

一、命题逻辑推理规则：

1. $A_1, A_2 \dots A_n \vdash A_i$ ($i=1, 2, \dots, n$) (∈) (包含律)
2. 如果 $\Gamma \vdash \Delta$ ($\Delta \neq \emptyset$) 且 $\Delta \vdash A$, 则 $\Gamma \vdash A$ (τ) (传递律)
3. 如果 $\Gamma \vdash A$, 则 $\Gamma, \Delta \vdash A$ (τ_0) (增加前提律)
4. 如果 $\Gamma, \neg A \vdash B, \neg B$, 则 $\Gamma \vdash A$ (\neg) (反证律)
5. $A \rightarrow B, A \vdash B$ ($\rightarrow -$) (\rightarrow 消去律)
6. 如果 $\Gamma, A \vdash B$, 则 $\Gamma \vdash A \rightarrow B$ ($\rightarrow +$) (\rightarrow 引入律)
7. $A \wedge B \vdash A, B$ ($\wedge -$) (\wedge 消去律)
8. $A, B \vdash A \wedge B$ ($\wedge +$) (\wedge 引入律)
9. 如果 $\Gamma, A \vdash C$ 且 $\Gamma, B \vdash C$, 则 $\Gamma, A \vee B \vdash C$ ($\vee -$) (\vee 消去律)
10. $A \vdash A \vee B, B \vee A$ ($\vee +$) (\vee 引入律)
11. $A \leftrightarrow B, A \vdash B$ 以及 $A \leftrightarrow B, B \vdash A$ ($\leftrightarrow -$) (\leftrightarrow 消去律)
12. 如果 $\Gamma, A \vdash B$ 且 $\Gamma, B \vdash A$, 则 $\Gamma \vdash A \leftrightarrow B$ ($\leftrightarrow +$) (\leftrightarrow 引入律)

二、谓词逻辑推理规则：

13. $\forall x A(x) \vdash A(a)$ ($\forall -$) (\forall 消去律)
14. 如果 $\Gamma \vdash A(a)$ 且 a 不在 Γ 中出现, 则 $\Gamma \vdash \forall x A(x)$ ($\forall +$) (\forall 引入律)
15. $\Gamma, A(a) \vdash B$ 且 a 不在 Γ 和 B 中出现, 则 $\Gamma, \exists x A(x) \vdash B$ ($\exists -$) (\exists 消去律)
16. $A(a) \vdash \exists x A(x)$, $A(x)$ 是由 $A(a)$ 中 a 的部分出现替换为 x 而得 ($\exists +$)

三、斜形证明：

1. $A1$ (前提或假设)
2. $A2$ (前提或假设)
3. $A3$ (前提或假设)
4. $B1$ ($A1, A2, A3 \vdash B1$)
5. $B2$ ($A1, A2, A3 \vdash B2$)
6. $B3$ ($A1, A2 \vdash B3$)
7. $B4$ ($A1, A2 \vdash B4$)
8. $B5$ ($A1 \vdash B5$)

四、命题逻辑的定理：

1. $A \vdash A$
2. $A \vdash B \rightarrow A$ (肯定后件律)
3. $A \rightarrow B, B \rightarrow C \vdash A \rightarrow C$ (\rightarrow 传递律)
4. $A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C), A \rightarrow B \vdash A \rightarrow C$
5. $A, \neg A \vdash B$ (矛盾推出一切)
6. $\neg A \vdash A \rightarrow B$ (否定前件律)
7. $A \vdash \neg A \rightarrow B$
8. $\neg \neg A \vdash A$
9. 如果 $\Gamma, A \vdash B, \neg B$, 则 $\Gamma \vdash \neg A$ ($\neg +$) (归缪律)
10. $A \rightarrow B, \neg B \vdash \neg A$

11. $A \rightarrow B \vdash \neg B \rightarrow \neg A$ (逆否命题)
12. $\neg A \rightarrow \neg B, B \vdash A$
13. $\neg A \rightarrow \neg B \vdash B \rightarrow A$
14. $A \rightarrow \neg B, B \vdash \neg A$
15. $A \rightarrow \neg B \vdash B \rightarrow \neg A$
16. $\neg A \rightarrow B, \neg B \vdash A$
17. $\neg A \rightarrow B \vdash \neg B \rightarrow A$
18. $\neg A \rightarrow A \vdash A$
19. $A \rightarrow \neg A \vdash \neg A$
20. $A \rightarrow B, A \rightarrow \neg B \vdash \neg A$
21. $A \rightarrow B, \neg A \rightarrow B \vdash B$
22. $\neg (A \rightarrow B) \vdash A, \neg B$
23. 如果 $\Gamma, A \vdash C$ 且 $\Gamma, B \vdash C$, 则 $\Gamma, A \vee B \vdash C$ ($\vee -$)
24. $A \wedge B \vdash B \wedge A$
25. $(A \wedge B) \wedge C \vdash A \wedge (B \wedge C)$
26. $A \wedge B \vdash \neg (A \rightarrow \neg B)$
27. $\neg (A \wedge B) \vdash A \rightarrow \neg B$
28. $A \rightarrow B \vdash \neg (A \wedge \neg B)$
29. $\neg (A \rightarrow B) \vdash A \wedge \neg B$
30. $\vdash \neg (A \wedge \neg A)$
31. $A \vee B \vdash B \vee A$
32. $(A \vee B) \vee C \vdash A \vee (B \vee C)$
33. $A \vee B \vdash \neg A \rightarrow B$
34. $A \rightarrow B \vdash \neg A \vee B$
35. $\vdash \neg A \vee A$
36. $\neg (A \wedge B) \vdash \neg A \vee \neg B$ 摩根律
37. $\neg (A \vee B) \vdash \neg A \wedge \neg B$
38. $A \vee (B \wedge C) \vdash (A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C)$
39. $(A \wedge B) \vee C \vdash (A \vee C) \wedge (B \vee C)$
40. $A \wedge (B \vee C) \vdash (A \wedge B) \vee (A \wedge C)$
41. $(A \vee B) \wedge C \vdash (A \wedge C) \vee (B \wedge C)$
42. $A \rightarrow B \wedge C \vdash (A \rightarrow B) \wedge (A \rightarrow C)$
43. $A \rightarrow B \vee C \vdash (A \rightarrow B) \vee (A \rightarrow C)$
44. $A \wedge B \rightarrow C \vdash (A \rightarrow C) \vee (B \rightarrow C)$
45. $A \vee B \rightarrow C \vdash (A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C)$
46. $A \leftrightarrow B \vdash (A \rightarrow B) \wedge (B \rightarrow A)$
47. $A \leftrightarrow \neg A \vdash B$
48. $A \leftrightarrow B, B \leftrightarrow C \vdash A \leftrightarrow C$
49. $A \leftrightarrow B \vdash \neg A \leftrightarrow \neg B$
50. $A \leftrightarrow \neg B \vdash \neg A \leftrightarrow B$
51. $A \leftrightarrow \neg B \vdash \neg (A \leftrightarrow B)$
52. $A \leftrightarrow B \vdash (\neg A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee \neg B)$
53. $A \leftrightarrow B \vdash (A \wedge B) \vee (\neg A \wedge \neg B)$
54. $(A \leftrightarrow B) \leftrightarrow C \vdash A \leftrightarrow (B \leftrightarrow C)$
55. $\vdash (A \leftrightarrow B) \vee (A \leftrightarrow \neg B)$
56. $A \vdash A \wedge B \leftrightarrow B$
57. $A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C) \vdash B \leftrightarrow (B \wedge (A \leftrightarrow A \wedge C))$
58. $A \leftrightarrow (B \rightarrow \neg C) \rightarrow \neg A \vdash C$

59. $(A \leftrightarrow B) \wedge (C \leftrightarrow D) \vdash A \wedge C \leftrightarrow B \wedge D$

60.

五、谓词逻辑的定理：

1. $\Gamma, A(a) \vdash B$ 且 a 不在 Γ 和 B 中出现, 则 $\Gamma, \exists x A(x) \vdash B$ (即 \exists -)
2. $\forall x A(x) \vdash \forall y A(y)$
3. $\exists x A(x) \vdash \exists y A(y)$
4. $\forall x \forall y A(x, y) \vdash \forall y \forall x A(x, y)$
5. $\exists x \exists y A(x, y) \vdash \exists y \exists x A(x, y)$
6. $\forall x A(x) \vdash \exists x A(x)$
7. $\exists x \forall y A(x, y) \vdash \forall y \exists x A(x, y)$
8. $\forall x A(x) \vdash \neg \exists x \neg A(x)$
9. $\exists x A(x) \vdash \neg \forall x \neg A(x)$
10. $\forall x \neg A(x) \vdash \neg \exists x A(x)$
11. $\exists x \neg A(x) \vdash \neg \forall x A(x)$
12. $\forall x (A(x) \rightarrow B(x)), \forall x A(x) \vdash \forall x B(x)$
13. $\forall x (A(x) \rightarrow B(x)), \exists x A(x) \vdash \exists x B(x)$
14. $\forall x (A(x) \rightarrow B(x)), \forall x (B(x) \rightarrow C(x)) \vdash \forall x (A(x) \rightarrow C(x))$
15. $A \rightarrow \forall x B(x) \vdash \forall x (A \rightarrow B(x)) \quad x \notin A$
16. $A \rightarrow \exists x B(x) \vdash \exists x (A \rightarrow B(x)) \quad x \notin A$
17. $\forall x A(x) \rightarrow B \vdash \exists x (A(x) \rightarrow B) \quad x \notin B$
18. $\exists x A(x) \rightarrow B \vdash \forall x (A(x) \rightarrow B) \quad x \notin B$
19. $A \wedge \forall x B(x) \vdash \forall x (A \wedge B(x)) \quad x \notin A$
20. $A \wedge \exists x B(x) \vdash \exists x (A \wedge B(x)) \quad x \notin A$
21. $\forall x A(x) \wedge \forall x B(x) \vdash \forall x (A(x) \wedge B(x))$
22. $\exists x (A(x) \wedge B(x)) \vdash \exists x A(x) \wedge \exists x B(x)$
23. $\exists x A(x) \wedge \exists y B(y) \vdash \exists x \exists y (A(x) \wedge B(y))$
24. $\forall x A(x) \wedge \forall y B(y) \vdash \forall x \forall y (A(x) \wedge B(y))$
25. $\forall x A(x) \wedge \exists y B(y) \vdash \forall x \exists y (A(x) \wedge B(y))$
26. $\exists x A(x) \wedge \forall y B(y) \vdash \exists x \forall y (A(x) \wedge B(y))$
27. $A \vee \forall x B(x) \vdash \forall x (A \vee B(x)) \quad x \notin A$
28. $A \vee \exists x B(x) \vdash \exists x (A \vee B(x)) \quad x \notin A$
29. $\forall x A(x) \vee \forall x B(x) \vdash \forall x (A(x) \vee B(x))$
30. $\exists x A(x) \vee \exists x B(x) \vdash \exists x (A(x) \vee B(x))$
31. $\exists x A(x) \vee \exists y B(y) \vdash \exists x \exists y (A(x) \vee B(y))$
32. $\forall x A(x) \vee \forall y B(y) \vdash \forall x \forall y (A(x) \vee B(y))$
33. $\forall x A(x) \vee \exists y B(y) \vdash \forall x \exists y (A(x) \vee B(y))$
34. $\exists x A(x) \vee \forall y B(y) \vdash \exists x \forall y (A(x) \vee B(y))$
35. $\forall x (A(x) \leftrightarrow B(x)) \vdash \forall x A(x) \leftrightarrow \forall x B(x)$
36. $\exists x (A(x) \leftrightarrow B(x)) \vdash \exists x A(x) \leftrightarrow \exists x B(x)$
37. $\forall x (A(x) \leftrightarrow B(x)), \forall x (B(x) \leftrightarrow C(x)) \vdash \forall x (A(x) \leftrightarrow C(x))$
38. $\forall x (A_1(x) \leftrightarrow A_2(x)), \forall x (B_1(x) \leftrightarrow B_2(x)) \vdash \forall x (A_1(x) \wedge A_2(x) \leftrightarrow B_1(x) \wedge B_2(x))$
39. $\forall x (A(x) \leftrightarrow B(x)) \vdash \forall x (A(x) \rightarrow B(x)), \forall x (B(x) \rightarrow A(x))$