

第 1 章

第一节

$$1. (1) \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = 3; \quad (2) \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 & 9 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & -3 & -6 \\ 0 & -6 & -12 \end{vmatrix} = 0;$$

$$(3) \begin{vmatrix} 0 & a & 0 \\ b & 0 & c \\ 0 & d & 0 \end{vmatrix} = 0; \quad (4) \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 4;$$

$$(5) \begin{vmatrix} x-1 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & x-1 & -1 \\ -1 & -1 & x-1 \end{vmatrix} = (x-3) \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & x-1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & x-1 \end{vmatrix} = (x-3) \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & x & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & x \end{vmatrix} \\ = x^2(x-3)$$

$$2. (1) \sigma(31452) = 4, \text{ 偶}; \quad (2) \sigma(34152) = 5, \text{ 奇};$$

$$(3) \sigma(1 \ 3 \ 5 \ \cdots \ 2n-1 \ 2 \ 4 \ 6 \ \cdots \ 2n) = \frac{n(n-1)}{2},$$

当 $n = 4k, 4k+1$ 时, 偶; 当 $n = 4k+2, 4k+3$ 时, 奇;

$$(4) \sigma(2 \ 4 \ 6 \ \cdots \ 2n \ 1 \ 3 \ 5 \ \cdots \ 2n-1) = \frac{n(n+1)}{2},$$

当 $n = 4k, 4k+3$ 时, 偶; 当 $n = 4k+1, 4k+2$ 时, 奇;

$$3. \sigma(132645) = 3, \sigma(314256) = 3, \text{ 符号为正.}$$

$$4. \sigma(13254) = 2, \text{ 为使符号为正, } \sigma(i4j31) \text{ 要为偶数,}$$

因为 $\sigma(54231) = 7, \sigma(24531) = 6$, 故 $i = 2, j = 5$.

$$5. (1) D = \begin{vmatrix} a & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & b & 0 \\ 0 & c & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & d \end{vmatrix} = (-1)^{\sigma(1324)} abcd = -abcd.$$

$$(2) \quad D = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & \cdots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \cdots & n-1 \\ n & 0 & 0 & \cdots & 0 \end{vmatrix} = (-1)^{\sigma(n \ 1 \ 2 \ \cdots \ n-1)} n! = (-1)^{n-1} n!$$

$$(3) \quad D = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{51} & a_{52} & a_{53} & 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

第二节

$$1. (1) \quad \begin{vmatrix} 1+x_1y_1 & 1+x_1y_2 & 1+x_1y_3 & 1+x_1y_4 \\ 1+x_2y_1 & 1+x_2y_2 & 1+x_2y_3 & 1+x_2y_4 \\ 1+x_3y_1 & 1+x_3y_2 & 1+x_3y_3 & 1+x_3y_4 \\ 1+x_4y_1 & 1+x_4y_2 & 1+x_4y_3 & 1+x_4y_4 \end{vmatrix} \\ = \begin{vmatrix} 1+x_1y_1 & x_1(y_2-y_1) & x_1(y_3-y_1) & 1+x_1y_4 \\ 1+x_2y_1 & x_2(y_2-y_1) & x_2(y_3-y_1) & 1+x_2y_4 \\ 1+x_3y_1 & x_3(y_2-y_1) & x_3(y_3-y_1) & 1+x_3y_4 \\ 1+x_4y_1 & x_4(y_2-y_1) & x_4(y_3-y_1) & 1+x_4y_4 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$(2) \quad \begin{vmatrix} a^2 & (a+1)^2 & (a+2)^2 & (a+3)^2 \\ b^2 & (b+1)^2 & (b+2)^2 & (b+3)^2 \\ c^2 & (c+1)^2 & (c+2)^2 & (c+3)^2 \\ d^2 & (d+1)^2 & (d+2)^2 & (d+3)^2 \end{vmatrix} \\ = \begin{vmatrix} a^2 & 2a+1 & 4a+4 & 6a+9 \\ b^2 & 2b+1 & 4b+4 & 6b+9 \\ c^2 & 2c+1 & 4c+4 & 6c+9 \\ d^2 & 2d+1 & 4d+4 & 6d+9 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a^2 & 2a+1 & 2 & 6 \\ b^2 & 2b+1 & 2 & 6 \\ c^2 & 2c+1 & 2 & 6 \\ d^2 & 2d+1 & 2 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(3) & \begin{vmatrix} by+az & bz+ax & bx+ay \\ bx+ay & by+az & bz+ax \\ bz+ax & bx+ay & by+az \end{vmatrix} \\
&= b \begin{vmatrix} y & bz+ax & bx+ay \\ x & by+az & bz+ax \\ z & bx+ay & by+az \end{vmatrix} + a \begin{vmatrix} z & bz+ax & bx+ay \\ y & by+az & bz+ax \\ x & bx+ay & by+az \end{vmatrix} \\
&= b^2 \begin{vmatrix} y & z & bx+ay \\ x & y & bz+ax \\ z & x & by+az \end{vmatrix} + ba \begin{vmatrix} y & x & bx+ay \\ x & z & bz+ax \\ z & y & by+az \end{vmatrix} + ab \begin{vmatrix} z & z & bx+ay \\ y & y & bz+ax \\ x & x & by+az \end{vmatrix} + a^2 \begin{vmatrix} z & x & bx+ay \\ y & z & bz+ax \\ x & y & by+az \end{vmatrix} \\
&= b^3 \begin{vmatrix} y & z & x \\ x & y & z \\ z & x & y \end{vmatrix} + b^2 a \begin{vmatrix} y & z & y \\ x & y & x \\ z & x & z \end{vmatrix} + b^2 a \begin{vmatrix} y & x & x \\ x & z & z \\ z & y & y \end{vmatrix} + ba^2 \begin{vmatrix} y & x & y \\ x & z & x \\ z & y & z \end{vmatrix} \\
&\quad + ab^2 \begin{vmatrix} z & z & x \\ y & y & z \\ x & x & y \end{vmatrix} + a^2 b \begin{vmatrix} z & z & y \\ y & y & x \\ x & x & z \end{vmatrix} + a^2 b \begin{vmatrix} z & x & x \\ y & z & z \\ x & y & y \end{vmatrix} + a^3 \begin{vmatrix} z & x & y \\ y & z & x \\ x & y & z \end{vmatrix} \\
&= (a^3 + b^3) \begin{vmatrix} x & y & z \\ z & x & y \\ y & z & x \end{vmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

2. 已知 $D = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a$,

$$(1) D_1 = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & 3a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & 3a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & 3a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = 3a; \quad (2) D_2 = \begin{vmatrix} 3a_{11} & 3a_{12} & 3a_{13} \\ 3a_{21} & 3a_{22} & 3a_{23} \\ 3a_{31} & 3a_{32} & 3a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = 27a;$$

$$(3) D_3 = \begin{vmatrix} 3a_{11} & a_{13} - 2a_{11} & a_{12} \\ 3a_{21} & a_{23} - 2a_{21} & a_{22} \\ 3a_{31} & a_{33} - 2a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix} = -3a.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(4) \quad & \begin{vmatrix} a-3 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ -1 & a-3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & a-3 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & a-3 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a-3 & 0 & a-3 & 0 \\ 0 & a-3 & 0 & a-3 \\ 0 & 1 & a-3 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & a-3 \end{vmatrix} \\
& = (a-3)^2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & a-3 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & a-3 \end{vmatrix} = (a-3)^2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & a-3 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & a-3 \end{vmatrix} \\
& = (a-3)^2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a-3 & -2 \\ -2 & a-3 \end{vmatrix} \\
& = (a-3)^2 (a-1)(a-5)
\end{aligned}$$