## 文件解释

## 数据集

- IRwork/corpus/wiki\_webq\_corpus.tsv : wiki语料库
- IRwork/data/webq-train.json,抽样后的WebQ训练集
- IRwork/data/webq-dev.json,抽样后的WebQ测试集
- IRwork/data/webq-text.txt,测试集,每一行为一个Question。
- IRwork/data/webq-text.csv,测试集,每一行为一个QA对。

## 初始文件树

```
IRwork
├─ cal_hit_multi.py # 计算hit@k的文件
├─ corpus
   └─ wiki_webq_corpus.tsv # 原始wiki语料库
 — data # 数据集
   ├─ webq-dev.json
   ├─ webq-test.csv
     webq-test.txt
   └─ webq-train.json
 — DPR
  ├─ build
  - CHANGELOG.md
  - CODE_OF_CONDUCT.md
   ├─ conf
  ├── CONTRIBUTING.md
   ├─ dpr
  ├─ dpr.egg-info
   ├─ LICENSE
   — outputs
  -- README.md
   ├─ requirements.txt

— setup.py

├─ Retriever # 流程脚本
-- bash_retr.sh
   ├─ gen_embedding.py
  └─ retriever.py
└─ utils # 所需组件
   ├─ __init__.py
   — __pycache__
   └── retriever_utils.py
```

# DPR示例

### 环境搭建

- 1. conda create -n dpr python=3.8
- 2.cd IRwork/DPR , pip install -r requirements.txt
- 3. python -m spacy download en\_core\_web\_sm
- 4. cd IRwork, 将DPR加入路径 export PYTHONPATH=\$(pwd)/DPR

### 检索流程

- cd IRwork/Retriever
- 2. bash bash\_gen.sh, 用 facebook/dpr-ctx\_encoder-multiset-base 模型来生成语料库的 embedding, 保存在 IRwork/corpus/ctx\_embeddings.pkl 中。
- 3. bash bash\_repr.sh ,用模型生成问题的embedding和语料库的faiss索引,进行检索。
- 4. python IRwork/cal\_hit\_multi.py, 计算hit@k, k∈[1,100]。索引结果保存在 IRwork/output/webq-test-result/results.json, hit@k结果保存在 IRwork/output/webq-test-result/recall\_at\_k.csv。

#### 输出的hit@k如下

```
Reading data from: ./corpus/wiki_webq_corpus.tsv
all_docs size 754916<class 'dict'>
Matching answers in top docs...
Matching answers in top docs...
Per question validation results: len=200

Validation results: top k documents hits accuracy [0.46, 0.535, 0.575, 0.6, 0.62, 0.65, 0.65, 0.67, 0.67, 0.675, 0.69, 0.705, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.72, 0.73, 0.73, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735, 0.735,
```

输出的csv保存了该结果,如图所示,每一行的<k,hit>代表测试集的前k个检索结果中包含正确答案的比例:

#### 最终文件树如下

```
├─ build
    - CHANGELOG.md
    — CODE_OF_CONDUCT.md
    ├— conf
    ├── CONTRIBUTING.md
    ├— dpr
    ├─ dpr.egg-info
  ├── LICENSE
├── README.md
    ├─ requirements.txt
    └─ setup.py
├— index
    └─ webq_index # 语料库的faiss索引
├── output
    ├─ result.pkl # 检索的序列化结果
   └── webq-test-result # 保存最终检索json和hit@k的文件夹
├─ Retriever
   ├── bash_gen.sh # 生成语料库embedding的脚本
   ├─ bash_retr.sh # 生成检索结果与语料库faiss索引的脚本
    ├─ gen_embedding.py
   └─ retriever.py
└─ utils
    ├— __init__.py
    — __pycache__
    └─ retriever_utils.py # 检索所需组件
```