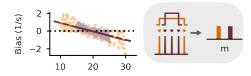
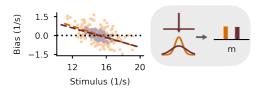


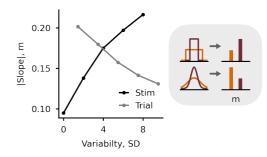
C Bias independent of trial var. if stimulus is not noisy



D Bias independent of stimulus noise if mean is fixed



 $B \qquad \hbox{\footnotesize Bias increases/decreases with stimulus/trial variability}$



E Bias depends on trial duration

