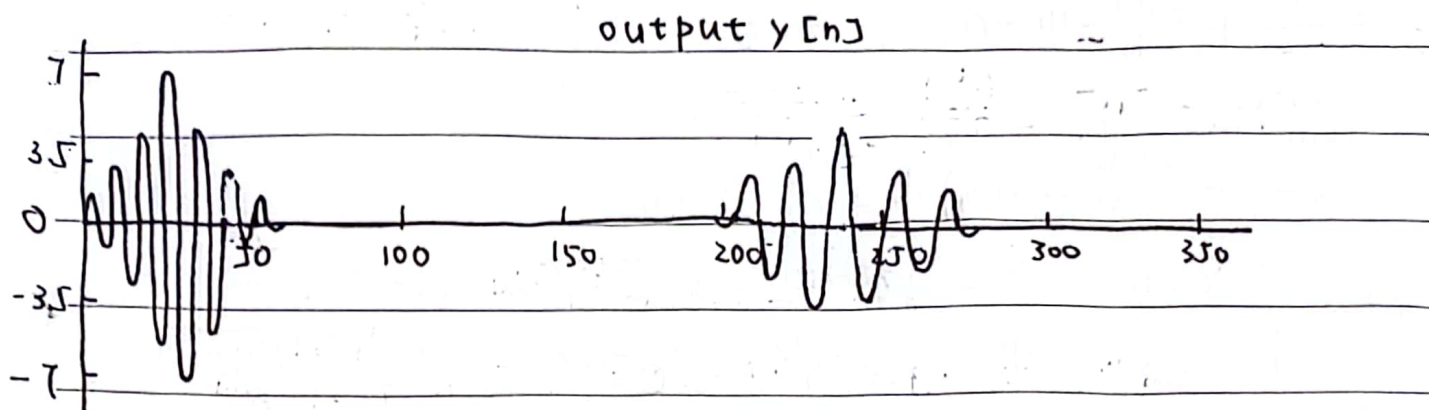


Q1.



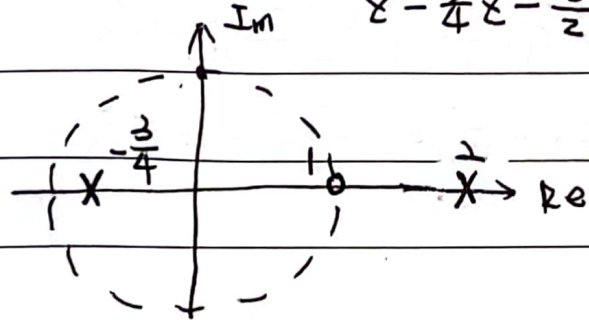
从magnitude上看, 在 ω 从2~3段的 $|H(e^{j\omega})|$ 为0, 所以频率最高的频段信号被过滤, 故没有125~175段的信号. 在中间段频率的 $|H(e^{j\omega})|$ 为6, 低频段的 $|H(e^{j\omega})|$ 为4, 故在 $y[n]$ 上分别获得6和4的增益。

从群延迟上看, 中频部分的群延迟为0, 低频部分则获得了150的群延迟, 所以在 $y[n]$ 上分别获得0, 150的时延。

而群延迟是相位延迟对 ω 的负导数, 可以体现在群延迟上

Q2. (a) $y[n] - \frac{5}{4}y[n-1] - \frac{3}{2}y[n-2] = x[n] - x[n-1]$

(b) $H(z) = \frac{z^2 - z}{z^2 - \frac{5}{4}z - \frac{3}{2}}$, 零点: 1 ; 极点: 2, $-\frac{3}{4}$



$$|H(e^{j\omega})| = \frac{|1 - e^{-j\omega}|}{|1 - 2e^{-j\omega}| |1 + \frac{3}{4}e^{-j\omega}|}$$

$$\arg[H(e^{j\omega})] = \arg[1 - e^{-j\omega}] - \arg[1 - 2e^{-j\omega}] - \arg[1 + \frac{3}{4}e^{-j\omega}]$$

当 $\omega = \frac{\pi}{2}$ 时, $|H(e^{j\omega})| = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{5} \cdot \frac{5}{4}} = \frac{4\sqrt{10}}{25} = A$

$$\arg[H(e^{j\omega})] = \frac{3}{4}\pi - \arctan\frac{4}{3} - \arctan(-\frac{1}{2}) = (\omega n + \phi)$$

Q3.

$$(a) H_a(e^{j\omega}) = a [1 - (-\frac{b}{a})e^{-j\omega}] = a [1 - (-\frac{b}{a})e^{j0} \cdot e^{-j\omega}]$$

$$\text{grd}[H_a(e^{j\omega})] = \frac{(\frac{b}{a})^2 + \frac{b}{a} \cos \omega}{|1 + \frac{b}{a} e^{j\omega}|^2}$$

$$(b) H_b(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1}{1 - (-c)e^{-j\omega}} = \frac{1}{1 - (-c)e^{j0} \cdot e^{-j\omega}}$$

$$\text{grd}[H_b(e^{j\omega})] = -\text{grd}[1 - (-c)e^{-j\omega}] = -\frac{c^2 + c \cos \omega}{|1 + c e^{j\omega}|^2}$$

$$(c) H_c(e^{j\omega}) = a \cdot \frac{1 - (-\frac{b}{a})e^{-j\omega}}{1 - (-c)e^{-j\omega}}$$

$$\text{grd}[H_c(e^{j\omega})] = \text{grd}[1 - (-\frac{b}{a})e^{-j\omega}] - \text{grd}[1 - (-c)e^{-j\omega}]$$

$$= \frac{(\frac{b}{a})^2 + (\frac{b}{a}) \cos \omega}{|1 + \frac{b}{a} e^{j\omega}|^2} - \frac{c^2 + c \cos \omega}{|1 + c e^{j\omega}|^2}$$

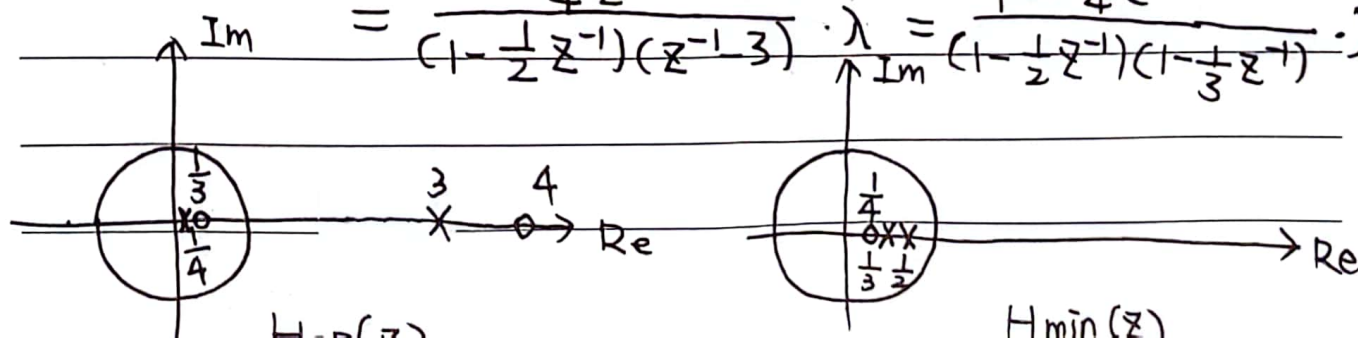
$$(d) \text{grd}[H_d(e^{j\omega})] = -\frac{c^2 + c \cos \omega}{|1 + c e^{j\omega}|^2} - \frac{d^2 + d \cos \omega}{|1 + d e^{j\omega}|^2}$$

Q4. $H(z) = \frac{1 - 4z^{-1}}{(1 - \frac{1}{2}z^{-1})(1 - 3z^{-1})}$ Yes, unique

$$H_{\text{ap}}(z) = \frac{z^{-1} - \frac{1}{4}}{1 - \frac{1}{4}z^{-1}} \cdot \frac{z^{-1} - 3}{1 - 3z^{-1}}$$

$$H_{\text{min}}(z) = \frac{1 - 4z^{-1}}{(1 - \frac{1}{2}z^{-1})(1 - 3z^{-1})} \cdot \frac{(1 - \frac{1}{4}z^{-1})(1 - 3z^{-1})}{(z^{-1} - \frac{1}{4})(z^{-1} - 3)} \cdot \lambda$$

$$= \frac{1 - \frac{1}{4}z^{-1}}{(1 - \frac{1}{2}z^{-1})(z^{-1} - 3)} \cdot \lambda = \frac{1 - \frac{1}{4}z^{-1}}{(1 - \frac{1}{2}z^{-1})(1 - \frac{1}{3}z^{-1})} \cdot \lambda$$



Q5. 由 $\frac{|DZ|}{|DP|} = \frac{1}{\alpha}$, 由 $C = (1, 0)$, $E = (-1, 0)$

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} \frac{|DZ|}{|DP|} &= \frac{|CZ|}{|CP|} = \frac{|OZ| - |OC|}{|OC| - |OP|} = \frac{|OZ| - |OD|}{|OD| - |OP|} = \frac{1}{\alpha} \end{aligned} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} \frac{|DZ|}{|DP|} &= \frac{|EZ|}{|EP|} = \frac{|OZ| + |OE|}{|OE| + |OP|} = \frac{|OZ| + |OD|}{|OD| + |OP|} = \frac{1}{\alpha} \end{aligned} \right.$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{|ZO|}{|DO|} = \frac{|DO|}{|PO|} = \frac{1}{\alpha}$$

$$|OZ| \cdot |OP| = \frac{1}{\alpha} \cdot |DO| \cdot \alpha \cdot |PO| = |DO|^2$$

