```
LinksPlatform's Platform.Data.Doublets Class Library
    ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/CriterionMatchers/TargetMatcher.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.CriterionMatchers
8
       public class TargetMatcher<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
9
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            private readonly TLink _targetToMatch;
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public TargetMatcher(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink targetToMatch) : base(links) =>
16
               _targetToMatch = targetToMatch;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
19
            public bool IsMatched(TLink link) => _equalityComparer.Equals(_links.GetTarget(link),
                _targetToMatch);
       }
20
   }
21
1.2
    ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksCascadeUniquenessAndUsagesResolver.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
5
6
       public class LinksCascadeUniquenessAndUsagesResolver<TLink> : LinksUniquenessResolver<TLink>
8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public LinksCascadeUniquenessAndUsagesResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
10
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            protected override TLink ResolveAddressChangeConflict(TLink oldLinkAddress, TLink
13
               newLinkAddress)
14
                // Use Facade (the last decorator) to ensure recursion working correctly
15
                _facade.MergeUsages(oldLinkAddress, newLinkAddress);
                return base.ResolveAddressChangeConflict(oldLinkAddress, newLinkAddress);
17
            }
18
       }
19
   }
20
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksCascadeUsagesResolver.cs
1.3
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
6
        /// <remarks>
        /// <para>Must be used in conjunction with NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver.</para>
9
        /// <para>Должен использоваться вместе с NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver.</para>
10
       /// </remarks>
11
       public class LinksCascadeUsagesResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            public LinksCascadeUsagesResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public override void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
18
19
                var linkIndex = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
20
                // Use Facade (the last decorator) to ensure recursion working correctly
21
                _facade.DeleteAllUsages(linkIndex);
22
                _links.Delete(linkIndex);
23
            }
^{24}
       }
25
   }
26
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksDecoratorBase.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
2
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
8
       public abstract class LinksDecoratorBase<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, ILinks<TLink>
9
10
            protected readonly LinksConstants<TLink> _constants;
12
            public LinksConstants<TLink> Constants
13
14
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                get => _constants;
16
            }
17
18
            protected ILinks<TLink> _facade;
20
            public ILinks<TLink> Facade
21
22
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                get => _facade;
24
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
26
                set
                {
27
                    _facade = value;
2.8
                    if (_links is LinksDecoratorBase<TLink> decorator)
29
30
                        decorator.Facade = value;
31
                    }
32
                }
            }
34
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected LinksDecoratorBase(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links)
37
38
                 constants = links.Constants;
39
                Facade = this;
            }
41
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            public virtual TLink Count(IList<TLink> restrictions) => _links.Count(restrictions);
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
            public virtual TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
47
               => _links.Each(handler, restrictions);
48
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
            public virtual TLink Create(IList<TLink> restrictions) => _links.Create(restrictions);
50
51
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
52
            public virtual TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution) =>
               _links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
54
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
55
            public virtual void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions) => _links.Delete(restrictions);
       }
57
   }
58
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksDisposableDecoratorBase.cs\\
1.5
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Disposables;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   #pragma warning disable CA1063 // Implement IDisposable Correctly
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
8
       public abstract class LinksDisposableDecoratorBase<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>,
9
           ILinks<TLink>, System.IDisposable
            protected class DisposableWithMultipleCallsAllowed : Disposable
11
12
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                public DisposableWithMultipleCallsAllowed(Disposal disposal) : base(disposal) { }
14
                protected override bool AllowMultipleDisposeCalls
16
```

```
17
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
                    get => true;
19
                }
            }
21
22
            protected readonly DisposableWithMultipleCallsAllowed Disposable;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            protected LinksDisposableDecoratorBase(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) => Disposable
26
               = new DisposableWithMultipleCallsAllowed(Dispose);
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            ~LinksDisposableDecoratorBase() => Disposable.Destruct();
29
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
            public void Dispose() => Disposable.Dispose();
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            protected virtual void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
36
                if (!wasDisposed)
37
                {
                    _links.DisposeIfPossible();
39
                }
40
            }
41
       }
42
   }
43
    ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksInnerReferenceExistenceValidator.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
        // TODO: Make LinksExternalReferenceValidator. A layer that checks each link to exist or to
9
           be external (hybrid link's raw number).
        public class LinksInnerReferenceExistenceValidator<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
10
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            public LinksInnerReferenceExistenceValidator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public override TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
16
17
                var links = _links;
18
                links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions, nameof(restrictions));
19
                return links.Each(handler, restrictions);
20
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
24
                // TODO: Possible values: null, ExistentLink or NonExistentHybrid(ExternalReference)
26
27
                var links = _links;
                links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions, nameof(restrictions));
28
                links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(substitution, nameof(substitution));
29
                return links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
30
            }
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            public override void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
34
35
                var link = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
36
                var links = _links;
37
                links.EnsureLinkExists(link, nameof(link));
38
                links.Delete(link);
39
            }
40
       }
41
   }
42
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksItselfConstantToSelfReferenceResolver.cs
1.7
   using System;
   using System Collections Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
```

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform. Data. Doublets. Decorators
   {
       public class LinksItselfConstantToSelfReferenceResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
10
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
           public LinksItselfConstantToSelfReferenceResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public override TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
17
18
                var constants = _constants;
19
                var itselfConstant = constants.Itself;
20
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(constants.Any, itselfConstant) &&
21
                    restrictions.Contains(itselfConstant))
                {
22
                    // Itself constant is not supported for Each method right now, skipping execution
23
24
                    return constants.Continue;
                }
25
                return _links.Each(handler, restrictions);
            }
27
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution) =>
30
               _links.Update(restrictions, _links.ResolveConstantAsSelfReference(_constants.Itself,
               restrictions, substitution));
       }
3.1
   }
32
1.8
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksNonExistentDependenciesCreator.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
-1
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
6
7
   {
        /// <remarks>
       /// Not practical if newSource and newTarget are too big.
9
       /// To be able to use practical version we should allow to create link at any specific
10
           location inside ResizableDirectMemoryLinks.
        /// This in turn will require to implement not a list of empty links, but a list of ranges
           to store it more efficiently.
        /// </remarks>
12
       public class LinksNonExistentDependenciesCreator<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           public LinksNonExistentDependenciesCreator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
16
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
19
20
                var constants =
                                 _constants;
21
                var links = _links;
22
                links.EnsureCreated(substitution[constants.SourcePart],
23

→ substitution[constants.TargetPart]);
                return links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
24
            }
25
       }
26
   }
27
    ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksNullConstant To Self Reference Resolver.cs\\
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
6
       public class LinksNullConstantToSelfReferenceResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public LinksNullConstantToSelfReferenceResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
```

```
public override TLink Create(IList<TLink> restrictions) => _links.CreatePoint();
14
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
           public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution) =>
               _links.Update(restrictions, _links.ResolveConstantAsSelfReference(_constants.Null,
               restrictions, substitution));
       }
   }
19
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksUniquenessResolver.cs
1.10
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
       public class LinksUniquenessResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
9
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
10

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           public LinksUniquenessResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
16
17
                var constants = 
                                _constants;
18
                var links = _links;
19
               var newLinkAddress = links.SearchOrDefault(substitution[constants.SourcePart],
20
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(newLinkAddress, default))
21
                {
22
                    return links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
                }
24
                return ResolveAddressChangeConflict(restrictions[constants.IndexPart],
25
                → newLinkAddress);
           }
26
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
           protected virtual TLink ResolveAddressChangeConflict(TLink oldLinkAddress, TLink
               newLinkAddress)
30
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(oldLinkAddress, newLinkAddress) &&
31
                    _links.Exists(oldLinkAddress))
                {
32
                    _facade.Delete(oldLinkAddress);
34
                return newLinkAddress;
35
           }
36
       }
37
38
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksUniquenessValidator.cs
1.11
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
       public class LinksUniquenessValidator<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public LinksUniquenessValidator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
14
1.5
                var links = _links;
                var constants = _constants;
17
                links.EnsureDoesNotExists(substitution[constants.SourcePart],
                → substitution[constants.TargetPart]);
19
                return links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
           }
20
       }
21
   }
22
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksUsagesValidator.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
       public class LinksUsagesValidator<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public LinksUsagesValidator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
14
15
                var links = links;
16
                links.EnsureNoUsages(restrictions[_constants.IndexPart]);
17
                return links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
            }
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            public override void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
22
                var link = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
24
                var links = _links;
25
                links.EnsureNoUsages(link);
26
                links.Delete(link);
27
            }
2.8
       }
30
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver.cs
1.13
   using System.Collections.Generic;
1
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
6
7
       public class NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public override void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
                var linkIndex = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
16
                var links = _links;
17
                links.EnforceResetValues(linkIndex);
18
                links.Delete(linkIndex);
19
            }
       }
21
22
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/UInt32Links.cs
1.14
   using System.Collections.Generic;
1
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
7
       public class UInt32Links : LinksDisposableDecoratorBase<TLink>
9
10
            [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining})]
11
            public UInt32Links(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
12
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            public override TLink Create(IList<TLink> restrictions) => _links.CreatePoint();
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
18
19
                var constants = _constants;
20
                var indexPartConstant = constants.IndexPart;
21
                var sourcePartConstant = constants.SourcePart;
                var targetPartConstant = constants.TargetPart;
```

```
var nullConstant = constants.Null;
24
                var itselfConstant = constants.Itself;
25
                var existedLink = nullConstant;
                var updatedLink = restrictions[indexPartConstant];
27
                var newSource = substitution[sourcePartConstant];
28
                var newTarget = substitution[targetPartConstant];
29
                var links = _links;
30
                if (newSource != itselfConstant && newTarget != itselfConstant)
31
                    existedLink = links.SearchOrDefault(newSource, newTarget);
33
                }
34
                if (existedLink == nullConstant)
35
                    var before = links.GetLink(updatedLink);
37
                    if (before[sourcePartConstant] != newSource || before[targetPartConstant] !=
38
                        newTarget)
                        links.Update(updatedLink, newSource == itselfConstant ? updatedLink :
40
                        → newSource,
                                                   newTarget == itselfConstant ? updatedLink :
                                                    → newTarget);
42
                    return updatedLink;
                }
44
                else
45
                {
                    return _facade.MergeAndDelete(updatedLink, existedLink);
47
                }
48
            }
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
           public override void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
52
53
                var linkIndex = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
54
                var links = _links;
55
                links.EnforceResetValues(linkIndex);
56
                 _facade.DeleteAllUsages(linkIndex);
                links.Delete(linkIndex);
58
            }
59
       }
60
   }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/UInt64Links.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
6
7
        /// <summary>
       /// <para>Represents a combined decorator that implements the basic logic for interacting
9
        with the links storage for links with addresses represented as <see cref="System.UInt64"
           />.</para>
       /// <para>Представляет комбинированный декоратор, реализующий основную логику по
        🛶 взаимодействии с хранилищем связей, для связей с адресами представленными в виде <see
           cref="System.UInt64"/>.</para>
        /// </summary>
11
        /// <remarks>̈
        /// Возможные оптимизации:
13
       /// Объединение в одном поле Source и Target с уменьшением до 32 бит.
14
       ///
               + меньше объём БД
1.5
        ///
                - меньше производительность
                - больше ограничение на количество связей в БД)
17
        /// Ленивое хранение размеров поддеревьев (расчитываемое по мере использования БД)
18
        ///
               + меньше объём БД
19
        ///
                - больше сложность
20
        ///
21
       /// Текущее теоретическое ограничение на индекс связи, из-за использования 5 бит в размере
           поддеревьев для AVL баланса и флагов нитей: 2 в степени(64 минус 5 равно 59 ) равно 576
           460 752 303 423 488
       /// Желательно реализовать поддержку переключения между деревьями и битовыми индексами
23
            (битовыми строками) - вариант матрицы (выстраеваемой лениво).
24
        /// Решить отключать ли проверки при компиляции под Release. Т.е. исключения будут
           выбрасываться только при #if DEBUG
        /// </remarks>
26
       public class UInt64Links : LinksDisposableDecoratorBase<ulong>
```

```
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UInt64Links(ILinks<ulong> links) : base(links) { }
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
            public override ulong Create(IList<ulong> restrictions) => _links.CreatePoint();
33
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
            public override ulong Update(IList<ulong> restrictions, IList<ulong> substitution)
36
                var constants = _constants;
38
                var indexPartConstant = constants.IndexPart;
39
                var sourcePartConstant = constants.SourcePart;
40
                var targetPartConstant = constants.TargetPart;
41
                var nullConstant = constants.Null;
42
                var itselfConstant = constants.Itself;
43
                var existedLink = nullConstant;
44
                var updatedLink = restrictions[indexPartConstant];
45
                var newSource = substitution[sourcePartConstant];
46
                var newTarget = substitution[targetPartConstant];
47
                var links =
                            _links;
48
                if (newSource != itselfConstant && newTarget != itselfConstant)
49
50
                    existedLink = links.SearchOrDefault(newSource, newTarget);
51
52
                   (existedLink == nullConstant)
53
54
                    var before = links.GetLink(updatedLink);
5.5
                    if (before[sourcePartConstant] != newSource || before[targetPartConstant] !=
                        newTarget)
                    ₹
57
                        links.Update(updatedLink, newSource == itselfConstant ? updatedLink :
58
                         → newSource,
                                                    newTarget == itselfConstant ? updatedLink :
59
                                                     → newTarget);
60
                    return updatedLink;
61
                }
62
                else
63
                {
64
                    return _facade.MergeAndDelete(updatedLink, existedLink);
65
                }
            }
67
68
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
            public override void Delete(IList<ulong> restrictions)
70
71
                var linkIndex = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
                var links = _links;
73
                links.EnforceResetValues(linkIndex);
                 _facade.DeleteAllUsages(linkIndex);
75
                links.Delete(linkIndex);
76
            }
77
       }
78
79
1.16
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/UniLinks.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Linq;
3
   using Platform.Collections;
using Platform.Collections.Lists;
5
   using Platform.Data.Universal;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
10
11
12
        /// <remarks>
        /// What does empty pattern (for condition or substitution) mean? Nothing or Everything?
13
        /// Now we go with nothing. And nothing is something one, but empty, and cannot be changed
14
           by itself. But can cause creation (update from nothing) or deletion (update to nothing).
15
        /// TODO: Decide to change to IDoubletLinks or not to change. (Better to create
16
           DefaultUniLinksBase, that contains logic itself and can be implemented using both
           IDoubletLinks and ILinks.)
        /// </remarks>
        internal class UniLinks<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>, IUniLinks<TLink>
19
```

```
private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

public UniLinks(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
private struct Transition
    public IList<TLink> Before;
    public IList<TLink> After;
    public Transition(IList<TLink> before, IList<TLink> after)
        Before = before;
        After = after;
    }
}
//public static readonly TLink NullConstant = Use<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Single.Null;
//public static readonly IReadOnlyList<TLink> NullLink = new
   ReadOnlyCollection<TLink>(new List<TLink> { NullConstant, NullConstant, NullConstant
// TODO: Подумать о том, как реализовать древовидный Restriction и Substitution
    (Links-Expression)
public TLink Trigger(IList<TLink> restriction, Func<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>, TLink>
   matchedHandler, IList<TLink> substitution, Func<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>, TLink>
    substitutedHandler)
    ////List<Transition> transitions = null;
    ///if (!restriction.IsNullOrEmpty())
    ////{
    ////
            // Есть причина делать проход (чтение)
    ////
            if (matchedHandler != null)
    ////
            {
    1111
                if (!substitution.IsNullOrEmpty())
    1111
    ////
                    // restriction => { 0, 0, 0 } | { 0 } // Create
    ////
                    // substitution => { itself, 0, 0 } | { itself, itself, itself } //

→ Create / Update

                    // substitution => { 0, 0, 0 } | { 0 } // Delete
    1111
    ////
                    transitions = new List<Transition>();
    1111
                    if (Equals(substitution[Constants.IndexPart], Constants.Null))
    1111
    ////
                        // If index is Null, that means we always ignore every other

→ value (they are also Null by definition)

    1111
                        var matchDecision = matchedHandler(, NullLink);
    ////
                        if (Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Break))
    ////
                            return false;
                        if (!Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Skip))
    ////
                            transitions.Add(new Transition(matchedLink, newValue));
                    }
    ////
    ////
                    else
    ////
    ////
                        Func<T, bool> handler;
    ////
                        handler = link =>
    ////
                        {
    ////
                            var matchedLink = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
    ////
                            var newValue = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
                            newValue[Constants.IndexPart] = Constants.Itself;
    1///
    1111
                            newValue[Constants.SourcePart] =
    \hookrightarrow Equals(substitution[Constants.SourcePart], Constants.Itself) ?
      matchedLink[Constants.IndexPart] : substitution[Constants.SourcePart];
    ////
                            newValue[Constants.TargetPart] =
    matchedLink[Constants.IndexPart] : substitution[Constants.TargetPart];
    ////
                            var matchDecision = matchedHandler(matchedLink, newValue);
    ////
                            if (Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Break))
    1///
                                return false;
    1///
                            if (!Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Skip))
    1///
                                transitions.Add(new Transition(matchedLink, newValue));
    1///
                            return true;
    ////
                        if (!Memory.Each(handler, restriction))
    ////
    ////
                            return Constants.Break;
                    }
    ////
                }
    ////
                else
    ////
```

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84

```
Func<T, bool> handler = link =>
86
                 1///
                 1111
                                        var matchedLink = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
88
                 1///
                                        var matchDecision = matchedHandler(matchedLink, matchedLink);
89
                 ////
                                        return !Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Break);
                                   };
                 ////
91
                 ////
                                   if (!Memory.Each(handler, restriction))
92
                                        return Constants.Break;
93
                               }
                  ////
                 1///
                          }
95
                 ////
                          else
96
                 ////
                          {
                 ////
                               if (substitution != null)
98
                 ////
99
                 ////
                                   transitions = new List<IList<T>>();
100
                  ////
                                   Func<T, bool> handler = link =>
                 ////
102
                 ////
                                        var matchedLink = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
103
                 ////
                                        transitions.Add(matchedLink);
104
                 ////
                                        return true;
105
                                   };
                 ////
106
                                   if (!Memory.Each(handler, restriction))
107
                 ////
                                        return Constants.Break;
                 1111
                               }
109
                 ////
                               else
110
                 ////
                               {
                 ////
                                   return Constants.Continue;
112
                 ////
                               }
113
                          }
114
                 ////}
115
                 ///if
                         (substitution != null)
116
                 ////{
117
                 ////
                          // Есть причина делать замену (запись)
118
                 ////
                          if (substitutedHandler != null)
119
                 ////
120
                          {
                 ////
                          }
121
                  1///
                          else
122
                 ////
                          {
123
                 ////
                          }
124
                 ////}
                 ///return Constants.Continue;
126
127
                 //if (restriction.IsNullOrEmpty()) // Create
128
                 //{
129
                 //
                        substitution[Constants.IndexPart] = Memory.AllocateLink();
130
                 //
                        Memory.SetLinkValue(substitution);
                 //}
132
                 //else if (substitution.IsNullOrEmpty()) // Delete
133
                 //{
134
                 //
                        Memory.FreeLink(restriction[Constants.IndexPart]);
135
                 //}
136
                 //else if (restriction.EqualTo(substitution)) // Read or ("repeat" the state) // Each
137
                 //{
                 //
                        // No need to collect links to list
139
                 //
                        // Skip == Continue
140
                 //
                        // No need to check substituedHandler
141
                 //
                        if (!Memory.Each(link => !Equals(matchedHandler(Memory.GetLinkValue(link)),
142
                      Constants.Break), restriction))
                 //
                            return Constants.Break;
143
                 //}
144
                 //else // Update
145
                 //{
146
                        //List<IList<T>> matchedLinks = null;
                 //
147
                 11
                        if (matchedHandler != null)
148
                 //
149
                 11
                             matchedLinks = new List<IList<T>>();
150
                 //
                             Func<T, bool> handler = link =>
151
                 //
                             {
                 //
                                 var matchedLink = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
153
                 //
                                 var matchDecision = matchedHandler(matchedLink);
154
                 //
155
                                 if (Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Break))
                  //
                                      return false;
                 //
                                 if (!Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Skip))
157
                 //
                                     matchedLinks.Add(matchedLink);
158
                 //
                                 return true;
                            };
                 //
160
                             if (!Memory.Each(handler, restriction))
161
                                 return Constants.Break;
```

```
if (!matchedLinks.IsNullOrEmpty())
    //
    //
              var totalMatchedLinks = matchedLinks.Count;
    //
              for (var i = 0; i < totalMatchedLinks; i++)
    //
              ₹
    //
                   var matchedLink = matchedLinks[i]:
                  if (substitutedHandler != null)
    11
    //
                       var newValue = new List<T>(); // TODO: Prepare value to update here
    //
                       // TODO: Decide is it actually needed to use Before and After
        substitution handling.
    //
                       var substitutedDecision = substitutedHandler(matchedLink,
        newValue);
    //
                       if (Equals(substitutedDecision, Constants.Break))
    //
                           return Constants.Break;
    //
                          (Equals(substitutedDecision, Constants.Continue))
    11
    //
                           // Actual update here
    //
                           Memory.SetLinkValue(newValue);
    //
    //
                       if (Equals(substitutedDecision, Constants.Skip))
    //
    //
                           // Cancel the update. TODO: decide use separate Cancel
        constant or Skip is enough?
    //
    //
                   }
              }
    //
    //
          }
    //}
    return _constants.Continue;
}
public TLink Trigger(IList<TLink> patternOrCondition, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink>
    matchHandler, IList<TLink> substitution, Func<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>, TLink>
substitutionHandler)
{
    var constants = _constants;
    if (patternOrCondition.IsNullOrEmpty() && substitution.IsNullOrEmpty())
    {
        return constants.Continue;
    }
    else if (patternOrCondition.EqualTo(substitution)) // Should be Each here TODO:
        Check if it is a correct condition
        // Or it only applies to trigger without matchHandler.
        throw new NotImplementedException();
    else if (!substitution.IsNullOrEmpty()) // Creation
        var before = Array.Empty<TLink>();
        // Что должно означать False здесь? Остановиться (перестать идти) или пропустить
            (пройти мимо) или пустить (взять)?
        if (matchHandler != null && _equalityComparer.Equals(matchHandler(before),
            constants.Break))
        {
            return constants.Break;
        }
        var after = (IList<TLink>)substitution.ToArray();
        if (_equalityComparer.Equals(after[0], default))
            var newLink = _links.Create();
            after[0] = newLink;
        if (substitution.Count == 1)
        {
            after = _links.GetLink(substitution[0]);
        else if (substitution.Count == 3)
            //Links.Create(after);
        }
        else
            throw new NotSupportedException();
           (matchHandler != null)
```

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 $\frac{203}{204}$

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217 218

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223 224

225

226

227 228 229

230

```
return substitutionHandler(before, after);
        return constants.Continue;
    }
    else if (!patternOrCondition.IsNullOrEmpty()) // Deletion
           (patternOrCondition.Count == 1)
            var linkToDelete = patternOrCondition[0];
            var before = _links.GetLink(linkToDelete);
            if (matchHandler != null && _equalityComparer.Equals(matchHandler(before),
                constants.Break))
            {
                return constants.Break;
            }
            var after = Array.Empty<TLink>();
            _links.Update(linkToDelete, constants.Null, constants.Null);
            _links.Delete(linkToDelete);
            if (matchHandler != null)
                return substitutionHandler(before, after);
            return constants.Continue;
        }
        else
        {
            throw new NotSupportedException();
    else // Replace / Update
        if (patternOrCondition.Count == 1) //-V3125
            var linkToUpdate = patternOrCondition[0];
            var before = _links.GetLink(linkToUpdate);
            if (matchHandler != null && _equalityComparer.Equals(matchHandler(before),
                constants.Break))
            {
                return constants.Break;
            }
            var after = (IList<TLink>)substitution.ToArray(); //-V3125
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(after[0], default))
            {
                after[0] = linkToUpdate;
               (substitution.Count == 1)
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(substitution[0], linkToUpdate))
                {
                    after = _links.GetLink(substitution[0]);
                    _links.Update(linkToUpdate, constants.Null, constants.Null);
                    _links.Delete(linkToUpdate);
            }
            else if (substitution.Count == 3)
                //Links.Update(after);
            }
            else
                throw new NotSupportedException();
              (matchHandler != null)
            {
                return substitutionHandler(before, after);
            return constants.Continue;
        }
        else
            throw new NotSupportedException();
        }
    }
}
/// <remarks>
/// IList[IList[IList[T]]]
/// |
```

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237 238

 $\frac{239}{240}$

241

242

243

244

245

246

247

248

 $\frac{249}{250}$

251

252

254

 $\frac{256}{257}$

258 259 260

261 262

 $\frac{263}{264}$

265

266

267

269

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282 283

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285 286

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289 290

291 292

293

295 296

297

298 299

300

301

302

303

 $304 \\ 305$

306

307

```
309
             ///
                               link ||
             ///
311
                            change
             ///
312
             ///
             ///
                        changes
314
             /// </remarks>
315
            public IList<IList<TLink>>> Trigger(IList<TLink> condition, IList<TLink>
316

→ substitution)

                 var changes = new List<IList<TLink>>>();
318
                 var @continue = _constants.Continue;
                 Trigger(condition, AlwaysContinue, substitution, (before, after) =>
321
                      var change = new[] { before, after };
322
323
                     changes.Add(change);
                     return @continue;
324
                 });
                 return changes;
326
327
328
            private TLink AlwaysContinue(IList<TLink> linkToMatch) => _constants.Continue;
329
        }
331
1.17
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Doublet.cs
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 2
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
 7
 q
        /// <summury>
10
        /// <para>.</para>
11
        /// <para>.</para>
12
        /// </summury>
13
        /// <typeparam>
14
        /// <para>.</para>
        /// <para>.</para>
16
        /// </typeparam>
17
        public struct Doublet<T> : IEquatable<Doublet<T>>
18
19
             private static readonly EqualityComparer<T> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<T>.Default;

             /// <summury>
22
             /// <para>.</para>
23
             /// <para>.</para>
24
             /// </summury>
             /// <typeparam name="T">
26
             /// <para>.</para>
27
             /// <para>.</para>
             /// </typeparam>
29
            public readonly T Source;
31
             /// <summury>
32
             /// <para>.</para>
33
             /// <para>.</para>
34
             /// </summury>
35
             /// <typeparam name="T">
             /// <para>.</para>
37
             /// <para>.</para>
38
             /// </typeparam>
39
            public readonly T Target;
40
             /// <summury>
42
             /// <para>.</para>
43
             /// <para>.</para>
44
             /// </summury>
45
             /// <typeparam name="T">
46
             /// <para>.</para>
47
             /// <para>.</para>
             /// </typeparam>
49
             /// <param name="source">
50
             /// <para> .</para>
51
             /// <para>.</para>
```

```
/// </param>
53
             /// <param name="target">
             /// <para>.</para>
55
             /// <para>.</para>
56
             /// </param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public Doublet(T source, T target)
59
60
                 Source = source;
61
                 Target = target;
             }
63
64
             /// <summury>
65
             /// <para>.</para>
66
             /// <para>.</para>
67
             /// </summury>
             /// <returns>
69
             /// <para>.</para>
70
             /// <para>.</para>
71
             /// </returns>
72
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
7.3
             public override string ToString() => $\sqrt{\text{Source}}^->{\text{Target}}\text{";}
74
             /// <summury>
76
             /// <para>.</para>
77
             /// <para>.</para>
             /// </summury>
79
             /// <typeparam>
80
             /// <para>.</para>
81
             /// <para>.</para>
             /// </typeparam>
83
             /// <param name="other">
84
             /// <para> .</para>
85
             /// <para>.</para>
86
             /// </param>
87
             /// <returns>
88
             /// <para>.</para>
             /// <para>.</para>
90
             /// </returns>
91
92
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public bool Equals(Doublet<T> other) => _equalityComparer.Equals(Source, other.Source)
93
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, other.Target);
             /// <summury>
             /// <para>.</para>
96
             /// <para>.</para>
97
             /// </summury>
             /// <typeparam>
99
             /// <para>.</para>
100
             /// <para>.</para>
101
             /// </ri>
             /// <param name="obj">
103
             /// <para>.</para>
104
             /// <para>.</para>
105
             /// </param>
106
             /// <returns>
107
             /// <para>.</para>
108
             /// <para>.</para>
             /// </returns>
110
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
111
             public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is Doublet<T> doublet ?
             → base.Equals(doublet) : false;
113
             /// <summury>
114
             /// <para>.</para>
             /// <para>.</para>
116
             /// </summury>
117
             /// <returns>
118
             /// <para>.</para>
119
             /// <para>.</para>
120
             /// </returns>
121
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public override int GetHashCode() => (Source, Target).GetHashCode();
123
124
             /// <summury>
125
             /// <para>.</para>
126
             /// <para>.</para>
             /// </summury>
```

```
/// <param name="left">
129
             /// <para>.</para>
130
            /// <para>.</para>
131
            /// </param>
132
            /// <param name="right">
            /// <para>.</para>
134
            /// <para>.</para>
135
            /// </param>
136
             /// <returns>
137
            /// <para>.</para>
138
            /// <para>.</para>
139
             /// </returns>
140
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool operator ==(Doublet<T> left, Doublet<T> right) => left.Equals(right);
142
143
            /// <summury>
144
            /// <para>.</para>
145
            /// <para>.</para>
146
            /// </summury>
147
            /// <param name="left">
148
            /// <para>.</para>
149
            /// <para>.</para>
150
            /// </param>
151
            /// <param name="right">
152
            /// <para>.</para>
             /// <para>.</para>
154
            /// </param>
155
            /// <returns>
156
            /// <para>.</para>
157
            /// <para>.</para>
158
             /// </returns>
159
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool operator !=(Doublet<T> left, Doublet<T> right) => !(left == right);
161
        }
162
163
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/DoubletComparer.cs
1.18
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
        /// <remarks>
        /// TODO: Moжет стоит попробовать ref во всех методах (IRefEqualityComparer)
 9
            2x faster with comparer
10
        /// </remarks>
11
        public class DoubletComparer<T> : IEqualityComparer<Doublet<T>>
12
            public static readonly DoubletComparer<T> Default = new DoubletComparer<T>();
14
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public bool Equals(Doublet<T> x, Doublet<T> y) => x.Equals(y);
17
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            public int GetHashCode(Doublet<T> obj) => obj.GetHashCode();
20
        }
21
22
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/ILinks.cs
1.19
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    using System.Collections.Generic;
 3
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
        public interface ILinks<TLink> : ILinks<TLink, LinksConstants<TLink>>
 9
    }
10
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/ILinksExtensions.cs
    using System;
    using System.Collections;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Linq;
 4
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Ranges;
```

```
using Platform.Collections.Arrays;
   using Platform.Random;
   using Platform.Setters;
   using Platform.Converters;
10
   using Platform. Numbers;
11
   using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
12
13
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
14
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
15
16
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
17
18
        public static class ILinksExtensions
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            public static void RunRandomCreations<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, ulong
22
                amountOfCreations)
            {
23
                var random = RandomHelpers.Default;
24
                var addressToUInt64Converter = UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
25
                var uInt64ToAddressConverter = UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
26
                for (var i = OUL; i < amountOfCreations; i++)</pre>
27
28
                    var linksAddressRange = new Range<ulong>(0,
29
                     → addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count()));
                    var source =
30
                     → uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));
                    var target =
3.1

→ uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));

                    links.GetOrCreate(source, target);
32
                }
33
            }
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static void RunRandomSearches<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, ulong
37
                amountOfSearches)
38
                var random = RandomHelpers.Default;
39
                var addressToUInt64Converter = UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
40
                var uInt64ToAddressConverter = UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
41
                for (var i = OUL; i < amountOfSearches; i++)</pre>
42
43
                    var linksAddressRange = new Range<ulong>(0,
44
                        addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count()));
                    var source =
45
                        uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));
                    var target =
46

→ uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));

                    links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
47
                }
48
            }
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static void RunRandomDeletions<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, ulong
52
                amountOfDeletions)
            {
53
                var random = RandomHelpers.Default;
                var addressToUInt64Converter = UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
55
                var uInt64ToAddressConverter = UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
56
                var linksCount = addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count());
57
                var min = amountOfDeletions > linksCount ? OUL : linksCount - amountOfDeletions;
58
                for (var i = OUL; i < amountOfDeletions; i++)</pre>
59
                ₹
60
                    linksCount = addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count());
                    if (linksCount <= min)</pre>
62
                    {
63
                        break;
64
65
66
                    var linksAddressRange = new Range<ulong>(min, linksCount);
                    var link =
67
                        uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));
                    links.Delete(link);
68
                }
            }
7.0
71
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
            public static void Delete<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkToDelete) =>
7.3
            → links.Delete(new LinkAddress<TLink>(linkToDelete));
```

```
/// <remarks>
7.5
             /// TODO: Возможно есть очень простой способ это сделать.
             /// (Например просто удалить файл, или изменить его размер таким образом,
77
             /// чтобы удалился весь контент)
78
             /// Например через _header->AllocatedLinks в ResizableDirectMemoryLinks
             /// </remarks>
80
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
81
            public static void DeleteAll<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links)
82
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
84
                 var comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
85
                 for (var i = links.Count(); comparer.Compare(i, default) > 0; i =
86
                     Arithmetic.Decrement(i))
87
                     links.Delete(i);
                     if (!equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), Arithmetic.Decrement(i)))
89
90
                          i = links.Count();
92
                 }
93
             }
94
95
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
96
            public static TLink First<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links)
98
                 TLink firstLink = default;
99
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
100
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), default))
101
                 {
                     throw new InvalidOperationException("В хранилище нет связей.");
103
104
                 links.Each(links.Constants.Any, links.Constants.Any, link =>
105
106
                     firstLink = link[links.Constants.IndexPart];
107
                     return links.Constants.Break;
108
                 });
109
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(firstLink, default))
110
111
                     throw new InvalidOperationException("В процессе поиска по хранилищу не было
112
                      → найдено связей.");
113
                 return firstLink;
             }
115
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
117
            public static IList<TLink> SingleOrDefault<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink>
118
                 query)
             {
119
                 IList<TLink> result = null;
120
121
                 var count = 0;
                 var constants = links.Constants;
122
                 var @continue = constants.Continue;
123
                 var @break = constants.Break;
124
                 links.Each(linkHandler, query);
125
                 return result;
126
127
                 TLink linkHandler(IList<TLink> link)
128
129
                        (count == 0)
130
131
                          result = link;
132
                          count++;
133
                         return @continue;
134
                     }
135
                     else
136
                     {
137
                          result = null;
138
                         return @break;
139
                 }
141
142
143
             #region Paths
144
145
             /// <remarks>
146
             /// TODO: Как так? Как то что ниже может быть корректно?
147
             /// Скорее всего практически не применимо
148
             /// Предполагалось, что можно было конвертировать формируемый в проходе через
149
                 SequenceWalker
```

```
/// Stack в конкретный путь из Source, Target до связи, но это не всегда так.
150
             /// TODO: Возможно нужен метод, который именно выбрасывает исключения (EnsurePathExists)
             /// </remarks>
152
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
153
            public static bool CheckPathExistance<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
                path)
                 var current = path[0];
156
                 //EnsureLinkExists(current,
                                              "path");
157
                 if (!links.Exists(current))
                 {
159
                     return false;
160
                 }
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
162
                 var constants = links.Constants;
163
                 for (var i = 1; i < path.Length; i++)</pre>
164
165
                     var next = path[i];
166
                     var values = links.GetLink(current);
167
                     var source = values[constants.SourcePart];
168
                     var target = values[constants.TargetPart]
                     if (equalityComparer.Equals(source, target) && equalityComparer.Equals(source,
170
                         next))
                     {
171
                          //throw new InvalidOperationException(string.Format("Невозможно выбрать
                          → путь, так как и Source и Target совпадают с элементом пути {0}.", next));
                         return false;
173
174
                     if (!equalityComparer.Equals(next, source) && !equalityComparer.Equals(next,
                         target))
176
                          //throw new InvalidOperationException(string.Format("Невозможно продолжить
177
                             путь через элемент пути \{0\}", next));
                         return false;
179
                     current = next;
180
181
182
                 return true;
             }
184
             /// <remarks>
             /// Moжет потребовать дополнительного стека для PathElement's при использовании
186
                 SequenceWalker.
             /// </remarks>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
188
            public static TLink GetByKeys<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink root, params int[]
189
                path)
             \hookrightarrow
190
                 links.EnsureLinkExists(root, "root");
                 var currentLink = root;
192
                 for (var i = 0; i < path.Length; i++)</pre>
                 {
                     currentLink = links.GetLink(currentLink)[path[i]];
195
                 }
196
197
                 return currentLink;
             }
198
199
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
200
            public static TLink GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink>
201
                 links, TLink root, ulong size, ulong index)
                 var constants = links.Constants;
203
                 var source = constants.SourcePart;
204
                 var target = constants.TargetPart;
                 if (!Platform.Numbers.Math.IsPowerOfTwo(size))
206
207
                     throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(nameof(size), "Sequences with sizes other
208

→ than powers of two are not supported.");
209
                 var path = new BitArray(BitConverter.GetBytes(index));
210
                 var length = Bit.GetLowestPosition(size);
211
                 links.EnsureLinkExists(root, "root");
212
                 var currentLink = root;
213
                 for (var i = length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
214
                 {
                     currentLink = links.GetLink(currentLink)[path[i] ? target : source];
216
217
                 return currentLink;
218
```

```
219
220
             #endregion
222
             /// <summary>
223
             /// Возвращает индекс указанной связи.
224
             /// </summary>
225
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
226
             /// <param name="link">Связь представленная списком, состоящим из её адреса и
                содержимого.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс начальной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
228
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
229
            public static TLink GetIndex<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> link) =>
230
                link[links.Constants.IndexPart];
231
             /// <summary>
232
             /// Возвращает индекс начальной (Source) связи для указанной связи.
             /// </summary>
234
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
235
             /// <param name="link">Индекс связи.</param>
236
             /// <returns>Индекс начальной связи для указанноreve{\mathtt{m}}_{\mathtt{c}}связи.</returns>
237
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
238
            public static TLink GetSource<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link) =>
239
                links.GetLink(link)[links.Constants.SourcePart];
240
             /// <summary>
241
             /// Возвращает индекс начальной (Source) связи для указанной связи.
242
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
244
             /// <param name="link">Связь представленная списком, состоящим из её адреса и
245
                содержимого.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс начальной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
246
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static TLink GetSource<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> link) =>
248
                link[links.Constants.SourcePart];
249
             /// <summary>
250
251
             /// Возвращает индекс конечной (Target) связи для указанной связи.
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
253
             /// <param name="link">Индекс связи.</param>
254
             /// <returns>Индекс конечной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
255
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static TLink GetTarget<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link) =>
257
                links.GetLink(link)[links.Constants.TargetPart];
258
             /// <summary>
259
             /// Возвращает индекс конечной (Target) связи для указанной связи.
260
             /// </summary>
261
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
262
             /// <param name="link">Связь представленная списком, состоящим из её адреса и
263
                содержимого.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс конечной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
264
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
265
            public static TLink GetTarget<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> link) =>
             → link[links.Constants.TargetPart];
267
             /// <summary>
268
             /// Выполняет проход по всем связям, соответствующим шаблону, вызывая обработчик
269
                 (handler) для каждой подходящей связи.
             /// </summary>
270
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
271
             /// <param name="handler">Обработчик каждой подходящей связи.</param>
             /// <param name="restrictions">Ограничения на содержимое связей. Каждое ограничение
273
             _{
ightarrow} может иметь значения: Constants.Null - 0-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту,
                Any - отсутствие ограничения, 1..\infty конкретный адрес связи.
             /// <returns>True, в случае если проход по связям не был прерван и False в обратном
                случае.</returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool Each<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink>
                handler, params TLink[] restrictions)
                 => EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default.Equals(links.Each(handler, restrictions),
                 → links.Constants.Continue);
278
             /// <summary>
279
             /// Выполняет проход по всем связям, соответствующим шаблону, вызывая обработчик
280
                (handler) для каждой подходящей связи.
```

```
/// </summary>
281
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
            /// <param name="source">Значение, определяющее соответствующие шаблону связи.
283
                (Constants.Null - О-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту в качестве начала,
                Constants.Any - любое начало, 1..\infty конкретное начало)
            /// <param name="target">Значение, определяющее соответствующие шаблону связи.
284
                (Constants.Null - О-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту в качестве конца,
                Constants.Any - любой конец, 1..\infty конкретный конец)
            /// <param name="handler">Обработчик каждой подходящей связи.</param>
            /// <returns>True, в случае если проход по связям не был прерван и False в обратном
                случае.</returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
287
            public static bool Each<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink target,
288
                Func<TLink, bool> handler)
                var constants = links.Constants;
290
                return links.Each(link => handler(link[constants.IndexPart]) ? constants.Continue :
291

→ constants.Break, constants.Any, source, target);
293
            /// <summary>
294
            /// Выполняет проход по всем связям, соответствующим шаблону, вызывая обработчик
295
                (handler) для каждой подходящей связи.
            /// </summary>
296
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
297
            /// <param name="source">Значение, определяющее соответствующие шаблону связи.
                (Constants.Null - 0-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту в качестве начала,
                Constants.Any – любое начало, 1..\infty конкретное начало)
            /// <param name="target">Значение, определяющее соответствующие шаблону связи.
299
                (Constants.Null - 0-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту в качестве конца,
                Constants.Any – любой конец, 1..\infty конкретный конец)
            /// <param name="handler">Обработчик каждой подходящей связи.</param>
300
            /// <returns>True, в случае если проход по связям не был прерван и False в обратном
301
                случае.</returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
302
            public static bool Each<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink target,
303
                Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) => links.Each(handler, links.Constants.Any,
                source, target);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
305
            public static IList<IList<TLink>> All<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
306
                restrictions)
307
                var arraySize = CheckedConverter<TLink,</pre>
308
                    ulong>.Default.Convert(links.Count(restrictions));
                if (arraySize > 0)
309
                     var array = new IList<TLink>[arraySize];
311
                     var filler = new ArrayFiller<IList<TLink>, TLink>(array,
312
                        links.Constants.Continue);
                     links.Each(filler.AddAndReturnConstant, restrictions);
313
                    return array;
314
                }
315
                else
316
                {
317
                    return Array.Empty<IList<TLink>>();
318
                }
319
            }
320
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
322
            public static IList<TLink> AllIndices<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
323
                restrictions)
324
                var arraySize = CheckedConverter<TLink,</pre>
325
                    ulong>.Default.Convert(links.Count(restrictions));
                if (arraySize > 0)
326
                {
                     var array = new TLink[arraySize];
328
                     var filler = new ArrayFiller<TLink, TLink>(array, links.Constants.Continue);
329
                     links.Each(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, restrictions);
330
                    return array;
331
                }
332
                else
333
                 {
334
                     return Array.Empty<TLink>();
335
                }
336
            }
337
```

```
338
             /// <summary>
             /// Возвращает значение, определяющее существует ли связь с указанными началом и концом
340
                 в хранилище связей.
             /// </summary>
341
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
             /// <param name="source">Начало связи.</param>
343
             /// <param name="target">Конец связи.</param>
344
             /// <returns>Значение, определяющее существует ли связь.</returns>
345
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
346
             public static bool Exists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink target)
347
                 => Comparer<TLink>.Default.Compare(links.Count(links.Constants.Any, source, target),
                default) > 0;
             #region Ensure
349
350
             // TODO: May be move to EnsureExtensions or make it both there and here
351
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
352
            public static void EnsureLinkExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink>
353
                 restrictions)
354
                 for (var i = 0; i < restrictions.Count; i++)</pre>
355
                     if (!links.Exists(restrictions[i]))
357
358
                          throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(restrictions[i],
359
                          \rightarrow |$|"sequence[{i}]");
                     }
360
                 }
             }
362
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
364
            public static void EnsureInnerReferenceExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink
365
                 reference, string argumentName)
366
                 if
                   (links.Constants.IsInternalReference(reference) && !links.Exists(reference))
367
368
                     throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(reference, argumentName);
369
                 }
370
             }
371
372
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static void EnsureInnerReferenceExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links,
374
                IList<TLink> restrictions, string argumentName)
375
                 for (int i = 0; i < restrictions.Count; i++)</pre>
376
377
                     links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions[i], argumentName);
378
                 }
379
             }
381
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static void EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink>
383
                 restrictions)
384
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
385
                 var any = links.Constants.Any;
386
                 for (var i = 0; i < restrictions.Count; i++)</pre>
388
                     if (!equalityComparer.Equals(restrictions[i], any) &&
389
                         !links.Exists(restrictions[i]))
390
                          throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(restrictions[i],
                             |$|"sequence[{i}]");
392
                     }
                 }
393
394
395
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
396
            public static void EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link,
397
                string argumentName)
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
399
                 if (!equalityComparer.Equals(link, links.Constants.Any) && !links.Exists(link))
                 {
401
                     throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(link, argumentName);
402
                 }
403
```

```
404
405
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
406
            public static void EnsureLinkIsItselfOrExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink
                link, string argumentName)
408
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
409
                 if (!equalityComparer.Equals(link, links.Constants.Itself) && !links.Exists(link))
411
                     throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(link, argumentName);
412
                 }
413
            }
414
415
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
416
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
417
            public static void EnsureDoesNotExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source,
418
                TLink target)
419
                 if (links.Exists(source, target))
420
421
                     throw new LinkWithSameValueAlreadyExistsException();
422
                 }
            }
424
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
426
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
427
            public static void EnsureNoUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link)
428
429
                 if (links.HasUsages(link))
430
                 {
431
                     throw new ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException<TLink>(link);
432
                 }
433
434
435
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
436
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
437
            public static void EnsureCreated<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
438
             addresses) => links.EnsureCreated(links.Create, addresses);
439
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
440
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
441
            public static void EnsurePointsCreated<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
442
                addresses) => links.EnsureCreated(links.CreatePoint, addresses);
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
444
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
445
            public static void EnsureCreated<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, Func<TLink> creator,
446
                params TLink[] addresses)
447
                 var addressToUInt64Converter = CheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
448
                 var uInt64ToAddressConverter = CheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
449
                 var nonExistentAddresses = new HashSet<TLink>(addresses.Where(x =>
450
                     !links.Exists(x)));
451
                 if
                    (nonExistentAddresses.Count > 0)
453
                     var max = nonExistentAddresses.Max();
                     max = uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(System.Math.Min(addressToUInt64Converter.
454
                         Convert(max)
                         addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Max
                         imum)));
                     var createdLinks = new List<TLink>();
455
                     var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
                     TLink createdLink = creator();
457
                     while (!equalityComparer.Equals(createdLink, max))
458
                         createdLinks.Add(createdLink);
460
                     }
461
                     for (var i = 0; i < createdLinks.Count; i++)</pre>
462
                         if (!nonExistentAddresses.Contains(createdLinks[i]))
464
                         {
465
                             links.Delete(createdLinks[i]);
466
                         }
467
                     }
468
                 }
469
471
            #endregion
```

```
473
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static TLink CountUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link)
476
                 var constants = links.Constants;
478
                 var values = links.GetLink(link);
479
                 TLink usagesAsSource = links.Count(new Link<TLink>(constants.Any, link,

→ constants.Any));
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
481
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(values[constants.SourcePart], link))
                 {
483
                     usagesAsSource = Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(usagesAsSource);
484
485
                 TLink usagesAsTarget = links.Count(new Link<TLink>(constants.Any, constants.Any,
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(values[constants.TargetPart], link))
487
                 {
488
                     usagesAsTarget = Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(usagesAsTarget);
489
                 return Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(usagesAsSource, usagesAsTarget);
491
492
493
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
494
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool HasUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link) =>
496
                Comparer<TLink>.Default.Compare(links.CountUsages(link), default) > 0;
497
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
499
            public static bool Equals<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link, TLink source,
500
                TLink target)
501
                 var constants = links.Constants;
502
                 var values = links.GetLink(link);
503
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
504
                 return equalityComparer.Equals(values[constants.SourcePart], source) &&
505
                     equalityComparer.Equals(values[constants.TargetPart], target);
506
507
            /// <summary>
508
            /// Выполняет поиск связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target (концом).
            /// </summary>
510
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
511
            /// <param name="source">Йндекс связи, которая является началом для искомой
                связи.</param>
            /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом для искомой связи.</param>
            /// <returns>Индекс искомой связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
514
                (концом).</returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
515
            public static TLink SearchOrDefault<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink
                target)
                 var contants = links.Constants;
518
                 var setter = new Setter<TLink, TLink>(contants.Continue, contants.Break, default);
                 links.Each(setter.SetFirstAndReturnFalse, contants.Any, source, target);
520
                 return setter.Result;
521
            }
522
523
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
525
            public static TLink Create<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links) => links.Create(null);
526
527
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
528
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static TLink CreatePoint<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links)
530
531
                 var link = links.Create();
532
                 return links.Update(link, link, link);
533
            }
534
535
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
536
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
537
            public static TLink CreateAndUpdate<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink
538
                target) => links.Update(links.Create(), source, target);
539
            /// <summary>
540
            /// Обновляет связь с указанными началом (Source) и концом (Target)
```

```
/// на связь с указанными началом (NewSource) и концом (NewTarget).
542
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
544
             /// <param name="link">Индекс обновляемой связи.</param>
545
             /// <param name="newSource">Индекс связи, которая является началом связи, на которую
546
                выполняется обновление.</param>
             /// <param name="newTarget">Индекс связи, которая является концом связи, на которую
                выполняется обновление.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс обновлённой связи.</returns>
548
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
549
            public static TLink Update<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link, TLink newSource,
550
                 TLink newTarget) => links.Update(new LinkAddress<TLink>(link), new Link<TLink>(link,
                newSource, newTarget));
551
552
             /// <summary>
             /// Обновляет связь с указанными началом (Source) и концом (Target)
             /// на связь с указанными началом (NewSource) и концом (NewTarget).
554
             /// </summary>
555
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
556
             /// <param name="restrictions">Ограничения на содержимое связей. Каждое ограничение
557
                может иметь значения: Constants.Null - 0-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту,
                Itself – требование установить ссылку на себя, 1..\infty конкретный адрес другой
             \hookrightarrow
                связи.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс обновлённой связи.</returns>
558
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
559
            public static TLink Update<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[] restrictions)
560
561
                 if (restrictions.Length == 2)
562
                 {
563
                     return links.MergeAndDelete(restrictions[0], restrictions[1]);
564
                 }
565
                   (restrictions.Length == 4)
566
567
                     return links.UpdateOrCreateOrGet(restrictions[0], restrictions[1],
568
                        restrictions[2], restrictions[3]);
                 }
569
                 else
570
                 {
571
                     return links.Update(new LinkAddress<TLink>(restrictions[0]), restrictions);
572
                 }
573
            }
574
575
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
576
            public static IList<TLink> ResolveConstantAsSelfReference<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink>
577
                links, TLink constant, IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
578
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
579
                 var constants = links.Constants;
581
                 var restrictionsIndex = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
                 var substitutionIndex = substitution[constants.IndexPart];
582
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(substitutionIndex, default))
583
                     substitutionIndex = restrictionsIndex;
585
                 }
                 var source = substitution[constants.SourcePart];
587
                 var target = substitution[constants.TargetPart];
588
                 source = equalityComparer.Equals(source, constant) ? substitutionIndex : source;
589
                 target = equalityComparer.Equals(target, constant) ? substitutionIndex : target;
590
                 return new Link<TLink>(substitutionIndex, source, target);
591
            }
592
593
             /// <summary>
594
             /// Создаёт связь (если она не существовала), либо возвращает индекс существующей связи
                с указанными Source (началом) и Target (концом).
             /// </summary>
596
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
597
             /// <param name="source">Йндекс связи, которая является началом на создаваемой
598
                связи.</param>
             /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом для создаваемой
                связи.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс связи, с указанным Source (началом) и Target (концом)</returns>
600
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
601
            public static TLink GetOrCreate<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink
602
                target)
             \hookrightarrow
603
                 var link = links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
604
                 if (EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default.Equals(link, default))
605
```

```
606
                     link = links.CreateAndUpdate(source, target);
608
                 return link;
609
            }
610
611
             /// <summary>
612
             /// Обновляет связь с указанными началом (Source) и концом (Target)
613
            /// на связь с указанными началом (NewSource) и концом (NewTarget).
614
             /// </summary>
615
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
616
             /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом обновляемой
617
                связи.</param>
             /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом обновляемой связи.</param>
618
619
             /// <param name="newSource">Индекс связи, которая является началом связи, на которую
                выполняется обновление. </param>
             /// <param name="newTarget">Индекс связи, которая является концом связи, на которую
620
                выполняется обновление.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс обновлённой связи.</returns>
621
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static TLink UpdateOrCreateOrGet<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source,
                TLink target, TLink newSource, TLink newTarget)
624
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
625
                 var link = links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
626
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(link, default))
627
                 {
628
                     return links.CreateAndUpdate(newSource, newTarget);
                 }
630
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(newSource, source) && equalityComparer.Equals(newTarget,
631
                     target))
                 {
632
                     return link;
633
                 }
634
                 return links.Update(link, newSource, newTarget);
            }
636
637
             /// <summary>Удаляет связь с указанными началом (Source) и концом (Target).</summary>
638
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
639
             /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом удаляемой связи.</param>
640
             /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом удаляемой связи.</param>
641
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
642
            public static TLink DeleteIfExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink
643
                target)
644
                 var link = links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
645
                 if (!EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default.Equals(link, default))
646
647
                     links.Delete(link);
                     return link;
649
                 return default;
651
            }
652
653
             /// <summary>Удаляет несколько связей.</summary>
654
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
             /// <param name="deletedLinks">Список адресов связей к удалению.</param>
656
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
657
            public static void DeleteMany<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> deletedLinks)
658
659
                 for (int i = 0; i < deletedLinks.Count; i++)</pre>
660
661
                     links.Delete(deletedLinks[i]);
                 }
663
            }
664
665
             /// <remarks>Before execution of this method ensure that deleted link is detached (all
666
             values - source and target are reset to null) or it might enter into infinite
                recursion.</remarks>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
667
            public static void DeleteAllUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkIndex)
669
                 var anyConstant = links.Constants.Any;
                 var usagesAsSourceQuery = new Link<TLink>(anyConstant, linkIndex, anyConstant);
671
                 links.DeleteByQuery(usagesAsSourceQuery);
672
                 var usagesAsTargetQuery = new Link<TLink>(anyConstant, linkIndex, anyConstant);
673
                 links.DeleteByQuery(usagesAsTargetQuery);
674
             }
675
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void DeleteByQuery<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, Link<TLink> query)
    var count = CheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default.Convert(links.Count(query));
    if (count > 0)
        var queryResult = new TLink[count];
        var queryResultFiller = new ArrayFiller<TLink, TLink>(queryResult,

→ links.Constants.Continue);
        links.Each(queryResultFiller.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, query);
        for (var i = count - 1; i >= 0; i--)
            links.Delete(queryResult[i]);
        }
    }
}
// TODO: Move to Platform.Data
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static bool AreValuesReset<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkIndex)
    var nullConstant = links.Constants.Null;
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    var link = links.GetLink(linkIndex);
    for (int i = 1; i < link.Count; i++)</pre>
        if (!equalityComparer.Equals(link[i], nullConstant))
        ₹
            return false;
    return true;
// TODO: Create a universal version of this method in Platform.Data (with using of for
→ loop)
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void ResetValues<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkIndex)
    var nullConstant = links.Constants.Null;
    var updateRequest = new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, nullConstant, nullConstant);
    links.Update(updateRequest);
// TODO: Create a universal version of this method in Platform.Data (with using of for
   loop)
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnforceResetValues<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkIndex)
    if (!links.AreValuesReset(linkIndex))
        links.ResetValues(linkIndex);
    }
}
/// <summary>
/// Merging two usages graphs, all children of old link moved to be children of new link
   or deleted.
/// </summary>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static TLink MergeUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink oldLinkIndex,
   TLink newLinkIndex)
{
    var addressToInt64Converter = CheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    if (!equalityComparer.Equals(oldLinkIndex, newLinkIndex))
        var constants = links.Constants;
        var usagesAsSourceQuery = new Link<TLink>(constants.Any, oldLinkIndex,

→ constants.Any);

        var usagesAsSourceCount =
        \  \, \rightarrow \  \, address ToInt 64 Converter.Convert (links.Count (usages AsSource Query));
        var usagesAsTargetQuery = new Link<TLink>(constants.Any, constants.Any,

→ oldLinkIndex);

        var usagesAsTargetCount =
           addressToInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count(usagesAsTargetQuery));
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742

```
var isStandalonePoint = Point<TLink>.IsFullPoint(links.GetLink(oldLinkIndex)) &&
            usagesAsSourceCount == 1 && usagesAsTargetCount == 1;
           (!isStandalonePoint)
            var totalUsages = usagesAsSourceCount + usagesAsTargetCount;
            if (totalUsages > 0)
                var usages = ArrayPool.Allocate<TLink>(totalUsages);
                var usagesFiller = new ArrayFiller<TLink, TLink>(usages,
                 → links.Constants.Continue);
                var i = OL;
                if (usagesAsSourceCount > 0)
                    links.Each(usagesFiller.AddFirstAndReturnConstant,

→ usagesAsSourceQuery);

                    for (; i < usagesAsSourceCount; i++)</pre>
                         var usage = usages[i];
                         if (!equalityComparer.Equals(usage, oldLinkIndex))
                             links.Update(usage, newLinkIndex, links.GetTarget(usage));
                    }
                   (usagesAsTargetCount > 0)
                    links.Each(usagesFiller.AddFirstAndReturnConstant,

→ usagesAsTargetQuery);

                    for (; i < usages.Length; i++)</pre>
                         var usage = usages[i];
                         if (!equalityComparer.Equals(usage, oldLinkIndex))
                         {
                             links.Update(usage, links.GetSource(usage), newLinkIndex);
                    }
                ArrayPool.Free(usages);
            }
        }
    return newLinkIndex;
/// <summary>
/// Replace one link with another (replaced link is deleted, children are updated or
   deleted).
/// </summary>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static TLink MergeAndDelete<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink oldLinkIndex,
    TLink newLinkIndex)
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    if (!equalityComparer.Equals(oldLinkIndex, newLinkIndex))
    {
        links.MergeUsages(oldLinkIndex, newLinkIndex);
        links.Delete(oldLinkIndex);
    return newLinkIndex;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static ILinks<TLink>
   DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links)
    links = new LinksCascadeUsagesResolver<TLink>(links);
    links = new NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver<TLink>(links);
    links = new LinksCascadeUniquenessAndUsagesResolver<TLink>(links);
    return links;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static string Format<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> link)
    var constants = links.Constants;
    return $\[ (\{\link[constants.IndexPart]\}: \{\link[constants.SourcePart]\}\]
    → {link[constants.TargetPart]})";
}
```

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```
814
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
815
            public static string Format<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link) =>
816
                links.Format(links.GetLink(link));
817
    }
818
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/ISynchronizedLinks.cs
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
 3
 4
        public interface ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> : ISynchronizedLinks<TLink, ILinks<TLink>,
 5
            LinksConstants<TLink>>, ILinks<TLink>
        {
        }
    }
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Incrementers/FrequencyIncrementer.cs
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Incrementers;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers
 8
        public class FrequencyIncrementer<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IIncrementer<TLink>
 9
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            private readonly TLink _frequencyMarker;
private readonly TLink _unaryOne;
private readonly IIncrementer<TLink> _unaryNumberIncrementer;
13
14
16
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public FrequencyIncrementer(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink frequencyMarker, TLink unaryOne,
                IIncrementer<TLink> unaryNumberIncrementer)
                 : base(links)
19
             {
20
                 _frequencyMarker = frequencyMarker;
21
                 _unaryOne = unaryOne;
                 _unaryNumberIncrementer = unaryNumberIncrementer;
23
             }
24
25
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            public TLink Increment(TLink frequency)
2.8
                 var links = _links;
29
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency, default))
30
31
                     return links.GetOrCreate(_unaryOne, _frequencyMarker);
32
                 }
33
                 var incrementedSource =
34
                     _unaryNumberIncrementer.Increment(links.GetSource(frequency));
35
                 return links.GetOrCreate(incrementedSource, _frequencyMarker);
             }
        }
37
38
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Incrementers/UnaryNumberIncrementer.cs
    using System.Collections.Generic;
 2
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform. Incrementers;
 3
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers
        public class UnaryNumberIncrementer<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IIncrementer<TLink>
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
12
            private readonly TLink _unaryOne;
13
14
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public UnaryNumberIncrementer(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink unaryOne) : base(links) =>
16

    _unaryOne = unaryOne;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Increment(TLink unaryNumber)
19
20
                var links = _links;
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(unaryNumber, _unaryOne))
22
23
                    return links.GetOrCreate(_unaryOne, _unaryOne);
24
                }
25
                var source = links.GetSource(unaryNumber);
26
                var target = links.GetTarget(unaryNumber);
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(source, target))
29
                    return links.GetOrCreate(unaryNumber, _unaryOne);
30
                }
                else
32
                {
                    return links.GetOrCreate(source, Increment(target));
34
35
            }
36
       }
37
38
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Link.cs
   using Platform.Collections.Lists;
   using Platform. Exceptions;
   using Platform.Ranges;
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using System;
   using System.Collections;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
11
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
12
13
        /// <summary>
        /// Структура описывающая уникальную связь.
15
        /// </summary>
16
        public struct Link<TLink> : IEquatable<Link<TLink>>, IReadOnlyList<TLink>, IList<TLink>
17
18
            public static readonly Link<TLink> Null = new Link<TLink>();
20
            private static readonly LinksConstants<TLink> _constants =
21
            → Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance;
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

23
            private const int Length = 3;
24
            public readonly TLink Index;
public readonly TLink Source;
26
27
            public readonly TLink Target;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            public Link(params TLink[] values) => SetValues(values, out Index, out Source, out
31
               Target);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public Link(IList<TLink> values) => SetValues(values, out Index, out Source, out Target);
34
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public Link(object other)
37
38
                if (other is Link<TLink> otherLink)
40
                    SetValues(ref otherLink, out Index, out Source, out Target);
41
42
                else if(other is IList<TLink> otherList)
43
44
                    SetValues(otherList, out Index, out Source, out Target);
4.5
                }
                else
47
                {
48
                    throw new NotSupportedException();
49
50
            }
52
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
public Link(ref Link<TLink> other) => SetValues(ref other, out Index, out Source, out
→ Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Link(TLink index, TLink source, TLink target)
    Index = index;
    Source = source;
    Target = target;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private static void SetValues(ref Link<TLink> other, out TLink index, out TLink source,
   out TLink target)
{
    index = other.Index;
    source = other.Source;
    target = other.Target;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private static void SetValues(IList<TLink> values, out TLink index, out TLink source,
   out TLink target)
{
    switch (values.Count)
        case 3:
           index = values[0];
           source = values[1]
           target = values[2];
           break:
        case 2:
           index = values[0]
            source = values[1];
           target = default;
           break;
        case 1:
            index = values[0];
           source = default;
            target = default;
           break;
        default:
            index = default;
            source = default;
           target = default;
           break;
    }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override int GetHashCode() => (Index, Source, Target).GetHashCode();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
&& _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, _constants.Null);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override bool Equals(object other) => other is Link<TLink> &&
   Equals((Link<TLink>)other);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool Equals(Link<TLink> other) => _equalityComparer.Equals(Index, other.Index)
                                     && _equalityComparer.Equals(Source, other.Source)
                                     && _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, other.Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static string ToString(TLink index, TLink source, TLink target) => $\frac{$\pi}{\text{(index)}}:
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static string ToString(TLink source, TLink target) => $\$\"(\{\source\}->\{\target\})\";
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static implicit operator TLink[](Link<TLink> link) => link.ToArray();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static implicit operator Link<TLink>(TLink[] linkArray) => new

    Link<TLink>(linkArray);
```

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```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override string ToString() => _equalityComparer.Equals(Index, _constants.Null) ?
   ToString(Source, Target) : ToString(Index, Source, Target);
#region IList
public int Count
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get => Length;
}
public bool IsReadOnly
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get => true;
public TLink this[int index]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get
        Ensure.OnDebug.ArgumentInRange(index, new Range<int>(0, Length - 1),
           nameof(index));
        if (index == _constants.IndexPart)
        {
            return Index;
          (index == _constants.SourcePart)
        {
            return Source;
        }
        if (index == _constants.TargetPart)
        {
            return Target;
        throw new NotSupportedException(); // Impossible path due to
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set => throw new NotSupportedException();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
IEnumerator IEnumerable.GetEnumerator() => GetEnumerator();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public IEnumerator<TLink> GetEnumerator()
    yield return Index;
    yield return Source;
    yield return Target;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void Add(TLink item) => throw new NotSupportedException();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void Clear() => throw new NotSupportedException();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool Contains(TLink item) => IndexOf(item) >= 0;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void CopyTo(TLink[] array, int arrayIndex)
    Ensure.OnDebug.ArgumentNotNull(array, nameof(array));
    Ensure.OnDebug.ArgumentInRange(arrayIndex, new Range<int>(0, array.Length - 1),
       nameof(arrayIndex));
    if (arrayIndex + Length > array.Length)
    {
        throw new InvalidOperationException();
    }
    array[arrayIndex++] = Index;
    array[arrayIndex++] = Source;
    array[arrayIndex] = Target;
}
```

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```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
203
            public bool Remove(TLink item) => Throw.A.NotSupportedExceptionAndReturn<bool>();
205
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public int IndexOf(TLink item)
207
208
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(Index, item))
209
210
                     return _constants.IndexPart;
211
212
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(Source, item))
213
214
215
                     return _constants.SourcePart;
216
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(Target, item))
217
                     return _constants.TargetPart;
219
                 return -1;
221
            }
222
223
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
224
            public void Insert(int index, TLink item) => throw new NotSupportedException();
225
226
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public void RemoveAt(int index) => throw new NotSupportedException();
228
229
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
230
            public static bool operator ==(Link<TLink> left, Link<TLink> right) =>
231
             → left.Equals(right);
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
233
            public static bool operator !=(Link<TLink> left, Link<TLink> right) => !(left == right);
234
235
             #endregion
236
        }
237
    }
238
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/LinkExtensions.cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
 5
 6
        public static class LinkExtensions
 8
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool IsFullPoint<TLink>(this Link<TLink> link) =>
             → Point<TLink>.IsFullPoint(link);
11
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool IsPartialPoint<TLink>(this Link<TLink> link) =>
13
             → Point<TLink>. IsPartialPoint(link);
        }
14
    }
15
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/LinksOperatorBase.cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 3
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
 5
        public abstract class LinksOperatorBase<TLink>
 7
            protected readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
 9
            public ILinks<TLink> Links
11
12
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                 get => _links;
14
16
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            protected LinksOperatorBase(ILinks<TLink> links) => _links = links;
18
19
    }
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/ILinksListMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory
6
        public interface ILinksListMethods<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
9
            void Detach(TLink freeLink);
10
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            void AttachAsFirst(TLink link);
13
        }
14
   }
15
1.28
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/ILinksTreeMethods.cs
   using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory
        public interface ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
9
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
            TLink CountUsages(TLink root);
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target);
1.5
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            TLink EachUsage(TLink root, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler);
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
            void Detach(ref TLink root, TLink linkIndex);
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            void Attach(ref TLink root, TLink linkIndex);
^{24}
        }
25
26
   }
1.29
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/IndexTreeType.cs
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory
3
   {
4
        public enum IndexTreeType
5
6
            Default = 0
            SizeBalancedTree = 1,
            RecursionlessSizeBalancedTree = 2,
9
            SizedAndThreadedAVLBalancedTree = 3
10
11
   }
12
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/LinksHeader.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   using Platform.Unsafe;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory
   {
10
        public struct LinksHeader<TLink> : IEquatable<LinksHeader<TLink>>
11
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            public static readonly long SizeInBytes = Structure<LinksHeader<TLink>>.Size;
14
15
            public TLink AllocatedLinks;
16
            public TLink ReservedLinks;
public TLink FreeLinks;
17
            public TLink FirstFreeLink;
```

```
public TLink RootAsSource;
20
                    public TLink RootAsTarget
21
                   public TLink LastFreeLink;
                   public TLink Reserved8;
23
24
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
                   public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is LinksHeader<TLink> linksHeader ?
26

→ Equals(linksHeader) : false;

27
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
                   public bool Equals(LinksHeader<TLink> other)
29
                                _equalityComparer.Equals(AllocatedLinks, other.AllocatedLinks)
30
                           && \_equalityComparer.Equals(ReservedLinks, other.ReservedLinks)
31
                           && _equalityComparer.Equals(FreeLinks, other.FreeLinks)
32
                           && _equalityComparer.Equals(FirstFreeLink, other.FirstFreeLink)
                           && _equalityComparer.Equals(RootAsSource, other.RootAsSource)
34
                          && _equalityComparer.Equals(RootAsTarget, other.RootAsTarget)
&& _equalityComparer.Equals(LastFreeLink, other.LastFreeLink)
35
36
                           && _equalityComparer.Equals(Reserved8, other.Reserved8);
37
38
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                    public override int GetHashCode() => (AllocatedLinks, ReservedLinks, FreeLinks,
40
                    → FirstFreeLink, RootAsSource, RootAsTarget, LastFreeLink, Reserved8).GetHashCode();
41
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
                   public static bool operator ==(LinksHeader<TLink> left, LinksHeader<TLink> right) =>
43
                         left.Equals(right);
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
                   public static bool operator !=(LinksHeader<TLink> left, LinksHeader<TLink> right) =>
46
                         !(left == right);
             }
47
      }
1.31
         ./ csharp/Platform. Data. Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/External LinksRecursion less Size Balance d Tree Method and the compact of the property of the compact of the com
     using System;
     using System. Text;
     using System.Collections.Generic;
               System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      using
      using Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
      using Platform.Converters;
      using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
 7
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 9
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
11
12
            public unsafe abstract class ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
13
                   RecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
14
                   private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
15

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

16
                   protected readonly TLink Break;
protected readonly TLink Continue;
protected readonly byte* LinksDataParts;
18
19
                   protected readonly byte* LinksIndexParts;
                   protected readonly byte* Header;
2.1
22
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
                   protected ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
24
                          constants, byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header)
                    {
                           LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
26
                          LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
27
                           Header = header;
                           Break = constants.Break;
29
                           Continue = constants.Continue;
30
31
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
                   protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot();
34
35
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
                   protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
37
38
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
                   protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
                     → rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
   rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
   AsRef < LinksHeader < TLink >> (Header);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) => ref
    AsRef<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>(LinksDataParts + (RawLinkDataPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
    _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
    ref AsRef<RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>>(LinksIndexParts +
    (RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes * _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
    ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
    return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(first);
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
       secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(first);
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
public TLink this[TLink index]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        var root = GetTreeRoot();
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
        {
            return Zero;
        while (!EqualToZero(root))
            var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
            var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
            if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
                root = left;
                continue:
            if (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
            {
                return root;
            }
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
            index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
        return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure

→ broken)

    }
}
/// <summary>
/// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
    (концом).
/// </summary>
```

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```
/// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
       ref var rootLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(root);
        var rootSource = rootLink.Source;
        var rootTarget = rootLink.Target;
        if (FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
           node.Key < root.Key
        {
           root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        }
        else if (FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
           node.Key > root.Key
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        }
        else // node.Key == root.Key
           return root;
    return Zero;
}
// TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink CountUsages(TLink link)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
    var total = GetSize(root);
    var totalRightIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
        if (LessOrEqualThan(@base, link))
           root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        }
       else
            totalRightIgnore = Add(totalRightIgnore, Increment(GetRightSize(root)));
           root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
   root = GetTreeRoot();
    var totalLeftIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
        {
           root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        }
        else
            totalLeftIgnore = Add(totalLeftIgnore, Increment(GetLeftSize(root)));
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
    return Subtract(Subtract(total, totalRightIgnore), totalLeftIgnore);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink EachUsage(TLink @base, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) =>
// TODO: 1. Move target, handler to separate object. 2. Use stack or walker 3. Use
   low-level MSIL stack.
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private TLink EachUsageCore(TLink @base, TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
{
    var @continue = Continue;
```

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182

```
if (EqualToZero(link))
184
                      return @continue;
186
                 }
                 var linkBasePart = GetBasePartValue(link);
188
                 var @break = Break;
189
                 if (GreaterThan(linkBasePart, @base))
190
191
                      if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
192
                          return @break;
194
                      }
195
                 }
                 else if (LessThan(linkBasePart, @base))
197
198
                      if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
200
                          return @break;
201
202
203
                 else //if (linkBasePart == @base)
204
                      if (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(link)), @break))
206
                      {
207
                          return @break;
208
209
                         (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
210
                      {
211
                          return @break;
212
213
                         (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
214
215
                          return @break:
216
217
218
                 return @continue;
219
             }
220
221
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
222
             protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
223
224
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(node);
225
                 sb.Append(' ');
226
                 sb.Append(link.Source);
227
                 sb.Append('-');
228
                 sb.Append('>');
229
230
                 sb.Append(link.Target);
             }
231
        }
232
    }
233
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs
1.32
    using System;
    using System.Text;
          System.Collections.Generic;
 3
    using
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 4
    using Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
    using Platform.Converters;
 6
    using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
11
12
        public unsafe abstract class ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
13
             SizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
14
             private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
15

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

16
             protected readonly TLink Break;
protected readonly TLink Continue;
17
18
             protected readonly byte* LinksDataParts;
19
             protected readonly byte*
                                        LinksIndexParts;
20
             protected readonly byte* Header;
21
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
             protected ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
24
                byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header)
```

```
LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
    LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
    Header = header;
    Break = constants.Break;
    Continue = constants.Continue;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
→ rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
→ rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
  AsRef < LinksHeader < TLink >> (Header);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) => ref
    AsRef<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>(LinksDataParts + (RawLinkDataPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
    _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
   ref AsRef<RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>>(LinksIndexParts +
   (RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes * _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
    ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
    return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(first);
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
       secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(first);
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(second)
    return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
    → secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
public TLink this[TLink index]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get
{
        var root = GetTreeRoot();
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
            return Zero;
        while (!EqualToZero(root))
            var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root)
            var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
            if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
            {
                root = left;
                continue;
            }
```

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92

```
if (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
96
                              return root;
98
                         root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
100
                          index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
101
102
                     return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure
103

→ broken)

                 }
104
             }
105
             /// <summary>
107
             /// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
108
                 (концом).
             /// </summary>
109
             /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
110
             /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
111
             /// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target)
114
115
                 var root = GetTreeRoot();
116
                 while (!EqualToZero(root))
117
118
                     ref var rootLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(root);
                     var rootSource = rootLink.Source;
120
                     var rootTarget = rootLink.Target;
121
                     if (FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
122
                         node.Key < root.Key
                     {
123
                          root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
125
                     else if (FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
126
                         node.Key > root.Key
                     {
127
                         root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
128
                     else // node.Key == root.Key
130
131
132
                          return root;
133
134
135
                 return Zero;
136
137
             // TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
138
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
139
            public TLink CountUsages(TLink link)
141
                 var root = GetTreeRoot();
142
                 var total = GetSize(root);
143
                 var totalRightIgnore = Zero;
144
                 while (!EqualToZero(root))
145
                     var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
147
                     if (LessOrEqualThan(@base, link))
148
149
                         root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
150
                     }
151
                     else
                     {
153
                          totalRightIgnore = Add(totalRightIgnore, Increment(GetRightSize(root)));
154
                          root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
                     }
156
157
                 root = GetTreeRoot();
158
                 var totalLeftIgnore = Zero;
159
                 while (!EqualToZero(root))
160
                     var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
162
                     if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
163
                          root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
165
                     }
166
                     else
168
                          totalLeftIgnore = Add(totalLeftIgnore, Increment(GetLeftSize(root)));
169
```

```
root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
170
                 }
172
                 return Subtract(Subtract(total, totalRightIgnore), totalLeftIgnore);
173
             }
175
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
176
             public TLink EachUsage(TLink @base, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) =>
177
                EachUsageCore(@base, GetTreeRoot(), handler);
178
             // TODO: 1. Move target, handler to separate object. 2. Use stack or walker 3. Use
179
                low-level MSIL stack.
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
180
             private TLink EachUsageCore(TLink @base, TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
181
                 var @continue = Continue;
183
                 if (EqualToZero(link))
                 {
185
                     return @continue;
186
                 }
187
                 var linkBasePart = GetBasePartValue(link);
188
                 var @break = Break;
                 if (GreaterThan(linkBasePart, @base))
190
191
192
                     if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
193
                          return @break;
194
196
                 else if (LessThan(linkBasePart, @base))
197
198
                     if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
199
                     {
200
                          return @break;
201
202
203
                 else //if (linkBasePart == @base)
204
205
                        (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(link)), @break))
206
207
                          return @break;
208
209
                        (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
210
                     {
211
212
                          return @break;
                     }
213
                        (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
214
215
                          return @break;
216
217
                 return @continue;
219
             }
220
221
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
222
             protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
223
224
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(node);
225
                 sb.Append(' ');
226
                 sb.Append(link.Source);
227
                 sb.Append('-');
228
                 sb.Append('>');
229
                 sb.Append(link.Target);
230
             }
231
        }
232
233
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTree
1.33
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
 5
        public unsafe class ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
            ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
public ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
10
               constants, byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) :
               base(constants, linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource;

17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
22

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25

    GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
28
            GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource = right;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
31
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource = size;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsSource;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>
               GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Source;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
43
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
                (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
46
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
               (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
49
                ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
5.1
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
53
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
           }
55
       }
56
1.34
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs\\
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
5
       public unsafe class ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
10
               byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) : base(constants,
               linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node) .RightAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
19
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
22
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.4
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
34
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource = size;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsSource;
37
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>
40
               GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Source;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
43
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
                (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
                (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
50
                ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
51
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
52
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
53
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
54
           }
55
       }
   }
57
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/ExternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTree
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
6
       public unsafe class ExternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public ExternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
10
               constants, byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) :
               base(constants, linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
11
```

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]

```
protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node) . RightAsTarget;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
2.8
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget = right;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
34

    GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget = size;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsTarget;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>
40
               GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Target;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
                (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && LessThan(firstSource, secondSource));
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget)
                (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
49
50
                ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
52
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
53
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
           }
55
       }
56
57
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs\\
1.36
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
5
       public unsafe class ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
10
               byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) : base(constants,
               linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
                        GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget;
17
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
                   protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
19
                        GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
20
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
                   protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
                    → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget;
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25
                   → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;
26
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
28
                        GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget = right;
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
                   protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
31
                   → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget;
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
                   protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
                   GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget = size;
3.5
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
                   protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsTarget;
38
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
                   protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>

→ GetLinkDataPartReference(link). Target;

41
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                         TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
                         (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && LessThan(firstSource, secondSource));
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
46
                         TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
                         (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource));
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
49
                         ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
                         link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
52
                         link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
53
                         link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
                   }
55
            }
56
         ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/Internal Links Recursion less Size Balanced Tree Method and the state of the sta
1.37
     using System;
     using System. Text;
 2
     using System.Collections.Generic;
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 4
              Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
     using Platform.Converters;
     using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
     #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 9
10
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
11
12
            public unsafe abstract class InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
13
                  RecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
                   private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
15

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

16
                   protected readonly TLink Break;
                   protected readonly TLink Continue;
protected readonly byte* LinksDataParts;
18
19
                   protected readonly byte* LinksIndexParts;
```

```
protected readonly byte* Header;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
   constants, byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header)
    LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
    LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
    Header = header;
    Break = constants.Break;
    Continue = constants.Continue;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink link);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink link);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) => ref
    AsRef<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>(LinksDataParts + (RawLinkDataPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
    _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
   ref AsRef<RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>>(LinksIndexParts +
   (RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes * _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>

→ LessThan(GetKeyPartValue(first), GetKeyPartValue(second));

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
GreaterThan(GetKeyPartValue(first), GetKeyPartValue(second));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
    ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
    return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
public TLink this[TLink link, TLink index]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        var root = GetTreeRoot(link);
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
        {
            return Zero;
        }
        while (!EqualToZero(root))
            var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
            var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
            if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
                root = left;
                continue;
            }
            if (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
            {
                return root;
            }
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
            index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
        return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure
        → broken)
    }
/// <summary>
```

23

25

26

27

29

30

31

33

34 35

36

38

39

41

43

46

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49

50

52

53

55 56

58 59 60

61 62

63 64

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7.3

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77

78

80

81

82

83

86

87

```
/// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
92
                 (концом).
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
             /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
95
             /// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
96
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public abstract TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target);
9.8
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
100
            protected TLink SearchCore(TLink root, TLink key)
101
102
                 while (!EqualToZero(root))
103
104
                     var rootKey = GetKeyPartValue(root);
105
                     if (LessThan(key, rootKey)) // node.Key < root.Key</pre>
107
                          root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
108
109
                     else if (GreaterThan(key, rootKey)) // node.Key > root.Key
111
                          root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
112
113
                     else // node.Key == root.Key
114
115
                         return root;
116
117
118
                 return Zero;
119
             }
120
121
             // TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
122
123
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink CountUsages(TLink link) => GetSizeOrZero(GetTreeRoot(link));
124
125
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public TLink EachUsage(TLink @base, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) =>
127

→ EachUsageCore(@base, GetTreeRoot(@base), handler);

             // TODO: 1. Move target, handler to separate object. 2. Use stack or walker 3. Use
129
                 low-level MSIL stack.
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
130
             private TLink EachUsageCore(TLink @base, TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
132
                 var @continue = Continue;
133
                 if (EqualToZero(link))
134
                 {
135
                     return @continue;
136
                 }
137
138
                 var @break = Break;
                 if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
139
                 {
140
                     return @break;
141
142
                    (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(link)), @break))
143
                 {
                     return @break;
145
                 }
                   (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
147
                 if
                 {
148
                     return @break;
149
150
                 return @continue;
152
153
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
154
            protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
155
156
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(node);
157
                 sb.Append(' ');
158
                 sb.Append(link.Source);
159
                 sb.Append('-');
                 sb.Append('>')
161
                 sb.Append(link.Target);
162
             }
163
        }
164
    }
165
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs
   using System;
   using System. Text;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
11
12
       public unsafe abstract class InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
13
           SizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
14
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
15

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

16
            protected readonly TLink Break;
protected readonly TLink Continue;
protected readonly byte* LinksDataParts;
17
19
            protected readonly byte* LinksIndexParts;
20
            protected readonly byte* Header;
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            protected InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
                byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header)
25
                LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
26
                LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
27
                Header = header;
                Break = constants.Break;
2.9
30
                Continue = constants.Continue;
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink link);
34
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
38
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected abstract TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink link);
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) => ref
43
                AsRef<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>(LinksDataParts + (RawLinkDataPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
                _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
46
               ref AsRef < RawLinkIndexPart < TLink >> (LinksIndexParts +
                (RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes * _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
49
               LessThan(GetKeyPartValue(first), GetKeyPartValue(second));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
52

    GreaterThan(GetKeyPartValue(first), GetKeyPartValue(second));

53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
55
56
                ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
                return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
58
59
60
            public TLink this[TLink link, TLink index]
61
62
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
64
                    var root = GetTreeRoot(link);
66
                    if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
67
                         return Zero;
69
                    }
7.0
```

```
while (!EqualToZero(root))
            var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
            var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
            if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
            {
                root = left;
                continue;
            if (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
            {
                return root;
            }
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
            index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
        return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure

→ broken)

    }
}
/// <summary>
/// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
   (концом).
/// </summary>
/// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public abstract TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected TLink SearchCore(TLink root, TLink key)
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var rootKey = GetKeyPartValue(root);
        if (LessThan(key, rootKey)) // node.Key < root.Key</pre>
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        }
        else if (GreaterThan(key, rootKey)) // node.Key > root.Key
        {
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        else // node.Key == root.Key
            return root:
    return Zero;
}
// TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink CountUsages(TLink link) => GetSizeOrZero(GetTreeRoot(link));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink EachUsage(TLink @base, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) =>

→ EachUsageCore(@base, GetTreeRoot(@base), handler);
// TODO: 1. Move target, handler to separate object. 2. Use stack or walker 3. Use
   low-level MSIL stack.
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private TLink EachUsageCore(TLink @base, TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
    var @continue = Continue;
    if (EqualToZero(link))
        return @continue;
    }
    var @break = Break;
    if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
        return @break;
       (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(link)), @break))
        return @break;
```

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```
146
                 if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
148
                      return @break;
150
                 return @continue;
151
             }
152
153
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
155
156
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(node);
157
                 sb.Append(' ')
                 sb.Append(link.Source);
159
                 sb.Append('-');
160
                 sb.Append('>');
                 sb.Append(link.Target);
162
             }
163
        }
164
    }
165
1.39
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/InternalLinksSourcesLinkedListMethods.cs
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 3
    using Platform.Collections.Methods.Lists;
    using Platform.Converters;
    using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
 6
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
10
11
        public unsafe class InternalLinksSourcesLinkedListMethods<TLink> :
12
            RelativeCircularDoublyLinkedListMethods<TLink>
13
             private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
14
                 UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;
            private readonly byte* _linksDataParts;
private readonly byte* _linksIndexParts
protected readonly TLink Break;
15
                                      _linksIndexParts;
             protected readonly TLink Break; protected readonly TLink Continue;
18
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
             public InternalLinksSourcesLinkedListMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte*
21
                 linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts)
                 _linksDataParts = linksDataParts;
23
                  _linksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
                 Break = constants.Break;
25
26
                 Continue = constants.Continue;
             }
2.7
28
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
             protected virtual ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) => ref
30
                 AsRef<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>(_linksDataParts + (RawLinkDataPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes
                 * _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
31
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
             protected virtual ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
                ref AsRef<RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>>(_linksIndexParts +
                 (RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes * _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
             protected override TLink GetFirst(TLink head) =>
36
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(head).RootAsSource;
37
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
             protected override TLink GetLast(TLink head)
40
                 var first = GetLinkIndexPartReference(head).RootAsSource;
41
                 if (EqualToZero(first))
42
                 {
43
                     return first;
44
                 }
                 else
46
                 {
47
                      return GetPrevious(first);
49
             }
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override TLink GetPrevious(TLink element) =>
   GetLinkIndexPartReference(element).LeftAsSource;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override TLink GetNext(TLink element) =>
→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(element).RightAsSource;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override TLink GetSize(TLink head) =>
→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(head).SizeAsSource;
[{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining})]
protected override void SetFirst(TLink head, TLink element) =>
   GetLinkIndexPartReference(head).RootAsSource = element;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetLast(TLink head, TLink element)
    //var first = GetLinkIndexPartReference(head).RootAsSource;
    //if (EqualToZero(first))
    //{
    //
          SetFirst(head, element);
    //}
    //else
    //{
    //
          SetPrevious(first, element);
    //}
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetPrevious(TLink element, TLink previous) =>
GetLinkIndexPartReference(element).LeftAsSource = previous;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetNext(TLink element, TLink next) =>
→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(element).RightAsSource = next;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetSize(TLink head, TLink size) =>
   GetLinkIndexPartReference(head).SizeAsSource = size;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink CountUsages(TLink head) => GetSize(head);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
    ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
    return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink EachUsage(TLink source, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
    var @continue = Continue;
    var @break = Break;
    var current = GetFirst(source);
    var first = current;
    while (!EqualToZero(current))
    {
        if (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(current)), @break))
        {
            return @break;
        current = GetNext(current);
        if (AreEqual(current, first))
            return @continue;
    return @continue;
}
```

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113 114 115

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118

119 }

}

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/InternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTree
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
5
       public unsafe class InternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public InternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
10
               constants, byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) :
               base(constants, linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
1.3
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
19
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
            GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
34
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource = size;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink link) =>
37

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(link).RootAsSource;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>
40
               GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Source;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink link) =>
43
               GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Target;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
46
                ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
50
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
52
           public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
54
               SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(source), target);
       }
55
56
```

1.41 ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

```
namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
       public unsafe class InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
10
               byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) : base(constants,
               linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
19
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.4
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
28
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node) .RightAsSource = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
31
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
            GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource = size;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink link) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(link).RootAsSource;
3.8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
3.9
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>

→ GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Source;

41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink link) =>
43

→ GetLinkDataPartReference(link). Target;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
46
47
                ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
48
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
49
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
51
            }
5.3
           public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>

→ SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(source), target);
       }
55
56
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/InternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTree
1 42
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
1
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
5
   {
6
       public unsafe class InternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public InternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
               constants, byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) :
               base(constants, linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
19
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
22
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
            GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget = size;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink link) =>
37

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(link).RootAsTarget;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>
40

→ GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Target;

41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink link) =>
43
               GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Source;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
46
               ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
               link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
               link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
50
               link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
           }
52
           public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
               SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(target), source);
       }
55
56
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
5
       public unsafe class InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
10
               byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) : base(constants,
               linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
             protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
                 GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
14
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget;
17
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
19
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
20
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
             protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
22
             → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget;
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
28
             GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget = right;
29
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
31
             → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget;
32
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget = size;
35
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink link) =>
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(link).RootAsTarget;
38
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>
                GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Target;
41
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink link) =>
43
                GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Source;
44
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
46
47
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
                 link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
49
50
                 link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
53
            public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
                SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(target), source);
        }
55
   }
56
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/SplitMemoryLinks.cs
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
          Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform.Singlet
using Platform.Memory;
3
4
   using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
10
    {
        public unsafe class SplitMemoryLinks<TLink> : SplitMemoryLinksBase<TLink>
11
12
            private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createInternalSourceTreeMethods;
13
            private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createExternalSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createInternalTargetTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createExternalTargetTreeMethods;
14
15
16
            private byte* _header;
            private byte* _linksDataParts;
private byte* _linksIndexParts;
18
19
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public SplitMemoryLinks(string dataMemory, string indexMemory) : this(new
    FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(dataMemory), new
    FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(indexMemory)) {
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
   indexMemory) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory, DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
    indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory,
    memoryReservationStep, Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance,
    IndexTreeType.Default, useLinkedList: true) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
    indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants) :
    this(dataMemory, indexMemory, memoryReservationStep, constants,
    IndexTreeType.Default, useLinkedList: true) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
    indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
    IndexTreeType indexTreeType, bool useLinkedList) : base(dataMemory, indexMemory,
    memoryReservationStep, constants, useLinkedList)
    if (indexTreeType == IndexTreeType.SizeBalancedTree)
    {
        _createInternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
         InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants,
            _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
        _createExternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
            ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants,
            _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
        _createInternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
         _{\rightarrow} \quad Internal Links Targets Size Balanced Tree Methods < TLink > (Constants, and all other constants)
            _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
        _createExternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
        ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants,
            _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
    }
    else
    {
        _createInternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
        → InternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants,
            _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
        _createExternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
         \  \, \rightarrow \  \, \text{ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, Constants)}
            _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
        _createInternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
           InternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants,
            _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
        _createExternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
           ExternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants,
            _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
    Init(dataMemory, indexMemory);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory,
    IResizableDirectMemory indexMemory)
    _linksDataParts = (byte*)dataMemory.Pointer;
    _linksIndexParts_= (byte*)indexMemory.Pointer;
    _header = _linksIndexParts;
    if (_useLinkedList)
    {
        InternalSourcesListMethods = new
            InternalLinksSourcesLinkedListMethods<TLink>(Constants, _linksDataParts,
            _linksIndexParts);
    }
    else
    {
        InternalSourcesTreeMethods = _createInternalSourceTreeMethods();
    }
```

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45

5.1

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54

5.5

5.7

59

60

63

65

```
ExternalSourcesTreeMethods = _createExternalSourceTreeMethods();
InternalTargetsTreeMethods = _createInternalTargetTreeMethods();
ExternalTargetsTreeMethods = _createExternalTargetTreeMethods();
69
                  UnusedLinksListMethods = new UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink>(_linksDataParts, _header);
7.0
72
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
73
             protected override void ResetPointers()
74
7.5
                  base.ResetPointers();
76
                  _linksDataParts = null;
77
                   _linksIndexParts = null;
78
                   _header = null;
79
             }
80
81
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
82
             protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
              → AsRef<LinksHeader<TLink>>(_header);
84
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
85
             protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink linkIndex)
              => ref AsRef<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>(_linksDataParts + (LinkDataPartSizeInBytes *
                 ConvertToInt64(linkIndex)));
87
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink
89
                  linkIndex) => ref AsRef<RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>>(_linksIndexParts +
                  (LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes * ConvertToInt64(linkIndex)));
         }
    }
91
1.45
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/SplitMemoryLinksBase.cs
   using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
    using Platform.Disposables;
   using Platform.Singletons; using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform.Numbers;
   using Platform. Memory
    using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
9
10
11
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
12
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
13
14
         public abstract class SplitMemoryLinksBase<TLink> : DisposableBase, ILinks<TLink>
15
16
             private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
              → EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default
             private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
19
                 UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;
             private static readonly UncheckedConverter<long, TLink> _int64ToAddressConverter =
2.0

    UncheckedConverter long, TLink Default;

21
             private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
22
23
24
             /// <summary>Возвращает размер одной связи в байтах.</summary>
             /// <remarks>
26
             /// Используется только во вне класса, не рекомедуется использовать внутри.
27
             /// Так как во вне не обязательно будет доступен unsafe C#.
28
             /// </remarks>
29
             public static readonly long LinkDataPartSizeInBytes = RawLinkDataPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes;
30
31
             public static readonly long LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes =
              → RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes;
             public static readonly long LinkHeaderSizeInBytes = LinksHeader<TLink>.SizeInBytes;
34
35
             public static readonly long DefaultLinksSizeStep = 1 * 1024 * 1024;
36
37
             protected readonly IResizableDirectMemory _dataMemory;
protected readonly IResizableDirectMemory _indexMemory;
38
39
             protected readonly bool _useLinkedList;
protected readonly long _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
protected readonly long _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
41
42
             protected InternalLinksSourcesLinkedListMethods<TLink> InternalSourcesListMethods;
44
             protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> InternalSourcesTreeMethods;
```

```
protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> ExternalSourcesTreeMethods;
46
            protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> InternalTargetsTreeMethods;
47
            protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> ExternalTargetsTreeMethods;
             // TODO: Возможно чтобы гарантированно проверять на то, является ли связь удалённой,
49
                нужно использовать не список а дерево, так как так можно быстрее проверить на
                наличие связи внутри
            protected ILinksListMethods<TLink> UnusedLinksListMethods;
50
51
             /// <summarv>
52
             /// Возвращает общее число связей находящихся в хранилище.
53
            /// </summary>
54
            protected virtual TLink Total
5.5
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
59
                     ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
60
                     return Subtract(header.AllocatedLinks, header.FreeLinks);
61
                 }
            }
63
            public virtual LinksConstants<TLink> Constants
65
66
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
67
                 get;
68
            }
69
7.0
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
71
            protected SplitMemoryLinksBase(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
72
                indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants, bool
                useLinkedList)
                 _dataMemory = dataMemory;
74
                 _indexMemory = indexMemory
75
                 _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes = memoryReservationStep * LinkDataPartSizeInBytes;
76
                 _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes = memoryReservationStep *
77

→ LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes;

                  useLinkedList = useLinkedList;
                 \bar{C}onstants = constants;
79
            }
80
81
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected SplitMemoryLinksBase(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
83
                 indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory,
                memoryReservationStep, Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance, useLinkedList: true)
                 { }
             \hookrightarrow
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual void Init(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
86
                indexMemory)
             {
                 // Read allocated links from header
                 if (indexMemory.ReservedCapacity < LinkHeaderSizeInBytes)</pre>
89
90
                     indexMemory.ReservedCapacity = LinkHeaderSizeInBytes;
91
92
                 SetPointers(dataMemory, indexMemory);
                 ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
94
                 var allocatedLinks = ConvertToInt64(header.AllocatedLinks);
95
                 // Adjust reserved capacity
96
                 var minimumDataReservedCapacity = allocatedLinks * LinkDataPartSizeInBytes;
97
                 if (minimumDataReservedCapacity < dataMemory.UsedCapacity)</pre>
98
                 {
                     minimumDataReservedCapacity = dataMemory.UsedCapacity;
100
                 }
101
                    (minimumDataReservedCapacity < _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes)</pre>
                 if
102
                 {
103
                     minimumDataReservedCapacity = _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
105
                 var minimumIndexReservedCapacity = allocatedLinks * LinkDataPartSizeInBytes;
106
                    (minimumIndexReservedCapacity < indexMemory.UsedCapacity)</pre>
                 if
107
                 {
108
                     minimumIndexReservedCapacity = indexMemory.UsedCapacity;
109
110
                    (minimumIndexReservedCapacity < _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes)</pre>
111
                 {
112
                     minimumIndexReservedCapacity = _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
113
                 // Check for alignment
```

```
(minimumDataReservedCapacity % _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes > 0)
        minimumDataReservedCapacity = ((minimumDataReservedCapacity /
            _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes) * _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes) +
            _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
      (minimumIndexReservedCapacity % _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes > 0)
    i f
        minimumIndexReservedCapacity = ((minimumIndexReservedCapacity /
            _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes) * _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes) +
            _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
      (dataMemory.ReservedCapacity != minimumDataReservedCapacity)
        dataMemory.ReservedCapacity = minimumDataReservedCapacity;
    }
       (indexMemory.ReservedCapacity != minimumIndexReservedCapacity)
    {
        indexMemory.ReservedCapacity = minimumIndexReservedCapacity;
    SetPointers(dataMemory, indexMemory);
    header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    // Ensure correctness _memory.UsedCapacity over _header->AllocatedLinks
    // Гарантия корректности _memory.UsedCapacity относительно _header->AllocatedLinks
    dataMemory.UsedCapacity = (ConvertToInt64(header.AllocatedLinks) *
    LinkDataPartSizeInBytes) + LinkDataPartSizeInBytes; // First link is read only
       zero link.
    indexMemory.UsedCapacity = (ConvertToInt64(header.AllocatedLinks) *
       LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes) + LinkHeaderSizeInBytes;
    // Ensure correctness _memory.ReservedLinks over _header->ReservedCapacity
    // Гарантия корректности _header->ReservedLinks относительно _memory.ReservedCapacity
    header.ReservedLinks = ConvertToAddress((dataMemory.ReservedCapacity -
       LinkDataPartSizeInBytes) / LinkDataPartSizeInBytes);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Count(IList<TLink> restrictions)
    // Если нет ограничений, тогда возвращаем общее число связей находящихся в хранилище.
    if (restrictions.Count == 0)
        return Total;
    }
    var constants = Constants;
    var any = constants.Any;
    var index = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
    if (restrictions.Count == 1)
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
            return Total;
        return Exists(index) ? GetOne() : GetZero();
       (restrictions.Count == 2)
        var value = restrictions[1];
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
            if (AreEqual(value, any))
            {
                return Total; // Any - как отсутствие ограничения
            var externalReferencesRange = constants.ExternalReferencesRange;
            if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
                externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(value))
            {
                return Add(ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(value),
                   ExternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(value));
            }
            else
                if (_useLinkedList)
                    return Add(InternalSourcesListMethods.CountUsages(value),
                        InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(value));
                else
```

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```
return Add(InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(value),
                    InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(value));
            }
        }
    }
   else
        if (!Exists(index))
        {
            return GetZero();
        }
        if (AreEqual(value, any))
        {
            return GetOne();
        }
        ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(index);
        if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
            AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
        {
            return GetOne();
        return GetZero();
    }
if (restrictions.Count == 3)
    var externalReferencesRange = constants.ExternalReferencesRange;
    var source = restrictions[constants.SourcePart];
    var target = restrictions[constants.TargetPart];
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
        if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
        {
            return Total;
        }
        else if (AreEqual(source, any))
            if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
                externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
            {
                return ExternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target);
            }
            else
            {
                return InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target);
        else if (AreEqual(target, any))
            if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
                externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
                return ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source);
            }
            else
            {
                if (_useLinkedList)
                {
                    return InternalSourcesListMethods.CountUsages(source);
                }
                else
                    return InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source);
            }
        else //if(source != Any && target != Any)
             / Эквивалент Exists(source, target) => Count(Any, source, target) > 0
            TLink link;
            if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue)
                if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source) &&
                    externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
                    link = ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                }
```

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 $\frac{240}{241}$

 $\frac{242}{243}$

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 $\frac{246}{247}$

 $\frac{248}{249}$

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```
else if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
                link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            else if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
            {
                if (_useLinkedList)
                {
                    link = ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                }
                else
                {
                    link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                }
            }
            else
                if (_useLinkedList ||
                    GreaterThan(InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source),
                    InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target)))
                    link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                }
                else
                {
                    link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            }
        }
        else
            if (_useLinkedList ||
                GreaterThan(InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source),
                InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target)))
                link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            }
            else
            {
                link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
        return AreEqual(link, constants.Null) ? GetZero() : GetOne();
    }
}
else
      (!Exists(index))
    {
        return GetZero();
      (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
        return GetOne();
    ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(index);
    if (!AreEqual(source, any) && !AreEqual(target, any))
        if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, source) &&
            AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, target))
            return GetOne();
        }
        return GetZero();
    var value = default(TLink);
    if (AreEqual(source, any))
    {
        value = target;
    }
    if (AreEqual(target, any))
    {
        value = source;
    if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
        AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
    {
        return GetOne();
```

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```
return GetZero();
    }
    throw new NotSupportedException("Другие размеры и способы ограничений не
    \rightarrow поддерживаются.");
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
    var constants = Constants;
    var @break = constants.Break;
    if (restrictions.Count == 0)
        for (var link = GetOne(); LessOrEqualThan(link,
            GetHeaderReference().AllocatedLinks); link = Increment(link))
            if (Exists(link) && AreEqual(handler(GetLinkStruct(link)), @break))
            {
                return @break;
            }
        return @break;
    }
    var @continue = constants.Continue;
    var any = constants.Any;
    var index = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
    if (restrictions.Count == 1)
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
            return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
           (!Exists(index))
            return @continue;
        return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
    if (restrictions.Count == 2)
        var value = restrictions[1];
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
            if (AreEqual(value, any))
            {
                return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
            if (AreEqual(Each(handler, new Link<TLink>(index, value, any)), @break))
            {
                return @break;
            return Each(handler, new Link<TLink>(index, any, value));
        else
            if (!Exists(index))
            {
                return @continue;
            if (AreEqual(value, any))
            {
                return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
            ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(index);
            if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) | |
                AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
                return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
            return @continue;
        }
      (restrictions.Count == 3)
    i f
        var externalReferencesRange = constants.ExternalReferencesRange;
        var source = restrictions[constants.SourcePart];
```

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```
var target = restrictions[constants.TargetPart];
if (AreEqual(index, any))
    if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
        return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
    else if (AreEqual(source, any))
        if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
            externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
        {
            return ExternalTargetsTreeMethods.EachUsage(target, handler);
        }
        else
        {
            return InternalTargetsTreeMethods.EachUsage(target, handler);
    else if (AreEqual(target, any))
        if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
            externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
            return ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.EachUsage(source, handler);
        }
        else
        {
              (_useLinkedList)
                return InternalSourcesListMethods.EachUsage(source, handler);
            else
            {
                return InternalSourcesTreeMethods.EachUsage(source, handler);
            }
        }
    else //if(source != Any && target != Any)
        TLink link;
        if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue)
            if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source) &&
                externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
            {
                link = ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            else if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
                link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            else if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
                if (_useLinkedList)
                {
                    link = ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                }
                else
                {
                    link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            else
                if (_useLinkedList ||
                    GreaterThan(InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source),
                    InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target)))
                {
                    link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                }
                else
                {
                    link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            }
        }
        else
```

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```
if (_useLinkedList ||
                         GreaterThan(InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source),
                         InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target)))
                     {
                         link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                     }
                     else
                         link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                return AreEqual(link, constants.Null) ? @continue :
                    handler(GetLinkStruct(link));
            }
        }
        else
               (!Exists(index))
                return @continue;
               (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
            {
                return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
            ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(index);
            if (!AreEqual(source, any) && !AreEqual(target, any))
                if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, source) &&
                     AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, target))
                 {
                     return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
                return @continue;
            var value = default(TLink);
            if (AreEqual(source, any))
            {
                value = target;
            }
               (AreEqual(target, any))
            {
                value = source;
                (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
                AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
            {
                return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
            return @continue;
        }
    }
    throw new NotSupportedException("Другие размеры и способы ограничений не
       поддерживаются.");
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Возможно можно перемещать значения, если указан индекс, но значение существует
   в другом месте (но не в менеджере памяти, а в логике Links)
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
    var constants = Constants;
    var @null = constants.Null;
    var externalReferencesRange = constants.ExternalReferencesRange;
    var linkIndex = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
    ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
                 link.Source;
    var source =
    var target = link.Target;
    ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    ref var rootAsSource = ref header.RootAsSource;
ref var rootAsTarget = ref header.RootAsTarget;
    // Будет корректно работать только в том случае, если пространство выделенной связи
        предварительно заполнено нулями
    if (!AreEqual(source, @null))
```

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```
if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
            externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
            ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.Detach(ref rootAsSource, linkIndex);
        }
        else
            if (_useLinkedList)
                InternalSourcesListMethods.Detach(source, linkIndex);
            }
            else
            {
                InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Detach(ref
                   GetLinkIndexPartReference(source).RootAsSource, linkIndex);
            }
        }
   if (!AreEqual(target, @null))
        if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
            externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
            ExternalTargetsTreeMethods.Detach(ref rootAsTarget, linkIndex);
        }
        else
        {
            InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Detach(ref
            GetLinkIndexPartReference(target).RootAsTarget, linkIndex);
    }
    source = link.Source = substitution[constants.SourcePart];
    target = link.Target = substitution[constants.TargetPart];
    if (!AreEqual(source, @null))
        if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
           externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
        {
            ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.Attach(ref rootAsSource, linkIndex);
        }
        else
            if (_useLinkedList)
                InternalSourcesListMethods.AttachAsLast(source, linkIndex);
            }
            else
                InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Attach(ref
                    GetLinkIndexPartReference(source).RootAsSource, linkIndex);
        }
   if (!AreEqual(target, @null))
        if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
           externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
        {
            ExternalTargetsTreeMethods.Attach(ref rootAsTarget, linkIndex);
        }
        else
            InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Attach(ref
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(target).RootAsTarget, linkIndex);
    return linkIndex;
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Возможно нужно будет заполнение нулями, если внешнее API ими не заполняет
   пространство
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Create(IList<TLink> restrictions)
    ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    var freeLink = header.FirstFreeLink;
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```
if (!AreEqual(freeLink, Constants.Null))
        UnusedLinksListMethods.Detach(freeLink);
    else
        var maximumPossibleInnerReference = Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Maximum;
        if (GreaterThan(header.AllocatedLinks, maximumPossibleInnerReference))
            throw new LinksLimitReachedException<TLink>(maximumPossibleInnerReference);
        }
        if
           (GreaterOrEqualThan(header.AllocatedLinks, Decrement(header.ReservedLinks)))
            _dataMemory.ReservedCapacity += _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
_indexMemory.ReservedCapacity += _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
            SetPointers(_dataMemory, _indexMemory);
            header = ref GetHeaderReference();
            header.ReservedLinks = ConvertToAddress(_dataMemory.ReservedCapacity /
               LinkDataPartSizeInBytes);
        freeLink = header.AllocatedLinks = Increment(header.AllocatedLinks);
        _dataMemory.UsedCapacity += LinkDataPartSizeInBytes;
        _indexMemory.UsedCapacity += LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes;
    return freeLink;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
    ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    var link = restrictions[Constants.IndexPart];
    if (LessThan(link, header.AllocatedLinks))
    {
        UnusedLinksListMethods.AttachAsFirst(link);
    }
    else if (AreEqual(link, header.AllocatedLinks))
        header.AllocatedLinks = Decrement(header.AllocatedLinks);
        _dataMemory.UsedCapacity -= LinkDataPartSizeInBytes;
_indexMemory.UsedCapacity -= LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes;
        // Убираем все связи, находящиеся в списке свободных в конце файла, до тех пор,
            пока не дойдём до первой существующей связи
        // Позволяет оптимизировать количество выделенных связей (AllocatedLinks)
        while (GreaterThan(header.AllocatedLinks, GetZero()) &&
            IsUnusedLink(header.AllocatedLinks))
        {
            UnusedLinksListMethods.Detach(header.AllocatedLinks);
            header.AllocatedLinks = Decrement(header.AllocatedLinks);
            _dataMemory.UsedCapacity -= LinkDataPartSizeInBytes;
            _indexMemory.UsedCapacity -= LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public IList<TLink> GetLinkStruct(TLink linkIndex)
    ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
    return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Возможно это должно быть событием, вызываемым из IMemory, в том случае, если
    адрес реально поменялся
/// Указатель this.links может быть в том же месте,
/// так как 0-я связь не используется и имеет такой же размер как Header,
/// поэтому header размещается в том же месте, что и 0-я связь
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory,
   IResizableDirectMemory indexMemory);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void ResetPointers()
    InternalSourcesListMethods = null;
    InternalSourcesTreeMethods = null;
```

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```
ExternalSourcesTreeMethods = null;
    InternalTargetsTreeMethods = null;
    ExternalTargetsTreeMethods = null;
    UnusedLinksListMethods = null;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink linkIndex);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink

→ linkIndex);

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool Exists(TLink link)
    => GreaterOrEqualThan(link, Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Minimum)
    && LessOrEqualThan(link, GetHeaderReference().AllocatedLinks)
    && !IsUnusedLink(link);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool IsUnusedLink(TLink linkIndex)
    if (!AreEqual(GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink, linkIndex)) // May be this check
        is not needed
        // TODO: Reduce access to memory in different location (should be enough to use
            just linkIndexPart)
        ref var linkDataPart = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
        ref var linkIndexPart = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(linkIndex);
        return AreEqual(linkIndexPart.SizeAsTarget, default) &&
            !AreEqual(linkDataPart.Source, default);
    }
    else
    {
        return true;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual TLink GetOne() => _one;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual TLink GetZero() => default;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool AreEqual(TLink first, TLink second) =>
    _equalityComparer.Equals(first, second);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool LessThan(TLink first, TLink second) => _comparer.Compare(first,
\rightarrow second) < 0;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool LessOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
   _comparer.Compare(first, second) <= 0;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool GreaterThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
   _comparer.Compare(first, second) > 0;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool GreaterOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
    _comparer.Compare(first, second) >= 0;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual long ConvertToInt64(TLink value) =>
   _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(value);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual TLink ConvertToAddress(long value) =>
   _int64ToAddressConverter.Convert(value);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual TLink Add(TLink first, TLink second) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(first,
   second);
```

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756

```
758
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected virtual TLink Subtract(TLink first, TLink second) =>
760
                Arithmetic<TLink>.Subtract(first, second);
761
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
762
            protected virtual TLink Increment(TLink link) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Increment(link);
763
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
765
            protected virtual TLink Decrement(TLink link) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(link);
766
767
             #region Disposable
768
769
            protected override bool AllowMultipleDisposeCalls
770
771
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
772
                 get => true;
773
             }
774
775
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
776
            protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
777
                 if (!wasDisposed)
779
780
781
                     ResetPointers();
                     _dataMemory.DisposeIfPossible();
782
783
                     _indexMemory.DisposeIfPossible();
784
             }
785
786
             #endregion
787
        }
788
789
1 46
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/UnusedLinksListMethods.cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections.Methods.Lists;
    using Platform.Converters;
    using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
 4
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
 9
        public unsafe class UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink> :
10
            AbsoluteCircularDoublyLinkedListMethods<TLink>, ILinksListMethods<TLink>
1.1
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
12

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

            private readonly byte* _links;
private readonly byte* _header;
14
15
16
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UnusedLinksListMethods(byte* links, byte* header)
19
                  links = links;
20
                 _header = header;
21
             }
23
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
25

→ AsRef < LinksHeader < TLink >> (_header);

26
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.8
             protected virtual ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) => ref
                 AsRef<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>(_links + (RawLinkDataPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
                 _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            protected override TLink GetFirst() => GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink;
31
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override TLink GetLast() => GetHeaderReference().LastFreeLink;
34
35
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected override TLink GetPrevious(TLink element) =>
                GetLinkDataPartReference(element).Source;
38
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override TLink GetNext(TLink element) =>
40
               GetLinkDataPartReference(element).Target;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override TLink GetSize() => GetHeaderReference().FreeLinks;
43
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override void SetFirst(TLink element) => GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink =

→ element;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetLast(TLink element) => GetHeaderReference().LastFreeLink =
49
               element:
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetPrevious(TLink element, TLink previous) =>
               GetLinkDataPartReference(element).Source = previous;
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
           protected override void SetNext(TLink element, TLink next) =>

    GetLinkDataPartReference(element).Target = next;
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetSize(TLink size) => GetHeaderReference().FreeLinks = size;
58
       }
59
60
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/RawLinkDataPart.cs
1.47
   using Platform.Unsafe;
   using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
3
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split
       public struct RawLinkDataPart<TLink> : IEquatable<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>
10
11
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

13
           public static readonly long SizeInBytes = Structure<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>.Size;
14
           public TLink Source;
16
           public TLink Target;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
           public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is RawLinkDataPart<TLink> link ?
20
            21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
           public bool Equals(RawLinkDataPart<TLink> other)
23
                => _equalityComparer.Equals(Source, other.Source)
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, other.Target);
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           public override int GetHashCode() => (Source, Target).GetHashCode();
28
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           public static bool operator ==(RawLinkDataPart<TLink> left, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>
3.1
            → right) => left.Equals(right);
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           public static bool operator !=(RawLinkDataPart<TLink> left, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>
34

    right) ⇒ !(left == right);
       }
   }
36
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/RawLinkIndexPart.cs
   using Platform.Unsafe;
   using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
2
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split
       public struct RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> : IEquatable<RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>>
```

```
11
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

13
            public static readonly long SizeInBytes = Structure<RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>>.Size;
14
15
            public TLink RootAsSource;
            public TLink LeftAsSource;
public TLink RightAsSource;
17
18
            public TLink SizeAsSource;
            public TLink RootAsTarget;
public TLink LeftAsTarget;
20
21
            public TLink RightAsTarget;
            public TLink SizeAsTarget;
23
24
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> link ?
26
             27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.8
            public bool Equals(RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> other)
29
                 => _equalityComparer.Equals(RootAsSource, other.RootAsSource)
&& _equalityComparer.Equals(LeftAsSource, other.LeftAsSource)
30
31
                 && _equalityComparer.Equals(RightAsSource, other.RightAsSource)
32
                 && _equalityComparer.Equals(SizeAsSource, other.SizeAsSource)
33
                 && _equalityComparer.Equals(RootAsTarget, other.RootAsTarget)
                 && _equalityComparer.Equals(LeftAsTarget, other.LeftAsTarget)
35
                 && _equalityComparer.Equals(RightAsTarget, other.RightAsTarget)
36
                 && _equalityComparer.Equals(SizeAsTarget, other.SizeAsTarget);
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public override int GetHashCode() => (RootAsSource, LeftAsSource, RightAsSource,
             SizeAsSource, RootAsTarget, LeftAsTarget, RightAsTarget, SizeAsTarget).GetHashCode();
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            public static bool operator ==(RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> left, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>
43
             → right) => left.Equals(right);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool operator !=(RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> left, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>
46
             → right) => !(left == right);
47
   }
48
1.49
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/Ulnt32ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTree
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
          Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
   using
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
9
        public unsafe abstract class UInt32ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
            ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
10
            protected new readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* LinksDataParts;
protected new readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* LinksIndexParts;
protected new readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* Header;
11
12
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            protected
16
                UInt32ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
                 constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                 linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header)
                 : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts, (byte*)header)
18
                 LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
19
                 LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
20
                 Header = header;
21
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override TLink GetZero() => OU;
26
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool EqualToZero(TLink value) => value == 0U;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool AreEqual(TLink first, TLink second) => first == second;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool GreaterThanZero(TLink value) => value > 0U;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override bool GreaterThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first > second;
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first >= second;
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(TLink value) => true; // value >= 0 is
43

→ always true for ulong

44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(TLink value) => value == OUL; // value is
46
            \rightarrow always >= 0 for ulong
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first <= second;</pre>
49
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
           protected override bool LessThanZero(TLink value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
            \hookrightarrow for ulong
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool LessThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first < second;</pre>
55
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
           protected override TLink Increment(TLink value) => ++value;
5.8
5.9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
           protected override TLink Decrement(TLink value) => --value;
61
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
           protected override TLink Add(TLink first, TLink second) => first + second;
65
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
           protected override TLink Subtract(TLink first, TLink second) => first - second;
67
68
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
7.0
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
           protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
73
               ref LinksDataParts[link];
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
7.5
           protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
76
               ref LinksIndexParts[link];
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
78
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
                ref var firstLink = ref LinksDataParts[first]
81
                ref var secondLink = ref LinksDataParts[second];
82
                return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
                   secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
            }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
87
88
                ref var firstLink = ref LinksDataParts[first]
                ref var secondLink = ref LinksDataParts[second];
90
                return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
            }
92
       }
94
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/Ulnt32ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
1.50
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
```

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific

```
{
    public unsafe abstract class UInt32ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
       ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
        protected new readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* LinksDataParts;
protected new readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* LinksIndexParts;
        protected new readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* Header;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected UInt32ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
            constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
            linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header)
            : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts, (byte*)header)
            LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
            LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
            Header = header;
        }
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override TLink GetZero() => OU;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override bool EqualToZero(TLink value) => value == 0U;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override bool AreEqual(TLink first, TLink second) => first == second;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override bool GreaterThanZero(TLink value) => value > 0U;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override bool GreaterThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first > second;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first >= second;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(TLink value) => true; // value >= 0 is

→ always true for ulong

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(TLink value) => value == OUL; // value is

    always >= 0 for ulong

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first <= second;</pre>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override bool LessThanZero(TLink value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override bool LessThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first < second;</pre>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override TLink Increment(TLink value) => ++value;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override TLink Decrement(TLink value) => --value;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override TLink Add(TLink first, TLink second) => first + second;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override TLink Subtract(TLink first, TLink second) => first - second;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
        → ref LinksDataParts[link];
        [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining})]
        protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>

→ ref LinksIndexParts[link];
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
```

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73

7.5

76

```
80
                ref var firstLink = ref LinksDataParts[first]
                ref var secondLink = ref LinksDataParts[second];
82
                return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
83

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
            }
85
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
86
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
88
                ref var firstLink = ref LinksDataParts[first];
89
                ref var secondLink = ref LinksDataParts[second];
90
                return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
            }
92
        }
93
94
1.51
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/Ulnt32ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalan
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
6
   {
       public unsafe class UInt32ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt32ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public
11
                UInt32ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
            \hookrightarrow
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
            \hookrightarrow
                linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
14
               LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;

18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
23
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource = left;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource = right;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
3.1
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource;
32
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35
               LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource = size;
36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
38
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
44
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstSource < secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <
45
                    secondTarget;
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstSource > secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >
49
                    secondTarget;
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void ClearNode (TLink node)
52
53
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
55
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
57
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
            }
       }
59
   }
60
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/Ulnt32ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMeth
1.52
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
7
       public unsafe class UInt32ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           {\tt UInt32ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase}
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public UInt32ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
14
               LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
               LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource = left;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
2.9

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource = right;

30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource;
32
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource = size;

36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
44
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstSource < secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <
45
                    secondTarget;
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstSource > secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >
                   secondTarget;
```

```
50
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
52
53
                          ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
                          link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
55
                          link.RightAsSource = Zero;
                          link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
57
                   }
            }
59
     }
60
         ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt 32 External Links Targets Recursion less Size Balance and the start of the
1.53
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
1
     using TLink = System.UInt32;
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
            public unsafe class UInt32ExternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
                  {\tt UInt 32 External Links Recursion less Size Ba\bar{l} anced Tree Methods Base}
 9
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
11
                   public
                         UInt32ExternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
                    \hookrightarrow
                         constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                         linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
linksIndexParts, header) { }
12
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                   protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
14

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;

                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;

                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
                   protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
20
21
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
                   protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RightAsTarget;
24
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
                   protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget = left;

27
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget = right;

30
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget;
32
33
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35
                    → LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget = size;
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
                   protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
38
39
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
                   protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
41
42
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                        TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                          => firstTarget < secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <
                          → secondSource;
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
48
                         TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                          => firstTarget > secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >
49

→ secondSource;

50
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
```

```
5.3
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
5.5
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
56
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
57
           }
       }
59
   }
60
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt32ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMetho
1.54
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
7
       public unsafe class UInt32ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt32ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
q
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public UInt32ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
11
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
linksIndexParts, header) { }
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
               LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
1.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;

18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
2.0
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;
23
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26

    LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget = left;
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.8
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget = right;

30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget;
32
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget = size;

36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
44
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstTarget < secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <
45

→ secondSource;

46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstTarget > secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >
49
                   secondSource;
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
54
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
56
```

```
link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
            }
        }
59
   }
60
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt32InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeI
1.55
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
7
        public unsafe abstract class UInt32InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
9
           InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
10
            protected new readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* LinksDataParts;
protected new readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* LinksIndexParts;
protected new readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* Header;
11
12
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            protected
16
            → UInt32InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header)
                 : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts, (byte*)header)
17
                LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
19
                LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
20
21
                Header = header;
            }
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override TLink GetZero() => OU;
25
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            protected override bool EqualToZero(TLink value) => value == 0U;
28
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            protected override bool AreEqual(TLink first, TLink second) => first == second;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override bool GreaterThanZero(TLink value) => value > 0U;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GreaterThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first > second;
37
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first >= second;
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(TLink value) => true; // value >= 0 is
43

→ always true for ulong

44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(TLink value) => value == OUL; // value is
46

    always >= 0 for ulong

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first <= second;</pre>
49
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
            protected override bool LessThanZero(TLink value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
52
             \hookrightarrow for ulong
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first < second;</pre>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
            protected override TLink Increment(TLink value) => ++value;
58
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
            protected override TLink Decrement(TLink value) => --value;
61
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
            protected override TLink Add(TLink first, TLink second) => first + second;
64
65
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
            protected override TLink Subtract(TLink first, TLink second) => first - second;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
7.0
               ref LinksDataParts[link];
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
            protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
7.3
               ref LinksIndexParts[link];
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
76

    GetKeyPartValue(first) < GetKeyPartValue(second);</pre>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
78
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
79

   GetKeyPartValue(first) > GetKeyPartValue(second);
       }
80
   }
81
1.56
      ./ csharp/Platform. Data. Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt 32 Internal Links Size Balanced Tree Methods Base
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
2
3
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
8
       public unsafe abstract class UInt32InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
           InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
10
            protected new readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* LinksDataParts;
            protected new readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* LinksIndexParts;
protected new readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* Header;
12
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            protected UInt32InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
16
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts, (byte*)header)
17
                LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
19
20
                LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
21
                Header = header;
            }
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetZero() => OU;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            protected override bool EqualToZero(TLink value) => value == 0U;
2.8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            protected override bool AreEqual(TLink first, TLink second) => first == second;
31
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override bool GreaterThanZero(TLink value) => value > 0U;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected override bool GreaterThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first > second;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first >= second;
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(TLink value) => true; // value >= 0 is
43
               always true for ulong
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(TLink value) => value == OUL; // value is
46
               always >= 0 for ulong
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first <= second;</pre>
49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
            protected override bool LessThanZero(TLink value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
52
               for ulong
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override bool LessThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first < second;</pre>
5.5
56
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
                   protected override TLink Increment(TLink value) => ++value;
59
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
                   protected override TLink Decrement(TLink value) => --value;
62
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override TLink Add(TLink first, TLink second) => first + second;
64
65
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
                   protected override TLink Subtract(TLink first, TLink second) => first - second;
67
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
                   protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
70

→ ref LinksDataParts[link];

                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
                   protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>

→ ref LinksIndexParts[link];
74
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
75
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
                        GetKeyPartValue(first) < GetKeyPartValue(second);</pre>
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
78
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
                         GetKeyPartValue(first) > GetKeyPartValue(second);
            }
80
81
1.57
         ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt 32 Internal Links Sources Linked List Methods. cs
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
     using TLink = System.UInt32;
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
            public unsafe class UInt32InternalLinksSourcesLinkedListMethods :
                  InternalLinksSourcesLinkedListMethods<TLink>
 9
                   private readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* _linksDataParts;
10
                   private readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* _linksIndexParts;
11
12
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                   public UInt32InternalLinksSourcesLinkedListMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
14
                         RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* linksIndexParts)
                          : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts)
                   {
16
                          _linksDataParts = linksDataParts;
17
                          _linksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
18
                   }
20
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
                   protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
                    → ref _linksDataParts[link];
23
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
25
                        ref _linksIndexParts[link];
            }
26
      }
          ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt 32 Internal Links Sources Recursion less Size Balance and Company and Company Split/Specific Compan
1.58
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
     using TLink = System.UInt32;
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
            public unsafe class UInt32InternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
                  {\tt UInt32InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase}
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
public
11
               UInt32InternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
               linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
               linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;

1.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17
              LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RightAsSource;
23
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26
            → LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource = left;
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29
               LinksIndexParts[node] .RightAsSource = right;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource;
32
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
3.5

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource = size;

36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RootAsSource;
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
44
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
47
48
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
49
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
50
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
5.1
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
52
           }
53
           public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
            → SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(source), target);
       }
56
57
1.59
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/Ulnt32InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMetho
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
6
       public unsafe class UInt32InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt32InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public UInt32InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
               constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
               linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
               linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
```

1.5

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
                   protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
                         LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
18
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
                   protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
20
21
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
                   protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
23
                   [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining}) \, \rfloor
25
                   protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26

    LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource = left;
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.8
                   protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29
                        LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource = right;
30
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
                   protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource;
32
33
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
                   protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource = size;

36
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
                   protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RootAsSource;
39
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
41
42
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
                   protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
44
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
                   protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
47
48
                          ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
49
                          link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
50
                          link.RightAsSource = Zero;
51
                          link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
52
53
                   public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
55
                        SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(source), target);
            }
56
57
      }
          ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt 32 Internal Links Targets Recursion less Size Balance and the state of the
1.60
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
     using TLink = System.UInt32;
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
 6
      {
            public unsafe class UInt32InternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
                  {\tt UInt32InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase}
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
                   public
11
                         UInt32InternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
                    \hookrightarrow
                          constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                         linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
linksIndexParts, header) { }
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                   protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
14

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;

                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
                   protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17
                         LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;
18
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
                   protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
20
21
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
                   protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget = left;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.8
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget = right;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget;
32
            [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining})]
34
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35
               LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget = size;
36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RootAsTarget;
38
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
44
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
47
48
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
50
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
51
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
            }
53
54
            public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
               SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(target), source);
       }
56
57
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt32InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMetho
1.61
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
       public unsafe class UInt32InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           {\tt UInt32InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase}
Q
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public UInt32InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
11
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
14
               LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17
               LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
2.1
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RightAsTarget;
23
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget = left;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.8
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29
               LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget = right;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget;
32
33
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
                LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget = size;
36
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RootAsTarget;
39
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
41
42
43
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
44
45
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
47
48
                 ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
49
                 link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
50
                 link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
51
52
                 link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
53
            public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
                SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(target), source);
        }
56
57
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt32SplitMemoryLinks.cs
1.62
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform. Memory
    using
          Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
10
11
        public unsafe class UInt32SplitMemoryLinks : SplitMemoryLinksBase<TLink>
12
13
            private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createInternalSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createExternalSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createInternalTargetTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createExternalTargetTreeMethods;
14
16
17
            private LinksHeader<TLink>* _header;
18
            private RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* _linksDataParts;
private RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* _linksIndexParts;
19
20
21
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UInt32SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
23
                indexMemory) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory, DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
24
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            public UInt32SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
26
                 indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory,
                 memoryReservationStep, Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance,
                 IndexTreeType.Default, useLinkedList: true) { }
27
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UInt32SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
29
                 indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants) :
                 this(dataMemory, indexMemory, memoryReservationStep, constants,
                 IndexTreeType.Default, useLinkedList: true) { }
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
3.1
            public UInt32SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
32
                 indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
                 IndexTreeType indexTreeType, bool useLinkedList) : base(dataMemory, indexMemory,
                 memoryReservationStep, constants, useLinkedList)
33
                 if (indexTreeType == IndexTreeType.SizeBalancedTree)
34
                      _createInternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
                      UInt32InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
                          _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
```

```
_createExternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
             UInt32ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
             _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
         _createInternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
            UInt32InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
             _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
         _createExternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
            UInt32ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
             _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
    }
    else
         _createInternalSourceTreeMethods = () => <mark>new</mark>
            UInt32InternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
             _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
         _createExternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
            {\tt UInt32ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods (Constants, and the constants)} and {\tt UInt32ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods} and {\tt UInt32ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods}. \\
             _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
         _createInternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
            UInt32InternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
             _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
         _createExternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
            UInt32ExternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
             _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
    Init(dataMemory, indexMemory);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory,
    IResizableDirectMemory indexMemory)
    _linksDataParts = (RawLinkDataPart<TLink>*)dataMemory.Pointer;
    _linksIndexParts = (RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*)indexMemory.Pointer;
     _header = (LinksHeader<TLink>*)indexMemory.Pointer;
    if (_useLinkedList)
         InternalSourcesListMethods = new
            UInt32InternalLinksSourcesLinkedListMethods(Constants, linksDataParts,
             _linksIndexParts);
    else
    {
         InternalSourcesTreeMethods = _createInternalSourceTreeMethods();
    }
    ExternalSourcesTreeMethods = _createExternalSourceTreeMethods();
    InternalTargetsTreeMethods = _createInternalTargetTreeMethods();
ExternalTargetsTreeMethods = _createExternalTargetTreeMethods();
    UnusedLinksListMethods = new UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods(_linksDataParts, _header);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void ResetPointers()
    base.ResetPointers();
    _linksDataParts = null;
    _linksIndexParts = null;
    _header = null;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink linkIndex)

→ => ref _linksDataParts[linkIndex];
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink
   linkIndex) => ref _linksIndexParts[linkIndex];
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool AreEqual(TLink first, TLink second) => first == second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first < second;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

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91

```
protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first <= second;</pre>
96
97
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
98
            protected override bool GreaterThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first > second;
100
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
101
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first >= second;
102
103
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetZero() => OU;
105
106
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
107
            protected override TLink GetOne() => 1U;
108
109
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
110
            protected override long ConvertToInt64(TLink value) => value;
111
112
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
113
            protected override TLink ConvertToAddress(long value) => (TLink)value;
114
115
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
116
            protected override TLink Add(TLink first, TLink second) => first + second;
118
119
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink Subtract(TLink first, TLink second) => first - second;
120
121
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
122
            protected override TLink Increment(TLink link) => ++link;
123
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
125
            protected override TLink Decrement(TLink link) => --link;
126
        }
127
    }
128
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/Ulnt32UnusedLinksListMethods.cs
1.63
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
 3
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 5
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
 7
 8
        public unsafe class UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods : UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink>
 9
10
            private readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* _links;
private readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* _header;
11
12
13
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            public UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods(RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* links, LinksHeader<TLink>*
             → header)
                 : base((byte*)links, (byte*)header)
16
             {
17
                  _links = links;
                 _header = header;
19
            }
21
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
23
             \rightarrow ref _links[link];
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
26
        }
27
    }
28
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTree
1.64
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
 2
    using TLink = System.UInt64;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
        public unsafe abstract class UInt64ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
 9
            ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
10
            protected new readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* LinksDataParts;
            protected new readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* LinksIndexParts;
```

```
protected new readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* Header;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected
   UInt64ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
    constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
    linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header)
    : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts, (byte*)header)
{
    LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
    LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
    Header = header;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool EqualToZero(ulong value) => value == OUL;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterThanZero(ulong value) => value > OUL;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => true; // value >= 0 is

→ always true for ulong

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => value == OUL; // value is

→ always >= 0 for ulong

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessThanZero(ulong value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong Increment(ulong value) => ++value;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong Decrement(ulong value) => --value;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>

→ ref LinksDataParts[link];

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>

→ ref LinksIndexParts[link];

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref LinksDataParts[first];
    ref var secondLink = ref LinksDataParts[second]
    return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
```

secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);

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67 68

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71

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73

76

79 80

82

```
84
85
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
86
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
88
                ref var firstLink = ref LinksDataParts[first];
89
                ref var secondLink = ref LinksDataParts[second]
90
                return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
           }
92
       }
93
   }
94
1.65
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/Ulnt64ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
7
       public unsafe abstract class UInt64ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
           ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
10
           protected new readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* LinksDataParts;
           protected new readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* LinksIndexParts;
12
           protected new readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* Header;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected UInt64ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
16
               constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
               linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts, (byte*)header)
17
            {
18
                LinksDataParts = linksDataParts:
19
                LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
                Header = header;
21
            }
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
25
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override bool EqualToZero(ulong value) => value == OUL;
2.8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
31
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override bool GreaterThanZero(ulong value) => value > OUL;
34
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => true; // value >= 0 is
43

→ always true for ulong

44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => value == OUL; // value is
46
               always >= 0 for ulong
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool LessThanZero(ulong value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
52
            \rightarrow for ulong
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
           protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong Increment(ulong value) => ++value;
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override ulong Decrement(ulong value) => --value;
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
            protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
65
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
            protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
67
68
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
7.0
71
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
            protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
7.3
               ref LinksDataParts[link];
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
7.5
            protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
76
               ref LinksIndexParts[link];
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
78
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
79
                ref var firstLink = ref LinksDataParts[first]
81
                ref var secondLink = ref LinksDataParts[second];
82
                return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
83
                    secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
            }
85
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
87
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
88
                ref var firstLink = ref LinksDataParts[first]
89
                ref var secondLink = ref LinksDataParts[second];
90
                return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
91
                 → secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
            }
92
       }
   }
94
1.66
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalan
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
1
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
6
       public unsafe class UInt64ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
9
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public
11
                UInt64ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
14

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RightAsSource;
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>

ightarrow LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource = left;
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource = right;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource;
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource = size;

36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
38
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
41
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
44
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
               => firstSource < secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <

→ secondTarget;

46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
               => firstSource > secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >
49

    secondTarget;

50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
53
               ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
54
               link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
55
               link.RightAsSource = Zero;
56
               link.SižeAsSource = Zero;
57
           }
5.8
       }
60
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/Ulnt64ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMeth
1.67
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
6
       public unsafe class UInt64ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           {\tt UInt64ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase}
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public UInt64ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
11
               constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
               linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
               linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource = left;

27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource = right;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource;
32
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
```

```
protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource = size;

36
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
                   protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
38
39
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
                   protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
42
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
44
                         TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                          => firstSource < secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <
45

→ secondTarget;

46
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                         TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                          => firstSource > secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >

→ secondTarget;

                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
                   protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
52
53
                          ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
54
                          link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
55
                          link.RightAsSource = Zero;
56
                          link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
58
                   }
            }
59
60
         ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64 External Links Targets Recursion less Size Balance and the second state of the property of the 
1.68
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using TLink = System.UInt64;
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 5
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
 6
            public unsafe class UInt64ExternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
                  UInt64ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
                   public
11
                         UInt64ExternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
                    \hookrightarrow
                          constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                         linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
linksIndexParts, header) { }
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                   protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
14
                         LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
                   protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;

18
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
                   protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
20
21
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;
24
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26
                    → LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget = left;
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.8
                   protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget = right;
30
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
                   protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget;
32
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
                   protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget = size;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
41
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
44
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstTarget < secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <
45

    secondSource;

46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstTarget > secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >
49

    secondSource;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
52
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
56
57
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
           }
58
       }
59
   }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMetho
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
6
7
       public unsafe class UInt64ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public UInt64ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
11
               constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
               linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
               linksIndexParts, header) { }
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;

18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;
23
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget = left;

27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget = right;
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget;
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget = size;

36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
```

```
protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
41
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstTarget < secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <
                → secondSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
48
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstTarget > secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >
49

→ secondSource;

50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
52
53
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
55
                link.SižeAsTarget = Zero;
57
            }
       }
59
60
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeI
1.70
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
7
       public unsafe abstract class UInt64InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
9
           InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
10
            protected new readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* LinksDataParts;
11
            protected new readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* LinksIndexParts;
protected new readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* Header;
12
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            protected
16
               UInt64InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
            \hookrightarrow
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts, (byte*)header)
            {
                LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
19
                LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
20
                Header = header;
            }
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            protected override bool EqualToZero(ulong value) => value == OUL;
2.8
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
31
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override bool GreaterThanZero(ulong value) => value > OUL;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
37
            protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => true; // value >= 0 is
43

→ always true for ulong

44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => value == OUL; // value is
               always >= 0 for ulong
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
5.1
            protected override bool LessThanZero(ulong value) => false; // value < 0 is always false</pre>
            53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;
55
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
            protected override ulong Increment(ulong value) => ++value;
58
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
            protected override ulong Decrement(ulong value) => --value;
61
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
            protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
65
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
            protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
68
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
70

→ ref LinksDataParts[link];

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
            protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
73

→ ref LinksIndexParts[link];
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
7.5
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
76

→ GetKeyPartValue(first) < GetKeyPartValue(second);</pre>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
78
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
79

   GetKeyPartValue(first) > GetKeyPartValue(second);
       }
80
   }
81
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
1.71
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
7
       public unsafe abstract class UInt64InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
9
           InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
10
            protected new readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* LinksDataParts;
11
           protected new readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* LinksIndexParts; protected new readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* Header;
12
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            protected UInt64InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
16
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts, (byte*)header)
17
18
                LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
19
                LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
20
                Header = header;
21
            }
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            protected override bool EqualToZero(ulong value) => value == OUL;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
31
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override bool GreaterThanZero(ulong value) => value > OUL;
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
```

```
38
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
40
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => true; // value >= 0 is
43

→ always true for ulong

44
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => value == OUL; // value is
46

→ always >= 0 for ulong

47
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
49
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
           protected override bool LessThanZero(ulong value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
52

    for ulong

53
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
           protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
56
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong Increment(ulong value) => ++value;
58
59
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
           protected override ulong Decrement(ulong value) => --value;
61
62
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
           protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
64
65
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
           protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
67
68
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
           protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>

→ ref LinksDataParts[link];

71
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>

→ ref LinksIndexParts[link];

74
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
76

→ GetKeyPartValue(first) < GetKeyPartValue(second);</pre>
77
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
79

   GetKeyPartValue(first) > GetKeyPartValue(second);
       }
80
   }
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64InternalLinksSourcesLinkedListMethods.cs
1.72
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
6
7
       public unsafe class UInt64InternalLinksSourcesLinkedListMethods :
8
           InternalLinksSourcesLinkedListMethods<TLink>
           private readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* _linksDataParts;
10
           private readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* _linksIndexParts;
11
12
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public UInt64InternalLinksSourcesLinkedListMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
14
            : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts)
1.5
           {
16
                _linksDataParts = linksDataParts;
17
               _linksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
19
20
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
22

→ ref _linksDataParts[link];
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
               ref _linksIndexParts[link];
       }
26
   }
27
1.73
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64InternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalanc
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
       public unsafe class UInt64InternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
11
           public
                UInt64InternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
            \hookrightarrow
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
                linksIndexParts, header) { }
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
14

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;

15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
2.0
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RightAsSource;
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource = left;
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource = right;
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource;
32
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource = size;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RootAsSource;
38
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
41
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
           protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
47
48
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
49
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
50
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
52
54
           public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
55
               SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(source), target);
       }
   }
```

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
6
   {
7
        public unsafe class UInt64InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           {\tt UInt 64 Internal Links Size Balanced Tree Methods Base}
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public UInt64InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
11
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
linksIndexParts, header) { }
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;

1.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;

18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource = left;

27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.8
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource = right;

30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource;
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource = size;

36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RootAsSource;
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
44
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
47
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
49
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
50
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
51
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
53
            public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
55

→ SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(source), target);

        }
56
   }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64InternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalanc
1.75
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
6
7
        \verb|public unsafe class UInt64InternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods : \\
           {\tt UInt 64 Internal Links Recursion less Size Balanced Tree Methods Base}
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
```

```
public
11
               UInt64InternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
               linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
               linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
           protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;

1.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref
17
               LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RightAsTarget;
23
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26
            → LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget = left;
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29
               LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget = right;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget;
32
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget = size;

36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RootAsTarget;
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
44
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
47
48
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
49
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
50
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
51
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
           }
53
           public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>

→ SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(target), source);
       }
56
57
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMetho
1.76
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
6
       public unsafe class UInt64InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           {\tt UInt 64Internal Links Size Balanced Tree Methods Base}
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public UInt64InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
               constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
               linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
               linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
```

1.5

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref
                LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26
             → LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget = left;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.8
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29
                LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget = right;
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget;
32
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget = size;

36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RootAsTarget;
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
41
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
47
48
                 ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
49
                 link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
50
                 link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
51
                 link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
52
53
            public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
55

→ SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(target), source);
        }
56
57
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64SplitMemoryLinks.cs
1.77
   using System;
1
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform. Memory
4
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
10
11
        public unsafe class UInt64SplitMemoryLinks : SplitMemoryLinksBase<TLink>
12
13
            private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createInternalSourceTreeMethods;
14
            private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createExternalSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createInternalTargetTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createExternalTargetTreeMethods;
16
17
            private LinksHeader<ulong>* _header;
18
            private RawLinkDataPart<\ulldowng>* _linksDataParts;
private RawLinkIndexPart<ulong>* _linksIndexParts;
19
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UInt64SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
23
             → indexMemory) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory, DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            public UInt64SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
26
                 indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory,
                 memoryReservationStep, Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance,
                 IndexTreeType.Default, useLinkedList: true) { }
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UInt64SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
                indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants) :
                this(dataMemory, indexMemory, memoryReservationStep, constants,
                IndexTreeType.Default, useLinkedList: true) { }
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UInt64SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
32
                indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
                IndexTreeType indexTreeType, bool useLinkedList) : base(dataMemory, indexMemory,
                memoryReservationStep, constants, useLinkedList)
                if (indexTreeType == IndexTreeType.SizeBalancedTree)
34
                {
35
                    _createInternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
36
                     UInt64InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
                         _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
                     _createExternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
37
                        UInt64ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
                         _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
                     _createInternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
                       UInt64InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
                         _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
                     _createExternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
39
                     UInt64ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
                         _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
                }
                else
41
                     _createInternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
43
                        UInt64InternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
                         _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
                    _createExternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
                     {\scriptstyle \hookrightarrow} \quad \hbox{\tt UInt64ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, and the constants)} \\
                         _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
                     _createInternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
                     UInt64InternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
                         _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
                    _createExternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
                     UInt64ExternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
                         _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
                Init(dataMemory, indexMemory);
            }
49
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory,
52
               IResizableDirectMemory indexMemory)
53
                _linksDataParts = (RawLinkDataPart<TLink>*)dataMemory.Pointer;
                _linksIndexParts = (RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*)indexMemory.Pointer;
                _header = (LinksHeader<TLink>*)indexMemory.Pointer;
56
57
                if (_useLinkedList)
                {
                     InternalSourcesListMethods = new
59
                     UInt64InternalLinksSourcesLinkedListMethods(Constants, _linksDataParts,
                         _linksIndexParts);
60
                else
                {
62
                    InternalSourcesTreeMethods = _createInternalSourceTreeMethods();
63
                ExternalSourcesTreeMethods = _createExternalSourceTreeMethods();
65
                InternalTargetsTreeMethods = _createInternalTargetTreeMethods();
ExternalTargetsTreeMethods = _createExternalTargetTreeMethods();
66
67
                UnusedLinksListMethods = new UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods(_linksDataParts, _header);
            }
69
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
7.1
            protected override void ResetPointers()
72
73
                base.ResetPointers();
74
                _linksDataParts = null;
75
                 linksIndexParts = null;
76
                 _header = null;
77
            }
78
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
80
            protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
82
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink linkIndex)
84
             → => ref _linksDataParts[linkIndex];
85
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink
             → linkIndex) => ref _linksIndexParts[linkIndex];
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
90
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
92
            protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
93
94
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
95
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
96
97
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
98
            protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
100
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
102
103
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
104
            protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
105
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
107
            protected override ulong GetOne() => 1UL;
108
109
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
110
            protected override long ConvertToInt64(ulong value) => (long)value;
111
112
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
113
            protected override ulong ConvertToAddress(long value) => (ulong)value;
115
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
116
            protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
117
118
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
120
121
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
122
            protected override ulong Increment(ulong link) => ++link;
123
124
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
125
            protected override ulong Decrement(ulong link) => --link;
126
        }
127
128
1.78
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
 2
    using TLink = System.UInt64;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
 7
 8
        public unsafe class UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods : UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink>
10
            private readonly RawLinkDataPart<ulong>* _links;
11
            private readonly LinksHeader<ulong>* _header;
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            public UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods(RawLinkDataPart<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>*
15
                 : base((byte*)links, (byte*)header)
16
17
                 _links = links;
18
                _header = header;
19
            }
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
               ref _links[link];
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
       }
27
   }
28
1.79
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/Links Avl Balanced Tree Methods Base.cs
   using System;
   using System. Text;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform.Numbers;
   using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
11
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
12
13
       public unsafe abstract class LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
14
           SizedAndThreadedAVLBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
15
           private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
16
               UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;
           private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, int> _addressToInt32Converter =
               UncheckedConverter<TLink, int>.Default;
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter < bool, TLink > _boolToAddressConverter =
            → UncheckedConverter<bool, TLink>.Default;
           private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, bool> _addressToBoolConverter =
               UncheckedConverter<TLink, bool>.Default;
           private static readonly UncheckedConverter<int, TLink> _int32ToAddressConverter =

→ UncheckedConverter<int, TLink>.Default;

           protected readonly TLink Break;
protected readonly TLink Continue;
22
23
           protected readonly byte* Links;
2.4
           protected readonly byte* Header;
25
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
2.8
                byte* header)
2.9
                Links = links;
30
                Header = header;
31
                Break = constants.Break;
32
                Continue = constants.Continue;
            }
34
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot();
37
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
            → rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
            → rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
            → AsRef<LinksHeader<TLink>>(Header);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected virtual ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink link) => ref
52
                AsRef<RawLink<TLink>>(Links + (RawLink<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
                _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
            protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
55
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
                return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
58
            }
59
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
62
```

```
ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkReference(first)
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

    secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkReference(first);
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual TLink GetSizeValue(TLink value) => Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(value, 5,
   -5);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void SetSizeValue(ref TLink storedValue, TLink size) => storedValue =
   Bit<TLink>.PartialWrite(storedValue, size, 5, -5);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool GetLeftIsChildValue(TLink value)
    unchecked
    {
        return _addressToBoolConverter.Convert(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(value, 4, 1));
        //return !EqualityComparer.Equals(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(value, 4, 1), default);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void SetLeftIsChildValue(ref TLink storedValue, bool value)
    unchecked
    1
        var previousValue = storedValue;
        var modified = Bit<TLink>.PartialWrite(previousValue,
            _boolToAddressConverter.Convert(value), 4, 1);
        storedValue = modified;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool GetRightIsChildValue(TLink value)
    unchecked
        return _addressToBoolConverter.Convert(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(value, 3, 1));
        //return !EqualityComparer.Equals(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(value, 3, 1), default);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void SetRightIsChildValue(ref TLink storedValue, bool value)
    unchecked
    {
        var previousValue = storedValue;
        var modified = Bit<TLink>.PartialWrite(previousValue,
            _boolToAddressConverter.Convert(value), 3, 1);
        storedValue = modified;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected bool IsChild(TLink parent, TLink possibleChild)
    var parentSize = GetSize(parent);
    var childSize = GetSizeOrZero(possibleChild);
    return GreaterThanZero(childSize) && LessOrEqualThan(childSize, parentSize);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual sbyte GetBalanceValue(TLink storedValue)
    unchecked
```

70

72

73

76

78

81

84 85

86

87

89 90

92

93

95

97

98

99

100

102 103

105 106

107 108 109

110

111

112

114

116

117

118

119

120

121

124

 $\frac{126}{127}$

129

130 131 132

133

```
137
                     var value = _addressToInt32Converter.Convert(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(storedValue,
                     value |= 0xF8 * ((value & 4) >> 2); // if negative, then continue ones to the
139

→ end of sbyte

                     return (sbyte) value;
140
                 }
             }
142
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
144
             protected virtual void SetBalanceValue(ref TLink storedValue, sbyte value)
145
146
                 unchecked
147
148
149
                     var packagedValue = _int32ToAddressConverter.Convert((byte)value >> 5 & 4 |
                         value & 3);
                     var modified = Bit<TLink>.PartialWrite(storedValue, packagedValue, 0, 3);
150
                     storedValue = modified;
                 }
             }
153
             public TLink this[TLink index]
155
156
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 get
{
158
159
                     var root = GetTreeRoot();
160
                     if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
161
                     {
162
163
                         return Zero;
164
                     while (!EqualToZero(root))
165
166
                         var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
167
                         var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
168
                          if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
170
                              root = left;
                              continue;
172
                          }
173
                          if (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
                          {
175
                              return root;
177
                         root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
178
                          index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
180
                     return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure
181

→ broken)

                 }
182
             }
184
             /// <summary>
             /// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
                 (концом).
             /// </summary>
187
             /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
188
             /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
189
             /// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
190
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
191
             public TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target)
192
                 var root = GetTreeRoot();
194
                 while (!EqualToZero(root))
195
                     ref var rootLink = ref GetLinkReference(root);
197
198
                     var rootSource = rootLink.Source;
                     var rootTarget = rootLink.Target;
199
                     if (FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
200
                         node.Key < root.Key
                     {
201
                         root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
202
203
                     else if (FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
204
                         node.Key > root.Key
                     {
205
                          root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
                     }
207
```

```
else // node.Key == root.Key
            return root;
    return Zero;
}
// TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink CountUsages(TLink link)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
    var total = GetSize(root);
    var totalRightIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
        if (LessOrEqualThan(@base, link))
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        else
            totalRightIgnore = Add(totalRightIgnore, Increment(GetRightSize(root)));
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
    }
    root = GetTreeRoot();
    var totalLeftIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        }
        else
            totalLeftIgnore = Add(totalLeftIgnore, Increment(GetLeftSize(root)));
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
    return Subtract(Subtract(total, totalRightIgnore), totalLeftIgnore);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink EachUsage(TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
    if (EqualToZero(root))
        return Continue;
    TLink first = Zero, current = root;
    while (!EqualToZero(current))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(current);
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
            if (AreEqual(@base, link))
            {
                first = current;
            current = GetLeftOrDefault(current);
        else
            current = GetRightOrDefault(current);
    if (!EqualToZero(first))
        current = first;
        while (true)
            if (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(current)), Break))
```

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 $\frac{214}{215}$

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 $\frac{228}{229}$

 $\frac{230}{231}$

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 $\frac{233}{234}$

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238 239

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241 242

243

245

 $\frac{247}{248}$

249 250 251

 $\frac{253}{254}$

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 $\frac{256}{257}$

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 $\frac{261}{262}$

 $\frac{264}{265}$

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284

```
return Break;
                          }
                          current = GetNext(current);
289
                          if (EqualToZero(current) || !AreEqual(GetBasePartValue(current), link))
290
                              break:
292
                          }
293
                      }
294
295
                 return Continue;
296
             }
297
298
299
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
300
301
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
                 sb.Append(' ')
303
                 sb.Append(link.Source);
304
                 sb.Append('-');
305
                 sb.Append('>');
306
                 sb.Append(link.Target);
307
             }
308
        }
309
    }
310
1.80
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
    using System;
    using System. Text;
 2
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
 5
    using Platform.Converters;
    using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
    namespace Platform. Data. Doublets. Memory. United. Generic
11
12
        public unsafe abstract class LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
13
             RecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
14
             private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
15
                UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;
16
             protected readonly TLink Break;
17
            protected readonly TLink Continue;
protected readonly byte* Links;
protected readonly byte* Header;
19
2.0
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
             protected LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
23
                 byte* links, byte* header)
24
                 Links = links;
25
                 Header = header;
                 Break = constants.Break;
27
                 Continue = constants.Continue;
29
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
             protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot();
32
33
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
             protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
35
36
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
             protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
                rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
39
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
             protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink

→ rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
42
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
44
                AsRef<LinksHeader<TLink>>(Header);
45
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected virtual ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink link) => ref
AsRef < RawLink < TLink >> (Links + (RawLink < TLink > . SizeInBytes *
    _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
    ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
    return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkReference(first)
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkReference(first);
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
public TLink this[TLink index]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        var root = GetTreeRoot();
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
            return Zero;
        }
        while (!EqualToZero(root))
            var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
            var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
            if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
                root = left;
                continue;
            if (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
            {
                return root;
            }
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
            index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
        return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure
        → broken)
    }
/// <summary>
/// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
   (концом).
/// </summary>
/// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        ref var rootLink = ref GetLinkReference(root);
        var rootSource = rootLink.Source;
        var rootTarget = rootLink.Target;
        if (FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //

→ node.Key < root.Key
</p>
```

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```
{
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        }
        else if (FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
           node.Key > root.Key
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        }
        else // node.Key == root.Key
            return root;
    return Zero;
}
// TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink CountUsages(TLink link)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
    var total = GetSize(root);
    var totalRightIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
        if (LessOrEqualThan(@base, link))
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        }
        else
            totalRightIgnore = Add(totalRightIgnore, Increment(GetRightSize(root)));
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
    root = GetTreeRoot();
    var totalLeftIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root)
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        }
        else
        {
            totalLeftIgnore = Add(totalLeftIgnore, Increment(GetLeftSize(root)));
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
    return Subtract(Subtract(total, totalRightIgnore), totalLeftIgnore);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink EachUsage(TLink @base, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) =>
   EachUsageCore(@base, GetTreeRoot(), handler);
// TODO: 1. Move target, handler to separate object. 2. Use stack or walker 3. Use
   low-level MSIL stack.
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private TLink EachUsageCore(TLink @base, TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
    var @continue = Continue;
    if (EqualToZero(link))
        return @continue;
    var linkBasePart = GetBasePartValue(link);
    var @break = Break;
    if (GreaterThan(linkBasePart, @base))
        if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
        {
            return @break;
    else if (LessThan(linkBasePart, @base))
```

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 $\frac{125}{126}$

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```
if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
194
                          return @break;
196
198
                 else //if (linkBasePart == @base)
199
200
                      if (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(link)), @break))
201
                      {
202
                          return @break;
203
                      }
204
                         (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
205
206
                          return @break:
207
208
                         (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
210
                          return @break;
211
212
213
                 return @continue;
             }
215
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
217
             protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
218
219
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
220
                 sb.Append(' ');
221
                 sb.Append(link.Source);
222
                 sb.Append('-');
223
                 sb.Append('>');
224
                 sb.Append(link.Target);
225
             }
         }
227
228
1.81
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs
    using System;
using System.Text;
    using
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
          Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
 5
    using
    using Platform.Converters;
 6
    using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
1.0
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
11
12
    1
        public unsafe abstract class LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
13
             SizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
14
             private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

16
             protected readonly TLink Break;
protected readonly TLink Continue;
protected readonly byte* Links;
17
19
             protected readonly byte* Header;
20
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
             protected LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
23
                 byte* header)
24
                 Links = links;
25
                 Header = header;
                 Break = constants.Break;
27
                 Continue = constants.Continue;
28
29
30
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
             protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot();
32
33
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
             protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
35
36
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
             protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
              → rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
39
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
   rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
   AsRef < LinksHeader < TLink >> (Header);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink link) => ref
    AsRef<RawLink<TLink>>(Links + (RawLink<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
    _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
    ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
    return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkReference(first);
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkReference(first);
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
public TLink this[TLink index]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get
{
        var root = GetTreeRoot();
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
            return Zero;
        while (!EqualToZero(root))
            var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
            var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
            if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
                 root = left;
                 continue;
            if (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
                 return root;
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
            index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
        return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure
         → broken)
    }
}
/// <summary>
/// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
    (концом).
/// </summary>
/// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target)
```

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```
var root = GetTreeRoot();
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        ref var rootLink = ref GetLinkReference(root);
        var rootSource = rootLink.Source;
        var rootTarget = rootLink.Target;
        if (FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
           node.Key < root.Key</pre>
        {
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        else if (FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
           node.Key > root.Key
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        }
        else // node.Key == root.Key
            return root;
    return Zero;
// TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink CountUsages(TLink link)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
        total = GetSize(root);
    var totalRightIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
        if (LessOrEqualThan(@base, link))
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        else
            totalRightIgnore = Add(totalRightIgnore, Increment(GetRightSize(root)));
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
    }
    root = GetTreeRoot();
    var totalLeftIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        else
            totalLeftIgnore = Add(totalLeftIgnore, Increment(GetLeftSize(root)));
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
    return Subtract(Subtract(total, totalRightIgnore), totalLeftIgnore);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink EachUsage(TLink @base, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) =>
   EachUsageCore(@base, GetTreeRoot(), handler);
// TODO: 1. Move target, handler to separate object. 2. Use stack or walker 3. Use
   low-level MSIL stack.
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private TLink EachUsageCore(TLink @base, TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
    var @continue = Continue;
    if (EqualToZero(link))
    {
        return @continue;
    var linkBasePart = GetBasePartValue(link);
    var @break = Break;
```

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 $183 \\ 184$

```
(GreaterThan(linkBasePart, @base))
185
                        (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
187
                     {
188
                         return @break:
189
190
191
                 else if (LessThan(linkBasePart, @base))
192
193
                     if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
194
                     {
                         return @break;
196
                     }
197
                 else //if (linkBasePart == @base)
199
200
                        (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(link)), @break))
201
202
                         return @break;
203
204
                        (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
205
                     {
206
                         return @break;
207
                     }
208
                        (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
209
210
                         return @break;
211
212
213
                 return @continue;
214
             }
215
216
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
217
             protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
218
219
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
                 sb.Append(' ');
221
                 sb.Append(link.Source);
222
                 sb.Append('-');
                 sb.Append('>')
224
                 sb.Append(link.Target);
225
             }
226
        }
227
228
1.82
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods.cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
 6
        public unsafe class LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
            LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
10
             → byte* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
11
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
             → GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource;
14
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
                GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource;
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource;
19
20
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource;
22
23
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.4
             protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
                GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;
26
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
28

→ GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource = right;

29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
31
               GetSizeValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource);
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) => SetSizeValue(ref

→ GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource, size);
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(TLink node) =>
            GetLeftIsChildValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource);
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetLeftIsChild(TLink node, bool value) =>
               SetLeftIsChildValue(ref GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource, value);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool GetRightIsChild(TLink node) =>
43
               GetRightIsChildValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRightIsChild(TLink node, bool value) =>
46

→ SetRightIsChildValue(ref GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource, value);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
           protected override sbyte GetBalance(TLink node) =>
49

→ GetBalanceValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource);
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
5.1
           protected override void SetBalance(TLink node, sbyte value) => SetBalanceValue(ref
52

→ GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource, value);
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsSource;
55
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) => GetLinkReference(link).Source;
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
                (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
64
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
               (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
67
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
69
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
70
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
7.1
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
72
           }
73
       }
74
75
1.83
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMeth
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
1
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
5
       public unsafe class LinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public LinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
10

→ byte* links, byte* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
               GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
               GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource;
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource;
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25
               GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
               GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
34
            → GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource = size;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsSource;
37
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) => GetLinkReference(link).Source;
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
43
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
                (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource)
                (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
49
50
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
51
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
52
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
54
           }
       }
56
57
1.84
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
5
6
       public unsafe class LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
10
            → byte* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
            → GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1.5
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
            → GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource;
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.4
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
               GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>

→ GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource = right;

29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource;
32
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>

→ GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource = size;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsSource;
37
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) => GetLinkReference(link).Source;
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
43
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
                (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
                (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
49
50
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
link.RightAsSource = Zero;
52
53
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
54
            }
       }
56
57
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods.cs\\
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
5
6
       public unsafe class LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
10
            → byte* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
            → GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
               GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget;
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.4
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25

→ GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
               GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget = right;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
31
               GetSizeValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget);
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) => SetSizeValue(ref
34
            → GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget, size);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(TLink node) =>
37

→ GetLeftIsChildValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            protected override void SetLeftIsChild(TLink node, bool value) =>
40
               SetLeftIsChildValue(ref GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget, value);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool GetRightIsChild(TLink node) =>
               GetRightIsChildValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget);
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override void SetRightIsChild(TLink node, bool value) =>
               SetRightIsChildValue(ref GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget, value);
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override sbyte GetBalance(TLink node) =>

→ GetBalanceValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget);
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetBalance(TLink node, sbyte value) => SetBalanceValue(ref

→ GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget, value);

53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsTarget;
55
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) => GetLinkReference(link).Target;
58
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
61
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
                (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && LessThan(firstSource, secondSource));
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
                (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource));
65
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
68
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
69
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
70
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
                link.SižeAsTarget = Zero;
72
            }
73
       }
7.5
1.86
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMetho
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
5
6
       public unsafe class LinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public LinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
10
            → byte* links, byte* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
            \quad \  \  \rightarrow \quad \texttt{GetLinkReference(node)} \; . \\ \texttt{LeftAsTarget;} \\
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
               GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget;
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.4
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25
            → GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
28
               GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget;
31
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
            GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget = size;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsTarget;
37
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) => GetLinkReference(link).Target;
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
43
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
               (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && LessThan(firstSource, secondSource));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
46
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
                (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
50
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
51
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
53
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
54
           }
55
       }
56
57
1.87
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
6
       public unsafe class LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
            → byte* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
            → GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
            → GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25
               GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
2.8
            → GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget = right;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget;
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
34
               GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget = size;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsTarget;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) => GetLinkReference(link).Target;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
43
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
               (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && LessThan(firstSource, secondSource));
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
46
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
                (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
49
50
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
5.1
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
53
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
            }
55
       }
56
   }
1.88
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/UnitedMemoryLinks.cs
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices; using Platform.Singletons;
2
   using Platform. Memory;
4
   using static System. Runtime. Compiler Services. Unsafe;
6
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
   {
10
       public unsafe class UnitedMemoryLinks<TLink> : UnitedMemoryLinksBase<TLink>
11
12
           private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createSourceTreeMethods;
           private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createTargetTreeMethods;
14
           private byte* _header;
15
           private byte* _links;
16
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           public UnitedMemoryLinks(string address) : this(address, DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
19
20
            /// <summary>
            /// Создаёт экземпляр базы данных Links в файле по указанному адресу, с указанным
22
               минимальным шагом расширения базы данных.
            /// </summary>
23
            /// <param name="address">Полный пусть к файлу базы данных.</param>
            /// <param name="memoryReservationStep">Минимальный шаг расширения базы данных в
25
                байтах.</param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            public UnitedMemoryLinks(string address, long memoryReservationStep) : this(new
               FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(address, memoryReservationStep),
               memoryReservationStep) { }
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           public UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory) : this(memory,
            → DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long memoryReservationStep) :
33
                this (memory, memoryReservationStep, Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance,
                IndexTreeType.Default) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
            public UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long memoryReservationStep,
36
                LinksConstants<TLink> constants, IndexTreeType indexTreeType) : base(memory,
                memoryReservationStep, constants)
37
                if (indexTreeType == IndexTreeType.SizedAndThreadedAVLBalancedTree)
39
                    createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
40
                    LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _links, _header);
                    _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
41
                    LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _links, _header);
                }
                else
43
                    _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
45
                     \hookrightarrow LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _links, _header);
                    _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
46
                       LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _links, _header);
                Init(memory, memoryReservationStep);
            }
49
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
            protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory memory)
52
5.3
                _links = (byte*)memory.Pointer;
                 _header = _links;
5.5
                SourcesTreeMethods = _createSourceTreeMethods();
TargetsTreeMethods = _createTargetTreeMethods();
56
57
                UnusedLinksListMethods = new UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink>(_links, _header);
58
            }
59
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
            protected override void ResetPointers()
63
                base.ResetPointers();
64
                _links = null;
                _header = null;
66
            }
67
68
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
70
            → AsRef<LinksHeader<TLink>>(_header);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
            protected override ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink linkIndex) => ref
73
              AsRef<RawLink<TLink>>(_links + (LinkSizeInBytes * ConvertToInt64(linkIndex)));
        }
   }
1.89
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/UnitedMemoryLinksBase.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Disposables;
   using Platform.Singletons;
         Platform.Converters;
   using
   using Platform. Numbers;
   using Platform. Memory;
   using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
10
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
11
12
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
13
14
        public abstract class UnitedMemoryLinksBase<TLink> : DisposableBase, ILinks<TLink>
15
16
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
17
               EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;
```

```
private static readonly UncheckedConverter<long, TLink> _int64ToAddressConverter =

→ UncheckedConverter<long, TLink>.Default;

private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
/// <summary>Возвращает размер одной связи в байтах.</summary>
/// <remarks>
/// Используется только во вне класса, не рекомедуется использовать внутри.
/// Так как во вне не обязательно будет доступен unsafe C#.
/// </remarks>
public static readonly long LinkSizeInBytes = RawLink<TLink>.SizeInBytes;
public static readonly long LinkHeaderSizeInBytes = LinksHeader<TLink>.SizeInBytes;
public static readonly long DefaultLinksSizeStep = LinkSizeInBytes * 1024 * 1024;
protected readonly IResizableDirectMemory
                                           memory;
protected readonly long _memoryReservationStep;
protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> TargetsTreeMethods;
protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> SourcesTreeMethods;
// TODO: Возможно чтобы гарантированно проверять на то, является ли связь удалённой,
🛶 нужно использовать не список а дерево, так как так можно быстрее проверить на
   наличие связи внутри
protected ILinksListMethods<TLink> UnusedLinksListMethods;
/// <summary>
/// Возвращает общее число связей находящихся в хранилище.
/// </summary>
protected virtual TLink Total
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
        return Subtract(header.AllocatedLinks, header.FreeLinks);
}
public virtual LinksConstants<TLink> Constants
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected UnitedMemoryLinksBase(ĪResizableDirectMemory memory, long
   memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants)
    _memory = memory;
     _memoryReservationStep = memoryReservationStep;
    Constants = constants;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected UnitedMemoryLinksBase(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
   memoryReservationStep) : this(memory, memoryReservationStep,
   Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void Init(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long memoryReservationStep)
    if (memory.ReservedCapacity < memoryReservationStep)</pre>
    {
        memory.ReservedCapacity = memoryReservationStep;
    SetPointers(memory);
    ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    // Гарантия корректности _memory.UsedCapacity относительно _header->AllocatedLinks
    memory.UsedCapacity = (ConvertToInt64(header.AllocatedLinks) * LinkSizeInBytes) +
       LinkHeaderSizeInBytes;
    // Гарантия корректности _header->ReservedLinks относительно _memory.ReservedCapacity
    header.ReservedLinks = ConvertToAddress((memory.ReservedCapacity -

→ LinkHeaderSizeInBytes) / LinkSizeInBytes);

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Count(IList<TLink> restrictions)
```

21

 $\frac{23}{24}$

25

26

2.8

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```
// Если нет ограничений, тогда возвращаем общее число связей находящихся в хранилище.
if (restrictions.Count == 0)
{
    return Total;
}
var constants = Constants;
var any = constants.Any;
var index = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
if (restrictions.Count == 1)
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
        return Total;
    return Exists(index) ? GetOne() : GetZero();
if (restrictions.Count == 2)
    var value = restrictions[1];
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
        if (AreEqual(value, any))
            return Total; // Any - как отсутствие ограничения
        return Add(SourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(value),
           TargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(value));
    }
    else
        if (!Exists(index))
            return GetZero();
        if (AreEqual(value, any))
        {
            return GetOne();
        ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkReference(index);
        if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) | |
            AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
        {
            return GetOne();
        return GetZero();
   (restrictions.Count == 3)
    var source = restrictions[constants.SourcePart];
    var target = restrictions[constants.TargetPart];
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
        if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
        {
            return Total;
        else if (AreEqual(source, any))
            return TargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target);
        else if (AreEqual(target, any))
        {
            return SourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source);
        }
        else //if(source != Any && target != Any)
            // Эквивалент Exists(source, target) => Count(Any, source, target) > 0
            var link = SourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            return AreEqual(link, constants.Null) ? GetZero() : GetOne();
    else
           (!Exists(index))
        {
            return GetZero();
```

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```
if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
                return GetOne();
            ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkReference(index);
            if (!AreEqual(source, any) && !AreEqual(target, any))
                if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, source) &&
                    AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, target))
                    return GetOne();
                }
                return GetZero();
            }
            var value = default(TLink);
            if (AreEqual(source, any))
                value = target;
            }
            if (AreEqual(target, any))
            {
                value = source;
            }
            if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
                AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
            {
                return GetOne();
            return GetZero();
        }
    }
    throw new NotSupportedException ("Другие размеры и способы ограничений не
    \hookrightarrow поддерживаются.");
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
    var constants = Constants;
    var @break = constants.Break;
    if (restrictions.Count == 0)
        for (var link = GetOne(); LessOrEqualThan(link,
            GetHeaderReference().AllocatedLinks); link = Increment(link))
            if (Exists(link) && AreEqual(handler(GetLinkStruct(link)), @break))
            {
                return @break;
            }
        return @break;
    }
    var @continue = constants.Continue;
    var any = constants.Any;
    var index = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
    if (restrictions.Count == 1)
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
            return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
        if (!Exists(index))
        {
            return @continue;
        return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
      (restrictions.Count == 2)
        var value = restrictions[1];
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
            if (AreEqual(value, any))
            {
                return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
            if (AreEqual(Each(handler, new Link<TLink>(index, value, any)), @break))
```

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```
return @break;
        }
        return Each(handler, new Link<TLink>(index, any, value));
    else
        if (!Exists(index))
        {
            return @continue;
        if (AreEqual(value, any))
        {
            return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
        }
        ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkReference(index);
           (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) |
            AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
            return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
        return @continue;
    }
if
  (restrictions.Count == 3)
    var source = restrictions[constants.SourcePart];
    var target = restrictions[constants.TargetPart];
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
        if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
        {
            return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
        else if (AreEqual(source, any))
        ₹
            return TargetsTreeMethods.EachUsage(target, handler);
        else if (AreEqual(target, any))
            return SourcesTreeMethods.EachUsage(source, handler);
        }
        else //if(source != Any && target != Any)
            var link = SourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            return AreEqual(link, constants.Null) ? @continue :
             → handler(GetLinkStruct(link));
    else
        if (!Exists(index))
        {
            return @continue;
        }
           (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
        if
            return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
        ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkReference(index);
           (!AreEqual(source, any) && !AreEqual(target, any))
            if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, source) &&
                AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, target))
            {
                return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
            }
            return @continue;
        }
        var value = default(TLink);
        if (AreEqual(source, any))
        {
            value = target;
        if (AreEqual(target, any))
        {
            value = source;
        if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
```

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```
AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
                         {
                             return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
                        return @continue;
324
                }
                throw new NotSupportedException("Другие размеры и способы ограничений не
                    поддерживаются.");
            }
            /// <remarks>
            /// TODO: Возможно можно перемещать значения, если указан индекс, но значение существует
                в другом месте (но не в менеджере памяти, а в логике Links)
            /// </remarks>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public virtual TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
334
                var constants = Constants;
                var @null = constants.Null;
336
                var linkIndex = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
                ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference():
339
                ref var firstAsSource = ref header.RootAsSource;
340
                    var firstAsTarget = ref header.RootAsTarget;
                // Будет корректно работать только в том случае, если пространство выделенной связи
                    предварительно заполнено нулями
                if (!AreEqual(link.Source, @null))
                {
344
                    SourcesTreeMethods.Detach(ref firstAsSource, linkIndex);
                if
                   (!AreEqual(link.Target, @null))
                {
                    TargetsTreeMethods.Detach(ref firstAsTarget, linkIndex);
                link.Source = substitution[constants.SourcePart];
                link.Target = substitution[constants.TargetPart];
                if (!AreEqual(link.Source, @null))
                {
354
                    SourcesTreeMethods.Attach(ref firstAsSource, linkIndex);
                   (!AreEqual(link.Target, @null))
                    TargetsTreeMethods.Attach(ref firstAsTarget, linkIndex);
                return linkIndex;
            }
            /// <remarks>
            /// TODO: Возможно нужно будет заполнение нулями, если внешнее API ими не заполняет
                пространство
            /// </remarks>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public virtual TLink Create(IList<TLink> restrictions)
                ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
                var freeLink = header.FirstFreeLink;
                if (!AreEqual(freeLink, Constants.Null))
                {
373
                    UnusedLinksListMethods.Detach(freeLink);
374
                }
                else
376
                    var maximumPossibleInnerReference = Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Maximum;
                    if (GreaterThan(header.AllocatedLinks, maximumPossibleInnerReference))
                         throw new LinksLimitReachedException<TLink>(maximumPossibleInnerReference);
                       (GreaterOrEqualThan(header.AllocatedLinks, Decrement(header.ReservedLinks)))
                         _memory.ReservedCapacity += _memoryReservationStep;
                         SetPointers(_memory);
                        header = ref GetHeaderReference();
                        header.ReservedLinks = ConvertToAddress(_memory.ReservedCapacity /
                            LinkSizeInBytes);
                    freeLink = header.AllocatedLinks = Increment(header.AllocatedLinks);
                    _memory.UsedCapacity += LinkSizeInBytes;
                }
```

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```
return freeLink;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
    ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    var link = restrictions[Constants.IndexPart];
    if (LessThan(link, header.AllocatedLinks))
    {
        UnusedLinksListMethods.AttachAsFirst(link);
    }
    else if (AreEqual(link, header.AllocatedLinks))
        header.AllocatedLinks = Decrement(header.AllocatedLinks);
        _memory.UsedCapacity -= LinkSizeInBytes;
        // Убираем все связи, находящиеся в списке свободных в конце файла, до тех пор,
        → пока не дойдём до первой существующей связи
        // Позволяет оптимизировать количество выделенных связей (AllocatedLinks)
        while (GreaterThan(header.AllocatedLinks, GetZero()) &&
            IsUnusedLink(header.AllocatedLinks))
            UnusedLinksListMethods.Detach(header.AllocatedLinks);
            header.AllocatedLinks = Decrement(header.AllocatedLinks);
            _memory.UsedCapacity -= LinkSizeInBytes;
        }
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public IList<TLink> GetLinkStruct(TLink linkIndex)
    ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
    return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Возможно это должно быть событием, вызываемым из IMemory, в том случае, если
    адрес реально поменялся
/// Указатель this.links может быть в том же месте,
/// так как 0-я связь не используется и имеет такой же размер как {\sf Header},
/// поэтому header размещается в том же месте, что и 0-я связь
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory memory);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void ResetPointers()
    SourcesTreeMethods = null;
    TargetsTreeMethods = null;
    UnusedLinksListMethods = null;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink linkIndex);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool Exists(TLink link)
    => GreaterOrEqualThan(link, Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Minimum)
    && LessOrEqualThan(link, GetHeaderReference().AllocatedLinks)
    && !IsUnusedLink(link);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool IsUnusedLink(TLink linkIndex)
    if (!AreEqual(GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink, linkIndex)) // May be this check
        is not needed
        ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
        return AreEqual(link.SizeAsSource, default) && !AreEqual(link.Source, default);
    else
        return true;
```

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```
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470
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual TLink GetOne() => _one;
472
473
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
474
            protected virtual TLink GetZero() => default;
475
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
477
            protected virtual bool AreEqual(TLink first, TLink second) =>
478
                _equalityComparer.Equals(first, second);
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
480
            protected virtual bool LessThan(TLink first, TLink second) => _comparer.Compare(first,
481
                second) < 0;
482
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
483
            protected virtual bool LessOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
                _comparer.Compare(first, second) <= 0;
485
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
486
            protected virtual bool GreaterThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
                _comparer.Compare(first, second) > 0;
488
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
489
            protected virtual bool GreaterOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
490
                 _comparer.Compare(first, second) >= 0;
491
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual long ConvertToInt64(TLink value) =>
493
                _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(value);
494
495
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual TLink ConvertToAddress(long value) =>
496

→ _int64ToAddressConverter.Convert(value);

             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
498
            protected virtual TLink Add(TLink first, TLink second) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(first,
499

⇒ second):

             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
501
            protected virtual TLink Subtract(TLink first, TLink second) =>
502
                Arithmetic<TLink>.Subtract(first, second);
503
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
504
            protected virtual TLink Increment(TLink link) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Increment(link);
505
506
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
507
            protected virtual TLink Decrement(TLink link) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(link);
508
509
            #region Disposable
510
511
            protected override bool AllowMultipleDisposeCalls
512
513
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 get => true;
515
             }
516
517
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
518
            protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
519
520
                 if (!wasDisposed)
521
                     ResetPointers();
523
                     _memory.DisposeIfPossible();
524
525
             }
526
527
            #endregion
528
        }
529
530
1.90
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/UnusedLinksListMethods.cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections.Methods.Lists;
 2
    using Platform.Converters;
    using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
 4
```

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
9
   {
       public unsafe class UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink> :
10
           AbsoluteCircularDoublyLinkedListMethods<TLink>, ILinksListMethods<TLink>
1.1
           private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

13
           private readonly byte* _links;
14
           private readonly byte* _header;
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           public UnusedLinksListMethods(byte* links, byte* header)
18
19
                _links = links;
2.0
                _header = header;
21
            }
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
2.5
            → AsRef < LinksHeader < TLink >> (_header);
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected virtual ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink link) => ref
2.8
                AsRef<RawLink<TLink>>(_links + (RawLink<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
                _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetFirst() => GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink;
3.1
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override TLink GetLast() => GetHeaderReference().LastFreeLink;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetPrevious(TLink element) => GetLinkReference(element).Source;
37
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetNext(TLink element) => GetLinkReference(element).Target;
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override TLink GetSize() => GetHeaderReference().FreeLinks;
43
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override void SetFirst(TLink element) => GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink =
46
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetLast(TLink element) => GetHeaderReference().LastFreeLink =
            → element;
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetPrevious(TLink element, TLink previous) =>
52
               GetLinkReference(element).Source = previous;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
           protected override void SetNext(TLink element, TLink next) =>
55

→ GetLinkReference(element).Target = next;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
           protected override void SetSize(TLink size) => GetHeaderReference().FreeLinks = size;
58
       }
   }
60
1.91
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/RawLink.cs
   using Platform.Unsafe;
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
3
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United
9
       public struct RawLink<TLink> : IEquatable<RawLink<TLink>>
10
11
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

13
```

```
public static readonly long SizeInBytes = Structure<RawLink<TLink>>.Size;
14
15
                   public TLink Source;
                   public TLink Target;
public TLink LeftAsSource;
17
                   public TLink RightAsSource;
19
                   public TLink SizeAsSource;
public TLink LeftAsTarget;
20
                   public TLink RightAsTarget;
22
                   public TLink SizeAsTarget;
23
24
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
                   public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is RawLink<TLink> link ? Equals(link) :
26
                    → false:
27
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
29
                   public bool Equals(RawLink<TLink> other)
                               _equalityComparer.Equals(Source, other.Source)
30
                          && _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, other.Target)
31
                          && _equalityComparer.Equals(LeftAsSource, other.LeftAsSource)
32
                          && _equalityComparer.Equals(RightAsSource, other.RightAsSource)
                          && _equalityComparer.Equals(SizeAsSource, other.SizeAsSource)
34
                          && _equalityComparer.Equals(LeftAsTarget, other.LeftAsTarget)
35
                          && _equalityComparer.Equals(RightAsTarget, other.RightAsTarget)
36
                          && _equalityComparer.Equals(SizeAsTarget, other.SizeAsTarget);
37
38
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   public override int GetHashCode() => (Source, Target, LeftAsSource, RightAsSource,
40

→ SizeAsSource, LeftAsTarget, RightAsTarget, SizeAsTarget).GetHashCode();

                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
                   public static bool operator ==(RawLink<TLink> left, RawLink<TLink> right) =>
43
                    → left.Equals(right);
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
                   public static bool operator !=(RawLink<TLink> left, RawLink<TLink> right) => !(left ==
46
                    → right);
            }
47
      }
48
         ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt 32 Links Recursion less Size Balanced Tree Methods and the state of the s
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
     using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
 2
     #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
 6
            public unsafe abstract class UInt32LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
                  LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<uint>
                   protected new readonly RawLink<uint>* Links;
10
                   protected new readonly LinksHeader<uint>* Header;
11
12
                   protected UInt32LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<uint>
13
                         constants, RawLink<uint>* links, LinksHeader<uint>* header)
                          : base(constants, (byte*)links, (byte*)header)
14
                   {
15
                          Links = links;
                          Header = header;
17
                   }
19
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override uint GetZero() => OU;
21
22
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
                   protected override bool EqualToZero(uint value) => value == OU;
24
25
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
                   protected override bool AreEqual(uint first, uint second) => first == second;
27
2.8
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
                   protected override bool GreaterThanZero(uint value) => value > 0U;
31
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
                   protected override bool GreaterThan(uint first, uint second) => first > second;
33
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(uint first, uint second) => first >= second;
36
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(uint value) => true; // value >= 0 is
               always true for uint
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(uint value) => value == OU; // value is
42
               always >= 0 for uint
43
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(uint first, uint second) => first <= second;</pre>
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
           protected override bool LessThanZero(uint value) => false; // value < 0 is always false

→ for uint

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
           protected override bool LessThan(uint first, uint second) => first < second;</pre>
51
52
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
53
           protected override uint Increment(uint value) => ++value;
54
55
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
           protected override uint Decrement(uint value) => --value;
58
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
           protected override uint Add(uint first, uint second) => first + second;
60
61
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62
           protected override uint Subtract(uint first, uint second) => first - second;
63
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
65
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(uint first, uint second)
66
67
                ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
                ref var secondLink = ref Links[second]
69
                return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
70
                   secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
            }
72
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
73
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(uint first, uint second)
74
7.5
                ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
76
77
                ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
                return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
            }
79
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
81
           protected override ref LinksHeader<uint> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
82
83
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
84
           protected override ref RawLink<uint> GetLinkReference(uint link) => ref Links[link];
85
       }
86
87
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt32LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs
1.93
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
7
   ł
       public unsafe abstract class UInt32LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
           LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<uint>
           protected new readonly RawLink<uint>* Links;
10
           protected new readonly LinksHeader<uint>* Header;
11
12
           protected UInt32LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<uint> constants,
13
               RawLink<uint>* links, LinksHeader<uint>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)links, (byte*)header)
                Links = links;
16
                Header = header;
17
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.0
```

```
protected override uint GetZero() => OU;
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.3
           protected override bool EqualToZero(uint value) => value == 0U;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           protected override bool AreEqual(uint first, uint second) => first == second;
27
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool GreaterThanZero(uint value) => value > OU;
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override bool GreaterThan(uint first, uint second) => first > second;
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(uint first, uint second) => first >= second;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(uint value) => true; // value >= 0 is
39

→ always true for uint

40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(uint value) => value == OU; // value is
42
            → always >= 0 for uint
43
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(uint first, uint second) => first <= second;</pre>
45
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
           protected override bool LessThanZero(uint value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
            \hookrightarrow for uint
49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
           protected override bool LessThan(uint first, uint second) => first < second;</pre>
51
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
53
           protected override uint Increment(uint value) => ++value;
54
55
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
           protected override uint Decrement(uint value) => --value;
5.8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
           protected override uint Add(uint first, uint second) => first + second;
61
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override uint Subtract(uint first, uint second) => first - second;
63
64
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(uint first, uint second)
66
67
                ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
                ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
69
                return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
70
                → secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
            }
72
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
7.3
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(uint first, uint second)
75
                ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
76
                ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
77
                return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
79
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
81
           protected override ref LinksHeader<uint> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
82
83
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
84
           protected override ref RawLink<uint> GetLinkReference(uint link) => ref Links[link];
85
       }
   }
87
```

1.94 ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt32LinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTre
 using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;

3 #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific

```
{
       public unsafe class UInt32LinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt32LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt32LinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<uint>
9
               constants, RawLink<uint>* links, LinksHeader<uint>* header) : base(constants, links,
header) { }
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
           protected override ref uint GetLeftReference(uint node) => ref Links[node].LeftAsSource;
12
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
           protected override ref uint GetRightReference(uint node) => ref

→ Links[node].RightAsSource;

16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           protected override uint GetLeft(uint node) => Links[node].LeftAsSource;
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           protected override uint GetRight(uint node) => Links[node] .RightAsSource;
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(uint node, uint left) => Links[node].LeftAsSource = left;
24
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           protected override void SetRight(uint node, uint right) => Links[node].RightAsSource =

    right;

28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override uint GetSize(uint node) => Links[node].SizeAsSource;
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override void SetSize(uint node, uint size) => Links[node].SizeAsSource = size;
33
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override uint GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           protected override uint GetBasePartValue(uint link) => Links[link].Source;
39
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(uint firstSource, uint firstTarget,

→ uint secondSource, uint secondTarget)

               => firstSource < secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <
43

→ secondTarget);

44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(uint firstSource, uint firstTarget,
46
               uint secondSource, uint secondTarget)
                => firstSource > secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >

    secondTarget);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
           protected override void ClearNode(uint node)
50
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
52
                link.LeftAsSource = OU;
                link.RightAsSource = OU;
54
                link.SizeAsSource = OU;
55
            }
56
       }
57
   }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt 32 Links Sources Size Balanced Tree Methods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
       public unsafe class UInt32LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt32LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt32LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<uint> constants,
            → RawLink<uint>* links, LinksHeader<uint>* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1.1
           protected override ref uint GetLeftReference(uint node) => ref Links[node].LeftAsSource;
12
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
                   protected override ref uint GetRightReference(uint node) => ref
15
                        Links[node].RightAsSource;
16
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
                  protected override uint GetLeft(uint node) => Links[node].LeftAsSource;
19
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                  protected override uint GetRight(uint node) => Links[node] .RightAsSource;
21
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
                  protected override void SetLeft(uint node, uint left) => Links[node].LeftAsSource = left;
24
25
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
                  protected override void SetRight(uint node, uint right) => Links[node].RightAsSource =
27

→ right;

28
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
                  protected override uint GetSize(uint node) => Links[node].SizeAsSource;
30
31
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                  protected override void SetSize(uint node, uint size) => Links[node].SizeAsSource = size;
33
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
                  protected override uint GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
36
37
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
                  protected override uint GetBasePartValue(uint link) => Links[link].Source;
39
40
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
                  protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(uint firstSource, uint firstTarget,
                   → uint secondSource, uint secondTarget)
                         => firstSource < secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <

→ secondTarget);

44
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                  protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(uint firstSource, uint firstTarget,
46
                        uint secondSource, uint secondTarget)
                         => firstSource > secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >
47

→ secondTarget);

                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
                  protected override void ClearNode(uint node)
50
                         ref var link = ref Links[node];
52
                         link.LeftAsSource = OU;
53
                         link.RightAsSource = OU;
54
55
                         link.SizeAsSource = OU;
                   }
56
            }
57
     }
1.96
         ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt 32 Links Targets Recursion less Size Balanced Trends (Control of the Control of
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
     #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 3
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
 5
            public unsafe class UInt32LinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
                  {\tt UInt32LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase}
                  public UInt32LinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<uint>
                         constants, RawLink<uint>* links, LinksHeader<uint>* header) : base(constants, links,
                        header) { }
10
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
                  protected override ref uint GetLeftReference(uint node) => ref Links[node].LeftAsTarget;
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
                   protected override ref uint GetRightReference(uint node) => ref
1.5
                   16
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
                  protected override uint GetLeft(uint node) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget;
18
19
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
                  protected override uint GetRight(uint node) => Links[node] .RightAsTarget;
21
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(uint node, uint left) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget = left;
2.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRight(uint node, uint right) => Links[node].RightAsTarget =

→ right;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           protected override uint GetSize(uint node) => Links[node] .SizeAsTarget;
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override void SetSize(uint node, uint size) => Links[node].SizeAsTarget = size;
33
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override uint GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           protected override uint GetBasePartValue(uint link) => Links[link].Target;
39
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(uint firstSource, uint firstTarget,
42
               uint secondSource, uint secondTarget)
                => firstTarget < secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <
43

    secondSource);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(uint firstSource, uint firstTarget,
46
               uint secondSource, uint secondTarget)
               => firstTarget > secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >

    secondSource);

48
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
           protected override void ClearNode(uint node)
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
52
                link.LeftAsTarget = OU;
                link.RightAsTarget = OU;
                link.SizeAsTarget = OU;
55
           }
56
       }
   }
58
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt 32 Links Targets Size Balanced Tree Methods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
6
       public unsafe class UInt32LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt32LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt32LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<uint> constants,
            RawLink<uint>* links, LinksHeader<uint>* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
           protected override ref uint GetLeftReference(uint node) => ref Links[node].LeftAsTarget;
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref uint GetRightReference(uint node) => ref
15

→ Links[node].RightAsTarget;

16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override uint GetLeft(uint node) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget;
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           protected override uint GetRight(uint node) => Links[node].RightAsTarget;
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(uint node, uint left) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget = left;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           protected override void SetRight(uint node, uint right) => Links[node].RightAsTarget =
27

→ right;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           protected override uint GetSize(uint node) => Links[node] .SizeAsTarget;
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
```

```
protected override void SetSize(uint node, uint size) => Links[node].SizeAsTarget = size;
33
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
3.5
            protected override uint GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
            protected override uint GetBasePartValue(uint link) => Links[link].Target;
39
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(uint firstSource, uint firstTarget,
42

→ uint secondSource, uint secondTarget)

                => firstTarget < secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <
43

    secondSource);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(uint firstSource, uint firstTarget,
46
               uint secondSource, uint secondTarget)
                => firstTarget > secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >

→ secondSource);

48
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
            protected override void ClearNode(uint node)
51
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
52
                link.LeftAsTarget = OU;
53
                link.RightAsTarget = OU;
54
                link.SizeAsTarget = OU;
55
56
       }
   }
58
1.98
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks.cs
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Memory;
2
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
9
10
        /// <summary>
11
        /// <para>Represents a low-level implementation of direct access to resizable memory, for
12
           organizing the storage of links with addresses represented as <see cref="uint" />.</para>
        /// <para>Представляет низкоуровневую реализация прямого доступа к памяти с переменным
13
        🛶 размером, для организации хранения связей с адресами представленными в виде <see
           cref="uint"/>.</para>
        /// </summary>
        public unsafe class UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks : UnitedMemoryLinksBase<uint>
15
            private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<uint>> _createSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<uint>> _createTargetTreeMethods;
17
            private LinksHeader<uint>* _header;
            private RawLink<uint>* _links;
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            public UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks(string address) : this(address, DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
23
24
            /// <summary>
25
            /// Создаёт экземпляр базы данных Links в файле по указанному адресу, с указанным
               минимальным шагом расширения базы данных.
            /// </summary>
27
            /// <param name="address">Полный пусть к файлу базы данных.</param>
28
            /// <param name="memoryReservationStep">Минимальный шаг расширения базы данных в
                байтах.</param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            public UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks(string address, long memoryReservationStep) : this(new
31
               FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(address, memoryReservationStep),
               memoryReservationStep) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            public UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory) : this(memory,
34
            → DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            public UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
               memoryReservationStep) : this(memory, memoryReservationStep,
                Default<LinksConstants<uint>>.Instance, IndexTreeType.Default) { }
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
    memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<uint> constants, IndexTreeType indexTreeType)
    : base(memory, memoryReservationStep, constants)
    if (indexTreeType == IndexTreeType.SizeBalancedTree)
    {
        _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
        → UInt32LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
        _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
        → UInt32LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
    else
        _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
         → UInt32LinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links,
            _header);
        _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
           UInt32LinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links,
            _header);
    Init(memory, memoryReservationStep);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory memory)
    _header = (LinksHeader<uint>*)memory.Pointer;
    _links = (RawLink<<del>uint</del>>*)memory.Pointer;
    SourcesTreeMethods = _createSourceTreeMethods();
TargetsTreeMethods = _createTargetTreeMethods();
    UnusedLinksListMethods = new UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods(_links, _header);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void ResetPointers()
    base.ResetPointers();
    _links = null;
    _header = null;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ref LinksHeader<uint> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ref RawLink<uint> GetLinkReference(uint linkIndex) => ref

→ links[linkIndex];
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool AreEqual(uint first, uint second) => first == second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessThan(uint first, uint second) => first < second;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(uint first, uint second) => first <= second;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterThan(uint first, uint second) => first > second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(uint first, uint second) => first >= second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override uint GetZero() => OU;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override uint GetOne() => 1U;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override long ConvertToInt64(uint value) => (long)value;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override uint ConvertToAddress(long value) => (uint)value;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

43

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5.8

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91

92 93

94

95 96

97

99

100

102

```
protected override uint Add(uint first, uint second) => first + second;
107
108
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
109
            protected override uint Subtract(uint first, uint second) => first - second;
111
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
112
            protected override uint Increment(uint link) => ++link;
113
114
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override uint Decrement(uint link) => --link;
116
117
118
1.99
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods.cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 1
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
 6
        public unsafe class UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods : UnusedLinksListMethods<uint>
 9
            private readonly RawLink<uint>* _links;
10
            private readonly LinksHeader<uint>* _header;
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods(RawLink<uint>* links, LinksHeader<uint>* header)
14
                 : base((byte*)links, (byte*)header)
15
            {
16
                _links = links;
                _header = header;
18
            }
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref RawLink<uint> GetLinkReference(uint link) => ref _links[link];
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override ref LinksHeader<uint> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
25
        }
26
    }
1.100
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
 2
    using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
        public unsafe abstract class UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
 9
           LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase<ulong>
10
            protected new readonly RawLink<ulong>* Links;
            protected new readonly LinksHeader<ulong>* Header;
12
13
            protected UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
14
                RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)links, (byte*)header)
15
                Links = links;
17
                Header = header;
18
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override bool EqualToZero(ulong value) => value == OUL;
25
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
28
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            protected override bool GreaterThanZero(ulong value) => value > OUL;
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
34
35
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => true; // value >= 0 is

→ always true for ulong

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => value == OUL; // value is

→ always >= 0 for ulong

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessThanZero(ulong value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong Increment(ulong value) => ++value;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong Decrement(ulong value) => --value;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
    ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
    ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
    return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
       secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
    ref var firstLink = ref Links[first]
    ref var secondLink = ref Links[second]
    return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong GetSizeValue(ulong value) => (value & 4294967264UL) >> 5;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetSizeValue(ref ulong storedValue, ulong size) => storedValue =
\rightarrow storedValue & 31UL | (size & 134217727UL) << 5;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GetLeftIsChildValue(ulong value) => (value & 16UL) >> 4 == 1UL;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetLeftIsChildValue(ref ulong storedValue, bool value) =>
⇒ storedValue = storedValue & 4294967279UL | (As<bool, byte>(ref value) & 1UL) << 4;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GetRightIsChildValue(ulong value) => (value & 8UL) >> 3 == 1UL;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetRightIsChildValue(ref ulong storedValue, bool value) =>
   storedValue = storedValue & 4294967287UL | (As<bool, byte>(ref value) & 1UL) << 3;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override sbyte GetBalanceValue(ulong value) => unchecked((sbyte)(value & 7UL |
   OxF8UL * ((value & 4UL) >> 2))); // if negative, then continue ones to the end of
   sbyte
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

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5.1

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83 84

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92

9.5

97

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99

100

101

```
protected override void SetBalanceValue(ref ulong storedValue, sbyte value) =>
104
             storedValue = unchecked(storedValue & 4294967288UL | (ulong)((byte)value >> 5 & 4 |
                value & 3) & 7UL);
105
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
106
            protected override ref LinksHeader<ulong> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
108
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
109
            protected override ref RawLink<ulong> GetLinkReference(ulong link) => ref Links[link];
        }
111
112
1.101
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMeth
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform. Data. Doublets. Memory. United. Specific
 6
        public unsafe abstract class UInt64LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
           LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<ulong>
 9
            protected new readonly RawLink<ulong>* Links;
10
            protected new readonly LinksHeader<ulong>* Header;
11
            {\tt protected} \ \ {\tt UInt64LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<{\tt ulong>}} \\
13
                constants, RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)links, (byte*)header)
14
15
                Links = links;
16
                Header = header;
17
            }
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.0
            protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            protected override bool EqualToZero(ulong value) => value == OUL;
24
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
28
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GreaterThanZero(ulong value) => value > OUL;
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => true; // value >= 0 is
39

→ always true for ulong

40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => value == OUL; // value is
             \rightarrow always >= 0 for ulong
43
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
            protected override bool LessThanZero(ulong value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
48

→ for ulong

49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
5.1
52
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ulong Increment(ulong value) => ++value;
54
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
            protected override ulong Decrement(ulong value) => --value;
57
58
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
            protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
60
61
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
63
64
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
6.5
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
67
                ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
68
                ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
69
                return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
70

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
            }
72
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
73
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
74
75
                ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
76
                ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
77
                return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
78

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
            }
80
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
81
           protected override ref LinksHeader<ulong> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
83
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref RawLink<ulong> GetLinkReference(ulong link) => ref Links[link];
85
86
87
1.102
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs\\
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
       public unsafe abstract class UInt64LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
           LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<ulong>
9
           protected new readonly RawLink<ulong>* Links;
10
           protected new readonly LinksHeaderlong>* Header;
11
           protected UInt64LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
13
               RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)links, (byte*)header)
14
15
                Links = links;
16
                Header = header;
17
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
24
           protected override bool EqualToZero(ulong value) => value == OUL;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
27
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool GreaterThanZero(ulong value) => value > OUL;
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
33
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => true; // value >= 0 is

→ always true for ulong

40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => value == OUL; // value is
42
            \rightarrow always >= 0 for ulong
43
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
45
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override bool LessThanZero(ulong value) => false; // value < 0 is always false

→ for ulong

49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
52
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong Increment(ulong value) => ++value;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
           protected override ulong Decrement(ulong value) => --value;
57
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
           protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
60
61
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62
           protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
63
64
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
65
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
67
                ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
68
                ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
                return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
70

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
            }
7.1
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
73
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
74
75
                ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
76
                ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
77
                return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
80
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref LinksHeader<ulong> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
82
83
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
84
           protected override ref RawLink<ulong> GetLinkReference(ulong link) => ref Links[link];
85
       }
86
   }
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods.cs
1.103
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
5
6
       public unsafe class UInt64LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt64LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
               RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header) : base(constants, links, header)
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
           protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref
12

→ Links[node].LeftAsSource;

13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref

→ Links[node].RightAsSource;

16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetLeft(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsSource;
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           protected override ulong GetRight(ulong node) => Links[node].RightAsSource;
2.1
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) => Links[node].LeftAsSource =
24
            → left;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) => Links[node].RightAsSource =

→ right;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => GetSizeValue(Links[node].SizeAsSource);
30
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) => SetSizeValue(ref
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(ulong node) =>
36

→ GetLeftIsChildValue(Links[node].SizeAsSource);
37
           //[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           //protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(ulong node) => IsChild(node, GetLeft(node));
39
40
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
           protected override void SetLeftIsChild(ulong node, bool value) =>
               SetLeftIsChildValue(ref Links[node].SizeAsSource, value);
43
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
           protected override bool GetRightIsChild(ulong node) =>
45

→ GetRightIsChildValue(Links[node].SizeAsSource);
46
           //[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           //protected override bool GetRightIsChild(ulong node) => IsChild(node, GetRight(node));
48
49
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRightIsChild(ulong node, bool value) =>
51

→ SetRightIsChildValue(ref Links[node].SizeAsSource, value);

           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
53
           protected override sbyte GetBalance(ulong node) =>
54
               GetBalanceValue(Links[node].SizeAsSource);
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
           protected override void SetBalance(ulong node, sbyte value) => SetBalanceValue(ref

→ Links[node].SizeAsSource, value);

           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
           protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
60
61
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62
           protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Source;
64
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
65
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
            → ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
               => firstSource < secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <
                → secondTarget);
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
70
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
               => firstSource > secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >
71

    secondTarget);

72
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
73
           protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
               ref var link = ref Links[node];
76
               link.LeftAsSource = OUL;
               link.RightAsSource = OUL;
7.8
               link.SizeAsSource = OUL;
79
           }
80
       }
81
   }
82
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTi
1.104
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
6
       public unsafe class UInt64LinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
```

```
public UInt64LinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<ulong>
               constants, RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header) : base(constants,
               links, header) { }
1.0
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1.1
           protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref

→ Links[node].LeftAsSource;

13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref

→ Links[node].RightAsSource;

16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           protected override ulong GetLeft(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsSource;
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetRight(ulong node) => Links[node].RightAsSource;
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) => Links[node].LeftAsSource =
24
            → left;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) => Links[node].RightAsSource =

→ right;

28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => Links[node].SizeAsSource;
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) => Links[node].SizeAsSource =
33

→ size;

34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Source;
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
42
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                => firstSource < secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <
43

    secondTarget);

44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
46
            → ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
               => firstSource > secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >

    secondTarget);

48
49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
50
51
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
52
                link.LeftAsSource = OUL;
53
                link.RightAsSource = OUL
                link.SizeAsSource = OUL;
55
           }
       }
57
58
1.105
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods.c
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
1
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
5
6
       public unsafe class UInt64LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt64LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
            RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header) : base(constants, links, header)
               { }
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
           protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref

→ Links[node].LeftAsSource;
```

```
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref
15

→ Links[node].RightAsSource;

16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           protected override ulong GetLeft(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsSource;
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           protected override ulong GetRight(ulong node) => Links[node].RightAsSource;
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) => Links[node].LeftAsSource =
24
            → left;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) => Links[node].RightAsSource =
27

→ right;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => Links[node].SizeAsSource;
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
33
           protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) => Links[node].SizeAsSource =

    size;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Source;
39
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
42
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                => firstSource < secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <
43
                   secondTarget);
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                => firstSource > secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >
47

→ secondTarget);

48
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
50
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
                link.LeftAsSource = OUL;
53
                link.RightAsSource = OUL;
54
                link.SižeAsSource = OUL;
            }
56
       }
57
   }
58
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksTargetsAvIBalancedTreeMethods.cs
1 106
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
5
   {
       public unsafe class UInt64LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt64LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
               RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header) : base(constants, links, header)
               { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref
12

→ Links[node].LeftAsTarget;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref
15

→ Links[node].RightAsTarget;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           protected override ulong GetLeft(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget;
18
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override ulong GetRight(ulong node) => Links[node] .RightAsTarget;
21
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
                   protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget =
24
                    → left;
25
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
                   protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) => Links[node].RightAsTarget =
28
29
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => GetSizeValue(Links[node].SizeAsTarget);
30
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
                   protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) => SetSizeValue(ref
33
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
                   protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(ulong node) =>
36

→ GetLeftIsChildValue(Links[node].SizeAsTarget);
37
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
                   protected override void SetLeftIsChild(ulong node, bool value) =>
39
                        SetLeftIsChildValue(ref Links[node].SizeAsTarget, value);
40
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override bool GetRightIsChild(ulong node) =>
                        GetRightIsChildValue(Links[node].SizeAsTarget);
43
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
                   protected override void SetRightIsChild(ulong node, bool value) =>
                    SetRightIsChildValue(ref Links[node].SizeAsTarget, value);
46
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override sbyte GetBalance(ulong node) =>

→ GetBalanceValue(Links[node].SizeAsTarget);

49
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override void SetBalance(ulong node, sbyte value) => SetBalanceValue(ref
5.1
                         Links[node].SizeAsTarget, value);
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
53
                   protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
54
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
                   protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Target;
57
58
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
60
                         ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                          => firstTarget < secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <
                               secondSource);
62
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
64
                         ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                          => firstTarget > secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >
6.5

→ secondSource);

                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
68
69
                          ref var link = ref Links[node];
7.0
                          link.LeftAsTarget = OUL;
71
                          link.RightAsTarget = OUL;
72
                          link.SizeAsTarget = OUL;
                   }
74
            }
75
76
           ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64 Links Targets Recursion less Size Balanced Translation (Compared to the Compared Compared to the Compared Comp
1 107
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 3
```

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific

```
public unsafe class UInt64LinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt64LinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<ulong>
               constants, RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header) : base(constants,
               links, header) { }
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1.1
           protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref
12

→ Links[node].LeftAsTarget;

13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref
15
            16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           protected override ulong GetLeft(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget;
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetRight(ulong node) => Links[node].RightAsTarget;
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget =
2.4
            → left;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) => Links[node].RightAsTarget =

→ right;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => Links[node].SizeAsTarget;
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) => Links[node].SizeAsTarget =
33

→ size;

34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Target;
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
42
            → ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
               => firstTarget < secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <
43

    secondSource);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
46
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
               => firstTarget > secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >
47
                   secondSource);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
           protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
5.1
               ref var link = ref Links[node];
52
               link.LeftAsTarget = OUL;
53
               link.RightAsTarget = OUL;
54
               link.SizeAsTarget = OUL;
55
           }
56
       }
   }
58
1.108
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods.ca
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
5
6
       public unsafe class UInt64LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt64LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
               RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header) : base(constants, links, header)
               { }
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
            protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref
12

→ Links[node].LeftAsTarget;

13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref

→ Links[node].RightAsTarget;

16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetLeft(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget;
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           protected override ulong GetRight(ulong node) => Links[node] .RightAsTarget;
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget =
24
            → left;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) => Links[node].RightAsTarget =
27
            → right;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => Links[node].SizeAsTarget;
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) => Links[node].SizeAsTarget =
33

    size;

34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Target;
39
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
42
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                => firstTarget < secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <
43

    secondSource);

44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
46
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                => firstTarget > secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >

→ secondSource);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
50
51
52
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
                link.LeftAsTarget = OUL;
53
                link.RightAsTarget = OUL;
                link.SizeAsTarget = OUL;
55
            }
       }
57
58
1.109
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.cs
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform. Memory;
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
7
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
10
   {
        /// <summary>
11
       /// <para>Represents a low-level implementation of direct access to resizable memory, for
12
           organizing the storage of links with addresses represented as <see cref="ulong"
           />.</para>
       /// <para>Представляет низкоуровневую реализация прямого доступа к памяти с переменным
13
        🛶 размером, для организации хранения связей с адресами представленными в виде <see
           cref="ulong"/>.</para>
       /// </summary>
       public unsafe class UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks : UnitedMemoryLinksBase<ulong>
15
16
```

```
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<ulong>> _createSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<ulong>> _createTargetTreeMethods;
private LinksHeader<ulong>* _header;
private RawLink<ulong>* _links;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(string address) : this(address, DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
/// <summary>
/// Создаёт экземпляр базы данных Links в файле по указанному адресу, с указанным
   минимальным шагом расширения базы данных.
/// </summary>
/// <param name="address">Полный пусть к файлу базы данных.</param>
/// <param name="memoryReservationStep">Минимальный шаг расширения базы данных в
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(string address, long memoryReservationStep) : this(new
    FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(address, memoryReservationStep),
   memoryReservationStep) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory) : this(memory,
→ DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
    memoryReservationStep) : this(memory, memoryReservationStep,
    Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance, IndexTreeType.Default) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
    memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<ulong> constants, IndexTreeType indexTreeType)
    : base(memory, memoryReservationStep, constants)
    if (indexTreeType == IndexTreeType.SizedAndThreadedAVLBalancedTree)
        _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
        → UInt64LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
        _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
         UInt64LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
    else if (indexTreeType == IndexTreeType.SizeBalancedTree)
        _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
        → UInt64LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
        _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
            UInt64LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
    }
    else
        _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
         UInt64LinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links,
            _header);
        _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
            UInt64LinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links,
            _header);
    Init(memory, memoryReservationStep);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory memory)
    _header = (LinksHeader<ulong>*)memory.Pointer;
    _links = (RawLink<ulong>*)memory.Pointer;
    SourcesTreeMethods = _createSourceTreeMethods();
TargetsTreeMethods = _createTargetTreeMethods();
    UnusedLinksListMethods = new UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods(_links, _header);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void ResetPointers()
    base.ResetPointers();
     links = null;
    _header = null;
}
```

20 21

22

2.4

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65 66

67

6.9

71 72

74

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref LinksHeader<ulong> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
80
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref RawLink<ulong> GetLinkReference(ulong linkIndex) => ref
82

→ _links[linkIndex];

83
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
85
86
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
87
            protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
88
89
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
90
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
91
92
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
93
            protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
95
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
96
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
98
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
100
101
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
102
            protected override ulong GetOne() => 1UL;
103
104
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
105
            protected override long ConvertToInt64(ulong value) => (long)value;
106
107
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
108
109
            protected override ulong ConvertToAddress(long value) => (ulong)value;
110
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
111
            protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
113
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
115
116
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
117
            protected override ulong Increment(ulong link) => ++link;
118
119
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
120
            protected override ulong Decrement(ulong link) => --link;
121
        }
    }
123
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods.cs
1.110
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 5
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
 6
        public unsafe class UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods : UnusedLinksListMethods<ulong>
 9
            private readonly RawLink<ulong>* _links;
10
            private readonly LinksHeader<ulong>* _header;
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods(RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header)
14
                 : base((byte*)links, (byte*)header)
15
            {
16
                _links = links;
                _header = header;
18
            }
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref RawLink<ulong> GetLinkReference(ulong link) => ref _links[link];
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override ref LinksHeader<ulong> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
25
26
    }
```

./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Raw/BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter.cs

1.111

using System;

using System.Collections.Generic;

```
using System. Diagnostics;
3
   using System. Numerics;
4
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
6
   using Platform.Numbers;
   using Platform. Reflection;
9
   using Platform.Unsafe;
10
11
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Raw
12
13
        public class BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>,
14
        \hookrightarrow IConverter<BigInteger, TLink>
        where TLink : struct
16
            private readonly IConverter<TLink> _addressToNumberConverter;
17
            public static readonly int BitsStorableInRawNumber = Structure<TLink>.Size - 1;
18
            private static readonly int _bitsPerRawNumber = NumericType<TLink>.BitsSize - 1;
private static readonly TLink _maximumValue = NumericType<TLink>.MaxValue;
private static readonly TLink _bitMask = Bit.ShiftRight(_maximumValue, 1);
19
20
21
22
            public BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<TLink>
                addressToNumberConverter) : base(links)
            {
24
                 _addressToNumberConverter = addressToNumberConverter;
25
            }
27
            public TLink Convert(BigInteger bigInt)
29
                 var currentBigInt = bigInt;
30
                 var bigIntBytes = currentBigInt.ToByteArray();
31
                 var nextBigInt = currentBigInt >> 63;
32
                 TLink bigIntLink;
33
                 if (nextBigInt > 0)
34
                     TLink nextBigIntLink = Convert(nextBigInt);
36
                     var bigIntWithBitMask = Bit.And(bigIntBytes.ToStructure<TLink>(), _bitMask);
37
                     var convertedBigInt = _addressToNumberConverter.Convert(bigIntWithBitMask);
38
                     bigIntLink = _links.GetOrCreate(convertedBigInt, nextBigIntLink);
39
                 }
40
                 else
41
                 {
42
                     bigIntLink = _addressToNumberConverter.Convert(bigIntBytes.ToStructure<TLink>());
43
44
                 return bigIntLink;
45
            }
46
        }
47
   }
48
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Raw/LongRawNumberSequenceToNumberConverter.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   using Platform.Converters;
3
   using Platform. Numbers;
   using Platform. Reflection;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Raw
11
12
        public class LongRawNumberSequenceToNumberConverter<TSource, TTarget> :
13
            LinksDecoratorBase<TSource>, IConverter<TSource, TTarget>
14
            private static readonly int _bitsPerRawNumber = NumericType<TSource>.BitsSize - 1;
15
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> _sourceToTargetConverter =
16
             → UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget>.Default;
17
            private readonly IConverter<TSource> _numberToAddressConverter;
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public LongRawNumberSequenceToNumberConverter(ILinks<TSource> links, IConverter<TSource>
             numberToAddressConverter) : base(links) => _numberToAddressConverter =
                numberToAddressConverter;
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            public TTarget Convert(TSource source)
25
                 var constants = Links.Constants;
                 var externalReferencesRange = constants.ExternalReferencesRange;
```

```
if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
28
                     externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
                     return
30
                          _sourceToTargetConverter.Convert(_numberToAddressConverter.Convert(source));
                 }
31
                 else
32
33
                     var pair = Links.GetLink(source);
                     var walker = new LeftSequenceWalker<TSource>(Links, new DefaultStack<TSource>(),
35
                          (link) => externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
                         externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(link));
                     TTarget result = default;
36
                     foreach (var element in walker.Walk(source))
37
38
                          result = Bit.Or(Bit.ShiftLeft(result, _bitsPerRawNumber), Convert(element));
39
                     return result;
41
                 }
            }
43
        }
44
   }
45
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Raw/NumberToLongRawNumberSequenceConverter.cs
1.113
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform. Numbers
4
   using Platform. Reflection;
5
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
8
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Raw
10
11
12
        public class NumberToLongRawNumberSequenceConverter<TSource, TTarget> :
            LinksDecoratorBase<TTarget>, IConverter<TSource, TTarget>
13
            private static readonly Comparer<TSource> _comparer = Comparer<TSource>.Default;
private static readonly TSource _maximumValue = NumericType<TSource>.MaxValue;
private static readonly int _bitsPerRawNumber = NumericType<TTarget>.BitsSize - 1;
15
16
            private static readonly TSource _bitMask = Bit.ShiftRight(_maximumValue,
17
             → NumericType<TTarget>.BitsSize + 1);
            private static readonly TSource _maximumConvertableAddress = CheckedConverter<TTarget,
             TSource>.Default.Convert(Arithmetic.Decrement(Hybrid<TTarget>.ExternalZero));
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> _sourceToTargetConverter =
19
                UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget>.Default;
20
            private readonly IConverter<TTarget> _addressToNumberConverter;
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            public NumberToLongRawNumberSequenceConverter(ILinks<TTarget> links, IConverter<TTarget>
24
                addressToNumberConverter) : base(links) => _addressToNumberConverter =
                addressToNumberConverter;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            public TTarget Convert(TSource source)
2.8
                 if (_comparer.Compare(source, _maximumConvertableAddress) > 0)
29
                     var numberPart = Bit.And(source, _bitMask);
31
                     var convertedNumber = _addressToNumberConverter.Convert(_sourceToTargetConverter_
32
                          .Convert(numberPart));
                     return Links.GetOrCreate(convertedNumber, Convert(Bit.ShiftRight(source,
33
                          _bitsPerRawNumber)));
                 }
                 else
35
                 {
36
                     return
37
                         _addressToNumberConverter.Convert(_sourceToTargetConverter.Convert(source));
                 }
38
            }
        }
40
   }
41
```

1.114 ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Raw/RawNumberSequenceToBigIntergerConverter.cs
using System;
using System.Numerics;
using Platform.Converters;

```
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
4
   using Platform.Unsafe;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Raw
7
        public class RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>,
9

→ IConverter<TLink, BigInteger>

       where TLink : struct
10
11
            private readonly IConverter<TLink, TLink> _numberToAddressConverter;
12
13
            public RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<TLink,</pre>
14
                TLink> numberToAddressConverter) : base(links)
1.5
                _numberToAddressConverter = numberToAddressConverter;
16
            }
17
18
            public BigInteger Convert(TLink bigInt)
20
                var convertedBigInt = _numberToAddressConverter.Convert(bigInt);
21
                var convertedBigIntBytes = convertedBigInt.ToBytes();
22
                return new BigInteger(convertedBigIntBytes);
23
            }
24
        }
   }
26
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/AddressToUnaryNumberConverter.cs
1.115
   using System.Collections.Generic;
         Platform.Reflection;
   using
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform. Numbers;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
5
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
9
10
       public class AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
11
           IConverter<TLink>
12
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13
               EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
            private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
14
            private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
16
            private readonly IConverter<int, TLink> _powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter;
17
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            public AddressToUnaryNumberConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<int, TLink>
20
            powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter) : base(links) => _powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter =
                powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter;
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            public TLink Convert(TLink number)
24
                var links = _links;
var nullConstant = links.Constants.Null;
26
                var target = nullConstant;
27
                for (var i = 0; !_equalityComparer.Equals(number, _zero) && i <</pre>
28
                    NumericType<TLink>.BitsSize; i++)
                {
29
                    if (_equalityComparer.Equals(Bit.And(number, _one), _one))
30
31
                        target = _equalityComparer.Equals(target, nullConstant)
32
                             ? _powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(i)
33
                             : links.GetOrCreate(_powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(i), target);
35
                    number = Bit.ShiftRight(number, 1);
36
                return target;
38
            }
       }
40
41
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter.cs
1.116
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using Platform. Interfaces;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
```

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
9
   {
10
       public class LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
11
           IConverter<Doublet<TLink>, TLink>
12
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            private readonly IProperty<TLink, TLink>
                                                       _frequencyPropertyOperator;
15
            private readonly IConverter<TLink> _unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            public LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter(
19
                ILinks<TLink> links,
20
                IProperty<TLink, TLink> frequencyPropertyOperator,
21
                IConverter<TLink> unaryNumberToAddressConverter)
22
                : base(links)
23
            {
24
                _frequencyPropertyOperator = frequencyPropertyOperator;
25
                _unaryNumberToAddressConverter = unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
26
            }
27
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Convert(Doublet<TLink> doublet)
30
31
                var links = _links;
32
                var link = links.SearchOrDefault(doublet.Source, doublet.Target);
33
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(link, default))
                {
                    throw new ArgumentException($\$"Link ({doublet}) not found.", nameof(doublet));
36
37
                var frequency = _frequencyPropertyOperator.Get(link);
38
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency, default))
39
                {
40
                    return default;
41
                }
42
                var frequencyNumber = links.GetSource(frequency);
43
                return _unaryNumberToAddressConverter.Convert(frequencyNumber);
44
            }
45
       }
46
   }
47
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.cs
1.117
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using Platform. Exceptions;
2
         Platform.Ranges;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
10
       public class PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
11
           IConverter<int, TLink>
12
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

14
            private readonly TLink[] _unaryNumberPowersOf2;
1.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink one) : base(links)
18
19
                _unaryNumberPowersOf2 = new TLink[64];
20
                _unaryNumberPowersOf2[0] = one;
2.1
            }
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            public TLink Convert(int power)
26
                Ensure.Always.ArgumentInRange(power, new Range<int>(0, _unaryNumberPowersOf2.Length
27
                    - 1), nameof(power));
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(_unaryNumberPowersOf2[power], default))
                {
                    return _unaryNumberPowersOf2[power];
30
                }
```

```
var previousPowerOf2 = Convert(power - 1);
32
                var powerOf2 = _links.GetOrCreate(previousPowerOf2, previousPowerOf2);
                 _unaryNumberPowersOf2[power] = powerOf2;
34
                return powerOf2;
            }
36
       }
37
   }
38
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter.cs
1 118
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform. Numbers;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
9
       public class UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
10
           IConverter<TLink>
1.1
12
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
               EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong> _addressToUInt64Converter =
13
               UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink> _uInt64ToAddressConverter =
14

    UncheckedConverter <ulong, TLink > .Default;
private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
15
            private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
17
            private readonly Dictionary<TLink, TLink> _unaryToUInt64;
            private readonly TLink _unaryOne;
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
22
            public UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink unaryOne)
                : base(links)
23
            ₹
24
                _unaryOne = unaryOne;
                _unaryToUInt64 = CreateUnaryToUInt64Dictionary(links, unaryOne);
26
            }
2.7
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            public TLink Convert(TLink unaryNumber)
30
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(unaryNumber, default))
32
                {
33
                    return default;
34
35
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(unaryNumber, _unaryOne))
36
                {
37
                    return _one;
38
                }
39
                var links = _links;
40
                var source = links.GetSource(unaryNumber);
41
                var target = links.GetTarget(unaryNumber);
42
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(source, target))
43
44
                    return _unaryToUInt64[unaryNumber];
45
                }
46
                else
48
                     var result =
                                   _unaryToUInt64[source];
49
                    TLink lastValue;
50
                    while (!_unaryToUInt64.TryGetValue(target, out lastValue))
5.1
                         source = links.GetSource(target);
                         result = Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(result, _unaryToUInt64[source]);
54
                         target = links.GetTarget(target);
55
56
                    result = Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(result, lastValue);
                    return result;
                }
59
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62
            private static Dictionary<TLink, TLink> CreateUnaryToUInt64Dictionary(ILinks<TLink>
63
                links, TLink unaryOne)
                var unaryToUInt64 = new Dictionary<TLink, TLink>
65
66
```

```
{ unaryOne, _one }
                };
                var unary = unaryOne;
69
                var number = _one;
70
                for (var i = 1; i < 64; i++)
71
72
                    unary = links.GetOrCreate(unary, unary);
73
                    number = Double(number);
74
                    unaryToUInt64.Add(unary, number);
75
                return unaryToUInt64;
77
            }
78
79
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
80
            private static TLink Double(TLink number) =>
                _uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(_addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(number) * 2UL);
        }
82
83
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter.cs
1.119
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform. Reflection;
3
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform.Numbers;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
7
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
10
11
       public class UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
           IConverter<TLink>
12
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
            private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
14
16
            private readonly IDictionary<TLink, int> _unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies;
17
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            public UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<int,</pre>
20
                TLink> powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter) : base(links) => _unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies
                = CreateUnaryNumberPowerOf2IndiciesDictionary(powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            public TLink Convert(TLink sourceNumber)
23
                var links = _links;
                var nullConstant = links.Constants.Null;
26
                var source = sourceNumber;
                var target = nullConstant;
28
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(source, nullConstant))
30
                    while (true)
31
32
                         if (_unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies.TryGetValue(source, out int powerOf2Index))
34
                             SetBit(ref target, powerOf2Index);
35
                             break;
36
                        }
37
                        else
38
39
                             powerOf2Index = _unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies[links.GetSource(source)];
40
                             SetBit(ref target, powerOf2Index);
42
                             source = links.GetTarget(source);
                         }
43
                    }
44
                return target;
46
            }
48
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private static Dictionary<TLink, int>
50
                CreateUnaryNumberPowerOf2IndiciesDictionary(IConverter<int, TLink>
                powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter)
                var unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies = new Dictionary<TLink, int>();
                for (int i = 0; i < NumericType<TLink>.BitsSize; i++)
53
```

```
unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies.Add(powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(i), i);
                return unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies;
57
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
            private static void SetBit(ref TLink target, int powerOf2Index) => target =

→ Bit.Or(target, Bit.ShiftLeft(_one, powerOf2Index));
        }
62
   }
63
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/PropertyOperators/PropertiesOperator.cs
1.120
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.PropertyOperators
7
       public class PropertiesOperator<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IProperties<TLink, TLink,</pre>
9
           TLink>
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public PropertiesOperator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public TLink GetValue(TLink @object, TLink property)
17
18
                var links = _links;
19
                var objectProperty = links.SearchOrDefault(@object, property);
20
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(objectProperty, default))
21
                {
22
                    return default;
23
                }
                var constants = links.Constants;
25
                var any = constants.Any;
26
                var query = new Link<TLink>(any, objectProperty, any);
27
                var valueLink = links.SingleOrDefault(query);
                if (valueLink == null)
                {
30
                    return default;
                }
32
                return links.GetTarget(valueLink[constants.IndexPart]);
33
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            public void SetValue(TLink @object, TLink property, TLink value)
37
38
                var links = _links;
                var objectProperty = links.GetOrCreate(@object, property);
40
                links.DeleteMany(links.AllIndices(links.Constants.Any, objectProperty));
41
42
                links.GetOrCreate(objectProperty, value);
            }
43
        }
44
45
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/PropertyOperators/PropertyOperator.cs
1.121
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.PropertyOperators
        public class PropertyOperator<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IProperty<TLink, TLink>
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            private readonly TLink _propertyMarker;
private readonly TLink _propertyValueMarker;
14
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public PropertyOperator(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink propertyMarker, TLink
            → propertyValueMarker) : base(links)
```

```
18
                _propertyMarker = propertyMarker;
19
                _propertyValueMarker = propertyValueMarker;
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            public TLink Get(TLink link)
24
25
                var property = _links.SearchOrDefault(link, _propertyMarker);
                return GetValue(GetContainer(property));
27
            }
28
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            private TLink GetContainer(TLink property)
31
                var valueContainer = default(TLink);
33
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(property, default))
34
                    return valueContainer;
36
                }
37
                var links = _links;
38
39
                var constants = links.Constants;
                var countinueConstant = constants.Continue;
40
41
                var breakConstant = constants.Break;
42
                var anyConstant = constants.Any;
                var query = new Link<TLink>(anyConstant, property, anyConstant);
43
                links.Each(candidate =>
44
                ₹
4.5
                    var candidateTarget = links.GetTarget(candidate);
                    var valueTarget = links.GetTarget(candidateTarget);
47
                    if (_equalityComparer.Equals(valueTarget, _propertyValueMarker))
48
                         valueContainer = links.GetIndex(candidate);
50
                        return breakConstant;
51
                    return countinueConstant;
53
54
                }, query)
                return valueContainer;
55
            }
56
57
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
58
            private TLink GetValue(TLink container) => _equalityComparer.Equals(container, default)

→ ? default : _links.GetTarget(container);
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public void Set(TLink link, TLink value)
62
63
                var links = _links;
                var property = links.GetOrCreate(link, _propertyMarker);
65
                var container = GetContainer(property);
66
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(container, default))
67
68
                    links.GetOrCreate(property, value);
69
                }
70
                else
71
                {
72
                    links.Update(container, property, value);
                }
74
            }
75
       }
76
   }
77
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/BalancedVariantConverter.cs\\
1.122
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
6
7
        public class BalancedVariantConverter<TLink> : LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink>
8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public BalancedVariantConverter(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public override TLink Convert(IList<TLink> sequence)
14
15
                var length = sequence.Count;
16
                if (length < 1)
```

```
18
                      return default;
19
                  }
20
                    (length == 1)
                  {
22
                      return sequence[0];
23
24
                  // Make copy of next layer
25
                  if (length > 2)
26
                  {
27
                      // TODO: Try to use stackalloc (which at the moment is not working with
                       → generics) but will be possible with Sigil
                      var halvedSequence = new TLink[(length / 2) + (length % 2)];
29
                      HalveSequence(halvedSequence, sequence, length);
30
                      sequence = halvedSequence;
                      length = halvedSequence.Length;
32
                  // Keep creating layer after layer
34
                 while (length > 2)
35
36
                      HalveSequence(sequence, sequence, length);
                      length = (length / 2) + (length % 2);
38
39
                  return _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
             }
41
42
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
             private void HalveSequence(IList<TLink> destination, IList<TLink> source, int length)
44
45
                  var loopedLength = length - (length % 2);
47
                  for (var i = 0; i < loopedLength; i += 2)</pre>
                  {
48
                      destination[i / 2] = _links.GetOrCreate(source[i], source[i + 1]);
49
                  }
50
                  if (length > loopedLength)
51
                  {
52
                      destination[length / 2] = source[length - 1];
                  }
             }
55
        }
56
    }
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/CompressingConverter.cs
1.123
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices; using Platform.Collections;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform.Singletons;
    using
          Platform.Numbers;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
11
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
12
    {
13
        /// <remarks>
        /// ТОDO: Возможно будет лучше если алгоритм будет выполняться полностью изолированно от
15
            Links на этапе сжатия.
        ///
                 А именно будет создаваться временный список пар необходимых для выполнения сжатия, в
16
             таком случае тип значения элемента массива может быть любым, как char так и ulong.
                 Как только список/словарь пар был выявлен можно разом выполнить создание всех этих
17
            пар, а так же разом выполнить замену.
        /// </remarks>
18
        public class CompressingConverter<TLink> : LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink>
19
20
             private static readonly LinksConstants<TLink> _constants =
21
              → Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance;
             private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
22
                EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
             private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
23
             private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
25
27
            private readonly IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> _baseConverter;
private readonly LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> _doubletFrequenciesCache;
private readonly TLink _minFrequencyToCompress;
private readonly bool _doInitialFrequenciesIncrement;
private Doublet<TLink> _maxDoublet;
30
```

```
private LinkFrequency<TLink> _maxDoubletData;
private struct HalfDoublet
    public TLink Element;
    public LinkFrequency<TLink> DoubletData;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public HalfDoublet(TLink element, LinkFrequency<TLink> doubletData)
        Element = element;
        DoubletData = doubletData;
    public override string ToString() => $\Bar{Element}: ({DoubletData})";
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public CompressingConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
\  \, \rightarrow \  \, \text{baseConverter, LinkFrequenciesCache} < \texttt{TLink} > \  \, \texttt{doubletFrequenciesCache})
    : this(links, baseConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache, _one, true) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public CompressingConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
    baseConverter, LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> doubletFrequenciesCache, bool
    doInitialFrequenciesIncrement)
    : this(links, baseConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache, _one,
       doInitialFrequenciesIncrement) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public CompressingConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
   baseConverter, LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> doubletFrequenciesCache, TLink
    minFrequencyToCompress, bool doInitialFrequenciesIncrement)
    : base(links)
{
    _baseConverter = baseConverter;
    _doubletFrequenciesCache = doubletFrequenciesCache;
    if (_comparer.Compare(minFrequencyToCompress, _one) < 0)</pre>
        minFrequencyToCompress = _one;
    _minFrequencyToCompress = minFrequencyToCompress;
    _doInitialFrequenciesIncrement = doInitialFrequenciesIncrement;
    ResetMaxDoublet();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override TLink Convert(IList<TLink> source) =>
→ _baseConverter.Convert(Compress(source));
/// <remarks>
/// Original algorithm idea: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Byte_pair_encoding .
/// Faster version (doublets' frequencies dictionary is not recreated).
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private IList<TLink> Compress(IList<TLink> sequence)
    if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
    {
        return null;
    if (sequence.Count == 1)
        return sequence;
    if (sequence.Count == 2)
        return new[] { _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]) };
    // TODO: arraypool with min size (to improve cache locality) or stackallow with Sigil
    var copy = new HalfDoublet[sequence.Count];
    Doublet<TLink> doublet = default;
    for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
        doublet = new Doublet<TLink>(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
        LinkFrequency<TLink> data;
        if (_doInitialFrequenciesIncrement)
        {
            data = _doubletFrequenciesCache.IncrementFrequency(ref doublet);
```

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52 53

54

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89 90

91 92

93

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96

98 99

101

103

```
else
            data = _doubletFrequenciesCache.GetFrequency(ref doublet);
            if (data == null)
                 throw new NotSupportedException("If you ask not to increment
                 frequencies, it is expected that all frequencies for the sequence
                 → are prepared.");
            }
        copy[i - 1].Element = sequence[i - 1];
        copy[i - 1].DoubletData = data;
        UpdateMaxDoublet(ref doublet, data);
    }
    copy[sequence.Count - 1].Element = sequence[sequence.Count - 1];
    copy[sequence.Count - 1].DoubletData = new LinkFrequency<TLink>();
    if (_comparer.Compare(_maxDoubletData.Frequency, default) > 0)
        var newLength = ReplaceDoublets(copy);
        sequence = new TLink[newLength];
        for (int i = 0; i < newLength; i++)</pre>
            sequence[i] = copy[i].Element;
    return sequence;
}
/// <remarks>
/// Original algorithm idea: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Byte_pair_encoding
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private int ReplaceDoublets(HalfDoublet[] copy)
    var oldLength = copy.Length;
    var newLength = copy.Length;
    while (_comparer.Compare(_maxDoubletData.Frequency, default) > 0)
        var maxDoubletSource = _maxDoublet.Source;
var maxDoubletTarget = _maxDoublet.Target;
        if (_equalityComparer.Equals(_maxDoubletData.Link, _constants.Null))
            _maxDoubletData.Link = _links.GetOrCreate(maxDoubletSource,

→ maxDoubletTarget);
        var maxDoubletReplacementLink = _maxDoubletData.Link;
        oldLength--
        var oldLengthMinusTwo = oldLength - 1;
        // Substitute all usages
        int w = 0, r = 0; // (r == read, w == write)
        for (; r < oldLength; r++)</pre>
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(copy[r].Element, maxDoubletSource) &&
                _equalityComparer.Equals(copy[r + 1].Element, maxDoubletTarget))
                if (r > 0)
                {
                     var previous = copy[w - 1].Element;
                     copy[w - 1].DoubletData.DecrementFrequency();
                     copy[w - 1].DoubletData =
                         _doubletFrequenciesCache.IncrementFrequency(previous,
                        maxDoubletReplacementLink);
                if (r < oldLengthMinusTwo)</pre>
                     var next = copy[r + 2].Element;
                     copy[r + 1] .DoubletData.DecrementFrequency();
                     copy[w].DoubletData = _doubletFrequenciesCache.IncrementFrequency(ma_
                        xDoubletReplacementLink,
                        next);
                copy[w++].Element = maxDoubletReplacementLink;
                newLength--;
            }
            else
            {
```

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170

171

172

173

```
copy[w++] = copy[r];
175
                          }
177
                        (w < newLength)</pre>
178
                          copy[w] = copy[r];
180
181
                     oldLength = newLength;
182
                     ResetMaxDoublet();
183
                     UpdateMaxDoublet(copy, newLength);
184
185
                 return newLength;
186
             }
187
188
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
189
             private void ResetMaxDoublet()
191
                 _maxDoublet = new Doublet<TLink>();
192
                 _maxDoubletData = new LinkFrequency<TLink>();
193
194
195
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             private void UpdateMaxDoublet(HalfDoublet[] copy, int length)
197
198
                 Doublet<TLink> doublet = default;
199
                 for (var i = 1; i < length; i++)</pre>
200
                 {
201
                      doublet = new Doublet<TLink>(copy[i - 1].Element, copy[i].Element);
202
203
                     UpdateMaxDoublet(ref doublet, copy[i - 1].DoubletData);
                 }
204
             }
205
206
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
207
             private void UpdateMaxDoublet(ref Doublet<TLink> doublet, LinkFrequency<TLink> data)
208
209
                 var frequency = data.Frequency
210
                 var maxfrequency = _maxDoubletData.Frequency;
211
                 //if (frequency > _minFrequencyToCompress && (maxFrequency < frequency ||
                      (maxFrequency == frequency && doublet.Source + doublet.Target < /* gives better
                     compression string data (and gives collisions quickly) */ _maxDoublet.Source +
                     _maxDoublet.Target)))
                 if (_comparer.Compare(frequency, _minFrequencyToCompress) > 0 &&
213
                     (_comparer.Compare(maxFrequency, frequency) < 0 ||
214
                         (_equalityComparer.Equals(maxFrequency, frequency) &&
                         _comparer.Compare(Arithmetic.Add(doublet.Source, doublet.Target),
                     \hookrightarrow
                         Arithmetic.Add(_maxDoublet.Source, _maxDoublet.Target)) > 0))) /* gives
                        better stability and better compression on sequent data and even on rundom
                        numbers data (but gives collisions anyway) */
215
                     _maxDoublet = doublet;
216
                      _maxDoubletData = data;
                 }
218
             }
219
        }
220
221
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/LinksListToSequenceConverterBase.cs
1.124
    using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Converters;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 6
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
    {
        public abstract class LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
            IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
10
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1.1
             protected LinksListToSequenceConverterBase(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
13
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
             public abstract TLink Convert(IList<TLink> source);
        }
16
    }
17
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/OptimalVariantConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
```

```
using Platform.Collections.Lists;
3
   using Platform.Converters
4
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
6
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
10
11
        public class OptimalVariantConverter<TLink> : LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink>
12
13
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
14
               EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
15
            private readonly IConverter<IList<TLink>> _sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            public OptimalVariantConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>>
20
                sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter) : base(links)
                => _sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter =
2.1

→ sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            public OptimalVariantConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink>
               linkFrequenciesCache)
                : this(links, new SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<TLink>(links, new Frequen
                    ciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter<TLink>(linkFrequenciesCache))) {
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public OptimalVariantConverter(ILinks<TLink> links)
                : this(links, new LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink>(links, new
29
                    TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink>(links))) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
            public override TLink Convert(IList<TLink> sequence)
32
33
                var length = sequence.Count;
34
                if (length == 1)
                {
                    return sequence[0];
37
                }
38
                if (length == 2)
                {
40
                    return _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
41
42
                sequence = sequence.ToArray();
                var levels = _sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter.Convert(sequence);
44
                while (length > 2)
45
                    var levelRepeat = 1;
47
                    var currentLevel = levels[0];
48
                    var previousLevel = levels[0];
                    var skipOnce = false;
50
                    var w = 0;
5.1
                    for (var i = 1; i < length; i++)</pre>
52
                         if (_equalityComparer.Equals(currentLevel, levels[i]))
54
55
                             levelRepeat++
56
                             skipOnce = false;
57
                             if (levelRepeat == 2)
5.9
                                 sequence[w] = _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
var newLevel = i >= length - 1 ?
60
61
                                     GetPreviousLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(previousLevel,
62
                                         currentLevel) :
                                     i < 2 ?
                                     GetNextLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(currentLevel, levels[i + 1]) :
64
                                     GetGreatestNeigbourLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(previousLevel,
65
                                        currentLevel, levels[i + 1]);
                                 levels[w] = newLevel;
66
                                 previousLevel = currentLevel;
67
                                 w++
                                 levelRepeat = 0;
69
                                 skipOnce = true;
7.0
71
                             else if (i == length - 1)
```

```
{
                                  sequence[w] = sequence[i];
                                  levels[w] = levels[i];
7.5
                                  w++;
                              }
77
78
                         else
79
80
                              currentLevel = levels[i];
81
                              levelRepeat = 1;
82
                              if (skipOnce)
83
84
                                  skipOnce = false;
85
                              }
86
                              else
87
88
                                  sequence[w] = sequence[i - 1];
89
                                  levels[w] = levels[i - 1];
90
                                  previousLevel = levels[w];
91
                                  W++
93
                              if (i == length - 1)
94
                                  sequence[w] = sequence[i];
96
                                  levels[w] = levels[i];
97
                                  w++;
99
                         }
100
101
                     length = w;
102
                 return _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
104
105
106
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
107
            private static TLink GetGreatestNeigbourLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(TLink previous, TLink
108
                 current, TLink next)
                 return _comparer.Compare(previous, next) > 0
110
                     ? _comparer.Compare(previous, current) < 0 ? previous : current</pre>
111
                     : _comparer.Compare(next, current) < 0 ? next : current;</pre>
112
            }
113
114
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private static TLink GetNextLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(TLink current, TLink next) =>
116
                _comparer.Compare(next, current) < 0 ? next : current;</pre>
117
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private static TLink GetPreviousLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(TLink previous, TLink current)
119
             ⇒ => _comparer.Compare(previous, current) < 0 ? previous : current;</p>
        }
120
    }
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/Sequence Tolts Local Element Levels Converter.cs\\
1.126
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Converters;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
 8
        public class SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
            IConverter<IList<TLink>>
10
            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
11
12
            private readonly IConverter<Doublet<TLink>, TLink> _linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter;
13
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter(ILinks<TLink> links,
16
                IConverter < Doublet < TLink > , TLink > linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter) : base(links)
                => _linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter = linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter;
17
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            public IList<TLink> Convert(IList<TLink> sequence)
20
                 var levels = new TLink[sequence.Count];
                 levels[0] = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
```

```
for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count - 1; i++)</pre>
23
                    var previous = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
25
                    var next = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
26
                    levels[i] = _comparer.Compare(previous, next) > 0 ? previous : next;
2.8
                levels[levels.Length - 1] = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[sequence.Count - 2],
29
                   sequence[sequence.Count - 1]);
                return levels;
            }
31
32
            [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining})]
            public TLink GetFrequencyNumber(TLink source, TLink target) =>
34
            _ linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter.Convert(new Doublet<TLink>(source, target));
        }
35
36
   }
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/CriterionMatchers/DefaultSequence Element CriterionMatcher. \\
1.127
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.CriterionMatchers
6
   ₹
        public class DefaultSequenceElementCriterionMatcher<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
           ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public DefaultSequenceElementCriterionMatcher(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public bool IsMatched(TLink argument) => _links.IsPartialPoint(argument);
14
        }
15
   }
16
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/CriterionMatchers/MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher.cs\\
1.128
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   {\tt namespace}\ {\tt Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.CriterionMatchers}
7
   {
8
        public class MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher<TLink> : ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
9
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
13
            private readonly TLink _sequenceMarkerLink;
14
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink sequenceMarkerLink)
17
18
                _links = links;
19
                _sequenceMarkerLink = sequenceMarkerLink;
20
            }
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public bool IsMatched(TLink sequenceCandidate)
24
                => _equalityComparer.Equals(_links.GetSource(sequenceCandidate), _sequenceMarkerLink)
25
                || !_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.SearchOrDefault(_sequenceMarkerLink,
                   sequenceCandidate), _links.Constants.Null);
       }
27
   }
28
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/DefaultSequenceAppender.cs
1.129
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders;
   using Platform.Data.Sequences;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
7
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
```

```
public class DefaultSequenceAppender<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
11
           ISequenceAppender<TLink>
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

14
            private readonly IStack<TLink> _stack;
15
            private readonly ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> _heightProvider;
16
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            public DefaultSequenceAppender(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack,
19
                ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> heightProvider)
                : base(links)
2.0
            {
21
                _stack = stack;
22
                _heightProvider = heightProvider;
            }
2.4
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Append(TLink sequence, TLink appendant)
27
28
                var cursor = sequence;
29
                var links = _links;
                while (!_equalityComparer.Equals(_heightProvider.Get(cursor), default))
31
32
                    var source = links.GetSource(cursor);
33
                    var target = links.GetTarget(cursor)
34
                    if (_equalityComparer.Equals(_heightProvider.Get(source),
35
                         _heightProvider.Get(target)))
                    {
36
                        break:
37
                    }
38
39
                    else
                    {
40
                         stack.Push(source);
41
                        cursor = target;
42
43
44
                var left = cursor;
45
                var right = appendant;
                while (!_equalityComparer.Equals(cursor = _stack.PopOrDefault(),
47
                    links.Constants.Null))
48
                    right = links.GetOrCreate(left, right);
49
                    left = cursor;
50
51
                return links.GetOrCreate(left, right);
            }
53
        }
54
   }
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/DuplicateSegmentsCounter.cs
1.130
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Linq;
   using
         System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
6
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
8
   ₹
        public class DuplicateSegmentsCounter<TLink> : ICounter<int>
10
11
            private readonly IProvider<IList<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>>>
12
                _duplicateFragmentsProvider;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            public DuplicateSegmentsCounter(IProvider<IList<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>,
15
                IList<TLink>>>> duplicateFragmentsProvider) => _duplicateFragmentsProvider =
                duplicateFragmentsProvider;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public int Count() => _duplicateFragmentsProvider.Get().Sum(x => x.Value.Count);
18
        }
19
   }
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/DuplicateSegmentsProvider.cs
1.131
   using System;
   using System.Linq;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
```

```
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   using Platform.Collections;
   using Platform.Collections.Lists;
   using Platform.Collections.Segments;
   using Platform.Collections.Segments.Walkers;
   using Platform.Singletons;
10
   using Platform.Converters
11
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
12
13
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
14
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
16
17
        public class DuplicateSegmentsProvider<TLink>
18
            DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase<TLink>
            IProvider < IList < Key Value Pair < IList < TLink >> , IList < TLink >> >>
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
20
                UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong> _addressToUInt64Converter =
                UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink> _uInt64ToAddressConverter =
            \ \hookrightarrow \ \ \text{UncheckedConverter} <\! \text{ulong, TLink} \!\! > . \\ \text{Default;}
            private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
private readonly ILinks<TLink> _sequences;
24
25
            private HashSet<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>> _groups;
26
            private BitString _visited;
27
            private class ItemEquilityComparer : IEqualityComparer<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>,
29
                IList<TLink>>>
30
                private readonly IListEqualityComparer<TLink> _listComparer;
31
32
                public ItemEquilityComparer() => _listComparer =
33
                 → Default<IListEqualityComparer<TLink>>.Instance;
34
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
                public bool Equals(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> left,
36
                    KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> right) =>
                     _listComparer.Equals(left.Key, right.Key) && _listComparer.Equals(left.Value,
                    right.Value);
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                public int GetHashCode(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> pair) =>
39
                     (_listComparer.GetHashCode(pair.Key)
                     _listComparer.GetHashCode(pair.Value)).GetHashCode();
            }
40
41
            private class ItemComparer : IComparer<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>>
42
43
                private readonly IListComparer<TLink> _listComparer;
45
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
                public ItemComparer() => _listComparer = Default<IListComparer<TLink>>.Instance;
47
48
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                public int Compare(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> left,
50
                    KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> right)
51
                     var intermediateResult = _listComparer.Compare(left.Key, right.Key);
52
                     if (intermediateResult == 0)
53
                     {
54
                         intermediateResult = _listComparer.Compare(left.Value, right.Value);
5.5
                    return intermediateResult;
57
                }
58
            }
59
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public DuplicateSegmentsProvider(ILinks<TLink> links, ILinks<TLink> sequences)
62
                 : base(minimumStringSegmentLength: 2)
63
                 _links = links;
65
                _sequences = sequences;
67
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
            public IList<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>> Get()
70
```

```
_groups = new HashSet<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>,
72
                     IList<TLink>>>(Default<ItemEquilityComparer>.Instance);
                 var links = _links;
                 var count = links.Count();
74
                  _visited = new BitString(_addressToInt64Converter.Convert(count) + 1L);
75
                 links.Each(link =>
76
                      var linkIndex = links.GetIndex(link);
78
                      var linkBitIndex = _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(linkIndex);
79
                      var constants = links.Constants;
80
                      if (!_visited.Get(linkBitIndex))
81
82
                          var sequenceElements = new List<TLink>();
                          var filler = new ListFiller<TLink, TLink>(sequenceElements, constants.Break);
84
                          \verb|_sequences.Each(filler.AddSkipFirstAndReturn\bar{C}onstant, \verb|_new|
85
                              LinkAddress<TLink>(linkIndex));
                          if (sequenceElements.Count > 2)
86
                          {
                              WalkAll(sequenceElements);
88
89
                      return constants.Continue;
91
                 });
                 var resultList = _groups.ToList();
var comparer = Default<ItemComparer>.Instance;
93
94
                 resultList.Sort(comparer);
    #if DEBUG
96
                 foreach (var item in resultList)
97
                 {
98
                     PrintDuplicates(item);
99
100
    #endif
101
                 return resultList;
102
103
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
105
             protected override Segment<TLink> CreateSegment(IList<TLink> elements, int offset, int
106
                length) => new Segment<TLink>(elements, offset, length);
107
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
108
             protected override void OnDublicateFound(Segment<TLink> segment)
109
                 var duplicates = CollectDuplicatesForSegment(segment);
111
                 if (duplicates.Count > 1)
112
113
                      _groups.Add(new KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>(segment.ToArray(),

→ duplicates));

                 }
115
             }
116
117
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
118
             private List<TLink> CollectDuplicatesForSegment(Segment<TLink> segment)
119
120
                 var duplicates = new List<TLink>();
121
                 var readAsElement = new HashSet<TLink>();
122
                 var restrictions = segment.ShiftRight();
123
                 var constants = _links.Constants;
124
                 restrictions[0] = constants.Any;
125
                 _sequences.Each(sequence =>
126
127
128
                      var sequenceIndex = sequence[constants.IndexPart];
                      duplicates.Add(sequenceIndex);
129
                     readAsElement.Add(sequenceIndex);
130
                     return constants.Continue;
131
132
                 }, restrictions);
                 if (duplicates.Any(x => _visited.Get(_addressToInt64Converter.Convert(x))))
133
134
                     return new List<TLink>();
135
136
                 foreach (var duplicate in duplicates)
137
138
                     var duplicateBitIndex = _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(duplicate);
139
                      _visited.Set(duplicateBitIndex);
140
141
                    (_sequences is Sequences sequencesExperiments)
142
143
```

```
var partiallyMatched = sequencesExperiments.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences4((H<sub>I</sub>
144
                         ashSet<ulong>)(object)readAsElement,
                         (IList<ulong>)segment);
                     foreach (var partiallyMatchedSequence in partiallyMatched)
                          var sequenceIndex =
                              _uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(partiallyMatchedSequence);
                         duplicates.Add(sequenceIndex);
148
149
150
                 duplicates.Sort();
                 return duplicates;
152
             }
153
154
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
155
             private void PrintDuplicates(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> duplicatesItem)
157
                 if (!(_links is ILinks<ulong> ulongLinks))
158
                 {
                     return:
160
161
                 var duplicatesKey = duplicatesItem.Key;
162
                 var keyString = UnicodeMap.FromLinksToString((IList<ulong>)duplicatesKey);
163
                 Console.WriteLine($"> {keyString} ({string.Join(", ", duplicatesKey)})");
                 var duplicatesList = duplicatesItem.Value;
165
                 for (int i = 0; i < duplicatesList.Count; i++)</pre>
166
                     var sequenceIndex = _addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(duplicatesList[i]);
168
                     var formatedSequenceStructure = ulongLinks.FormatStructure(sequenceIndex, x =>
169
                         Point<ulong>.IsPartialPoint(x), (sb, link) => _ =
                         UnicodeMap.IsCharLink(link.Index) ?

→ sb.Append(UnicodeMap.FromLinkToChar(link.Index)) : sb.Append(link.Index));

                     Console.WriteLine(formatedSequenceStructure);
                     var sequenceString = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequenceIndex,

→ ulongLinks);

                     Console.WriteLine(sequenceString);
172
173
                 Console.WriteLine();
            }
175
        }
176
177
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/LinkFrequenciesCache.cs
1.132
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 3
    using Platform.Interfaces;
 4
    using Platform. Numbers;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache
 9
10
         /// <remarks>
11
        /// Can be used to operate with many CompressingConverters (to keep global frequencies data
12
            between them)
        /// TODO: Extract interface to implement frequencies storage inside Links storage
13
        /// </remarks>
14
        public class LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>
16
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
17
             → EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default
            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
19
            private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
20
            private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
21
            private readonly Dictionary<Doublet<TLink>, LinkFrequency<TLink>> _doubletsCache;
private readonly ICounter<TLink, TLink> _frequencyCounter;
23
24
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            public LinkFrequenciesCache(ILinks<TLink> links, ICounter<TLink, TLink> frequencyCounter)
27
                 : base(links)
2.8
29
                 _doubletsCache = new Dictionary<Doublet<TLink>, LinkFrequency<TLink>>(4096,
30
                     DoubletComparer<TLink>.Default);
                 _frequencyCounter = frequencyCounter;
             }
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkFrequency<TLink> GetFrequency(TLink source, TLink target)
    var doublet = new Doublet<TLink>(source, target);
    return GetFrequency(ref doublet);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkFrequency<TLink> GetFrequency(ref Doublet<TLink> doublet)
    return data;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void IncrementFrequencies(IList<TLink> sequence)
    for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
        IncrementFrequency(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkFrequency<TLink> IncrementFrequency(TLink source, TLink target)
    var doublet = new Doublet<TLink>(source, target);
    return IncrementFrequency(ref doublet);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void PrintFrequencies(IList<TLink> sequence)
    for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
    {
        PrintFrequency(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void PrintFrequency(TLink source, TLink target)
    var number = GetFrequency(source, target).Frequency;
    Console.WriteLine("(\{0\},\{1\}) - \{2\}", source, target, number);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkFrequency<TLink> IncrementFrequency(ref Doublet<TLink> doublet)
    if (_doubletsCache.TryGetValue(doublet, out LinkFrequency<TLink> data))
    {
        data.IncrementFrequency();
    }
    else
        var link = _links.SearchOrDefault(doublet.Source, doublet.Target);
        data = new LinkFrequency<TLink>(_one, link);
        if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(link, default))
            data.Frequency = Arithmetic.Add(data.Frequency,
                _frequencyCounter.Count(link));
        _doubletsCache.Add(doublet, data);
    return data;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void ValidateFrequencies()
    foreach (var entry in _doubletsCache)
        var value = entry.Value
        var linkIndex = value.Link;
        if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(linkIndex, default))
            var frequency = value.Frequency;
            var count = _frequencyCounter.Count(linkIndex);
// TODO: Why `frequency` always greater than `count` by 1?
```

37

39 40

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107 108

109

```
if (((_comparer.Compare(frequency, count) > 0) &&
112
                              (_comparer.Compare(Arithmetic.Subtract(frequency, count), _one) > 0))
                          | | ((_comparer.Compare(count, frequency) > 0) &&
113
                               (_comparer.Compare(Arithmetic.Subtract(count, frequency), _one) > 0)))
                          {
                              throw new InvalidOperationException("Frequencies validation failed.");
115
                         }
116
                     //else
118
                     //{
119
                            if (value.Frequency > 0)
120
                     //
121
                     //
                                var frequency = value.Frequency;
122
                                linkIndex = _createLink(entry.Key.Source, entry.Key.Target);
123
                                var count = _countLinkFrequency(linkIndex);
                     //
125
126
                                if ((frequency > count && frequency - count > 1) || (count > frequency
                         && count - frequency > 1))
                     //
                                    throw new InvalidOperationException("Frequencies validation
127
                         failed.");
                           }
128
                     //}
129
                }
130
            }
131
        }
132
133
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/LinkFrequency.cs
1.133
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform. Numbers;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
 5
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache
        public class LinkFrequency<TLink>
 8
 9
            public TLink Frequency { get; set; }
10
            public TLink Link { get; set; }
11
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
             public LinkFrequency(TLink frequency, TLink link)
14
15
                 Frequency = frequency;
16
                 Link = link;
17
18
19
             [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining})]
20
            public LinkFrequency() { }
22
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
24
            public void IncrementFrequency() => Frequency = Arithmetic<TLink>.Increment(Frequency);
25
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public void DecrementFrequency() => Frequency = Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(Frequency);
27
28
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            public override string ToString() => $"F: {Frequency}, L: {Link}";
30
        }
31
    }
32
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/LinkToltsFrequencyValueConverter.cs
1.134
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Converters;
 2
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache
 6
 7
        public class FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter<TLink> :
 8
            IConverter<Doublet<TLink>, TLink>
            private readonly LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> _cache;
10
11
             [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options.AggressiveInlining}) \, \rfloor \,
12
            public
                 FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter(LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink>
                 cache) => _cache = cache;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                      public TLink Convert(Doublet<TLink> source) => _cache.GetFrequency(ref source).Frequency;
16
              }
17
      }
18
1.135
             ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOutput
      using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      using Platform.Interfaces;
 3
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
 7
              public class MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> :
 8
                     SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>
 q
                     private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _markedSequenceMatcher;
10
11
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
                      public MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links,
13
                      → ICriterionMatcher<TLink> markedSequenceMatcher, TLink sequenceLink, TLink symbol)
                             : base(links, sequenceLink, symbol)
14
                             => _markedSequenceMatcher = markedSequenceMatcher;
16
17
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                     public override TLink Count()
19
                             if (!_markedSequenceMatcher.IsMatched(_sequenceLink))
                             {
21
22
                                     return default;
                             }
23
                             return base.Count();
24
                     }
25
              }
      }
27
             ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/Seque
1.136
      using System.Collections.Generic;
      using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      using Platform. Interfaces;
      using Platform. Numbers;
      using Platform.Data.Sequences;
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
 9
10
              public class SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink>
11
12
                     private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13
                            EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default
                     private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
14
15
                     protected readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
protected readonly TLink _sequenceLink;
protected readonly TLink _symbol;
16
18
                     protected TLink _total;
19
20
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
                     public SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink sequenceLink,
22
                            TLink symbol)
                      {
23
                             _links = links;
24
                             _sequenceLink = sequenceLink;
25
                             _symbol = symbol;
26
                             _total = default;
28
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
                     public virtual TLink Count()
3.1
                             if (_comparer.Compare(_total, default) > 0)
33
                             {
34
                                     return _total;
35
36
                             StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(_sequenceLink, _links.GetSource, _links.GetTarget,
37
                                    IsElement, VisitElement);
38
                             return _total;
                      }
39
40
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private bool IsElement(TLink x) => _equalityComparer.Equals(x, _symbol) ||
                 links.IsPartialPoint(x); // TODO: Use SequenceElementCreteriaMatcher instead of
                IsPartialPoint
43
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
           private bool VisitElement(TLink element)
45
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(element, _symbol))
47
                {
48
                    _total = Arithmetic.Increment(_total);
49
                return true;
51
            }
       }
53
54
1.137
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequency
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
6
7
       public class TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink, TLink>
8
9
           private readonly ILinks<TLink>
                                            _links
10
           private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _markedSequenceMatcher;
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
           public TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter(ILinks<TLink> links,
                ICriterionMatcher<TLink> markedSequenceMatcher)
            ₹
                _links = links;
16
                _markedSequenceMatcher = markedSequenceMatcher;
17
            }
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           public TLink Count(TLink argument) => new
21
                TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links,
                _markedSequenceMatcher, argument).Count();
       }
22
   }
23
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequency
1.138
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   using Platform.Numbers;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
7
       public class TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> :
           TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>
10
           private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _markedSequenceMatcher;
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
           public TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links,
               ICriterionMatcher<TLink> markedSequenceMatcher, TLink symbol)
                : base(links, symbol)
1.5
                => _markedSequenceMatcher = markedSequenceMatcher;
16
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           protected override void CountSequenceSymbolFrequency(TLink link)
20
                var symbolFrequencyCounter = new
21
                MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links,
                    _markedSequenceMatcher, link, _symbol);
                _total = Arithmetic.Add(_total, symbolFrequencyCounter.Count());
22
            }
23
       }
^{24}
   }
1.139
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounte
```

using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;

using Platform.Interfaces;

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 5
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
       {
 7
              public class TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink, TLink>
 9
                      private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
11
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
                      public TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter(ILinks<TLink> links) => _links = links;
13
14
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                      public TLink Count(TLink symbol) => new
16
                             TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links, symbol).Count();
17
       }
18
             ./ csharp/Platform. Data. Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/Total Sequence Symbol Frequency One Office and Property of the Property of
1 140
      using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      using Platform. Interfaces;
      using Platform. Numbers;
 4
       #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
 8
              public class TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink>
10
11
                      private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12
                             EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
                      private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
13
14
                      protected readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
protected readonly TLink _symbol;
protected readonly HashSet<TLink> _visits;
15
16
17
                      protected TLink _total;
18
19
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
                      public TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink symbol)
21
                              _links = links;
23
                              _symbol = symbol;
24
                              _visits = new HashSet<TLink>();
25
                              _total = default;
                      }
27
28
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
                      public TLink Count()
30
31
                              if (_comparer.Compare(_total, default) > 0 || _visits.Count > 0)
                              {
33
                                      return _total;
35
                              CountCore(_symbol);
36
                              return _total;
                      }
38
39
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
                      private void CountCore(TLink link)
41
                              var any = _links.Constants.Any;
43
                              if (_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.Count(any, link), default))
44
45
                                      CountSequenceSymbolFrequency(link);
46
                              }
47
                              else
48
                              {
49
                                      _links.Each(EachElementHandler, any, link);
50
                              }
                      }
52
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
                      protected virtual void CountSequenceSymbolFrequency(TLink link)
55
56
                              var symbolFrequencyCounter = new SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links,
                                     link, _symbol);
                              _total = Arithmetic.Add(_total, symbolFrequencyCounter.Count());
                      }
59
```

```
60
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             private TLink EachElementHandler(IList<TLink> doublet)
62
63
                  var constants = _links.Constants;
64
                  var doubletIndex = doublet[constants.IndexPart];
65
                  if (_visits.Add(doubletIndex))
66
67
                      CountCore(doubletIndex);
68
69
                  return constants.Continue;
70
             }
71
72
        }
73
    }
1.141
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/HeightProviders/CachedSequenceHeightProvider.cs\\
    using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using Platform.Interfaces;
    using Platform.Converters;
4
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
6
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders
9
        public class CachedSequenceHeightProvider<TLink> : ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink>
10
11
             private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

13
             private readonly TLink _heightPropertyMarker;
private readonly ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> _baseHeightProvider;
private readonly IConverter<TLink> _addressToUnaryNumberConverter;
private readonly IConverter<TLink> _unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
private readonly IProperties<TLink, TLink, TLink> _propertyOperator;
14
15
16
17
18
19
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
             public CachedSequenceHeightProvider(
21
                  ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> baseHeightProvider,
22
23
                  IConverter<TLink> addressToUnaryNumberConverter,
                  IConverter < TLink > unaryNumberToAddressConverter,
24
                  TLink heightPropertyMarker,
25
                  IProperties<TLink, TLink, TLink> propertyOperator)
26
27
                  _heightPropertyMarker = heightPropertyMarker;
28
                  _baseHeightProvider = baseHeightProvider;
                  _addressToUnaryNumberConverter = addressToUnaryNumberConverter;
30
                  _unaryNumberToÅddressConverter = unaryNumberToÅddressConverter;
31
                  _propertyOperator = propertyOperator;
32
             }
34
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
             public TLink Get(TLink sequence)
36
37
                  TLink height;
                  var heightValue = _propertyOperator.GetValue(sequence, _heightPropertyMarker);
39
                  if (_equalityComparer.Equals(heightValue, default))
40
                      height = _baseHeightProvider.Get(sequence);
42
                      heightValue = _addressToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(height);
43
                      _propertyOperator.SetValue(sequence, _heightPropertyMarker, heightValue);
44
                  }
45
                  else
46
                  {
47
                      height = _unaryNumberToAddressConverter.Convert(heightValue);
48
49
                  return height;
50
             }
51
        }
52
    }
53
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/HeightProviders/DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider.cs
1.142
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
2
   using Platform.Numbers;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders
```

```
public class DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
           ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink>
10
            private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _elementMatcher;
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider(ILinks<TLink> links, ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
               elementMatcher) : base(links) => _elementMatcher = elementMatcher;
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public TLink Get(TLink sequence)
18
                var height = default(TLink);
19
                var pairOrElement = sequence;
2.0
                while (!_elementMatcher.IsMatched(pairOrElement))
21
                    pairOrElement = _links.GetTarget(pairOrElement);
23
                    height = Arithmetic.Increment(height);
24
25
                return height;
26
            }
27
       }
   }
29
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/HeightProviders/ISequenceHeightProvider.cs
1.143
   using Platform.Interfaces;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders
6
       public interface ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> : IProvider<TLink, TLink>
8
   }
10
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex.cs\\
1 144
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
7
   {
8
       public class CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<TLink> : ISequenceIndex<TLink>
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            private readonly LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> _cache;
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex(LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> cache) =>
16
               _cache = cache;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            public bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence)
19
20
                var indexed = true;
                var i = sequence.Count;
22
                while (--i >= 1 && (indexed = IsIndexedWithIncrement(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i])))
23
                for (; i >= 1; i--)
25
                    _cache.IncrementFrequency(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
26
27
                return indexed;
2.8
            }
29
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
            private bool IsIndexedWithIncrement(TLink source, TLink target)
                var frequency = _cache.GetFrequency(source, target);
34
                if (frequency == null)
35
                {
                    return false;
37
                var indexed = !_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency.Frequency, default);
39
```

```
if (indexed)
40
                     _cache.IncrementFrequency(source, target);
42
43
                return indexed;
44
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
            public bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence)
48
                var indexed = true;
50
                var i = sequence.Count;
51
                while (--i >= 1 && (indexed = IsIndexed(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]))) { }
52
                return indexed;
54
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
            private bool IsIndexed(TLink source, TLink target)
57
58
                var frequency = _cache.GetFrequency(source, target);
                if (frequency == null)
60
                {
61
                     return false;
62
                }
63
                return !_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency.Frequency, default);
            }
65
        }
66
67
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex.cs
1.145
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
3
   using Platform.Incrementers;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
9
        public class FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<TLink> : SequenceIndex<TLink>,
10
            ISequenceIndex<TLink>
11
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            private readonly IProperty<TLink, TLink> _frequencyPropertyOperator;
private readonly IIncrementer<TLink> _frequencyIncrementer;
14
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex(ILinks<TLink> links, IProperty<TLink, TLink>
18
               frequencyPropertyOperator, IIncrementer<TLink> frequencyIncrementer)
19
                : base(links)
            {
20
                _frequencyPropertyOperator = frequencyPropertyOperator;
2.1
                _frequencyIncrementer = frequencyIncrementer;
22
23
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            public override bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence)
26
27
                var indexed = true
28
                var i = sequence.Count;
29
                while (--i >= 1 && (indexed = IsIndexedWithIncrement(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i])))
30
                 → { }
                for (; i >= 1; i--)
                {
                     Increment(_links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]));
33
34
                return indexed;
35
            }
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
            private bool IsIndexedWithIncrement(TLink source, TLink target)
39
                var link = _links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
41
                var indexed = !_equalityComparer.Equals(link, default);
42
                if (indexed)
43
                {
                     Increment(link);
45
                }
```

```
return indexed;
47
            }
49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private void Increment(TLink link)
5.1
52
                var previousFrequency = _frequencyPropertyOperator.Get(link);
53
                var frequency = _frequencyIncrementer.Increment(previousFrequency);
                _frequencyPropertyOperator.Set(link, frequency);
55
            }
56
       }
57
   }
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/ISequenceIndex.cs
1 146
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
6
7
       public interface ISequenceIndex<TLink>
8
9
            /// <summary>
10
            /// Индексирует последовательность глобально, и возвращает значение,
11
            /// определяющие была ли запрошенная последовательность проиндексирована ранее.
12
            /// </summary>
13
            /// <param name="sequence">Последовательность для индексации.</param>
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence);
16
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence);
19
       }
20
   }
21
1.147
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/SequenceIndex.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
6
       public class SequenceIndex<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, ISequenceIndex<TLink>
9
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
10

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            public SequenceIndex(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public virtual bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence)
17
                var indexed = true;
                var i = sequence.Count;
19
                while (--i >= 1 \&\& (indexed =
20
                !_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]),
                → default))) { }
                for (; i >= 1; i--)
21
                {
22
                    _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
23
24
                return indexed;
25
            }
26
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            public virtual bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence)
30
                var indexed = true;
                var i = sequence.Count;
32
                while (--i >= 1 && (indexed =
33
                    !_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]),
                    default))) { }
                return indexed;
34
            }
35
       }
   }
37
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/SynchronizedSequenceIndex.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
6
       public class SynchronizedSequenceIndex<TLink> : ISequenceIndex<TLink>
8
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
10

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
11
            private readonly ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> _links;
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            public SynchronizedSequenceIndex(ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> links) => _links = links;
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence)
18
19
                var indexed = true;
20
                    i = sequence.Count;
21
                var links = _links.Unsync;
22
                _links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
23
                    while (--i >= 1 && (indexed =
25
                     !_equalityComparer.Equals(links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1],

→ sequence[i]), default))) { }
                });
26
                if (!indexed)
2.8
                     _links.SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
29
30
                        for (; i >= 1; i--)
31
32
                             links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
33
                    });
35
36
                return indexed;
37
            }
38
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            public bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence)
41
                var links = _links.Unsync;
43
                return _links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
44
45
                    var indexed = true;
46
                    var i = sequence.Count;
47
                    while (--i >= 1 \&\& (indexed =
48
                     !_equalityComparer.Equals(links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1],
                        sequence[i]), default))) { }
49
                    return indexed;
                });
50
            }
       }
   }
53
1.149
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/Unindex.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
6
       public class Unindex<TLink> : ISequenceIndex<TLink>
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public virtual bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence) => false;
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public virtual bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence) => true;
14
       }
15
   }
16
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Sequences.Experiments.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
2
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   using System.Linq;
   using System. Text
   using Platform.Collections;
   using Platform.Collections.Sets;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
   using Platform.Data.Sequences
10
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Śequences.Frequencies.Counters;
11
   using
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
12
13
   using LinkIndex = System.UInt64;
14
   using Stack = System.Collections.Generic.Stack<ulong>;
15
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
16
17
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
18
19
       partial class Sequences
21
            #region Create All Variants (Not Practical)
22
23
            /// <remarks>
24
            /// Number of links that is needed to generate all variants for
25
            /// sequence of length N corresponds to https://oeis.org/A014143/list sequence.
27
            /// </remarks>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
29
            public ulong[] CreateAllVariants2(ulong[] sequence)
30
                return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
31
32
                     if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
                    {
34
                         return Array.Empty<ulong>();
35
36
                    Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
37
                    if (sequence.Length == 1)
38
                    {
39
                         return sequence;
40
41
                    return CreateAllVariants2Core(sequence, 0, (ulong)sequence.Length - 1);
42
                });
43
            }
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
            private ulong[] CreateAllVariants2Core(ulong[] sequence, ulong startAt, ulong stopAt)
47
48
                if ((stopAt - startAt) == 0)
49
50
                    return new[] { sequence[startAt] };
52
                if ((stopAt - startAt) == 1)
53
54
                    return new[] { Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(sequence[startAt], sequence[stopAt]) };
                }
56
                var variants = new ulong[Platform.Numbers.Math.Catalan(stopAt - startAt)];
57
                var last = 0;
58
                for (var splitter = startAt; splitter < stopAt; splitter++)</pre>
59
60
                     var left = CreateAllVariants2Core(sequence, startAt, splitter);
                    var right = CreateAllVariants2Core(sequence, splitter + 1, stopAt);
62
                    for (var i = 0; i < left.Length; i++)</pre>
63
                         for (var j = 0; j < right.Length; j++)</pre>
65
66
                             var variant = Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(left[i], right[j]);
67
                             if (variant == Constants.Null)
69
                                 throw new NotImplementedException("Creation cancellation is not
70
                                    implemented.");
                             variants[last++] = variant;
72
                         }
7.3
                    }
74
75
                return variants;
76
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> CreateAllVariants1(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
    {
        if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
        {
            return new List<ulong>();
        Links.Unsync.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
        if (sequence.Length == 1)
            return new List<ulong> { sequence[0] };
        }
        var results = new
        List<ulong>((int)Platform.Numbers.Math.Catalan((ulong)sequence.Length));
        return CreateAllVariants1Core(sequence, results);
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private List<ulong> CreateAllVariants1Core(ulong[] sequence, List<ulong> results)
    if (sequence.Length == 2)
        var link = Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
        if (link == Constants.Null)
            throw new NotImplementedException("Creation cancellation is not
            → implemented.");
        results.Add(link);
        return results;
    var innerSequenceLength = sequence.Length - 1;
    var innerSequence = new ulong[innerSequenceLength];
    for (var li = 0; li < innerSequenceLength; li++)</pre>
        var link = Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(sequence[li], sequence[li + 1]);
        if (link == Constants.Null)
            throw new NotImplementedException("Creation cancellation is not
            → implemented.");
        for (var isi = 0; isi < li; isi++)</pre>
        {
            innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi];
        innerSequence[li] = link;
        for (var isi = li + 1; isi < innerSequenceLength; isi++)</pre>
            innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi + 1];
        CreateAllVariants1Core(innerSequence, results);
    return results;
}
#endregion
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> Each1(params ulong[] sequence)
    var visitedLinks = new HashSet<ulong>(); // Заменить на bitstring
    Each1(link =>
    {
        if (!visitedLinks.Contains(link))
        {
            visitedLinks.Add(link); // изучить почему случаются повторы
        return true;
    }, sequence);
    return visitedLinks;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void Each1(Func<ulong, bool> handler, params ulong[] sequence)
```

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```
if (sequence.Length == 2)
        Links.Unsync.Each(sequence[0], sequence[1], handler);
    }
    else
        var innerSequenceLength = sequence.Length - 1;
        for (var li = 0; li < innerSequenceLength; li++)</pre>
            var left = sequence[li];
            var right = sequence[li + 1];
            if (left == 0 && right == 0)
                continue;
            var linkIndex = li;
            ulong[] innerSequence = null;
            Links.Unsync.Each(doublet =>
                if (innerSequence == null)
                    innerSequence = new ulong[innerSequenceLength];
                    for (var isi = 0; isi < linkIndex; isi++)</pre>
                         innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi];
                    for (var isi = linkIndex + 1; isi < innerSequenceLength; isi++)</pre>
                     {
                         innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi + 1];
                innerSequence[linkIndex] = doublet[Constants.IndexPart];
                Each1(handler, innerSequence);
                return Constants.Continue;
            }, Constants.Any, left, right);
        }
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> EachPart(params ulong[] sequence)
    var visitedLinks = new HashSet<ulong>(); // Заменить на bitstring
    EachPartCore(link =>
        var linkIndex = link[Constants.IndexPart];
        if (!visitedLinks.Contains(linkIndex))
        {
            visitedLinks.Add(linkIndex); // изучить почему случаются повторы
        return Constants.Continue;
    }, sequence);
    return visitedLinks;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void EachPart(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, params ulong[] sequence)
    var visitedLinks = new HashSet<ulong>(); // Заменить на bitstring
    EachPartCore(link =>
        var linkIndex = link[Constants.IndexPart];
        if (!visitedLinks.Contains(linkIndex))
            {\tt visitedLinks.Add(linkIndex);} // изучить почему случаются повторы
            return handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(linkIndex));
        return Constants.Continue;
    }, sequence);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void EachPartCore(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, params ulong[]
    sequence)
    if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
    {
```

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```
return;
    Links.EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists(sequence);
    if (sequence.Length == 1)
        var link = sequence[0];
        if (link > 0)
            handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(link));
        }
        else
        {
            Links.Each(Constants.Any, Constants.Any, handler);
    }
    else if (sequence.Length == 2)
        //_links.Each(sequence[0], sequence[1], handler);
        // 0_|
                     x_o ...
        // x_|
        Links.Each(sequence[1], Constants.Any, doublet =>
            var match = Links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[0], doublet);
            if (match != Constants.Null)
                handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(match));
            return true;
        });
           _X
        //
                     ... x_o
        //
            |_0
                     1___1
        Links.Each(Constants.Any, sequence[0], doublet =>
            var match = Links.SearchOrDefault(doublet, sequence[1]);
            if (match != 0)
                handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(match));
            return true;
        });
        //
                     ._x o_.
        PartialStepRight(x => handler(x), sequence[0], sequence[1]);
    }
    else
        throw new NotImplementedException();
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void PartialStepRight(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
    Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, left, doublet =>
        StepRight(handler, doublet, right);
        if (left != doublet)
            PartialStepRight(handler, doublet, right);
        return true;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void StepRight(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
    Links.Unsync.Each(left, Constants.Any, rightStep =>
        TryStepRightUp(handler, right, rightStep);
        return true;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void TryStepRightUp(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong right, ulong
   stepFrom)
```

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```
var upStep = stepFrom;
    var firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    while (firstSource != right && firstSource != upStep)
        upStep = firstSource;
        firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    if
      (firstSource == right)
    {
        handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
    }
}
// TODO: Test
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void PartialStepLeft(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
    Links.Unsync.Each(right, Constants.Any, doublet =>
        StepLeft(handler, left, doublet);
        if (right != doublet)
            PartialStepLeft(handler, left, doublet);
        return true;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void StepLeft(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
    Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, right, leftStep =>
        TryStepLeftUp(handler, left, leftStep);
        return true;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void TryStepLeftUp(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong stepFrom)
    var upStep = stepFrom;
    var firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    while (firstTarget != left && firstTarget != upStep)
        upStep = firstTarget;
        firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
      (firstTarget == left)
        handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool StartsWith(ulong sequence, ulong link)
    var upStep = sequence;
    var firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    while (firstSource != link && firstSource != upStep)
        upStep = firstSource;
        firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    return firstSource == link;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool EndsWith(ulong sequence, ulong link)
    var upStep = sequence;
    var lastTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    while (lastTarget != link && lastTarget != upStep)
        upStep = lastTarget;
        lastTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    return lastTarget == link;
```

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```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> GetAllMatchingSequencesO(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
    {
        var results = new List<ulong>();
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var firstElement = sequence[0];
            if (sequence.Length == 1)
                results.Add(firstElement);
                return results;
            }
            if (sequence.Length == 2)
                var doublet = Links.SearchOrDefault(firstElement, sequence[1]);
                if (doublet != Constants.Null)
                    results.Add(doublet);
                return results;
            var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(sequence);
            void handler(IList<LinkIndex> result)
                var resultIndex = result[Links.Constants.IndexPart];
                var filterPosition = 0;
                StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(resultIndex, Links.Unsync.GetSource,
                    Links.Unsync.GetTarget,
                    x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || Links.Unsync.GetTarget(x) == x,
                        x =>
                    {
                           (filterPosition == sequence.Length)
                             filterPosition = -2; // Длиннее чем нужно
                             return false;
                         if (x != sequence[filterPosition])
                             filterPosition = -1;
                             return false; // Начинается иначе
                        filterPosition++;
                        return true;
                    }):
                   (filterPosition == sequence.Length)
                    results.Add(resultIndex);
               (sequence.Length >= 2)
            {
                StepRight(handler, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
            var last = sequence.Length - 2;
            for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)</pre>
                PartialStepRight(handler, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
            }
               (sequence.Length >= 3)
                StepLeft(handler, sequence[sequence.Length - 2],

→ sequence[sequence.Length - 1]);
        return results;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllMatchingSequences1(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
```

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```
var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var firstElement = sequence[0];
            if (sequence.Length == 1)
                results.Add(firstElement);
                return results;
            if (sequence.Length == 2)
                var doublet = Links.SearchOrDefault(firstElement, sequence[1]);
                if (doublet != Constants.Null)
                    results.Add(doublet);
                }
                return results;
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, results, null);
               (sequence.Length >= 2)
            {
                StepRight(matcher.AddFullMatchedToResults, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
            var last = sequence.Length - 2;
            for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)</pre>
                PartialStepRight(matcher.AddFullMatchedToResults, sequence[i],
                    sequence[i + 1]);
            if
               (sequence.Length >= 3)
            {
                StepLeft(matcher.AddFullMatchedToResults, sequence[sequence.Length - 2],
                    sequence[sequence.Length - 1]);
        return results;
    });
public const int MaxSequenceFormatSize = 200;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public string FormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, params LinkIndex[] knownElements)
   => FormatSequence(sequenceLink, (sb, x) => sb.Append(x), true, knownElements);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public string FormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, Action<StringBuilder, LinkIndex>
    elementToString, bool insertComma, params LinkIndex[] knownElements) =>
    Links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() => FormatSequence(Links.Unsync, sequenceLink,
    elementToString, insertComma, knownElements));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private string FormatSequence(ILinks<LinkIndex> links, LinkIndex sequenceLink,
    Action<StringBuilder, LinkIndex> elementToString, bool insertComma, params
    LinkIndex[] knownElements)
    var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(knownElements);
    //var entered = new HashSet<ulong>();
    var sb = new StringBuilder();
    sb.Append('{');
    if (links.Exists(sequenceLink))
        StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(sequenceLink, links.GetSource, links.GetTarget,
            x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || links.IsPartialPoint(x), element => //
                entered.AddAndReturnVoid, x => { }, entered.DoNotContains
            {
                if (insertComma && sb.Length > 1)
                    sb.Append(',');
                }
                //if (entered.Contains(element))
                //{
                      sb.Append('{');
                //
                      elementToString(sb, element);
                      sb.Append('}');
                //}
                //else
```

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```
elementToString(sb, element);
                if (sb.Length < MaxSequenceFormatSize)</pre>
                 {
                     return true;
                }
                sb.Append(insertComma ? ", ..." : "...");
                return false;
            });
    sb.Append('}');
    return sb.ToString();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public string SafeFormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, params LinkIndex[]
    knownElements) => SafeFormatSequence(sequenceLink, (sb, x) => sb.Append(x), true,
    knownElements);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public string SafeFormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, Action<StringBuilder,</pre>
    LinkIndex> elementToString, bool insertComma, params LinkIndex[] knownElements) =>
    Links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() => SafeFormatSequence(Links.Unsync,
    sequenceLink, elementToString, insertComma, knownElements));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private string SafeFormatSequence(ILinks<LinkIndex> links, LinkIndex sequenceLink,
   Action<StringBuilder, LinkIndex> elementToString, bool insertComma, params
    LinkIndex[] knownElements)
    var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(knownElements);
    var entered = new HashSet<ulong>();
    var sb = new StringBuilder();
    sb.Append('{');
    if (links.Exists(sequenceLink))
        StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(sequenceLink, links.GetSource, links.GetTarget,
            x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || links.IsFullPoint(x),
                entered.AddAndReturnVoid, x => { }, entered.DoNotContains, element =>
                if (insertComma && sb.Length > 1)
                {
                     sb.Append(',');
                   (entered.Contains(element))
                     sb.Append('{');
                     elementToString(sb, element);
                     sb.Append(');
                }
                else
                {
                     elementToString(sb, element);
                if
                   (sb.Length < MaxSequenceFormatSize)</pre>
                {
                    return true;
                sb.Append(insertComma ? ", ..." : "...");
                return false;
            });
    sb.Append('}');
    return sb.ToString();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesO(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
            for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
            {
                AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
            }
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```
var filteredResults = new List<ulong>();
            var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(sequence);
            foreach (var result in results)
                var filterPosition = -1;
                StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(result, Links.Unsync.GetSource,
                    Links.Unsync.GetTarget,
                    x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || Links.Unsync.GetTarget(x) == x,
                     {
                         if (filterPosition == (sequence.Length - 1))
                             return false;
                            (filterPosition >= 0)
                             if (x == sequence[filterPosition + 1])
                                 filterPosition++;
                             else
                             {
                                 return false;
                         if (filterPosition < 0)</pre>
                             if (x == sequence[0])
                                 filterPosition = 0;
                         return true;
                    });
                if (filterPosition == (sequence.Length - 1))
                    filteredResults.Add(result);
            return filteredResults;
        return new List<ulong>();
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences1(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
            for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
            {
                AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null);
            matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(results);
            return filteredResults;
        return new HashSet<ulong>();
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences2(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler,
    params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
```

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```
var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, handler);
            for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
                   (!AllUsagesCore1(sequence[i], results, matcher.HandlePartialMatched))
                    return false;
            }
            return true;
        return true;
    });
}
//public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences3(params ulong[] sequence)
      return Sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
//
//
          if (sequence.Length > 0)
              _links.EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrExists(sequence);
              var firstResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
              var lastResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
              var first = sequence.First(x => x != LinksConstants.Any);
              var last = sequence.Last(x => x != LinksConstants.Any);
              AllUsagesCore(first, firstResults);
              AllUsagesCore(last, lastResults);
              firstResults.IntersectWith(lastResults);
              //for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
11
                    AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
              var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
              var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null);
              matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(firstResults);
              return filteredResults;
//
          return new HashSet<ulong>();
      });
//}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences3(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            ILinksExtensions.EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists(Links, sequence);
            var firstResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var lastResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var first = sequence.First(x => x != Constants.Any);
                last = sequence.Last(x => x != Constants.Any);
            AllUsagesCore(first, firstResults);
            AllUsagesCore(last, lastResults);
            firstResults.IntersectWith(lastResults);
            //for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
                  AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results)
            //
            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>()
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null);
            matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(firstResults);
            return filteredResults;
        return new HashSet<ulong>();
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences4(HashSet<ulong> readAsElements,
   IList<ulong> sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        if (sequence.Count > 0)
```

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```
754
                          Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
                          var results = new HashSet<LinkIndex>();
756
                          //var nextResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
757
                          //for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
                          //{
759
                          //
                                 AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], nextResults);
760
                          //
                                 if (results.IsNullOrEmpty())
761
                          //
762
                          //
                                     results = nextResults;
763
                          //
                                     nextResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
764
                                 }
                          //
765
                          //
                                 else
766
                          //
                                 {
767
                          //
                                     results.IntersectWith(nextResults);
768
                          11
769
                                     nextResults.Clear();
                          //
                                 }
770
                          //}
771
                          var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector1(Links.Unsync, results);
                          collector1.Collect(Links.Unsync.GetLink(sequence[0]));
773
                          var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
774
                          for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
775
                              var collector = new AllUsagesCollector1(Links.Unsync, next);
777
                              collector.Collect(Links.Unsync.GetLink(sequence[i]));
778
779
                              results.IntersectWith(next);
780
                              next.Clear();
781
                          }
782
                          var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
783
                          var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null,
784

→ readAsElements);
                          matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResultsAndReadAsElements(results.OrderBy(x =>
785
                             x)); // OrderBy is a Hack
                          return filteredResults;
786
787
                      return new HashSet<ulong>();
                 });
789
             }
790
791
             // Does not work
792
             //public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences5(HashSet<ulong> readAsElements,
793
                 params ulong[] sequence)
             //{
             //
                   var visited = new HashSet<ulong>();
795
             //
                   var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
796
             //
                   var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, visited, x => { results.Add(x); return
                 true; }, readAsElements);
             //
                   var last = sequence.Length - 1;
             //
                   for (var i = 0; i < last; i++)
799
                   1
800
             //
                        PartialStepRight(matcher.PartialMatch, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
801
             //
                   }
802
                   return results;
803
             //}
804
805
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
806
             public List<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences(params ulong[] sequence)
807
808
                 return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
809
810
                      if (sequence.Length > 0)
811
812
                          Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
813
                          //var firstElement = sequence[0];
814
                          //if (sequence.Length == 1)
815
                          //{
816
                          //
                                 //results.Add(firstElement);
                          //
                                 return results;
818
                          //}
819
                          //if (sequence.Length == 2)
820
                          //{
821
                          //
                                 //var doublet = _links.SearchCore(firstElement, sequence[1]);
822
                          //
                                 //if (doublet != Doublets.Links.Null)
823
                          //
                                 //
                                       results.Add(doublet);
824
                          //
825
                                 return results;
                          //}
826
                          //var lastElement = sequence[sequence.Length - 1];
```

```
//Func<ulong, bool> handler = x =>
    //
          if (StartsWith(x, firstElement) && EndsWith(x, lastElement))
        results.Add(x);
    //
          return true;
    //}:
    //if (sequence.Length >= 2)
          StepRight(handler, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
    //var last = sequence.Length - 2;
    //for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)
          PartialStepRight(handler, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
    //if (sequence.Length >= 3)
          StepLeft(handler, sequence[sequence.Length - 2],
        sequence[sequence.Length - 1]);
    /////if (sequence.Length == 1)
    /////{
    //////
              throw new NotImplementedException(); // all sequences, containing
        this element?
    /////}
    /////if
             (sequence.Length == 2)
    /////{
    //////
              var results = new List<ulong>();
              PartialStepRight(results.Add, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
    //////
    //////
              return results:
    /////var matches = new List<List<ulong>>();
    /////var last = sequence.Length - 1;
    /////for (var i = 0; i < last; i++)
    /////{
    //////
              var results = new List<ulong>();
    /////
               //StepRight(results.Add, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
    //////
              PartialStepRight(results.Add, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
    //////
              if (results.Count > 0)
    /////
                  matches.Add(results);
    //////
              else
    //////
                   return results;
              if (matches.Count == 2)
    //////
    //////
                   var merged = new List<ulong>();
    //////
                   for (\text{var } j = 0; j < \text{matches}[0].\text{Count}; j++)
                       for (var k = 0; k < matches[1].Count; k++)</pre>
    /////
    //////
                           CloseInnerConnections(merged.Add, matches[0][j],
       matches[1][k]);
    //////
                   if (merged.Count > 0)
                       matches = new List<List<ulong>> { merged };
    //////
    //////
                   else
    //////
                       return new List<ulong>();
    //////
              }
    /////}
    /////if
             (matches.Count > 0)
    /////{
              var usages = new HashSet<ulong>();
    //////
    //////
              for (int i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)
              ł
    //////
                   AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], usages);
    //////
    //////
              //for (int i = 0; i < matches[0].Count; i++)
    //////
                     AllUsagesCore(matches[0][i], usages);
    //////
              //usages.UnionWith(matches[0]);
    //////
              return usages.ToList();
    /////}
    var firstLinkUsages = new HashSet<ulong>();
    AllUsagesCore(sequence[0], firstLinkUsages);
    firstLinkUsages.Add(sequence[0]);
    //var previousMatchings = firstLinkUsages.ToList();    //new List<ulong>() {
        sequence[0] }; // or all sequences, containing this element?
    //return GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(sequence, firstLinkUsages,
    \rightarrow 1).ToList();
    var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
    foreach (var match in GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(sequence,
        firstLinkUsages, 1))
        AllUsagesCore(match, results);
    return results.ToList();
return new List<ulong>();
```

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```
});
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Может потробоваться ограничение на уровень глубины рекурсии
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> AllUsages(ulong link)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var usages = new HashSet<ulong>();
        AllUsagesCore(link, usages);
        return usages;
    });
}
// При сборе всех использований (последовательностей) можно сохранять обратный путь к
   той связи с которой начинался поиск (STTTSSSTT),
// причём достаточно одного бита для хранения перехода влево или вправо
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void AllUsagesCore(ulong link, HashSet<ulong> usages)
    bool handler(ulong doublet)
    {
        if (usages.Add(doublet))
            AllUsagesCore(doublet, usages);
        return true;
    Links.Unsync.Each(link, Constants.Any, handler);
Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, link, handler);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> AllBottomUsages(ulong link)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var visits = new HashSet<ulong>();
        var usages = new HashSet<ulong>();
        AllBottomUsagesCore(link, visits, usages);
        return usages;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void AllBottomUsagesCore(ulong link, HashSet<ulong> visits, HashSet<ulong>
   usages)
    bool handler(ulong doublet)
    {
        if (visits.Add(doublet))
            AllBottomUsagesCore(doublet, visits, usages);
        return true;
      (Links.Unsync.Count(Constants.Any, link) == 0)
    {
        usages.Add(link);
    }
    else
    {
        Links.Unsync.Each(link, Constants.Any, handler);
        Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, link, handler);
    }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public ulong CalculateTotalSymbolFrequencyCore(ulong symbol)
    if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
        var counter = new TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<ulong>(Links,
            Options.MarkedSequenceMatcher, symbol);
        return counter.Count();
```

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```
else
        var counter = new TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<ulong>(Links,

    symbol);
        return counter.Count();
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool AllUsagesCore1(ulong link, HashSet<ulong> usages, Func<!List<LinkIndex>,
   LinkIndex> outerHandler)
{
    bool handler(ulong doublet)
        if (usages.Add(doublet))
            if (outerHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(doublet)) != Constants.Continue)
            {
                return false;
               (!AllUsagesCore1(doublet, usages, outerHandler))
            {
                return false;
            }
        return true;
    }
    return Links. Unsync. Each(link, Constants. Any, handler)
        && Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, link, handler);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void CalculateAllUsages(ulong[] totals)
    var calculator = new AllUsagesCalculator(Links, totals);
    calculator.Calculate();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void CalculateAllUsages2(ulong[] totals)
    var calculator = new AllUsagesCalculator2(Links, totals);
    calculator.Calculate();
private class AllUsagesCalculator
    private readonly SynchronizedLinks<ulong> _links;
    private readonly ulong[] _totals;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public AllUsagesCalculator(SynchronizedLinks<ulong> links, ulong[] totals)
        _links = links;
        _totals = totals;
    }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public void Calculate() => _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any, _links.Constants.Any,

→ CalculateCore);

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private bool CalculateCore(ulong link)
        if (_totals[link] == 0)
            var total = 1UL;
            _totals[link] = total;
            var visitedChildren = new HashSet<ulong>();
            bool linkCalculator(ulong child)
                if (link != child && visitedChildren.Add(child))
                    total += _totals[child] == 0 ? 1 : _totals[child];
                return true;
            _links.Unsync.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, linkCalculator);
```

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```
_links.Unsync.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, linkCalculator);
             _totals[link] = total;
         return true;
    }
}
private class AllUsagesCalculator2
    private readonly SynchronizedLinks<ulong> _links;
    private readonly ulong[] _totals;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public AllUsagesCalculator2(SynchronizedLinks<ulong> links, ulong[] totals)
         _links = links;
         totals = totals;
    }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public void Calculate() => _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any, _links.Constants.Any,
        CalculateCore);
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private bool IsElement(ulong link)
         //_linksInSequence.Contains(link) ||
        return _links.Unsync.GetTarget(link) == link || _links.Unsync.GetSource(link) ==
         → link:
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private bool CalculateCore(ulong link)
         // TODO: Проработать защиту от зацикливания
         // Ochobaho ha SequenceWalker.WalkLeft
        Func<ulong, ulong> getSource = _links.Unsync.GetSource;
Func<ulong, ulong> getTarget = _links.Unsync.GetTarget;
Func<ulong, bool> isElement = IsElement;
         void visitLeaf(ulong parent)
             if (link != parent)
                  _totals[parent]++;
         void visitNode(ulong parent)
             if (link != parent)
                  _totals[parent]++;
             }
         var stack = new Stack();
        var element = link;
         if (isElement(element))
             visitLeaf(element);
        else
             while (true)
                 if (isElement(element))
                      if (stack.Count == 0)
                      {
                          break;
                      }
                      element = stack.Pop();
                      var source = getSource(element);
                      var target = getTarget(element);
                      // Обработка элемента
                      if (isElement(target))
                      {
                          visitLeaf(target);
                         (isElement(source))
```

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```
visitLeaf(source);
                      element = source;
                 }
                 else
                      stack.Push(element);
                      visitNode(element);
                      element = getTarget(element);
                 }
             }
         _totals[link]++;
        return true;
}
private class AllUsagesCollector
    private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
private readonly HashSet<ulong> _usages;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public AllUsagesCollector(ILinks<ulong> links, HashSet<ulong> usages)
         _links = links;
         _usages = usages;
    }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public bool Collect(ulong link)
         if (_usages.Add(link))
             _links.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, Collect);
             _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, Collect);
        return true;
    }
}
private class AllUsagesCollector1
    private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
private readonly HashSet<ulong> _usages;
private readonly ulong _continue;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public AllUsagesCollector1(ILinks<ulong> links, HashSet<ulong> usages)
         _links = links;
         _usages = usages;
         _continue = _links.Constants.Continue;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public ulong Collect(IList<ulong> link)
         var linkIndex =
                           _links.GetIndex(link);
         if (_usages.Add(linkIndex))
             _links.Each(Collect, _links.Constants.Any, linkIndex);
        return _continue;
    }
}
private class AllUsagesCollector2
    private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
    private readonly BitString _usages;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public AllUsagesCollector2(ILinks<ulong> links, BitString usages)
         _links = links;
         _usages = usages;
    }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

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```
public bool Collect(ulong link)
1206
                           (_usages.Add((long)link))
1208
1209
                            _links.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, Collect);
                            _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, Collect);
1211
1212
                        return true;
1213
                   }
1214
              }
1215
1216
              private class AllUsagesIntersectingCollector
1217
1218
                   private readonly SynchronizedLinks<ulong>
1219
                   private readonly HashSet<ulong> _intersectWith;
private readonly HashSet<ulong> _usages;
private readonly HashSet<ulong> _enter;
1220
1222
1223
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1224
1225
                   public AllUsagesIntersectingCollector(SynchronizedLinks<ulong> links, HashSet<ulong>
                        intersectWith, HashSet<ulong> usages)
1226
                        _links = links;
1227
                        _intersectWith = intersectWith;
1228
                        _usages = usages;
1229
                        _enter = new HashSet<ulong>(); // защита от зацикливания
1230
1231
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1233
                   public bool Collect(ulong link)
1234
                        if (_enter.Add(link))
1236
1237
                            if (_intersectWith.Contains(link))
1238
                            {
1239
1240
                                 _usages.Add(link);
1241
                            _links.Unsync.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, Collect);
1242
                            _links.Unsync.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, Collect);
1243
1244
                        return true;
                   }
1246
               }
1247
1248
               [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1249
              private void CloseInnerConnections(Action<!List<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong
                   right)
1251
                   TryStepLeftUp(handler, left, right);
1252
                   TryStepRightUp(handler, right, left);
1253
1255
               [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1256
              private void AllCloseConnections(Action<!List<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong
1257
                  right)
1258
                   // Direct
1259
                   if (left == right)
1260
1261
                        handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(left));
1262
                   }
1263
                   var doublet = Links.Unsync.SearchOrDefault(left, right);
                   if (doublet != Constants.Null)
1265
1266
                        handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(doublet));
1267
1268
                   // Inner
1269
                   CloseInnerConnections(handler, left, right);
                   // Outer
1271
                   StepLeft(handler, left, right)
1272
1273
                   StepRight(handler, left, right);
                   PartialStepRight(handler, left, right);
PartialStepLeft(handler, left, right);
1275
1276
1277
               [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1278
              private HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(ulong[] sequence,
1279
                   HashSet<ulong> previousMatchings, long startAt)
1280
```

```
if (startAt >= sequence.Length) // ?
        return previousMatchings;
    }
    var secondLinkUsages = new HashSet<ulong>();
    AllUsagesCore(sequence[startAt], secondLinkUsages);
    secondLinkUsages.Add(sequence[startAt]);
    var matchings = new HashSet<ulong>();
    var filler = new SetFiller<LinkIndex, LinkIndex>(matchings, Constants.Continue);
    //for (var i = 0; i < previousMatchings.Count; i++)</pre>
    foreach (var secondLinkUsage in secondLinkUsages)
    {
        foreach (var previousMatching in previousMatchings)
            //AllCloseConnections(matchings.AddAndReturnVoid, previousMatching,
               secondLinkUsage);
            StepRight(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, previousMatching,
                secondLinkUsage);
            TryStepRightUp(filer.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, secondLinkUsage,
               previousMatching);
            //PartialStepRight(matchings.AddAndReturnVoid, secondLinkUsage,
            🛶 sequence[startAt]); // почему-то эта ошибочная запись приводит к

→ желаемым результам.

            PartialStepRight(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, previousMatching,

    secondLinkUsage);

    }
    i f
       (matchings.Count == 0)
    {
        return matchings;
    return GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(sequence, matchings, startAt + 1); // ??
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private static void EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrZeroOrManyOrExists(SynchronizedLinks<ulong>
   links, params ulong[] sequence)
    if (sequence == null)
    {
        return;
    }
    for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
        if (sequence[i] != links.Constants.Any && sequence[i] != ZeroOrMany &&
            !links.Exists(sequence[i]))
        {
            throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<ulong>(sequence[i],
                $"patternSequence[{i}]");
        }
    }
}
// Pattern Matching -> Key To Triggers
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> MatchPattern(params ulong[] patternSequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
    {
        patternSequence = Simplify(patternSequence);
        if (patternSequence.Length > 0)
            EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrZeroOrManyOrExists(Links, patternSequence);
            var uniqueSequenceElements = new HashSet<ulong>();
            for (var i = 0; i < patternSequence.Length; i++)</pre>
                   (patternSequence[i] != Constants.Any && patternSequence[i] !=
                if
                    ZeroOrMany)
                {
                    uniqueSequenceElements.Add(patternSequence[i]);
                }
            var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
            foreach (var uniqueSequenceElement in uniqueSequenceElements)
            ₹
                AllUsagesCore(uniqueSequenceElement, results);
            }
```

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1346

```
var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
1348
                           var matcher = new PatternMatcher(this, patternSequence, filteredResults);
                           matcher.AddAllPatternMatchedToResults(results);
1350
                           return filteredResults;
1352
                      return new HashSet<ulong>();
1353
                  });
1354
              }
1355
1356
              // Найти все возможные связи между указанным списком связей.
1357
1358
              // Находит связи между всеми указанными связями в любом порядке.
              // TODO: решить что делать с повторами (когда одни и те же элементы встречаются
1359
              → несколько раз в последовательности)
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1360
              public HashSet<ulong> GetAllConnections(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
1362
                  return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
1363
1364
                      var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
1365
                      if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
1366
1367
                           Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
                           AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[0], results);
1369
                           for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
1370
                               var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
1372
                               AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[i], next);
1373
                               results.IntersectWith(next);
1374
                           }
1375
1376
                      return results;
                  });
1378
1379
1380
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1381
             public HashSet<ulong> GetAllConnections1(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
1382
1383
                  return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
1384
1385
                      var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
1386
                      if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
1387
1388
                           Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
1389
                           var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector(Links.Unsync, results);
                           collector1.Collect(linksToConnect[0]);
1391
                           var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
1392
                           for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
1393
1394
                               var collector = new AllUsagesCollector(Links.Unsync, next);
1395
                               collector.Collect(linksToConnect[i]);
1396
                               results.IntersectWith(next);
1398
                               next.Clear();
                           }
1399
1400
                      return results;
1401
                  });
1402
              }
1403
1404
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public HashSet<ulong> GetAllConnections2(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
1406
1407
                  return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
1408
1409
                      var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
1410
1411
                      if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
                           Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
1413
                           var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector(Links, results);
1414
                           collector1.Collect(linksToConnect[0]);
1415
1416
                           //AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[0], results);
                           for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
1417
1418
1419
                               var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
                               var collector = new AllUsagesIntersectingCollector(Links, results, next);
1420
                               collector.Collect(linksToConnect[i]);
1421
                               //AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[i], next);
                               //results.IntersectWith(next);
1423
                               results = next;
1424
```

```
return results;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> GetAllConnections3(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var results = new BitString((long)Links.Unsync.Count() + 1); // new
            BitArray((int)_links.Total + 1);
        if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
            var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector2(Links.Unsync, results);
            collector1.Collect(linksToConnect[0]);
            for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
                var next = new BitString((long)Links.Unsync.Count() + 1); //new
                    BitArray((int)_links.Total + 1);
                var collector = new AllUsagesCollector2(Links.Unsync, next);
                collector.Collect(linksToConnect[i]);
                results = results.And(next);
            }
        return results.GetSetUInt64Indices();
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private static ulong[] Simplify(ulong[] sequence)
    // Считаем новый размер последовательности
    long newLength = 0;
    var zeroOrManyStepped = false;
    for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
        if (sequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
            if (zeroOrManyStepped)
            {
                continue;
            zeroOrManyStepped = true;
        else
        {
            //if (zeroOrManyStepped) Is it efficient?
            zeroOrManyStepped = false;
        newLength++;
    // Строим новую последовательность
    zeroOrManyStepped = false;
    var newSequence = new ulong[newLength];
    long j = 0;
    for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
        //var current = zeroOrManyStepped;
        //zeroOrManyStepped = patternSequence[i] == zeroOrMany;
        //if (current && zeroOrManyStepped)
              continue;
        //var newZeroOrManyStepped = patternSequence[i] == zeroOrMany;
        //if (zeroOrManyStepped && newZeroOrManyStepped)
              continue;
        //zeroOrManyStepped = newZeroOrManyStepped;
        if (sequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
            if (zeroOrManyStepped)
            {
                continue;
            zeroOrManyStepped = true;
            //if (zeroOrManyStepped) Is it efficient?
```

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```
zeroOrManyStepped = false;
1502
                       }
                      newSequence[j++] = sequence[i];
1504
1505
                  return newSequence;
1506
1507
1508
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1509
              public static void TestSimplify()
1510
1511
                  var sequence = new ulong[] { ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany, 2, 3, 4, ZeroOrMany,
1512

→ ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany, 4, ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany };

                  var simplifiedSequence = Simplify(sequence);
1513
1514
1515
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1516
              public List<ulong> GetSimilarSequences() => new List<ulong>();
1517
1518
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1519
              public void Prediction()
1520
1521
                  //_links
1522
                  //sequences
1524
1525
              #region From Triplets
1526
1527
1528
              //public static void DeleteSequence(Link sequence)
1529
              //}
1530
1531
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
              public List<ulong> CollectMatchingSequences(ulong[] links)
1534
                     (links.Length == 1)
1535
                       throw new InvalidOperationException("Подпоследовательности с одним элементом не
1537
                       \hookrightarrow поддерживаются.");
1538
                  var leftBound = 0;
1539
                  var rightBound = links.Length - 1;
1540
                  var left = links[leftBound++];
1541
                  var right = links[rightBound--];
1542
                  var results = new List<ulong>();
1543
                  CollectMatchingSequences(left, leftBound, links, right, rightBound, ref results);
1544
1545
                  return results;
              }
1546
1547
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1548
              private void CollectMatchingSequences(ulong leftLink, int leftBound, ulong[]
1549
                  middleLinks, ulong rightLink, int rightBound, ref List<ulong> results)
1550
                  var leftLinkTotalReferers = Links.Unsync.Count(leftLink);
1551
                  var rightLinkTotalReferers = Links.Unsync.Count(rightLink);
1552
                     (leftLinkTotalReferers <= rightLinkTotalReferers)</pre>
1554
                       var nextLeftLink = middleLinks[leftBound];
1555
                       var elements = GetRightElements(leftLink, nextLeftLink);
                       if (leftBound <= rightBound)</pre>
1557
1558
                           for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
1559
1560
                               var element = elements[i];
1561
                               if (element != 0)
1562
                                    CollectMatchingSequences(element, leftBound + 1, middleLinks,
1564
                                       rightLink, rightBound, ref results);
1565
                           }
1566
                      else
1568
1569
                               (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
1570
1571
                                var element = elements[i];
1572
                               if (element != 0)
1573
                                {
1574
                                    results.Add(element);
1575
```

```
}
            }
        }
    else
        var nextRightLink = middleLinks[rightBound];
        var elements = GetLeftElements(rightLink, nextRightLink);
        if (leftBound <= rightBound)</pre>
            for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
                var element = elements[i];
                if (element != 0)
                {
                    CollectMatchingSequences(leftLink, leftBound, middleLinks,
                       elements[i], rightBound - 1, ref results);
                }
            }
        else
            for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
                var element = elements[i];
                if (element != 0)
                    results.Add(element);
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public ulong[] GetRightElements(ulong startLink, ulong rightLink)
    var result = new ulong[5];
    TryStepRight(startLink, rightLink, result, 0);
    Links.Each(Constants.Any, startLink, couple =>
        if (couple != startLink)
            if (TryStepRight(couple, rightLink, result, 2))
                return false;
        return true;
    });
    if (Links.GetTarget(Links.GetTarget(startLink)) == rightLink)
        result[4] = startLink;
    return result;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool TryStepRight(ulong startLink, ulong rightLink, ulong[] result, int offset)
    var added = 0:
    Links.Each(startLink, Constants.Any, couple =>
        if (couple != startLink)
            var coupleTarget = Links.GetTarget(couple);
            if (coupleTarget == rightLink)
                result[offset] = couple;
                if (++added == 2)
                    return false;
                }
            else if (Links.GetSource(coupleTarget) == rightLink) // coupleTarget.Linker
                == Net.And &&
                result[offset + 1] = couple;
```

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 $1625 \\ 1626 \\ 1627$

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1629

 $1630 \\ 1631$

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1636 1637

1638 1639

1640 1641

1642

1643

1644 1645

1646

1648

1649

1650

```
if (++added == 2)
1652
                                       return false;
1654
                              }
1656
1657
                         return true;
1658
                    });
1659
                    return added > 0;
               }
1661
1662
               [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1663
               public ulong[] GetLeftElements(ulong startLink, ulong leftLink)
1664
1665
                    var result = new ulong[5];
1666
                    TryStepLeft(startLink, leftLink, result, 0);
1667
                    Links.Each(startLink, Constants.Any, couple =>
1668
1669
                         if (couple != startLink)
1670
1671
                              if (TryStepLeft(couple, leftLink, result, 2))
1672
1673
                                  return false;
1674
                              }
1675
1676
                         return true;
1677
                    });
1678
                    if (Links.GetSource(Links.GetSource(leftLink)) == startLink)
1679
1680
                         result[4] = leftLink;
1681
1682
                    return result;
1683
               }
1684
1685
               [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1686
               public bool TryStepLeft(ulong startLink, ulong leftLink, ulong[] result, int offset)
1687
1688
                    var added = 0;
1689
                    Links.Each(Constants.Any, startLink, couple =>
1690
1691
                         if (couple != startLink)
1692
1693
                              var coupleSource = Links.GetSource(couple);
1694
                              if (coupleSource == leftLink)
1696
                                  result[offset] = couple;
1697
1698
                                  if (++added == 2)
                                  {
1699
                                       return false;
1700
1702
                              else if (Links.GetTarget(coupleSource) == leftLink) // coupleSource.Linker
1703
                                  == Net.And &&
1704
                                  result[offset + 1] = couple;
1705
                                  if (++added == 2)
1706
                                  {
1707
                                       return false;
1708
                                  }
1709
                              }
1710
1711
                         return true;
1712
                    });
1713
                    return added > 0;
1714
1715
               #endregion
1717
1718
               #region Walkers
1719
1720
               public class PatternMatcher : RightSequenceWalker<ulong>
1721
1722
                    private readonly Sequences _sequences;
                    private readonly ulong[] _patternSequence;
private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _linksInSequence;
private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _results;
1724
1725
1726
1727
                    #region Pattern Match
1728
1729
                    enum PatternBlockType
1730
```

```
1731
                      Undefined,
1732
                      Gap,
                      Elements
1734
1735
1736
                  struct PatternBlock
1738
                      public PatternBlockType Type;
                      public long Start;
1740
                      public long Stop;
1741
1742
1743
                  private readonly List<PatternBlock> _pattern;
1744
1745
                  private int _patternPosition;
1746
                  private long _sequencePosition;
1747
                  #endregion
1748
1749
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                  public PatternMatcher(Sequences sequences, LinkIndex[] patternSequence,
1751

→ HashSet<LinkIndex> results)

                       : base(sequences.Links.Unsync, new DefaultStack<ulong>())
1752
1753
                      _sequences = sequences;
1754
                      _patternSequence = patternSequence;
1755
                      _linksInSequence = new HashSet<LinkIndex>(patternSequence.Where(x => x !=
1756
                           _sequences.Constants.Any && x != ZeroOrMany));
1757
                      _results = results;
                      _pattern = CreateDetailedPattern();
1759
1760
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1761
                  protected override bool IsElement(ulong link) => _linksInSequence.Contains(link) ||
1762

→ base.IsElement(link);
1763
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1764
                  public bool PatternMatch(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
1765
1766
                      _patternPosition = 0;
1767
                       _sequencePosition = 0;
1768
                      foreach (var part in Walk(sequenceToMatch))
1769
1770
                           if (!PatternMatchCore(part))
1771
                           {
1772
                               break;
                           }
1774
1775
                      return _patternPosition == _pattern.Count || (_patternPosition == _pattern.Count
1776
                          - 1 && _pattern[_patternPosition].Start == 0);
                  }
1777
1778
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1779
                  private List<PatternBlock> CreateDetailedPattern()
1780
1781
                      var pattern = new List<PatternBlock>();
                      var patternBlock = new PatternBlock();
1783
                      for (var i = 0; i < _patternSequence.Length; i++)</pre>
1784
1785
                           if (patternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Undefined)
1787
                               if (_patternSequence[i] == _sequences.Constants.Any)
1788
                                    patternBlock.Type = PatternBlockType.Gap;
1790
1791
                                    patternBlock.Start = 1;
                                    patternBlock.Stop = 1;
1792
1793
                               else if (_patternSequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
1794
1795
                                    patternBlock.Type = PatternBlockType.Gap;
1796
                                    patternBlock.Start = 0;
1797
                                    patternBlock.Stop = long.MaxValue;
1798
                               }
1799
                               else
1800
1801
                                    patternBlock.Type = PatternBlockType.Elements;
1802
                                    patternBlock.Start = i;
1803
                                    patternBlock.Stop = i;
1804
                               }
1805
                           }
1806
```

```
else if (patternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Elements)
               (_patternSequence[i] == _sequences.Constants.Any)
                pattern.Add(patternBlock);
                patternBlock = new PatternBlock
                     Type = PatternBlockType.Gap,
                     Start = 1,
                    Stop = 1
                };
            }
            else if (_patternSequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
                pattern.Add(patternBlock);
                patternBlock = new PatternBlock
                     Type = PatternBlockType.Gap,
                     Start = 0,
                    Stop = long.MaxValue
                };
            }
            else
            {
                patternBlock.Stop = i;
        else // patternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Gap
               (_patternSequence[i] == _sequences.Constants.Any)
                patternBlock.Start++;
                if (patternBlock.Stop < patternBlock.Start)</pre>
                {
                     patternBlock.Stop = patternBlock.Start;
            else if (_patternSequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
                patternBlock.Stop = long.MaxValue;
            }
            else
                pattern.Add(patternBlock);
                patternBlock = new PatternBlock
                     Type = PatternBlockType.Elements,
                    Start = i,
                    Stop = i
                };
            }
        }
       (patternBlock.Type != PatternBlockType.Undefined)
        pattern.Add(patternBlock);
    return pattern;
}
// match: search for regexp anywhere in text
//int match(char* regexp, char* text)
//{
//
      do
//
      } while (*text++ != '\0');
//
//
      return 0;
// matchhere: search for regexp at beginning of text
//int matchhere(char* regexp, char* text)
//{
//
      if (regexp[0] == '\0')
//
          return 1;
                    == '*')
//
      if (regexp[1]
//
          return matchstar(regexp[0],
                                      regexp + 2, text);
//
      if (regexp[0] == '$' && regexp[1] == '\0')
          return *text == '\0';
//
      if (*text != '\0' && (regexp[0] == '.' || regexp[0] == *text))
```

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```
return matchhere(regexp + 1, text + 1);
//
      return 0;
//}
// matchstar: search for c*regexp at beginning of text
//int matchstar(int c, char* regexp, char* text)
//{
//
      do
//
           /* a * matches zero or more instances */
//
          if (matchhere(regexp, text))
//
              return 1;
      } while (*text != '\0' && (*text++ == c || c == '.'));
//
//
      return 0:
//}
//private void GetNextPatternElement(out LinkIndex element, out long mininumGap, out
   long maximumGap)
//
      mininumGap = 0;
      maximumGap = 0;
//
//
      element = 0;
//
      for (; _patternPosition < _patternSequence.Length; _patternPosition++)</pre>
//
          if (_patternSequence[_patternPosition] == Doublets.Links.Null)
//
//
              mininumGap++;
//
          else if (_patternSequence[_patternPosition] == ZeroOrMany)
//
              maximumGap = long.MaxValue;
//
          else
//
              break;
      }
//
//
      if (maximumGap < mininumGap)</pre>
          maximumGap = mininumGap;
//
//}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool PatternMatchCore(LinkIndex element)
    if (_patternPosition >= _pattern.Count)
         _{	t patternPosition} = -2;
        return false;
    var currentPatternBlock = _pattern[_patternPosition];
    if (currentPatternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Gap)
        //var currentMatchingBlockLength = (_sequencePosition -
            _lastMatchedBlockPosition);
        if (_sequencePosition < currentPatternBlock.Start)</pre>
            _sequencePosition++;
            return true; // Двигаемся дальше
        }
        // Это последний блок
        if (_pattern.Count == _patternPosition + 1)
            _patternPosition++
             _sequencePosition = 0;
            return false; // Полное соответствие
        }
        else
            if (_sequencePosition > currentPatternBlock.Stop)
            {
                return false; // Соответствие невозможно
            var nextPatternBlock = _pattern[_patternPosition + 1];
            if (_patternSequence[nextPatternBlock.Start] == element)
                 if (nextPatternBlock.Start < nextPatternBlock.Stop)</pre>
                     _patternPosition++;
                     _sequencePosition = 1;
                 }
                else
                     _patternPosition += 2:
                     _sequencePosition = 0;
                 }
```

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1961

```
}
1963
                            }
                       }
1965
                       else // currentPatternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Elements
1966
                            var patternElementPosition = currentPatternBlock.Start + _sequencePosition;
1968
                            if (_patternSequence[patternElementPosition] != element)
1969
1970
                                return false; // Соответствие невозможно
1971
1972
                               (patternElementPosition == currentPatternBlock.Stop)
1973
1974
1975
                                 _patternPosition++;
                                 _sequencePosition = 0;
1976
                            }
1977
1978
                            else
1979
1980
                                _sequencePosition++;
                            }
1981
                       }
1982
                       return true;
1983
                       //if (_patternSequence[_patternPosition] != element)
1984
                              return false;
                       //else
1986
                       //{
1987
                       //
                              _sequencePosition++;
1988
                       //
                              _patternPosition++;
1989
                       //
1990
                              return true;
                       //}
1991
                       /////////
1992
                       //if (_filterPosition == _patternSequence.Length)
1993
                       //{
1994
                       //
                              _filterPosition = -2; // Длиннее чем нужно
1995
                       //
                              return false;
1996
                       //}
1997
                       //if (element != _patternSequence[_filterPosition])
1998
                       //{
                       11
                               filterPosition = -1;
2000
                       //
                              return false; // Начинается иначе
2001
                       //}
2002
                       //_filterPosition++;
2003
                       //if (_filterPosition == (_patternSequence.Length - 1))
2004
                              return false;
2005
                       //if (_filterPosition >= 0)
2006
                       //{
2007
                       //
                              if (element == _patternSequence[_filterPosition + 1])
2008
                       //
                                   _filterPosition++;
2009
                       //
                              else
2010
                       //
                                  return false;
2011
                       //}
2012
                       //if (_filterPosition < 0)</pre>
2013
                       //{
2014
                       //
                              if (element == _patternSequence[0])
2015
                       11
                                   _filterPosition = 0;
2016
                       //}
2017
                   }
2018
2019
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2020
                   public void AddAllPatternMatchedToResults(IEnumerable<ulong> sequencesToMatch)
2021
                       foreach (var sequenceToMatch in sequencesToMatch)
2023
                       {
2024
                            if (PatternMatch(sequenceToMatch))
2025
                            {
2026
                                 _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
2027
                            }
2028
2029
                       }
                   }
2030
2031
2032
              #endregion
2033
          }
2034
     }
2035
         ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Sequences.cs
 1.151
     using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
```

using System.Linq;

using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;

```
using Platform.Collections;
   using Platform.Collections.Lists;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   using Platform. Threading. Synchronization; using Platform. Data. Doublets. Sequences. Walkers;
9
   using LinkIndex = System.UInt64;
10
11
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
12
13
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
14
15
        /// <summary>
16
        /// Представляет коллекцию последовательностей связей.
17
        /// </summary>
18
        /// <remarks>
19
        /// Обязательно реализовать атомарность каждого публичного метода.
20
        ///
        /// TODO:
22
        ///
23
        /// !!! Повышение вероятности повторного использования групп (подпоследовательностей)
24
        /// через естественную группировку по unicode типам, все whitespace вместе, все символы
           вместе, все числа вместе и т.п.
        /// + использовать ровно сбалансированный вариант, чтобы уменьшать вложенность (глубину
        → графа)
        111
27
        /// х*у - найти все связи между, в последовательностях любой формы, если не стоит
28
            ограничитель на то, что является последовательностью, а что нет
        /// то находятся любые структуры связей, которые содержат эти элементы именно в таком
29
        111
3.0
        /// Рост последовательности слева и справа.
31
        /// Поиск со звёздочкой.
32
        /// URL, PURL - реестр используемых во вне ссылок на ресурсы,
33
        /// так же проблема может быть решена при реализации дистанционных триггеров.
34
        /// Нужны ли уникальные указатели вообще?
35
        /// Что если обращение к информации будет происходить через содержимое всегда?
        ///
37
        /// Писать тесты.
38
        ///
39
40
        /// Можно убрать зависимость от конкретной реализации Links,
41
        /// на зависимость от абстрактного элемента, который может быть представлен несколькими
42
           способами.
        ///
43
        /// Можно ли как-то сделать один общий интерфейс
44
        ///
45
        111
46
        /// Блокчейн и/или гит для распределённой записи транзакций.
47
        ///
48
        /// </remarks>
       public partial class Sequences : ILinks<LinkIndex> // IList<string>, IList<LinkIndex[]>
50
           (после завершения реализации Sequences)
51
            /// <summary>Возвращает значение LinkIndex, обозначающее любое количество
52
                связей.</summary>
            public const LinkIndex ZeroOrMany = LinkIndex.MaxValue;
53
            public SequencesOptions<LinkIndex> Options { get; }
55
            public SynchronizedLinks<LinkIndex> Links { get; }
56
            private readonly ISynchronization _sync;
57
58
            public LinksConstants<LinkIndex> Constants { get; }
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
            public Sequences(SynchronizedLinks<LinkIndex> links, SequencesOptions<LinkIndex> options)
62
63
                Links = links;
                 _sync = links.SyncRoot;
65
                Ōptions = options;
66
                Options. ValidateOptions();
67
                Options.InitOptions(Links)
                Constants = links.Constants;
69
70
71
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
            public Sequences(SynchronizedLinks<LinkIndex> links) : this(links, new
               SequencesOptions<LinkIndex>()) { }
74
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
public bool IsSequence(LinkIndex sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
        {
            return Options.MarkedSequenceMatcher.IsMatched(sequence);
        return !Links.Unsync.IsPartialPoint(sequence);
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex GetSequenceByElements(LinkIndex sequence)
    if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
    {
        return Links.SearchOrDefault(Options.SequenceMarkerLink, sequence);
    return sequence;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex GetSequenceElements(LinkIndex sequence)
      (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
    {
        var linkContents = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(sequence));
        if (linkContents.Source == Options.SequenceMarkerLink)
            return linkContents.Target;
          (linkContents.Target == Options.SequenceMarkerLink)
        {
            return linkContents.Source;
    return sequence;
#region Count
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex Count(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
      (restrictions.IsNullOrEmpty())
        return Links.Count(Constants.Any, Options.SequenceMarkerLink, Constants.Any);
       (restrictions.Count == 1) // Первая связь это адрес
        var sequenceIndex = restrictions[0];
        if (sequenceIndex == Constants.Null)
            return 0;
        }
        if (sequenceIndex == Constants.Any)
        {
            return Count(null);
        }
          (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
        {
            return Links.Count(Constants.Any, Options.SequenceMarkerLink, sequenceIndex);
        return Links.Exists(sequenceIndex) ? 1UL : 0;
    throw new NotImplementedException();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex CountUsages(params LinkIndex[] restrictions)
    if (restrictions.Length == 0)
    {
        return 0;
    if (restrictions.Length == 1) // Первая связь это адрес
        if (restrictions[0] == Constants.Null)
```

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```
return 0;
        }
        var any = Constants.Any;
        if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
            var elementsLink = GetSequenceElements(restrictions[0]);
            var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(elementsLink);
            if (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
                return Links.Count(any, sequenceLink) + Links.Count(any, elementsLink) -
                 \rightarrow 1;
            }
            return Links.Count(any, elementsLink);
        return Links.Count(any, restrictions[0]);
    throw new NotImplementedException();
#endregion
#region Create
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex Create(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
        if (restrictions.IsNullOrEmpty())
        {
            return Constants.Null;
        Links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions, nameof(restrictions));
        return CreateCore(restrictions);
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex CreateCore(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    LinkIndex[] sequence = restrictions.SkipFirst();
    if (Options.UseIndex)
    {
        Options.Index.Add(sequence);
    }
    var sequenceRoot = default(LinkIndex);
    if (Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting)
        var matches = Each(restrictions);
        if (matches.Count > 0)
            sequenceRoot = matches[0];
    else if (Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnNew)
    {
        return CompactCore(sequence);
    }
    if (sequenceRoot == default)
        sequenceRoot = Options.LinksToSequenceConverter.Convert(sequence);
      (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
    {
        return Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(Options.SequenceMarkerLink, sequenceRoot);
    return sequenceRoot; // Возвращаем корень последовательности (т.е. сами элементы)
#endregion
#region Each
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<LinkIndex> Each(IList<LinkIndex> sequence)
    var results = new List<LinkIndex>();
    var filler = new ListFiller<LinkIndex, LinkIndex>(results, Constants.Continue);
```

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```
Each(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, sequence);
    return results;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex Each(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, IList<LinkIndex>
   restrictions)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
    {
        if (restrictions.IsNullOrEmpty())
        {
            return Constants.Continue;
        Links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions, nameof(restrictions));
        if (restrictions.Count == 1)
            var link = restrictions[0];
            var any = Constants.Any;
            if (link == any)
            {
                if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
                    return Links.Unsync.Each(handler, new Link<LinkIndex>(any,
                     → Options.SequenceMarkerLink, any));
                }
                else
                {
                    return Links.Unsync.Each(handler, new Link<LinkIndex>(any, any,
                        any));
                }
               (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
                var sequenceLinkValues = Links.Unsync.GetLink(link);
                if (sequenceLinkValues[Constants.SourcePart] ==
                    Options.SequenceMarkerLink)
                {
                    link = sequenceLinkValues[Constants.TargetPart];
                }
            var sequence = Options.Walker.Walk(link).ToArray().ShiftRight();
            sequence[0] = link;
            return handler(sequence);
        else if (restrictions.Count == 2)
        {
            throw new NotImplementedException();
        else if (restrictions.Count == 3)
            return Links.Unsync.Each(handler, restrictions);
        }
        else
            var sequence = restrictions.SkipFirst();
            if (Options.UseIndex && !Options.Index.MightContain(sequence))
            {
                return Constants.Break;
            return EachCore(handler, sequence);
        }
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex EachCore(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, IList<LinkIndex>
   values)
    var matcher = new Matcher(this, values, new HashSet<LinkIndex>(), handler);
    // TODO: Find out why matcher. HandleFullMatched executed twice for the same sequence
    Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> innerHandler = Options.UseSequenceMarker ?
       (Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex>)matcher.HandleFullMatchedSequence :

→ matcher.HandleFullMatched;

    //if (sequence.Length >= 2)
    if (StepRight(innerHandler, values[0], values[1]) != Constants.Continue)
```

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```
return Constants.Break;
    }
    var last = values.Count - 2;
    for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)</pre>
    {
        if (PartialStepRight(innerHandler, values[i], values[i + 1]) !=
            Constants.Continue)
            return Constants.Break;
    if (values.Count >= 3)
        if (StepLeft(innerHandler, values[values.Count - 2], values[values.Count - 1])
            != Constants.Continue)
        {
            return Constants.Break;
    return Constants.Continue;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex PartialStepRight(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex
   left, LinkIndex right)
    return Links.Unsync.Each(doublet =>
        var doubletIndex = doublet[Constants.IndexPart];
        if (StepRight(handler, doubletIndex, right) != Constants.Continue)
            return Constants.Break;
        if (left != doubletIndex)
            return PartialStepRight(handler, doubletIndex, right);
        return Constants.Continue;
    }, new Link<LinkIndex>(Constants.Any, Constants.Any, left));
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex StepRight(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex left,
    LinkIndex right) => Links.Unsync.Each(rightStep => TryStepRightUp(handler, right,
   rightStep[Constants.IndexPart]), new Link<LinkIndex>(Constants.Any, left,
   Constants.Any));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex TryStepRightUp(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex
   right, LinkIndex stepFrom)
    var upStep = stepFrom;
    var firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    while (firstSource != right && firstSource != upStep)
        upStep = firstSource;
        firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    if (firstSource == right)
        return handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
    return Constants.Continue;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex StepLeft(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex left,
    LinkIndex right) => Links.Unsync.Each(leftStep => TryStepLeftUp(handler, left,
    leftStep[Constants.IndexPart]), new Link<LinkIndex>(Constants.Any, Constants.Any,
   right));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex TryStepLeftUp(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex
    left, LinkIndex stepFrom)
    var upStep = stepFrom;
    var firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    while (firstTarget != left && firstTarget != upStep)
```

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```
upStep = firstTarget;
        firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    if (firstTarget == left)
        return handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
    return Constants.Continue;
#endregion
#region Update
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex Update(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions, IList<LinkIndex> substitution)
    var sequence = restrictions.SkipFirst();
    var newSequence = substitution.SkipFirst();
    if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty() && newSequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
        return Constants.Null;
      (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
        return Create(substitution);
    i f
       (newSequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
        Delete(restrictions)
        return Constants. Null;
    return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation((Func<ulong>)(() =>
        ILinksExtensions.EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists<ulong>(Links, (IList<ulong>)sequence);
        Links.EnsureLinkExists(newSequence);
        return UpdateCore(sequence, newSequence);
    }));
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex UpdateCore(IList<LinkIndex> sequence, IList<LinkIndex> newSequence)
    LinkIndex bestVariant;
    if (Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnNew &&
        !sequence.EqualTo(newSequence))
    {
        bestVariant = CompactCore(newSequence);
    }
        bestVariant = CreateCore(newSequence);
    // TODO: Check all options only ones before loop execution
    // Возможно нужно две версии Each, возвращающий фактические последовательности и с
       маркером,
    // или возможно даже возвращать и тот и тот вариант. С другой стороны все варианты
       можно получить имея только фактические последовательности.
    foreach (var variant in Each(sequence))
        if (variant != bestVariant)
            UpdateOneCore(variant, bestVariant);
    return bestVariant;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void UpdateOneCore(LinkIndex sequence, LinkIndex newSequence)
    if (Options.UseGarbageCollection)
        var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(sequence);
        var sequenceElementsContents = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(sequenceElements));
        var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
        var newSequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(newSequence);
        var newSequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(newSequenceElements);
```

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```
(Options.UseCascadeUpdate || CountUsages(sequence) == 0)
               (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
            {
                Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceLink, newSequenceLink);
            Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceElements, newSequenceElements);
        ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Source);
        ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Target);
    else
           (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
            var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(sequence);
            var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
            var newSequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(newSequence);
            var newSequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(newSequenceElements);
            if (Options.UseCascadeUpdate || CountUsages(sequence) == 0)
                if (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
                    Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceLink, newSequenceLink);
                Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceElements, newSequenceElements);
            }
        }
        else
               (Options.UseCascadeUpdate || CountUsages(sequence) == 0)
            {
                Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequence, newSequence);
        }
    }
}
#endregion
#region Delete
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void Delete(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
        var sequence = restrictions.SkipFirst();
        // TODO: Check all options only ones before loop execution
        foreach (var linkToDelete in Each(sequence))
            DeleteOneCore(linkToDelete);
    });
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void DeleteOneCore(LinkIndex link)
    if (Options.UseGarbageCollection)
        var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(link);
        var sequenceElementsContents = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(sequenceElements));
        var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
        if (Options.UseCascadeDelete || CountUsages(link) == 0)
            if (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
            {
                Links.Unsync.Delete(sequenceLink);
            Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
        ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Source);
        ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Target);
    }
    else
        if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
```

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```
var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(link);
            var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
            if (Options.UseCascadeDelete || CountUsages(link) == 0)
                if (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
                    Links.Unsync.Delete(sequenceLink);
                Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
            }
        }
        else
               (Options.UseCascadeDelete || CountUsages(link) == 0)
            {
                Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
            }
        }
    }
#endregion
#region Compactification
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void CompactAll()
    _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
        var sequences = Each((LinkAddress<LinkIndex>)Constants.Any);
        for (int i = 0; i < sequences.Count; i++)</pre>
            var sequence = this.ToList(sequences[i]);
            Compact(sequence.ShiftRight());
    });
}
/// <remarks>
/// bestVariant можно выбирать по максимальному числу использований,
   но балансированный позволяет гарантировать уникальность (если есть возможность,
/// гарантировать его использование в других местах).
///
/// Получается этот метод должен игнорировать Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWrite
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex Compact(IList<LinkIndex> sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
        if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
        {
            return Constants.Null;
        Links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(sequence, nameof(sequence));
        return CompactCore(sequence);
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex CompactCore(IList<LinkIndex> sequence) => UpdateCore(sequence,

→ sequence);
#endregion
#region Garbage Collection
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Добавить дополнительный обработчик / событие CanBeDeleted которое можно
   определить извне или в унаследованном классе
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool IsGarbage(LinkIndex link) => link != Options.SequenceMarkerLink &&
   !Links.Unsync.IsPartialPoint(link) && Links.Count(Constants.Any, link) == 0;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void ClearGarbage(LinkIndex link)
```

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```
if (IsGarbage(link))
        var contents = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(link));
        Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
        ClearGarbage(contents.Source);
        ClearGarbage(contents.Target);
    }
}
#endregion
#region Walkers
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool EachPart(Func<LinkIndex, bool> handler, LinkIndex sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
    {
        var links = Links.Unsync;
        foreach (var part in Options.Walker.Walk(sequence))
             if (!handler(part))
             {
                 return false;
        return true;
    });
}
public class Matcher : RightSequenceWalker<LinkIndex>
    private readonly Sequences _sequences;
    private readonly IList<LinkIndex> _patternSequence;
private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _linksInSequence
    private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _linksInSequence;
private readonly Func<II
    private readonly Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> _stopableHandler;
private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _readAsElements;
    private int _filterPosition;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public Matcher(Sequences sequences, IList<LinkIndex> patternSequence,
        HashSet<LinkIndex> results, Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> stopableHandler,
        HashSet<LinkIndex> readAsElements = null)
         : base(sequences.Links.Unsync, new DefaultStack<LinkIndex>())
    {
        _sequences = sequences;
        _patternSequence = patternSequence;
        _linksInSequence = new HashSet<LinkIndex>(patternSequence.Where(x => x !=
              _links.Constants.Any && x != ZeroOrMany));
        _results = results;
        _stopableHandler = stopableHandler;
         _readAsElements = readAsElements;
    }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    protected override bool IsElement(LinkIndex link) => base.IsElement(link) ||
        (_readAsElements != null && _readAsElements.Contains(link)) ||
        _linksInSequence.Contains(link);
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public bool FullMatch(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
         _filterPosition = 0;
        foreach (var part in Walk(sequenceToMatch))
             if (!FullMatchCore(part))
             {
                 break;
             }
        return _filterPosition == _patternSequence.Count;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private bool FullMatchCore(LinkIndex element)
         if (_filterPosition == _patternSequence.Count)
```

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 $610 \\ 611$

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```
_filterPosition = -2; // Длиннее чем нужно
        return false;
    if (_patternSequence[_filterPosition] != _links.Constants.Any
    && element != _patternSequence[_filterPosition])
        _{filterPosition} = -1;
        return false; // Начинается/Продолжается иначе
    _filterPosition++;
    return true;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void AddFullMatchedToResults(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    var sequenceToMatch = restrictions[_links.Constants.IndexPart];
    if (FullMatch(sequenceToMatch))
        _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex HandleFullMatched(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    var sequenceToMatch = restrictions[_links.Constants.IndexPart];
    if (FullMatch(sequenceToMatch) && _results.Add(sequenceToMatch))
        return _stopableHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(sequenceToMatch));
    return _links.Constants.Continue;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex HandleFullMatchedSequence(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    var sequenceToMatch = restrictions[_links.Constants.IndexPart];
    var sequence = _sequences.GetSequenceByElements(sequenceToMatch);
    if (sequence != _links.Constants.Null && FullMatch(sequenceToMatch) &&
        _results.Add(sequenceToMatch))
        return _stopableHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(sequence));
    return _links.Constants.Continue;
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Add support for LinksConstants.Any
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool PartialMatch(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
    _{filterPosition} = -1;
   foreach (var part in Walk(sequenceToMatch))
        if (!PartialMatchCore(part))
        {
            break;
        }
    return _filterPosition == _patternSequence.Count - 1;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool PartialMatchCore(LinkIndex element)
    if (_filterPosition == (_patternSequence.Count - 1))
    {
        return false; // Нашлось
    if (_filterPosition >= 0)
        if (element == _patternSequence[_filterPosition + 1])
        {
            _filterPosition++;
        }
        else
        {
```

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```
_filterPosition = -1;
753
                          }
755
                         (_filterPosition < 0)
756
                             (element == _patternSequence[0])
758
                          ₹
759
                               _filterPosition = 0;
760
                          }
761
762
                     return true; // Ищем дальше
763
                 }
764
765
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 public void AddPartialMatchedToResults(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
767
768
                        (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
769
770
                          _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
771
                      }
                 }
773
774
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
775
                 public LinkIndex HandlePartialMatched(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
776
777
                      var sequenceToMatch = restrictions[_links.Constants.IndexPart];
778
779
                      if (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
                      {
780
                          return _stopableHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(sequenceToMatch));
781
782
                     return _links.Constants.Continue;
783
785
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
786
                 public void AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(IEnumerable<LinkIndex> sequencesToMatch)
787
788
                      foreach (var sequenceToMatch in sequencesToMatch)
789
                             (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
791
                          {
792
                               _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
793
                          }
794
                      }
795
                 }
796
797
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
798
                 public void AddAllPartialMatchedToResultsAndReadAsElements(IEnumerable<LinkIndex>
799
                     sequencesToMatch)
                 {
800
                     foreach (var sequenceToMatch in sequencesToMatch)
801
802
803
                             (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
804
                               _readAsElements.Add(sequenceToMatch);
805
                               _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
806
                          }
807
                      }
808
                 }
809
             }
810
811
812
             #endregion
         }
813
    }
814
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/SequencesExtensions.cs
1.152
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections.Lists;
 3
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 5
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
         public static class SequencesExtensions
10
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
             public static TLink Create<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> sequences, IList<TLink[]>
12
                 groupedSequence)
13
```

```
var finalSequence = new TLink[groupedSequence.Count];
14
                for (var i = 0; i < finalSequence.Length; i++)</pre>
16
                    var part = groupedSequence[i];
17
                    finalSequence[i] = part.Length == 1 ? part[0] :
                       sequences.Create(part.ShiftRight());
                return sequences.Create(finalSequence.ShiftRight());
20
            }
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            public static IList<TLink> ToList<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> sequences, TLink sequence)
                var list = new List<TLink>();
26
                var filler = new ListFiller<TLink, TLink>(list, sequences.Constants.Break);
27
28
                sequences.Each(filler.AddSkipFirstAndReturnConstant, new
                    LinkAddress<TLink>(sequence));
                return list;
29
            }
30
       }
   }
32
1.153
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/SequencesOptions.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
   using
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.CriterionMatchers;
11
12
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
13
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
14
15
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
16
17
       public class SequencesOptions<TLink> // TODO: To use type parameter <TLink> the
18
           ILinks<TLink> must contain GetConstants function.
19
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
20

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            public TLink SequenceMarkerLink
22
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
25
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
                set:
27
            }
29
            public bool UseCascadeUpdate
30
31
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
33
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
35
                set;
            }
36
37
            public bool UseCascadeDelete
38
39
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
43
                set;
            }
44
45
            public bool UseIndex
46
47
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                get;
49
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
5.1
            } // TODO: Update Index on sequence update/delete.
53
            public bool UseSequenceMarker
55
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
{\tt [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]}
    set;
}
public bool UseCompression
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
public bool UseGarbageCollection
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
public bool EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set:
}
public bool EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnNew
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
public MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher<TLink> MarkedSequenceMatcher
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set:
}
public IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> LinksToSequenceConverter
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
public ISequenceIndex<TLink> Index
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set:
}
public ISequenceWalker<TLink> Walker
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
public bool ReadFullSequence
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
// TODO: Реализовать компактификацию при чтении
//public bool EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnRead { get; set; }
//public bool UseRequestMarker { get; set; }
//public bool StoreRequestResults { get; set; }
```

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130 131

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```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void InitOptions(ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> links)
    if (UseSequenceMarker)
    {
        if (_equalityComparer.Equals(SequenceMarkerLink, links.Constants.Null))
            SequenceMarkerLink = links.CreatePoint();
        }
        else
        {
            if (!links.Exists(SequenceMarkerLink))
                var link = links.CreatePoint();
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(link, SequenceMarkerLink))
                    throw new InvalidOperationException("Cannot recreate sequence marker
                       link.");
                }
            }
           (MarkedSequenceMatcher == null)
            MarkedSequenceMatcher = new MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher<TLink>(links,

→ SequenceMarkerLink);

    }
    var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<TLink>(links);
    if (UseCompression)
        if (LinksToSequenceConverter == null)
            ICounter<TLink, TLink> totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter;
            if (UseSequenceMarker)
                totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
                    TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink>(links,
                    MarkedSequenceMatcher);
            }
            else
            {
                totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
                    TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink>(links);
            var doubletFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink>(links,
               totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
            var compressingConverter = new CompressingConverter<TLink>(links,
                balancedVariantConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache);
            LinksToSequenceConverter = compressingConverter;
        }
    else
           (LinksToSequenceConverter == null)
            LinksToSequenceConverter = balancedVariantConverter;
       (UseIndex && Index == null)
        Index = new SequenceIndex<TLink>(links);
    if
       (Walker == null)
    {
        Walker = new RightSequenceWalker<TLink>(links, new DefaultStack<TLink>());
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void ValidateOptions()
    if (UseGarbageCollection && !UseSequenceMarker)
        throw new NotSupportedException("To use garbage collection UseSequenceMarker
        → option must be on.");
    }
}
```

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```
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209
1.154
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/ISequenceWalker.cs
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 2
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
 6
        public interface ISequenceWalker<TLink>
 9
10
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
            IEnumerable<TLink> Walk(TLink sequence);
        }
12
    }
13
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/LeftSequenceWalker.cs
1.155
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 3
    using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
 4
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
    {
        public class LeftSequenceWalker<TLink> : SequenceWalkerBase<TLink>
10
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            public LeftSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack, Func<TLink, bool>
13
             → isElement) : base(links, stack, isElement) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public LeftSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack) : base(links, stack,
16
             → links.IsPartialPoint) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetNextElementAfterPop(TLink element) =>
19
                 _links.GetSource(element);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            protected override TLink GetNextElementAfterPush(TLink element) =>
22

→ links.GetTarget(element);
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override IEnumerable<TLink> WalkContents(TLink element)
25
                var links = _links;
var parts = links.GetLink(element);
27
28
                 var start = links.Constants.SourcePart;
29
                 for (var i = parts.Count - 1; i >= start; i--)
                 {
31
                     var part = parts[i];
32
                     if (IsElement(part))
33
                         yield return part;
35
                     }
36
                }
37
            }
38
        }
39
    }
40
1.156
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/LeveledSequenceWalker.cs
    using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
 1
 2
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    //#define USEARRAYPOOL
    #if USEARRAYPOOL
    using Platform.Collections;
 9
    #endif
10
11
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
12
13
        public class LeveledSequenceWalker<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, ISequenceWalker<TLink>
14
```

```
15
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
16

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

17
            private readonly Func<TLink, bool> _isElement;
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
            public LeveledSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, Func<TLink, bool> isElement) :
            → base(links) => _isElement = isElement;
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            public LeveledSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) => _isElement =
                _links.IsPartialPoint;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            public IEnumerable<TLink> Walk(TLink sequence) => ToArray(sequence);
27
2.8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            public TLink[] ToArray(TLink sequence)
30
                var length = 1;
32
                var array = new TLink[length];
33
                array[0] = sequence;
34
                if (_isElement(sequence))
35
                {
36
37
                     return array;
38
                bool hasElements;
39
                do
40
                {
41
                     length *= 2;
42
   #if USEARRAYPOOL
43
                     var nextArray = ArrayPool.Allocate<ulong>(length);
44
   #else
45
                     var nextArray = new TLink[length];
46
   #endif
47
                     hasElements = false;
48
                     for (var i = 0; i < array.Length; i++)</pre>
49
50
                         var candidate = array[i];
51
                         if (_equalityComparer.Equals(array[i], default))
                         {
53
                              continue;
                         }
55
                         var doubletOffset = i * 2;
56
                         if (_isElement(candidate))
57
                         {
58
                             nextArray[doubletOffset] = candidate;
59
                         }
                         else
61
62
                             var links = _links;
63
                             var link = links.GetLink(candidate);
64
                             var linkSource = links.GetSource(link);
                             var linkTarget = links.GetTarget(link);
66
                             nextArray[doubletOffset] = linkSource;
67
                             nextArray[doubletOffset + 1] = linkTarget;
68
                                (!hasElements)
69
                              {
7.0
                                  hasElements = !(_isElement(linkSource) && _isElement(linkTarget));
71
                             }
72
                         }
73
74
   #if USEARRAYPOOL
75
                        (array.Length > 1)
76
                     {
77
78
                         ArrayPool.Free(array);
79
   #endif
80
                     array = nextArray;
81
                while (hasElements);
83
                var filledElementsCount = CountFilledElements(array);
84
                if (filledElementsCount == array.Length)
85
                {
                     return array;
87
                }
                else
89
90
                     return CopyFilledElements(array, filledElementsCount);
```

```
92
             }
94
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             private static TLink[] CopyFilledElements(TLink[] array, int filledElementsCount)
96
97
                 var finalArray = new TLink[filledElementsCount];
98
                 for (int i = 0, j = 0; i < array.Length; <math>i++)
99
100
                     if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(array[i], default))
101
102
                         finalArray[j] = array[i];
103
104
                          j++;
105
106
    #if USEARRAYPOOL
107
                     ArrayPool.Free(array);
108
    #endif
109
                 return finalArray;
110
             }
111
112
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
113
             private static int CountFilledElements(TLink[] array)
115
                 var count = 0;
116
                 for (var i = 0; i < array.Length; i++)</pre>
117
118
                     if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(array[i], default))
119
120
                          count++;
121
123
                 return count;
124
             }
125
        }
126
    }
127
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/RightSequenceWalker.cs
1.157
   using System:
 1
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 3
    using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
 4
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
 8
    {
        public class RightSequenceWalker<TLink> : SequenceWalkerBase<TLink>
10
11
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            public RightSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack, Func<TLink, bool>
13
             → isElement) : base(links, stack, isElement) { }
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public RightSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack) : base(links,
16

→ stack, links.IsPartialPoint) { }
17
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetNextElementAfterPop(TLink element) =>
19
                _links.GetTarget(element);
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            protected override TLink GetNextElementAfterPush(TLink element) =>
22
                 _links.GetSource(element);
23
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.4
            protected override IEnumerable<TLink> WalkContents(TLink element)
25
                 var parts = _links.GetLink(element);
27
                 for (var i = _links.Constants.SourcePart; i < parts.Count; i++)</pre>
28
29
                     var part = parts[i];
30
                     if (IsElement(part))
31
                     {
32
                          yield return part;
33
34
                 }
35
            }
        }
37
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/SequenceWalkerBase.cs
1.158
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
6
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
8
9
        public abstract class SequenceWalkerBase<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
10
            ISequenceWalker<TLink>
11
            private readonly IStack<TLink> _stack;
private readonly Func<TLink, bool> _isElement;
12
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected SequenceWalkerBase(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack, Func<TLink, bool>
16
                isElement) : base(links)
            {
17
                _stack = stack;
                _isElement = isElement;
19
            }
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            protected SequenceWalkerBase(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack) : this(links,
23

    stack, links.IsPartialPoint) { }

24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public IEnumerable<TLink> Walk(TLink sequence)
26
27
                 _stack.Clear();
                var element = sequence;
29
                if (IsElement(element))
30
31
                     yield return element;
32
                }
33
                else
34
                {
35
                     while (true)
36
37
                         if (IsElement(element))
38
                                (_{	t stack.IsEmpty})
40
                              {
41
                                  break:
42
43
                              element = _stack.Pop();
44
                              foreach (var output in WalkContents(element))
45
                              {
46
                                  yield return output;
48
                              element = GetNextElementAfterPop(element);
49
                         }
50
                         else
51
                         ₹
52
                              _stack.Push(element);
                              element = GetNextElementAfterPush(element);
54
55
                     }
56
                }
57
58
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
            protected virtual bool IsElement(TLink elementLink) => _isElement(elementLink);
61
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
            protected abstract TLink GetNextElementAfterPop(TLink element);
65
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
            protected abstract TLink GetNextElementAfterPush(TLink element);
67
68
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected abstract IEnumerable<TLink> WalkContents(TLink element);
70
        }
7.1
   }
72
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Stacks/Stack.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Stacks
8
       public class Stack<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IStack<TLink>
9
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            private readonly TLink _stack;
13
14
            public bool IsEmpty
15
16
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
                get => _equalityComparer.Equals(Peek(), _stack);
18
            }
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            public Stack(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink stack) : base(links) => _stack = stack;
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private TLink GetStackMarker() => _links.GetSource(_stack);
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            private TLink GetTop() => _links.GetTarget(_stack);
28
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            public TLink Peek() => _links.GetTarget(GetTop());
31
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            public TLink Pop()
35
                var element = Peek();
36
37
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(element, _stack))
38
                    var top = GetTop();
39
                    var previousTop = _links.GetSource(top);
40
                    _links.Update(_stack, GetStackMarker(), previousTop);
                    _links.Delete(top);
42
43
                return element;
44
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
            public void Push(TLink element) => _links.Update(_stack, GetStackMarker(),
48
               _links.GetOrCreate(GetTop(), element));
49
       }
   }
50
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Stacks/StackExtensions.cs
1.160
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Stacks
5
   {
       public static class StackExtensions
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static TLink CreateStack TLink> (this ILinks TLink> links, TLink stackMarker)
10
11
                var stackPoint = links.CreatePoint();
12
                var stack = links.Update(stackPoint, stackMarker, stackPoint);
                return stack;
14
            }
15
       }
16
   }
17
1.161
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/SynchronizedLinks.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets;
4
   using Platform. Threading. Synchronization;
```

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
   {
10
        /// <remarks>
11
        ^{\prime\prime\prime}/ TODO: Autogeneration of synchronized wrapper (decorator).
12
        /// TODO: Try to unfold code of each method using IL generation for performance improvements.
13
        /// TODO: Or even to unfold multiple layers of implementations.
14
        /// </remarks>
15
        public class SynchronizedLinks<TLinkAddress> : ISynchronizedLinks<TLinkAddress>
16
17
            public LinksConstants<TLinkAddress> Constants
18
19
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
21
                get;
22
23
            public ISynchronization SyncRoot
24
25
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
27
                get;
            }
28
            public ILinks<TLinkAddress> Sync
30
31
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
                get;
33
            }
35
            public ILinks<TLinkAddress> Unsync
36
37
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
39
                get;
            }
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            public SynchronizedLinks(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links) : this(new
43

→ ReaderWriterLockSynchronization(), links) { }
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            public SynchronizedLinks(ISynchronization synchronization, ILinks<TLinkAddress> links)
46
47
                SyncRoot = synchronization;
                Sync = this;
Unsync = links;
49
50
                Constants = links.Constants;
51
            }
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLinkAddress Count(IList<TLinkAddress> restriction) =>
5.5
               SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(restriction, Unsync.Count);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
            public TLinkAddress Each(Func<IList<TLinkAddress>, TLinkAddress> handler,
58
                IList<TLinkAddress> restrictions) => SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(handler,
               restrictions, (handler1, restrictions1) => Unsync.Each(handler1, restrictions1));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
            public TLinkAddress Create(IList<TLinkAddress> restrictions) =>
61
            SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(restrictions, Unsync.Create);
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
            public TLinkAddress Update(IList<TLinkAddress> restrictions, IList<TLinkAddress>
64
                substitution) => SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(restrictions, substitution,
                Unsync.Update);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
            public void Delete(IList<TLinkAddress> restrictions) =>
            SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(restrictions, Unsync.Delete);
68
            //public T Trigger(IList<T> restriction, Func<IList<T>, IList<T>, T> matchedHandler,
69
                IList<T> substitution, Func<IList<T>, IList<T>, T> substitutedHandler)
            //{
            //
                  if (restriction != null && substitution != null &&
                !substitution.EqualTo(restriction))
            //
                      return SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(restriction, matchedHandler,
                substitution, substitutedHandler, Unsync.Trigger);
```

```
return SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(restriction, matchedHandler, substitution,
               substitutedHandler, Unsync.Trigger);
       }
76
77
1.162
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Time/DateTimeToLongRawNumberSequenceConverter.cs
   using System;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using Platform.Converters;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Time
       public class DateTimeToLongRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLink> : IConverter<DateTime, TLink>
1.0
            private readonly IConverter<long, TLink> _int64ToLongRawNumberConverter;
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public DateTimeToLongRawNumberSequenceConverter(IConverter<long, TLink>
14
                int64ToLongRawNumberConverter) => _int64ToLongRawNumberConverter =
                int64ToLongRawNumberConverter;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public TLink Convert(DateTime source) =>
17
                _int64ToLongRawNumberConverter.Convert(source.ToFileTimeUtc());
       }
   }
19
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Time/LongRawNumberSequence ToDate Time Converter.cs\\
1.163
   using System;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Converters;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
6
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Time
       public class LongRawNumberSequenceToDateTimeConverter<TLink> : IConverter<TLink, DateTime>
9
10
            private readonly IConverter<TLink, long> _longRawNumberConverterToInt64;
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public LongRawNumberSequenceToDateTimeConverter(IConverter<TLink, long>
14
                longRawNumberConverterToInt64) => _longRawNumberConverterToInt64 =
                longRawNumberConverterToInt64;
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public DateTime Convert(TLink source) =>
17
               DateTime.FromFileTimeUtc(_longRawNumberConverterToInt64.Convert(source));
       }
18
   }
19
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/UInt64LinksExtensions.cs\\
1.164
   using System;
   using System.Text;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
6
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
10
11
       public static class UInt64LinksExtensions
12
            public static readonly LinksConstants<ulong> Constants =
14
            → Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public static void UseUnicode(this ILinks<ulong> links) => UnicodeMap.InitNew(links);
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            public static bool AnyLinkIsAny(this ILinks<ulong> links, params ulong[] sequence)
20
21
                if (sequence == null)
                    return false;
```

```
var constants = links.Constants;
    for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
        if (sequence[i] == constants.Any)
            return true;
    return false;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static string FormatStructure(this ILinks<ulong> links, ulong linkIndex,
    Func<Link<ulong>, bool> isElement, bool renderIndex = false, bool renderDebug =
    false)
    var sb = new StringBuilder();
    var visited = new HashSet<ulong>();
    links.AppendStructure(sb, visited, linkIndex, isElement, (innerSb, link) =>
        innerSb.Append(link.Index), renderIndex, renderDebug);
    return sb.ToString();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static string FormatStructure(this ILinks<ulong> links, ulong linkIndex,
   Func<Link<ulong>, bool> isElement, Action<StringBuilder, Link<ulong>> appendElement,
   bool renderIndex = false, bool renderDebug = false)
    var sb = new StringBuilder();
    var visited = new HashSet<ulong>();
    links.AppendStructure(sb, visited, linkIndex, isElement, appendElement, renderIndex,

→ renderDebug);

    return sb.ToString();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void AppendStructure(this ILinks<ulong> links, StringBuilder sb,
   HashSet<ulong> visited, ulong linkIndex, Func<Link<ulong>, bool> isElement,
    Action<StringBuilder, Link<ulong>> appendElement, bool renderIndex = false, bool
   renderDebug = false)
{
    if (sb == null)
    {
        throw new ArgumentNullException(nameof(sb));
    if (linkIndex == Constants.Null || linkIndex == Constants.Any || linkIndex ==
        Constants. Itself)
    {
        return;
    }
    if (links.Exists(linkIndex))
        if (visited.Add(linkIndex))
            sb.Append('(');
            var link = new Link<ulong>(links.GetLink(linkIndex));
            if (renderIndex)
                sb.Append(link.Index);
                sb.Append(':');
            if (link.Source == link.Index)
            {
                sb.Append(link.Index);
            }
            else
            {
                var source = new Link<ulong>(links.GetLink(link.Source));
                if (isElement(source))
                    appendElement(sb, source);
                }
                else
                {
                    links.AppendStructure(sb, visited, source.Index, isElement,
                       appendElement, renderIndex);
                }
```

26

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29 30

31 32 33

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48

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52 53 54

5.8

60 61

62

64

66 67

68

7.0

71

7.3

74

75 76

77

7.8

80

81

82

83

86

87 88

```
92
                           sb.Append(' ');
                           if (link.Target == link.Index)
94
                           {
95
                               sb.Append(link.Index);
                           }
97
                           else
98
                               var target = new Link<ulong>(links.GetLink(link.Target));
100
                               if (isElement(target))
101
102
                                    appendElement(sb, target);
103
                               }
104
105
                               else
                               {
106
                                    links.AppendStructure(sb, visited, target.Index, isElement,
107
                                        appendElement, renderIndex);
108
109
                           sb.Append(')');
110
111
                      else
112
113
                           if
                             (renderDebug)
                           {
115
                               sb.Append('*');
116
117
                           sb.Append(linkIndex);
                      }
119
                  }
120
121
                 else
122
123
                         (renderDebug)
                      {
124
                           sb.Append('~');
125
126
                      sb.Append(linkIndex);
                 }
128
             }
129
        }
130
    }
131
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.cs
1.165
    using System;
    using System.Linq;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
          System. IO;
    using
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using System. Threading; using System. Threading. Tasks;
    using Platform.Disposables;
    using Platform. Timestamps;
    using Platform.Unsafe;
10
          Platform.IO;
    using
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
12
    using Platform.Exceptions;
13
14
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
15
16
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
17
18
         public class UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer : LinksDisposableDecoratorBase<ulong> //-V3073
19
20
             /// <remarks>
21
             /// Альтернативные варианты хранения трансформации (элемента транзакции):
22
             ///
             /// private enum TransitionType
24
             ///
25
             ///
                      Creation,
             ///
                      UpdateOf,
27
             111
                      UpdateTo,
28
             ///
                      Deletion
29
             /// }
             ///
31
             /// private struct Transition
32
             /// {
33
             ///
                      public ulong TransactionId;
34
             ///
                      public UniqueTimestamp Timestamp;
35
             ///
                      public TransactionItemType Type;
```

```
public Link Source;
///
        public Link Linker;
///
        public Link Target;
/// }
///
/// Или
///
/// public struct TransitionHeader
/// {
///
        public ulong TransactionIdCombined;
///
        public ulong TimestampCombined;
///
///
        public ulong TransactionId
///
            get
///
111
///
                 return (ulong) mask & amp; TransactionIdCombined;
///
        }
///
///
///
        public UniqueTimestamp Timestamp
///
            get
111
///
                 return (UniqueTimestamp) mask & amp; TransactionIdCombined;
            }
///
        }
///
///
///
        public TransactionItemType Type
///
///
             get
111
///
                 // Использовать по одному биту из TransactionId и Timestamp,
///
                 // для значения в 2 бита, которое представляет тип операции
///
                 throw new NotImplementedException();
///
            }
///
        }
/// }
///
/// private struct Transition
/// {
        public TransitionHeader Header;
///
///
        public Link Source;
111
        public Link Linker;
///
        public Link Target;
/// }
///
/// </remarks>
public struct Transition : IEquatable<Transition>
    public static readonly long Size = Structure<Transition>.Size;
    public readonly ulong TransactionId;
    public readonly Link <ulong > Before;
    public readonly Link<ulong> After;
public readonly Timestamp Timestamp;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public Transition(UniqueTimestampFactory uniqueTimestampFactory, ulong
        transactionId, Link<ulong> before, Link<ulong> after)
    {
        TransactionId = transactionId;
        Before = before;
        After = after;
        Timestamp = uniqueTimestampFactory.Create();
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public Transition(UniqueTimestampFactory uniqueTimestampFactory, ulong
        transactionId, Link<ulong> before) : this(uniqueTimestampFactory, transactionId,
    → before, default) { }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public Transition(UniqueTimestampFactory uniqueTimestampFactory, ulong
        transactionId) : this(uniqueTimestampFactory, transactionId, default, default) {
    \hookrightarrow
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

39

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87 88

89

90

91 92 93

94

96

98

100 101 102

103

104

105

106

107

```
public override string ToString() => $\Bar{\$}\"\Timestamp\\ \TransactionId\\:\ \Before\\ =>
110
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
112
                 public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is Transition transition ?
113

→ Equals(transition) : false;

114
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
115
                 public override int GetHashCode() => (TransactionId, Before, After,
116

→ Timestamp).GetHashCode();
117
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
118
                 public bool Equals(Transition other) => TransactionId == other.TransactionId &&
                 → Before == other.Before && After == other.After && Timestamp == other.Timestamp;
120
121
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 public static bool operator ==(Transition left, Transition right) =>
122
                  → left.Equals(right);
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
124
                 public static bool operator !=(Transition left, Transition right) => !(left ==
125
                 → right);
             }
126
127
             /// <remarks>
128
             /// Другие варианты реализации транзакций (атомарности):
             ///
                     1. Разделение хранения значения связи ((Source Target) или (Source Linker
130
                 Target)) и индексов.
             ///
                     2. Хранение трансформаций/операций в отдельном хранилище Links, но дополнительно
131
                 потребуется решить вопрос
             111
                         со ссылками на внешние идентификаторы, или как-то иначе решить вопрос с
                 пересечениями идентификаторов.
133
             /// Где хранить промежуточный список транзакций?
             ///
             /// В оперативной памяти:
136
             ///
                  Минусы:
137
             ///
                     1. Может усложнить систему, если она будет функционировать самостоятельно,
138
            ///
139
                     так как нужно отдельно выделять память под список трансформаций.
             ///
                     2. Выделенной оперативной памяти может не хватить, в том случае,
140
             ///
141
                     если транзакция использует слишком много трансформаций.
             ///
                          -> Можно использовать жёсткий диск для слишком длинных транзакций.
             ///
                          -> Максимальный размер списка трансформаций можно ограничить / задать
143
                константой.
             \hookrightarrow
             ///
                     3. При подтверждении транзакции (Commit) все трансформации записываются разом
144
                 создавая задержку.
             \hookrightarrow
             ///
145
             /// На жёстком диске:
147
             ///
                 Минусы:
                     1. Длительный отклик, на запись каждой трансформации.
148
             111
                     2. Лог транзакций дополнительно наполняется отменёнными транзакциями.
             ///
                          -> Это может решаться упаковкой/исключением дублирующих операций.
150
            ///
                          -> Также это может решаться тем, что короткие транзакции вообще
151
            ///
                             не будут записываться в случае отката.
152
             ///
                     3. Перед тем как выполнять отмену операций транзакции нужно дождаться пока все
                 операции (трансформации)
             ///
                        будут записаны в лог.
154
             ///
155
             /// </remarks>
156
            public class Transaction : DisposableBase
157
158
                 private readonly Queue<Transition> _transitions;
private readonly UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer _layer;
159
160
                 public bool IsCommitted { get; private set; }
161
                 public bool IsReverted { get; private set; }
162
163
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
164
                 public Transaction(UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer layer)
165
166
                      _layer = layer;
167
                     if (_layer._currentTransactionId != 0)
168
169
                          throw new NotSupportedException("Nested transactions not supported.");
170
171
                     IsCommitted = false;
172
                     IsReverted = false;
                      _transitions = new Queue<Transition>();
174
                     SetCurrentTransaction(layer, this);
175
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public void Commit()
        EnsureTransactionAllowsWriteOperations(this);
        while (_transitions.Count > 0)
            var transition = _transitions.Dequeue();
            _layer._transitions.Enqueue(transition);
         layer._lastCommitedTransactionId = _layer._currentTransactionId;
        IsCommitted = true;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private void Revert()
        EnsureTransactionAllowsWriteOperations(this);
        var transitionsToRevert = new Transition[_transitions.Count];
        _transitions.CopyTo(transitionsToRevert, 0);
        for (var i = transitionsToRevert.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
            _layer.RevertTransition(transitionsToRevert[i]);
        IsReverted = true;
    }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public static void SetCurrentTransaction(UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer layer,
        Transaction transaction)
    {
        layer._currentTransactionId = layer._lastCommitedTransactionId + 1;
        layer._currentTransactionTransitions = transaction._transitions;
        layer._currentTransaction = transaction;
    }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public static void EnsureTransactionAllowsWriteOperations(Transaction transaction)
        if (transaction.IsReverted)
        {
            throw new InvalidOperationException("Transation is reverted.");
           (transaction.IsCommitted)
        {
            throw new InvalidOperationException("Transation is commited.");
    }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    protected override void Dispose (bool manual, bool was Disposed)
        if (!wasDisposed && _layer != null && !_layer.Disposable.IsDisposed)
            if (!IsCommitted && !IsReverted)
            {
                Revert();
            _layer.ResetCurrentTransation();
        }
    }
}
public static readonly TimeSpan DefaultPushDelay = TimeSpan.FromSeconds(0.1);
private readonly string _logAddress;
private readonly FileStream _log;
private readonly Queue<Transition>
                                     _transitions;
private readonly UniqueTimestampFactory _uniqueTimestampFactory;
private Task _transitionsPusher
private Transition _lastCommittedTransition;
private ulong
               _currentTransactionId;
private Queue<Transition> _currentTransactionTransitions;
private Transaction _currentTransaction;
private ulong _lastCommitedTransactionId;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(ILinks<ulong> links, string logAddress)
    : base(links)
```

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```
if (string.IsNullOrWhiteSpace(logAddress))
        throw new ArgumentNullException(nameof(logAddress));
    // В первой строке файла хранится последняя закоммиченную транзакцию.
    // При запуске это используется для проверки удачного закрытия файла лога.
      In the first line of the file the last committed transaction is stored.
    // On startup, this is used to check that the log file is successfully closed.
    var lastCommitedTransition = FileHelpers.ReadFirstOrDefault<Transition>(logAddress);
    var lastWrittenTransition = FileHelpers.ReadLastOrDefault<Transition>(logAddress);
    if (!lastCommitedTransition.Equals(lastWrittenTransition))
    {
        Dispose();
        throw new NotSupportedException("Database is damaged, autorecovery is not

    supported yet.");

    if (lastCommitedTransition == default)
    {
        FileHelpers.WriteFirst(logAddress, lastCommitedTransition);
    }
     _lastCommitedTransition = lastCommitedTransition;
    // TODO: Think about a better way to calculate or store this value
    var allTransitions = FileHelpers.ReadAll<Transition>(logAddress);
    _lastCommitedTransactionId = allTransitions.Length > 0 ? allTransitions.Max(x =>
        x.TransactionId) : 0;
    _uniqueTimestampFactory = new UniqueTimestampFactory();
    _logAddress = logAddress;
    _log = FileHelpers.Append(logAddress)
    _transitions = new Queue<Transition>();
    _transitionsPusher = new Task(TransitionsPusher);
    _transitionsPusher.Start();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public IList<ulong> GetLinkValue(ulong link) => _links.GetLink(link);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override ulong Create(IList<ulong> restrictions)
    var createdLinkIndex = _links.Create();
    var createdLink = new Link<ulong>(_links.GetLink(createdLinkIndex));
    CommitTransition(new Transition(_uniqueTimestampFactory, _currentTransactionId,
       default, createdLink));
    return createdLinkIndex;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override ulong Update(IList<ulong> restrictions, IList<ulong> substitution)
    var linkIndex = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
    var beforeLink = new Link<ulong>(_links.GetLink(linkIndex));
    linkIndex = _links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
    var afterLink = new Link<ulong>(_links.GetLink(linkIndex));
    CommitTransition(new Transition(_uniqueTimestampFactory, _currentTransactionId,
       beforeLink, afterLink));
    return linkIndex;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override void Delete(IList<ulong> restrictions)
    var link = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
    var deletedLink = new Link<ulong>(_links.GetLink(link));
    _links.Delete(link);
    CommitTransition(new Transition(_uniqueTimestampFactory, _currentTransactionId,
       deletedLink, default));
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private Queue<Transition> GetCurrentTransitions() => _currentTransactionTransitions ??
   _transitions;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void CommitTransition(Transition transition)
    if (_currentTransaction != null)
```

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323 324

```
Transaction. EnsureTransactionAllowsWriteOperations(_currentTransaction);
    7
    var transitions = GetCurrentTransitions();
    transitions. Enqueue (transition);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void RevertTransition(Transition transition)
    if (transition.After.IsNull()) // Revert Deletion with Creation
        _links.Create();
    }
    else if (transition.Before.IsNull()) // Revert Creation with Deletion
        _links.Delete(transition.After.Index);
    }
    else // Revert Update
        _links.Update(new[] { transition.After.Index, transition.Before.Source,
        }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void ResetCurrentTransation()
    _currentTransactionId = 0;
    _currentTransactionTransitions = null;
    _currentTransaction = null;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void PushTransitions()
    if (_log == null || _transitions == null)
        return:
    for (var i = 0; i < _transitions.Count; i++)</pre>
        var transition = _transitions.Dequeue();
        _log.Write(transition);
        _lastCommittedTransition = transition;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void TransitionsPusher()
    while (!Disposable.IsDisposed && _transitionsPusher != null)
        Thread.Sleep(DefaultPushDelay);
        PushTransitions();
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Transaction BeginTransaction() => new Transaction(this);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void DisposeTransitions()
        var pusher = _transitionsPusher;
        if (pusher != null)
            _transitionsPusher = null;
            pusher.Wait();
        if (_transitions != null)
        {
            PushTransitions();
         _log.DisposeIfPossible();
        FileHelpers.WriteFirst(_logAddress, _lastCommitedTransition);
    }
```

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396 397

399

400 401

402

403

```
catch (Exception ex)
405
                     ex.Ignore();
407
408
            }
410
            #region DisposalBase
411
412
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
414
415
                 if (!wasDisposed)
416
                 {
417
                     DisposeTransitions();
418
419
                 base.Dispose(manual, wasDisposed);
421
            #endregion
423
        }
424
425
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter.cs
1.166
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Converters;
 3
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
 6
        public class CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
            IConverter<char, TLink>
 q
10
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<char, TLink> _charToAddressConverter =

→ UncheckedConverter<char, TLink>.Default;

11
            private readonly IConverter<TLink> _addressToNumberConverter;
private readonly TLink _unicodeSymbolMarker;
12
14
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<TLink>
                addressToNumberConverter, TLink unicodeSymbolMarker) : base(links)
             {
17
                 _addressToNumberConverter = addressToNumberConverter;
18
                 _unicodeSymbolMarker = unicodeSymbolMarker;
19
21
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            public TLink Convert(char source)
23
24
                 var unaryNumber =
                 _ addressToNumberConverter.Convert(_charToAddressConverter.Convert(source));
                 return _links.GetOrCreate(unaryNumber, _unicodeSymbolMarker);
26
            }
27
28
        }
    }
29
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter.cs
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Converters
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
 9
10
        public class StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
            IConverter<string, TLink>
1.1
            private readonly IConverter<string, IList<TLink>> _stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter;
12
            private readonly IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> _unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter;
13
14
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<string,</pre>
16
                 IList<TLink>> stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
             \hookrightarrow
                unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter) : base(links)
                 _stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter = stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter;
                 _unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter = unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter;
```

```
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<string,</pre>
                IList<TLink>> stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter, ISequenceIndex<TLink> index,
                IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink
                unicodeSequenceMarker)
                : this(links, stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter, new
                    UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter<TLink>(links, index,
                    listToSequenceLinkConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker)) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<char, TLink>
27
                charToUnicodeSymbolConverter, ISequenceIndex<TLink> index, IConverter<IList<TLink>,
                TLink> listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink unicodeSequenceMarker)
                : this(links, new
                    StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter<TLink>(charToUnicodeSymbolConverter), index,
                    listToSequenceLinkConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<char, TLink>
                charToUnicodeSymbolConverter, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink unicodeSequenceMarker)
                : this(links, charToUnicodeSymbolConverter, new Unindex<TLink>(),
                    listToSequenceLinkConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker) { }
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<string,</pre>
                IList<TLink>> stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
                listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink unicodeSequenceMarker)
                : this(links, stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter, new Unindex<TLink>(),
36
                   listToSequenceLinkConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Convert(string source)
39
                var elements = _stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter.Convert(source);
41
                return _unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter.Convert(elements);
42
            }
43
        }
44
45
1.168
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Converters;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
7
8
        public class StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter<TLink> : IConverter<string, IList<TLink>>
9
10
            private readonly IConverter<char, TLink> _charToUnicodeSymbolConverter;
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter(IConverter<char, TLink>
14
                charToUnicodeSymbolConverter) => _charToUnicodeSymbolConverter =
                charToUnicodeSymbolConverter;
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public IList<TLink> Convert(string source)
17
18
                var elements = new TLink[source.Length];
19
                for (var i = 0; i < elements.Length; i++)</pre>
                {
21
                    elements[i] = _charToUnicodeSymbolConverter.Convert(source[i]);
22
23
                return elements;
24
            }
        }
27
1.169
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeMap.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System. Globalization;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
```

```
using System.Text;
5
   using Platform.Data.Sequences;
6
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
10
11
        public class UnicodeMap
12
13
            public static readonly ulong FirstCharLink = 1;
14
            public static readonly ulong LastCharLink = FirstCharLink + char.MaxValue;
            public static readonly ulong MapSize = 1 + char.MaxValue;
16
17
            private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
18
            private bool _initialized;
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            public UnicodeMap(ILinks<ulong> links) => _links = links;
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            public static UnicodeMap InitNew(ILinks<ulong> links)
25
                var map = new UnicodeMap(links);
27
                map.Init();
28
                return map;
29
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
            public void Init()
33
35
                if (_initialized)
                {
36
                     return;
37
38
                _initialized = true;
39
                var firstLink = _links.CreatePoint();
40
                if (firstLink != FirstCharLink)
41
42
                     _links.Delete(firstLink);
43
                }
44
                else
                {
46
                     for (var i = FirstCharLink + 1; i <= LastCharLink; i++)</pre>
47
                         // From NIL to It (NIL -> Character) transformation meaning, (or infinite
49
                         \,\hookrightarrow\, amount of NIL characters before actual Character)
                         var createdLink = _links.CreatePoint();
50
                         _links.Update(createdLink, firstLink, createdLink);
                         if (createdLink != i)
                         {
53
                             throw new InvalidOperationException("Unable to initialize UTF 16
54

    table.");

55
                         }
                     }
                }
57
            }
58
59
            // 0 - null link
60
            // 1 - nil character (0 character)
61
62
            // 65536 (0(1) + 65535 = 65536 possible values)
63
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
65
            public static ulong FromCharToLink(char character) => (ulong)character + 1;
66
67
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
68
            public static char FromLinkToChar(ulong link) => (char)(link - 1);
70
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
71
            public static bool IsCharLink(ulong link) => link <= MapSize;</pre>
72
7.3
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static string FromLinksToString(IList<ulong> linksList)
7.5
76
                var sb = new StringBuilder();
77
                for (int i = 0; i < linksList.Count; i++)</pre>
78
                {
79
                     sb.Append(FromLinkToChar(linksList[i]));
80
                }
```

```
return sb.ToString();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static string FromSequenceLinkToString(ulong link, ILinks<ulong> links)
    var sb = new StringBuilder();
    if (links.Exists(link))
        StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(link, links.GetSource, links.GetTarget,
            x => x <= MapSize || links.GetSource(x) == x || links.GetTarget(x) == x,
               element =>
            {
                sb.Append(FromLinkToChar(element));
                return true;
            });
    return sb.ToString();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static ulong[] FromCharsToLinkArray(char[] chars) => FromCharsToLinkArray(chars,
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static ulong[] FromCharsToLinkArray(char[] chars, int count)
    // char array to ulong array
    var linksSequence = new ulong[count];
    for (var i = 0; i < count; i++)</pre>
    {
        linksSequence[i] = FromCharToLink(chars[i]);
    return linksSequence;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static ulong[] FromStringToLinkArray(string sequence)
    // char array to ulong array
    var linksSequence = new ulong[sequence.Length];
    for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
    {
        linksSequence[i] = FromCharToLink(sequence[i]);
    return linksSequence;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static List<ulong[]> FromStringToLinkArrayGroups(string sequence)
    var result = new List<ulong[]>();
    var offset = 0;
    while (offset < sequence.Length)
        var currentCategory = CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(sequence[offset]);
        var relativeLength = 1;
        var absoluteLength = offset + relativeLength;
        while (absoluteLength < sequence.Length &&
               currentCategory ==
                   CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(sequence[absoluteLength]))
        {
            relativeLength++;
            absoluteLength++;
        // char array to ulong array
        var innerSequence = new ulong[relativeLength];
        var maxLength = offset + relativeLength;
        for (var i = offset; i < maxLength; i++)</pre>
            innerSequence[i - offset] = FromCharToLink(sequence[i]);
        result.Add(innerSequence);
        offset += relativeLength;
    return result;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

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140

142 143

144

145

146

147 148

150

151 152

153

```
public static List<ulong[]> FromLinkArrayToLinkArrayGroups(ulong[] array)
158
                 var result = new List<ulong[]>();
160
                 var offset = 0;
                 while (offset < array.Length)</pre>
162
163
                      var relativeLength = 1;
                      if (array[offset] <= LastCharLink)</pre>
165
166
                          var currentCategory =
167
                           charUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(FromLinkToChar(array[offset]));
                          var absoluteLength = offset + relativeLength;
168
                          while (absoluteLength < array.Length &&</pre>
                                  array[absoluteLength] <= LastCharLink &&
170
                                  currentCategory == CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(FromLinkToChar( | 
171
                                      array[absoluteLength])))
                          {
                              relativeLength++:
173
                              absoluteLength++;
174
175
176
                     else
177
178
179
                          var absoluteLength = offset + relativeLength;
                          while (absoluteLength < array.Length && array[absoluteLength] > LastCharLink)
180
181
182
                              relativeLength++;
                              absoluteLength++;
                          }
184
185
                      // copy array
186
                      var innerSequence = new ulong[relativeLength];
187
                      var maxLength = offset + relativeLength;
188
189
                      for (var i = offset; i < maxLength; i++)</pre>
190
                          innerSequence[i - offset] = array[i];
191
192
                     result.Add(innerSequence);
193
                      offset += relativeLength;
194
                 return result;
196
             }
        }
198
199
1.170
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter.cs
   using System;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform. Interfaces;
    using Platform.Converters
          Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
    using
    using System. Text;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
10
11
        public class UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
12
            IConverter<TLink, string>
13
             private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher;
14
             private readonly ISequenceWalker<TLink> _sequenceWalker;
private readonly IConverter<TLink, char> _unicodeSymbolToCharConverter;
16
17
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
19
             public UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
                 unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher, ISequenceWalker<TLink> sequenceWalker,
                 IConverter<TLink, char> unicodeSymbolToCharConverter) : base(links)
20
                 _unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher = unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher;
21
                 _sequenceWalker = sequenceWalker;
22
                 _unicodeSymbolToCharConverter = unicodeSymbolToCharConverter;
23
2.4
25
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
             public string Convert(TLink source)
                 if (!_unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher.IsMatched(source))
29
30
```

```
throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(nameof(source), source, "Specified link is
                     → not a unicode sequence.");
                }
                var sequence = _links.GetSource(source);
33
                var sb = new StringBuilder();
34
                foreach(var character in _sequenceWalker.Walk(sequence))
35
                     sb.Append(_unicodeSymbolToCharConverter.Convert(character));
37
                }
38
                return sb.ToString();
            }
40
        }
41
   }
42
1.171
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter.cs
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
         Platform.Interfaces;
3
   using
   using Platform.Converters;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
8
        public class UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
10
            IConverter<TLink, char>
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, char> _addressToCharConverter =
12
               UncheckedConverter<TLink, char>.Default;
13
            private readonly IConverter<TLink>
                                                  _numberToAddressConverter;
            private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher;
1.5
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<TLink>
18
                numberToAddressConverter, ICriterionMatcher<TLink> unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher) :
                base(links)
            {
                 _numberToAddressConverter = numberToAddressConverter;
20
21
                _unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher = unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher;
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            public char Convert(TLink source)
26
                if (!_unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher.IsMatched(source))
27
                {
28
29
                     throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(nameof(source), source, "Specified link is

→ not a unicode symbol.");
                }
30
                return _addressToCharConverter.Convert(_numberToAddressConverter.Convert(_links.GetS_
31
                    ource(source)));
            }
32
        }
   }
34
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
          System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
9
   {
        public class UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
10
            IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
1.1
            private readonly ISequenceIndex<TLink> _index;
            private readonly IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> _listToSequenceLinkConverter;
private readonly TLink _unicodeSequenceMarker;
13
14
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links,
17
                ISequenceIndex<TLink> index, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink unicodeSequenceMarker) : base(links)
                _index = index;
19
```

```
_listToSequenceLinkConverter = listToSequenceLinkConverter;
20
                _unicodeSequenceMarker = unicodeSequenceMarker;
21
22
23
            [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining}) \rfloor
24
            public UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links,
                IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink
                unicodeSequenceMarker)
                : this(links, new Unindex<TLink>(), listToSequenceLinkConverter,
26

    unicodeSequenceMarker) { }

27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.8
            public TLink Convert(IList<TLink> list)
29
30
31
                 _index.Add(list);
                var sequence = _listToSequenceLinkConverter.Convert(list);
32
                return _links.GetOrCreate(sequence, _unicodeSequenceMarker);
33
            }
        }
35
36
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/DefaultSequenceAppenderTests.cs
1.173
   using System.Collections.Generic;
         Platform.Collections.Stacks
   using
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders;
   using Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw;
   using Platform. Interfaces;
   using Platform. Memory;
9
   using Platform. Numbers;
10
   using Xunit;
using Xunit.Abstractions;
1.1
12
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
13
14
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
15
16
        public class DefaultSequenceAppenderTests
17
            private readonly ITestOutputHelper _output;
19
20
            public DefaultSequenceAppenderTests(ITestOutputHelper output)
21
22
                _output = output;
23
24
            public static ILinks<TLink> CreateLinks() => CreateLinks<TLink>(new IO.TemporaryFile());
25
26
            public static ILinks<TLink> CreateLinks<TLink>(string dataDBFilename)
2.8
                var linksConstants = new LinksConstants<TLink>(enableExternalReferencesSupport:
29

    true);

                return new UnitedMemoryLinks<TLink>(new
30
                     FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(dataDBFilename)
                     UnitedMemoryLinks<TLink>.DefaultLinksSizeStep, linksConstants,
                     IndexTreeType.Default);
            }
31
32
            public class ValueCriterionMatcher<TLink> : ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
34
                public readonly ILinks<TLink> Links;
public readonly TLink Marker;
35
36
                public ValueCriterionMatcher(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink marker)
37
                     Links = links;
39
40
                     Marker = marker;
41
42
                public bool IsMatched(TLink link) =>
43
                 EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default.Equals(Links.GetSource(link), Marker);
            }
44
45
            [Fact]
46
            public void AppendArrayBug()
47
                ILinks<TLink> links = CreateLinks();
49
                TLink zero = default;
                var markerIndex = Arithmetic.Increment(zero);
5.1
                var meaningRoot = links.GetOrCreate(markerIndex, markerIndex);
52
                var sequence = links.Create();
```

```
sequence = links.Update(sequence, meaningRoot, sequence);
                             var appendant = links.Create()
                             appendant = links.Update(appendant, meaningRoot, appendant);
56
                             ValueCriterionMatcher<TLink> valueCriterionMatcher = new(links, meaningRoot);
57
                             DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider<ulong> defaultSequenceRightHeightProvider =
                              → new(links, valueCriterionMatcher);
                             DefaultSequenceAppender<TLink> defaultSequenceAppender = new(links, new
59
                             DefaultStack<ulong>(), defaultSequenceRightHeightProvider);
                            var newArray = defaultSequenceAppender.Append(sequence, appendant);
var output = links.FormatStructure(newArray, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true);
60
                             Assert. Equal("(4:(2:1 2) (3:1 3))", output);
62
                     }
63
             }
64
      }
1.174
             ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/GenericLinksTests.cs
      using System;
      using Xunit;
 2
      using Platform.Reflection;
      using Platform.Memory;
 4
      using Platform.Scopes
      using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
 9
10
              public unsafe static class GenericLinksTests
11
                     [Fact]
12
                     public static void CRUDTest()
13
                             Using<byte>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
15
                             Using<ushort>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
16
                             Using<uint>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations())
17
                             Using<ulong>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
18
19
                     [Fact]
21
                     public static void RawNumbersCRUDTest()
22
                             Using<byte>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
24
                             Using<ushort>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
25
                             Using<uint>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations())
                             Using<ulong>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
27
28
29
                     [Fact]
30
                     public static void MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletionsTest()
31
32
                             Using<byte>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Test | 
33
                                   MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(16)); // Cannot use more because current
                                   implementation of tree cuts out 5 bits from the address space.
                            Using<ushort>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Te
                                   stMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100))
                             Using<uint>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Test | 
35
                                   MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
                             Using \le long > (links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Tes_long > (links == links).Tes_long > (links => links).Tes_long > (links == links).Tes_long > (links => links).Tes_long > (links => links).Tes_long > (links => links).Tes_long > (links == links).Tes_long > (links ==
36
                                   tMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
                     }
38
                     private static void Using<TLink>(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
39
40
                             using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
                                    UnitedMemoryLinks<TLink>>>())
                             ₹
42
                                    action(scope.Use<ILinks<TLink>>());
43
                             }
                     }
45
              }
46
47
             ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ILinksExtensionsTests.cs
1.175
      using Xunit;
 1
 2
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
 3
              public class ILinksExtensionsTests
 5
                     [Fact]
```

```
public void FormatTest()
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
10
11
                    var links = scope.Links;
12
                    var link = links.Create();
13
                    var linkString = links.Format(link);
Assert.Equal("(1: 1 1)", linkString);
14
15
                }
16
            }
17
       }
18
19
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/LinksConstantsTests.cs\\
1.176
   using Xunit;
1
2
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
        public static class LinksConstantsTests
5
6
            [Fact]
            public static void ExternalReferencesTest()
                LinksConstants<ulong> constants = new LinksConstants<ulong>((1, long.MaxValue),
10
                11
                //var minimum = new Hybrid<ulong>(0, isExternal: true);
                var minimum = new Hybrid<ulong>(1, isExternal: true);
13
                var maximum = new Hybrid<ulong>(long.MaxValue, isExternal: true);
14
                Assert.True(constants.IsExternalReference(minimum));
16
                Assert.True(constants.IsExternalReference(maximum));
17
            }
       }
19
20
1.177
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/Numbers/Raw/BigIntegerConvertersTests.cs
   using System.Numerics;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory;
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Raw;
   using Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw;
5
   using Platform. Memory;
   using Xunit;
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests.Numbers.Raw
10
        public class BigIntegerConvertersTests
12
13
            public ILinks<TLink> CreateLinks() => CreateLinks<TLink>(new
14
            → Platform.IO.TemporaryFile());
15
            public ILinks<TLink> CreateLinks<TLink>(string dataDBFilename)
16
                var linksConstants = new LinksConstants<TLink>(enableExternalReferencesSupport:
18

    true);

                return new UnitedMemoryLinks<TLink>(new
19
                    FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(dataDBFilename)
                    UnitedMemoryLinks<TLink>.DefaultLinksSizeStep, linksConstants,
                    IndexTreeType.Default);
20
            [Fact]
            public void Test()
22
23
                var links = CreateLinks();
24
                BigInteger bigInt = new(1);
25
                AddressToRawNumberConverter<TLink> addressToRawNumberConverter = new();
26
                RawNumberToAddressConverter<TLink> numberToAddressConverter = new();
2.7
                BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLink> bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter
28
                    = new(links, addressToRawNumberConverter)
                {\tt RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter} < {\tt TLink} > {\tt rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter} \\
29
                    = new(links, numberToAddressConverter);
                var bigIntSequence = bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter.Convert(bigInt);
                var bigIntFromSequence
31
                 rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter.Convert(bigIntSequence);
                Assert.Equal(bigInt, bigIntFromSequence);
            }
```

```
[Fact (Skip = "Does not work yet.")]
            public void Test64BitNumber()
37
                 var links = CreateLinks();
38
                 BigInteger bigInt = new(ulong.MaxValue);
                 AddressToRawNumberConverter<TLink> addressToRawNumberConverter = new();
40
                 RawNumberToAddressConverter<TLink> numberToAddressConverter = new()
41
                 BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLink> bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter
                     = new(links, addressToRawNumberConverter);
                 RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter<TLink> rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter
43
                 → = new(links, numberToAddressConverter);
                 var bigIntSequence = bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter.Convert(bigInt);
                 var bigIntFromSequence
45
                 → rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter.Convert(bigIntSequence);
                 Assert.Equal(bigInt, bigIntFromSequence);
46
            }
47
        }
49
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/OptimalVariantSequenceTests.cs
1.178
   using System;
   using System Linq;
          Xunit
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   using Platform.Collections.Arrays;
   using Platform. Memory;
   using Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache; using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
10
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
          Platform.Data.Doublets.PropertyOperators;
   using
12
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers
13
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
15
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary;
17
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
   using
          Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
19
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory;
20
21
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
22
23
        public static class OptimalVariantSequenceTests
24
25
            private static readonly string _sequenceExample = "зеленела зелёная зелень";
private static readonly string _loremIpsumExample = @"Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet,

→ consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore
26
27
                magna aliqua.
   Facilisi nullam vehicula ipsum a arcu cursus vitae congue mauris. Et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas sed.
28
29
   Eget velit aliquet sagittis id consectetur purus.
   Dignissim cras tincidunt lobortis feugiat vivamus.
31
   Vitae aliquet nec ullamcorper sit.
   Lectus quam id leo in vitae.
33
   Tortor dignissim convallis aenean et tortor at risus viverra adipiscing.
34
   Sed risus ultricies tristique nulla aliquet enim tortor at auctor.
35
   Integer eget aliquet nibh praesent tristique.
36
   Vitae congue eu consequat ac felis donec et odio.
   Tristique et egestas quis ipsum suspendisse.
38
   Suspendisse potenti nullam ac tortor vitae purus faucibus ornare.
39
   Nulla facilisi etiam dignissim diam quis enim lobortis scelerisque.
   Imperdiet proin fermentum leo vel orci.
41
   In ante metus dictum at tempor commodo.
42
   Nisi lacus sed viverra tellus in.
43
   Quam vulputate dignissim suspendisse in.
44
   Elit scelerisque mauris pellentesque pulvinar pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus.
   Gravida cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient.
46
47
   Risus quis varius quam quisque id diam.
   Congue nisi vitae suscipit tellus mauris a diam maecenas.
48
   Eget nunc scelerisque viverra mauris in aliquam sem fringilla.
49
   Pharetra vel turpis nunc eget lorem dolor sed viverra.
   Mattis pellentesque id nibh tortor id aliquet.
51
   Purus non enim praesent elementum facilisis leo vel.
   Etiam sit amet nisl purus in mollis nunc sed.
   Tortor at auctor urna nunc id cursus metus aliquam.
54
   Volutpat odio facilisis mauris sit amet.
   Turpis egestas pretium aenean pharetra magna ac placerat.
   Fermentum dui faucibus in ornare quam viverra orci sagittis eu.
   Porttitor leo a diam sollicitudin tempor id eu.
   Volutpat sed cras ornare arcu dui.
59
   Ut aliquam purus sit amet luctus venenatis lectus magna.
   Aliquet risus feugiat in ante metus dictum at.
```

```
Mattis nunc sed blandit libero.
    Elit pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus.
63
    Nibh sit amet commodo nulla facilisi nullam vehicula ipsum a.
    Enim sit amet venenatis urna cursus eget nunc scelerisque viverra.
65
    Amet venenatis urna cursus eget nunc scelerisque viverra mauris in.
    Diam donec adipiscing tristique risus nec feugiat.
    Pulvinar mattis nunc sed blandit libero volutpat.
    Cras fermentum odio eu feugiat pretium nibh ipsum.
    In nulla posuere sollicitudin aliquam ultrices sagittis orci a.
70
    Mauris pellentesque pulvinar pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et.
71
    A iaculis at erat pellentesque.
72
    Morbi blandit cursus risus at ultrices mi tempus imperdiet nulla.
73
    Eget lorem dolor sed viverra ipsum nunc.
    Leo a diam sollicitudin tempor id eu.
Interdum consectetur libero id faucibus nisl tincidunt eget nullam non.";
75
76
77
            |Fact|
78
            public static void LinksBasedFrequencyStoredOptimalVariantSequenceTest()
79
80
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: false))
82
                     var links = scope.Links;
                     var constants = links.Constants;
84
85
                     links.UseUnicode();
86
88
                     var sequence = UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray(_sequenceExample);
89
                     var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
90
                     var unaryOne = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
91
                     var frequencyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
                     var frequencyPropertyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot,
93
                        constants.Itself);
94
                     var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
95
                         UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
                     var unaryNumberIncrementer = new UnaryNumberIncrementer<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
96
                     var frequencyIncrementer = new FrequencyIncrementer<ulong>(links,
                         frequencyMarker, unaryOne, unaryNumberIncrementer);
                     var frequencyPropertyOperator = new PropertyOperator<ulong>(links,
                         frequencyPropertyMarker, frequencyMarker);
                     var index = new FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(links,
99
                         frequencyPropertyOperator, frequencyIncrementer);
                     var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new
100
                        LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<ulong>(links, frequencyPropertyOperator,
                         unaryNumberToAddressConverter);
                     var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
101
                         SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links,
                         linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
                     var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
102
                         sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
103
                     var sequences = new Sequences.Sequences(links, new SequencesOptions<ulong>() {
104
                        Walker = new LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links) });
                     ExecuteTest(sequences, sequence, sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter,
106

→ index, optimalVariantConverter);
                }
107
            }
109
            [Fact]
110
            public static void DictionaryBasedFrequencyStoredOptimalVariantSequenceTest()
111
112
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: false))
113
                     var links = scope.Links;
115
116
                     links.UseUnicode();
117
                     var sequence = UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray(_sequenceExample);
119
120
                     var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
121
                         TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(links);
122
                     var linkFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(links,
123
                         totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
                     var index = new
125
                        CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);
```

```
var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFreque
126
                        ncyNumberConverter<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);
127
                    var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
128
                        SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links,
                        linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
                    var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
                        sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
130
                    var sequences = new Sequences.Sequences(links, new SequencesOptions<ulong>() {
                        Walker = new LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links) });
132
                    ExecuteTest(sequences, sequence, sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter,
133

→ index, optimalVariantConverter);
                }
134
            }
135
136
            private static void ExecuteTest(Sequences.Sequences sequences, ulong[] sequence,
137
                SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>
                sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter, ISequenceIndex<ulong> index,
                OptimalVariantConverter<ulong> optimalVariantConverter)
138
                index.Add(sequence);
139
140
                var optimalVariant = optimalVariantConverter.Convert(sequence);
141
142
                var readSequence1 = sequences.ToList(optimalVariant);
143
144
                Assert.True(sequence.SequenceEqual(readSequence1));
145
            }
146
147
            [Fact]
148
            public static void SavedSequencesOptimizationTest()
149
150
                LinksConstants<ulong> constants = new LinksConstants<ulong>((1, long.MaxValue),
151
                 152
                using (var memory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
153
                      (var disposableLinks = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(memory,
154
                    UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep, constants, IndexTreeType.Default))
                    var links = new UInt64Links(disposableLinks);
156
157
                    var root = links.CreatePoint();
159
                    //var numberToAddressConverter = new RawNumberToAddressConverter<ulong>();
                    var addressToNumberConverter = new AddressToRawNumberConverter<ulong>();
161
162
                    var unicodeSymbolMarker = links.GetOrCreate(root,
163
                     → addressToNumberConverter.Convert(1));
                    var unicodeSequenceMarker = links.GetOrCreate(root,
164
                        addressToNumberConverter.Convert(2));
                    var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
166
                        TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(links);
                    var linkFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(links,
                        totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
                    var index = new
168
                        {\tt CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);}
                    var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFreque
                        ncyNumberConverter<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);
                    var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
170
                        SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links,
                        linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
                    var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
171
                        sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
172
                    var walker = new RightSequenceWalker<ulong>(links, new DefaultStack<ulong>();
173
                        (link) => constants.IsExternalReference(link) || links.IsPartialPoint(link));
                    var unicodeSequencesOptions = new SequencesOptions<ulong>()
175
                    {
176
                        UseSequenceMarker = true,
177
                         SequenceMarkerLink = unicodeSequenceMarker,
                        UseIndex = true,
179
                        Index = index,
180
                         LinksToSequenceConverter = optimalVariantConverter,
181
                        Walker = \overline{Walker}
182
```

```
UseGarbageCollection = true
183
                     };
185
                     var unicodeSequences = new Sequences.Sequences(new
                         SynchronizedLinks<ulong>(links), unicodeSequencesOptions);
187
                     // Create some sequences
188
                     var strings = _loremIpsumExample.Split(new[] { '\n', '\r' },
                         StringSplitOptions.RemoveEmptyEntries);
                     var arrays = strings.Select(x => x.Select(y =>
190
                         addressToNumberConverter.Convert(y)).ToArray()).ToArray();
                     for (int i = 0; i < arrays.Length; i++)</pre>
191
192
                     {
                         unicodeSequences.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
194
                     var linksCountAfterCreation = links.Count();
196
197
                     // get list of sequences links
198
                     // for each sequence link
199
                          create new sequence version
200
                     //
                          if new sequence is not the same as sequence link
                     //
                             delete sequence link
202
                     //
                             collect garbadge
203
                     unicodeSequences.CompactAll();
205
                     var linksCountAfterCompactification = links.Count();
206
207
                     Assert.True(linksCountAfterCompactification < linksCountAfterCreation);
208
                 }
            }
210
        }
211
212
    }
1.179
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ReadSequenceTests.cs
   using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System. Diagnostics;
    using System.Linq;
    using Xunit;
    using Platform.Data.Sequences;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
10
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
11
    {
12
13
        public static class ReadSequenceTests
14
             [Fact]
15
             public static void ReadSequenceTest()
16
17
                 const long sequenceLength = 2000;
19
20
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: false))
21
                     var links = scope.Links;
                     var sequences = new Sequences.Sequences(links, new SequencesOptions<ulong> {
                     → Walker = new LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links) });
24
                     var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
                     for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
26
                     {
27
                         sequence[i] = links.Create();
28
30
                     var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
32
                     var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
                     var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence); sw1.Stop();
34
35
                     var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
36
                     var readSequence1 = sequences.ToList(balancedVariant); sw2.Stop();
37
                     var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
39
                     var readSequence2 = new List<ulong>();
40
                     SequenceWalker.WalkRight(balancedVariant,
                                                links.GetSource,
42
                                                links.GetTarget,
                                                links.IsPartialPoint,
```

```
readSequence2.Add);
45
                    sw3.Stop();
47
                    Assert.True(sequence.SequenceEqual(readSequence1));
49
                    Assert.True(sequence.SequenceEqual(readSequence2));
50
51
                    // Assert.True(sw2.Elapsed < sw3.Elapsed);</pre>
52
53
                    Console.WriteLine(|$"Stack-based walker: {sw3.Elapsed}, Level-based reader:
54
                        {sw2.Elapsed}");
55
                    for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
57
                         links.Delete(sequence[i]);
58
                }
60
            }
61
       }
62
   }
63
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/Resizable DirectMemory Links Tests.cs\\
1.180
   using System.IO;
   using Xunit;
2
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform. Memory;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
        public static class ResizableDirectMemoryLinksTests
9
10
            private static readonly LinksConstants<ulong> _constants =
11
            → Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
12
            [Fact]
13
            public static void BasicFileMappedMemoryTest()
14
                var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
16
                using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempFilename))
17
18
                    memoryAdapter.TestBasicMemoryOperations();
19
20
                File.Delete(tempFilename);
21
            }
2.3
            [Fact]
            public static void BasicHeapMemoryTest()
25
26
                using (var memory = new
27
                 → HeapResizableDirectMemory(UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(memory,
                    UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                {
29
                    memoryAdapter.TestBasicMemoryOperations();
30
                }
31
            }
33
            private static void TestBasicMemoryOperations(this ILinks<ulong> memoryAdapter)
35
                var link = memoryAdapter.Create();
36
                memoryAdapter.Delete(link);
            }
38
39
            [Fact]
40
            public static void NonexistentReferencesHeapMemoryTest()
41
42
                using (var memory = new
                 HeapResizableDirectMemory(UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(memory,
44
                    UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                {
45
                    memoryAdapter.TestNonexistentReferences();
46
                }
            }
48
49
            private static void TestNonexistentReferences(this ILinks<ulong> memoryAdapter)
51
                var link = memoryAdapter.Create();
```

```
memoryAdapter.Update(link, ulong.MaxValue, ulong.MaxValue);
5.3
                 var resultLink = _constants.Null;
54
                memoryAdapter.Each(foundLink =>
5.5
                     resultLink = foundLink[_constants.IndexPart];
57
                     return _constants.Break;
58
                    _constants.Any, ulong.MaxValue, ulong.MaxValue);
59
                 Assert.True(resultLink == link);
60
                 Assert.True(memoryAdapter.Count(ulong.MaxValue) == 0);
61
                 memoryAdapter.Delete(link);
62
            }
63
        }
64
65
1.181
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ScopeTests.cs
   using Xunit;
   using Platform.Scopes;
   using Platform. Memory;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators; using Platform.Reflection;
4
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
10
        public static class ScopeTests
11
12
            [Fact]
13
            public static void SingleDependencyTest()
14
15
                 using (var scope = new Scope())
16
17
                     scope.IncludeAssemblyOf<IMemory>();
18
19
                     var instance = scope.Use<IDirectMemory>();
                     Assert.IsType<HeapResizableDirectMemory>(instance);
                 }
21
            }
22
23
            [Fact]
24
            public static void CascadeDependencyTest()
25
26
                using (var scope = new Scope())
27
                 {
28
                     scope.Include<TemporaryFileMappedResizableDirectMemory>();
                     scope.Include<UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks>();
30
                     var instance = scope.Use<ILinks<ulong>>();
31
32
                     Assert.IsType<UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks>(instance);
                 }
33
            }
34
            [Fact(Skip = "Would be fixed later.")]
36
            public static void FullAutoResolutionTest()
37
38
                using (var scope = new Scope(autoInclude: true, autoExplore: true))
39
40
                     var instance = scope.Use<UInt64Links>();
41
                     Assert.IsType<UInt64Links>(instance);
42
                 }
43
            }
44
45
            [Fact]
46
            public static void TypeParametersTest()
47
48
                 using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
49
                     UnitedMemoryLinks<ulong>>>())
50
                     var links = scope.Use<ILinks<ulong>>();
51
                     Assert.IsType<UnitedMemoryLinks<ulong>>(links);
52
                 }
5.3
            }
54
        }
55
56
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/SequencesTests.cs
1.182
   using System;
   using System Collections Generic;
   using System. Diagnostics;
   using System.Linq;
   using Xunit;
```

```
using Platform.Collections;
   using Platform.Collections.Arrays;
   using Platform.Random;
   using Platform.IO;
9
   using Platform.Singletons;
10
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
11
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
12
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
13
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
14
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
15
16
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
17
18
        public static class SequencesTests
19
20
21
            private static readonly LinksConstants<ulong> _constants =
             → Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
22
            static SequencesTests()
23
24
                // Trigger static constructor to not mess with perfomance measurements
                _ = BitString.GetBitMaskFromIndex(1);
26
27
28
            [Fact]
29
            public static void CreateAllVariantsTest()
30
31
                const long sequenceLength = 8;
32
33
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
34
35
                     var links = scope.Links;
36
                     var sequences = scope.Sequences;
38
39
                     var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
                    for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
40
                     {
41
                         sequence[i] = links.Create();
42
                     }
43
44
                     var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
45
                    var results1 = sequences.CreateAllVariants1(sequence); sw1.Stop();
46
47
                    var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
48
                     var results2 = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence); sw2.Stop();
49
50
                     Assert.True(results1.Count > results2.Length);
5.1
                     Assert.True(sw1.Elapsed > sw2.Elapsed);
52
53
                     for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
54
55
                         links.Delete(sequence[i]);
56
57
                     Assert.True(links.Count() == 0);
5.9
                }
60
            }
61
62
            //[Fact]
63
            //public void CUDTest()
64
            //{
65
                  var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
66
67
                  const long sequenceLength = 8;
68
69
                  const ulong itself = LinksConstants.Itself;
70
71
            //
                  using (var memoryAdapter = new ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(tempFilename,
72
                DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                  using (var links = new Links(memoryAdapter))
73
            //
            //
                       var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
7.5
                       for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
76
                           sequence[i] = links.Create(itself, itself);
77
78
                       SequencesOptions o = new SequencesOptions();
79
80
            // TODO: Из числа в bool значения o.UseSequenceMarker = ((value & 1) != 0)
81
            //
82
                       Ο.
83
```

```
//
          var sequences = new Sequences(links);
          var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
          var results1 = sequences.CreateAllVariants1(sequence); sw1.Stop();
          var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
          var results2 = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence); sw2.Stop();
          Assert.True(results1.Count > results2.Length);
          Assert.True(sw1.Elapsed > sw2.Elapsed);
          for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
              links.Delete(sequence[i]);
      }
      File.Delete(tempFilename);
//}
[Fact]
public static void AllVariantsSearchTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 8;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        }
        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence).Distinct().ToArray();
        //for (int i = 0; i < createResults.Length; i++)</pre>
              sequences.Create(createResults[i]);
        var sw0 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults0 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequences0(sequence); sw0.Stop();
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults1 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequences1(sequence); sw1.Stop();
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults2 = sequences.Each1(sequence); sw2.Stop();
        var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults3 = sequences.Each(sequence.ShiftRight()); sw3.Stop();
        var intersection0 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults0).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection0.Count == searchResults0.Count);
        Assert.True(intersection0.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection1 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection1.Count == searchResults1.Count);
        Assert.True(intersection1.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection2 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults2).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection2.Count == searchResults2.Count);
        Assert.True(intersection2.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection3 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults3).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection3.Count == searchResults3.Count);
        Assert.True(intersection3.Count == createResults.Length);
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
        }
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void BalancedVariantSearchTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 200;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
```

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```
var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
        {
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        }
        var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence); sw1.Stop();
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults2 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequencesO(sequence); sw2.Stop();
        var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults3 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequences1(sequence); sw3.Stop();
        // На количестве в 200 элементов это будет занимать вечность
        //var sw4 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        //var searchResults4 = sequences.Each(sequence); sw4.Stop();
        Assert.True(searchResults2.Count == 1 && balancedVariant == searchResults2[0]);
        Assert.True(searchResults3.Count == 1 && balancedVariant ==

    searchResults3.First());
        //Assert.True(sw1.Elapsed < sw2.Elapsed);</pre>
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void AllPartialVariantsSearchTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 8;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
    {
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
        //var createResultsStrings = createResults.Select(x => x + ": " +
           sequences.FormatSequence(x)).ToList();
        //Global.Trash = createResultsStrings;
        var partialSequence = new ulong[sequenceLength - 2];
        Array.Copy(sequence, 1, partialSequence, 0, (int)sequenceLength - 2);
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults1 =
           sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesO(partialSequence); sw1.Stop();
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults2 =
           sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences1(partialSequence); sw2.Stop();
        //var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        //var searchResults3 =
            sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences2(partialSequence); sw3.Stop();
        var sw4 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults4 =
            sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences3(partialSequence); sw4.Stop();
```

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191

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 $\frac{213}{214}$

215 216 217

 $\frac{218}{219}$

220

221 222

 $\frac{223}{224}$

 $\frac{225}{226}$

227

228

229

230

231

232

233

234

235

```
//Global.Trash = searchResults3;
        //var searchResults1Strings = searchResults1.Select(x => x + ": " +
            sequences.FormatSequence(x)).ToList();
        //Global.Trash = searchResults1Strings;
        var intersection1 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection1.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection2 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults2).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection2.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection4 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults4).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection4.Count == createResults.Length);
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
        }
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void BalancedPartialVariantsSearchTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 200;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
    {
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
        {
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
        var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence);
        var partialSequence = new ulong[sequenceLength - 2];
        Array.Copy(sequence, 1, partialSequence, 0, (int)sequenceLength - 2);
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults1 =

→ sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesO(partialSequence); sw1.Stop();
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults2 =
            sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences1(partialSequence); sw2.Stop();
        Assert.True(searchResults1.Count == 1 && balancedVariant == searchResults1[0]);
        Assert.True(searchResults2.Count == 1 && balancedVariant ==

    searchResults2.First());
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
        {
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
        }
    }
}
[Fact(Skip = "Correct implementation is pending")]
public static void PatternMatchTest()
    var zeroOrMany = Sequences.Sequences.ZeroOrMany;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var e1 = links.Create();
        var e2 = links.Create();
```

 $\frac{239}{240}$

 $\frac{242}{243}$

244

 $\frac{245}{246}$

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 $\frac{248}{249}$

250

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260

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 $\frac{263}{264}$

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290 291

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293

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295

296

297

298

299 300

301

302 303

304

306 307

308

309 310

311

```
var sequence = new[]
314
                          e1, e2, e1, e2 // mama / papa
316
                      }:
317
318
                      var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
319
320
                      var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence);
321
322
                      // 1: [1]
323
                     // 2: [2]
// 3: [1,
324
                            [1, 2]
325
                     // 4: [1,2,1,2]
326
327
                      var doublet = links.GetSource(balancedVariant);
328
329
                      var matchedSequences1 = sequences.MatchPattern(e2, e1, zeroOrMany);
330
331
                      Assert.True(matchedSequences1.Count == 0);
332
333
                      var matchedSequences2 = sequences.MatchPattern(zeroOrMany, e2, e1);
334
335
                      Assert.True(matchedSequences2.Count == 0);
336
337
                      var matchedSequences3 = sequences.MatchPattern(e1, zeroOrMany, e1);
338
339
                      Assert.True(matchedSequences3.Count == 0);
340
341
                      var matchedSequences4 = sequences.MatchPattern(e1, zeroOrMany, e2);
342
343
                      Assert.Contains(doublet, matchedSequences4);
344
                      Assert.Contains(balancedVariant, matchedSequences4);
345
346
                     for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
347
348
                          links.Delete(sequence[i]);
349
350
                 }
351
             }
352
353
354
             [Fact]
             public static void IndexTest()
355
356
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(new SequencesOptions<ulong> { UseIndex =
357
                     true }, useSequences: true))
                      var links = scope.Links;
359
                      var sequences = scope.Sequences;
360
                      var index = sequences.Options.Index;
361
362
                      var e1 = links.Create();
363
364
                      var e2 = links.Create();
365
                      var sequence = new[]
366
                      {
367
                          e1, e2, e1, e2 // mama / papa
368
                      };
369
370
                      Assert.False(index.MightContain(sequence));
371
372
                      index.Add(sequence);
373
374
                      Assert.True(index.MightContain(sequence));
375
                 }
376
             }
377
378
             /// <summary>Imported from https://raw.githubusercontent.com/wiki/Konard/LinksPlatform/\% _{\parallel}
                 D0%9E-%D1%82%D0%BE%D0%BC%2C-%D0%BA%D0%B0%D0%BA-%D0%B2%D1%81%D1%91-%D0%BD%D0%B0%D1%87
                 %D0%B8%D0%BD%D0%B0%D0%BB%D0%BE%D1%81%D1%8C.md</summary>
             private static readonly string _exampleText =
380
                 @"([english
381
                  version] (https://github.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/wiki/About-the-beginning))
382
    Обозначение пустоты, какое оно? Темнота ли это? Там где отсутствие света, отсутствие фотонов
383
         (носителей света)? Или это то, что полностью отражает свет? Пустой белый лист бумаги? Там
        где есть место для нового начала? Разве пустота это не характеристика пространства?
        Пространство это то, что можно чем-то наполнить?
384
```

```
[![чёрное пространство, белое
385
        пространство] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/1.png
        ""чёрное пространство, белое пространство"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/Links
        Platform/master/doc/Intro/1.png)
386
    Что может быть минимальным рисунком, образом, графикой? Может быть это точка? Это ли простейшая
387
        форма? Но есть ли у точки размер? Цвет? Масса? Координаты? Время существования?
388
    [![чёрное пространство, чёрная
389
        точка] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/2.png
        ""чёрное пространство, чёрная
        точка"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/2.png)
390
391
    А что если повторить? Сделать копию? Создать дубликат? Из одного сделать два? Может это быть
    → так? Инверсия? Отражение? Сумма?
392
    [![белая точка, чёрная
        точка] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/3.png ""белая
        точка, чёрная точка"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/3.png)
394
    А что если мы вообразим движение? Нужно ли время? Каким самым коротким будет путь? Что будет
395
        если этот путь зафиксировать? Запомнить след? Как две точки становятся линией? Чертой?
        Гранью? Разделителем? Единицей?
396
    [![две белые точки, чёрная вертикальная
397
        линия] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/4.png ""две
        белые точки, чёрная вертикальная
        линия"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/4.png)
398
    Можно ли замкнуть движение? Может ли это быть кругом? Можно ли замкнуть время? Или остаётся
399
        только спираль? Но что если замкнуть предел? Создать ограничение, разделение? Получится
    \hookrightarrow
        замкнутая область? Полностью отделённая от всего остального? Но что это всё остальное? Что можно делить? В каком направлении? Ничего или всё? Пустота или полнота? Начало или конец?
        Или может быть это единица и ноль? Дуальность? Противоположность? А что будет с кругом если
        у него нет размера? Будет ли круг точкой? Точка состоящая из точек?
400
    [![белая вертикальная линия, чёрный
401
        круг] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/5.png ""белая
        вертикальная линия, чёрный
        kpyr"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/5.png)
402
    Как ещё можно использовать грань, черту, линию? А что если она может что-то соединять, может
403
        тогда её нужно повернуть? Почему то, что перпендикулярно вертикальному горизонтально? Горизонт? Инвертирует ли это смысл? Что такое смысл? Из чего состоит смысл? Существует ли
        элементарная единица смысла?
404
    [![белый круг, чёрная горизонтальная
405
        линия] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/6.png ""белый
        круг, чёрная горизонтальная
        линия"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/6.png)
406
    Соединять, допустим, а какой смысл в этом есть ещё? Что если помимо смысла ""соединить,
407
        связать"", есть ещё и смысл направления ""от начала к концу""? От предка к потомку? От
        родителя к ребёнку? От общего к частному?
408
    [![белая горизонтальная линия, чёрная горизонтальная
409
         стрелка] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/7.png
        ""белая горизонтальная линия, чёрная горизонтальная
        стрелка"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/7.png)
410
    Шаг назад. Возьмём опять отделённую область, которая лишь та же замкнутая линия, что ещё она
411
        может представлять собой? Объект? Но в чём его суть? Разве не в том, что у него есть
        граница, разделяющая внутреннее и внешнее? Допустим связь, стрелка, линия соединяет два
        объекта, как бы это выглядело?
412
    [![белая связь, чёрная направленная
413
        связь](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/8.png ""белая
        связь, чёрная направленная
        связь"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/8.png)
414
    Допустим у нас есть смысл ""связать"" и смысл ""направления"", много ли это нам даёт? Много ли
415
        вариантов интерпретации? А что если уточнить, каким именно образом выполнена связь? Что если
        можно задать ей чёткий, конкретный смысл? Что это будет? Тип? Глагол? Связка? Действие?
        Трансформация? Переход из состояния в состояние? Или всё это и есть объект, суть которого в
        его конечном состоянии, если конечно конец определён направлением?
416
```

```
[![белая обычная и направленная связи, чёрная типизированная
417
        связь] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/9.png ""белая
        обычная и направленная связи, чёрная типизированная
        связь"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/9.png)
    А что если всё это время, мы смотрели на суть как бы снаружи? Можно ли взглянуть на это изнутри?
419
        Что будет внутри объектов? Объекты ли это? Или это связи? Может ли эта структура описать
       сама себя? Но что тогда получится, разве это не рекурсия? Может это фрактал?
420
    [![белая обычная и направленная связи с рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная типизированная
421
        связь с рекурсивной внутренней
        структурой](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/10.png
        ""белая обычная и направленная связи с рекурсивной внутренней структурой, черная
        типизированная связь с рекурсивной внутренней структурой"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.c
        om/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/10.png)
422
    На один уровень внутрь (вниз)? Или на один уровень во вне (вверх)? Или это можно назвать шагом
423
       рекурсии или фрактала?
    [![белая обычная и направленная связи с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная
425
        типизированная связь с двойной рекурсивной внутренней
        структурой](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/11.png
        ""белая обычная и направленная связи с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная
        типизированная связь с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой"")](https://raw.githubuserc
        ontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/11.png)
426
    Последовательность? Массив? Список? Множество? Объект? Таблица? Элементы? Цвета? Символы? Буквы?
427
       Слово? Цифры? Число? Алфавит? Дерево? Сеть? Граф? Гиперграф?
428
    [![белая обычная и направленная связи со структурой из 8 цветных элементов последовательности,
429
        чёрная типизированная связь со структурой из 8 цветных элементов последовательности](https://
        /raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/12.png ""белая обычная и
        направленная связи со структурой из 8 цветных элементов последовательности, чёрная
        типизированная связь со структурой из 8 цветных элементов последовательности""\bar{)}] (https://raw
        .githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/12.png)
430
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432
    [![анимация](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/intro-anima
433
        tion-500.gif
        ""анимация"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/intro]
       -animation-500.gif)";
434
            435
436
                → incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua.
    Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo
437
       consequat.";
438
            [Fact]
439
            public static void CompressionTest()
440
441
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
442
443
                    var links = scope.Links;
                    var sequences = scope.Sequences;
445
446
                    var e1 = links.Create();
447
                    var e2 = links.Create();
448
449
                    var sequence = new[]
450
                    {
                        e1, e2, e1, e2 // mama / papa / template [(m/p), a] { [1] [2] [1] [2] }
452
                    };
453
454
                    var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links.Unsync);
455
                    var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
456
                       TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(links.Unsync);
                    var doubletFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(links.Unsync,
457

→ totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);

                    var compressingConverter = new CompressingConverter<ulong>(links.Unsync,
458
                       balancedVariantConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache);
                    var compressedVariant = compressingConverter.Convert(sequence);
460
                                    (1->1) point
                    // 1: [1]
462
                       2: [2]
                                    (2->2) point
463
                    // 3: [1,2]
                                    (1->2) doublet
464
                    // 4: [1,2,1,2] (3->3) doublet
465
```

```
Assert.True(links.GetSource(links.GetSource(compressedVariant)) == sequence[0]);
        Assert.True(links.GetTarget(links.GetSource(compressedVariant)) == sequence[1]);
        Assert.True(links.GetSource(links.GetTarget(compressedVariant)) == sequence[2]);
        Assert.True(links.GetTarget(links.GetTarget(compressedVariant)) == sequence[3]);
        var source = _constants.SourcePart;
var target = _constants.TargetPart;
        Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, source, source) == sequence[0]);
        Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, source, target) == sequence[1]);
Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, target, source) == sequence[2]);
        Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, target, target) == sequence[3]);
        // 4 - length of sequence
        Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4, 0)
        \Rightarrow == sequence[0]);
        Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4, 1)
         \Rightarrow == sequence[1]);
        Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4, 2)
        \Rightarrow == sequence[2]);
        Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4, 3)
        \Rightarrow == sequence[3]);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void CompressionEfficiencyTest()
    var strings = _exampleLoremIpsumText.Split(new[] { '\n', '\r' },

→ StringSplitOptions.RemoveEmptyEntries);
    var arrays = strings.Select(UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray).ToArray();
    var totalCharacters = arrays.Select(x => x.Length).Sum();
    using (var scope1 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
    using (var scope2 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
    using (var scope3 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        scope1.Links.Unsync.UseUnicode();
        scope2.Links.Unsync.UseUnicode();
        scope3.Links.Unsync.UseUnicode();
        var balancedVariantConverter1 = new
         → BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync);
        var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
            TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync);
        var linkFrequenciesCache1 = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync,
           totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
        var compressor1 = new CompressingConverter<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync,
            balancedVariantConverter1, linkFrequenciesCache1,
            doInitialFrequenciesIncrement: false);
        //var compressor2 = scope2.Sequences;
        var compressor3 = scope3.Sequences;
        var constants = Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
        var sequences = compressor3;
        //var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
        //var unaryOne = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
        //var frequencyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
        //var frequencyPropertyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot,
            constants.Itself);
        //var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
        UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
        //var unaryNumberIncrementer = new UnaryNumberIncrementer<ulong>(links,
           unaryOne);
        //var frequencyIncrementer = new FrequencyIncrementer<ulong>(links,
         //var frequencyPropertyOperator = new FrequencyPropertyOperator<ulong>(links,
         → frequencyPropertyMarker, frequencyMarker);
        //var linkFrequencyIncrementer = new LinkFrequencyIncrementer<ulong>(links,
            frequencyPropertyOperator, frequencyIncrementer);
        //var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new
           LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<ulong>(links, frequencyPropertyOperator,
           unaryNumberToAddressConverter);
```

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```
var linkFrequenciesCache3 = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync,
    totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFreque
   ncyNumberConverter<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache3);
var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
    SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync,
    linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
var optimalVariantConverter = new
   OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync,
    sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
var compressed1 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
var compressed2 = new ulong[arrays.Length]
var compressed3 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
var START = 0;
var END = arrays.Length;
//for (int i = START; i < END; i++)
      linkFrequenciesCache1.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i]);
var initialCount1 = scope2.Links.Unsync.Count();
var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    linkFrequenciesCache1.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i]);
    compressed1[i] = compressor1.Convert(arrays[i]);
var elapsed1 = sw1.Elapsed;
var balancedVariantConverter2 = new
→ BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope2.Links.Unsync);
var initialCount2 = scope2.Links.Unsync.Count();
var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    compressed2[i] = balancedVariantConverter2.Convert(arrays[i]);
var elapsed2 = sw2.Elapsed;
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    linkFrequenciesCache3.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i]);
var initialCount3 = scope3.Links.Unsync.Count();
var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    //linkFrequenciesCache3.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i])
    compressed3[i] = optimalVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
}
var elapsed3 = sw3.Elapsed;
Console.WriteLine($"Compressor: {elapsed1}, Balanced variant: {elapsed2},
→ Optimal variant: {elapsed3}");
// Assert.True(elapsed1 > elapsed2);
// Checks
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    var sequence1 = compressed1[i];
    var sequence2 = compressed2[i];
    var sequence3 = compressed3[i];
    var decompress1 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence1,
        scope1.Links.Unsync);
```

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```
var decompress2 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence2,
                scope2.Links.Unsync);
            var decompress3 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence3,
                scope3.Links.Unsync);
            var structure1 = scope1.Links.Unsync.FormatStructure(sequence1, link =>
                link.IsPartialPoint());
            var structure2 = scope2.Links.Unsync.FormatStructure(sequence2, link =>
                link.IsPartialPoint());
            var structure3 = scope3.Links.Unsync.FormatStructure(sequence3, link =>
                link.IsPartialPoint());
            //if (sequence1 != Constants.Null && sequence2 != Constants.Null &&
                arrays[i].Length > 3)
            //
                  Assert.False(structure1 == structure2);
            //if (sequence3 != Constants.Null && sequence2 != Constants.Null &&
                arrays[i].Length > 3)
                  Assert.False(structure3 == structure2);
            Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress1 && decompress1 == decompress2);
            Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress3 && decompress3 == decompress2);
        Assert.True((int)(scope1.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount1) <

→ totalCharacters);

        Assert.True((int)(scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2) <

→ totalCharacters);
        Assert.True((int)(scope3.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount3) <

→ totalCharacters);

       Console.WriteLine($\$"\{(double)(scope1.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount1) /
            totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2)
            totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope3.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount3) /
           totalCharacters}");
        Assert.True(scope1.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount1 <
          scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2);
        Assert.True(scope3.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount3 <
           scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2);
        var duplicateProvider1 = new
           DuplicateSegmentsProvider<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync, scope1.Sequences);
        var duplicateProvider2 = new
           DuplicateSegmentsProvider<ulong>(scope2.Links.Unsync, scope2.Sequences);
        var duplicateProvider3 = new
           DuplicateSegmentsProvider<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync, scope3.Sequences);
       var duplicateCounter1 = new DuplicateSegmentsCounter<ulong>(duplicateProvider1);
        var duplicateCounter2 = new DuplicateSegmentsCounter<ulong>(duplicateProvider2);
        var duplicateCounter3 = new DuplicateSegmentsCounter<ulong>(duplicateProvider3);
        var duplicates1 = duplicateCounter1.Count();
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("----");
        var duplicates2 = duplicateCounter2.Count();
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("----");
        var duplicates3 = duplicateCounter3.Count();
        Console.WriteLine($"{duplicates1} | {duplicates2} | {duplicates3}");
        linkFrequenciesCache1.ValidateFrequencies();
        linkFrequenciesCache3.ValidateFrequencies();
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void CompressionStabilityTest()
    // TODO: Fix bug (do a separate test)
    //const ulong minNumbers = 0;
    //const ulong maxNumbers = 1000;
    const ulong minNumbers = 10000;
```

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654 655

```
const ulong maxNumbers = 12500;
var strings = new List<string>();
for (ulong i = minNumbers; i < maxNumbers; i++)</pre>
    strings.Add(i.ToString());
}
var arrays = strings.Select(UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray).ToArray();
var totalCharacters = arrays.Select(x => x.Length).Sum();
using (var scope1 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true, sequencesOptions: new
   SequencesOptions<ulong> { UseCompression = true,
EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting = true }))
using (var scope2 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
{
    scope1.Links.UseUnicode();
    scope2.Links.UseUnicode();
    //var compressor1 = new Compressor(scope1.Links.Unsync, scope1.Sequences);
    var compressor1 = scope1.Sequences;
    var compressor2 = scope2.Sequences;
    var compressed1 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
    var compressed2 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
    var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
    var START = 0;
    var END = arrays.Length;
    // Collisions proved (cannot be solved by max doublet comparison, no stable rule)
    // Stability issue starts at 10001 or 11000
    //for (int i = START; i < END; i++)
    //{
    //
          var first = compressor1.Compress(arrays[i]);
    //
          var second = compressor1.Compress(arrays[i]);
          if (first == second)
    //
              compressed1[i] = first;
          else
    11
    //
              // TODO: Find a solution for this case
          }
    //
    //}
    for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
        var first = compressor1.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
        var second = compressor1.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
        if (first == second)
        {
            compressed1[i] = first;
        }
        else
        {
            // TODO: Find a solution for this case
    }
    var elapsed1 = sw1.Elapsed;
    var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope2.Links);
    var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
    for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
        var first = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
        var second = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
        if (first == second)
        {
            compressed2[i] = first;
        }
    }
    var elapsed2 = sw2.Elapsed;
```

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```
Debug.WriteLine($\Boxed1\); Balanced sequence creator:
           {elapsed2}");
        Assert.True(elapsed1 > elapsed2);
        // Checks
        for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
            var sequence1 = compressed1[i];
            var sequence2 = compressed2[i];
            if (sequence1 != _constants.Null && sequence2 != _constants.Null)
                var decompress1 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence1,

    scope1.Links);

                var decompress2 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence2,

    scope2.Links);

                //var structure1 = scope1.Links.FormatStructure(sequence1, link =>
                → link.IsPartialPoint());
                //var structure2 = scope2.Links.FormatStructure(sequence2, link =>
                → link.IsPartialPoint());
                //if (sequence1 != Constants.Null && sequence2 != Constants.Null &&
                    arrays[i].Length > 3)
                      Assert.False(structure1 == structure2);
                Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress1 && decompress1 == decompress2);
            }
        }
        Assert.True((int)(scope1.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) < totalCharacters);
        Assert.True((int)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) < totalCharacters);
        Debug.WriteLine($\$\(\)\{\((\)\)double\)\((\)\((\)\)cope1.Links.Count()\) - UnicodeMap.MapSize) /
        totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) /
        → totalCharacters}");
        Assert.True(scope1.Links.Count() <= scope2.Links.Count());
        //compressor1.ValidateFrequencies();
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void RundomNumbersCompressionQualityTest()
    const ulong N = 500;
    //const ulong minNumbers = 10000;
    //const ulong maxNumbers = 20000;
    //var strings = new List<string>();
    //for (ulong i = 0; i < N; i++)
        strings.Add(RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(minNumbers,

→ maxNumbers).ToString());
    var strings = new List<string>();
    for (ulong i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
    {
        strings.Add(RandomHelpers.Default.NextUInt64().ToString());
    strings = strings.Distinct().ToList();
    var arrays = strings.Select(UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray).ToArray();
    var totalCharacters = arrays.Select(x => x.Length).Sum();
    using (var scope1 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true, sequencesOptions: new
    SequencesOptions<ulong> { UseCompression = true,
       EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting = true }))
    using (var scope2 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        scope1.Links.UseUnicode();
```

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800

```
scope2.Links.UseUnicode();
802
803
                     var compressor1 = scope1.Sequences;
                     var compressor2 = scope2.Sequences;
805
806
                     var compressed1 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
807
                     var compressed2 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
808
809
                     var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
810
811
                     var START = 0;
                     var END = arrays.Length;
813
814
                     for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
815
                     {
816
                          compressed1[i] = compressor1.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
818
819
                     var elapsed1 = sw1.Elapsed;
820
821
                     var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope2.Links);
822
823
                     var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
824
                     for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
826
                     {
827
828
                          compressed2[i] = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
                     }
829
830
831
                     var elapsed2 = sw2.Elapsed;
832
                     Debug.WriteLine(|$|"Compressor: {elapsed1}, Balanced sequence creator:
833
                      834
                     Assert.True(elapsed1 > elapsed2);
835
836
                      // Checks
837
                     for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
838
839
                          var sequence1 = compressed1[i];
840
                          var sequence2 = compressed2[i];
841
842
                          if (sequence1 != _constants.Null && sequence2 != _constants.Null)
843
844
                              var decompress1 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence1,
845
                                  scope1.Links);
846
                              var decompress2 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence2,
847
                                  scope2.Links);
848
                              Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress1 && decompress1 == decompress2);
849
                          }
850
                     }
851
852
                     Assert.True((int)(scope1.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) < totalCharacters);
853
                     Assert.True((int)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) < totalCharacters);
854
855
                     Debug.WriteLine($"{(double)(scope1.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) /
856
                         totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) /
                         totalCharacters}");
857
                      // Can be worse than balanced variant
858
                     //Assert.True(scope1.Links.Count() <= scope2.Links.Count());</pre>
859
860
                     //compressor1.ValidateFrequencies();
861
                 }
862
             }
863
864
             [Fact]
865
             public static void AllTreeBreakDownAtSequencesCreationBugTest()
866
867
                 // Made out of AllPossibleConnectionsTest test.
868
869
                 //const long sequenceLength = 5; //100% bug
870
                 const long sequenceLength = 4; //100% bug
871
                 //const long sequenceLength = 3; //100% _no_bug (ok)
872
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
874
875
                     var links = scope.Links;
876
```

```
var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
        Global.Trash = createResults;
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void AllPossibleConnectionsTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 5;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
        {
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        }
        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
        var reverseResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence.Reverse().ToArray());
        for (var i = 0; i < 1; i++)
            var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
            var searchResults1 = sequences.GetAllConnections(sequence); sw1.Stop();
            var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
            var searchResults2 = sequences.GetAllConnections1(sequence); sw2.Stop();
            var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
            var searchResults3 = sequences.GetAllConnections2(sequence); sw3.Stop();
            var sw4 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
            var searchResults4 = sequences.GetAllConnections3(sequence); sw4.Stop();
            Global.Trash = searchResults3;
            Global.Trash = searchResults4; //-V3008
            var intersection1 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
            Assert.True(intersection1.Count == createResults.Length);
            var intersection2 = reverseResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
            Assert.True(intersection2.Count == reverseResults.Length);
            var intersection0 = searchResults1.Intersect(searchResults2).ToList();
            Assert.True(intersection0.Count == searchResults2.Count);
            var intersection3 = searchResults2.Intersect(searchResults3).ToList();
            Assert.True(intersection3.Count == searchResults3.Count);
            var intersection4 = searchResults3.Intersect(searchResults4).ToList();
            Assert.True(intersection4.Count == searchResults4.Count);
        }
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
    }
[Fact(Skip = "Correct implementation is pending")]
public static void CalculateAllUsagesTest()
```

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950 951

952 953 954

955

```
957
                 const long sequenceLength = 3;
958
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
960
961
                     var links = scope.Links;
962
                     var sequences = scope.Sequences;
963
964
                     var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
965
                     for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
966
967
                          sequence[i] = links.Create();
968
                     }
969
970
                     var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
971
972
                     //var reverseResults =
973
                         sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence.Reverse().ToArray());
974
                     for (var i = 0; i < 1; i++)
975
976
                          var linksTotalUsages1 = new ulong[links.Count() + 1];
978
                          sequences.CalculateAllUsages(linksTotalUsages1);
980
                          var linksTotalUsages2 = new ulong[links.Count() + 1];
981
982
                          sequences.CalculateAllUsages2(linksTotalUsages2);
983
984
                          var intersection1 = linksTotalUsages1.Intersect(linksTotalUsages2).ToList();
985
                          Assert.True(intersection1.Count == linksTotalUsages2.Length);
                     }
987
988
                     for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
989
990
                          links.Delete(sequence[i]);
991
992
                 }
993
            }
994
        }
995
    }
996
1.183
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/SplitMemoryGenericLinksTests.cs
    using System;
          Xunit:
 2
    using
    using Platform. Memory;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory;
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
 7
        \underline{public} \ unsafe \ static \ class \ \texttt{SplitMemoryGenericLinksTests}
 9
10
11
             [Fact]
             public static void CRUDTest()
12
13
                 Using<byte>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
                 Using<ushort>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
                 Using<uint>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
16
                 Using<ulong>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
17
             }
19
             [Fact]
             public static void RawNumbersCRUDTest()
21
22
                 UsingWithExternalReferences<byte>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations())
23
                 UsingWithExternalReferences<ushort>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
24
                 UsingWithExternalReferences<uint>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
25
                 UsingWithExternalReferences<ulong>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
26
             }
28
             [Fact]
29
             public static void MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletionsTest()
30
31
                 Using<byte>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Test | 
32
                  → MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(16)); // Cannot use more because current
                  → implementation of tree cuts out 5 bits from the address space.
                 Using<ushort>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Te |
33
                     stMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
```

```
34
                → MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
               Using<ulong>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Tes
35
                   tMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
           }
37
           private static void Using<TLink>(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
39
               using (var dataMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
40
                     (var indexMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
               using (var memory = new SplitMemoryLinks<TLink>(dataMemory, indexMemory))
42
43
                   action(memory);
44
               }
           }
46
47
           private static void UsingWithExternalReferences<TLink>(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
49
               var contants = new LinksConstants<TLink>(enableExternalReferencesSupport: true);
50
               using (var dataMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
               using (var indexMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
52
               using (var memory = new SplitMemoryLinks<TLink>(dataMemory, indexMemory,
53
                   SplitMemoryLinks<TLink>.DefaultLinksSizeStep, contants))
54
                    action(memory);
               }
56
           }
57
       }
58
   }
59
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/SplitMemoryUInt32LinksTests.cs
1.184
   using System;
         Xunit;
   using
   using Platform. Memory;
3
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific;
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
7
       public unsafe static class SplitMemoryUInt32LinksTests
9
10
11
           |Fact|
           public static void CRUDTest()
12
13
               Using(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
           }
15
16
           [Fact]
17
           public static void RawNumbersCRUDTest()
18
19
               UsingWithExternalReferences(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
20
           }
21
22
           [Fact]
23
           public static void MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletionsTest()
2.4
               Using(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().TestMultip |
26
                   leRandomCreationsAndDeletions(500));
27
           private static void Using(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
29
30
               using (var dataMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
31
               using (var indexMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
32
               using (var memory = new UInt32SplitMemoryLinks(dataMemory, indexMemory))
33
34
                    action(memory);
36
           }
37
           private static void UsingWithExternalReferences(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
39
40
               var contants = new LinksConstants<TLink>(enableExternalReferencesSupport: true);
               using (var dataMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
42
               using (var indexMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
43
               using (var memory = new UInt32SplitMemoryLinks(dataMemory, indexMemory,
                   UInt32SplitMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep, contants))
```

```
action(memory);
46
                }
            }
48
       }
49
   }
1.185
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/SplitMemoryUInt64LinksTests.cs
   using System;
   using Xunit
   using
          Platform.Memory;
3
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific;
4
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
        public unsafe static class SplitMemoryUInt64LinksTests
9
1.0
            [Fact]
11
            public static void CRUDTest()
12
13
                Using(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
14
            }
16
            [Fact]
17
            public static void RawNumbersCRUDTest()
19
                UsingWithExternalReferences(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
20
            }
22
            [Fact]
23
            public static void MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletionsTest()
24
25
                Using(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().TestMultip |
26
                → leRandomCreationsAndDeletions(500));
28
            private static void Using(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
29
                using (var dataMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
31
                using (var indexMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
32
                using (var memory = new UInt64SplitMemoryLinks(dataMemory, indexMemory))
                {
34
                    action(memory);
35
                }
36
            }
37
38
            private static void UsingWithExternalReferences(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
40
                var contants = new LinksConstants<TLink>(enableExternalReferencesSupport: true);
41
                using (var dataMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
42
                      (var indexMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
43
                using (var memory = new UInt64SplitMemoryLinks(dataMemory, indexMemory,
44
                    UInt64SplitMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep, contants))
                {
45
                    action(memory);
46
                }
47
            }
48
        }
49
   }
50
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/TempLinksTestScope.cs
1.186
   using System.IO;
   using Platform.Disposables;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
   using
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific;
   using Platform.Memory;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
9
10
        public class TempLinksTestScope : DisposableBase
11
12
            public ILinks<ulong> MemoryAdapter { get; }
13
            public SynchronizedLinks<ulong> Links { get;
14
            public Sequences.Sequences Sequences { get; }
15
            public string TempFilename { get; }
            public string TempTransactionLogFilename { get; }
17
            private readonly bool _deleteFiles;
```

```
public TempLinksTestScope(bool deleteFiles = true, bool useSequences = false, bool
               useLog = false) : this(new SequencesOptions<ulong>(), deleteFiles, useSequences,
               useLog) { }
            public TempLinksTestScope(SequencesOptions<ulong> sequencesOptions, bool deleteFiles =
               true, bool useSequences = false, bool useLog = false)
23
                 deleteFiles = deleteFiles;
2.4
                TempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
25
                TempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
26
                //var coreMemoryAdapter = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(TempFilename);
27
                var coreMemoryAdapter = new UInt64SplitMemoryLinks(new
                    FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(TempFilename), new
                    FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(Path.ChangeExtension(TempFilename, "indexes")),
                    UInt64SplitMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep, new LinksConstants<ulong>(),
                    Memory.IndexTreeType.Default, useLinkedList: true);
                MemoryAdapter = useLog ? (ILinks<ulong>)new
29
                → UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(coreMemoryAdapter, TempTransactionLogFilename) :
                    coreMemoryAdapter;
                Links = new SynchronizedLinks<ulong>(new UInt64Links(MemoryAdapter));
                if (useSequences)
31
                {
                    Sequences = new Sequences.Sequences(Links, sequencesOptions);
34
                }
            }
35
36
            protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
37
                if (!wasDisposed)
39
40
                    Links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible();
41
                    if (_deleteFiles)
                    {
43
                        DeleteFiles();
44
                    }
45
                }
            }
47
            public void DeleteFiles()
49
50
                File.Delete(TempFilename);
51
                File.Delete(TempTransactionLogFilename);
52
            }
53
       }
54
   }
55
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/TestExtensions.cs
1.187
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using Xunit;
2
   using Platform.Ranges;
   using Platform.Numbers;
4
   using Platform.Random;
   using Platform.Setters;
   using Platform.Converters;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
9
10
       public static class TestExtensions
11
12
            public static void TestCRUDOperations<T>(this ILinks<T> links)
13
14
                var constants = links.Constants;
16
                var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<T>.Default;
17
18
19
                var zero = default(T);
                var one = Arithmetic.Increment(zero);
20
21
                // Create Link
22
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), zero));
23
24
                var setter = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
25
                links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter.SetAndReturnTrue);
27
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter.Result, constants.Null));
28
29
                var linkAddress = links.Create();
30
31
```

```
var link = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress));
    Assert.True(link.Count == 3);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Index, linkAddress));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Source, constants.Null));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Target, constants.Null));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), one));
    // Get first link
    setter = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter.SetAndReturnFalse);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter.Result, linkAddress));
    // Update link to reference itself
    links.Update(linkAddress, linkAddress, linkAddress);
    link = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Source, linkAddress));
Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Target, linkAddress));
    // Update link to reference null (prepare for delete)
    var updated = links.Update(linkAddress, constants.Null, constants.Null);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(updated, linkAddress));
    link = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Source, constants.Null));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Target, constants.Null));
    // Delete link
    links.Delete(linkAddress);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), zero));
    setter = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter.SetAndReturnTrue);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter.Result, constants.Null));
}
public static void TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations<T>(this ILinks<T> links)
    // Constants
    var constants = links.Constants;
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<T>.Default;
    var zero = default(T);
    var one = Arithmetic.Increment(zero);
    var two = Arithmetic.Increment(one);
    var h106E = new Hybrid<T>(106L, isExternal: true);
    var h107E = new Hybrid<T>(-char.ConvertFromUtf32(107)[0]);
    var h108E = new Hybrid<T>(-108L);
    Assert.Equal(106L, h106E.AbsoluteValue);
    Assert.Equal(107L, h107E.AbsoluteValue);
Assert.Equal(108L, h108E.AbsoluteValue);
    // Create Link (External -> External)
    var linkAddress1 = links.Create();
    links.Update(linkAddress1, h106E, h108E);
    var link1 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress1));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link1.Source, h106E));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link1.Target, h108E));
    // Create Link (Internal -> External)
    var linkAddress2 = links.Create();
    links.Update(linkAddress2, linkAddress1, h108E);
    var link2 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress2));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link2.Source, linkAddress1));
```

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```
Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link2.Target, h108E));
    // Create Link (Internal -> Internal)
    var linkAddress3 = links.Create();
    links.Update(linkAddress3, linkAddress1, linkAddress2);
    var link3 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress3));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Source, linkAddress1));
Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Target, linkAddress2));
    // Search for created link
    var setter1 = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(h106E, h108E, setter1.SetAndReturnFalse);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter1.Result, linkAddress1));
    // Search for nonexistent link
    var setter2 = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(h106E, h107E, setter2.SetAndReturnFalse);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter2.Result, constants.Null));
    // Update link to reference null (prepare for delete)
    var updated = links.Update(linkAddress3, constants.Null, constants.Null);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(updated, linkAddress3));
    link3 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress3));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Source, constants.Null));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Target, constants.Null));
    // Delete link
    links.Delete(linkAddress3);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), two));
    var setter3 = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter3.SetAndReturnTrue);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter3.Result, linkAddress2));
public static void TestMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink>
    links, int maximumOperationsPerCycle)
    var comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
    var addressToUInt64Converter = CheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
var uInt64ToAddressConverter = CheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
    for (var N = 1; N < maximumOperationsPerCycle; N++)</pre>
        var random = new System.Random(N);
        var created = OUL;
        var deleted = OUL;
        for (var i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
             var linksCount = addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count());
             var createPoint = random.NextBoolean();
             if (linksCount >= 2 && createPoint)
                 var linksAddressRange = new Range<ulong>(1, linksCount);
                 TLink source = uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksA
                    ddressRange));
                 TLink target = uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksA

→ ddressRange));

                    //-V3086
                 var resultLink = links.GetOrCreate(source, target);
                 if (comparer.Compare(resultLink,
                     uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(linksCount)) > 0)
                     created++;
                 }
             }
             else
                 links.Create();
                 created++;
```

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182 183

184

```
}
186
                     }
                     Assert.True(created == addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count()));
188
                     for (var i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
189
                          TLink link = uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert((ulong)i + 1UL);
191
                          if (links.Exists(link))
192
193
                              links.Delete(link);
                              deleted++;
195
                          }
196
197
                     Assert.True(addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count()) == 0L);
198
                 }
199
             }
200
        }
201
    }
202
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UInt64LinksTests.cs
1.188
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
 2
    using System.Diagnostics;
    using System. IO;
    using System. Text
    using System. Threading;
    using System. Threading. Tasks;
    using Xunit;
          Platform.Disposables;
    using
    using Platform.Ranges;
10
    using Platform.Random;
    using
          Platform.Timestamps;
12
    using Platform.Reflection
13
    using Platform.Singletons;
    using Platform.Scopes;
15
    using Platform.Counters
    using Platform.Diagnostics;
17
    using Platform.IO;
19
    using Platform. Memory;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
20
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
22
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
23
^{24}
25
        public static class UInt64LinksTests
26
             private static readonly LinksConstants<ulong> _constants =
27
             → Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
             private const long Iterations = 10 * 1024;
29
30
             #region Concept
32
33
             [Fact]
             public static void MultipleCreateAndDeleteTest()
35
                 using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
36
                     UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks>>())
                     new UInt64Links(scope.Use<ILinks<ulong>>()).TestMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeleti |
                      \rightarrow ons(100);
39
             }
40
41
             [Fact]
42
             public static void CascadeUpdateTest()
43
                 var itself = _constants.Itself;
45
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
47
                     var links = scope.Links;
48
49
                     var l1 = links.Create();
50
                     var 12 = links.Create();
52
                     12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
54
                     links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
                     links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
56
57
                     12 = links.Update(12, 11);
```

```
links.Delete(12);
        Global.Trash = links.Count();
        links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible(); // Close links to access log
        Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(scop |

→ e.TempTransactionLogFilename);
    }
}
|Fact|
public static void BasicTransactionLogTest()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var l1 = links.Create();
        var 12 = links.Create();
        Global.Trash = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
        links.Delete(11);
        links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible(); // Close links to access log
        Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(scop

→ e.TempTransactionLogFilename);
    }
}
lFactl
public static void TransactionAutoRevertedTest()
    // Auto Reverted (Because no commit at transaction)
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var transactionsLayer = (UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer)scope.MemoryAdapter;
        using (var transaction = transactionsLayer.BeginTransaction())
            var 11 = links.Create();
            var 12 = links.Create();
            links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
        }
        Assert.Equal(OUL, links.Count());
        links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible();
        var transitions = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(s

→ cope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
        Assert.Single(transitions);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void TransactionUserCodeErrorNoDataSavedTest()
    // User Code Error (Autoreverted), no data saved
    var itself = _constants.Itself;
    TempLinksTestScope lastScope = null;
    try
        using (var scope = lastScope = new TempLinksTestScope(deleteFiles: false,
           useLog: true))
            var links = scope.Links;
            var transactionsLayer = (UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer)((LinksDisposableDecor)
            → atorBase<ulong>)links.Unsync).Links;
            using (var transaction = transactionsLayer.BeginTransaction())
                var l1 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
                var 12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
                12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
```

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123

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126

127 128

129

130

```
links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
134
                              links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
136
                              //Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transi
                                 tion>(scope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
138
                              12 = links.Update(12, 11);
139
140
                              links.Delete(12);
141
142
                              ExceptionThrower();
143
144
                              transaction.Commit();
145
                          }
146
147
                          Global.Trash = links.Count();
148
                     }
149
150
                 catch
151
                     Assert.False(lastScope == null);
153
154
                     var transitions = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(1
155
                         astScope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
156
                     Assert.True(transitions.Length == 1 && transitions[0].Before.IsNull() &&
157
                         transitions[0].After.IsNull());
158
                     lastScope.DeleteFiles();
                 }
160
             }
161
162
             [Fact]
163
             public static void TransactionUserCodeErrorSomeDataSavedTest()
164
                 // User Code Error (Autoreverted), some data saved
166
                 var itself = _constants.Itself;
168
                 TempLinksTestScope lastScope = null;
169
170
                 {
171
                     ulong 11;
172
                     ulong 12;
173
175
                     using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
176
                          var links = scope.Links;
177
                         11 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
178
                         12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
179
180
                         12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
181
182
                          links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
183
                          links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
184
185
                         links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible();
186
187
                          Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(
188
                          189
190
                     using (var scope = lastScope = new TempLinksTestScope(deleteFiles: false,
191
                         useLog: true))
192
                         var links = scope.Links;
193
                          var transactionsLayer = (UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer)links.Unsync;
194
195
                         using (var transaction = transactionsLayer.BeginTransaction())
196
                              12 = links.Update(12, 11);
197
198
                              links.Delete(12);
199
200
                              ExceptionThrower();
201
202
                              transaction.Commit();
203
                          }
204
205
                          Global.Trash = links.Count();
206
                     }
207
                 }
208
```

```
catch
        Assert.False(lastScope == null);
        Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(last

→ Scope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
        lastScope.DeleteFiles();
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void TransactionCommit()
    var itself = _constants.Itself;
    var tempDatabaseFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
    var tempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
    // Commit
    using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(new
    UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename), tempTransactionLogFilename))
    using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
        using (var transaction = memoryAdapter.BeginTransaction())
            var 11 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
            var 12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
            Global.Trash = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
            links.Delete(11);
            transaction.Commit();
        }
        Global.Trash = links.Count();
    }
    Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(tempTran
       sactionLogFilename);
}
[Fact]
public static void TransactionDamage()
    var itself = _constants.Itself;
    var tempDatabaseFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
    var tempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
    // Commit
    using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(new
    → UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename), tempTransactionLogFilename))
    using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
    {
        using (var transaction = memoryAdapter.BeginTransaction())
            var 11 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
            var 12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
            Global.Trash = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
            links.Delete(11);
            transaction.Commit();
        }
        Global.Trash = links.Count();
    Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(tempTran
       sactionLogFilename);
    // Damage database
    FileHelpers.WriteFirst(tempTransactionLogFilename, new
    → UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition(new UniqueTimestampFactory(), 555));
```

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 $\frac{273}{274}$

276

 $\frac{278}{279}$

280

```
// Try load damaged database
282
283
                 try
284
                     // TODO: Fix
                     using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(new
286
                      → UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename), tempTransactionLogFilename))
                     using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
287
288
                          Global.Trash = links.Count();
290
                 }
291
                 catch (NotSupportedException ex)
293
                     Assert.True(ex.Message == "Database is damaged, autorecovery is not supported
294
                      → yet.");
295
296
                 Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(tempTran
297

→ sactionLogFilename);
298
                 File.Delete(tempDatabaseFilename);
299
                 File.Delete(tempTransactionLogFilename);
300
             }
302
             [Fact]
             public static void Bug1Test()
304
305
                 var tempDatabaseFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
306
                 var tempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
308
309
                 var itself = _constants.Itself;
310
                 // User Code Error (Autoreverted), some data saved
311
                 try
312
313
                     ulong 11:
314
                     ulong 12;
315
316
                     using (var memory = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename))
317
                     using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(memory,
318

→ tempTransactionLogFilename))
                     using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
319
320
                          11 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
321
                         12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
322
323
                         12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
324
325
                          links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
326
                          links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
327
                     }
329
                     Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(temp_
330

→ TransactionLogFilename);

331
                     using (var memory = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename))
332
                     using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(memory,

→ tempTransactionLogFilename))

                     using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
334
335
                          using (var transaction = memoryAdapter.BeginTransaction())
336
337
                              12 = links.Update(12, 11);
338
340
                              links.Delete(12);
341
                              ExceptionThrower();
342
343
                              transaction.Commit();
345
                          Global.Trash = links.Count();
347
                     }
348
349
                 }
                 catch
350
351
                     Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(temp |
352
                      → TransactionLogFilename);
                 }
353
```

```
File.Delete(tempDatabaseFilename);
     File.Delete(tempTransactionLogFilename);
 }
private static void ExceptionThrower() => throw new InvalidOperationException();
 [Fact]
public static void PathsTest()
     var source = _constants.SourcePart;
var target = _constants.TargetPart;
     using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
         var links = scope.Links;
         var 11 = links.CreatePoint();
         var 12 = links.CreatePoint();
         var r1 = links.GetByKeys(l1, source, target, source);
         var r2 = links.CheckPathExistance(12, 12, 12, 12);
     }
 }
 [Fact]
public static void RecursiveStringFormattingTest()
     using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
         var links = scope.Links;
         var sequences = scope. Sequences; // TODO: Auto use sequences on Sequences getter.
         var a = links.CreatePoint();
         var b = links.CreatePoint();
         var c = links.CreatePoint();
         var ab = links.GetOrCreate(a, b);
         var cb = links.GetOrCreate(c, b);
         var ac = links.GetOrCreate(a, c);
         a = links.Update(a, c, b);
         b = links.Update(b, a, c);
         c = links.Update(c, a, b);
         Debug.WriteLine(links.FormatStructure(ab, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true));
         Debug.WriteLine(links.FormatStructure(cb, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true));
         Debug.WriteLine(links.FormatStructure(ac, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true));
         Assert.True(links.FormatStructure(cb, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true) ==
         \rightarrow "(5:(4:5 (6:5 4)) 6)");
         Assert.True(links.FormatStructure(ac, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true) ==
         \rightarrow "(6:(5:(4:5 6) 6) 4)");
         Assert.True(links.FormatStructure(ab, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true) ==
         \rightarrow "(4:(5:4 (6:5 4)) 6)");
         // TODO: Think how to build balanced syntax tree while formatting structure (eg.
             "(4:(5:4 6) (6:5 4)") instead of "(4:(5:4 (6:5 4)) 6)"
         Assert.True(sequences.SafeFormatSequence(cb, DefaultFormatter, false) ==
            "{{5}{5}{4}{6}}");
         Assert.True(sequences.SafeFormatSequence(ac, DefaultFormatter, false) ==
             "{{5}{6}{6}{4}}");
         Assert.True(sequences.SafeFormatSequence(ab, DefaultFormatter, false) ==
          \rightarrow "{{4}{5}{4}{6}}");
     }
 }
 private static void DefaultFormatter(StringBuilder sb, ulong link)
     sb.Append(link.ToString());
 #endregion
#region Performance
public static void RunAllPerformanceTests()
```

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419 420

421 422 423

```
try
426
                {
427
                     links.TestLinksInSteps();
428
                }
429
                catch (Exception ex)
                {
431
                    ex.WriteToConsole();
432
433
434
                return;
436
                try
437
                {
438
                     //ThreadPool.SetMaxThreads(2, 2);
439
440
                     // Запускаем все тесты дважды, чтобы первоначальная инициализация не повлияла на
441
        результат
                     // Также это дополнительно помогает в отладке
442
                     // Увеличивает вероятность попадания информации в кэши
443
                    for (var i = 0; i < 10; i++)
444
445
                         //0 - 10 ГБ
446
447
                         //Каждые 100 МБ срез цифр
448
449
                         //links.TestGetSourceFunction();
                         //links.TestGetSourceFunctionInParallel();
450
                         //links.TestGetTargetFunction();
451
                         //links.TestGetTargetFunctionInParallel();
452
                         links.Create64BillionLinks();
453
454
                         links.TestRandomSearchFixed();
                         //links.Create64BillionLinksInParallel();
456
                         links.TestEachFunction();
457
                         //links.TestForeach();
458
                         //links.TestParallelForeach();
459
                     }
460
461
                    links.TestDeletionOfAllLinks();
462
463
464
                catch (Exception ex)
465
                {
466
                     ex.WriteToConsole();
467
468
            }*/
469
470
471
           public static void TestLinksInSteps()
473
                const long gibibyte = 1024 * 1024 * 1024;
474
                const long mebibyte = 1024 * 1024;
475
                var totalLinksToCreate = gibibyte /
477
        Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links.LinkSizeInBytes;
478
                var linksStep = 102 * mebibyte /
        Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links.LinkSizeInBytes;
479
                var creationMeasurements = new List<TimeSpan>();
480
                var searchMeasuremets = new List<TimeSpan>();
481
                var deletionMeasurements = new List<TimeSpan>();
482
483
                GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(linksStep);
484
                GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(linksStep);
485
486
                var stepLoopOverhead = GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(linksStep);
487
488
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Step loop overhead: {0}.", stepLoopOverhead);
489
490
                var loops = totalLinksToCreate / linksStep;
491
492
                for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
493
494
                     creationMeasurements.Add(Measure(() => links.RunRandomCreations(linksStep)));
                     searchMeasuremets.Add(Measure(() => links.RunRandomSearches(linksStep)));
496
                    Console.Write("\rC + S \{0\}/\{1\}", i + 1, loops);
498
                }
499
500
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug();
501
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
503
                    deletionMeasurements.Add(Measure(() => links.RunRandomDeletions(linksStep)));
505
                    Console.Write("\rD \{0\}/\{1\}", i + 1, loops);
507
508
509
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug();
510
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug("C S D");
512
513
                for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
514
515
                    ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} {1} {2}", creationMeasurements[i],
516
        searchMeasuremets[i], deletionMeasurements[i]);
517
518
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug("C S D (no overhead)");
519
520
                for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
521
522
                    ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} {1} {2}", creationMeasurements[i] - stepLoopOverhead,
523
        searchMeasuremets[i] - stepLoopOverhead, deletionMeasurements[i] - stepLoopOverhead);
524
525
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug("All tests done. Total links left in database: {0}.",
526
        links.Total);
527
            }
528
            private static void CreatePoints(this Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links links, long
529
        amountToCreate)
530
            {
                for (long i = 0; i < amountToCreate; i++)</pre>
531
                    links.Create(0, 0);
532
533
534
             private static TimeSpan GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(long loops)
535
536
                 return Measure(() =>
537
538
                     ulong maxValue = RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64();
539
                     ulong result = 0;
540
                     for (long i = 0; i < loops; i++)
541
542
                          var source = RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(maxValue);
543
                          var target = RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(maxValue);
544
545
                          result += maxValue + source + target;
546
547
                     Global.Trash = result;
548
                 });
             }
550
551
552
             [Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
553
             public static void GetSourceTest()
554
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
556
557
                      var links = scope.Links;
558
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing GetSource function with {0} Iterations.",
559
                      560
                     ulong counter = 0;
561
562
                     //var firstLink = links.First();
563
                     // Создаём одну связь, из которой будет производить считывание
                     var firstLink = links.Create();
565
566
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
567
568
                     // Тестируем саму функцию
569
                     for (ulong i = 0; i < Iterations; i++)</pre>
570
571
572
                          counter += links.GetSource(firstLink);
573
574
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
575
576
```

```
var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
        // Удаляем связь, из которой производилось считывание
        links.Delete(firstLink);
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
            "{0} Iterations of GetSource function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per

→ second), counter result: {3}",
            Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
    }
}
[Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
public static void GetSourceInParallel()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
        var links = scope.Links;
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing GetSource function with {0} Iterations in
        → parallel.", Iterations);
        long counter = 0;
        //var firstLink = links.First();
        var firstLink = links.Create();
        var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        // Тестируем саму функцию
        Parallel.For(0, Iterations, x =>
            Interlocked.Add(ref counter, (long)links.GetSource(firstLink));
            //Interlocked.Increment(ref counter);
        });
        var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
        var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
        links.Delete(firstLink);
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
            "{0} Iterations of GetSource function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per

→ second), counter result: {3}"

            Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
    }
}
[Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
public static void TestGetTarget()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
        var links = scope.Links;
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing GetTarget function with {0} Iterations.",

→ Iterations);

        ulong counter = 0;
        //var firstLink = links.First();
        var firstLink = links.Create();
        var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        for (ulong i = 0; i < Iterations; i++)</pre>
            counter += links.GetTarget(firstLink);
        var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
        var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
        links.Delete(firstLink);
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
            "{0} Iterations of GetTarget function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per

→ second), counter result: {3}",
            Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
```

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632

633 634

635 636

637 638

639 640 641

642 643

644 645

646 647

648

```
651
             }
653
             [Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
             public static void TestGetTargetInParallel()
655
656
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
657
658
                     var links = scope.Links;
659
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing GetTarget function with {0} Iterations in
660
                      → parallel.", Iterations);
661
662
                     long counter = 0;
663
                     //var firstLink = links.First();
664
                     var firstLink = links.Create();
665
666
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
667
668
                     Parallel.For(0, Iterations, x =>
669
670
                          Interlocked.Add(ref counter, (long)links.GetTarget(firstLink));
671
                          //Interlocked.Increment(ref counter);
672
                     });
673
674
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
675
676
                     var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
677
                     links.Delete(firstLink);
679
680
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
681
                          "{0} Iterations of GetTarget function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per
682
                          \rightarrow second), counter result: {3}",
                          Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
683
                 }
             }
685
686
             // TODO: Заполнить базу данных перед тестом
687
688
             [Fact]
689
             public void TestRandomSearchFixed()
690
691
                 var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
692
693
                 using (var links = new Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links(tempFilename,
694
        DefaultLinksSizeStep))
695
                      long iterations = 64 * 1024 * 1024 /
        Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links.LinkSizeInBytes;
697
                     ulong counter = 0;
698
                     var maxLink = links.Total;
699
700
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing Random Search with {0} Iterations.", iterations);
701
702
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
704
                     for (var i = iterations; i > 0; i--)
706
                          var source =
707
        RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(LinksConstants.MinPossibleIndex, maxLink);
708
                          var target =
        RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(LinksConstants.MinPossibleIndex, maxLink);
709
                          counter += links.Search(source, target);
710
711
712
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
713
714
                     var iterationsPerSecond = iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
715
716
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Random Search done in {1} ({2}
717
        Iterations per second), c: {3}", iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond,
        counter);
718
719
                 File.Delete(tempFilename);
720
             }*/
721
```

```
722
             [Fact(Skip = "useless: O(0), was dependent on creation tests")]
723
             public static void TestRandomSearchAll()
724
725
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
                 {
727
                      var links = scope.Links;
728
                     ulong counter = 0;
729
                     var maxLink = links.Count();
731
732
                     var iterations = links.Count();
733
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing Random Search with {0} Iterations.",
735
                      → links.Count());
736
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
738
                     for (var i = iterations; i > 0; i--)
739
740
                          var linksAddressRange = new
741
                          Range<ulong>(_constants.InternalReferencesRange.Minimum, maxLink);
742
                          var source = RandomHelpers.Default.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange);
743
744
                          var target = RandomHelpers.Default.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange);
745
                          counter += links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
746
747
748
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
749
750
                     var iterationsPerSecond = iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
751
752
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Random Search done in {1} ({2}
753
                      → Iterations per second), c: {3}"
                           iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
754
                 }
755
             }
756
757
             [Fact(Skip = "useless: O(0), was dependent on creation tests")]
758
             public static void TestEach()
759
760
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
761
                     var links = scope.Links;
763
764
                     var counter = new Counter<IList<ulong>, ulong>(links.Constants.Continue);
765
766
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing Each function.");
767
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
769
770
                     links.Each(counter.IncrementAndReturnTrue);
771
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
773
774
                     var linksPerSecond = counter.Count / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
775
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Each's handler function done in {1} ({2}
777

→ links per second)",

                          counter, elapsedTime, (long)linksPerSecond);
778
                 }
779
             }
780
781
782
             /*
783
             [Fact]
             public static void TestForeach()
784
785
                 var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
786
787
                 using (var links = new Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links(tempFilename,
788
        DefaultLinksSizeStep))
789
                     ulong counter = 0;
790
791
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing foreach through links.");
792
793
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
794
795
                     //foreach (var link in links)
796
```

```
797
                            counter++;
799
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
801
802
                     var linksPerSecond = (double)counter / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
803
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Foreach's handler block done in {1} ({2}
805
        links per second)", counter, elapsedTime, (long)linksPerSecond);
806
807
                 File.Delete(tempFilename);
808
             }
809
             */
810
811
             /*
812
             [Fact]
813
             public static void TestParallelForeach()
814
815
                 var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
816
817
                 using (var links = new Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links(tempFilename,
818
        DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                 {
819
820
                     long counter = 0;
821
822
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing parallel foreach through links.");
823
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
825
826
                     //Parallel.ForEach((IEnumerable<ulong>)links, x =>
827
                     //{
828
                            Interlocked.Increment(ref counter);
829
                     //});
831
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
832
833
                     var linksPerSecond = (double)counter / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
834
835
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Parallel Foreach's handler block done in
836
         {1} ({2} links per second)", counter, elapsedTime, (long)linksPerSecond);
837
                 File.Delete(tempFilename);
839
840
             */
841
842
             [Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
843
             public static void Create64BillionLinks()
845
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
846
847
                     var links = scope.Links;
848
                     var linksBeforeTest = links.Count();
849
850
                     long linksToCreate = 64 * 1024 * 1024 / UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.LinkSizeInBytes;
851
852
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Creating {0} links.", linksToCreate);
853
854
                     var elapsedTime = Performance.Measure(() =>
855
856
                          for (long i = 0; i < linksToCreate; i++)</pre>
857
858
                              links.Create();
859
860
                     });
861
862
                     var linksCreated = links.Count() - linksBeforeTest;
863
                     var linksPerSecond = linksCreated / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
864
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Current links count: {0}.", links.Count());
866
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} links created in {1} ({2} links per second)",
868
                         linksCreated, elapsedTime,
                          (long)linksPerSecond);
869
                 }
870
             }
871
```

```
[Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
873
             public static void Create64BillionLinksInParallel()
875
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
876
                     var links = scope.Links;
878
                     var linksBeforeTest = links.Count();
879
880
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
881
882
                     long linksToCreate = 64 * 1024 * 1024 / UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.LinkSizeInBytes;
883
884
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Creating {0} links in parallel.", linksToCreate);
885
886
                     Parallel.For(0, linksToCreate, x => links.Create());
887
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
889
890
                     var linksCreated = links.Count() - linksBeforeTest;
891
                     var linksPerSecond = linksCreated / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
892
893
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} links created in {1} ({2} links per second)",
894
                         linksCreated, elapsedTime,
                          (long)linksPerSecond);
895
                 }
896
             }
897
898
             [Fact(Skip = "useless: O(0), was dependent on creation tests")]
899
             public static void TestDeletionOfAllLinks()
901
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
902
903
                     var links = scope.Links;
904
                     var linksBeforeTest = links.Count();
905
906
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Deleting all links");
907
908
                     var elapsedTime = Performance.Measure(links.DeleteAll);
909
910
                     var linksDeleted = linksBeforeTest - links.Count();
911
                     var linksPerSecond = linksDeleted / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
912
913
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} links deleted in {1} ({2} links per second)",
914
                         linksDeleted, elapsedTime,
915
                          (long)linksPerSecond);
                 }
916
             }
917
918
             #endregion
        }
920
921
1.189
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/Uint64LinksExtensionsTests.cs
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory;
 1
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
    using Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw;
    using Platform. Memory;
 4
          Platform.Numbers;
    using
    using Xunit;
    using Xunit.Abstractions;
using TLink = System.UInt64;
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
 10
11
        public class Uint64LinksExtensionsTests
12
13
             public static ILinks<TLink> CreateLinks() => CreateLinks<TLink>(new
14
             → Platform.IO.TemporaryFile());
             public static ILinks<TLink> CreateLinks<TLink>(string dataDBFilename)
16
17
                 var linksConstants = new LinksConstants<TLink>(enableExternalReferencesSupport:
                     true);
                 return new UnitedMemoryLinks<TLink>(new
19
                     FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(dataDBFilename)
                     UnitedMemoryLinks<TLink>.DefaultLinksSizeStep, linksConstants,
                     IndexTreeType.Default);
             [Fact]
21
             public void FormatStructureWithExternalReferenceTest()
```

```
23
                ILinks<TLink> links = CreateLinks();
                TLink zero = default;
2.5
                var one = Arithmetic.Increment(zero);
                var markerIndex = one;
27
                var meaningRoot = links.GetOrCreate(markerIndex, markerIndex);
28
                var numberMarker = links.GetOrCreate(meaningRoot, Arithmetic.Increment(ref
                    markerIndex));
                AddressToRawNumberConverter<TLink> addressToNumberConverter = new();
30
                var numberAddress = addressToNumberConverter.Convert(1);
31
                var numberLink = links.GetOrCreate(numberMarker, numberAddress);
32
                var linkNotation = links.FormatStructure(numberLink, link => link.IsFullPoint(),

    true);

                Assert.Equal("(3:(2:1 2) 18446744073709551615)", linkNotation);
34
            }
35
       }
36
   }
37
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UnaryNumberConvertersTests.cs
1 190
   using Xunit
   using Platform.Random;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary;
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
6
       public static class UnaryNumberConvertersTests
8
            [Fact]
9
            public static void ConvertersTest()
10
12
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
13
                    const int N = 10;
                    var links = scope.Links;
                    var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
                    var one = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, links.Constants.Itself);
17
18
                        powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter = new
                        PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, one)
                    var toUnaryNumberConverter = new AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links,
19
                        powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                    var random = new System.Random(0);
2.0
                    ulong[] numbers = new ulong[N];
                    ulong[] unaryNumbers = new ulong[N];
                    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
23
24
                        numbers[i] = random.NextUInt64();
25
                        unaryNumbers[i] = toUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(numbers[i]);
26
27
                    var fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingOrOperation = new
                        UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<ulong>(links,
                        powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                    var fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingAddOperation = new
29
                        UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<ulong>(links, one);
                    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
30
                        Assert.Equal(numbers[i],
32
                            fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingOrOperation.Convert(unaryNumbers[i]));
                        Assert.Equal(numbers[i],
33
                            fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingAddOperation.Convert(unaryNumbers[i]));
                    }
                }
35
            }
36
       }
37
   }
38
1.191
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UnicodeConvertersTests.cs
   using Xunit
   using Platform.Converters;
   using
         Platform.Memory:
3
   using Platform.Reflection;
   using Platform.Scopes;
   using Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.PropertyOperators;
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
11
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
```

```
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
14
15
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.CriterionMatchers;
16
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
17
18
       public static class UnicodeConvertersTests
19
20
            [Fact]
21
           public static void CharAndUnaryNumberUnicodeSymbolConvertersTest()
22
23
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
24
25
                    var links = scope.Links;
26
                    var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
27
                    var one = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, links.Constants.Itself);
2.8
                    var powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter = new
                        PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, one);
                    var addressToUnaryNumberConverter = new
30
                    AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                    var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
                    UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<ulong>(links,
                    → powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                    TestCharAndUnicodeSymbolConverters(links, meaningRoot,
32
                    addressToUnaryNumberConverter, unaryNumberToAddressConverter);
                }
33
            }
35
            [Fact]
36
           public static void CharAndRawNumberUnicodeSymbolConvertersTest()
38
                using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
39
                   UnitedMemoryLinks<ulong>>>())
40
                    var links = scope.Use<ILinks<ulong>>();
41
                    var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
42
                    var addressToRawNumberConverter = new AddressToRawNumberConverter<ulong>();
43
                    var rawNumberToAddressConverter = new RawNumberToAddressConverter<ulong>();
                    TestCharAndUnicodeSymbolConverters(links, meaningRoot,
45
                    addressToRawNumberConverter, rawNumberToAddressConverter);
                }
46
            }
47
48
           private static void TestCharAndUnicodeSymbolConverters(ILinks<ulong> links, ulong
49
                meaningRoot, IConverter<ulong> addressToNumberConverter, IConverter<ulong>
               numberToAddressConverter)
50
                var unicodeSymbolMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, links.Constants.Itself);
51
                var charToUnicodeSymbolConverter = new CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter<ulong>(links,
                    addressToNumberConverter, unicodeSymbolMarker);
                var originalCharacter = 'H';
53
                var characterLink = charToUnicodeSymbolConverter.Convert(originalCharacter);
                var unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher = new TargetMatcher<ulong>(links,

→ unicodeSymbolMarker);

                var unicodeSymbolToCharConverter = new UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter<ulong>(links,
56
                → numberToAddressConverter, unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher);
                var resultingCharacter = unicodeSymbolToCharConverter.Convert(characterLink);
57
                Assert.Equal(originalCharacter, resultingCharacter);
58
            }
60
            [Fact]
            public static void StringAndUnicodeSequenceConvertersTest()
62
63
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
64
                {
                    var links = scope.Links;
66
67
                    var itself = links.Constants.Itself;
69
70
                    var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
                    var unaryOne = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
71
                    var unicodeSymbolMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
72
                    var unicodeSequenceMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
73
74
                    var frequencyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
                    var frequencyPropertyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
7.5
76
                    var powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter = new
77
                        PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
```

```
var addressToUnaryNumberConverter = new
                        AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                    var charToUnicodeSymbolConverter = new
79
                        CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter<ulong>(links, addressToUnaryNumberConverter,
                        unicodeSymbolMarker);
                    var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
81
                        UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<ulong>(links,
                        powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                    var unaryNumberIncrementer = new UnaryNumberIncrementer<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
                    var frequencyIncrementer = new FrequencyIncrementer<ulong>(links,
                        frequencyMarker, unaryOne, unaryNumberIncrementer);
                    var frequencyPropertyOperator = new PropertyOperator<ulong>(links,
                        frequencyPropertyMarker, frequencyMarker);
                    var index = new FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(links,
85
                        frequencyPropertyOperator, frequencyIncrementer);
                    var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new
                     LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<ulong>(links, frequencyPropertyOperator,
                        unaryNumberToAddressConverter);
                    var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
                        SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links,
                        linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
                    var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
                        sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
89
                    var stringToUnicodeSequenceConverter = new
                        StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter<ulong>(links, charToUnicodeSymbolConverter,
                        index, optimalVariantConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker);
                    var originalString = "Hello";
92
                    var unicodeSequenceLink =
94
                        stringToUnicodeSequenceConverter.Convert(originalString);
95
                    var unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher = new TargetMatcher<ulong>(links,
96
                     → unicodeSymbolMarker):
                    var unicodeSymbolToCharConverter = new
                        UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter<ulong>(links, unaryNumberToAddressConverter,
                        unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher);
                    var unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher = new TargetMatcher<ulong>(links,
                        unicodeSequenceMarker);
100
                    var sequenceWalker = new LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links,
101
                        unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher.IsMatched);
102
                    var unicodeSequenceToStringConverter = new
                        UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter<ulong>(links
                        unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher, sequenceWalker,
                        unicodeSymbolToCharConverter);
104
                    var resultingString =
105
                        unicodeSequenceToStringConverter.Convert(unicodeSequenceLink);
106
                    Assert.Equal(originalString, resultingString);
107
                }
            }
109
        }
110
111
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UnitedMemoryUInt32LinksTests.cs
1.192
   using System;
using Xunit;
 1
   using Platform.Reflection;
    using Platform.Memory;
         Platform.Scopes
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
    using TLink = System.UInt32;
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
 9
10
        public unsafe static class UnitedMemoryUInt32LinksTests
11
12
13
            [Fact]
            public static void CRUDTest()
14
15
                Using(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
16
            }
```

```
18
            [Fact]
            public static void RawNumbersCRUDTest()
20
21
                Using(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
            }
23
24
            [Fact]
25
            public static void MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletionsTest()
26
27
                Using(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().TestMultip |
28
                 → leRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
            }
30
            private static void Using(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
32
                using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
33
                    UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks>>())
                     action(scope.Use<ILinks<TLink>>());
                }
36
            }
37
       }
38
   }
39
1.193
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UnitedMemoryUInt64LinksTests.cs
   using System;
   using Xunit;
   using Platform.Reflection;
   using Platform.Memory;
   using Platform Scopes;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
10
        public unsafe static class UnitedMemoryUInt64LinksTests
11
12
            [Fact]
13
            public static void CRUDTest()
14
                Using(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
16
17
            [Fact]
19
            public static void RawNumbersCRUDTest()
20
                Using(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
22
            }
23
24
            [Fact]
25
            public static void MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletionsTest()
26
                Using(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().TestMultip |
                    leRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
29
30
            private static void Using(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
31
32
                using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>

→ UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks>>())
                {
34
                    action(scope.Use<ILinks<TLink>>());
35
                }
36
            }
37
```

}

38

39 }

```
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