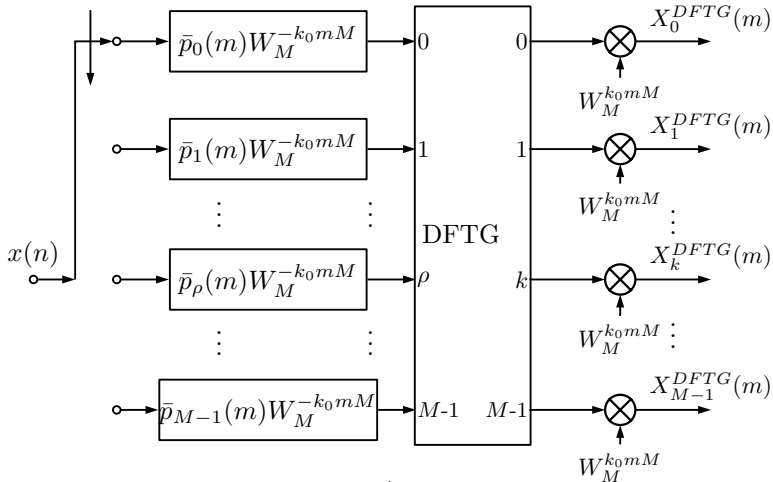


# Análisis



a)