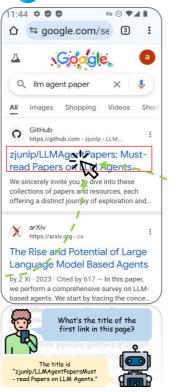
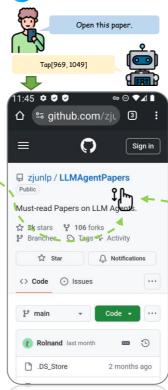
## UI Grounding







## **3** GUI Navigation



## 4 UI Referring

