

# Rockchip USB FFS Test Demo 使用说明

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## 前言

## 概述

本文档提供 Rockchip 平台 USB FFS Test Demo 的使用方法。

## 产品版本

芯片名称	内核版本
RK3399、RK3368、RK3366、RK3328、RK3288、RK312X、RK3188、RK30XX、RK3308、RK3326、PX30	Linux-4.4、Linux-4.19

## 读者对象

本文档（本指南）主要适用于以下工程师：

软件工程师

技术支持工程师

## 修订记录

日期	版本	作者	修改说明
2018-07-02	V1.0	吴良峰	初始版本
2019-01-09	V1.1	吴良峰	使用 markdownlint 修订格式
2019-11-11	V1.2	吴良峰	修改文档名称，支持Linux-4.19
2020-02-19	V1.2.1	吴良峰	增加免责声明，商标声明以及版权声明

## Rockchip USB FFS Test Demo 使用说明

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## 1. 测试 Demo 源码

---

1. Simple-Demo: kernel/tools/usb/ffs-aio-example/simple
2. Multibuf-Demo: kernel/tools/usb/ffs-aio-example/multibuff

Note:

- The two test demo showing usage of Asynchronous I/O API of FunctionFS.
- "Simple-Demo" is a simple example of bidirectional data; "Multibuf-Demo" shows multi-buffer data transfer, which may be used in high performance applications.
- Both examples contains userspace applications for device and for host.
- It needs libaio library on the device, and libusb library on host.
- Only support USB2.0

## 2. Toolchain 下载地址（ARCH=arm64）

---

```
ssh://wulf@10.10.10.29:29418/rk/prebuilts/gcc-linaro-6.3.1-2017.05-x86_64_aarch64-linux-gnu
```

Note: "wulf"请修改为自己的 Gerrit 用户名

## 3. Libaio 下载地址

---

<https://pagure.io/libaio.git>

## 4. Libaio 库的编译

---

进入 libaio/src 目录下，修改 Makefile 的“CC”和“AR”

```
diff --git a/src/Makefile b/src/Makefile
index eadb336..9d3f19b 100644
--- a/src/Makefile
+++ b/src/Makefile
@@ -1,3 +1,5 @@
+CC = $(CROSS_COMPILE)gcc
+AR = $(CROSS_COMPILE)ar
prefix=/usr
includedir=$(prefix)/include
libdir=$(prefix)/lib
```

然后，执行 make 命令

```
make ARCH=arm64 CROSS_COMPILE=../../toolchain/gcc-linaro-6.3.1-2017.05-  
x86_64_aarch64-linux-gnu/bin/aarch64-linux-gnu-
```

生成静态库：libaio.a

生成动态库：libaio.so.1.0.1

建议使用静态库 libaio.a 来编译 FFS 测试 Demo

## 5. 测试 Demo 的编译

### 5.1 Device\_app 的编译

1. 将 libaio/src/libaio.h 拷贝到 kernel/tools/include/tools/.
2. 将静态库 libaio.a 分别拷贝到 kernel/tools/usb/ffs-aio-example/multibuff/device\_app/ 和 kernel/tools/usb/ffs-aio-example/simple/device\_app/.
3. 修改 aio\_multibuff.c 和 aio\_simple.c 的头文件

```
diff --git a/tools/usb/ffs-aio-example/multibuff/device_app/aio_multibuff.c  
b/tools/usb/ffs-aio-example/multibuff/device_app/aio_multibuff.c  
index aac1f44..e0bf98c 100644  
--- a/tools/usb/ffs-aio-example/multibuff/device_app/aio_multibuff.c  
+++ b/tools/usb/ffs-aio-example/multibuff/device_app/aio_multibuff.c  
@@ -42,7 +42,7 @@  
#include <stdbool.h>  
#include <sys/eventfd.h>  
  
-#include "libaio.h"  
+#include <tools/libaio.h>  
#define IOCB_FLAG_RESFD (1 << 0)  
  
#include <linux/usb/functionfs.h>  
diff --git a/tools/usb/ffs-aio-example/simple/device_app/aio_simple.c  
b/tools/usb/ffs-aio-example/simple/device_app/aio_simple.c  
index 1f44a29..3dab7f1 100644  
--- a/tools/usb/ffs-aio-example/simple/device_app/aio_simple.c  
+++ b/tools/usb/ffs-aio-example/simple/device_app/aio_simple.c  
@@ -42,7 +42,7 @@  
#include <stdbool.h>  
#include <sys/eventfd.h>  
  
-#include "libaio.h"  
+#include <tools/libaio.h>  
#define IOCB_FLAG_RESFD (1 << 0)  
  
#include <linux/usb/functionfs.h>
```

4. 增加 Makefile 文件（指定在当前目录下，查找静态库 libaio.a 文件）

```
kernel/tools/usb/ffs-aio-example/simple/device_app/Makefile
```

```
# Makefile for USB tools
CC = $(CROSS_COMPILE)gcc
AIO_LIBS = -L. -laio
WARNINGS = -Wall -Wextra
CFLAGS = $(WARNINGS) -static -I../../../../include
LDFLAGS = $(AIO_LIBS)

all: aio_simple
%.c:
    $(CC) $(CFLAGS) -o $@ $^ $(LDFLAGS)

clean:
    $(RM) aio_simple
```

```
kernel/tools/usb/ffs-aio-example/multibuff/device_app/Makefile

# Makefile for USB tools
CC = $(CROSS_COMPILE)gcc
AIO_LIBS = -L. -laio
WARNINGS = -Wall -Wextra
CFLAGS = $(WARNINGS) -static -I../../../../include
LDFLAGS = $(AIO_LIBS)

all: aio_multibuff
%.c:
    $(CC) $(CFLAGS) -o $@ $^ $(LDFLAGS)

clean:
    $(RM) aio_multibuff
```

## 5. 执行 make 命令

```
make ARCH=arm64 CROSS_COMPILE=../../../../../../../../toolchain/gcc-linaro-6.3.1-2017.05-x86_64_aarch64-linux-gnu/bin/aarch64-linux-gnu-
```

在 ffs-aio-example/simple/device\_app 和 ffs-aio-example/multibuff/device\_app 目录下，分别执行上述的 make 命令，编译成功后，得到 ARM64 平台的可执行文件“aio\_simple”和“aio\_multibuff”。

## 5.2 Host\_app 的编译

Host\_app 可以运行于 PC Ubuntu，编译时不需要对源码做任何改动，只要在 kernel/tools/usb/ffs-aio-example/simple/host\_app 和 kernel/tools/usb/ffs-aio-example/multibuff/host\_app 目录下执行 make 命令即可，得到可执行文件“test”。

## 6. 测试方法

1. 将编译 Demo Device-app 得到的可执行文件“aio\_simple”和“aio\_multibuff”拷贝到测试平台的 /data/ 路径下，并设置可执行的权限。

2. 断开测试平台 USB 与 PC 的连接。

### 3. 配置 Configfs 和 Function FS Gadget

#### 1.1 通用的配置方法

如果是使用 RK Android 平台，配置方法请参考“1.2 基于 RK3399 Android 挖掘机平台的配置方法”。

```
#usb init参考android 脚本 init.rk30board.usb.rc和init.usb.configfs.rc

#Manual / Command line instructions :
#Mount ConfigFS and create Gadget
mount -t configfs none /config
mkdir /config/usb_gadget/g1

#Set default Vendor and Product IDs and so on for now
echo 0x1d6b > /config/usb_gadget/g1/idVendor
echo 0x0105 > /config/usb_gadget/g1/idProduct
echo 0x0310 > /config/usb_gadget/g1/bcdDevice
echo 0x0200 > /config/usb_gadget/g1/bcdUSB

#Create English strings and add random deviceID
mkdir /config/usb_gadget/g1/strings/0x409
echo 0123459876 > /config/usb_gadget/g1/strings/0x409/serialnumber

#Update following if you want to
echo "rockchip" > /config/usb_gadget/g1/strings/0x409/manufacturer
echo "rkusbttest" > /config/usb_gadget/g1/strings/0x409/product

#Create gadget configuration
mkdir /config/usb_gadget/g1/configs/b.1
mkdir /config/usb_gadget/g1/configs/b.1/strings/0x409
echo "test" > /config/usb_gadget/g1/configs/b.1/strings/0x409/configuration
echo 500 > /config/usb_gadget/g1/configs/b.1/MaxPower

#Set os_desc and link it to the gadget configuration
echo 0x1 > /config/usb_gadget/g1/os_desc/b_vendor_code
echo "MSFT100" > /config/usb_gadget/g1/os_desc/qw_sign
ln -s /config/usb_gadget/g1/configs/b.1 /config/usb_gadget/g1/os_desc/b.1

#Create test FunctionFS function
#And link it to the gadget configuration
mkdir /config/usb_gadget/g1/functions/ffs.test
rm /config/usb_gadget/g1/configs/b.1/f1
ln -s /config/usb_gadget/g1/functions/ffs.test
/config/usb_gadget/g1/configs/b.1/f1

#Create ffs test and mount it, then /dev/usb-ffs/test/ep0 will be created
mkdir -p /dev/usb-ffs/test
mount -o rmode=0770,fmode=0660,uid=1024,gid=1024 -t functionfs test /dev/usb-ffs/test
```

#### 1.2 基于 RK3399 Android 挖掘机平台的配置方法

如果是基于 RK3399 Android 挖掘机平台进行测试，由于 Android 的 usb init 文件已经创建的 Configfs，并完成了部分 Configfs 的配置工作，所以只需要再执行如下的配置步骤：



```
#usb init参考android 脚本 init.rk30board.usb.rc和init.usb.configfs.rc

#Manual / Command line instructions :

#Set default Vendor and Product IDs and so on for now
echo 0x1d6b > /config/usb_gadget/g1/idVendor
echo 0x0105 > /config/usb_gadget/g1/idProduct

#Set gadget configuration
echo "test" > /config/usb_gadget/g1/configs/b.1/strings/0x409/configuration

#Create test FunctionFS function
#And link it to the gadget configuration
mkdir /config/usb_gadget/g1/functions/ffs.test
rm /config/usb_gadget/g1/configs/b.1/f1
ln -s /config/usb_gadget/g1/functions/ffs.test
/config/usb_gadget/g1/configs/b.1/f1

#Create ffs test and mount it, then /dev/usb-ffs/test/ep0 will be created
mkdir -p /dev/usb-ffs/test
mount -o rmode=0770,fmode=0660,uid=1024,gid=1024 -t functionfs test /dev/usb-ffs/test
```

#### 4. 执行测试平台的可执行文件“aio\_simple”或“aio\_multibuff”

```
./aio_simple /dev/usb-ffs/test &
```

```
./aio_multibuff /dev/usb-ffs/test &
```

如果执行成功，可以在 /dev/usb-ffs/test 目录下，查看到 ep0/ep1/ep2 三个设备端点。

#### 5. 使能 USB 控制器

```
echo fe800000.dwc3 > /config/usb_gadget/g1/UDC
```

#### 6. 连接 USB 到 PC ubuntu 的 USB 接口，然后执行 lsusb，查看是否有 USB 设备“1d6b:0105 Linux Foundation FunctionFS Gadget”，如果存在，则表明 USB FFS Gadget 枚举成功。

#### 7. 在 PC ubuntu 上，执行 host 端的测试 app“test”，则会通过 libusb 主动搜索 ID 为“1d6b:0105”的 USB 设备，并进行 USB 传输测试。

## 7. 测试 Demo USB 3.0 的支持

Kernel tools 源码提供的 USB FFS 测试 Demo 最高只能支持 USB 2.0，不能支持 USB 3.0，如果要支持 USB 3.0，需要更新如下的补丁，测试方法与 USB 2.0 一样。

```
diff --git a/tools/usb/ffs-aio-example/multibuff/device_app/aio_multibuff.c
b/tools/usb/ffs-aio-example/multibuff/device_app/aio_multibuff.c
index aacalf4..e0bf98c 100644
--- a/tools/usb/ffs-aio-example/multibuff/device_app/aio_multibuff.c
+++ b/tools/usb/ffs-aio-example/multibuff/device_app/aio_multibuff.c
@@ -57,16 +57,30 @@ static const struct {
    struct usb_functionfs_descs_head_v2 header;
    __le32 fs_count;
    __le32 hs_count;
+   __le32 ss_count;
+   __le32 os_count;
```

```

    struct {
        struct usb_interface_descriptor intf;
        struct usb_endpoint_descriptor_no_audio bulk_sink;
        struct usb_endpoint_descriptor_no_audio bulk_source;
    } __attribute__((packed)) fs_descs, hs_descs;
+
    struct {
+
        struct usb_interface_descriptor intf;
+
        struct usb_endpoint_descriptor_no_audio sink;
+
        struct usb_ss_ep_comp_descriptor sink_comp;
+
        struct usb_endpoint_descriptor_no_audio source;
+
        struct usb_ss_ep_comp_descriptor source_comp;
+
    } __attribute__((packed)) ss_descs;
+
    struct usb_os_desc_header os_header;
+
    struct usb_ext_compat_desc os_desc;
+
} __attribute__((packed)) descriptors = {
    .header = {
        .magic = htole32(FUNCTIONFS_DESCRIPTOR_MAGIC_V2),
        .flags = htole32(FUNCTIONFS_HAS_FS_DESC |
-
            FUNCTIONFS_HAS_HS_DESC),
+
            FUNCTIONFS_HAS_HS_DESC |
+
            FUNCTIONFS_HAS_SS_DESC |
+
            FUNCTIONFS_HAS_MS_OS_DESC),
        .length = htole32(sizeof(descriptors)),
    },
    .fs_count = htole32(3),
@@ -115,6 +129,57 @@ static const struct {
        .wMaxPacketSize = htole16(512),
    },
},
+
    .ss_count = htole32(5),
+
    .ss_descs = {
+
        .intf = {
+
            .bLength = sizeof(descriptors.ss_descs.intf),
+
            .bDescriptorType = USB_DT_INTERFACE,
+
            .bInterfaceNumber = 0,
+
            .bNumEndpoints = 2,
+
            .bInterfaceClass = USB_CLASS_VENDOR_SPEC,
+
            .iInterface = 1,
+
        },
+
        .sink = {
+
            .bLength = sizeof(descriptors.ss_descs.sink),
+
            .bDescriptorType = USB_DT_ENDPOINT,
+
            .bEndpointAddress = 1 | USB_DIR_IN,
+
            .bmAttributes = USB_ENDPOINT_XFER_BULK,
+
            .wMaxPacketSize = htole16(1024),
+
        },
+
        .sink_comp = {
+
            .bLength = sizeof(descriptors.ss_descs.sink_comp),
+
            .bDescriptorType = USB_DT_SS_ENDPOINT_COMP,
+
            .bMaxBurst = 4,
+
        },
+
        .source = {
+
            .bLength = sizeof(descriptors.ss_descs.source),
+
            .bDescriptorType = USB_DT_ENDPOINT,
+
            .bEndpointAddress = 2 | USB_DIR_OUT,
+
            .bmAttributes = USB_ENDPOINT_XFER_BULK,
+
            .wMaxPacketSize = htole16(1024),
+

```

```

+         },
+         .source_comp = {
+             .bLength = sizeof(descriptors.ss_descs.source_comp),
+             .bDescriptorType = USB_DT_SS_ENDPOINT_COMP,
+             .bMaxBurst = 4,
+         },
+     },
+     .os_count = htole32(1),
+     .os_header = {
+         .interface = htole32(1),
+         .dwLength = htole32(sizeof(descriptors.os_header) +
sizeof(descriptors.os_desc)),
+         .bcdVersion = htole32(1),
+         .wIndex = htole32(4),
+         .bCount = htole32(1),
+         .Reserved = htole32(0),
+     },
+     .os_desc = {
+         .bFirstInterfaceNumber = 0,
+         .Reserved1 = htole32(1),
+         .CompatibleID = {0},
+         .SubCompatibleID = {0},
+         .Reserved2 = {0},
+     },
+ },
+ };

```

```

#define STR_INTERFACE "AIO Test"

```

```

diff --git a/tools/usb/ffs-aio-example/simple/device_app/aio_simple.c

```

```

b/tools/usb/ffs-aio-example/simple/device_app/aio_simple.c

```

```

index 1f44a29..3dab7f1 100644

```

```

--- a/tools/usb/ffs-aio-example/simple/device_app/aio_simple.c

```

```

+++ b/tools/usb/ffs-aio-example/simple/device_app/aio_simple.c

```

```

@@ -55,16 +55,30 @@ static const struct {
     struct usb_functionfs_descs_head_v2 header;
     __le32 fs_count;
     __le32 hs_count;
+
+     __le32 ss_count;
+     __le32 os_count;
     struct {
         struct usb_interface_descriptor intf;
         struct usb_endpoint_descriptor_no_audio bulk_sink;
         struct usb_endpoint_descriptor_no_audio bulk_source;
     } __attribute__((__packed__)) fs_descs, hs_descs;
+
+     struct {
+         struct usb_interface_descriptor intf;
+         struct usb_endpoint_descriptor_no_audio sink;
+         struct usb_ss_ep_comp_descriptor sink_comp;
+         struct usb_endpoint_descriptor_no_audio source;
+         struct usb_ss_ep_comp_descriptor source_comp;
+     } __attribute__((__packed__)) ss_descs;
+     struct usb_os_desc_header os_header;
+     struct usb_ext_compat_desc os_desc;
+
+ } __attribute__((__packed__)) descriptors = {
     .header = {
         .magic = htole32(FUNCTIONFS_DESCRIPTOR_MAGIC_V2),
         .flags = htole32(FUNCTIONFS_HAS_FS_DESC |
-
FUNCTIONFS_HAS_HS_DESC),

```

```

+             FUNCTIONFS_HAS_HS_DESC |
+             FUNCTIONFS_HAS_SS_DESC |
+             FUNCTIONFS_HAS_MS_OS_DESC),
+             .length = htogle32(sizeof(descriptors)),
+         },
+         .fs_count = htogle32(3),
@@ -113,6 +127,57 @@ static const struct {
+             .wMaxPacketSize = htogle16(512),
+         },
+     },
+     .ss_count = htogle32(5),
+     .ss_descs = {
+         .intf = {
+             .bLength = sizeof(descriptors.ss_descs.intf),
+             .bDescriptorType = USB_DT_INTERFACE,
+             .bInterfaceNumber = 0,
+             .bNumEndpoints = 2,
+             .bInterfaceClass = USB_CLASS_VENDOR_SPEC,
+             .iInterface = 1,
+         },
+         .sink = {
+             .bLength = sizeof(descriptors.ss_descs.sink),
+             .bDescriptorType = USB_DT_ENDPOINT,
+             .bEndpointAddress = 1 | USB_DIR_IN,
+             .bmAttributes = USB_ENDPOINT_XFER_BULK,
+             .wMaxPacketSize = htogle16(1024),
+         },
+         .sink_comp = {
+             .bLength = sizeof(descriptors.ss_descs.sink_comp),
+             .bDescriptorType = USB_DT_SS_ENDPOINT_COMP,
+             .bMaxBurst = 4,
+         },
+         .source = {
+             .bLength = sizeof(descriptors.ss_descs.source),
+             .bDescriptorType = USB_DT_ENDPOINT,
+             .bEndpointAddress = 2 | USB_DIR_OUT,
+             .bmAttributes = USB_ENDPOINT_XFER_BULK,
+             .wMaxPacketSize = htogle16(1024),
+         },
+         .source_comp = {
+             .bLength = sizeof(descriptors.ss_descs.source_comp),
+             .bDescriptorType = USB_DT_SS_ENDPOINT_COMP,
+             .bMaxBurst = 4,
+         },
+     },
+     .os_count = htogle32(1),
+     .os_header = {
+         .interface = htogle32(1),
+         .dwLength = htogle32(sizeof(descriptors.os_header) +
sizeof(descriptors.os_desc)),
+         .bcdVersion = htogle32(1),
+         .wIndex = htogle32(4),
+         .bCount = htogle32(1),
+         .Reserved = htogle32(0),
+     },
+     .os_desc = {
+         .bFirstInterfaceNumber = 0,
+         .Reserved1 = htogle32(1),

```

```
+         .CompatibleID = {0},  
+         .SubCompatibleID = {0},  
+         .Reserved2 = {0},  
+     },  
};
```

```
#define STR_INTERFACE "AIO Test"
```