11
        public static class UInt64LinksExtensions
12
13
            public static readonly LinksConstants<ulong> Constants =
            → Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public static void UseUnicode(this ILinks<ulong> links) => UnicodeMap.InitNew(links);
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            public static bool AnyLinkIsAny(this ILinks<ulong> links, params ulong[] sequence)
20
21
                if (sequence == null)
22
                {
23
                    return false;
                }
25
                var constants = links.Constants;
26
                for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
27
28
                     if (sequence[i] == constants.Any)
                     {
30
31
                         return true;
32
33
                return false;
            }
3.5
36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
            public static string FormatStructure(this ILinks<ulong> links, ulong linkIndex,
38
                Func<Link<ulong>, bool> isElement, bool renderIndex = false, bool renderDebug =
                false)
                var sb = new StringBuilder();
40
                var visited = new HashSet<ulong>();
links.AppendStructure(sb, visited, linkIndex, isElement, (innerSb, link) =>
41
                 innerSb.Append(link.Index), renderIndex, renderDebug);
                return sb.ToString();
            }
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
            public static string FormatStructure(this ILinks<ulong> links, ulong linkIndex,
47
                Func<Link<ulong>, bool> isElement, Action<StringBuilder, Link<ulong>> appendElement,
                bool renderIndex = false, bool renderDebug = false)
            {
                var sb = new StringBuilder();
49
                var visited = new HashSet<ulong>();
50
                links.AppendStructure(sb, visited, linkIndex, isElement, appendElement, renderIndex,

→ renderDebug);
52
                return sb.ToString();
            }
53
54
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
55
            public static void AppendStructure(this ILinks < ulong > links, StringBuilder sb,
56
               HashSet<ulong> visited, ulong linkIndex, Func<Link<ulong>, bool> isElement,
                Action < String Builder, Link < u I ong >> append Element, bool render Index = false, bool
                renderDebug = false)
                if (sb == null)
                {
59
                    throw new ArgumentNullException(nameof(sb));
                if (linkIndex == Constants.Null || linkIndex == Constants.Any || linkIndex ==
62
                    Constants. Itself)
                {
63
64
                    return;
65
                   (links.Exists(linkIndex))
67
```

```
if (visited.Add(linkIndex))
68
                            sb.Append('(');
7.0
                            var link = new Link<ulong>(links.GetLink(linkIndex));
71
                            if (renderIndex)
73
                                 sb.Append(link.Index);
74
                                 sb.Append(':');
75
76
                            if (link.Source == link.Index)
77
                            {
78
                                 sb.Append(link.Index);
                            }
80
                            else
81
82
                            {
                                 var source = new Link<ulong>(links.GetLink(link.Source));
83
                                 if (isElement(source))
84
                                      appendElement(sb, source);
86
87
                                 else
88
                                 {
89
                                      links.AppendStructure(sb, visited, source.Index, isElement,
90
                                          appendElement, renderIndex);
92
                            sb.Append(' ');
93
                            if (link.Target == link.Index)
94
95
                                 sb.Append(link.Index);
96
                            }
97
98
                            else
99
                                 var target = new Link<ulong>(links.GetLink(link.Target));
100
                                 if (isElement(target))
102
                                      appendElement(sb, target);
103
                                 }
                                 else
105
106
                                      links.AppendStructure(sb, visited, target.Index, isElement,
107
                                          appendElement, renderIndex);
108
109
                            sb.Append(')');
111
                       else
112
113
                            if (renderDebug)
114
                            {
115
                                 sb.Append('*');
117
                            sb.Append(linkIndex);
118
                       }
119
                   }
120
                   else
121
122
                       if (renderDebug)
123
124
                            sb.Append('~');
126
                       sb.Append(linkIndex);
127
                  }
128
              }
129
         }
130
131
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.cs
1.165
    using System;
using System.Ling;
 1
 2
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.IO;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 4
    using System.Threading;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
using Platform.Disposables;
    using Platform. Timestamps;
   using Platform.Unsafe;
    using Platform.IO;
```

```
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
12
   using Platform. Exceptions;
13
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
15
16
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
17
18
        public class UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer : LinksDisposableDecoratorBase<ulong> //-V3073
19
20
             /// <remarks>
21
             /// Альтернативные варианты хранения трансформации (элемента транзакции):
22
            ///
23
            /// private enum TransitionType
24
            /// {
25
            ///
                     Creation,
            ///
                     UpdateOf,
27
            ///
                     UpdateTo,
28
             111
                     Deletion
29
            /// }
30
            ///
31
            /// private struct Transition
32
             /// {
            ///
                     public ulong TransactionId;
34
             ///
                     public UniqueTimestamp Timestamp;
35
             111
                     public TransactionItemType Type;
            111
                     public Link Source;
37
            111
                     public Link Linker;
38
            ///
                     public Link Target;
39
             /// }
            ///
41
            /// Или
42
             ///
43
            /// public struct TransitionHeader
44
            /// {
45
            ///
                     public ulong TransactionIdCombined;
46
             ///
                     public ulong TimestampCombined;
47
             ///
48
             ///
                     public ulong TransactionId
49
             111
50
             ///
51
                          get
             ///
52
             ///
                              return (ulong) mask & amp; TransactionIdCombined;
53
                          }
             ///
            ///
                     }
55
56
            ///
                     public UniqueTimestamp Timestamp
57
            111
58
            111
                          get
59
             ///
60
             ///
                              return (UniqueTimestamp)mask & TransactionIdCombined;
61
             ///
                          }
62
             ///
                     }
63
             ///
64
            ///
                     public TransactionItemType Type
65
             ///
66
                          get
             ///
             ///
             ///
                              // Использовать по одному биту из {\sf TransactionId} и {\sf Timestamp} ,
69
             ///
                              // для значения в 2 бита, которое представляет тип операции
70
            ///
                              throw new NotImplementedException();
71
            ///
                          }
72
            ///
                     }
7.3
            /// }
74
             ///
75
            /// private struct Transition
76
            ///
77
            111
                     public TransitionHeader Header;
78
            111
                     public Link Source;
79
            ///
                     public Link Linker;
80
             ///
                     public Link Target;
81
            /// }
82
            ///
83
             /// </remarks>
84
            public struct Transition : IEquatable<Transition>
85
86
                 public static readonly long Size = Structure<Transition>.Size;
87
88
                 public readonly ulong TransactionId;
89
```

```
public readonly Link<ulong> Before;
public readonly Link<ulong> After;
public readonly Timestamp Timestamp;
90
91
93
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
94
                 public Transition(UniqueTimestampFactory uniqueTimestampFactory, ulong
                     transactionId, Link<ulong> before, Link<ulong> after)
                 {
96
                     TransactionId = transactionId;
                     Before = before;
98
                     After = after;
99
                     Timestamp = uniqueTimestampFactory.Create();
100
                 }
101
102
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
103
                 public Transition(UniqueTimestampFactory uniqueTimestampFactory, ulong
104
                     transactionId, Link<ulong> before) : this(uniqueTimestampFactory, transactionId,
                    before, default) { }
105
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
106
                 public Transition(UniqueTimestampFactory uniqueTimestampFactory, ulong
107
                    transactionId) : this(uniqueTimestampFactory, transactionId, default, default) {
108
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 public override string ToString() => $\Bar{\text{Timestamp}} {\text{TransactionId}}: {\text{Before}} =>
110
                  111
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is Transition transition ?
                 114
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 public override int GetHashCode() => (TransactionId, Before, After,
116

→ Timestamp).GetHashCode();
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 public bool Equals(Transition other) => TransactionId == other.TransactionId &&
119
                    Before == other.Before && After == other.After && Timestamp == other.Timestamp;
120
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
121
                 public static bool operator ==(Transition left, Transition right) =>
                 → left.Equals(right);
123
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
124
                 public static bool operator !=(Transition left, Transition right) => !(left ==
125

    right);

            }
126
             /// <remarks>
             /// Другие варианты реализации транзакций (атомарности):
129
130
             ///
                     1. Разделение хранения значения связи ((Source Target) или (Source Linker
                 Target)) и индексов.
             ///
131
                     2. Хранение трансформаций/операций в отдельном хранилище Links, но дополнительно
                 потребуется решить вопрос
             ///
                        со ссылками на внешние идентификаторы, или как-то иначе решить вопрос с
132
                 пересечениями идентификаторов.
            1//
133
            /// Где хранить промежуточный список транзакций?
134
            ///
135
             /// В оперативной памяти:
136
            ///
137
                 Минусы:
            ///
                     1. Может усложнить систему, если она будет функционировать самостоятельно,
138
            ///
                     так как нужно отдельно выделять память под список трансформаций.
139
             ///
                     2. Выделенной оперативной памяти может не хватить, в том случае,
             ///
                     если транзакция использует слишком много трансформаций.
141
             111
                         -> Можно использовать жёсткий диск для слишком длинных транзакций.
142
            111
                         -> Максимальный размер списка трансформаций можно ограничить / задать
143
                константой.
            ///
                     3. При подтверждении транзакции (Commit) все трансформации записываются разом
144
                 создавая задержку.
            ///
145
             /// На жёстком диске:
146
            ///
147
                  Минусы:
            ///
148
                     1. Длительный отклик, на запись каждой трансформации.
            ///
149
                     2. Лог транзакций дополнительно наполняется отменёнными транзакциями.
            ///
                         -> Это может решаться упаковкой/исключением дублирующих операций.
150
             ///
                         -> Также это может решаться тем, что короткие транзакции вообще
```

```
не будут записываться в случае отката.
///
        3. Перед тем как выполнять отмену операций транзакции нужно дождаться пока все
    операции (трансформации)
           будут записаны в лог.
///
/// </remarks>
public class Transaction : DisposableBase
    private readonly Queue<Transition> _transitions;
    private readonly UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer _layer;
    public bool IsCommitted { get; private set; }
    public bool IsReverted { get; private set; }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public Transaction(UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer layer)
        _layer = layer;
           (_layer._currentTransactionId != 0)
            throw new NotSupportedException("Nested transactions not supported.");
        IsCommitted = false;
        IsReverted = false;
         transitions = new Queue<Transition>();
        SetCurrentTransaction(layer, this);
    }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public void Commit()
        EnsureTransactionAllowsWriteOperations(this);
        while (_transitions.Count > 0)
            var transition = _transitions.Dequeue();
            _layer._transitions.Enqueue(transition);
         layer._lastCommitedTransactionId = _layer._currentTransactionId;
        IsCommitted = true;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private void Revert()
        EnsureTransactionAllowsWriteOperations(this);
        var transitionsToRevert = new Transition[_transitions.Count];
        _transitions.CopyTo(transitionsToRevert, 0);
        for (var i = transitionsToRevert.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
            _layer.RevertTransition(transitionsToRevert[i]);
        IsReverted = true;
    }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public static void SetCurrentTransaction(UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer layer,
        Transaction transaction)
    {
        layer._currentTransactionId = layer._lastCommitedTransactionId + 1;
        layer._currentTransactionTransitions = transaction._transitions;
        layer._currentTransaction = transaction;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public static void EnsureTransactionAllowsWriteOperations(Transaction transaction)
        if (transaction.IsReverted)
        {
            throw new InvalidOperationException("Transation is reverted.");
           (transaction.IsCommitted)
        {
            throw new InvalidOperationException("Transation is commited.");
        }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
        if (!wasDisposed && _layer != null && !_layer.Disposable.IsDisposed)
```

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```
if (!IsCommitted && !IsReverted)
                Revert();
            }
            _layer.ResetCurrentTransation();
    }
}
public static readonly TimeSpan DefaultPushDelay = TimeSpan.FromSeconds(0.1);
private readonly string _logAddress;
private readonly FileStream _log;
private readonly Queue<Transition> _transitions;
private readonly UniqueTimestampFactory _uniqueTimestampFactory;
private Task _transitionsPusher
private Transition _lastCommitedTransition;
private ulong _currentTransactionId;
private Queue<Transition> _currentTransactionTransitions;
private Transaction _currentTransaction;
private ulong _lastCommittedTransactionId;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(ILinks<ulong> links, string logAddress)
    : base(links)
    if (string.IsNullOrWhiteSpace(logAddress))
        throw new ArgumentNullException(nameof(logAddress));
    // В первой строке файла хранится последняя закоммиченную транзакцию.
    // При запуске это используется для проверки удачного закрытия файла лога.
    // In the first line of the file the last committed transaction is stored.
    // On startup, this is used to check that the log file is successfully closed.
    var lastCommittedTransition = FileHelpers.ReadFirstOrDefault<Transition>(logAddress);
    var lastWrittenTransition = FileHelpers.ReadLastOrDefault<Transition>(logAddress);
    if (!lastCommitedTransition.Equals(lastWrittenTransition))
    {
        Dispose();
        throw new NotSupportedException("Database is damaged, autorecovery is not

    supported yet.");

    if (lastCommitedTransition == default)
        FileHelpers.WriteFirst(logAddress, lastCommitedTransition);
     _lastCommitedTransition = lastCommitedTransition;
    // TODO: Think about a better way to calculate or store this value
    var allTransitions = FileHelpers.ReadAll<Transition>(logAddress);
    _lastCommitedTransactionId = allTransitions.Length > 0 ? allTransitions.Max(x =>
        x.TransactionId) : 0;
    _uniqueTimestampFactory = new UniqueTimestampFactory();
    _logAddress = logAddress;
    _log = FileHelpers.Append(logAddress)
    _transitions = new Queue<Transition>();
    _transitionsPusher = new Task(TransitionsPusher);
    _transitionsPusher.Start();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public IList<ulong> GetLinkValue(ulong link) => _links.GetLink(link);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override ulong Create(IList<ulong> restrictions)
    var createdLinkIndex = _links.Create();
    var createdLink = new Link<ulong>(_links.GetLink(createdLinkIndex));
    CommitTransition(new Transition(_uniqueTimestampFactory, _currentTransactionId,

→ default, createdLink));
    return createdLinkIndex;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override ulong Update(IList<ulong> restrictions, IList<ulong> substitution)
    var linkIndex = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
    var beforeLink = new Link<ulong>(_links.GetLink(linkIndex));
    linkIndex = _links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
```

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 $\frac{240}{241}$

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 $\frac{247}{248}$

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 $\frac{258}{259}$

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```
var afterLink = new Link<ulong>(_links.GetLink(linkIndex));
    CommitTransition(new Transition(_uniqueTimestampFactory, _currentTransactionId,
       beforeLink, afterLink));
    return linkIndex;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override void Delete(IList<ulong> restrictions)
    var link = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
    var deletedLink = new Link<ulong>(_links.GetLink(link));
    _links.Delete(link);
    {\tt CommitTransition(new\ Transition(\_uniqueTimestampFactory,\ \_currentTransactionId,}
       deletedLink, default));
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private Queue<Transition> GetCurrentTransitions() => _currentTransactionTransitions ??
   _transitions;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void CommitTransition(Transition transition)
    if (_currentTransaction != null)
    {
        Transaction.EnsureTransactionAllowsWriteOperations(_currentTransaction);
    var transitions = GetCurrentTransitions();
    transitions.Enqueue(transition);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void RevertTransition(Transition transition)
    if (transition.After.IsNull()) // Revert Deletion with Creation
    ₹
        _links.Create();
    }
    else if (transition.Before.IsNull()) // Revert Creation with Deletion
        _links.Delete(transition.After.Index);
    }
    else // Revert Update
        _links.Update(new[] { transition.After.Index, transition.Before.Source,
        }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void ResetCurrentTransation()
    _currentTransactionId = 0;
    _currentTransactionTransitions = null;
    _currentTransaction = null;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void PushTransitions()
    if (_log == null || _transitions == null)
    {
        return;
    for (var i = 0; i < _transitions.Count; i++)</pre>
        var transition = _transitions.Dequeue();
        _log.Write(transition);
        _lastCommitedTransition = transition;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void TransitionsPusher()
    while (!Disposable.IsDisposed && _transitionsPusher != null)
```

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```
Thread.Sleep(DefaultPushDelay);
379
                      PushTransitions();
                 }
381
             }
382
383
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
384
             public Transaction BeginTransaction() => new Transaction(this);
385
386
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
387
             private void DisposeTransitions()
389
390
                 try
391
                      var pusher = _transitionsPusher;
392
                      if (pusher != null)
394
                          _transitionsPusher = null;
395
                          pusher.Wait();
396
397
                      if (_transitions != null)
398
                      {
399
                          PushTransitions();
400
401
402
                       _log.DisposeIfPossible();
                      FileHelpers.WriteFirst(_logAddress, _lastCommitedTransition);
403
                 }
404
                 catch (Exception ex)
405
406
407
                      ex.Ignore();
408
             }
409
410
             #region DisposalBase
411
412
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
413
             protected override void Dispose (bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
414
415
                 if (!wasDisposed)
                 {
417
                      DisposeTransitions();
418
419
                 base.Dispose(manual, wasDisposed);
420
             }
421
422
             #endregion
423
         }
424
425
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter.cs
1.166
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Converters;
 2
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
        public class CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
             IConverter<char, TLink>
             private static readonly UncheckedConverter<char, TLink> _charToAddressConverter =
 10
             → UncheckedConverter<char, TLink>.Default;
             private readonly IConverter<TLink> _addressT
private readonly TLink _unicodeSymbolMarker;
                                                    _addressToNumberConverter;
12
13
14
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<TLink>
16
                 addressToNumberConverter, TLink unicodeSymbolMarker) : base(links)
17
                  _addressToNumberConverter = addressToNumberConverter;
                 _unicodeSymbolMarker = unicodeSymbolMarker;
19
             }
20
21
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
             public TLink Convert(char source)
23
24
                 var unaryNumber =
25
                     _addressToNumberConverter.Convert(_charToAddressConverter.Convert(source));
                 return _links.GetOrCreate(unaryNumber, _unicodeSymbolMarker);
26
             }
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter.cs\\
1.167
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Converters;
3
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
9
       public class StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
10
           IConverter<string, TLink>
11
           private readonly IConverter<string, IList<TLink>> _stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter;
12
           private readonly IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> _unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter;
13
14
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<string,</pre>
               IList<TLink>> stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
               unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter) : base(links)
           {
17
               _stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter = stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter;
18
               _unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter = unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter;
19
20
21
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
           23
               unicodeSequenceMarker)
                : this(links, stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter, new
                   UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter<TLink>(links, index,
                   listToSequenceLinkConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker)) { }
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<char, TLink>
               charToUnicodeSymbolConverter, ISequenceIndex<TLink> index, IConverter<IList<TLink>,
               TLink> listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink unicodeSequenceMarker)
                : this(links, new
                   StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter<TLink>(charToUnicodeSymbolConverter), index,
                   listToSequenceLinkConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker) { }
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<char, TLink>
31
               charToUnicodeSymbolConverter, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink unicodeSequenceMarker)
               : this(links, charToUnicodeSymbolConverter, new Unindex<TLink>(),
                   listToSequenceLinkConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker) { }
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<string,</pre>
35
               IList<TLink>> stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
               listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink unicodeSequenceMarker)
                : this(links, stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter, new Unindex<TLink>(),
                → listToSequenceLinkConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker) { }
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public TLink Convert(string source)
39
40
                               _stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter.Convert(source);
               var elements =
41
               return _unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter.Convert(elements);
42
           }
43
       }
44
   }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter.cs
1.168
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Converters;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
   {
       public class StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter<TLink> : IConverter<string, IList<TLink>>
9
10
```

```
private readonly IConverter<char, TLink> _charToUnicodeSymbolConverter;
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter(IConverter<char, TLink>
                charToUnicodeSymbolConverter) => _charToUnicodeSymbolConverter =
                charToUnicodeSymbolConverter;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public IList<TLink> Convert(string source)
17
18
                 var elements = new TLink[source.Length];
19
                 for (var i = 0; i < elements.Length; i++)</pre>
20
21
22
                     elements[i] = _charToUnicodeSymbolConverter.Convert(source[i]);
23
                 return elements;
            }
25
        }
26
   }
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeMap.cs
1.169
   using System;
   using System. Collections. Generic;
2
   using System.Globalization;
3
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
4
   using System. Text;
   using Platform.Data.Sequences;
6
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
8
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
10
11
        public class UnicodeMap
12
            public static readonly ulong FirstCharLink = 1;
public static readonly ulong LastCharLink = FirstCharLink + char.MaxValue;
14
15
            public static readonly ulong MapSize = 1 + char.MaxValue;
16
17
            private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
18
            private bool _initialized;
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            public UnicodeMap(ILinks<ulong> links) => _links = links;
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static UnicodeMap InitNew(ILinks<ulong> links)
26
                 var map = new UnicodeMap(links);
27
28
                map.Init();
                return map;
29
            }
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
            public void Init()
33
34
                 if (_initialized)
35
                 {
36
                     return;
37
38
                 _initialized = true;
39
                 var firstLink = _links.CreatePoint();
40
                 if (firstLink != FirstCharLink)
41
42
                     _links.Delete(firstLink);
43
                 }
44
                else
45
                 {
46
                     for (var i = FirstCharLink + 1; i <= LastCharLink; i++)</pre>
48
                         // From NIL to It (NIL -> Character) transformation meaning, (or infinite
49
                          → amount of NIL characters before actual Character)
                         var createdLink = _links.CreatePoint();
50
                          _links.Update(createdLink, firstLink, createdLink);
                         if (createdLink != i)
52
                         {
53
                              throw new InvalidOperationException("Unable to initialize UTF 16
                              → table.");
                         }
                     }
56
                 }
```

```
// 0 - null link
// 1 - nil character (0 character)
// 65536 (0(1) + 65535 = 65536 possible values)
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static ulong FromCharToLink(char character) => (ulong)character + 1;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static char FromLinkToChar(ulong link) => (char)(link - 1);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static bool IsCharLink(ulong link) => link <= MapSize;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static string FromLinksToString(IList<ulong> linksList)
    var sb = new StringBuilder();
    for (int i = 0; i < linksList.Count; i++)</pre>
        sb.Append(FromLinkToChar(linksList[i]));
    }
    return sb.ToString();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static string FromSequenceLinkToString(ulong link, ILinks<ulong> links)
    var sb = new StringBuilder();
    if (links.Exists(link))
        StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(link, links.GetSource, links.GetTarget,
            x \Rightarrow x \leq MapSize \mid | links.GetSource(x) == x \mid | links.GetTarget(x) == x,
                element =>
                 sb.Append(FromLinkToChar(element));
                 return true;
            });
    return sb.ToString();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static ulong[] FromCharsToLinkArray(char[] chars) => FromCharsToLinkArray(chars,

→ chars.Length);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static ulong[] FromCharsToLinkArray(char[] chars, int count)
    // char array to ulong array
    var linksSequence = new ulong[count];
    for (var i = 0; i < count; i++)</pre>
        linksSequence[i] = FromCharToLink(chars[i]);
    return linksSequence;
[{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining}) \, \rfloor
public static ulong[] FromStringToLinkArray(string sequence)
    // char array to ulong array
    var linksSequence = new ulong[sequence.Length];
    for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
        linksSequence[i] = FromCharToLink(sequence[i]);
    return linksSequence;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static List<ulong[]> FromStringToLinkArrayGroups(string sequence)
    var result = new List<ulong[]>();
    var offset = 0;
    while (offset < sequence.Length)</pre>
```

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 $\frac{63}{64}$

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96 97

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99 100

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109 110

111 112

 $\frac{114}{115}$

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117 118

120

121 122

123 124

125 126 127

128

129 130

131

132

```
var currentCategory = CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(sequence[offset]);
135
                     var relativeLength = 1
136
                     var absoluteLength = offset + relativeLength;
                     while (absoluteLength < sequence.Length &&
138
139
                             currentCategory ==
                                 CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(sequence[absoluteLength]))
                      {
140
                          relativeLength++;
141
                          absoluteLength++;
142
                     }
143
                     // char array to ulong array
144
                     var innerSequence = new ulong[relativeLength];
145
                     var maxLength = offset + relativeLength;
146
                     for (var i = offset; i < maxLength; i++)</pre>
                      ₹
148
                          innerSequence[i - offset] = FromCharToLink(sequence[i]);
149
150
                     result.Add(innerSequence);
151
                     offset += relativeLength;
152
                 return result;
154
             }
156
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
157
             public static List<ulong[]> FromLinkArrayToLinkArrayGroups(ulong[] array)
158
159
                 var result = new List<ulong[]>();
160
                 var offset = 0;
161
                 while (offset < array.Length)</pre>
162
                     var relativeLength = 1;
164
                     if (array[offset] <= LastCharLink)</pre>
165
                          var currentCategory =
167
                          charUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(FromLinkToChar(array[offset]));
                          var absoluteLength = offset + relativeLength;
168
                          while (absoluteLength < array.Length &&
169
                                  array[absoluteLength] <= LastCharLink &&
170
                                  currentCategory == CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(FromLinkToChar( | 
171
                                  → array[absoluteLength])))
                          {
172
                              relativeLength++;
                              absoluteLength++;
174
                          }
175
                     }
176
                     else
177
                          var absoluteLength = offset + relativeLength;
179
                          while (absoluteLength < array.Length && array[absoluteLength] > LastCharLink)
                          {
181
                              relativeLength++;
182
                              absoluteLength++;
183
                          }
184
                     }
185
                     // copy array
186
                     var innerSequence = new ulong[relativeLength];
187
                     var maxLength = offset + relativeLength;
188
                     for (var i = offset; i < maxLength; i++)</pre>
189
190
                          innerSequence[i - offset] = array[i];
192
                     result.Add(innerSequence);
193
                     offset += relativeLength;
194
195
                 return result;
196
             }
197
        }
198
    }
1.170
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter.cs\\
    using System;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 2
    using Platform. Interfaces;
    using Platform.Converters;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
    using System. Text;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
```

```
11
        public class UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
12
            IConverter<TLink, string>
            private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher;
private readonly ISequenceWalker<TLink> _sequenceWalker;
private readonly IConverter<TLink, char> _unicodeSymbolToCharConverter;
14
16
17
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            public UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
19
                 unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher, ISequenceWalker<TLink> sequenceWalker,
                 IConverter<TLink, char> unicodeSymbolToCharConverter) : base(links)
             {
20
                 _unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher = unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher;
                 _sequenceWalker = sequenceWalker;
22
                 _unicodeSymbolToCharConverter = unicodeSymbolToCharConverter;
23
24
25
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
27
            public string Convert(TLink source)
28
                 if (!_unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher.IsMatched(source))
29
                 {
30
                      throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(nameof(source), source, "Specified link is
                      → not a unicode sequence.");
                 }
32
                 var sequence = _links.GetSource(source);
33
                 var sb = new StringBuilder();
34
                 foreach(var character in _sequenceWalker.Walk(sequence))
36
                     sb.Append(_unicodeSymbolToCharConverter.Convert(character));
37
38
                 return sb.ToString();
3.9
            }
40
        }
41
    }
42
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter.cs
1 171
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
3
   using Platform.Converters;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
q
        public class UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
10
            IConverter<TLink, char>
11
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, char> _addressToCharConverter =
12

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, char>.Default;

13
            private readonly IConverter<TLink> _numberToAddressConverter;
private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher;
14
15
16
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<TLink>
18
                 numberToAddressConverter, ICriterionMatcher<TLink> unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher) :
                 base(links)
19
                 _numberToAddressConverter = numberToAddressConverter;
20
                 _unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher = unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher;
21
22
23
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            public char Convert(TLink source)
25
26
                 if (!_unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher.IsMatched(source))
                     throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(nameof(source), source, "Specified link is
29
                      → not a unicode symbol.");
30
                 return _addressToCharConverter.Convert(_numberToAddressConverter.Convert(_links.GetS_
                  → ource(source)));
            }
        }
33
    }
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Converters
3
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
4
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
q
        public class UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
10
            IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
11
            private readonly ISequenceIndex<TLink> _index;
private readonly IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> _listToSequenceLinkConverter;
private readonly TLink _unicodeSequenceMarker;
12
13
14
15
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links,
17
                 ISequenceIndex<TLink> index, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
                 listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink unicodeSequenceMarker) : base(links)
             {
                 \underline{index} = index;
19
                 _listToSequenceLinkConverter = listToSequenceLinkConverter;
20
                 _unicodeSequenceMarker = unicodeSequenceMarker;
            }
22
23
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            public UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links,
25
                 IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink
                 unicodeSequenceMarker)
                 : this(links, new Unindex<TLink>(), listToSequenceLinkConverter,
                 → unicodeSequenceMarker) { }
27
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            public TLink Convert(IList<TLink> list)
30
                 _index.Add(list);
31
                 var sequence = _listToSequenceLinkConverter.Convert(list);
                 return _links.GetOrCreate(sequence, _unicodeSequenceMarker);
33
            }
34
        }
35
   }
36
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/DefaultSequence Appender Tests.cs\\
1.173
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory;
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders;
   using Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   using Platform. Memory;
   using Platform. Numbers;
10
          Xunit;
   using
   using Xunit.Abstractions;
12
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
14
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
15
    {
16
        public class DefaultSequenceAppenderTests
17
18
            private readonly ITestOutputHelper _output;
19
20
            public DefaultSequenceAppenderTests(ITestOutputHelper output)
21
22
                 _output = output;
23
24
            public static ILinks<TLink> CreateLinks() => CreateLinks<TLink>(new IO.TemporaryFile());
25
            public static ILinks<TLink> CreateLinks<TLink>(string dataDBFilename)
27
28
                 var linksConstants = new LinksConstants<TLink>(enableExternalReferencesSupport:

    true);

                 return new UnitedMemoryLinks<TLink>(new
30
                     FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(dataDBFilename)
                     UnitedMemoryLinks<TLink>.DefaultLinksSizeStep, linksConstants,
                     IndexTreeType.Default);
             }
```

```
public class ValueCriterionMatcher<TLink> : ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
33
34
                public readonly ILinks<TLink> Links;
public readonly TLink Marker;
35
36
                public ValueCriterionMatcher(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink marker)
37
38
                    Links = links;
                    Marker = marker;
40
                }
41
42
                public bool IsMatched(TLink link) =>
                    EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default.Equals(Links.GetSource(link), Marker);
            }
45
            [Fact]
46
            public void AppendArrayBug()
47
48
                ILinks<TLink> links = CreateLinks();
49
                TLink zero = default:
50
                var markerIndex = Arithmetic.Increment(zero);
51
                var meaningRoot = links.GetOrCreate(markerIndex, markerIndex);
                var sequence = links.Create();
53
                sequence = links.Update(sequence, meaningRoot, sequence);
54
                var appendant = links.Create();
                appendant = links.Update(appendant, meaningRoot, appendant);
                ValueCriterionMatcher<TLink> valueCriterionMatcher = new(links, meaningRoot);
57
                DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider<ulong> defaultSequenceRightHeightProvider =

→ new(links, valueCriterionMatcher);
                DefaultSequenceAppender<TLink> defaultSequenceAppender = new(links, new
                    DefaultStack<ulong>(), defaultSequenceRightHeightProvider);
                var newArray = defaultSequenceAppender.Append(sequence, appendant);
60
                var output = links.FormatStructure(newArray, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true);
61
                Assert.Equal("(4:(2:1 2) (3:1 3))", output);
            }
63
        }
64
65
   }
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/GenericLinksTests.cs
1 174
   using System;
using Xunit;
   using Platform. Reflection;
   using Platform. Memory;
4
   using Platform.Scopes;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
q
        public unsafe static class GenericLinksTests
10
11
            [Fact]
12
            public static void CRUDTest()
13
                Using<byte>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
15
                Using<ushort>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
16
                Using<uint>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
17
                Using<ulong>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
            }
19
20
            [Fact]
21
            public static void RawNumbersCRUDTest()
22
                Using<byte>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
24
                Using<ushort>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
25
                Using<uint>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
26
                Using<ulong>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
27
2.8
            [Fact]
30
            public static void MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletionsTest()
31
32
                Using<byte>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Test | 
                    MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(16)); // Cannot use more because current
                    implementation of tree cuts out 5 bits from the address space.
                Using<ushort>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Te |

→ stMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
                Using<uint>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Test | 

→ MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
```

```
Using<ulong>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Tes_
36
                   tMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
           private static void Using<TLink>(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
39
                using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
41
                    UnitedMemoryLinks<TLink>>>())
42
                    action(scope.Use<ILinks<TLink>>());
                }
44
            }
45
       }
46
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ILinksExtensionsTests.cs
1.175
1
   using Xunit;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
3
       public class ILinksExtensionsTests
5
6
            [Fact]
           public void FormatTest()
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
10
                    var links = scope.Links;
12
                    var link = links.Create();
13
                    var linkString = links.Format(link);
14
                    Assert.Equal("(1: 1 1)", linkString);
15
                }
16
           }
       }
18
19
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/LinksConstantsTests.cs
1.176
   using Xunit;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
4
       public static class LinksConstantsTests
6
            [Fact]
           public static void ExternalReferencesTest()
                LinksConstants<ulong> constants = new LinksConstants<ulong>((1, long.MaxValue),
1.0
                //var minimum = new Hybrid<ulong>(0, isExternal: true);
12
                var minimum = new Hybrid<ulong>(1, isExternal: true);
13
                var maximum = new Hybrid<ulong>(long.MaxValue, isExternal: true);
14
15
                Assert.True(constants.IsExternalReference(minimum));
16
                Assert.True(constants.IsExternalReference(maximum));
            }
18
       }
19
   }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/Numbers/Raw/BigIntegerConvertersTests.cs
   using System.Numerics;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Raw;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
   using Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw;
   using Platform.Memory;
   using Xunit;
using TLink = System.UInt64;
10
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests.Numbers.Raw
12
       public class BigIntegerConvertersTests
13
14
           public ILinks<TLink> CreateLinks() => CreateLinks<TLink>(new
15
            → Platform.IO.TemporaryFile());
            public ILinks<TLink> CreateLinks<TLink>(string dataDBFilename)
17
```

```
var linksConstants = new LinksConstants<TLink>(enableExternalReferencesSupport:
19

    true);

                return new UnitedMemoryLinks<TLink>(new
20
                    FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(dataDBFilename)
                    UnitedMemoryLinks<TLink>.DefaultLinksSizeStep, linksConstants,
                    IndexTreeType.Default);
            [Fact]
22
            public void Test()
23
2.4
                var links = CreateLinks():
                BigInteger bigInt = new(1);
26
                AddressToRawNumberConverter<TLink> addressToRawNumberConverter = new();
27
                RawNumberToAddressConverter<TLink> numberToAddressConverter = new();
                BalancedVariantConverter<TLink> listToSequenceConverter = new(links);
                BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLink> bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter
30
                = new(links, addressToRawNumberConverter, listToSequenceConverter);
RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter<TLink> rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter
31
                    = new(links, numberToAddressConverter);
                var bigIntSequence = bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter.Convert(bigInt);
32
                var bigIntFromSequence
                rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter.Convert(bigIntSequence);
                Assert.Equal(bigInt, bigIntFromSequence);
34
35
36
            [Fact]
37
            public void Test64BitNumber()
39
                var links = CreateLinks();
40
                BigInteger bigInt = new(ulong.MaxValue);
41
                AddressToRawNumberConverter<TLink> addressToRawNumberConverter = new();
                RawNumberToAddressConverter<TLink> numberToAddressConverter = new();
43
                BalancedVariantConverter<TLink> listToSequenceConverter = new(links);
44
                BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLink> bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter
                    = new(links, addressToRawNumberConverter, listToSequenceConverter)
                RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter<TLink> rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter
46
                   = new(links, numberToAddressConverter);
                var bigIntSequence = bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter.Convert(bigInt);
                var bigIntFromSequence
48
                rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter.Convert(bigIntSequence);
                Assert.Equal(bigInt, bigIntFromSequence);
            }
5.1
            [Fact]
            public void Test65BitNumber()
53
54
                var links = CreateLinks();
5.5
                BigInteger bigInt = new(ulong.MaxValue);
                bigInt *= 2;
57
                AddressToRawNumberConverter<TLink> addressToRawNumberConverter = new();
                RawNumberToAddressConverter<TLink> numberToAddressConverter = new();
5.9
                BalancedVariantConverter<TLink> listToSequenceConverter = new(links);
60
                BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLink> bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter
                    = new(links, addressToRawNumberConverter, listToSequenceConverter);
                RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter<TLink> rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter
62
                    = new(links, numberToAddressConverter);
                var bigIntSequence = bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter.Convert(bigInt);
63
                var bigIntFromSequence
64
                    rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter.Convert(bigIntSequence);
                Assert.Equal(bigInt, bigIntFromSequence);
            }
        }
67
68
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/Optimal Variant Sequence Tests.cs\\
1 178
   using System;
   using System.Linq;
   using Xunit;
   using
         Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   using Platform.Collections.Arrays;
   using Platform. Memory;
   using Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.PropertyOperators;
12
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
```

```
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
18
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory;
21
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
22
23
        public static class OptimalVariantSequenceTests
25
            private static readonly string _sequenceExample = "зеленела зелёная зелень"; private static readonly string _loremIpsumExample = @"Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet,
26
27
             → consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore
                magna aliqua.
   Facilisi nullam vehicula ipsum a arcu cursus vitae congue mauris.
   Et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas sed.
29
   Eget velit aliquet sagittis id consectetur purus.
   Dignissim cras tincidunt lobortis feugiat vivamus.
31
   Vitae aliquet nec ullamcorper sit.
   Lectus quam id leo in vitae.
   Tortor dignissim convallis aenean et tortor at risus viverra adipiscing.
34
   Sed risus ultricies tristique nulla aliquet enim tortor at auctor.
   Integer eget aliquet nibh praesent tristique.
   Vitae congue eu consequat ac felis donec et odio.
37
   Tristique et egestas quis ipsum suspendisse.
   Suspendisse potenti nullam ac tortor vitae purus faucibus ornare.
39
   Nulla facilisi etiam dignissim diam quis enim lobortis scelerisque.
    Imperdiet proin fermentum leo vel orci.
41
   In ante metus dictum at tempor commodo.
42
   Nisi lacus sed viverra tellus in.
   Quam vulputate dignissim suspendisse in.
44
   Elit scelerisque mauris pellentesque pulvinar pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus.
45
   Gravida cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient.
   Risus quis varius quam quisque id diam.
47
   Congue nisi vitae suscipit tellus mauris a diam maecenas.
   Eget nunc scelerisque viverra mauris in aliquam sem fringilla.
49
   Pharetra vel turpis nunc eget lorem dolor sed viverra.
50
   Mattis pellentesque id nibh tortor id aliquet.
   Purus non enim praesent elementum facilisis leo vel.
   Etiam sit amet nisl purus in mollis nunc sed.
    Tortor at auctor urna nunc id cursus metus aliquam.
54
   Volutpat odio facilisis mauris sit amet.
55
   Turpis egestas pretium aenean pharetra magna ac placerat.
   Fermentum dui faucibus in ornare quam viverra orci sagittis eu.
Porttitor leo a diam sollicitudin tempor id eu.
57
   Volutpat sed cras ornare arcu dui.
   Ut aliquam purus sit amet luctus venenatis lectus magna.
   Aliquet risus feugiat in ante metus dictum at.
   Mattis nunc sed blandit libero.
   Elit pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus.
   Nibh sit amet commodo nulla facilisi nullam vehicula ipsum a.
   Enim sit amet venenatis urna cursus eget nunc scelerisque viverra.
65
   Amet venenatis urna cursus eget nunc scelerisque viverra mauris in.
   Diam donec adipiscing tristique risus nec feugiat. Pulvinar mattis nunc sed blandit libero volutpat.
67
68
   Cras fermentum odio eu feugiat pretium nibh ipsum.
   In nulla posuere sollicitudin aliquam ultrices sagittis orci a.
70
   Mauris pellentesque pulvinar pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et.
7.1
   A iaculis at erat pellentesque.
   Morbi blandit cursus risus at ultrices mi tempus imperdiet nulla.
73
   Eget lorem dolor sed viverra ipsum nunc.
   Leo a diam sollicitudin tempor id eu.
75
   Interdum consectetur libero id faucibus nisl tincidunt eget nullam non.";
78
            lFactl
            public static void LinksBasedFrequencyStoredOptimalVariantSequenceTest()
79
80
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: false))
82
                     var links = scope.Links;
83
                     var constants = links.Constants;
84
                     links.UseUnicode();
86
                     var sequence = UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray(_sequenceExample);
88
                     var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
90
                     var unaryOne = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
91
                     var frequencyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
92
                     var frequencyPropertyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot,
```

```
var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
                        UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
                     var unaryNumberIncrementer = new UnaryNumberIncrementer<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
                    var frequencyIncrementer = new FrequencyIncrementer<ulong>(links,
                         frequencyMarker, unaryOne, unaryNumberIncrementer);
                    var frequencyPropertyOperator = new PropertyOperator<ulong>(links,
                         frequencyPropertyMarker, frequencyMarker);
                    var index = new FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(links,
99
                         frequencyPropertyOperator, frequencyIncrementer);
                    var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new
100
                        LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<ulong>(links, frequencyPropertyOperator,
                         unaryNumberToAddressConverter);
                        sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
                    var
101
                         SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links,
                         linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
                    var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
102
                         sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
103
                    var sequences = new Sequences.Sequences(links, new SequencesOptions<ulong>() {
                        Walker = new LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links) });
105
                    ExecuteTest(sequences, sequence, sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter,
106
                        index, optimalVariantConverter);
                }
            }
108
109
            [Fact]
110
            public static void DictionaryBasedFrequencyStoredOptimalVariantSequenceTest()
111
112
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: false))
114
                    var links = scope.Links;
116
                    links.UseUnicode();
118
                    var sequence = UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray(_sequenceExample);
119
120
                    var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
121
                        TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(links);
122
                    var linkFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(links,
123
                        totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
124
                    var index = new
                         CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);
                    var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFreque
126
                        ncyNumberConverter<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);
127
                    var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
128
                         SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links,
                         linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
                    var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
                         sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
130
                    var sequences = new Sequences.Sequences(links, new SequencesOptions<ulong>() {
                        Walker = new LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links) });
132
133
                    ExecuteTest(sequences, sequence, sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter,

→ index, optimalVariantConverter);
                }
134
            }
135
136
137
            private static void ExecuteTest(Sequences.Sequences sequences, ulong[] sequence,
                SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>
                sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter, ISequenceIndex<ulong> index,
                OptimalVariantConverter<ulong> optimalVariantConverter)
138
                index.Add(sequence);
139
140
                var optimalVariant = optimalVariantConverter.Convert(sequence);
141
142
                var readSequence1 = sequences.ToList(optimalVariant);
143
                Assert.True(sequence.SequenceEqual(readSequence1));
145
146
147
            [Fact]
148
            public static void SavedSequencesOptimizationTest()
```

```
150
                 LinksConstants<ulong> constants = new LinksConstants<ulong>((1, long.MaxValue),
                     (long.MaxValue + 1UL, ulong.MaxValue));
152
                 using (var memory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
153
                 using (var disposableLinks = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(memory,
                    UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep, constants, IndexTreeType.Default))
155
                     var links = new UInt64Links(disposableLinks);
156
157
                     var root = links.CreatePoint();
158
                     //var numberToAddressConverter = new RawNumberToAddressConverter<ulong>();
160
                     var addressToNumberConverter = new AddressToRawNumberConverter<ulong>();
161
162
                     var unicodeSymbolMarker = links.GetOrCreate(root,
163
                     → addressToNumberConverter.Convert(1));
                     var unicodeSequenceMarker = links.GetOrCreate(root,
164
                         addressToNumberConverter.Convert(2));
165
                     var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
                         TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(links);
                     var linkFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(links,
167
                         totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
                     var index = new
168
                         CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);
                     var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFreque
169
                         ncyNumberConverter<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);
                     var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
170
                         SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links,
                         linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
                     var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
                         sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
                     var walker = new RightSequenceWalker<ulong>(links, new DefaultStack<ulong>(),
                         (link) => constants.IsExternalReference(link) || links.IsPartialPoint(link));
174
                     var unicodeSequencesOptions = new SequencesOptions<ulong>()
                         UseSequenceMarker = true,
177
                         SequenceMarkerLink = unicodeSequenceMarker,
178
                         UseIndex = true,
                         Index = index,
180
                         LinksToSequenceConverter = optimalVariantConverter,
181
                         Walker = walker,
182
                         UseGarbageCollection = true
183
                     };
184
185
                     var unicodeSequences = new Sequences.Sequences(new
186
                     SynchronizedLinks<ulong>(links), unicodeSequencesOptions);
187
                     // Create some sequences
188
                     var strings = _loremIpsumExample.Split(new[] { '\n', '\r' },
189

→ StringSplitOptions.RemoveEmptyEntries);

                     var arrays = strings.Select(x => x.Select(y =>
                        addressToNumberConverter.Convert(y)).ToArray()).ToArray();
                     for (int i = 0; i < arrays.Length; i++)</pre>
191
                     {
192
                         unicodeSequences.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
193
195
                     var linksCountAfterCreation = links.Count();
197
                     // get list of sequences links
198
                     // for each sequence link
199
                     //
                          create new sequence version
200
                     //
                          if new sequence is not the same as sequence link
201
                     //
                            delete sequence link
                     //
                            collect garbadge
203
                     unicodeSequences.CompactAll();
204
205
                     var linksCountAfterCompactification = links.Count();
206
207
                     Assert.True(linksCountAfterCompactification < linksCountAfterCreation);
208
                 }
209
            }
        }
211
    }
212
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ReadSequenceTests.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System. Diagnostics;
   using System.Linq;
   using Xunit;
   using Platform.Data.Sequences;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
10
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
11
12
       public static class ReadSequenceTests
13
14
            [Fact]
15
16
            public static void ReadSequenceTest()
17
                const long sequenceLength = 2000;
18
19
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: false))
20
                    var links = scope.Links;
22
                    var sequences = new Sequences.Sequences(links, new SequencesOptions<ulong> {
23

→ Walker = new LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links) });
24
                    var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
25
                    for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
27
                         sequence[i] = links.Create();
28
                    }
30
                    var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
31
32
                    var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
33
                    var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence); sw1.Stop();
35
36
                    var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
                    var readSequence1 = sequences.ToList(balancedVariant); sw2.Stop();
37
38
                    var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
39
                    var readSequence2 = new List<ulong>();
40
                    SequenceWalker.WalkRight(balancedVariant,
41
42
                                               links.GetSource,
                                               links.GetTarget
43
                                               links.IsPartialPoint,
44
                                               readSequence2.Add);
45
46
                    sw3.Stop();
47
                    Assert.True(sequence.SequenceEqual(readSequence1));
49
                    Assert.True(sequence.SequenceEqual(readSequence2));
50
51
                    // Assert.True(sw2.Elapsed < sw3.Elapsed);</pre>
52
53
                    Console.WriteLine($"Stack-based walker: {sw3.Elapsed}, Level-based reader:
54
                     55
                    for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
57
                         links.Delete(sequence[i]);
58
59
                }
60
           }
61
       }
62
   }
63
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ResizableDirectMemoryLinksTests.cs
1.180
   using System.IO;
1
   using Xunit;
   using Platform.Singletons;
3
   using Platform. Memory;
4
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
8
        public static class ResizableDirectMemoryLinksTests
9
10
            private static readonly LinksConstants<ulong> _constants =
11
            → Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
12
```

```
[Fact]
13
            public static void BasicFileMappedMemoryTest()
15
                var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
16
                using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempFilename))
                {
18
                    memoryAdapter.TestBasicMemoryOperations();
19
20
                File.Delete(tempFilename);
21
            }
22
            [Fact]
24
            public static void BasicHeapMemoryTest()
25
26
27
                using (var memory = new
                 HeapResizableDirectMemory(UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(memory,
28
                    UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep))
29
                    memoryAdapter.TestBasicMemoryOperations();
30
                }
            }
32
33
            private static void TestBasicMemoryOperations(this ILinks<ulong> memoryAdapter)
34
35
                var link = memoryAdapter.Create();
36
                memoryAdapter.Delete(link);
37
38
39
            [Fact]
40
            public static void NonexistentReferencesHeapMemoryTest()
41
42
                using (var memory = new
                HeapResizableDirectMemory(UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(memory,
44
                    UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep))
45
                    memoryAdapter.TestNonexistentReferences();
46
                }
47
            }
48
            private static void TestNonexistentReferences(this ILinks<ulong> memoryAdapter)
50
51
                var link = memoryAdapter.Create();
                memoryAdapter.Update(link, ulong.MaxValue, ulong.MaxValue);
53
                var resultLink = _constants.Null;
                memoryAdapter.Each(foundLink =>
55
56
                    resultLink = foundLink[_constants.IndexPart];
57
                    return _constants.Break
58
                }, _constants.Any, ulong.MaxValue, ulong.MaxValue);
59
                Assert.True(resultLink == link);
60
                Assert.True(memoryAdapter.Count(ulong.MaxValue) == 0);
61
                memoryAdapter.Delete(link);
62
            }
63
       }
64
   }
65
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ScopeTests.cs
1.181
   using Xunit
         Platform.Scopes;
   using
   using Platform. Memory:
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
   using Platform.Reflection;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
9
10
        public static class ScopeTests
11
12
            [Fact]
13
            public static void SingleDependencyTest()
14
15
                using (var scope = new Scope())
16
17
                    scope.IncludeAssemblyOf<IMemory>();
                    var instance = scope.Use<IDirectMemory>();
19
                    Assert.IsType<HeapResizableDirectMemory>(instance);
20
```

```
21
23
            [Fact]
            public static void CascadeDependencyTest()
25
26
                using (var scope = new Scope())
27
28
                     scope.Include<TemporaryFileMappedResizableDirectMemory>();
29
                     scope.Include<UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks>();
30
                     var instance = scope.Use<ILinks<ulong>>();
31
                     Assert.IsType<UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks>(instance);
                }
33
            }
34
35
            [Fact(Skip = "Would be fixed later.")]
36
            public static void FullAutoResolutionTest()
38
                using (var scope = new Scope(autoInclude: true, autoExplore: true))
39
40
                     var instance = scope.Use<UInt64Links>();
41
                     Assert.IsType<UInt64Links>(instance);
42
                }
43
            }
45
            [Fact]
46
            public static void TypeParametersTest()
47
48
                using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
49
                    UnitedMemoryLinks<ulong>>>())
                     var links = scope.Use<ILinks<ulong>>();
51
                     Assert.IsType<UnitedMemoryLinks<ulong>>(links);
52
53
                }
            }
        }
55
56
1.182
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/SequencesTests.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Diagnostics; using System.Linq;
3
   using Xunit;
   using Platform.Collections;
   using Platform.Collections.Arrays;
   using Platform.Random;
   using Platform.IO;
10
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
11
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
13
   using
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
14
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
16
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
17
18
        public static class SequencesTests
19
20
            private static readonly LinksConstants<ulong> _constants =
21
            → Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
            static SequencesTests()
23
24
                // Trigger static constructor to not mess with perfomance measurements
25
                _ = BitString.GetBitMaskFromIndex(1);
            }
27
            [Fact]
29
            public static void CreateAllVariantsTest()
30
31
                const long sequenceLength = 8;
32
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
34
35
                     var links = scope.Links;
36
                     var sequences = scope.Sequences;
37
38
                     var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
39
                     for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
```

```
{
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        }
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var results1 = sequences.CreateAllVariants1(sequence); sw1.Stop();
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var results2 = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence); sw2.Stop();
        Assert.True(results1.Count > results2.Length);
        Assert.True(sw1.Elapsed > sw2.Elapsed);
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
        Assert.True(links.Count() == 0);
    }
}
//[Fact]
//public void CUDTest()
//{
//
      var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
//
      const long sequenceLength = 8;
      const ulong itself = LinksConstants.Itself;
      using (var memoryAdapter = new ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(tempFilename,
//
   DefaultLinksSizeStep))
      using (var links = new Links(memoryAdapter))
//
//
          var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
//
          for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)
//
              sequence[i] = links.Create(itself, itself);
          SequencesOptions o = new SequencesOptions();
// TODO: Из числа в bool значения o.UseSequenceMarker = ((value & 1) != 0)
//
          Ο.
//
          var sequences = new Sequences(links);
          var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
          var results1 = sequences.CreateAllVariants1(sequence); sw1.Stop();
//
11
          var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
          var results2 = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence); sw2.Stop();
          Assert.True(results1.Count > results2.Length);
          Assert.True(sw1.Elapsed > sw2.Elapsed);
          for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)
              links.Delete(sequence[i]);
      }
//
//
      File.Delete(tempFilename);
//}
[Fact]
public static void AllVariantsSearchTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 8;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
        {
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence).Distinct().ToArray();
```

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```
//for (int i = 0; i < createResults.Length; i++)</pre>
              sequences.Create(createResults[i]);
        var sw0 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults0 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequences0(sequence); sw0.Stop();
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults1 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequences1(sequence); sw1.Stop();
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults2 = sequences.Each1(sequence); sw2.Stop();
        var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults3 = sequences.Each(sequence.ShiftRight()); sw3.Stop();
        var intersection0 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults0).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection0.Count == searchResults0.Count);
        Assert.True(intersectionO.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection1 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection1.Count == searchResults1.Count);
        Assert.True(intersection1.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection2 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults2).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection2.Count == searchResults2.Count);
        Assert.True(intersection2.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection3 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults3).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection3.Count == searchResults3.Count);
        Assert.True(intersection3.Count == createResults.Length);
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void BalancedVariantSearchTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 200;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
        {
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        }
        var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence); sw1.Stop();
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults2 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequences0(sequence); sw2.Stop();
        var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults3 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequences1(sequence); sw3.Stop();
        // На количестве в 200 элементов это будет занимать вечность
        //var sw4 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        //var searchResults4 = sequences.Each(sequence); sw4.Stop();
        Assert.True(searchResults2.Count == 1 && balancedVariant == searchResults2[0]);
        Assert.True(searchResults3.Count == 1 && balancedVariant ==

→ searchResults3.First());
        //Assert.True(sw1.Elapsed < sw2.Elapsed);</pre>
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
        }
```

 $\frac{121}{122}$

 $\frac{124}{125}$

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193 194

195 196

```
[Fact]
public static void AllPartialVariantsSearchTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 8;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        }
        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
        //var createResultsStrings = createResults.Select(x => x + ": " +
            sequences.FormatSequence(x)).ToList();
        //Global.Trash = createResultsStrings;
        var partialSequence = new ulong[sequenceLength - 2];
        Array.Copy(sequence, 1, partialSequence, 0, (int)sequenceLength - 2);
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults1 =
            sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesO(partialSequence); sw1.Stop();
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults2 =
           sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences1(partialSequence); sw2.Stop();
        //var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        //var searchResults3 =

→ sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences2(partialSequence); sw3.Stop();
        var sw4 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults4 =
            sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences3(partialSequence); sw4.Stop();
        //Global.Trash = searchResults3;
        //var searchResults1Strings = searchResults1.Select(x => x + ": " +
          sequences.FormatSequence(x)).ToList();
        //Global.Trash = searchResults1Strings;
        var intersection1 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection1.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection2 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults2).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection2.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection4 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults4).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection4.Count == createResults.Length);
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
        {
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
        }
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void BalancedPartialVariantsSearchTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 200;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
    {
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
```

 $\frac{203}{204}$

 $\frac{205}{206}$

 $\frac{207}{208}$

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 $\frac{213}{214}$

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 $\frac{216}{217}$

 $\frac{218}{219}$

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 $\frac{221}{222}$

 $\frac{223}{224}$

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 $\frac{227}{228}$

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 $\frac{236}{237}$

238

 $\frac{239}{240}$

241

 $\frac{242}{243}$

244

245 246 247

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251 252

253

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255

256

257

258 259 260

261 262

 $\frac{263}{264}$

 $\frac{266}{267}$

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270

```
sequence[i] = links.Create();
        }
        var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
        var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence);
        var partialSequence = new ulong[sequenceLength - 2];
        Array.Copy(sequence, 1, partialSequence, 0, (int)sequenceLength - 2);
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults1 =

→ sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesO(partialSequence); sw1.Stop();
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults2 =

→ sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences1(partialSequence); sw2.Stop();
        Assert.True(searchResults1.Count == 1 && balancedVariant == searchResults1[0]);
        Assert.True(searchResults2.Count == 1 && balancedVariant ==

→ searchResults2.First());
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
        }
    }
}
[Fact(Skip = "Correct implementation is pending")]
public static void PatternMatchTest()
    var zeroOrMany = Sequences.Sequences.ZeroOrMany;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var e1 = links.Create();
        var e2 = links.Create();
        var sequence = new[]
        {
            e1, e2, e1, e2 // mama / papa
        };
        var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
        var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence);
        // 1: [1]
        // 2: [2]
        // 3: [1,2]
        // 4: [1,2,1,2]
        var doublet = links.GetSource(balancedVariant);
        var matchedSequences1 = sequences.MatchPattern(e2, e1, zeroOrMany);
        Assert.True(matchedSequences1.Count == 0);
        var matchedSequences2 = sequences.MatchPattern(zeroOrMany, e2, e1);
        Assert.True(matchedSequences2.Count == 0);
        var matchedSequences3 = sequences.MatchPattern(e1, zeroOrMany, e1);
        Assert.True(matchedSequences3.Count == 0);
        var matchedSequences4 = sequences.MatchPattern(e1, zeroOrMany, e2);
        Assert.Contains(doublet, matchedSequences4);
        Assert.Contains(balancedVariant, matchedSequences4);
        for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
        {
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
```

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 $\frac{294}{295}$

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325

 $\frac{326}{327}$

328 329

330 331

332 333

334 335

336

338 339

340 341 342

343 344

 $\frac{345}{346}$

347

348

```
350
             }
352
             [Fact]
354
             public static void IndexTest()
355
356
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(new SequencesOptions<ulong> { UseIndex =
357
                     true }, useSequences: true))
358
                     var links = scope.Links;
359
                     var sequences = scope.Sequences;
360
361
                     var index = sequences.Options.Index;
362
                     var e1 = links.Create();
                     var e2 = links.Create();
364
365
                     var sequence = new[]
366
                     {
367
                          e1, e2, e1, e2 // mama / papa
368
                     };
369
370
371
                     Assert.False(index.MightContain(sequence));
372
                     index.Add(sequence);
374
                     Assert.True(index.MightContain(sequence));
375
                 }
376
377
             /// <summary>Imported from https://raw.githubusercontent.com/wiki/Konard/LinksPlatform/%
379
                D0%9E-%D1%82%D0%BE%D0%BC%2C-%D0%BA%D0%B0%D0%BA-%D0%B2%D1%81%D1%91-%D0%BD%D0%B0%D1%87
                 %D0%B8%D0%BD%D0%B0%D0%BB%D0%BE%D1%81%D1%8C.md</summary>
             private static readonly string _exampleText =
380
                 0"([english
381
                     version](https://github.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/wiki/About-the-beginning))
382
    Обозначение пустоты, какое оно? Темнота ли это? Там где отсутствие света, отсутствие фотонов
383
        (носителей света)? Или это то, что полностью отражает свет? Пустой белый лист бумаги? Там
        где есть место для нового начала? Разве пустота это не характеристика пространства?
        Пространство это то, что можно чем-то наполнить?
384
385
    [![чёрное пространство, белое
        пространство] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/1.png
        ""чёрное пространство, белое пространство"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/Links_{\scriptscriptstyle \parallel}
        Platform/master/doc/Intro/1.png)
386
    Что может быть минимальным рисунком, образом, графикой? Может быть это точка? Это ли простейшая
387
        форма? Но есть ли у точки размер? Цвет? Масса? Координаты? Время существования?
388
    [![чёрное пространство, чёрная
389
        точка] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/2.png
         ""чёрное пространство, чёрная
        точка"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/2.png)
390
    А что если повторить? Сделать копию? Создать дубликат? Из одного сделать два? Может это быть
391
        так? Инверсия? Отражение? Сумма?
392
    [![белая точка, чёрная
393
        точка] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/3.png ""белая
        точка, чёрная
        точка"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/3.png)
394
    А что если мы вообразим движение? Нужно ли время? Каким самым коротким будет путь? Что будет
395
        если этот путь зафиксировать? Запомнить след? Как две точки становятся линией? Чертой?
        Гранью? Разделителем? Единицей?
396
    [![две белые точки, чёрная вертикальная
397
        линия] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/4.png ""две
        белые точки, чёрная вертикальная
        линия"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/4.png)
398
    Можно ли замкнуть движение? Может ли это быть кругом? Можно ли замкнуть время? Или остаётся
        только спираль? Но что если замкнуть предел? Создать ограничение, разделение? Получится
        замкнутая область? Полностью отделённая от всего остального? Но что это всё остальное? Что
        можно делить? В каком направлении? Ничего или всё? Пустота или полнота? Начало или конец? Или может быть это единица и ноль? Дуальность? Противоположность? А что будет с кругом если
        у него нет размера? Будет ли круг точкой? Точка состоящая из точек?
```

```
[![белая вертикальная линия, чёрный
401
        круг] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/5.png ""белая
        вертикальная линия, чёрный
        круг"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/5.png)
    Как ещё можно использовать грань, черту, линию? А что если она может что-то соединять, может
403
        тогда её нужно повернуть? Почему то, что перпендикулярно вертикальному горизонтально? Горизонт? Инвертирует ли это смысл? Что такое смысл? Из чего состоит смысл? Существует ли
    \hookrightarrow
        элементарная единица смысла?
404
    [![белый круг, чёрная горизонтальная
        линия] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/6.png ""белый
        круг, чёрная горизонтальная
        линия"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/6.png)
406
    Соединять, допустим, а какой смысл в этом есть ещё? Что если помимо смысла ""соединить,
407
        связать"", есть ещё и смысл направления ""от начала к концу""? От предка к потомку? От
        родителя к ребёнку? От общего к частному?
408
    [![белая горизонтальная линия, чёрная горизонтальная
409
        стрелка] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/7.png
         ""белая горизонтальная линия, чёрная горизонтальная
        стрелка"") ] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/7.png)
410
    Шаг назад. Возьмём опять отделённую область, которая лишь та же замкнутая линия, что ещё она
411
        может представлять собой? Объект? Но в чём его суть? Разве не в том, что у него есть граница, разделяющая внутреннее и внешнее? Допустим связь, стрелка, линия соединяет два
        объекта, как бы это выглядело?
412
413
    [![белая связь, чёрная направленная
       связь] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/8.png ""белая
        связь, чёрная направленная
        связь"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/8.png)
    Допустим у нас есть смысл ""связать"" и смысл ""направления"", много ли это нам даёт? Много ли
415
        вариантов интерпретации? А что если уточнить, каким именно образом выполнена связь? Что если
        можно задать ей чёткий, конкретный смысл? Что это будет? Тип? Глагол? Связка? Действие? Трансформация? Переход из состояния в состояние? Или всё это и есть объект, суть которого в
        его конечном состоянии, если конечно конец определён направлением?
416
    [![белая обычная и направленная связи, чёрная типизированная
417
        связь] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/9.png ""белая
        обычная и направленная связи, чёрная типизированная
        связь"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/9.png)
418
    А что если всё это время, мы смотрели на суть как бы снаружи? Можно ли взглянуть на это изнутри?
419
        Что будет внутри объектов? Объекты ли это? Или это связи? Может ли эта структура описать
        сама себя? Но что тогда получится, разве это не рекурсия? Может это фрактал?
    [![белая обычная и направленная связи с рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная типизированная
421
        связь с рекурсивной внутренней
         структурой] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/10.png
     \hookrightarrow
         ""белая обычная и направленная связи с рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная
     \hookrightarrow
        типизированная связь с рекурсивной внутренней структурой"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.c
        om/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/10.png)
422
    На один уровень внутрь (вниз)? Или на один уровень во вне (вверх)? Или это можно назвать шагом
423
        рекурсии или фрактала?
424
    [![белая обычная и направленная связи с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная
425
        типизированная связь с двойной рекурсивной внутренней
        структурой] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/11.png
         ""белая обычная и направленная связи с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная
        типизированная связь с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой"")](https://raw.githubuserc
        ontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/11.png)
426
    Последовательность? Массив? Список? Множество? Объект? Таблица? Элементы? Цвета? Символы? Буквы?
427
        Слово? Цифры? Число? Алфавит? Дерево? Сеть? Граф? Гиперграф?
428
    [![белая обычная и направленная связи со структурой из 8 цветных элементов последовательности,
429
        чёрная типизированная связь со структурой из 8 цветных элементов последовательности] (https:/_{\perp}
        /raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/12.png ""белая обычная и
        направленная связи со структурой из 8 цветных элементов последовательности, чёрная
        типизированная связь со структурой из 8 цветных элементов последовательности"")](https://raw_
         .githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/12.png)
430
431
432
```

```
[![анимация](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/intro-anima
433
        tion-500.gif
        ""анимация"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/intro]
        -animation-500.gif)";
434
            private static readonly string _exampleLoremIpsumText =
435
                 Q"Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor
436
                 → incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua.
    Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo
437
        consequat.";
438
439
            |Fact|
440
            public static void CompressionTest()
441
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
442
443
                     var links = scope.Links;
444
                     var sequences = scope.Sequences;
445
446
                     var e1 = links.Create();
447
                     var e2 = links.Create();
448
449
                     var sequence = new[]
450
                     {
451
452
                         e1, e2, e1, e2 // mama / papa / template [(m/p), a] { [1] [2] [1] [2] }
                     };
453
454
                     var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links.Unsync);
455
                     var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
456
                     → TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(links.Unsync);
                     var doubletFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(links.Unsync,

→ totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);

                     var compressingConverter = new CompressingConverter<ulong>(links.Unsync,
458
                         balancedVariantConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache);
459
                     var compressedVariant = compressingConverter.Convert(sequence);
461
                     // 1: [1]
                                      (1->1) point
462
                     // 2: [2]
                                      (2->2) point
463
                     // 3: [1,2]
                                      (1->2) doublet
464
                     // 4: [1,2,1,2] (3->3) doublet
465
466
                     Assert.True(links.GetSource(links.GetSource(compressedVariant)) == sequence[0]);
467
                     Assert.True(links.GetTarget(links.GetSource(compressedVariant)) == sequence[1]);
468
                     Assert.True(links.GetSource(links.GetTarget(compressedVariant)) == sequence[2]);
469
                     Assert.True(links.GetTarget(links.GetTarget(compressedVariant)) == sequence[3]);
470
471
                     var source = _constants.SourcePart;
472
                     var target = _constants.TargetPart;
473
                     Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, source, source) == sequence[0]);
475
                     Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, source, target) == sequence[1]);
476
                     Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, target, source) == sequence[2]);
                     Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, target, target) == sequence[3]);
478
479
                     // 4 - length of sequence
480
481
                     {\tt Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4, 0)}
                     Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4, 1)
482
                     \Rightarrow == sequence[1]);
                     Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4, 2)
483
                     \Rightarrow == sequence[2]);
                     Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4, 3)
                     \Rightarrow == sequence[3]);
                 }
485
            }
486
487
            [Fact]
488
            public static void CompressionEfficiencyTest()
489
                 var strings = _exampleLoremIpsumText.Split(new[] { '\n', '\r' },
491

→ StringSplitOptions.RemoveEmptyEntries);

                 var arrays = strings.Select(UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray).ToArray();
492
493
                 var totalCharacters = arrays.Select(x => x.Length).Sum();
494
                using (var scope1 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
495
                using (var scope2 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
                using (var scope3 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
497
```

```
scope1.Links.Unsync.UseUnicode();
scope2.Links.Unsync.UseUnicode();
scope3.Links.Unsync.UseUnicode();
var balancedVariantConverter1 = new
   BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync);
var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
   TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync);
var linkFrequenciesCache1 = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync,

→ totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);

var compressor1 = new CompressingConverter<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync,
⇒ balancedVariantConverter1, linkFrequenciesCache1,
   doInitialFrequenciesIncrement: false);
//var compressor2 = scope2.Sequences;
var compressor3 = scope3.Sequences;
var constants = Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
var sequences = compressor3;
//var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
//var unaryOne = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
//var frequencyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
//var frequencyPropertyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot,
   constants.Itself);
//var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
//var unaryNumberIncrementer = new UnaryNumberIncrementer<ulong>(links,

→ unaryOne);

//var frequencyIncrementer = new FrequencyIncrementer<ulong>(links,
//var frequencyPropertyOperator = new FrequencyPropertyOperator<ulong>(links,
→ frequencyPropertyMarker, frequencyMarker);
//var linkFrequencyIncrementer = new LinkFrequencyIncrementer<ulong>(links,

    frequencyPropertyOperator, frequencyIncrementer);

//var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new
   LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<ulong>(links, frequencyPropertyOperator,
   unaryNumberToAddressConverter);
var linkFrequenciesCache3 = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync,
   totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFreque
   ncyNumberConverter<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache3);
var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
   SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync,
   linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
var optimalVariantConverter = new
    OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync,
   sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
var compressed1 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
var compressed2 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
var compressed3 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
var START = 0;
var END = arrays.Length;
//for (int i = START; i < END; i++)
      linkFrequenciesCache1.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i]);
var initialCount1 = scope2.Links.Unsync.Count();
var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    linkFrequenciesCache1.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i]);
    compressed1[i] = compressor1.Convert(arrays[i]);
var elapsed1 = sw1.Elapsed;
var balancedVariantConverter2 = new
  BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope2.Links.Unsync);
```

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```
var initialCount2 = scope2.Links.Unsync.Count();
var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    compressed2[i] = balancedVariantConverter2.Convert(arrays[i]);
}
var elapsed2 = sw2.Elapsed;
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    linkFrequenciesCache3.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i]);
var initialCount3 = scope3.Links.Unsync.Count();
var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    //linkFrequenciesCache3.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i]);
    compressed3[i] = optimalVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
var elapsed3 = sw3.Elapsed;
Console.WriteLine($"Compressor: {elapsed1}, Balanced variant: {elapsed2},
→ Optimal variant: {elapsed3}");
// Assert.True(elapsed1 > elapsed2);
// Checks
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    var sequence1 = compressed1[i];
    var sequence2 = compressed2[i];
    var sequence3 = compressed3[i];
    var decompress1 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence1,
        scope1.Links.Unsync);
    var decompress2 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence2,
        scope2.Links.Unsync);
    var decompress3 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence3,

    scope3.Links.Unsync);

    var structure1 = scope1.Links.Unsync.FormatStructure(sequence1, link =>
    → link.IsPartialPoint());
    var structure2 = scope2.Links.Unsync.FormatStructure(sequence2, link =>
    → link.IsPartialPoint());
    var structure3 = scope3.Links.Unsync.FormatStructure(sequence3, link =>
    → link.IsPartialPoint());
    //if (sequence1 != Constants.Null && sequence2 != Constants.Null &&
    → arrays[i].Length > 3)
          Assert.False(structure1 == structure2);
    //if (sequence3 != Constants.Null && sequence2 != Constants.Null &&
        arrays[i].Length > 3)
          Assert.False(structure3 == structure2);
    Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress1 && decompress1 == decompress2);
    Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress3 && decompress3 == decompress2);
Assert.True((int)(scope1.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount1) <

→ totalCharacters);

Assert.True((int)(scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2) <

→ totalCharacters);

Assert.True((int)(scope3.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount3) <

→ totalCharacters);
```

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```
Console.WriteLine($"{(double)(scope1.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount1) /
            totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2)
            totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope3.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount3)
            totalCharacters}");
        Assert.True(scope1.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount1 <

    scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2);
        Assert.True(scope3.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount3 <
           scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2);
        var duplicateProvider1 = new
           DuplicateSegmentsProvider<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync, scope1.Sequences);
        var duplicateProvider2 = new
        → DuplicateSegmentsProvider<ulong>(scope2.Links.Unsync, scope2.Sequences);
        var duplicateProvider3 = new
           DuplicateSegmentsProvider<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync, scope3.Sequences);
        var duplicateCounter1 = new DuplicateSegmentsCounter<ulong>(duplicateProvider1);
        var duplicateCounter2 = new DuplicateSegmentsCounter<ulong>(duplicateProvider2);
        var duplicateCounter3 = new DuplicateSegmentsCounter<ulong>(duplicateProvider3);
        var duplicates1 = duplicateCounter1.Count();
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("----");
        var duplicates2 = duplicateCounter2.Count();
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("----");
        var duplicates3 = duplicateCounter3.Count();
        Console.WriteLine(|$|"{duplicates1} | {duplicates2} | {duplicates3}");
        linkFrequenciesCache1.ValidateFrequencies();
        linkFrequenciesCache3.ValidateFrequencies();
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void CompressionStabilityTest()
    // TODO: Fix bug (do a separate test)
    //const ulong minNumbers = 0;
    //const ulong maxNumbers = 1000;
    const ulong minNumbers = 10000;
    const ulong maxNumbers = 12500;
    var strings = new List<string>();
    for (ulong i = minNumbers; i < maxNumbers; i++)</pre>
    {
        strings.Add(i.ToString());
    }
    var arrays = strings.Select(UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray).ToArray();
    var totalCharacters = arrays.Select(x => x.Length).Sum();
    using (var scope1 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true, sequencesOptions: new
        SequencesOptions<ulong> { UseCompression = true,
        EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting = true }))
    using (var scope2 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        scope1.Links.UseUnicode();
        scope2.Links.UseUnicode();
        //var compressor1 = new Compressor(scope1.Links.Unsync, scope1.Sequences);
        var compressor1 = scope1.Sequences;
        var compressor2 = scope2.Sequences;
        var compressed1 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
        var compressed2 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var START = 0;
        var END = arrays.Length;
        // Collisions proved (cannot be solved by max doublet comparison, no stable rule)
```

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```
// Stability issue starts at 10001 or 11000
//for (int i = START; i < END; i++)
//{
//
      var first = compressor1.Compress(arrays[i]);
//
      var second = compressor1.Compress(arrays[i]);
      if (first == second)
//
          compressed1[i] = first;
//
      else
//
      {
//
          // TODO: Find a solution for this case
//
      }
//}
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    var first = compressor1.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
    var second = compressor1.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
    if (first == second)
    {
        compressed1[i] = first;
    }
    else
    {
        // TODO: Find a solution for this case
    }
}
var elapsed1 = sw1.Elapsed;
var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope2.Links);
var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    var first = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
    var second = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
    if (first == second)
    {
        compressed2[i] = first;
    }
}
var elapsed2 = sw2.Elapsed;
Debug.WriteLine($\sqrt{\text{cmpressor}}: {\text{elapsed1}}, Balanced sequence creator:
Assert.True(elapsed1 > elapsed2);
// Checks
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    var sequence1 = compressed1[i];
    var sequence2 = compressed2[i];
    if (sequence1 != _constants.Null && sequence2 != _constants.Null)
        var decompress1 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence1,

    scope1.Links);

        var decompress2 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence2,
            scope2.Links);
        //var structure1 = scope1.Links.FormatStructure(sequence1, link =>
         → link.IsPartialPoint());
        //var structure2 = scope2.Links.FormatStructure(sequence2, link =>
           link.IsPartialPoint());
        //if (sequence1 != Constants.Null && sequence2 != Constants.Null &&
            arrays[i].Length > 3)
              Assert.False(structure1 == structure2);
        Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress1 && decompress1 == decompress2);
    }
}
```

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```
Assert.True((int)(scope1.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) < totalCharacters);</pre>
        Assert.True((int)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) < totalCharacters);
       Debug.WriteLine($"{(double)(scope1.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) /
        totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) /
          totalCharacters}");
        Assert.True(scope1.Links.Count() <= scope2.Links.Count());
        //compressor1.ValidateFrequencies();
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void RundomNumbersCompressionQualityTest()
    const ulong N = 500;
    //const ulong minNumbers = 10000;
    //const ulong maxNumbers = 20000;
    //var strings = new List<string>();
    //for (ulong i = 0; i < N; i++)
         strings.Add(RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(minNumbers,
       maxNumbers).ToString());
    var strings = new List<string>();
    for (ulong i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
    {
        strings.Add(RandomHelpers.Default.NextUInt64().ToString());
    }
    strings = strings.Distinct().ToList();
    var arrays = strings.Select(UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray).ToArray();
    var totalCharacters = arrays.Select(x => x.Length).Sum();
    using (var scope1 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true, sequencesOptions: new
       SequencesOptions<ulong> { UseCompression = true,
    using (var scope2 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        scope1.Links.UseUnicode();
       scope2.Links.UseUnicode();
        var compressor1 = scope1.Sequences;
       var compressor2 = scope2.Sequences;
        var compressed1 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
       var compressed2 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
       var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var START = 0;
       var END = arrays.Length;
       for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
        {
            compressed1[i] = compressor1.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
        var elapsed1 = sw1.Elapsed;
       var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope2.Links);
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
        {
            compressed2[i] = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
        }
        var elapsed2 = sw2.Elapsed;
       Debug.WriteLine($\$"Compressor: {elapsed1}, Balanced sequence creator:
```

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```
Assert.True(elapsed1 > elapsed2);
        // Checks
        for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
            var sequence1 = compressed1[i];
            var sequence2 = compressed2[i];
            if (sequence1 != _constants.Null && sequence2 != _constants.Null)
                var decompress1 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence1,

    scope1.Links);

                var decompress2 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence2,

    scope2.Links);

                Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress1 && decompress1 == decompress2);
            }
        }
        Assert.True((int)(scope1.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) < totalCharacters);</pre>
        Assert.True((int)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) < totalCharacters);
        Debug.WriteLine($"{(double)(scope1.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) /
         totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) /
           totalCharacters}");
        // Can be worse than balanced variant
        //Assert.True(scope1.Links.Count() <= scope2.Links.Count());</pre>
        //compressor1.ValidateFrequencies();
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void AllTreeBreakDownAtSequencesCreationBugTest()
    // Made out of AllPossibleConnectionsTest test.
    //const long sequenceLength = 5; //100% bug
    const long sequenceLength = 4; //100% bug
    //const long sequenceLength = 3; //100% _no_bug (ok)
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
    {
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
        {
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
        Global.Trash = createResults;
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void AllPossibleConnectionsTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 5;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
        {
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
```

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```
var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
        var reverseResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence.Reverse().ToArray());
        for (var i = 0; i < 1; i++)
            var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
            var searchResults1 = sequences.GetAllConnections(sequence); sw1.Stop();
            var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
            var searchResults2 = sequences.GetAllConnections1(sequence); sw2.Stop();
            var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
            var searchResults3 = sequences.GetAllConnections2(sequence); sw3.Stop();
            var sw4 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
            var searchResults4 = sequences.GetAllConnections3(sequence); sw4.Stop();
            Global.Trash = searchResults3;
            Global.Trash = searchResults4; //-V3008
            var intersection1 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
            Assert.True(intersection1.Count == createResults.Length);
            var intersection2 = reverseResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
            Assert.True(intersection2.Count == reverseResults.Length);
            var intersection0 = searchResults1.Intersect(searchResults2).ToList();
            Assert.True(intersection0.Count == searchResults2.Count);
            var intersection3 = searchResults2.Intersect(searchResults3).ToList();
            Assert.True(intersection3.Count == searchResults3.Count);
            var intersection4 = searchResults3.Intersect(searchResults4).ToList();
            Assert.True(intersection4.Count == searchResults4.Count);
        }
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
        }
    }
}
[Fact(Skip = "Correct implementation is pending")]
public static void CalculateAllUsagesTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 3;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
        //var reverseResults =
        sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence.Reverse().ToArray());
        for (var i = 0; i < 1; i++)
            var linksTotalUsages1 = new ulong[links.Count() + 1];
            sequences.CalculateAllUsages(linksTotalUsages1);
            var linksTotalUsages2 = new ulong[links.Count() + 1];
            sequences.CalculateAllUsages2(linksTotalUsages2);
            var intersection1 = linksTotalUsages1.Intersect(linksTotalUsages2).ToList();
            Assert.True(intersection1.Count == linksTotalUsages2.Length);
        }
```

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984

985

986

```
for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
989
                         links.Delete(sequence[i]);
991
992
                }
            }
994
        }
995
996
1.183
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/SplitMemoryGenericLinksTests.cs
    using System;
    using
          Xunit;
    using Platform. Memory:
 3
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory;
 5
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
        public unsafe static class SplitMemoryGenericLinksTests
 9
10
             [Fact]
11
            public static void CRUDTest()
12
13
                 Using<byte>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
                 Using<ushort>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
15
                 Using<uint>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations())
16
                 Using<ulong>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
17
             }
18
             [Fact]
20
            public static void RawNumbersCRUDTest()
21
22
                 UsingWithExternalReferences<byte>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
23
                 UsingWithExternalReferences<ushort>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
24
                 UsingWithExternalReferences<uint>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
25
                 UsingWithExternalReferences<ulong>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
             }
27
28
             [Fact]
29
            public static void MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletionsTest()
30
31
                 Using < byte > (links = > links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Test_1
                   MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(16)); // Cannot use more because current
                    implementation of tree cuts out 5 bits from the address space.
                 Using<ushort>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Te |
33
                    stMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100))
                Using<uint>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Test | 
                    MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
                 Using \le long > (links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Tes_{long}
                     tMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
             }
36
37
            private static void Using<TLink>(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
38
39
                 using (var dataMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
40
                       (var indexMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
                using
41
                using (var memory = new SplitMemoryLinks<TLink>(dataMemory, indexMemory))
42
43
                     action(memory);
                 }
45
            }
46
47
            private static void UsingWithExternalReferences<TLink>(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
48
50
                 var contants = new LinksConstants<TLink>(enableExternalReferencesSupport: true);
                 using (var dataMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
51
                       (var indexMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
                 using
52
                       (var memory = new SplitMemoryLinks<TLink>(dataMemory, indexMemory,
53
                     SplitMemoryLinks<TLink>.DefaultLinksSizeStep, contants))
                 {
                     action(memory);
55
                 }
56
            }
57
        }
58
59
1.184
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/SplitMemoryUInt32LinksTests.cs
   using System;
    using Xunit;
```

```
using Platform. Memory;
3
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific;
4
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
        public unsafe static class SplitMemoryUInt32LinksTests
10
            [Fact]
11
            public static void CRUDTest()
12
13
                Using(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
14
            }
15
16
            [Fact]
17
            public static void RawNumbersCRUDTest()
18
19
                UsingWithExternalReferences(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
20
            }
21
22
            [Fact]
23
24
            public static void MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletionsTest()
25
                Using(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().TestMultip |
26
                    leRandomCreationsAndDeletions(500));
            }
28
            private static void Using(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
29
30
                using (var dataMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
31
                using (var indexMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
32
                using (var memory = new UInt32SplitMemoryLinks(dataMemory, indexMemory))
33
                {
34
                     action(memory);
35
                }
36
            }
37
38
            private static void UsingWithExternalReferences(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
40
                var contants = new LinksConstants<TLink>(enableExternalReferencesSupport: true);
41
                using (var dataMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
42
                       (var indexMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
43
                using (var memory = new UInt32SplitMemoryLinks(dataMemory, indexMemory,
44
                    UInt32SplitMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep, contants))
                {
45
                     action(memory);
46
                }
47
            }
48
        }
49
   }
50
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/SplitMemoryUInt64LinksTests.cs\\
1.185
   using System;
   using Xunit;
2
   using Platform.Memory;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets using TLink = System.UInt64;
          Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific;
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
8
        public unsafe static class SplitMemoryUInt64LinksTests
9
10
            [Fact]
11
12
            public static void CRUDTest()
13
                Using(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
14
            }
16
            [Fact]
            public static void RawNumbersCRUDTest()
18
19
                UsingWithExternalReferences(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
20
            }
21
            [Fact]
            public static void MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletionsTest()
24
25
                Using(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().TestMultip |
                 → leRandomCreationsAndDeletions(500));
```

```
28
            private static void Using(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
2.9
                using (var dataMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
31
                using (var indexMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
32
                using (var memory = new UInt64SplitMemoryLinks(dataMemory, indexMemory))
33
                    action(memory);
35
                }
36
            }
38
            private static void UsingWithExternalReferences(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
39
                var contants = new LinksConstants<TLink>(enableExternalReferencesSupport: true);
41
                using (var dataMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
42
                using (var indexMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
43
                using (var memory = new UInt64SplitMemoryLinks(dataMemory, indexMemory,
                    UInt64SplitMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep, contants))
45
                    action(memory);
46
                }
47
            }
48
       }
49
   }
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/TempLinksTestScope.cs
1.186
   using System. IO;
   using Platform.Disposables;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
3
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific;
   using Platform.Memory;
9
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
   {
10
        public class TempLinksTestScope : DisposableBase
11
12
            public ILinks<ulong> MemoryAdapter { get; }
13
            public SynchronizedLinks<ulong> Links { get;
            public Sequences.Sequences Sequences { get; }
1.5
            public string TempFilename { get; }
public string TempTransactionLogFilename { get; }
16
17
            private readonly bool _deleteFiles;
18
19
            public TempLinksTestScope(bool deleteFiles = true, bool useSequences = false, bool
20
            useLog = false) : this(new SequencesOptions<ulong>(), deleteFiles, useSequences,
               useLog) { }
            public TempLinksTestScope(SequencesOptions<ulong> sequencesOptions, bool deleteFiles =
22
               true, bool useSequences = false, bool useLog = false)
23
                _deleteFiles = deleteFiles;
24
                TempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
25
                TempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
26
                //var coreMemoryAdapter = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(TempFilename);
27
                var coreMemoryAdapter = new UInt64SplitMemoryLinks(new
2.8
                    FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(TempFilename), new
                    FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(Path.ChangeExtension(TempFilename, "indexes")),
                    UInt64SplitMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep, new LinksConstants<ulong>(),
                    Memory.IndexTreeType.Default, useLinkedList: true);
                MemoryAdapter = useLog ? (ILinks<ulong>)new
                    UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(coreMemoryAdapter, TempTransactionLogFilename) :
                    coreMemoryAdapter;
                Links = new SynchronizedLinks<ulong>(new UInt64Links(MemoryAdapter));
30
                if (useSequences)
32
                    Sequences = new Sequences.Sequences(Links, sequencesOptions);
33
                }
34
            }
36
            protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
37
38
                if (!wasDisposed)
39
40
                    Links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible();
                    if (_deleteFiles)
42
```

```
DeleteFiles();
44
                }
46
            }
47
48
            public void DeleteFiles()
49
50
                File.Delete(TempFilename);
                File.Delete(TempTransactionLogFilename);
52
            }
53
       }
54
   }
55
1.187
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/TestExtensions.cs
  using System.Collections.Generic;
   using Xunit;
   using Platform.Ranges;
3
   using Platform. Numbers;
4
   using Platform.Random;
   using Platform.Setters;
   using Platform.Converters;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
9
10
       public static class TestExtensions
11
12
            public static void TestCRUDOperations<T>(this ILinks<T> links)
14
                var constants = links.Constants;
15
16
                var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<T>.Default;
18
                var zero = default(T);
19
                var one = Arithmetic.Increment(zero);
20
                // Create Link
22
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), zero));
23
24
                var setter = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
25
                links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter.SetAndReturnTrue);
26
27
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter.Result, constants.Null));
28
29
                var linkAddress = links.Create();
30
                var link = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress));
32
33
                Assert.True(link.Count == 3);
34
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Index, linkAddress));
35
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Source, constants.Null));
36
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Target, constants.Null));
37
38
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), one));
39
40
                // Get first link
                setter = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
42
                links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter.SetAndReturnFalse);
43
44
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter.Result, linkAddress));
45
                // Update link to reference itself
47
                links.Update(linkAddress, linkAddress);
48
49
                link = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress));
50
51
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Source, linkAddress));
52
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Target, linkAddress));
53
54
                // Update link to reference null (prepare for delete)
55
                var updated = links.Update(linkAddress, constants.Null, constants.Null);
57
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(updated, linkAddress));
58
59
                link = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress));
60
61
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Source, constants.Null));
62
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Target, constants.Null));
63
64
                // Delete link
65
                links.Delete(linkAddress);
```

```
Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), zero));
    setter = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter.SetAndReturnTrue);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter.Result, constants.Null));
}
public static void TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations<T>(this ILinks<T> links)
    // Constants
    var constants = links.Constants;
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<T>.Default;
    var zero = default(T):
    var one = Arithmetic.Increment(zero);
    var two = Arithmetic.Increment(one);
    var h106E = new Hybrid<T>(106L, isExternal: true);
    var h107E = new Hybrid<T>(-char.ConvertFromUtf32(107)[0]);
    var h108E = new Hybrid<T>(-108L);
    Assert.Equal(106L, h106E.AbsoluteValue);
    Assert.Equal(107L, h107E.AbsoluteValue);
    Assert.Equal(108L, h108E.AbsoluteValue);
    // Create Link (External -> External)
    var linkAddress1 = links.Create();
    links.Update(linkAddress1, h106E, h108E);
    var link1 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress1));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link1.Source, h106E));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link1.Target, h108E));
    // Create Link (Internal -> External)
    var linkAddress2 = links.Create();
    links.Update(linkAddress2, linkAddress1, h108E);
    var link2 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress2));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link2.Source, linkAddress1));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link2.Target, h108E));
    // Create Link (Internal -> Internal)
    var linkAddress3 = links.Create();
    links.Update(linkAddress3, linkAddress1, linkAddress2);
    var link3 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress3));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Source, linkAddress1));
Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Target, linkAddress2));
    // Search for created link
    var setter1 = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(h106E, h108E, setter1.SetAndReturnFalse);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter1.Result, linkAddress1));
    // Search for nonexistent link
    var setter2 = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(h106E, h107E, setter2.SetAndReturnFalse);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter2.Result, constants.Null));
    // Update link to reference null (prepare for delete)
    var updated = links.Update(linkAddress3, constants.Null, constants.Null);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(updated, linkAddress3));
    link3 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress3));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Source, constants.Null));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Target, constants.Null));
    // Delete link
    links.Delete(linkAddress3);
```

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105 106

107 108

109

111

112 113

114

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118

119 120

121 122 123

124

125

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128

130

131 132

133

134 135

136

137 138

139 140

 $\frac{141}{142}$

143

144 145

146

```
148
                 Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), two));
150
                 var setter3 = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
                 links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter3.SetAndReturnTrue);
152
153
                 Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter3.Result, linkAddress2));
154
             }
155
             public static void TestMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink>
157
                 links, int maximumOperationsPerCycle)
158
159
                 var comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
                 var addressToUInt64Converter = CheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
160
                 var uInt64ToAddressConverter = CheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
161
                 for (var N = 1; N < maximumOperationsPerCycle; N++)</pre>
162
                     var random = new System.Random(N);
164
                     var created = OUL;
165
                     var deleted = OUL;
166
                     for (var i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
167
                          var linksCount = addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count());
169
                          var createPoint = random.NextBoolean();
170
                          if (linksCount >= 2 && createPoint)
172
                              var linksAddressRange = new Range<ulong>(1, linksCount);
173
                              TLink source = uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksA
174
                                  ddressRange));
                              TLink target = uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksA
                                  ddressRange));
                                  //-V3086
                              var resultLink = links.GetOrCreate(source, target);
176
                              if (comparer.Compare(resultLink,
177
                                  uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(linksCount)) > 0)
                              {
178
                                   created++:
179
                              }
180
                          }
                          else
182
                          {
183
                              links.Create();
                              created++;
185
                          }
187
                     Assert.True(created == addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count()));
188
                     for (var i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
189
190
                          TLink link = uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert((ulong)i + 1UL);
191
                             (links.Exists(link))
192
                          if
193
                              links.Delete(link);
194
                              deleted++;
                          }
196
197
                     Assert.True(addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count()) == OL);
198
                 }
199
             }
200
        }
201
    }
202
1.188
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UInt64LinksTests.cs
    using System;
 1
    using System Collections Generic;
 2
    using System.Diagnostics;
 3
    using System.IO;
    using System. Text;
    using System. Threading;
 6
    using System. Threading. Tasks;
          Xunit;
    using
    using Platform.Disposables;
 9
    using Platform.Ranges;
    using Platform.Random;
11
12
    using Platform.Timestamps;
    using Platform.Reflection;
13
    using Platform.Singletons;
          Platform.Scopes;
    using
    using Platform.Counters:
16
    using Platform.Diagnostics;
    using Platform.IO;
```

```
using Platform.Memory;
19
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
20
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
22
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
23
24
        public static class UInt64LinksTests
26
            private static readonly LinksConstants<ulong> _constants =
27
             → Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
            private const long Iterations = 10 * 1024;
29
            #region Concept
31
32
            [Fact]
33
34
            public static void MultipleCreateAndDeleteTest()
35
                 using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
36
                 \rightarrow \bar{\text{U}} \text{Int64UnitedMemoryLinks>>())}
37
                     new UInt64Links(scope.Use<ILinks<ulong>>()).TestMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeleti
38
                     \rightarrow ons(100);
                 }
39
            }
40
41
            [Fact]
42
            public static void CascadeUpdateTest()
43
                 var itself = _constants.Itself;
45
46
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
47
                     var links = scope.Links;
48
49
                     var l1 = links.Create();
50
                     var 12 = links.Create();
51
52
                     12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
54
                     links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
55
                     links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
57
                     12 = links.Update(12, 11);
59
                     links.Delete(12);
60
61
                     Global.Trash = links.Count();
62
63
                     links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible(); // Close links to access log
64
65
                     Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(scop
66

→ e.TempTransactionLogFilename);
                 }
67
            }
69
            [Fact]
70
            public static void BasicTransactionLogTest()
7.1
72
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
73
                     var links = scope.Links;
75
                     var l1 = links.Create()
76
                     var 12 = links.Create();
77
78
79
                     Global.Trash = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
80
                     links.Delete(11);
82
                     links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible(); // Close links to access log
84
                     Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(scop

→ e.TempTransactionLogFilename);
                 }
86
            }
87
            [Fact]
89
            public static void TransactionAutoRevertedTest()
90
                 // Auto Reverted (Because no commit at transaction)
92
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
93
```

```
var links = scope.Links;
        var transactionsLayer = (UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer)scope.MemoryAdapter;
        using (var transaction = transactionsLayer.BeginTransaction())
            var l1 = links.Create();
            var 12 = links.Create();
            links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
        }
        Assert.Equal(OUL, links.Count());
        links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible();
        var transitions = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(s

→ cope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
        Assert.Single(transitions);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void TransactionUserCodeErrorNoDataSavedTest()
    // User Code Error (Autoreverted), no data saved
    var itself = _constants.Itself;
    TempLinksTestScope lastScope = null;
        using (var scope = lastScope = new TempLinksTestScope(deleteFiles: false,
           useLog: true))
            var links = scope.Links;
            var transactionsLayer = (UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer)((LinksDisposableDecor)
                atorBase<ulong>)links.Unsync).Links;
            using (var transaction = transactionsLayer.BeginTransaction())
            {
                var 11 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
                var 12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
                12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
                links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
                links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
                //Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transi
                → tion>(scope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
                12 = links.Update(12, 11);
                links.Delete(12);
                ExceptionThrower();
                transaction.Commit();
            }
            Global.Trash = links.Count();
        }
   catch
        Assert.False(lastScope == null);
        var transitions = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(1)
           astScope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
        Assert.True(transitions.Length == 1 && transitions[0].Before.IsNull() &&

→ transitions[0].After.IsNull());
        lastScope.DeleteFiles();
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void TransactionUserCodeErrorSomeDataSavedTest()
    // User Code Error (Autoreverted), some data saved
```

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```
var itself = _constants.Itself;
    TempLinksTestScope lastScope = null;
    try
        ulong 11;
        ulong 12;
        using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
            var links = scope.Links;
            11 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
            12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
            12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
            links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
            links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
            links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible();
            Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(

→ scope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
        using (var scope = lastScope = new TempLinksTestScope(deleteFiles: false,
           useLog: true))
            var links = scope.Links;
            var transactionsLayer = (UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer)links.Unsync;
            using (var transaction = transactionsLayer.BeginTransaction())
            {
                12 = links.Update(12, 11);
                links.Delete(12);
                ExceptionThrower();
                transaction.Commit();
            Global.Trash = links.Count();
        }
    }
    catch
        Assert.False(lastScope == null);
        Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(last

→ Scope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
        lastScope.DeleteFiles();
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void TransactionCommit()
    var itself = _constants.Itself;
    var tempDatabaseFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
    var tempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
    // Commit
    using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(new
    UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename), tempTransactionLogFilename))
    using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
        using (var transaction = memoryAdapter.BeginTransaction())
            var 11 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
            var 12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
            Global.Trash = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
            links.Delete(11);
            transaction.Commit();
```

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 $\frac{211}{212}$

 $\frac{214}{215}$

216

217 218

219

 $\frac{220}{221}$

222 223

224

 $\frac{225}{226}$

227

228

229

230

231

233

 $\frac{234}{235}$

236 237

238

```
Global.Trash = links.Count();
243
                 }
^{245}
                 Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(tempTran
                    sactionLogFilename);
             }
247
248
             [Fact]
            public static void TransactionDamage()
250
251
                 var itself = _constants.Itself;
252
253
                 var tempDatabaseFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
                 var tempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
255
                 // Commit
257
                 using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(new
258
                    UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename), tempTransactionLogFilename))
                 using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
259
260
                     using (var transaction = memoryAdapter.BeginTransaction())
261
                     {
262
                          var l1 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
                         var 12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
264
265
                          Global.Trash = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
267
                         links.Delete(11);
269
                          transaction.Commit();
271
                     Global.Trash = links.Count();
273
274
                 Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(tempTran
276
                     sactionLogFilename);
278
                 // Damage database
279
                 FileHelpers.WriteFirst(tempTransactionLogFilename, new
280
                 → UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition(new UniqueTimestampFactory(), 555));
281
                 // Try load damaged database
                 try
283
                     // TODO: Fix
285
                     using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(new
286
                      → UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename), tempTransactionLogFilename))
                     using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
287
289
                          Global.Trash = links.Count();
290
291
                 catch (NotSupportedException ex)
292
293
                     Assert.True(ex.Message == "Database is damaged, autorecovery is not supported
294

    yet.");

296
                 Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(tempTran
297

→ sactionLogFilename);
298
                 File.Delete(tempDatabaseFilename);
299
                 File.Delete(tempTransactionLogFilename);
             }
301
302
             [Fact]
303
            public static void Bug1Test()
304
305
                 var tempDatabaseFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
                 var tempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
307
308
                 var itself = _constants.Itself;
309
310
                 // User Code Error (Autoreverted), some data saved
311
312
                 try
313
                     ulong 11;
```

```
ulong 12;
315
316
                     using (var memory = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename))
317
                     using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(memory,
                         tempTransactionLogFilename))
                     using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
319
320
                          11 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
321
                          12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
322
323
                          12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
325
326
                          links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
                          links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
327
                     }
328
                     Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(temp |
330
                         TransactionLogFilename);
331
                     using (var memory = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename))
332
                     using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(memory,
333

    tempTransactionLogFilename))
                     using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
334
                          using (var transaction = memoryAdapter.BeginTransaction())
336
337
                              12 = links.Update(12, 11);
338
339
                              links.Delete(12);
340
341
                              ExceptionThrower();
342
343
                              transaction.Commit();
344
                          }
345
346
347
                          Global.Trash = links.Count();
                     }
                 }
349
                 catch
350
351
                     Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(temp |
352
                         TransactionLogFilename);
353
354
                 File.Delete(tempDatabaseFilename);
355
                 File.Delete(tempTransactionLogFilename);
356
             }
357
358
             private static void ExceptionThrower() => throw new InvalidOperationException();
359
360
             [Fact]
             public static void PathsTest()
362
363
                 var source = _constants.SourcePart;
364
                 var target = _constants.TargetPart;
365
366
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
367
368
                     var links = scope.Links;
369
                     var l1 = links.CreatePoint();
370
                     var 12 = links.CreatePoint();
371
372
                     var r1 = links.GetByKeys(l1, source, target, source);
                     var r2 = links.CheckPathExistance(12, 12, 12, 12);
374
                 }
375
             }
377
             [Fact]
378
             public static void RecursiveStringFormattingTest()
379
380
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
381
                     var links = scope.Links;
383
                     var sequences = scope. Sequences; // TODO: Auto use sequences on Sequences getter.
384
385
                     var a = links.CreatePoint();
386
                     var b = links.CreatePoint();
387
                     var c = links.CreatePoint();
388
389
```

```
var ab = links.GetOrCreate(a, b);
390
                     var cb = links.GetOrCreate(c, b);
                     var ac = links.GetOrCreate(a, c);
392
                     a = links.Update(a, c, b);
394
                     b = links.Update(b, a, c);
395
                     c = links.Update(c, a, b);
396
397
                     Debug.WriteLine(links.FormatStructure(ab, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true));
398
                     Debug.WriteLine(links.FormatStructure(cb, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true));
                     Debug.WriteLine(links.FormatStructure(ac, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true));
400
401
                     Assert.True(links.FormatStructure(cb, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true) ==
402
                         "(5:(4:5 (6:5 4)) 6)");
                     Assert.True(links.FormatStructure(ac, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true) ==
403
                          "(6:(5:(4:5\ 6)\ 6)\ 4)");
                     Assert.True(links.FormatStructure(ab, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true) ==
404
                         "(4:(5:4(6:54))6)");
405
                     // TODO: Think how to build balanced syntax tree while formatting structure (eg.
406
                         "(4:(5:4 6) (6:5 4)") instead of "(4:(5:4 (6:5 4)) 6)"
                     Assert.True(sequences.SafeFormatSequence(cb, DefaultFormatter, false) ==
408
                          "{{5}{5}{4}{6}}");
                     Assert.True(sequences.SafeFormatSequence(ac, DefaultFormatter, false) ==
40.9
                          "{{5}{6}{6}{4}}");
                     Assert.True(sequences.SafeFormatSequence(ab, DefaultFormatter, false) ==
410
                      \rightarrow "{{4}{5}{4}{6}}");
                 }
             }
412
413
             private static void DefaultFormatter(StringBuilder sb, ulong link)
415
                 sb.Append(link.ToString());
416
418
             #endregion
419
420
            #region Performance
421
422
423
           public static void RunAllPerformanceTests()
424
426
                try
427
                {
                    links.TestLinksInSteps();
428
429
                catch (Exception ex)
430
                {
431
                    ex.WriteToConsole();
432
433
434
                return;
436
437
                try
438
                    //ThreadPool.SetMaxThreads(2, 2);
439
440
                    // Запускаем все тесты дважды, чтобы первоначальная инициализация не повлияла на
441
        результат
                    // Также это дополнительно помогает в отладке
442
                    // Увеличивает вероятность попадания информации в кэши
443
                    for (var i = 0; i < 10; i++)
444
445
                         //0 - 10 ГБ
446
                         //Каждые 100 МБ срез цифр
447
448
                         //links.TestGetSourceFunction();
449
                         //links.TestGetSourceFunctionInParallel();
                         //links.TestGetTargetFunction();
451
                         //links.TestGetTargetFunctionInParallel();
452
                         links.Create64BillionLinks();
453
454
                         links.TestRandomSearchFixed();
455
                         //links.Create64BillionLinksInParallel();
456
                         links.TestEachFunction();
457
                         //links.TestForeach();
458
                         //links.TestParallelForeach();
459
                    }
460
```

```
461
                     links.TestDeletionOfAllLinks();
463
                }
                catch (Exception ex)
465
466
                     ex.WriteToConsole();
467
468
            }*/
469
471
            public static void TestLinksInSteps()
472
473
                const long gibibyte = 1024 * 1024 * 1024;
474
                const long mebibyte = 1024 * 1024;
476
                var totalLinksToCreate = gibibyte /
        Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links.LinkSizeInBytes;
                var linksStep = 102 * mebibyte /
478
        Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links.LinkSizeInBytes;
479
                var creationMeasurements = new List<TimeSpan>();
480
481
                var searchMeasuremets = new List<TimeSpan>();
                var deletionMeasurements = new List<TimeSpan>();
482
483
                GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(linksStep);
484
                GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(linksStep);
485
486
                var stepLoopOverhead = GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(linksStep);
487
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Step loop overhead: {0}.", stepLoopOverhead);
489
490
                var loops = totalLinksToCreate / linksStep;
491
492
                for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
493
494
                     creationMeasurements.Add(Measure(() => links.RunRandomCreations(linksStep)));
495
                     searchMeasuremets.Add(Measure(() => links.RunRandomSearches(linksStep)));
496
497
                    Console.Write("\rC + S \{0\}/\{1\}", i + 1, loops);
498
                }
499
500
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug();
501
502
                for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
                {
504
                    deletionMeasurements.Add(Measure(() => links.RunRandomDeletions(linksStep)));
505
506
                    Console.Write("\rD \{0\}/\{1\}", i + 1, loops);
507
                }
508
509
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug();
510
511
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug("C S D");
512
513
                for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
514
515
                    ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} {1} {2}", creationMeasurements[i],
        searchMeasuremets[i], deletionMeasurements[i]);
517
518
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug("C S D (no overhead)");
519
520
                for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
521
522
                    ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} {1} {2}", creationMeasurements[i] - stepLoopOverhead,
523
        searchMeasuremets[i] - stepLoopOverhead, deletionMeasurements[i] - stepLoopOverhead);
524
525
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug("All tests done. Total links left in database: {0}.",
526
        links.Total);
            }
527
528
            private static void CreatePoints(this Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links links, long
529
        amountToCreate)
            {
530
                for (long i = 0; i < amountToCreate; i++)</pre>
531
                     links.Create(0, 0);
532
            }
```

```
private static TimeSpan GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(long loops)
    return Measure(() =>
        ulong maxValue = RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64();
        ulong result = 0;
        for (long i = 0; i < loops; i++)
            var source = RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(maxValue);
            var target = RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(maxValue);
            result += maxValue + source + target;
        Global.Trash = result;
    }):
}
[Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
public static void GetSourceTest()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
        var links = scope.Links;
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing GetSource function with {0} Iterations.",

→ Iterations);

        ulong counter = 0;
        //var firstLink = links.First();
        // Создаём одну связь, из которой будет производить считывание
        var firstLink = links.Create();
        var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        // Тестируем саму функцию
        for (ulong i = 0; i < Iterations; i++)</pre>
            counter += links.GetSource(firstLink);
        var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
        var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
        // Удаляем связь, из которой производилось считывание
        links.Delete(firstLink);
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
            "{0} Iterations of GetSource function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per

    second), counter result: {3}",
            Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
    }
}
[Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
public static void GetSourceInParallel()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
        var links = scope.Links;
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing GetSource function with {0} Iterations in
        → parallel.", Iterations);
        long counter = 0;
        //var firstLink = links.First();
        var firstLink = links.Create();
        var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        // Тестируем саму функцию
        Parallel.For(0, Iterations, x =>
            Interlocked.Add(ref counter, (long)links.GetSource(firstLink));
            //Interlocked.Increment(ref counter);
        });
```

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```
var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
        var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
        links.Delete(firstLink);
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
            "{0} Iterations of GetSource function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per
             \rightarrow second), counter result: {3}",
            Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
    }
[Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
public static void TestGetTarget()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
        var links = scope.Links;
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing GetTarget function with {0} Iterations.",

→ Iterations);

        ulong counter = 0;
        //var firstLink = links.First();
        var firstLink = links.Create();
        var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        for (ulong i = 0; i < Iterations; i++)</pre>
        {
            counter += links.GetTarget(firstLink);
        var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
        var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
        links.Delete(firstLink);
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
            "{0} Iterations of GetTarget function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per

→ second), counter result: {3}"
            Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
    }
}
[Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
public static void TestGetTargetInParallel()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
    {
        var links = scope.Links;
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing GetTarget function with {0} Iterations in
        → parallel.", Iterations);
        long counter = 0;
        //var firstLink = links.First();
        var firstLink = links.Create();
        var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        Parallel.For(0, Iterations, x =>
            Interlocked.Add(ref counter, (long)links.GetTarget(firstLink));
            //Interlocked.Increment(ref counter);
        });
        var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
        var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
        links.Delete(firstLink);
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
            "{0} Iterations of GetTarget function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per

    second), counter result: {3}",
            Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
```

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681

682

```
684
             }
686
             // TODO: Заполнить базу данных перед тестом
688
             [Fact]
689
             public void TestRandomSearchFixed()
690
691
                 var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
692
693
                 using (var links = new Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links(tempFilename,
694
        DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                 {
695
                     long iterations = 64 * 1024 * 1024 /
696
        Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links.LinkSizeInBytes;
697
                     ulong counter = 0;
698
                     var maxLink = links.Total;
699
700
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing Random Search with {0} Iterations.", iterations);
701
702
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
703
704
                     for (var i = iterations; i > 0; i--)
705
706
707
                          var source =
        RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(LinksConstants.MinPossibleIndex, maxLink);
                          var target =
708
        RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(LinksConstants.MinPossibleIndex, maxLink);
709
                          counter += links.Search(source, target);
710
711
712
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
713
                     var iterationsPerSecond = iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
715
716
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Random Search done in {1} ({2}
717
        Iterations per second), c: {3}", iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond,
        counter);
718
719
                 File.Delete(tempFilename);
720
721
722
             [Fact(Skip = "useless: O(0), was dependent on creation tests")]
723
             public static void TestRandomSearchAll()
725
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
726
727
                     var links = scope.Links;
728
                     ulong counter = 0;
730
731
                     var maxLink = links.Count();
732
                     var iterations = links.Count();
733
734
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing Random Search with {0} Iterations.",
735

→ links.Count());
736
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
737
738
                     for (var i = iterations; i > 0; i--)
739
740
                          var linksAddressRange = new
741
                          Range<ulong>(_constants.InternalReferencesRange.Minimum, maxLink);
742
                          var source = RandomHelpers.Default.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange);
743
                          var target = RandomHelpers.Default.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange);
744
745
                          counter += links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
746
                     }
747
748
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
749
750
751
                     var iterationsPerSecond = iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
752
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Random Search done in {1} ({2}
753
                         Iterations per second), c: {3}"
                           iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
```

```
755
             }
757
             [Fact(Skip = "useless: O(0), was dependent on creation tests")]
             public static void TestEach()
759
760
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
761
762
                      var links = scope.Links;
763
764
                      var counter = new Counter<IList<ulong>, ulong>(links.Constants.Continue);
765
766
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing Each function.");
767
768
                      var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
769
770
                      links.Each(counter.IncrementAndReturnTrue);
771
                      var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
773
774
                      var linksPerSecond = counter.Count / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
775
776
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Each's handler function done in {1} ({2}
777
                      → links per second)",
                          counter, elapsedTime, (long)linksPerSecond);
778
                 }
779
             }
780
781
             /*
782
             [Fact]
783
             public static void TestForeach()
784
785
                 var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
786
787
                 using (var links = new Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links(tempFilename,
788
        DefaultLinksSizeStep))
789
                 {
                      ulong counter = 0;
790
791
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing foreach through links.");
792
793
                      var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
794
795
                      //foreach (var link in links)
796
                      //{
                      //
                            counter++;
798
799
800
                      var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
801
802
                      var linksPerSecond = (double)counter / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
803
804
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Foreach's handler block done in {1} ({2}
805
         links per second)", counter, elapsedTime, (long)linksPerSecond);
806
807
                 File.Delete(tempFilename);
808
             }
809
             */
810
             /*
812
             [Fact]
813
             public static void TestParallelForeach()
814
815
                 var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
816
817
                 using (var links = new Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links(tempFilename,
818
        DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                 {
819
820
                      long counter = 0;
821
822
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing parallel foreach through links.");
823
824
                      var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
825
826
                      //Parallel.ForEach((IEnumerable<ulong>)links, x =>
827
828
                            Interlocked.Increment(ref counter);
829
                      //});
830
```

```
831
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
832
833
                     var linksPerSecond = (double)counter / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
834
835
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Parallel Foreach's handler block done in
836
        {1} ({2} links per second)", counter, elapsedTime, (long)linksPerSecond);
837
838
                 File.Delete(tempFilename);
839
             }
840
             */
841
842
             [Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
843
             public static void Create64BillionLinks()
844
845
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
846
847
                     var links = scope.Links;
848
                     var linksBeforeTest = links.Count();
849
850
                     long linksToCreate = 64 * 1024 * 1024 / UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.LinkSizeInBytes;
851
852
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Creating {0} links.", linksToCreate);
853
854
                      var elapsedTime = Performance.Measure(() =>
855
856
                          for (long i = 0; i < linksToCreate; i++)</pre>
857
858
859
                              links.Create();
                          }
                     });
861
862
                     var linksCreated = links.Count() - linksBeforeTest;
863
                     var linksPerSecond = linksCreated / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
864
865
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Current links count: {0}.", links.Count());
866
867
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} links created in {1} ({2} links per second)",
868
                      → linksCreated, elapsedTime,
                          (long)linksPerSecond);
869
                 }
870
             }
871
             [Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
873
             public static void Create64BillionLinksInParallel()
874
875
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
876
877
                     var links = scope.Links;
878
                     var linksBeforeTest = links.Count();
879
880
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
881
882
                     long linksToCreate = 64 * 1024 * 1024 / UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.LinkSizeInBytes;
883
884
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Creating {0} links in parallel.", linksToCreate);
885
886
                     Parallel.For(0, linksToCreate, x => links.Create());
888
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
889
890
                     var linksCreated = links.Count() - linksBeforeTest;
891
                     var linksPerSecond = linksCreated / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
892
893
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} links created in {1} ({2} links per second)",
894
                         linksCreated, elapsedTime,
                          (long)linksPerSecond);
895
                 }
896
             }
897
             [Fact(Skip = "useless: O(0), was dependent on creation tests")]
899
             public static void TestDeletionOfAllLinks()
900
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
902
                 {
903
                     var links = scope.Links;
904
                     var linksBeforeTest = links.Count();
905
906
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Deleting all links");
907
```

```
908
                     var elapsedTime = Performance.Measure(links.DeleteAll);
910
                     var linksDeleted = linksBeforeTest - links.Count();
                     var linksPerSecond = linksDeleted / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
912
913
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} links deleted in {1} ({2} links per second)",
                         linksDeleted, elapsedTime,
                          (long)linksPerSecond);
915
                 }
916
            }
917
918
             #endregion
919
        }
920
    }
1.189
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/Uint64LinksExtensionsTests.cs
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
 2
    using Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw;
    using Platform.Memory;
 4
    using Platform. Numbers;
    using Xunit;
using Xunit.Abstractions;
    using TLink = System.UInt64;
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
10
11
        public class Uint64LinksExtensionsTests
12
13
            public static ILinks<TLink> CreateLinks() => CreateLinks<TLink>(new
14
             → Platform.IO.TemporaryFile());
15
            public static ILinks<TLink> CreateLinks<TLink>(string dataDBFilename)
16
17
                 var linksConstants = new LinksConstants<TLink>(enableExternalReferencesSupport:

    true);

                 return new UnitedMemoryLinks<TLink>(new
19
                     FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(dataDBFilename)
                     UnitedMemoryLinks<TLink>.DefaultLinksSizeStep, linksConstants,
                     IndexTreeType.Default);
20
             [Fact]
21
            public void FormatStructureWithExternalReferenceTest()
23
                 ILinks<TLink> links = CreateLinks();
24
                 TLink zero = default;
25
                 var one = Arithmetic.Increment(zero);
26
                 var markerIndex = one;
                 var meaningRoot = links.GetOrCreate(markerIndex, markerIndex);
28
                 var numberMarker = links.GetOrCreate(meaningRoot, Arithmetic.Increment(ref
29
                     markerIndex));
                 AddressToRawNumberConverter<TLink> addressToNumberConverter = new();
30
                 var numberAddress = addressToNumberConverter.Convert(1)
                 var numberLink = links.GetOrCreate(numberMarker, numberAddress);
32
                 var linkNotation = links.FormatStructure(numberLink, link => link.IsFullPoint(),
33

    true);

                 Assert.Equal("(3:(2:1 2) 18446744073709551615)", linkNotation);
            }
35
        }
36
    }
37
1.190
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UnaryNumberConvertersTests.cs
    using Xunit;
using Platform.Random;
 1
 2
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary;
 3
 4
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
 5
 6
        public static class UnaryNumberConvertersTests
             [Fact]
 q
             public static void ConvertersTest()
10
11
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
12
13
                     const int N = 10;
                     var links = scope.Links;
15
                     var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
```

```
var one = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, links.Constants.Itself);
                    var powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter = new
                        PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, one);
                    var toUnaryNumberConverter = new AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links,
19
                        powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                    var random = new System.Random(0);
20
                    ulong[] numbers = new ulong[N];
                    ulong[] unaryNumbers = new ulong[N];
22
                    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
23
24
                        numbers[i] = random.NextUInt64();
25
                        unaryNumbers[i] = toUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(numbers[i]);
26
                    var fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingOrOperation = new
28
                        UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<ulong>(links,
                        powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter)
                    var fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingAddOperation = new
                        UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<ulong>(links, one);
                    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
30
                        Assert.Equal(numbers[i],
                            fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingOrOperation.Convert(unaryNumbers[i]));
                        Assert.Equal(numbers[i],
                            fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingAddOperation.Convert(unaryNumbers[i]));
                    }
34
               }
35
           }
36
       }
37
   }
38
1.191
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UnicodeConvertersTests.cs
   using Xunit
         Platform.Converters;
   using
   using Platform. Memory
   using Platform. Reflection;
   using Platform.Scopes;
5
   using Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
         Platform.Data.Doublets.PropertyOperators;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
10
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
12
   using
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
13
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.CriterionMatchers;
15
16
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
17
   1
18
       public static class UnicodeConvertersTests
19
20
            [Fact]
21
           public static void CharAndUnaryNumberUnicodeSymbolConvertersTest()
22
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
2.4
25
                    var links = scope.Links;
                    var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
27
                    var one = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, links.Constants.Itself);
28
                    var powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter = new
                        PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, one);
                    var addressToUnaryNumberConverter = new
30
                        AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                    var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
                        UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<ulong>(links,
                        powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                    TestCharAndUnicodeSymbolConverters(links, meaningRoot,
                        addressToUnaryNumberConverter, unaryNumberToAddressConverter);
                }
            }
35
            [Fact]
           public static void CharAndRawNumberUnicodeSymbolConvertersTest()
37
38
                using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
                    UnitedMemoryLinks<ulong>>>())
                    var links = scope.Use<ILinks<ulong>>();
41
                    var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
```

```
var addressToRawNumberConverter = new AddressToRawNumberConverter<ulong>();
        var rawNumberToAddressConverter = new RawNumberToAddressConverter<ulong>();
        TestCharAndUnicodeSymbolConverters(links, meaningRoot,
           addressToRawNumberConverter, rawNumberToAddressConverter);
}
private static void TestCharAndUnicodeSymbolConverters(ILinks<ulong> links, ulong
    meaningRoot, IConverter<ulong> addressToNumberConverter, IConverter<ulong>
   numberToAddressConverter)
    var unicodeSymbolMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, links.Constants.Itself);
    var charToUnicodeSymbolConverter = new CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter<ulong>(links,
    → addressToNumberConverter, unicodeSymbolMarker);
    var originalCharacter = 'H';
    var characterLink = charToUnicodeSymbolConverter.Convert(originalCharacter);
    var unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher = new TargetMatcher<ulong>(links,
       unicodeSymbolMarker);
    var unicodeSymbolToCharConverter = new UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter<ulong>(links,
    → numberToAddressConverter, unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher);
    var resultingCharacter = unicodeSymbolToCharConverter.Convert(characterLink);
    Assert.Equal(originalCharacter, resultingCharacter);
}
[Fact]
public static void StringAndUnicodeSequenceConvertersTest()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
        var links = scope.Links;
        var itself = links.Constants.Itself;
        var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
        var unaryOne = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
        var unicodeSymbolMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
        var unicodeSequenceMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
        var frequencyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
        var frequencyPropertyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
        var powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter = new
        PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
        var addressToUnaryNumberConverter = new
        AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
        var charToUnicodeSymbolConverter = new
           CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter<ulong>(links, addressToUnaryNumberConverter,
           unicodeSymbolMarker);
        var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
           UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<ulong>(links,
           powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
        var unaryNumberIncrementer = new UnaryNumberIncrementer<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
        var frequencyIncrementer = new FrequencyIncrementer<ulong>(links,
           frequencyMarker, unaryOne, unaryNumberIncrementer);
        var frequencyPropertyOperator = new PropertyOperator<ulong>(links,
           frequencyPropertyMarker, frequencyMarker);
        var index = new FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(links,
            frequencyPropertyOperator, frequencyIncrementer);
        var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new
            LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<ulong>(links, frequencyPropertyOperator,
           unaryNumberToAddressConverter);
        var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
            SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links,
            linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
        var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
            sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
        var stringToUnicodeSequenceConverter = new
            StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter<ulong>(links, charToUnicodeSymbolConverter,
            index, optimalVariantConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker);
        var originalString = "Hello";
        var unicodeSequenceLink =
        stringToUnicodeSequenceConverter.Convert(originalString);
        var unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher = new TargetMatcher<ulong>(links,
           unicodeSymbolMarker);
```

46

47

49

50

51

53

56

60

62 63

64

66 67

68 69

70

71

72

7.3

7.5

77

79

80

83

84

90

92 93

```
var unicodeSymbolToCharConverter = new
                         UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter<ulong>(links, unaryNumberToAddressConverter,
                         unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher);
                     var unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher = new TargetMatcher<ulong>(links,
99
                         unicodeSequenceMarker);
100
                     var sequenceWalker = new LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links,
101
                         unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher.IsMatched);
102
                     var unicodeSequenceToStringConverter = new
103
                         UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter<ulong>(links,
                         unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher, sequenceWalker,
                         unicodeSymbolToCharConverter);
104
                     var resultingString =
105
                         unicodeSequenceToStringConverter.Convert(unicodeSequenceLink);
                     Assert.Equal(originalString, resultingString);
107
                 }
108
            }
109
        }
110
    }
111
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UnitedMemoryUInt32LinksTests.cs
1.192
    using System;
    using Xunit;
    using
          Platform.Reflection;
    using Platform.Memory;
    using Platform.Scopes;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
    using TLink = System.UInt32;
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
 9
1.0
11
        public unsafe static class UnitedMemoryUInt32LinksTests
12
             [Fact]
13
            public static void CRUDTest()
14
15
                 Using(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
16
             }
17
18
             [Fact]
19
            public static void RawNumbersCRUDTest()
21
                 Using(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
22
             }
23
24
             [Fact]
25
            public static void MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletionsTest()
27
                 Using(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().TestMultip
28
                 → leRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
29
30
            private static void Using(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
31
                 using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
33
                     UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks>>())
                 {
34
                     action(scope.Use<ILinks<TLink>>());
35
                 }
            }
37
        }
38
1.193
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UnitedMemoryUInt64LinksTests.cs\\
   using System;
    using Xunit;
          Platform.Reflection;
    using
    using Platform. Memory;
    using Platform.Scopes;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets
using TLink = System.UInt64;
          Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
 9
10
        public unsafe static class UnitedMemoryUInt64LinksTests
11
```

```
12
            [Fact]
13
            public static void CRUDTest()
14
15
                Using(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
            }
17
18
            [Fact]
19
            public static void RawNumbersCRUDTest()
20
21
                Using(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
            }
24
            [Fact]
            public static void MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletionsTest()
26
27
                Using(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().TestMultip |
                → leRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
29
30
            private static void Using(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
31
32
                using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
33

→ UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks>>())
                {
                    action(scope.Use<ILinks<TLink>>());
35
                }
36
            }
37
       }
38
   }
39
```

```
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