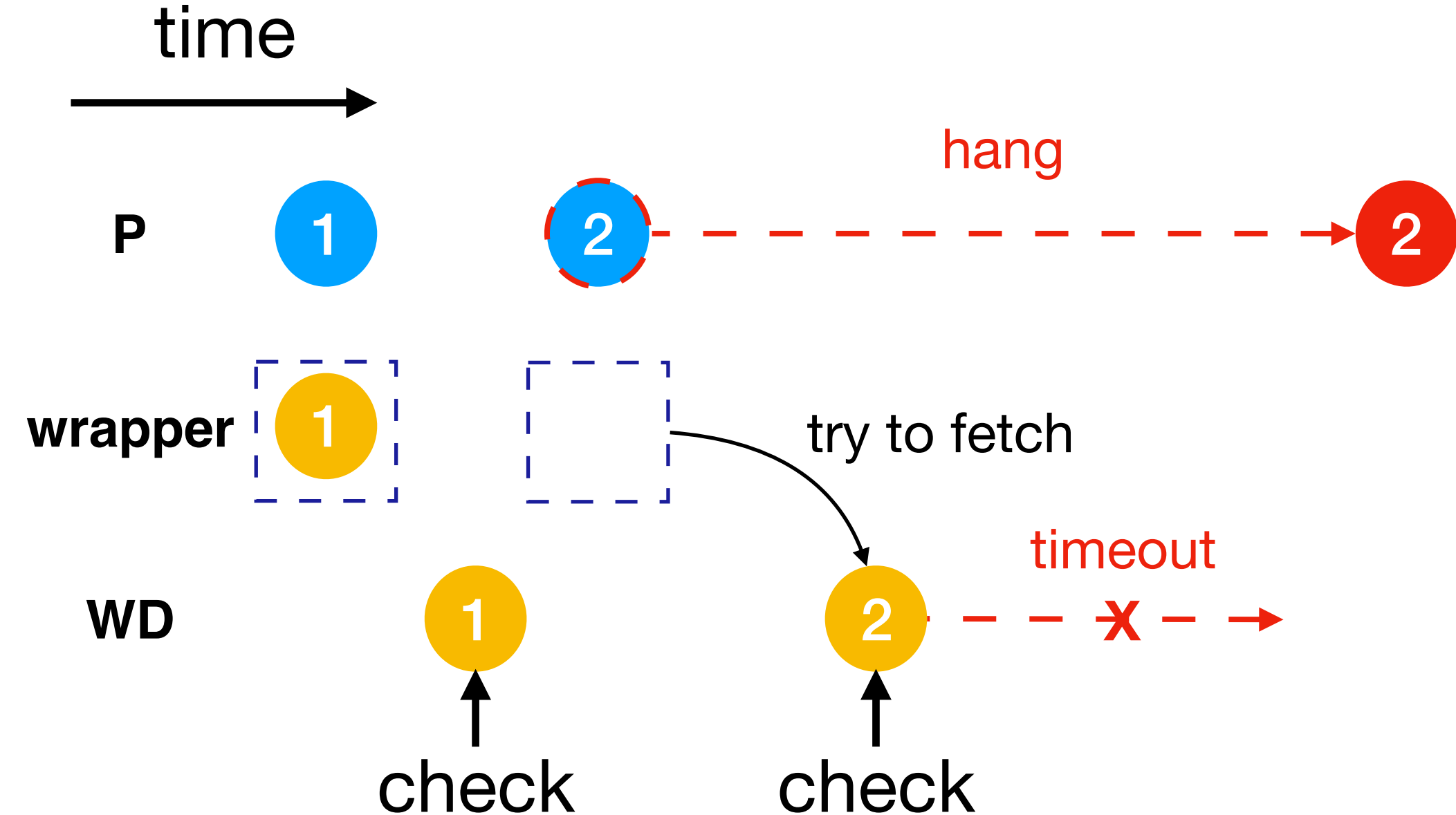


write-redirection



read-redirection