# 前言

素材重要用在大作文上，小作文自己多写几篇即可！

大作文内容上的关键是展开，任何主题词都可以归结到“社会”和“我”

展开的高分密码就是举例子，不用举名人名言，最好举自己的例子（因为自己最熟悉自己，考场上也容易发挥）

并且要自己多写几个长难句（40词以上），可以自己复写阅读或翻译里的句子来练习

英语的关键还是**词汇、词汇、词汇！！！**（作文可以最后两个月开始）阅读看不懂或错太多就是词汇问题

词汇现在每天要背至少一个钟，鄙人托福和GRE词汇都背过，保证自己1W+词汇量可以轻松做到历年客观题只扣5分以内

但因为出题老头的水平太臭，但要想更进一步，只能靠运气了。

另： 2010年真题是一个转折点，此后阅读均变简单；2016年真题是一个转折点，此后完形填空均变简单，所以一开始遇到挫折不必难过，英语学习本身就是一个积累的过程。

# 小作文（建议仅背开头结尾句）

## 通知类

Notice

To guarantee that 通知目的, I’m writing to inform you of some relevant information **with regard to** 通知内容

……

**Please feel free to contact us if you need any further help via 联系方式**

Li Ming

September 1st, 2020

## Activity

The Students’ Union of the Department of \_\_\_\_\_\_ is organizing a 活动 **on Monday of next week at the Students’ Auditorium.**

As one of your students, I am writing to ask for your kind assistance.

**You can submit a written application for memership/(feedback on our work) to our office or email us via** [**englishclub@163.com**](mailto:englishclub@163.com)**. The deadline for applications is January 22. Come and join us!**

I am a newly-arrived overseas students from China, who is currently studying in the Department of Computer Science.

## 信件格式

Dear Sir or Madam

Dear Friends（介绍信）

To Whom It May Concern, （致有关人士）

Dear Professor A

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

Yours sincerely, Li Ming

## 询问信

I am …, who is …. Therefore I am writing to ask whether there is …

… I hope that you can kindly **furnish me with detailed information** **regarding the above mentioned question.**

**Thank you for your time and consideration. I sincerely hope that you can give me a reply at your earliest convenience.**

## 感谢信

Dear volunteer,

I am …, **who was taken care of months ago.** I am writing this to **express my sincere gratitude to you** Peoples Heroes who took risks with virus**es** and pressure**s** and brought a **thriving** society back to us. We **are eternal grateful and proud of you** and never forget the donation you made.

…

I hope you know how much we appreciate **your courage, confidence and the spirit of sacrifice.**

**I would appreciate it if you could** grant me an interview so that I could …

**I would appreciate it if you could send me the details for** repaymentgs and…

## 申请信

I am writing this letter to recommend myself as a qualified candidate for …

## 建议信/投诉信

As a **regular patron**, I bought one pair of shoes on Sunday a week ago. **However,** I feel kinda disappointed **with** your products/service. **Therefore,** I am writing this letter **to draw your attention to the matter in the hope that the present situation can be improved**.

As a student at our university, I wholeheartly think computers are needed by students.

**I would appreciate it if you could take this matter into serious consideration and give a satisfactory reply as soon as possible. At the same time, I would be glad to see an improvement in your service.**

# 图画作文

## 第一段图画描述（1/3最重要）

第一句描述图画、人物、动作、环境

第二句挖掘细节

**眼里流露着**

**His eyes glitter with dream/greed/confidence…**

图中只要有人就可以用这句，如21真题：… the boy whose eyes glitter with dream.

**齐心协力**

**do sth… shoulder and shoulder**

第三句点出文字说明或象征寓意

It is vividly illustrated in the caricature that a young student…(do something),

第一幅图、第二幅图：the first caricature, … while the second drawing,

It is vividly illustrated in the first caricature that…, the second drawing, by contrast shows that…

文字/标题：The caption indicates:‘…’一语双关：indicates A or B

## 主体段（五句）

以小见大，个体想为群体，具体转换为抽象

~~主题句：~~**（觉得自己底子差就多写一句，但不建议）**

~~The symbolic meaning of the picture is to show us that~~

~~due attention has to be paid to …(the decline of ocean resources)~~

**建议第一句直接上来交代背景**

背景句：

名词：

全球经济一体化：integration with global economy

令人深省的社会现象：a thought-provoking social phenomenon\

生活节奏加快： the quicking pace life

副词

消极和积极：positively or negatively

连接句：

From another perspective/ look at it from a global perspective

## 结尾段

四句，用于写建议措施

In conclusion, …

是一把对sth能产生或好或坏深远影响的双刃剑

As the saying goes, every cloud has a sliver lining

最重要的是采取措施

It is **imperative** for us to take drastive measure to …

我们应该呼吁政府加强监督管制

we should **appeal to the government to provide support in regulation and surveillance**, like making strict laws to control ... ,

与此同时，增加社会关注度以及打造…环境，有助于…

In the meanwhile, increasing social attention, and creating the environment **which in accordance with** economic level can help to reduce…

# 素材

## 科技/环境类

旅游业给环境带来了巨大压力

tourism has exerted great pressure on the enviroment we are living in: our water is polluted, our ecological system is disturbed, and our **natural resources have been excessively used.**

开发新能源

Developing new clear enery: such as solar or wind power, nuclear power, hydrogen power

是时候让人们加强意识改善这种情况（通过考虑环保意识，记不住可不背）

It is high time that we should enhance people’s awareness to **rectify** this **by taking environ-mental protection into consideration**.

可持续发展

sustainable development

高耸的大厦、繁忙的街道、创业的动态**（必背！）出自奥巴马演讲稿**

the soaring **skyscrapers**, the **bustling** streets and **entrepreneurial** **activity**.

只要是讲到“现在”和“当代问题”，都可以用这句，如：

“当今我们的社会如何如何高效 （+这句素材），但是我们往往忽视一些问题”

在动荡的岁月中（用于疫情的例子，22考研也可以举例子用）

in the midst of **tumultuous**(动荡的) winds(pandemic), our people

in the modern era of globalizon

**个人**污染环境的例子（可用于责任、环境类）

**Littering, wasting energy and spitting on the ground are examples of irresponsible actions** that can have a detrimental impact on the environment at both local and global levels.

**What’s worse, （顺承关系）**

只有这样，我们为后代留下福祉

**Only in this way can we** leave a legacy of a place without pollution and destruction for future generation and can we know that they are fed and clothed and safe from harm.

**可以轻松通过互联网获取信息**

we can **gain prodigious amounts of information** through the Internet in several seconds which has facilitated the **dissemination of knowledge**.

## 人生哲理

承担责任

we shoule shoulder the responsibility of …

实践是检验真理的唯一标准

practice is the sole **criterion** for testing truth.

通过努力和坚忍不拔的毅力

Through hard work and perseverance, …

就像甘露一样启发我们**（必备！！！！只要是积极的东西都可以用这句）**

**\_\_\_ is like sweet dew in the desert and the first signs of the dawn which will motivate and inspire us.**

给我们勇气并鼓舞我们

give us courage and **solace** our spirit.

在…的途中

on the way to (our dream)

**内外的压力（必背！）只要写人生哲理都可以用这句**

extrinsic and intrinsic pressure**s**

如：我们作为普通人，经常承受着来自内部和外部的压力

Nowadays, we millennials always suffer from ~ such as unreasonable expectations from family and peer pressure.

…是人生中好的润滑剂

I think … is a lubricant for life

**考研（用于举自己的例子）**

**take part in post-graduate entrance examination to**

**pursue a Master’s degree after college education**

## 教育类

学校应该提供更实用的技能

**Curriculums – from grammar school to college – should evolve to focus less on memorizing facts and more on creativity and complex communication.**

Vocational schools should do a better job of fostering **problem-solving skills** and helping students work alongside robots.

## 创新

A **critical mind and flexible thinking** is not to ask you deliberately to speak or act contrary to whatever was thought to be true, but encourages you to challenge traditional rigid pattern without innovation and creation.

## 替换词、

**millennial(s)**——young people

**pupil(s)**——young students

**crucial, indispensable**, ——important

imperative——necessary

bosom friend——friend

through **perseverance**——hard work

**endeavor to** ——努力做某事

**gain prodigious amounts of information——gain information**

**Rather than use a cliche, take myself as an example.（举例必用！！！）**

be eternal——be forever

thriving society

**on Monday of next week at the Students’ Auditorium.**

in the midst of **tumultuous**(动荡的) winds(pandemic), our people

**\_\_\_ is like sweet dew in the desert and the first signs of the dawn which will motivate and inspire us.**

facilitated the **dissemination of knowledge**.

give us courage and **solace** our spirit.