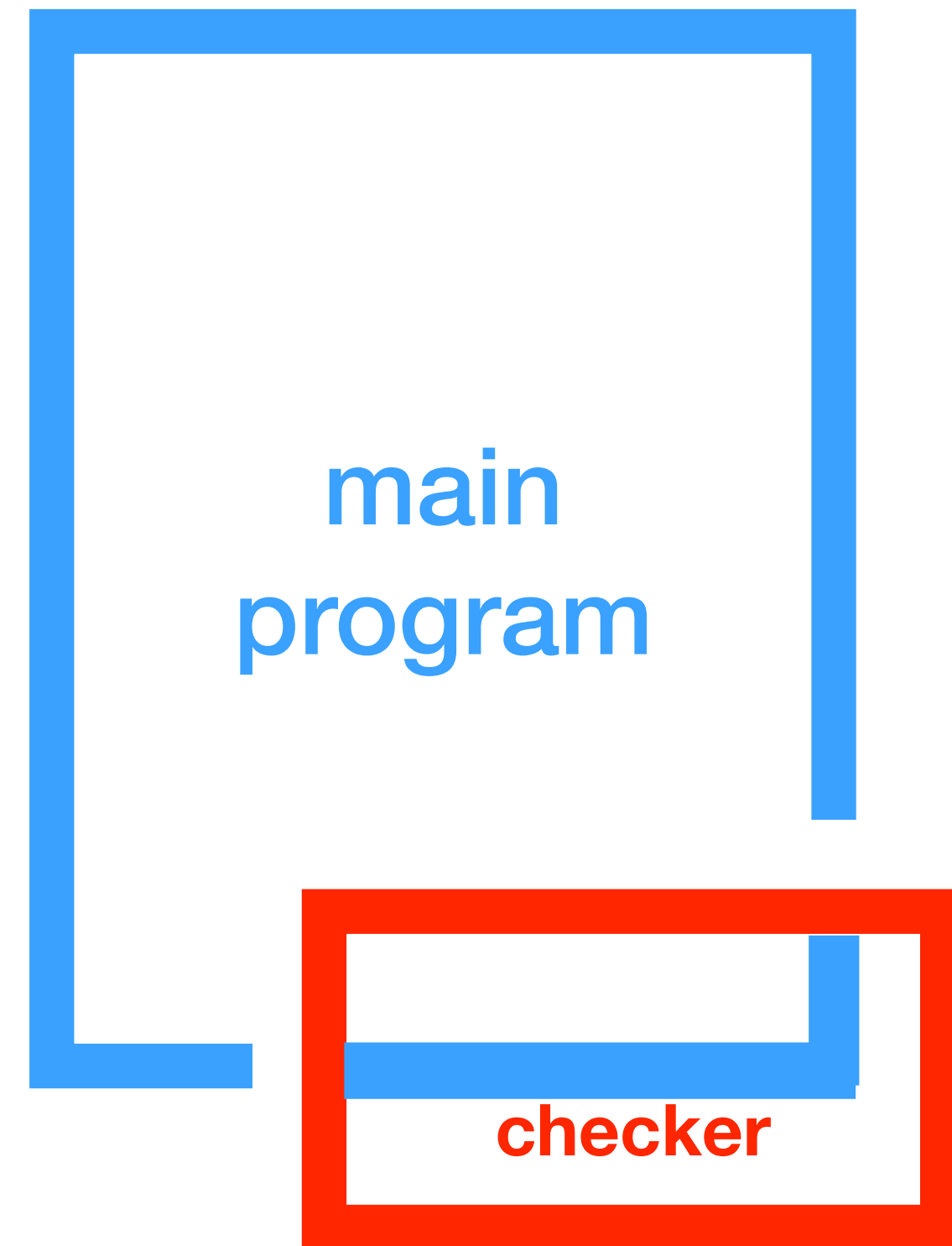


existing approach



our approach