

一、命题逻辑推理规则：

1. $A_1, A_2 \dots A_n \vdash A_i$ ($i=1, 2, \dots, n$) (∈) (包含律)
2. 如果 $\Gamma \vdash \Delta$ ($\Delta \neq \emptyset$) 且 $\Delta \vdash A$, 则 $\Gamma \vdash A$ (τ) (传递律)
3. 如果 $\Gamma \vdash A$, 则 $\Gamma, \Delta \vdash A$ (τ_0) (增加前提律)
4. 如果 $\Gamma, \neg A \vdash B, \neg B$, 则 $\Gamma \vdash A$ (\neg) (反证律)
5. $A \rightarrow B, A \vdash B$ ($\rightarrow-$) (\rightarrow 消去律)
6. 如果 $\Gamma, A \vdash B$, 则 $\Gamma \vdash A \rightarrow B$ ($\rightarrow+$) (\rightarrow 引入律)
7. $A \wedge B \vdash A, B$ ($\wedge-$) (\wedge 消去律)
8. $A, B \vdash A \wedge B$ ($\wedge+$) (\wedge 引入律)
9. 如果 $\Gamma, A \vdash C$ 且 $\Gamma, B \vdash C$, 则 $\Gamma, A \vee B \vdash C$ ($\vee-$) (\vee 消去律)
10. $A \vdash A \vee B, B \vee A$ ($\vee+$) (\vee 引入律)
11. $A \leftrightarrow B, A \vdash B$ 以及 $A \leftrightarrow B, B \vdash A$ ($\leftrightarrow-$) (\leftrightarrow 消去律)
12. 如果 $\Gamma, A \vdash B$ 且 $\Gamma, B \vdash A$, 则 $\Gamma \vdash A \leftrightarrow B$ ($\leftrightarrow+$) (\leftrightarrow 引入律)

二、谓词逻辑推理规则：

13. $\forall x A(x) \vdash A(a)$ ($\forall-$) (\forall 消去律)
14. 如果 $\Gamma \vdash A(a)$ 且 a 不在 Γ 中出现, 则 $\Gamma \vdash \forall x A(x)$ ($\forall+$) (\forall 引入律)
15. $\Gamma, A(a) \vdash B$ 且 a 不在 Γ 和 B 中出现, 则 $\Gamma, \exists x A(x) \vdash B$ ($\exists-$) (\exists 消去律)
16. $A(a) \vdash \exists x A(x)$, $A(x)$ 是由 $A(a)$ 中 a 的部分出现替换为 x 而得 ($\exists+$)

三、斜形证明：

1. A_1 (前提或假设)
2. A_2 (前提或假设)
3. A_3 (前提或假设)
4. B_1 ($A_1, A_2, A_3 \vdash B_1$)
5. B_2 ($A_1, A_2, A_3 \vdash B_2$)
6. B_3 ($A_1, A_2 \vdash B_3$)
7. B_4 ($A_1, A_2 \vdash B_4$)
8. B_5 ($A_1 \vdash B_5$)

四、命题逻辑的定理：

1. $A \vdash A$
2. $A \vdash B \rightarrow A$ (肯定后件律)
3. $A \rightarrow B, B \rightarrow C \vdash A \rightarrow C$ (\rightarrow 传递律)
4. $A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C), A \rightarrow B \vdash A \rightarrow C$
5. $A, \neg A \vdash B$ (矛盾推出一切)
6. $\neg A \vdash A \rightarrow B$ (否定前件律)
7. $A \vdash \neg A \rightarrow B$
8. $\neg \neg A \vdash A$
9. 如果 $\Gamma, A \vdash B, \neg B$, 则 $\Gamma \vdash \neg A$ ($\neg+$) (归缪律)
10. $A \rightarrow B, \neg B \vdash \neg A$

11. $A \rightarrow B \vdash \neg B \rightarrow \neg A$ (逆否命题)
12. $\neg A \rightarrow \neg B, B \vdash A$
13. $\neg A \rightarrow \neg B \vdash B \rightarrow A$
14. $A \rightarrow \neg B, B \vdash \neg A$
15. $A \rightarrow \neg B \vdash B \rightarrow \neg A$
16. $\neg A \rightarrow B, \neg B \vdash A$
17. $\neg A \rightarrow B \vdash \neg B \rightarrow A$
18. $\neg A \rightarrow A \vdash A$
19. $A \rightarrow \neg A \vdash \neg A$
20. $A \rightarrow B, A \rightarrow \neg B \vdash \neg A$
21. $A \rightarrow B, \neg A \rightarrow B \vdash B$
22. $\neg (A \rightarrow B) \vdash A, \neg B$
23. 如果 $\Gamma, A \vdash C$ 且 $\Gamma, B \vdash C$, 则 $\Gamma, A \vee B \vdash C$ ($\vee -$)
24. $A \wedge B \vdash B \wedge A$
25. $(A \wedge B) \wedge C \vdash A \wedge (B \wedge C)$
26. $A \wedge B \vdash \neg (A \rightarrow \neg B)$
27. $\neg (A \wedge B) \vdash A \rightarrow \neg B$
28. $A \rightarrow B \vdash \neg (A \wedge \neg B)$
29. $\neg (A \rightarrow B) \vdash A \wedge \neg B$
30. $\vdash \neg (A \wedge \neg A)$
31. $A \vee B \vdash B \vee A$
32. $(A \vee B) \vee C \vdash A \vee (B \vee C)$
33. $A \vee B \vdash \neg A \rightarrow B$
34. $A \rightarrow B \vdash \neg A \vee B$
35. $\vdash \neg A \vee A$
36. $\neg (A \wedge B) \vdash \neg A \vee \neg B$ 摩根律
37. $\neg (A \vee B) \vdash \neg A \wedge \neg B$
38. $A \vee (B \wedge C) \vdash (A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C)$
39. $(A \wedge B) \vee C \vdash (A \vee C) \wedge (B \vee C)$
40. $A \wedge (B \vee C) \vdash (A \wedge B) \vee (A \wedge C)$
41. $(A \vee B) \wedge C \vdash (A \wedge C) \vee (B \wedge C)$
42. $A \rightarrow B \wedge C \vdash (A \rightarrow B) \wedge (A \rightarrow C)$
43. $A \rightarrow B \vee C \vdash (A \rightarrow B) \vee (A \rightarrow C)$
44. $A \wedge B \rightarrow C \vdash (A \rightarrow C) \vee (B \rightarrow C)$
45. $A \vee B \rightarrow C \vdash (A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C)$
46. $A \leftrightarrow B \vdash (A \rightarrow B) \wedge (B \rightarrow A)$
47. $A \leftrightarrow \neg A \vdash B$
48. $A \leftrightarrow B, B \leftrightarrow C \vdash A \leftrightarrow C$
49. $A \leftrightarrow B \vdash \neg A \leftrightarrow \neg B$
50. $A \leftrightarrow \neg B \vdash \neg A \leftrightarrow B$
51. $A \leftrightarrow \neg B \vdash \neg (A \leftrightarrow B)$
52. $A \leftrightarrow B \vdash (\neg A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee \neg B)$
53. $A \leftrightarrow B \vdash (A \wedge B) \vee (\neg A \wedge \neg B)$
54. $(A \leftrightarrow B) \leftrightarrow C \vdash A \leftrightarrow (B \leftrightarrow C)$
55. $\vdash (A \leftrightarrow B) \vee (A \leftrightarrow \neg B)$
56. $A \vdash A \wedge B \leftrightarrow B$
57. $A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C) \vdash B \leftrightarrow (B \wedge (A \leftrightarrow A \wedge C))$
58. $A \leftrightarrow (B \rightarrow \neg C) \rightarrow \neg A \vdash C$

59. $(A \leftrightarrow B) \wedge (C \leftrightarrow D) \vdash A \wedge C \leftrightarrow B \wedge D$

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五、谓词逻辑的定理：

1. $\Gamma, A(a) \vdash B$ 且 a 不在 Γ 和 B 中出现, 则 $\Gamma, \exists x A(x) \vdash B$ (即 \exists -)
2. $\forall x A(x) \vdash \forall y A(y)$
3. $\exists x A(x) \vdash \exists y A(y)$
4. $\forall x \forall y A(x, y) \vdash \forall y \forall x A(x, y)$
5. $\exists x \exists y A(x, y) \vdash \exists y \exists x A(x, y)$
6. $\forall x A(x) \vdash \exists x A(x)$
7. $\exists x \forall y A(x, y) \vdash \forall y \exists x A(x, y)$
8. $\forall x A(x) \vdash \neg \exists x \neg A(x)$
9. $\exists x A(x) \vdash \neg \forall x \neg A(x)$
10. $\forall x \neg A(x) \vdash \neg \exists x A(x)$
11. $\exists x \neg A(x) \vdash \neg \forall x A(x)$
12. $\forall x (A(x) \rightarrow B(x)), \forall x A(x) \vdash \forall x B(x)$
13. $\forall x (A(x) \rightarrow B(x)), \exists x A(x) \vdash \exists x B(x)$
14. $\forall x (A(x) \rightarrow B(x)), \forall x (B(x) \rightarrow C(x)) \vdash \forall x (A(x) \rightarrow C(x))$
15. $A \rightarrow \forall x B(x) \vdash \forall x (A \rightarrow B(x)) \quad x \notin A$
16. $A \rightarrow \exists x B(x) \vdash \exists x (A \rightarrow B(x)) \quad x \notin A$
17. $\forall x A(x) \rightarrow B \vdash \exists x (A(x) \rightarrow B) \quad x \notin B$
18. $\exists x A(x) \rightarrow B \vdash \forall x (A(x) \rightarrow B) \quad x \notin B$
19. $A \wedge \forall x B(x) \vdash \forall x (A \wedge B(x)) \quad x \notin A$
20. $A \wedge \exists x B(x) \vdash \exists x (A \wedge B(x)) \quad x \notin A$
21. $\forall x A(x) \wedge \forall x B(x) \vdash \forall x (A(x) \wedge B(x))$
22. $\exists x (A(x) \wedge B(x)) \vdash \exists x A(x) \wedge \exists x B(x)$
23. $\exists x A(x) \wedge \exists y B(y) \vdash \exists x \exists y (A(x) \wedge B(y))$
24. $\forall x A(x) \wedge \forall y B(y) \vdash \forall x \forall y (A(x) \wedge B(y))$
25. $\forall x A(x) \wedge \exists y B(y) \vdash \forall x \exists y (A(x) \wedge B(y))$
26. $\exists x A(x) \wedge \forall y B(y) \vdash \exists x \forall y (A(x) \wedge B(y))$
27. $A \vee \forall x B(x) \vdash \forall x (A \vee B(x)) \quad x \notin A$
28. $A \vee \exists x B(x) \vdash \exists x (A \vee B(x)) \quad x \notin A$
29. $\forall x A(x) \vee \forall x B(x) \vdash \forall x (A(x) \vee B(x))$
30. $\exists x A(x) \vee \exists x B(x) \vdash \exists x (A(x) \vee B(x))$
31. $\exists x A(x) \vee \exists y B(y) \vdash \exists x \exists y (A(x) \vee B(y))$
32. $\forall x A(x) \vee \forall y B(y) \vdash \forall x \forall y (A(x) \vee B(y))$
33. $\forall x A(x) \vee \exists y B(y) \vdash \forall x \exists y (A(x) \vee B(y))$
34. $\exists x A(x) \vee \forall y B(y) \vdash \exists x \forall y (A(x) \vee B(y))$
35. $\forall x (A(x) \leftrightarrow B(x)) \vdash \forall x A(x) \leftrightarrow \forall x B(x)$
36. $\exists x (A(x) \leftrightarrow B(x)) \vdash \exists x A(x) \leftrightarrow \exists x B(x)$
37. $\forall x (A(x) \leftrightarrow B(x)), \forall x (B(x) \leftrightarrow C(x)) \vdash \forall x (A(x) \leftrightarrow C(x))$
38. $\forall x (A_1(x) \leftrightarrow A_2(x)), \forall x (B_1(x) \leftrightarrow B_2(x)) \vdash \forall x (A_1(x) \wedge A_2(x) \leftrightarrow B_1(x) \wedge B_2(x))$
39. $\forall x (A(x) \leftrightarrow B(x)) \vdash \forall x (A(x) \rightarrow B(x)), \forall x (B(x) \rightarrow A(x))$

命题逻辑定理:

1. $A \vdash A$

- 1) A (P)
- 2) A (1, \in)

2. $A \vdash B \rightarrow A$ (肯定后件律)

- 1) A (P)
- 2) B (S)
- 3) A (2, \in)
- 4) $B \rightarrow A$ (2, 3, $\rightarrow+$)

3. $A \rightarrow B, B \rightarrow C \vdash A \rightarrow C$

- 1) $A \rightarrow B$ (P)
- 2) $B \rightarrow C$ (P)
- 3) A (S)
- 4) B (1, 3, $\rightarrow-$)
- 5) C (2, 4, $\rightarrow-$)
- 6) $A \rightarrow C$ (3, 5, $\rightarrow+$)

4. $A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C), A \rightarrow B \vdash A \rightarrow C$

- 1) $A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)$ (P)
- 2) $A \rightarrow B$ (P)
- 3) A (S)
- 4) $B \rightarrow C$ (1, 3, $\rightarrow-$)
- 5) B (2, 3, $\rightarrow-$)
- 6) C (5, 4, $\rightarrow-$)
- 7) $A \rightarrow C$ (3, 6, $\rightarrow+$)

5. $A, \neg A \vdash B$ (矛盾推出一切)

- 1) A (P)
- 2) $\neg A$ (P)
- 3) $\neg B$ (S)
- 4) A (\in)
- 5) $\neg A$ (\in)
- 6) B (3, 4, 5, \neg)

6. $\neg A \vdash A \rightarrow B$ (否定前件律)

- 1) $\neg A$ (P)
- 2) A (S)
- 3) B (1, 2, TH5)
- 4) $A \rightarrow B$ (2, 3, $\rightarrow+$)

7. $A \vdash \neg A \rightarrow B$ (否定前件律)

- 1) A (P)
- 2) $\neg A$ (S)
- 3) B (1, 2, TH5)
- 4) $\neg A \rightarrow B$ (2, 3, $\rightarrow+$)

8. $\neg\neg A \vdash A$ \vdash :

- 1) $\neg\neg A$ (P)
- 2) $\neg A$ (S)
- 3) $\neg\neg A, \neg A$ (1, 2, ϵ)
- 4) A (2, 3, \neg)

 \dashv :

- 1) A (P)
- 2) $\neg\neg\neg A$ (S)
- 3) $\neg A$ (Th8 正向)
- 4) $\neg\neg A$ (2, 3, \neg)

9. $T, A \vdash B, \neg B \quad T \vdash \neg A$ (归谬律)

方法 1:

- 1) T, A (P)
- 2) $B, \neg B$ (题设)
- 3) $\neg A$ (Th5 矛盾推出一切)

方法 2:

- 1 T (P)
- 2 $\neg\neg A$ (S)
- 3 A
- 4 $B, \neg B$ (题设)
- 5 $\neg A$ (2 3 \neg)

10. $A \rightarrow B, \neg B \vdash \neg A$

- 1) $A \rightarrow B$ (P)
- 2) $\neg B$ (P)
- 3) A (S)
- 4) B (1, 3, \rightarrow)
- 5) $\neg A$ (3, 2, 4, \neg +)

11. $A \rightarrow B \vdash \neg B \rightarrow \neg A$

- 1) $A \rightarrow B$ (P)
- 2) $\neg B$ (S)
- 3) $\neg A$ (1, 2, Th10)
- 4) $\neg B \rightarrow \neg A$ (3, 2, \rightarrow +)

12. $\neg A \rightarrow \neg B, B \vdash A$

- 1) $\neg A \rightarrow \neg B$ (P)
- 2) B (P)
- 3) $\neg A$ (S)
- 4) $\neg B$ (1, 3, \rightarrow)
- 5) A (3, 2, 4, \neg)

13. $\neg A \rightarrow \neg B \vdash B \rightarrow A$

- 1) $\neg A \rightarrow \neg B$ (P)

- 2) B (S)
 3) $\neg A$ (S)
 4) $\neg B$ (1. $\rightarrow-$)
 5) B (2. \in)
 6) A (3. 4. 5. 归谬律)
 7) $B \rightarrow A$ (2. 6. $\rightarrow+$)

14. $A \rightarrow \neg B, B \vdash \neg A$

- 1) $A \rightarrow \neg B$ (P)
 2) B (P)
 3) A (S)
 4) $\neg B$ (1, 3, $\rightarrow-$)
 5) $\neg A$ (3, 2, 4, \neg)

15. $A \rightarrow \neg B \vdash B \rightarrow \neg A$

- 1) $A \rightarrow \neg B$ (P)
 2) B (S)
 3) A (S)
 4) $\neg B$ (1. $\rightarrow-$)
 5) B (2. \in)
 6) $\neg A$ (3. 4. 5. 归谬律)
 7) $B \rightarrow \neg A$ (2. 6. $\rightarrow+$)

16. $\neg A \rightarrow B, \neg B \vdash A$

- 1) $\neg A \rightarrow B$ (P)
 2) $\neg B$ (P)
 3) $\neg A$ (S)
 4) B (1. $\rightarrow-$)
 5) $\neg B$ (2. \in)
 6) A (3. 4. 5. \neg)

17. $\neg A \rightarrow B \vdash \neg B \rightarrow A$

- 1) $\neg A \rightarrow B$ (P)
 2) $\neg B$ (S)
 3) $\neg A$ (S)
 4) B (1. $\rightarrow-$)
 5) $\neg B$ (2. \in)
 6) A (3. 4. 5. 归谬律)
 7) $\neg B \rightarrow A$ (2. 6. $\rightarrow+$)

18. $\neg A \rightarrow A \vdash A$

- 1) $\neg A \rightarrow A$ (P)
 2) $\neg A$ (S)
 3) A (1, 2, $\rightarrow-$)
 4) A (2, 3, \neg)

19. $A \rightarrow \neg A \vdash \neg A$

- 1) $A \rightarrow \neg A$ (P)

- 2) A (S)
 3) $\neg A$ (1, 2, $\rightarrow-$)
 4) $\neg A$ (2, 3, $\neg +$)

20. $A \rightarrow B, A \rightarrow \neg B \vdash \neg A$

- 1) $A \rightarrow B$ (P)
 2) $A \rightarrow \neg B$ (P)
 3) A (S)
 4) B (1, 3, $\rightarrow-$)
 5) $\neg B$ (2, 4, $\rightarrow-$)
 6) $\neg A$ (3, 5, 4, $\neg +$)

21. $A \rightarrow B, \neg A \rightarrow B \vdash B$

- 1) $A \rightarrow B$ (P)
 2) $\neg A \rightarrow B$ (P)
 3) $\neg B$ (S)
 4) $\neg A$ (1, 3, Th10)
 5) B (2, 4, $\rightarrow-$)
 6) B (3, 5, $\neg -$)

22. $\neg (A \rightarrow B) \vdash A, \neg B$

- 1) $\neg (A \rightarrow B)$ (P)
 2) $\neg A$ (S)
 3) $A \rightarrow B$ (Th6 否定前件律)
 4) A (1, 2, 3, $\neg -$)
 5) B (S)
 6) $A \rightarrow B$ (肯定后件律)
 7) $\neg B$ (1, 5, 6, $\neg +$)

23. 如果 $\Gamma, A \vdash C$ 且 $\Gamma, B \vdash C$, 则 $\Gamma, A \vee B \vdash C$ ($\vee-$)

24. $A \wedge B \vdash B \wedge A$

- \vdash
 1) $A \wedge B$ (P)
 2) A, B (1, $\wedge-$)
 3) $B \wedge A$ (2, $\wedge+$)

- \neg
 1) $B \wedge A$ (P)
 2) A, B (1, $\wedge-$)
 3) $A \wedge B$ (2, $\wedge+$)

25. $(A \wedge B) \wedge C \vdash A \wedge (B \wedge C)$

- \vdash
 1) $(A \wedge B) \wedge C$ (P)
 2) $A \wedge B, C$ (1, $\wedge-$)
 3) A, B (2, $\wedge-$)
 4) $B \wedge C$ (2, 3, $\wedge+$)
 5) $A \wedge (B \wedge C)$ (3, 4, $\wedge+$)

\neg

- 1 $A \wedge (B \wedge C)$ (P)
- 2 $A, B \wedge C$ (1, $\wedge -$)
- 3 C, B (2, $\wedge -$)
- 4 $A \wedge B$ (2, 3, $\wedge +$)
- 5 $(A \wedge B) \wedge C$ (3, 4, $\wedge +$)

26. $A \wedge B \vdash \neg (A \rightarrow \neg B)$

\vdash

- 1) $A \wedge B$ (P)
- 2) $A \rightarrow \neg B$ (S)
- 3) A, B (1, $\wedge -$)
- 4) $\neg B$ (2, 3, $\rightarrow -$)
- 5) $\neg (A \rightarrow \neg B)$ (2, 3, 4, $\neg +$)

\neg

- 1) $\neg (A \rightarrow \neg B)$ (P)
- 2) $\neg A$ (S)
- 3) $A \rightarrow \neg B$ (2, Th6)
- 4) A (2, 3, \neg)
- 5) $\neg B$ (S)
- 6) $A \rightarrow \neg B$ (5, Th2)
- 7) B (5, 6, \neg)
- 8) $A \wedge B$ (7, 4, $\wedge +$)

27. $\neg (A \wedge B) \vdash A \rightarrow \neg B$

\vdash

- 1) $\neg (A \wedge B)$ (P)
- 2) A (S)
- 3) B (S)
- 4) $A \wedge B$ (2, 3, $\wedge +$)
- 5) $\neg B$ (3, 1, 4, $\neg +$)
- 6) $A \rightarrow \neg B$ (2, 5, $\rightarrow +$)

\neg

- 1) $A \rightarrow \neg B$ (P)
- 2) $A \wedge B$ (S)
- 3) A, B (2, $\wedge -$)
- 4) $\neg B$ (1, 3, $\rightarrow -$)
- 5) $\neg (A \wedge B)$ (2, 3, 4, $\neg +$)

28. $A \rightarrow B \vdash \neg (A \wedge \neg B)$

\vdash

- 1) $A \rightarrow B$ (P)
- 2) $A \wedge \neg B$ (S)
- 3) $A, \neg B$ (2, $\wedge -$)
- 4) B (1, 3, $\rightarrow -$)
- 5) $\neg (A \wedge \neg B)$ (2, 3, 4, $\neg +$)

\neg

- 1) $\neg (A \wedge \neg B)$ (P)
- 2) A (S)

- 3) $\neg B$ (S)
 4) $A \wedge \neg B$ (2, 3, $\wedge +$)
 5) B (3, 1, 4, \neg)
 6) $A \rightarrow B$ (2, 5, $\rightarrow +$)

29. $\neg (A \rightarrow B) \vdash A \wedge \neg B$

- \vdash
 1) $\neg (A \rightarrow B)$ (P)
 2) $\neg (A \wedge \neg B)$ (S)
 3) $A \rightarrow B$ (2, th28)
 4) $A \wedge \neg B$ (2, 3, 1, \neg)
 \neg
 1) $A \wedge \neg B$ (P)
 2) $A \rightarrow B$ (S)
 3) $\neg (A \wedge \neg B)$ (2, th28)
 4) $\neg (A \rightarrow B)$ (2, 3, 1, $\neg +$)

30. $\vdash \neg (A \wedge \neg A)$

- 1) $A \wedge \neg A$ (S)
 2) $A, \neg A$ (1, $\wedge -$)
 3) $\neg (A \wedge \neg A)$ (2, 3, $\neg +$)

31. $A \vee B \vdash B \vee A$

- \vdash
 1) A (S)
 2) $B \vee A$ (1, $\vee +$)
 3) B (S)
 4) $B \vee A$ (3, $\vee +$)
 5) $A \vee B$ (P)
 6) $B \vee A$ (1-4, $\vee -$)
 \neg
 1) B (S)
 2) $B \vee A$ (3, $\vee +$)
 3) A (S)
 4) $B \vee A$ (1, $\vee +$)
 5) $B \vee A$ (P)
 6) $A \vee B$ (1-4, $\vee -$)

32. $(A \vee B) \vee C \vdash A \vee (B \vee C)$

- \vdash
 1) $(A \vee B) \vee C$ (P)
 2) $A \vee B$ (S)
 3) A (S)
 4) $A \vee (B \vee C)$ (3, $\vee +$)
 5) B (S)
 6) $B \vee C$ (5, $\vee +$)
 7) $A \vee (B \vee C)$ (6, $\vee +$)

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|-----|---------------------|-------------------------|
| 8) | $A \vee (B \vee C)$ | (3-7, $\vee-$) |
| 9) | C | (S) |
| 10) | $B \vee C$ | (9, $\vee+$) |
| 11) | $A \vee (B \vee C)$ | (10, $\vee+$) |
| 12) | $A \vee (B \vee C)$ | (2, 8, 9, 11, $\vee-$) |

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|-----|---------------------|-------------------------|
| 1) | $A \vee (B \vee C)$ | (P) |
| 2) | $B \vee C$ | (S) |
| 3) | C | (S) |
| 4) | $(A \vee B) \vee C$ | (3, $\vee+$) |
| 5) | B | (S) |
| 6) | $A \vee B$ | (5, $\vee+$) |
| 7) | $(A \vee B) \vee C$ | (6, $\vee+$) |
| 8) | $(A \vee B) \vee C$ | (3-7, $\vee-$) |
| 9) | A | (S) |
| 10) | $A \vee B$ | (9, $\vee+$) |
| 11) | $(A \vee B) \vee C$ | (10, $\vee+$) |
| 12) | $A \vee (B \vee C)$ | (2, 8, 9, 11, $\vee-$) |

33. $A \vee B \vdash \neg A \rightarrow B$

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|----|------------------------|-----------------|
| 1) | $A \vee B$ | (P) |
| 2) | A | (S) |
| 3) | $\neg A \rightarrow B$ | (2, 否定前提律) |
| 4) | B | (S) |
| 5) | $\neg A \rightarrow B$ | (4, 肯定后件律) |
| 6) | $\neg A \rightarrow B$ | (1-4, $\vee-$) |

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|----|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1) | $\neg A \rightarrow B$ | (P) |
| 2) | $\neg (A \vee B)$ | (S) |
| 3) | $\neg A$ | (S) |
| 4) | B | (1, 2, $\rightarrow-$) |
| 5) | $A \vee B$ | (4, $\vee+$) |
| 6) | A | |
| 7) | $A \vee B$ | (6 $\vee+$) |
| 8) | $A \vee B$ | (2 7 \neg) |

34. $A \rightarrow B \vdash \neg A \vee B$

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|----|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1) | $A \rightarrow B$ | (P) |
| 2) | $\neg \neg A$ | (S) |
| 3) | A | (2, th8) |
| 4) | B | (1, 3, $\rightarrow-$) |
| 5) | $\neg \neg A \rightarrow B$ | (2, 4, $\rightarrow+$) |
| 6) | $\neg A \vee B$ | (5, th33) |

\neg

- 1) $\neg A \vee B$ (P)
- 2) $\neg \neg A \rightarrow B$ (1, th33)
- 3) A (S)
- 4) $\neg \neg A$ (2, th8)
- 5) B (2, 4, $\rightarrow -$)
- 6) $A \rightarrow B$ (3, 5, $\rightarrow +$)

35. $\vdash \neg A \vee A$

 \vdash

- 1) A (S)
- 2) A (1, \in)
- 3) $A \rightarrow A$ (1, 2, $\rightarrow +$)
- 4) $\neg A \vee A$ (3, th34)

36. $\neg (A \wedge B) \vdash \neg A \vee \neg B$

 \vdash

- 1) $\neg (A \wedge B)$ (P)
- 2) A (S)
- 3) B (S)
- 4) $A \wedge B$ (2, 3, $\wedge +$)
- 5) $\neg B$ (3, 1, 4, \neg)
- 6) $A \rightarrow \neg B$ (2, 5, $\rightarrow +$)
- 7) $\neg A \vee \neg B$ (6, th34)

 \neg

- 1) $\neg A \vee \neg B$ (P)
- 2) $A \wedge B$ (S)
- 3) A, B (2, $\wedge -$)
- 4) $A \rightarrow \neg B$ (1, th34)
- 5) $\neg B$ (3, 4, $\rightarrow -$)
- 6) $\neg (A \wedge B)$ (2, 3, 5, \neg)

37. $\neg (A \vee B) \vdash \neg A \wedge \neg B$

 \vdash

- 1) $\neg (A \vee B)$ (P)
- 2) A (S)
- 3) $A \vee B$ (2, $\vee +$)
- 4) $\neg A$ (2, 3, $\neg +$)
- 5) B (S)
- 6) $A \vee B$ (5, $\vee +$)
- 7) $\neg B$ (5, 6, $\neg +$)
- 8) $\neg A \wedge \neg B$ (4, 7, $\wedge +$)

 \neg

- 1) $\neg A \wedge \neg B$ (P)
- 2) $\neg A, \neg B$ (1, $\wedge -$)
- 3) $A \vee B$ (S)
- 4) $\neg A \rightarrow B$ (3, th33)
- 5) B (2, 4, $\rightarrow -$)

6) $\neg (A \vee B)$ (2, 3, 5, $\neg +$)

38. $A \vee (B \wedge C) \vdash (A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C)$

\vdash

- | | | |
|-----|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1) | $A \vee (B \wedge C)$ | (P) |
| 2) | A | (S) |
| 3) | $A \vee B$ | (2, $\vee +$) |
| 4) | $A \vee C$ | (2, $\vee +$) |
| 5) | $(A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C)$ | (3, 4, $\wedge +$) |
| 6) | $B \wedge C$ | (S) |
| 7) | B, C | (6, $\wedge -$) |
| 8) | $A \vee B, A \vee C$ | (7, $\vee +$) |
| 9) | $(A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C)$ | (8, $\wedge +$) |
| 10) | $(A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C)$ | (2-9, $\vee -$) |

\vdash

- | | | |
|----|--|--------------------------|
| 1) | $(A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C)$ | (P) |
| 2) | $A \vee B, A \vee C$ | (1, $\wedge -$) |
| 3) | $\neg A \rightarrow B, \neg A \rightarrow C$ | (2, th33) |
| 4) | $\neg A$ | (S) |
| 5) | B, C | (3, 4, $\rightarrow -$) |
| 6) | $B \wedge C$ | (5, $\wedge +$) |
| 7) | $\neg A \rightarrow B \wedge C$ | (4, 6, $\rightarrow +$) |
| 8) | $A \vee (B \wedge C)$ | (7, th33) |

39. $(A \wedge B) \vee C \vdash (A \vee C) \wedge (B \vee C)$

\vdash

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|----|--------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1) | $(A \wedge B) \vee C$ | (P) |
| 2) | $A \wedge B$ | (S) |
| 3) | A, B | (2, $\wedge -$) |
| 4) | $A \vee C, B \vee C$ | (3, $\vee +$) |
| 5) | $(A \vee C) \wedge (B \vee C)$ | (4, $\wedge +$) |
| 6) | C | (S) |
| 7) | $A \vee C, B \vee C$ | (5, $\vee +$) |
| 8) | $(A \vee C) \wedge (B \vee C)$ | (4, $\wedge +$) |
| 9) | $(A \vee C) \wedge (B \vee C)$ | (2, 5, 6, 8, $\vee +$) |

\vdash

- | | | |
|-----|--|--------------------------|
| 1) | $(A \vee C) \wedge (B \vee C)$ | (P) |
| 2) | $A \vee C, B \vee C$ | (1, $\wedge -$) |
| 3) | $\neg C \rightarrow A, \neg C \rightarrow B$ | (2, th33) |
| 4) | $C \vee \neg C$ | (th35) |
| 5) | $\neg C$ | (S) |
| 6) | A, B | (3, 5, $\rightarrow -$) |
| 7) | $A \wedge B$ | (6, $\wedge +$) |
| 8) | $(A \wedge B) \vee C$ | (7, $\vee +$) |
| 9) | C | (S) |
| 10) | $(A \wedge B) \vee C$ | (8, $\vee +$) |

11) $(A \wedge B) \vee C$ (5, 8, 9, 10, \vee -)

40. $A \wedge (B \vee C) \vdash (A \wedge B) \vee (A \wedge C)$

\vdash :

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|-----|--|--------------------------|
| 1) | $A \wedge (B \vee C)$ | (P) |
| 2) | $A, B \vee C$ | (\wedge -) |
| 3) | $\neg B \rightarrow C$ | (2. TH33) |
| 4) | $\neg (A \wedge B)$ | (S) |
| 5) | $\neg A \vee \neg B$ | (4. 摩根律) |
| 6) | $A \rightarrow \neg B$ | (5. Th34) |
| 7) | A | (2. \in) |
| 8) | $\neg B$ | (7. 6. \rightarrow -) |
| 9) | C | (3. 8. \rightarrow -) |
| 10) | $A \wedge C$ | (7 9 \wedge +) |
| 11) | $\neg (A \wedge B) \rightarrow (A \wedge C)$ | (4. 10. \rightarrow +) |
| 12) | $(A \wedge B) \vee (A \wedge C)$ | (11. TH33) |

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|-----|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 12) | $(A \wedge B) \vee (A \wedge C)$ | (P) |
| 13) | $A \wedge B$ | (S) |
| 14) | A, B | (13. \wedge -) |
| 15) | $B \vee C$ | (\vee +) |
| 16) | $A \wedge (B \vee C)$ | (\wedge +) |
| 17) | $(A \wedge C)$ | (S) |
| 18) | A, C | (16. \wedge -) |
| 19) | $B \vee C$ | (\vee +) |
| 20) | $A \wedge (B \vee C)$ | (\wedge +) |
| 21) | $A \wedge (B \vee C)$ | (13. 16. 17. 20. \vee -) |

41. $(A \vee B) \wedge C \vdash (A \wedge C) \vee (B \wedge C)$

\vdash

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|-----|--|--------------------------|
| 1) | $(A \vee B) \wedge C$ | (P) |
| 2) | $A \vee B, C$ | (\wedge -) |
| 3) | $\neg A \rightarrow B$ | (TH33) |
| 4) | $\neg (A \wedge C)$ | (S) |
| 5) | $\neg A \vee \neg C$ | (摩根律) |
| 6) | $A \rightarrow \neg C$ | (TH33) |
| 7) | C | (2. \in) |
| 8) | $\neg A$ | (6. 7. TH10) |
| 9) | B | (3. \rightarrow -) |
| 10) | $B \wedge C$ | (7. 9. \wedge +) |
| 11) | $\neg (A \wedge C) \rightarrow (B \wedge C)$ | (4. 10. \rightarrow +) |
| 12) | $(A \wedge C) \vee (B \wedge C)$ | (11. TH33) |

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- | | | |
|-----|----------------------------------|----------------------|
| 13) | $(A \wedge C) \vee (B \wedge C)$ | (P) |
| 14) | $A \wedge C$ | (S) |
| 15) | A, C | (14. \wedge -) |
| 16) | $A \vee B$ | (15. \vee +) |
| 17) | $(A \vee B) \wedge C$ | (15. 16. \wedge +) |

- 18) $B \wedge C$ (S)
 19) B, C (18. $\wedge -$)
 20) $A \vee B$ (19. $\vee +$)
 21) $(A \vee B) \wedge C$ (18. 19. $\wedge +$)
 22) $(A \vee B) \wedge C$ ($\vee -$)

42. $A \rightarrow B \wedge C \vdash (A \rightarrow B) \wedge (A \rightarrow C)$

\vdash

- 1) $A \rightarrow B \wedge C$ (P)
 2) A (S)
 3) $B \wedge C$ (2, $\rightarrow -$)
 4) B, C (3, $\wedge +$)
 5) $A \rightarrow B$ (2, 4, $\rightarrow +$)
 6) $A \rightarrow C$ (2, 4, $\rightarrow +$)
 7) $(A \rightarrow B) \wedge (A \rightarrow C)$ (5, 6, $\wedge +$)

\neg

- 1) $(A \rightarrow B) \wedge (A \rightarrow C)$ (P)
 2) $A \rightarrow B, A \rightarrow C$ (1, $\wedge -$)
 3) A (S)
 4) B, C (2, 3, $\rightarrow -$)
 5) $B \wedge C$ (4, $\wedge +$)
 6) $A \rightarrow B \wedge C$ (2, 3, 5, \neg)

43. $A \rightarrow B \vee C \vdash (A \rightarrow B) \vee (A \rightarrow C)$

\vdash

- 1) $A \rightarrow B \vee C$ (P)
 2) $\neg (A \rightarrow B)$ (S)
 3) $A, \neg B$ (2, th22)
 4) $B \vee C$ (1, 3, $\rightarrow -$)
 5) $\neg B \rightarrow C$ (4, th33)
 6) C (3, 5, $\rightarrow -$)
 7) $A \rightarrow C$ (6, 肯定后件律)
 8) $\neg (A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C)$ (2, 7, $\rightarrow +$)
 9) $(A \rightarrow B) \vee (A \rightarrow C)$ (8, th33)

\neg

- 1) $(A \rightarrow B) \vee (A \rightarrow C)$ (P)
 2) $A \rightarrow B$ (S)
 3) A (S)
 4) B (2, 3, $\rightarrow -$)
 5) $B \vee C$ (4, $\vee +$)
 6) $A \rightarrow B \vee C$ (3, 5, $\rightarrow +$)
 7) $A \rightarrow C$ (S)
 8) A (S)
 9) C (7, 8, $\rightarrow -$)
 10) $B \vee C$ (9, $\vee +$)
 11) $A \rightarrow B \vee C$ (8, 10, $\rightarrow +$)

12) $A \rightarrow B \vee C$ (2-11, $\vee -$)

44. $A \wedge B \rightarrow C \vdash (A \rightarrow C) \vee (B \rightarrow C)$

\vdash :

- 1) $A \wedge B \rightarrow C$ (P)
- 2) $\neg (A \rightarrow C)$ (S)
- 3) $A, \neg C$ (2, Th22)
- 4) B (S)
- 5) $A \wedge B$ (3, 4, $\wedge +$)
- 6) C (1, 5, $\rightarrow -$)
- 7) $B \rightarrow C$ (4, 6, $\rightarrow +$)
- 8) $\neg (A \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)$ (2, 7, $\rightarrow +$)
- 9) $(A \rightarrow C) \vee (B \rightarrow C)$ (8, th33)

\neg

- 1) $(A \rightarrow C) \vee (B \rightarrow C)$
- 2) $A \rightarrow C$ (S)
- 3) $A \wedge B$ (S)
- 4) A (3, $\wedge -$)
- 5) C (2, 4, $\rightarrow -$)
- 6) $A \wedge B \rightarrow C$ (3, 5, $\rightarrow +$)
- 7) $B \rightarrow C$ (S)
- 8) $A \wedge B$ (S)
- 9) B (8, $\wedge -$)
- 10) C (7, 9, $\rightarrow -$)
- 11) $A \wedge B \rightarrow C$ (8, 10, $\rightarrow +$)
- 12) $A \wedge B \rightarrow C$ (2, 6, 7, 11, $\vee -$)

45. $A \vee B \rightarrow C \vdash (A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C)$

\vdash :

- 1) $A \vee B \rightarrow C$ (P)
- 2) A (S)
- 3) $A \vee B$ (2, $\vee +$)
- 4) C (1, 3, $\rightarrow -$)
- 5) $A \rightarrow C$ (2, 4, $\rightarrow +$)
- 6) B (S)
- 7) $A \vee B$ (6, $\vee +$)
- 8) C (1, 7, $\rightarrow -$)
- 9) $B \rightarrow C$ (6, 8, $\rightarrow +$)
- 10) $(A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C)$ (5, 10, $\wedge +$)

\neg

- 1) $(A \rightarrow C) \wedge (B \rightarrow C)$ (P)
- 2) $A \rightarrow C, B \rightarrow C$ (1, $\wedge -$)
- 3) $A \vee B$ (S)
- 4) A (S)
- 5) C (2, 4, $\rightarrow -$)
- 6) B (S)

- 7) C (2, 6, \rightarrow -)
 8) C (4-7, \vee -)
 9) $A \vee B \rightarrow C$ (3, 8, \rightarrow -)

46. $A \leftrightarrow B \vdash (A \rightarrow B) \wedge (B \rightarrow A)$
 47. $A \leftrightarrow \neg A \vdash B$
 48. $A \leftrightarrow B, B \leftrightarrow C \vdash A \leftrightarrow C$
 49. $A \leftrightarrow B \vdash \neg B \leftrightarrow \neg A$
 50. $A \leftrightarrow \neg B \vdash B \leftrightarrow \neg A$
 51. $A \leftrightarrow \neg B \vdash \neg (B \leftrightarrow A)$
 52. $A \leftrightarrow B \vdash (\neg A \vee B) \wedge (\neg B \vee A)$
 53. $A \leftrightarrow B \vdash (A \wedge B) \vee (\neg B \wedge \neg A)$
 $C \leftrightarrow B \vdash (C \wedge B) \vee (\neg B \wedge \neg C)$

\vdash :

- 1) $C \leftrightarrow B$
- 2) $\neg (C \wedge B)$
- 3) $C \rightarrow \neg B$
- 4) $\neg B \leftrightarrow B$
- 5) $\neg B \wedge \neg C$
- 6) $\neg (C \wedge B) \rightarrow (\neg B \wedge \neg C)$
- 7) $(C \wedge B) \vee (\neg B \wedge \neg C)$

\neg

- 1) $(C \wedge B) \vee (\neg B \wedge \neg C)$
- 2) $(C \wedge B)$
- 3) $C \leftrightarrow B$
- 4) $(\neg B \wedge \neg C)$
- 5) $C \leftrightarrow B$
- 6) $C \leftrightarrow B$

54. $(A \leftrightarrow B) \leftrightarrow C \vdash A \leftrightarrow (B \leftrightarrow C)$

55. $\vdash (A \leftrightarrow B) \vee (A \leftrightarrow \neg B)$

56. $A \vdash A \wedge B \leftrightarrow B$

57. $A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C) \vdash B \leftrightarrow (B \wedge (A \leftrightarrow A \wedge C))$

58. $A \leftrightarrow (B \rightarrow \neg C) \rightarrow \neg A \vdash C$

59. $(A \leftrightarrow B) \wedge (C \leftrightarrow D) \vdash A \wedge C \leftrightarrow B \wedge D$

谓词逻辑推理规则:

13 $\forall x A(x) \vdash A(a)$ (\forall -) (\forall 消去律)

14 如果 $\Gamma \vdash A$ 且 a 不在 Γ 中出现, 则 $\Gamma \vdash \forall x A(x)$ (\forall +) (\forall 引入律)

15 $A(a) \vdash B$ 且 a 不在 B 中出现, 则 $\exists x A(x) \vdash B$ (\exists -) (\exists 消去律)

16 $A(a) \vdash \exists x A(x)$, $A(x)$ 是由 $A(a)$ 中的 a 的部分出现替换为 x 而得 (\exists +) (\exists 引入律)

1.

2. $\forall x A(x) \vdash \forall y A(y)$

1) $\forall x A(x)$ (P)

$$2) \quad A(a) \quad (\forall-) \quad a \notin 1$$

$$3) \quad \forall y A(y) \quad (\forall+)$$

$$3. \quad \exists x A(x) \vdash \exists y A(y)$$

$$1) \quad \exists x A(x) \quad (P)$$

$$2) \quad A(a) \quad (S) \quad a \notin 3$$

$$3) \quad \exists y A(y) \quad (\exists+)$$

$$4) \quad \exists y A(y) \quad (\exists-)$$

$$4. \quad \forall x \forall y A(x, y) \vdash \forall y \forall x A(x, y)$$

$$1) \quad \forall x \forall y A(x, y) \quad (P)$$

$$2) \quad \forall y A(a, y) \quad (\forall-) \quad a \notin 1$$

$$3) \quad A(a, b) \quad (\forall-) \quad b \notin 1, 2$$

$$4) \quad \forall x A(x, b) \quad (\forall+)$$

$$5) \quad \forall y \forall x A(x, y) \quad (\forall+)$$

$$5. \quad \exists x \exists y A(x, y) \vdash \exists y \exists x A(x, y)$$

$$1) \quad \exists x \exists y A(x, y) \quad (P)$$

$$2) \quad \exists y A(a, y) \quad (S) \quad a \notin 1, 5$$

$$3) \quad A(a, b) \quad (S) \quad b \notin 1, 5, 2$$

$$4) \quad \exists x A(x, b) \quad (\exists+)$$

$$5) \quad \exists y \exists x A(x, y) \quad (\exists+)$$

$$6) \quad \exists y \exists x A(x, y) \quad (\exists-)$$

$$7) \quad \exists y \exists x A(x, y) \quad (\exists-)$$

$$6. \quad \forall x A(x) \vdash \exists x A(x)$$

$$1) \quad \forall x A(x) \quad (P)$$

$$2) \quad A(a) \quad (\forall-)$$

$$3) \quad \exists x A(x) \quad (\exists+)$$

$$7. \quad \exists x \forall y A(x, y) \vdash \forall x \exists y A(x, y)$$

$$1) \quad \exists x \forall y A(x, y) \quad (P)$$

$$2) \quad \forall y A(a, y) \quad (S) \quad a \notin 5$$

$$3) \quad A(a, b) \quad (\forall-) \quad b \notin 1, 2$$

$$4) \quad \exists y A(a, y) \quad (\exists+)$$

$$5) \quad \forall x \exists y A(x, y) \quad (\forall+)$$

$$6) \quad \forall x \exists y A(x, y) \quad (\exists-)$$

$$8. \quad \forall x A(x) \vdash \neg \exists x \neg A(x)$$

$$\vdash$$

$$1) \quad \forall x A(x) \quad (P)$$

$$2) \quad \exists x \neg A(x) \quad (S)$$

$$3) \quad \neg A(a) \quad (S) \quad a \notin 1, 2, 7$$

$$4) \quad A(a) \quad (\forall-)$$

$$5) \quad \neg \exists x \neg A(x) \quad (th5)$$

$$6) \quad \neg \exists x \neg A(x) \quad (\exists-)$$

$$7) \quad \neg \exists x \neg A(x) \quad (\neg +)$$

\neg

- | | | |
|---|----------------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | $\neg \exists x \neg A(x)$ | (P) |
| 2 | $\neg A(a)$ | (S) |
| 3 | $\exists x \neg A(x)$ | ($\exists+$) |
| 4 | $A(a)$ | (1, 2, 3, \neg) |
| 5 | $\forall x A(x)$ | ($\forall+$) |

9. $\exists x A(x) \vdash \neg \forall x \neg A(x)$

 \vdash

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|----|----------------------------|------------------|
| 1) | $\exists x A(x)$ | (S) |
| 2) | $A(a)$ | (S) $a \notin 5$ |
| 3) | $\forall x \neg A(x)$ | (S) |
| 4) | $\neg A(a)$ | ($\forall-$) |
| 5) | $\neg \forall x \neg A(x)$ | ($\neg+$) |
| 6) | $\neg \forall x \neg A(x)$ | ($\exists-$) |

 \neg

- | | | |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|
| 1 | $\neg \forall x \neg A(x)$ | (P) |
| 2 | $\neg \exists x A(x)$ | (S) |
| 3 | $A(a)$ | (S) $a \notin 1, 2$ |
| 4 | $\exists x A(x)$ | ($\exists+$) |
| 5 | $\neg A(a)$ | (3, 2, 4, $\neg+$) |
| 6 | $\forall x \neg A(x)$ | ($\forall+$) |
| 7 | $\exists x A(x)$ | (2, 1, 4, \neg) |

10. $\forall x \neg A(x) \vdash \neg \exists x A(x)$

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|----|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 1) | $\forall x \neg A(x)$ | (P) |
| 2) | $\exists x A(x)$ | (S) |
| 3) | $A(a)$ | (S) $a \notin 1, 2$ |
| 4) | $\neg A(a)$ | ($\forall-$) |
| 5) | $\neg \exists x A(x)$ | (th5) |
| 6) | $\neg \exists x A(x)$ | ($\exists-$) |
| 7) | $\neg \exists x A(x)$ | ($\neg+$) |

 \neg

- | | | |
|----|-----------------------|----------------|
| 1) | $\neg \exists x A(x)$ | (S) |
| 2) | $A(a)$ | (S) |
| 3) | $\exists x A(x)$ | ($\exists+$) |
| 4) | $\neg A(a)$ | ($\neg+$) |
| 5) | $\forall x \neg A(x)$ | ($\forall+$) |

11. $\exists x \neg A(x) \vdash \neg \forall x A(x)$

 \vdash

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|---|-----------------------|------------------|
| 1 | $\exists x \neg A(x)$ | (S) |
| 2 | $\neg A(a)$ | (S) $a \notin 5$ |
| 3 | $\forall x A(x)$ | (S) |

4	$A(a)$	$(\forall-)$
5	$\neg \forall x A(x)$	$(\neg+)$
6	$\neg \forall x A(x)$	$(\exists-)$

\neg

1)	$\neg \forall x A(x)$	(P)
2)	$\neg \exists x \neg A(x)$	(S)
3)	$\forall x A(x)$	(th8)
4)	$\exists x \neg A(x)$	(1, 3, \neg)

12. $\forall x (A(x) \rightarrow B(x)), \forall x A(x) \vdash \forall x B(x)$

1)	$\forall x (A(x) \rightarrow B(x))$	(P)
2)	$\forall x A(x)$	(P)
3)	$A(a) \rightarrow B(a)$	$(\forall-)$
4)	$A(a)$	$(\forall-)$
5)	$B(a)$	$(\rightarrow-)$
6)	$\forall x B(x)$	$(\forall+)$

13. $\forall x (A(x) \rightarrow B(x)), \exists x A(x) \vdash \exists x B(x)$

1)	$\forall x (A(x) \rightarrow B(x))$	(P)
2)	$\exists x A(x)$	(P)
3)	$A(a)$	(S)
4)	$A(a) \rightarrow B(a)$	$(\forall-)$
5)	$B(a)$	$(\rightarrow-)$
6)	$\exists x B(x)$	$(\exists+)$
7)	$\exists x B(x)$	$(\exists-)$

14. $\forall x (A(x) \rightarrow B(x)), \forall x (B(x) \rightarrow C(x)) \vdash \forall x (A(x) \rightarrow C(x))$

1)	$\forall x (A(x) \rightarrow B(x))$	(P)
2)	$\forall x (B(x) \rightarrow C(x))$	(P)
3)	$A(a) \rightarrow B(a)$	$(\forall-)$
4)	$B(a) \rightarrow C(a)$	$(\forall-)$
5)	$A(a) \rightarrow C(a)$	(Th2. 3)
6)	$\forall x (A(x) \rightarrow C(x))$	$(\forall+)$

15. $A \rightarrow \forall x B(x) \vdash \forall x (A \rightarrow B(x)) \quad x \notin A$

\vdash

1)	$A \rightarrow \forall x B(x)$	(P)
2)	A	(S)
3)	$\forall x B(x)$	$(\rightarrow-)$
4)	$B(a)$	$(\forall-) \quad a \notin 1$
5)	$A \rightarrow B(a)$	$(\rightarrow+)$
6)	$\forall x (A \rightarrow B(x))$	$(\forall+)$

\neg

1)	$\forall x (A \rightarrow B(x))$	(P)
2)	$A \rightarrow B(a)$	$(\forall-) \quad a \notin 1$

- 3) A (S)
 4) $B(a)$ ($\rightarrow -$)
 5) $\forall x B(x)$ ($\forall +$)
 6) $A \rightarrow \forall x B(x)$ ($\rightarrow +$)

16. $A \rightarrow \exists x B(x) \vdash \exists x (A \rightarrow B(x)) \quad x \notin A$
 \vdash

- 1) $A \rightarrow \exists x B(x)$ (P)
 2) $\neg \exists x (A \rightarrow B(x))$ (S)
 3) $\forall x \neg (A \rightarrow B(x))$ (TH10)
 4) $\neg (A \rightarrow B(a))$ ($\forall -$)
 5) $A, \neg B(a)$ (TH22)
 6) $\forall x \neg B(x)$ ($\forall +$)
 7) $\neg \exists x B(x)$ (TH10)
 8) $\exists x B(x)$ (1, 5, $\rightarrow -$)
 9) $\exists x (A \rightarrow B(x))$ (\neg)

\vdash

- 1) $\exists x (A \rightarrow B(x))$ (P)
 2) $A \rightarrow B(a)$ (S) $a \notin 1$
 3) A (S)
 4) $B(a)$ (2, 3, $\rightarrow -$)
 5) $\exists x B(x)$ ($\exists +$)
 6) $A \rightarrow \exists x B(x)$ ($\rightarrow +$)
 7) $A \rightarrow \exists x B(x)$ ($\exists -$)

17. $\forall x A(x) \rightarrow B \vdash \exists x (A(x) \rightarrow B) \quad x \notin B$
 \vdash

- 1) $\forall x A(x) \rightarrow B$ (P)
 2) $\neg \exists x (A(x) \rightarrow B)$ (S)
 3) $\forall x \neg (A(x) \rightarrow B)$ (th10)
 4) $\neg (A(a) \rightarrow B)$ ($\forall -$) $a \notin 1, 2$
 5) $A(a), \neg B$ (th22)
 6) $\forall x A(x)$ ($\forall +$)
 7) B (2, 5, 7, $\rightarrow -$)
 8) $\exists x (A(x) \rightarrow B)$ (\neg)

\vdash

- 1) $\exists x (A(x) \rightarrow B)$ (P)
 2) $A(a) \rightarrow B$ (S) $a \notin 1, 6$
 3) $\forall x A(x)$ (S)
 4) $A(a)$ ($\forall -$)
 5) B ($\rightarrow -$)
 6) $\forall x A(x) \rightarrow B$ ($\rightarrow +$)
 7) $\forall x A(x) \rightarrow B$ ($\exists -$)

18. $\exists x A(x) \rightarrow B \vdash \forall x (A(x) \rightarrow B) \quad x \notin B$

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- 1) $\exists x A(x) \rightarrow B$
- 2) $A(a)$ (S) $a \notin 1$
- 3) $\exists x A(x)$ ($\exists+$)
- 4) B ($\rightarrow-$)
- 5) $A(a) \rightarrow B$ ($\rightarrow+$)
- 6) $\forall x (A(x) \rightarrow B)$ ($\forall+$)

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- 1) $\forall x (A(x) \rightarrow B)$ (P)
- 2) $\neg (\exists x A(x) \rightarrow B)$ (S)
- 3) $\exists x A(x), \neg B$ (Th22)
- 4) $A(a) \rightarrow B$ ($\forall-$) $a \notin 1$
- 5) $\neg A(a)$ (Th10)
- 6) $\forall x \neg A(x)$ ($\forall+$)
- 7) $\neg \exists x A(x)$ (Th10 谓词逻辑的)
- 8) $\exists x A(x) \rightarrow B$ (\neg)

19. $A \wedge \forall x B(x) \vdash \forall x (A \wedge B(x)) \quad x \notin A$

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- 1) $A \rightarrow \forall x B(x)$ (P)
- 2) A (S)
- 3) $\forall x B(x)$ ($\rightarrow-$)
- 4) $B(a)$ ($\forall-$) $a \notin 1, 2$
- 5) $A \rightarrow B(a)$ (2, 4, $\rightarrow+$)
- 6) $\forall x (A \rightarrow B(x))$ ($\forall+$)

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- 1) $\forall x (A \rightarrow B(x))$ (P)
- 2) $A \rightarrow B(a)$ ($\forall-$) $a \notin 1$
- 3) A (S)
- 4) $B(a)$ ($\rightarrow-$)
- 5) $\forall x B(x)$ ($\forall+$)
- 6) $A \rightarrow \forall x B(x)$ ($\rightarrow+$)

20. $A \wedge \exists x B(x) \vdash \exists x (A \wedge B(x)) \quad x \notin A$

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- 1) $A \wedge \exists x B(x)$ (P)
- 2) $A, \exists x B(x)$ ($\wedge-$)
- 3) $B(a)$ (S) $a \notin 1, 5$
- 4) $A \wedge B(a)$ ($\wedge+$)
- 5) $\exists x (A \wedge B(x))$ ($\exists+$)
- 6) $\exists x (A \wedge B(x))$ ($\exists-$)

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- 1) $\exists x (A \wedge B(x))$ (P)
- 2) $A \wedge B(a)$ (S) $a \notin 1, 5$
- 3) $A, B(a)$ ($\wedge-$)
- 4) $\exists x B(x)$ ($\exists+$)
- 5) $A \wedge \exists x B(x)$ ($\wedge+$)
- 6) $A \wedge \exists x B(x)$ ($\exists-$)

21. $\forall xA(x) \wedge \forall xB(x) \vdash \forall x(A(x) \wedge B(x))$

\vdash

- 1) $\forall xA(x) \wedge \forall xB(x)$ (P)
- 2) $\forall xA(x), \forall xB(x)$ ($\wedge -$)
- 3) $A(a), B(a)$ ($\forall -$)
- 4) $A(a) \wedge B(a)$ ($\wedge +$)
- 5) $\forall x(A(x) \wedge B(x))$ ($\forall +$)

\vdash

- 1) $\forall x(A(x) \wedge B(x))$ (P)
- 2) $A(a) \wedge B(a)$ ($\forall -$)
- 3) $A(a), B(a)$ ($\wedge -$)
- 4) $\forall xA(x), \forall xB(x)$ ($\forall +$)
- 5) $\forall xA(x) \wedge \forall xB(x)$ ($\wedge +$)

22. $\exists xA(x) \wedge \exists yB(y) \vdash \exists x\exists y(A(x) \wedge B(y))$

\vdash

- 1) $\exists xA(x) \wedge \exists yB(y)$ (P)
- 2) $\exists xA(x), \exists yB(y)$ ($\wedge -$)
- 3) $A(a)$ (s) $a \notin 1, 9$
- 4) $\exists yB(y)$ (ϵ)
- 5) $B(b)$ (s) $b \notin 1, 3, 8$
- 6) $A(a) \wedge B(b)$ ($\wedge +$)
- 7) $\exists y(A(a) \wedge B(y))$ ($\exists +$)
- 8) $\exists x\exists y(A(x) \wedge B(y))$ ($\exists +$)
- 9) $\exists x\exists y(A(x) \wedge B(y))$ ($\exists -$)
- 10) $\exists x\exists y(A(x) \wedge B(y))$ ($\exists -$)

\vdash

- 1) $\exists x\exists y(A(x) \wedge B(y))$ (P)
- 2) $\exists y(A(a) \wedge B(y))$ (S) $a \notin 1, 6$
- 3) $A(a) \wedge B(b)$ (S) $b \notin 1, 2, 7$
- 4) $A(a), B(b)$ ($\wedge -$)
- 5) $\exists xA(x), \exists yB(y)$ ($\exists +$)
- 6) $\exists xA(x) \wedge \exists yB(y)$ ($\wedge +$)
- 7) $\exists xA(x) \wedge \exists yB(y)$ ($\exists -$)
- 8) $\exists xA(x) \wedge \exists yB(y)$ ($\exists -$)

23. $\forall xA(x) \wedge \forall yB(y) \vdash \forall x\forall y(A(x) \wedge B(y))$

\vdash

- 1) $\forall xA(x) \wedge \forall yB(y)$ (P)
- 2) $\forall xA(x), \forall yB(y)$ ($\wedge -$)
- 3) $A(a), B(b)$ ($\forall -$)
- 4) $A(a) \wedge B(b)$ ($\wedge +$)
- 5) $\forall y(A(x) \wedge B(y))$ ($\forall +$)
- 6) $\forall x\forall y(A(x) \wedge B(y))$ ($\forall +$)

\vdash

- 1) $\forall x\forall y(A(x) \wedge B(y))$ (P)

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|----|--|--------------|--------------|
| 2) | $\forall y (A(a) \wedge B(y))$ | $(\forall-)$ | $a \notin 1$ |
| 3) | $A(a) \wedge B(b)$ | $(\forall-)$ | $b \notin 1$ |
| 4) | $A(a), B(b)$ | $(\wedge-)$ | |
| 5) | $\forall x A(x), \forall y B(y)$ | $(\forall+)$ | |
| 6) | $\forall x A(x) \wedge \forall y B(y)$ | $(\wedge+)$ | |

24. $\forall x A(x) \wedge \exists y B(y) \vdash \forall x \exists y (A(x) \wedge B(y))$

\vdash

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|----|--|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1) | $\forall x A(x) \wedge \exists y B(y)$ | (P) | |
| 2) | $\forall x A(x)$ | $(\wedge-)$ | |
| 3) | $\exists y B(y)$ | $(\wedge-)$ | |
| 4) | $B(b)$ | (S) | $b \notin 1, 8$ |
| 5) | $A(a)$ | $(2, \forall-)$ | $a \notin 1$ |
| 6) | $A(a) \wedge B(b)$ | $(\wedge+)$ | |
| 7) | $\exists y (A(a) \wedge B(y))$ | $(6, \exists+)$ | |
| 8) | $\forall x \exists y (A(x) \wedge B(y))$ | $(7, \forall+)$ | |
| 9) | $\forall x \exists y (A(x) \wedge B(y))$ | $(\exists-)$ | |

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|----|--|-------------------------|--|
| 1) | $\forall x \exists y (A(x) \wedge B(y))$ | (p) | |
| 2) | $\exists y (A(a) \wedge B(y))$ | $(\forall-) a \notin 1$ | |
| 3) | $A(a) \wedge B(b)$ | $(s) b \notin 1, 4, 5$ | |
| 4) | $A(a), B(b)$ | $(\wedge-)$ | |
| 5) | $\exists y B(y)$ | $(\exists+)$ | |
| 6) | $A(a), \exists y B(y)$ | $(\exists-)$ | |
| 7) | $\forall x A(x)$ | $(\forall+)$ | |
| 8) | $\forall x A(x) \wedge \exists y B(y)$ | $(\wedge+)$ | |

25. $\exists x A(x) \wedge \forall y B(y) \vdash \exists x \forall y (A(x) \wedge B(y))$

\vdash

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|----|--|-------------------------|--|
| 1) | $\exists x A(x) \wedge \forall y B(y)$ | (P) | |
| 2) | $\exists x A(x), \forall y B(y)$ | $(\wedge-)$ | |
| 3) | $B(b)$ | $(\forall-) b \notin 1$ | |
| 4) | $A(a)$ | $(S) a \notin 1, 7$ | |
| 5) | $A(a) \wedge B(b)$ | $(\wedge+)$ | |
| 6) | $\forall y (A(a) \wedge B(y))$ | $(\forall+)$ | |
| 7) | $\exists x \forall y (A(x) \wedge B(y))$ | $(\exists+)$ | |
| 8) | $\exists x \forall y (A(x) \wedge B(y))$ | $(\exists-)$ | |

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|----|--|-------------------------|--|
| 1) | $\exists x \forall y (A(x) \wedge B(y))$ | (P) | |
| 2) | $\forall y (A(a) \wedge B(y))$ | $(S) a \notin 1, 7$ | |
| 3) | $A(a) \wedge B(b)$ | $(\forall-) b \notin 1$ | |
| 4) | $A(a), B(b)$ | $(\wedge-)$ | |
| 5) | $\forall y B(y)$ | $(\forall+)$ | |
| 6) | $\exists x A(x)$ | $(\exists+)$ | |
| 7) | $\exists x A(x) \wedge \forall y B(y)$ | $(\wedge+)$ | |
| 8) | $\exists x A(x) \wedge \forall y B(y)$ | $(\exists-)$ | |

26. $\exists xA(x) \wedge \forall yB(y) \vdash \exists x\forall y(A(x) \wedge B(y))$

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|----|--|--------------------------|
| 1) | $\exists xA(x) \wedge \forall yB(y)$ | (P) |
| 2) | $\exists xA(x), \forall yB(y)$ | $(\wedge -)$ |
| 3) | $B(b)$ | $(\forall -) b \notin 1$ |
| 4) | $A(a)$ | $(S) a \notin 1, 7$ |
| 5) | $A(a) \wedge B(b)$ | $(\wedge +)$ |
| 6) | $\forall y(A(a) \wedge B(y))$ | $(\forall +)$ |
| 7) | $\exists x\forall y(A(x) \wedge B(y))$ | $(\exists +)$ |
| 8) | $\exists x\forall y(A(x) \wedge B(y))$ | $(\exists -)$ |

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- | | | |
|----|--|--------------------------|
| 1) | $\exists x\forall y(A(x) \wedge B(y))$ | (P) |
| 2) | $\forall y(A(a) \wedge B(y))$ | $(S) a \notin 1, 7$ |
| 3) | $A(a) \wedge B(b)$ | $(\forall -) b \notin 1$ |
| 4) | $A(a), B(b)$ | $(\wedge -)$ |
| 5) | $\forall yB(y)$ | $(\forall +)$ |
| 6) | $\exists xA(x)$ | $(\exists +)$ |
| 7) | $\exists xA(x) \wedge \forall yB(y)$ | $(\wedge +)$ |
| 8) | $\exists xA(x) \wedge \forall yB(y)$ | $(\exists -)$ |

27. $A \vee \forall xB(x) \vdash \forall x(A \vee B(x)) \quad x \notin A$

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|----|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1) | $A \vee \forall xB(x)$ | (P) |
| 2) | $\forall xB(x)$ | (S) |
| 3) | $B(b)$ | $(\forall -) b \notin 1, 2, 5$ |
| 4) | $A \vee B(b)$ | $(\vee +)$ |
| 5) | $\forall x(A \vee B(x))$ | $(\forall +)$ |
| 6) | A | (S) |
| 7) | $A \vee B(b)$ | $(\vee +) b \notin 1, 2, 8$ |
| 8) | $\forall x(A \vee B(x))$ | $(\forall +)$ |
| 9) | $\forall x(A \vee B(x))$ | $(\vee -)$ |

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|----|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1) | $\forall x(A \vee B(x))$ | (P) |
| 2) | $A \vee B(b)$ | $(\forall -) b \notin 1$ |
| 3) | $B(b)$ | (S) |
| 4) | $\forall xB(x)$ | $(\forall +)$ |
| 5) | $A \vee \forall xB(x)$ | $(\vee +)$ |
| 6) | A | (S) |
| 7) | $A \vee \forall xB(x)$ | $(\vee +)$ |
| 8) | $A \vee \forall xB(x)$ | $(\vee -)$ |

28. $A \vee \exists xB(x) \vdash \exists x(A \vee B(x)) \quad x \notin A$

\vdash

1)	$A \vee \exists x B(x)$	(P)
2)	$\exists x B(x)$	(S)
3)	$B(b)$	(S) $b \notin 1, 2, 5, 6$
4)	$A \vee B(b)$	($\vee+$)
5)	$\exists x (A \vee B(x))$	($\exists+$)
6)	$\exists x (A \vee B(x))$	($\exists-$)
7)	A	(S)
8)	$A \vee B(b)$	($\vee+$)
9)	$\exists x (A \vee B(x))$	($\exists+$)
10)	$\exists x (A \vee B(x))$	($\vee-$)

\neg

1)	$\exists x (A \vee B(x))$	(P)
2)	$A \vee B(b)$	(S) $b \notin 1, 8$
3)	$B(b)$	(S)
4)	$\exists x B(x)$	($\exists+$)
5)	$A \vee \exists x B(x)$	($\vee+$)
6)	A	(S)
7)	$A \vee \exists x B(x)$	($\vee+$)
8)	$A \vee \exists x B(x)$	($\vee-$)
9)	$A \vee \exists x B(x)$	($\exists-$)

29. $\forall x A(x) \vee \forall x B(x) \vdash \forall x (A(x) \vee B(x))$

\vdash

1)	$\forall x A(x) \vee \forall x B(x)$	(P)
2)	$\forall x B(x)$	(S)
3)	$B(b)$	($\forall-$) $b \notin 1, 2$
4)	$A(b) \vee B(b)$	($\vee+$)
5)	$\forall x (A(x) \vee B(x))$	($\forall+$)
6)	$\forall x A(x)$	(S)
7)	$A(b)$	$b \notin 1, 6$
8)	$A(b) \vee B(b)$	($\vee+$)
9)	$\forall x (A(x) \vee B(x))$	($\forall+$)
10)	$\forall x (A(x) \vee B(x))$	($\vee-$)

30. $\exists x A(x) \vee \exists x B(x) \vdash \exists x (A(x) \vee B(x))$

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1)	$\exists x A(x) \vee \exists x B(x)$	(P)
2)	$\exists x A(x)$	(S)
3)	$A(a)$	(S) $a \notin 1, 2, 5$
4)	$A(a) \vee B(a)$	(3, $\vee+$)
5)	$\exists x (A(x) \vee B(x))$	(4, $\exists+$)
6)	$\exists x (A(x) \vee B(x))$	(3, $\exists-$)
7)	$\exists x B(x)$	(S)
8)	$B(a)$	(S) $a \notin 5$
9)	$A(a) \vee B(a)$	(8, $\vee+$)
10)	$\exists x (A(x) \vee B(x))$	(9, $\exists+$)
11)	$\exists x (A(x) \vee B(x))$	(8, 10, $\exists-$)

12) $\exists x(A(x) \vee B(x))$ (2, 6, 7, 11, $\vee-$)

31. $\exists xA(x) \vee \exists yB(y) \vdash \exists x\exists y(A(x) \vee B(y))$

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|-----|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1) | $\exists xA(x) \vee \exists xB(x)$ | (P) |
| 2) | $\exists xA(x)$ | (S) |
| 3) | $A(a)$ | (S) $a \notin 1, 2, 5$ |
| 4) | $A(a) \vee B(b)$ | (3, $\vee+$) |
| 5) | $\exists y(A(a) \vee B(y))$ | (4, $\exists+$) |
| 6) | $\exists x\exists y(A(x) \vee B(y))$ | (4, $\exists+$) |
| 7) | $\exists x\exists y(A(x) \vee B(y))$ | (3, $\exists-$) |
| 8) | $\exists xB(x)$ | (S) |
| 9) | $B(a)$ | (S) $a \notin 5$ |
| 10) | $A(a) \vee B(a)$ | (8, $\vee+$) |
| 11) | $\exists y(A(a) \vee B(y))$ | (4, $\exists+$) |
| 12) | $\exists x\exists y(A(x) \vee B(y))$ | (9, $\exists+$) |
| 13) | $\exists x\exists y(A(x) \vee B(y))$ | (8, 10, $\exists-$) |
| 14) | $\exists x\exists y(A(x) \vee B(y))$ | (2, 6, 7, 11, $\vee-$) |

32. $\forall xA(x) \vee \forall yB(y) \vdash \forall x\forall y(A(x) \vee B(y))$

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|-----|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1) | $\forall xA(x) \vee \forall yB(y)$ | (P) |
| 2) | $\forall xA(x)$ | (S) |
| 3) | $A(a)$ | $a \notin 1, 2$ |
| 4) | $A(a) \vee B(b)$ | ($\vee+$) $b \notin 1, 2$ |
| 5) | $\forall y(A(a) \vee B(y))$ | ($\forall+$) |
| 6) | $\forall x\forall y(A(x) \vee B(y))$ | ($\forall+$) |
| 7) | $\forall yB(y)$ | (S) |
| 8) | $B(b)$ | ($\forall-$) $b \notin 1, 7$ |
| 9) | $A(a) \vee B(b)$ | ($\vee+$) $a \notin 1, 7$ |
| 10) | $\forall y(A(a) \vee B(y))$ | ($\forall+$) |
| 11) | $\forall x\forall y(A(x) \vee B(y))$ | ($\forall+$) |
| 12) | $\forall x\forall y(A(x) \vee B(y))$ | ($\vee-$) |

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|-----|--|---------------------|
| 1) | $\forall x\forall y(A(x) \vee B(y))$ | (P) |
| 2) | $\forall y(A(a) \vee B(y))$ | ($\forall-$) |
| 3) | $A(a) \vee B(b)$ | ($\forall-$) |
| 4) | $\neg \forall xA(x)$ | (S) |
| 5) | $\exists x\neg A(x)$ | (Th8 谓词) |
| 6) | $\neg A(a)$ | (S) $a \notin 1, 4$ |
| 7) | $\neg A(a) \rightarrow B(b)$ | (Th33) |
| 8) | $B(b)$ | ($\rightarrow-$) |
| 9) | $\forall yB(y)$ | ($\forall+$) |
| 10) | $\forall yB(y)$ | ($\exists-$) |
| 11) | $\neg \forall xA(x) \rightarrow \forall yB(y)$ | ($\rightarrow+$) |
| 12) | $\forall xA(x) \vee \forall yB(y)$ | (Th33) |

33. $\forall xA(x) \vee \exists yB(y) \vdash \forall x\exists y(A(x) \vee B(y))$

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- 1) $\forall xA(x) \vee \exists yB(y)$ (P)
- 2) $\forall xA(x)$ (S)
- 3) $A(a)$ ($\forall-$)
- 4) $A(a) \vee B(b)$ ($\vee+$)
- 5) $\exists y(A(a) \vee B(y))$ ($\exists+$)
- 6) $\forall x\exists y(A(x) \vee B(y))$ ($\forall+$)
- 7) $\exists yB(y)$ (S)
- 8) $B(b)$ (S)
- 9) $A(a) \vee B(b)$ ($\vee+$)
- 10) $\exists y(A(a) \vee B(y))$ ($\exists+$)
- 11) $\forall x\exists y(A(x) \vee B(y))$ ($\forall+$)
- 12) $\forall x\exists y(A(x) \vee B(y))$ ($\exists-$)
- 13) $\forall x\exists y(A(x) \vee B(y))$ ($\vee-$)

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- 1) $\forall x\exists y(A(x) \vee B(y))$ (P)
- 2) $\exists y(A(a) \vee B(y))$ ($\forall-$) $a \notin 1$
- 3) $\neg(\forall xA(x) \vee \exists yB(y))$ (s)
- 4) $\neg\forall xA(x) \wedge \neg\exists yB(y)$ (th)
- 5) $\neg\forall xA(x), \neg\exists yB(y)$ ($\wedge-$)
- 6) $\forall y\neg B(y)$ (th10)
- 7) $\exists x\neg A(x)$ (th10)
- 8) $\neg A(a)$ (s)
- 9) $\neg B(b)$ ($\forall-$) $b \notin 1, 8$
- 10) $\neg A(a) \wedge \neg B(b)$ ($\wedge+$)
- 11) $\forall y\neg(A(a) \vee \neg B(y))$ ($\forall+$)
- 12) $\neg\exists y(A(a) \vee B(y))$ (th10)
- 13) $\neg\exists y(A(a) \vee B(y))$ ($\exists-$)
- 14) $\forall xA(x) \vee \exists yB(y)$ (\neg)

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- 1) $\forall x\exists y(A(x) \vee B(y))$ (P)
- 2) $\neg\exists yB(y)$ (S)
- 3) $\neg A(a)$ (S) $a \notin 1, 2$
- 4) $\forall y\neg B(y)$ (2, th10)
- 5) $\neg B(b)$ (4, $\forall-$) $b \notin 1, 2, 3$
- 6) $\neg A(a) \wedge \neg B(b)$ (4, 5, $\wedge+$)
- 7) $\neg(A(a) \vee B(b))$ (6, th37)
- 8) $\forall y\neg(A(a) \vee B(y))$ (7, $\forall+$)
- 9) $\neg\exists y(A(a) \vee B(y))$ (8, th10)
- 10) $\exists y(A(a) \vee B(y))$ (1, $\forall-$)
- 11) $A(a)$ (3, 10, 9, \neg)
- 12) $\forall xA(x)$ (11, $\forall+$)
- 13) $\neg\exists yB(y) \rightarrow \forall xA(x)$ (2, 12, $\rightarrow+$)
- 14) $\forall xA(x) \vee \exists yB(y)$ (13, th33)

34. $\exists xA(x) \vee \forall yB(y) \vdash \exists x\forall y(A(x) \vee B(y))$

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|-----|--|---------------------------------|
| 1) | $\exists x A(x) \vee \forall y B(y)$ | (P) |
| 2) | $\exists x A(x)$ | (S) |
| 3) | $A(a)$ | (S) $a \notin 1, 2, 6$ |
| 4) | $A(a) \vee B(b)$ | ($\vee +$) |
| 5) | $\forall y (A(x) \vee B(y))$ | ($\forall +$) |
| 6) | $\exists x \forall y (A(x) \vee B(y))$ | ($\exists +$) |
| 7) | $\exists x \forall y (A(x) \vee B(y))$ | ($\exists -$) |
| 8) | $\forall y B(y)$ | (s) |
| 9) | $B(b)$ | ($\forall -$) $b \notin 1, 8$ |
| 10) | $A(a) \vee B(b)$ | ($\vee +$) |
| 11) | $\forall y (A(x) \vee B(y))$ | ($\forall +$) |
| 12) | $\exists x \forall y (A(x) \vee B(y))$ | ($\exists +$) |
| 13) | $\exists x \forall y (A(x) \vee B(y))$ | ($\vee -$) |

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|-----|--|---------------------------------|
| 1) | $\exists x \forall y (A(x) \vee B(y))$ | (P) |
| 2) | $\forall y (A(a) \vee B(y))$ | (S) $a \notin 1, 10$ |
| 3) | $A(a) \vee B(b)$ | ($\forall -$) $b \notin 1, 2$ |
| 4) | $\neg \exists x A(x)$ | (S) |
| 5) | $\forall x \neg A(x)$ | (Th10 谓词) |
| 6) | $\neg A(a)$ | ($\forall -$) |
| 7) | $\neg A(a) \rightarrow B(b)$ | (3, Th33) |
| 8) | $B(b)$ | ($\rightarrow -$) |
| 9) | $\forall y B(y)$ | ($\forall +$) |
| 10) | $\neg \exists x A(x) \rightarrow \forall y B(y)$ | ($\rightarrow +$) |
| 11) | $\neg \exists x A(x) \rightarrow \forall y B(y)$ | ($\exists -$) |
| 12) | $\exists x A(x) \vee \forall y B(y)$ | (Th33) |

35. $\forall x (A(x) \leftrightarrow B(x)) \vdash \forall x A(x) \leftrightarrow \forall x B(x)$

36. $\exists x (A(x) \leftrightarrow B(x)) \vdash \exists x A(x) \leftrightarrow \exists x B(x)$

- | | | |
|-----|---|-------------------------|
| 10) | $\exists x (A(x) \leftrightarrow B(x))$ | (P) |
| 11) | $A(a) \leftrightarrow B(a)$ | (S) |
| 12) | $\exists x A(x)$ | (S) |
| 13) | $A(a)$ | (S) |
| 14) | $B(a)$ | ($\leftrightarrow -$) |
| 15) | $\exists x B(x)$ | ($\exists +$) |
| 16) | $\exists x B(x)$ | ($\exists -$) |
| 17) | $\exists x B(x)$ | (S) |
| 18) | $B(a)$ | (S) |
| 19) | $A(a)$ | ($\leftrightarrow -$) |
| 20) | $\exists x A(x)$ | ($\exists +$) |
| 21) | $\exists x A(x)$ | ($\exists -$) |
| 22) | $\exists x A(x) \leftrightarrow \exists x B(x)$ | ($\leftrightarrow +$) |
| 23) | $\exists x A(x) \leftrightarrow \exists x B(x)$ | ($\exists -$) |