Class 12: Genome Informatics

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#Section 1. Proportion of G/G in a population Downloaded a CSV files from Ensemble Here
we read this CSV file
Q5.
  mxl=read.csv("373531-SampleGenotypes-Homo_sapiens_Variation_Sample_rs8067378.csv")
  head(mxl)
  Sample..Male.Female.Unknown. Genotype..forward.strand. Population.s. Father
                   NA19648 (F)
                                                       A|A ALL, AMR, MXL
1
2
                                                       G|G ALL, AMR, MXL
                   NA19649 (M)
3
                    NA19651 (F)
                                                       A|A ALL, AMR, MXL
4
                                                       G|G ALL, AMR, MXL
                   NA19652 (M)
5
                                                       G|G ALL, AMR, MXL
                   NA19654 (F)
                   NA19655 (M)
                                                       A|G ALL, AMR, MXL
  Mother
1
2
3
4
  table(mxl$Genotype..forward.strand.)
A|A A|G G|A G|G
```

22 21 12

```
table(mxl$Genotype..forward.strand.)/nrow(mxl)*100
```

```
A \mid A
            AG
                     GA
                             GIG
34.3750 32.8125 18.7500 14.0625
Now let's look at a different population. I picked the TSI population.
  tsi=read.csv("373537-SampleGenotypes-Homo_sapiens_Variation_Sample_rs8067378.csv")
  head(tsi)
  Sample..Male.Female.Unknown. Genotype..forward.strand. Population.s. Father
                    NA20502 (F)
                                                        A|G ALL, EUR, TSI
1
2
                    NA20503 (F)
                                                        G|A ALL, EUR, TSI
3
                                                        A|G ALL, EUR, TSI
                    NA20504 (F)
4
                                                        G|A ALL, EUR, TSI
                    NA20505 (F)
                                                        A|G ALL, EUR, TSI
5
                    NA20506 (F)
                    NA20507 (F)
                                                        A|G ALL, EUR, TSI
  Mother
1
2
3
4
  table(tsi$Genotype..forward.strand.)
A|A A|G G|A G|G
 26 27 31 23
  round(table(tsi$Genotype..forward.strand.)/nrow(tsi)*100,2)
  A \mid A
        AG
              G | A
                     G|G
24.30 25.23 28.97 21.50
```

This variant that is associated with childhood asthma is more frequent in the TSI population than the MXL population.

```
##Section 4: Population Scale Analysis
How many samples do we have?
  expr=read.table("rs8067378_ENSG00000172057.6.txt")
  head(expr)
   sample geno
                    exp
1 HG00367 A/G 28.96038
2 NA20768 A/G 20.24449
3 HG00361 A/A 31.32628
4 HG00135 A/A 34.11169
5 NA18870 G/G 18.25141
6 NA11993 A/A 32.89721
  nrow(expr)
[1] 462
Q13.
  counts=table(expr$geno)
  counts
A/A A/G G/G
108 233 121
  medians=tapply(expr$exp, expr$geno,median)
  medians
              A/G
                       G/G
     A/A
31.24847 25.06486 20.07363
```

library(ggplot2)

Q14.

```
ggplot(expr)+aes(geno,exp,fill=geno)+
geom_boxplot(notch=TRUE)
```

