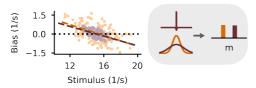
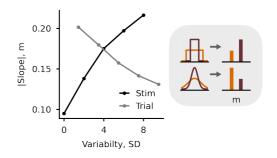


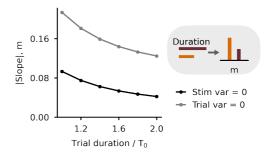
D Bias independent of stimulus noise if mean is fixed

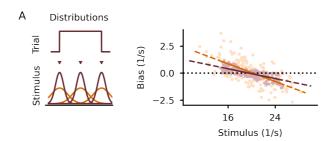


B Bias increases/decreases with stimulus/trial variability

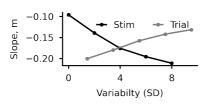


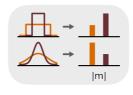
E Bias depends on trial duration



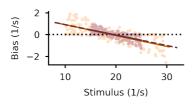


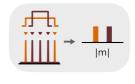
B Bias increases/decreases with stimulus/trial variabilty



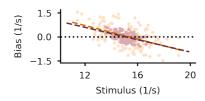


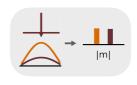
C Bias independent of trial variabilty if stimulus is not noisy



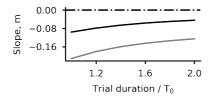


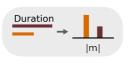
D Bias independent of stimulus noise if stimulus mean is fixed











Stim var = 0

— Trial var = 0