

University Number: _____

ENGG1111 – Quiz
2017/2018
Part B (8 marks)

*****Do not use any functions from the C++ standard library to write your function definitions*****

B1 (1 mark)

In the following program, write a definition of the *invert()* function such that the program outputs the reverse of the input supplied by the user. This is demonstrated in the following sample runs. In each sample, the first line of characters is user input and the second line is program output:

```
edit  
tide
```

```
stab  
bats
```

```
#include <iostream>

// Write your function definition here


int main()
{
    char a, b, c, d;
    std::cin >> a >> b >> c >> d;

    invert(a, b, c, d);

    std::cout << a << b << c << d << std::endl;
    return 0;
}
```

University Number: _____

B2 (3 marks)

A perfect cube is the cube of an integer. For example, 1 ($1*1*1$), 125 ($5*5*5$), and 512 ($8*8*8$) are all perfect cubes, whereas 2, 100, and 333 are not.

Write a function, `is_cube()`, that determines if a positive integer passed as an argument is a perfect cube. Write your function to complete the following program that reads an integer supplied by the user and reports whether or not it is a perfect cube. You may assume that the user enters only values in {1, 2, ..., 10000000}. Sample runs:

```
343
Yes, it is a perfect cube
```

```
333
No, it is not a perfect cube
```

```
#include <iostream>

// Write your function definition here


int main()
{
    int n;
    std::cin >> n;

    if (is_cube(n))
    {
        std::cout << "Yes, it is a perfect cube" << std::endl;
    }
    else
    {
        std::cout << "No, it is not a perfect cube" << std::endl;
    }
    return 0;
}
```

University Number: _____

B3 (4 marks)

Write a function, *second_largest()*, that, given a positive integer argument containing at least two different digits, will return the second largest digit while ignoring multiple occurrences. Some examples will make this clear:

- in the integer 434422240, the second largest digit is 3.
- in the integer 111111110, the second largest digit is 0.

Write your function to complete the following program that reads an integer supplied by the user and displays its second largest digit. You may assume that the user enters only integers in the interval [10, 1000000000] that contain at least two different digits. Sample runs:

```
122333455
Second largest digit: 4
```

```
42
Second largest digit: 2
```

```
#include <iostream>

// Write your function definition here
```

```
int main()
{
    int n;
    std::cin >> n;

    std::cout << "Second largest digit: " << second_largest(n) << std::endl;
    return 0;
}
```