# Table des matières

Installation de Centreon	2
Sécuriser le serveur Centreon	22
Réponse ping sur tous les équipements	30
Supervision imprimante HP	33
Supervision switch Cisco HOS4	36
Supervision machine Windows	38
Résultats finaux	50
Améliorations du serveur de monitoring	51
Sources utilisées	52

## https://download.centreon.com/ → Image ISO Centreon 21.04

2. Pick Your Centreon Version

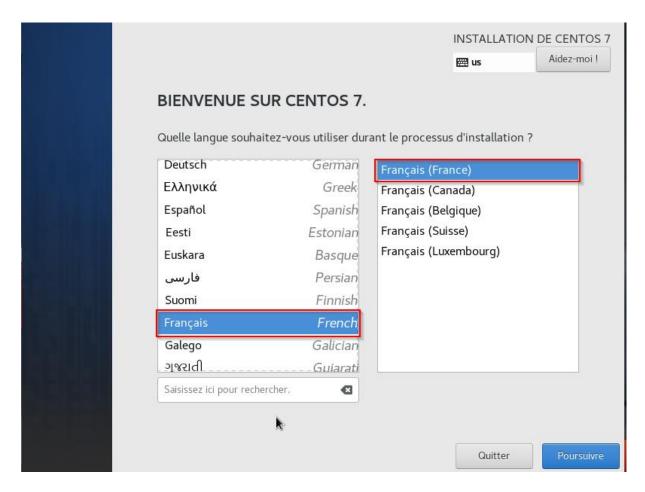


# Installation de Centreon

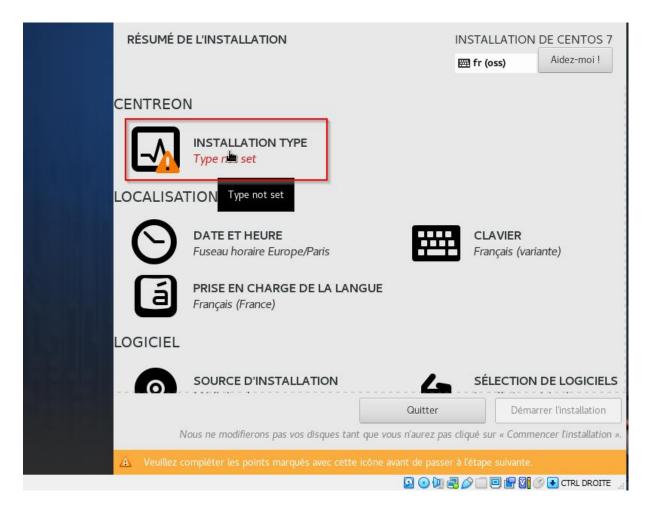
**Installer CentOS 7** 



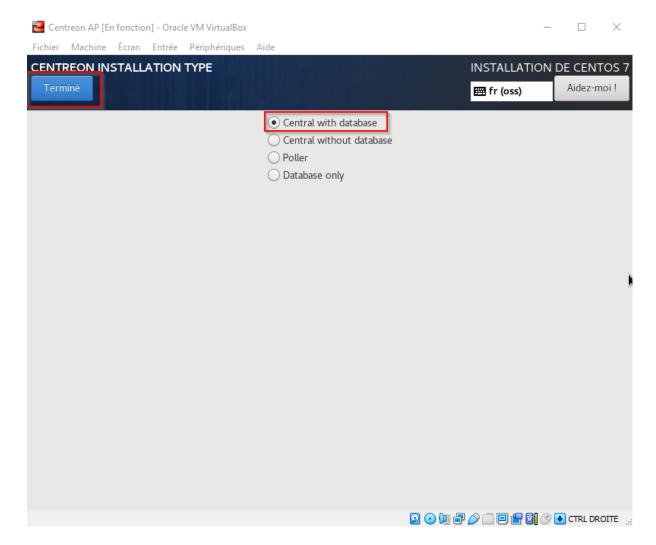
Choisir la langue française pour le système et le clavier



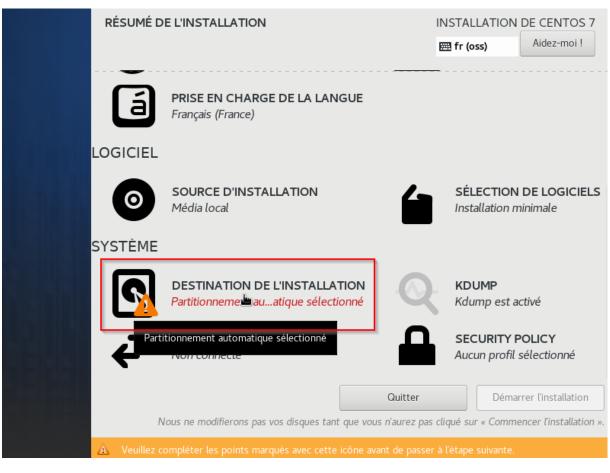
Aller dans installation type



Choisir central avec une base de données

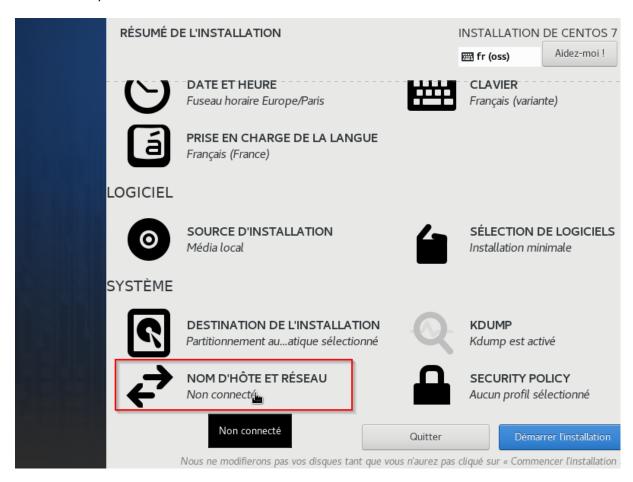


Aller dans les paramètres de partitionnement

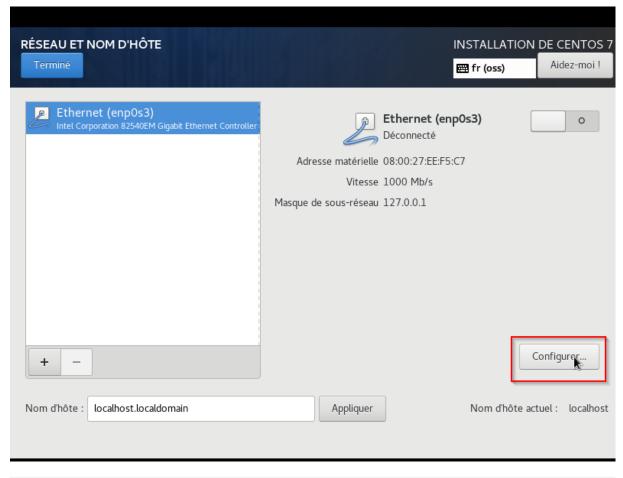


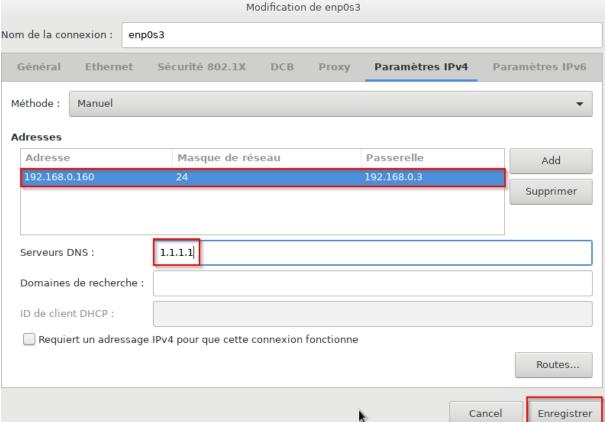


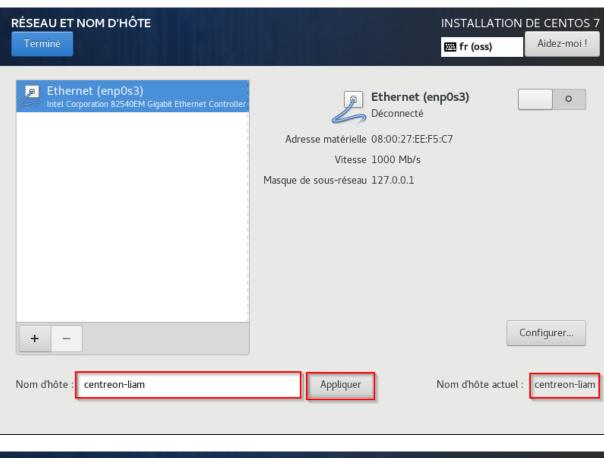
### Aller dans les paramètres réseau

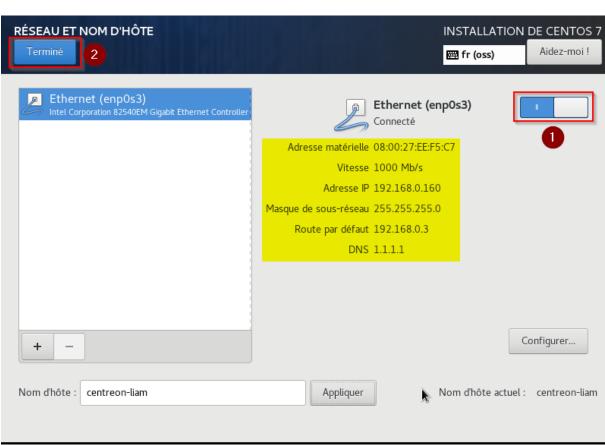


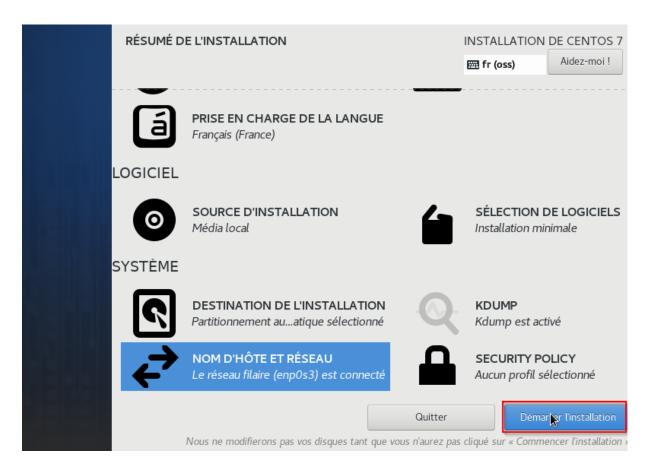
Cliquer sur configurer







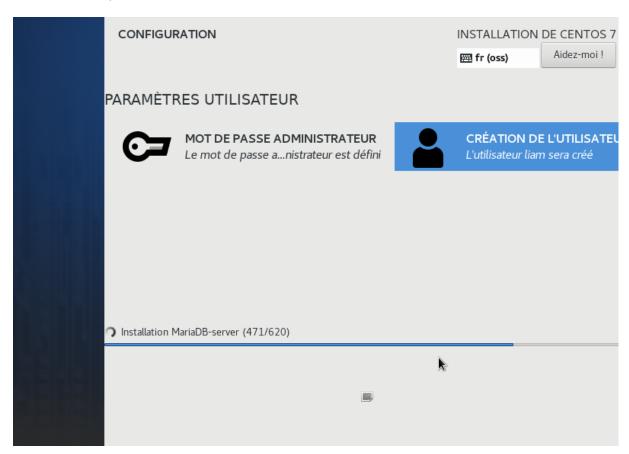




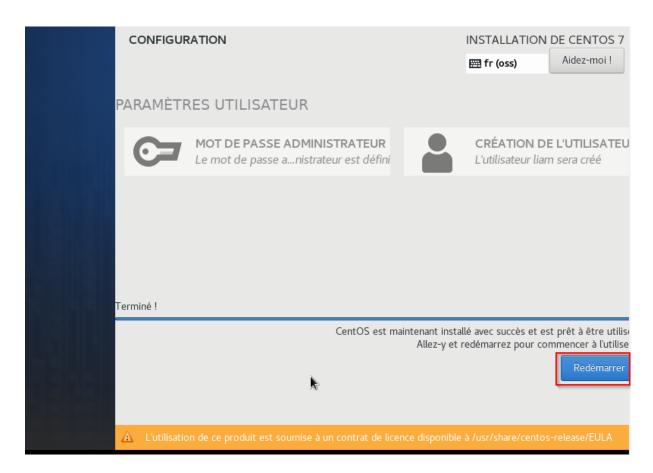
## Définir un mot de passe administrateur et un utilisateur



# Installation du système



Redémarrer



Une fois la machine démarrée, se connecter sur root et faire les mises à jour des paquets :

[root@centreon-liam ~]# yum update\_

```
x86_64 7.3.29-1.el7
x86_64 1.4.0-6.el7.centos
rh-php73-php-pdo
rh-php73-php-pec1-gnupg
                                                                                                               101
                                                                                    centos-sclo-rh
                                                                                   centreon-stable
                                                                                                                70
                                      x86_64 7.3.29-1.el7
x86_64 7.3.29-1.el7
x86_64 7.3.29-1.el7
rh-php73-php-process
                                                                                                                63 k
                                                                                   centos-sclo-rh
rh-php73-php-snmp
                                                                                                               54 k
                                                                                   centos-sclo-rh
                                                                                                               159 k
rh-php73-php-xml
                                                                                   centos-sclo-rh
                                                                                                               90 k
rh-php73-php-zip
                                       x86_64 7.3.29-1.el7
                                                                                   centos-sclo-rh
                                                                                   updates
                                       x86_64 8.24.0-57.el7_9.1
                                                                                                               622
 rsyslog
                                      x86_64 4.2.2-7.e17
noarch 3.13.1-268.e17_9.2
noarch 3.13.1-268.e17_9.2
                                                                                                               231
sed
                                                                                   base
                                                                                   updates
                                                                                                               498 k
 selinux-policy
                                                                                                               7.0 M
 selinux-policy-targeted
                                                                                   updates
                                      noarch 2.8.71-11.el7
                                                                                   base
                                                                                                               166 k
                                      x86_64 1.8-5.el7
x86_64 3.7.17-8.el7_7.1
 shared-mime-info
                                                                                                               312 k
                                                                                   base
 sqlite
                                                                                   hase
                                                                                                               394 k
                                                                                                              843 k
                                      x86_64 1.8.23-10.e17_9.1
 sudo
                                                                                   updates
                                       x86_64 219-78.e17_9.3
                                                                                   updates
 systemd
                                                                                                               5.1 M
                                      x86_64 219-78.e17_9.3
 systemd-libs
                                                                                                               418 k
                                                                                   updates
                                      x86_64 219-78.e17_9.3
 systemd-sysv
                                                                                   updates
                                                                                                               97
                                      x86_64 1.29-3.el7
                                                                                                               116 k
269 k
 teamd
                                                                                   base
                                      noarch 2.11.0-11.el7_9
 tuned
                                                                                   updates
 tzdata
                                      noarch 2021a-1.el7
                                                                                   updates
                                                                                                               501
                                                                                   updates
util-linux
                                      x86_64 2.23.2-65.e17_9.1
                                                                                                               2.0 M
∨im-minimal
                                      x86_64 2:7.4.629-8.e17_9
x86_64 1.18-4.e17_9.1
                                                                                   updates
                                                                                                               443 k
virt-what
                                                                                   updates
                                                                                                               30
                                      x86_64 1:2.6-12.e17_9.2
wpa_supplicant
                                                                                   updates
                                                                                                               1.2 M
xfsprogs
                                      x86_64 4.5.0-22.e17
                                                                                   base
                                                                                                               897
                                      noarch 3.4.3-168.e17.centos
                                                                                                               1.2 M
                                                                                   base
циm
                                      noarch 1.1.31-54.e17_8
x86_64 1.2.7-19.e17_9
                                                                                                               34 k
yum-plugin-fastestmirror
                                                                                   base
                                                                                                                90
 zlib
                                                                                   updates
zlib-devel
                                      x86_64 1.2.7-19.e17_9
                                                                                   updates
Résumé de la transaction
                   2 Paquets
Installation
Mettre à jour 221 Paquets
Taille totale des téléchargements : 313 M
Is this ok [y/d/N]: y_
```

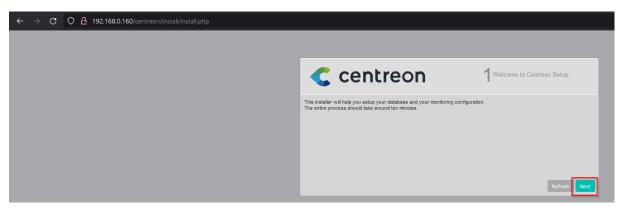
(Accepter toutes les clés GPG si nécessaire) ensuite redémarrer

### Démarrer tous les services au démarrage :

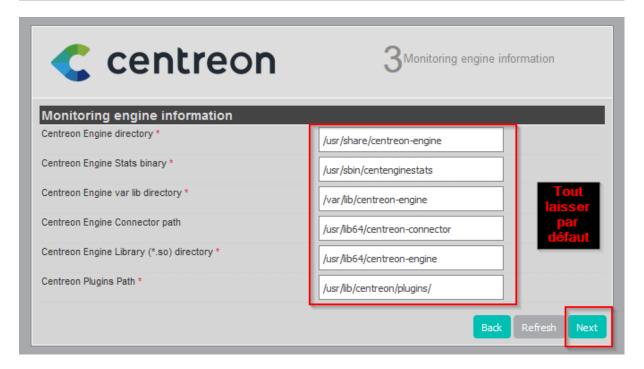
systemctl enable rh-php73-php-fpm httpd24-httpd mariadb centreon cbd centengine gorgoned snmptrapd centreontrapd snmpd

#### Configuration Web de Centreon:

Se connecter sur http://192.168.0.160/centreon

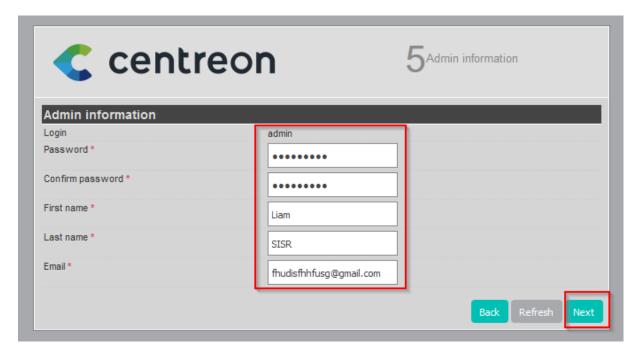






<b>centre</b>	n	4 Broker module info	ormation
Monitoring engine information			
Centreon Broker etc directory *	/etc/centreon-broker		
Centreon Broker module (cbmod.so)	/usr/lib64/nagios/cbmod.so		Tout
Centreon Broker log directory *	/var/log/centreon-broker		laisser
Retention file directory *	/var/lib/centreon-broker		défaut
Centreon Broker lib (*.so) directory *	/usr/share/centreon/lib/cer	ntreon-broker	
		Back	Refresh Next

## Configurer le compte admin



Accorder tous les droits à un nouvel utilisateur pour la prochaine étape :

CREATE USER 'superadmin'@'localhost' IDENTIFIED BY '\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*';

GRANT ALL ON \*.\* TO 'superadmin'@'localhost' WITH GRANT OPTION;

FLUSH PRIVILEGES;

#### QUIT;

```
[root@centreon-liam ~] # mysql
Welcome to the MariaDB monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MariaDB connection id is 20
Server version: 10.5.8-MariaDB MariaDB Server

Copyright (c) 2000, 2018, Oracle, MariaDB Corporation Ab and others.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

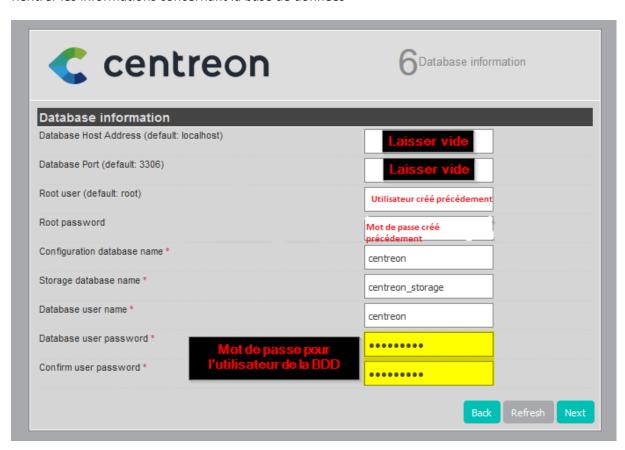
MariaDB [(none)]> CREATE USER 'superadmin @'localhost' IDENTIFIED BY '
;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.022 sec)

MariaDB [(none)]> GRANT ALL ON *.* TO 'superadmin'@'localhost' WITH GRANT OPTION;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.062 sec)

MariaDB [(none)]> FLUSH PRIVILEGES;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.000 sec)

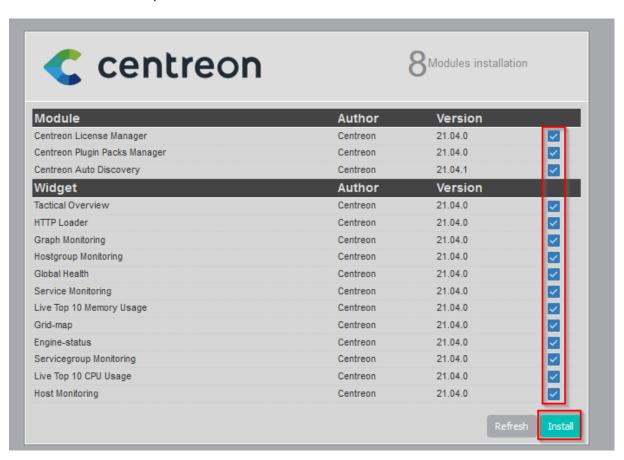
MariaDB [(none)]> QUIT;
Bye
[root@centreon-liam ~] # [
```

Rentrer les informations concernant la base de données





#### Tout laisser sélectionné pour l'installation



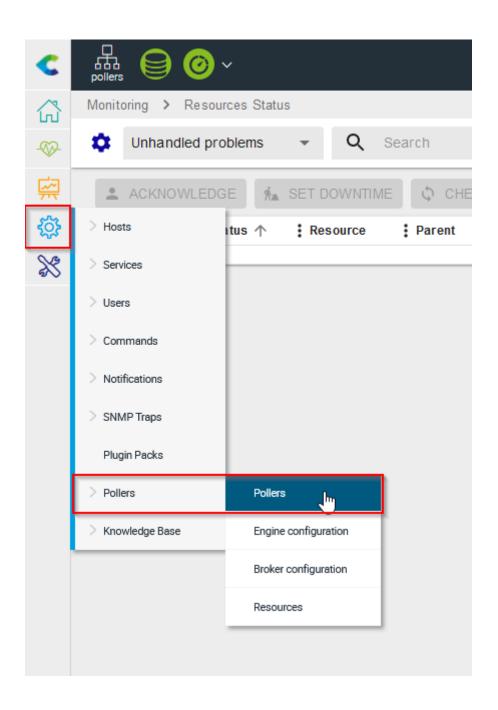


# 8 Modules installation

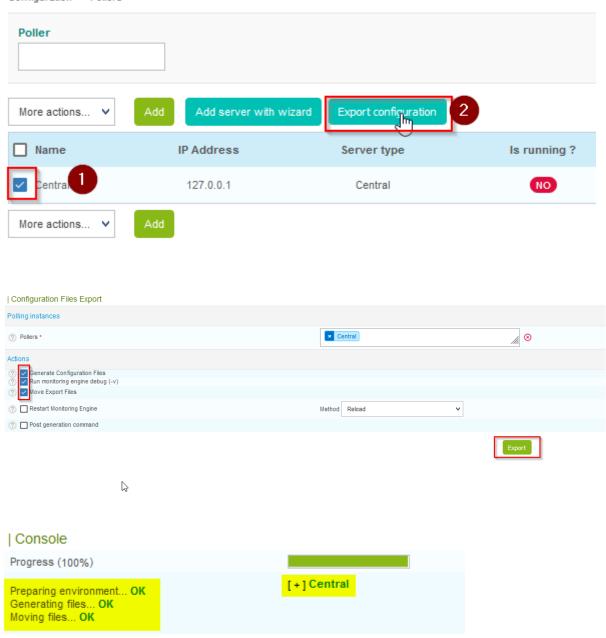
Module	Author	Version	
Centreon License Manager	Centreon	21.04.0	<b>✓</b>
Centreon Plugin Packs Manager	Centreon	21.04.0	<b>✓</b>
Centreon Auto Discovery	Centreon	21.04.1	<b>✓</b>
Widget	Author	Version	
Tactical Overview	Centreon	21.04.0	<b>✓</b>
HTTP Loader	Centreon	21.04.0	<u>~</u>
Graph Monitoring	Centreon	21.04.0	<b>✓</b>
Hostgroup Monitoring	Centreon	21.04.0	<b>✓</b>
Global Health	Centreon	21.04.0	<b>✓</b>
Service Monitoring	Centreon	21.04.0	<b>✓</b>
Live Top 10 Memory Usage	Centreon	21.04.0	<b>✓</b>
Grid-map	Centreon	21.04.0	<b>✓</b>
Engine-status	Centreon	21.04.0	<b>✓</b>
Servicegroup Monitoring	Centreon	21.04.0	<b>✓</b>
Live Top 10 CPU Usage	Centreon	21.04.0	<b>✓</b>
Host Monitoring	Centreon	21.04.0	<b>✓</b>
		Refr	esh Next



Initialisation du monitoring



#### Configuration > Pollers



## Ensuite sur le serveur :

```
systemctl restart cbd centengine
systemctl restart gorgoned
systemctl start snmptrapd centreontrapd
systemctl start snmpd

Last login: Thu Sep 30 11:06:59 2021 from 192.168.0.4
```

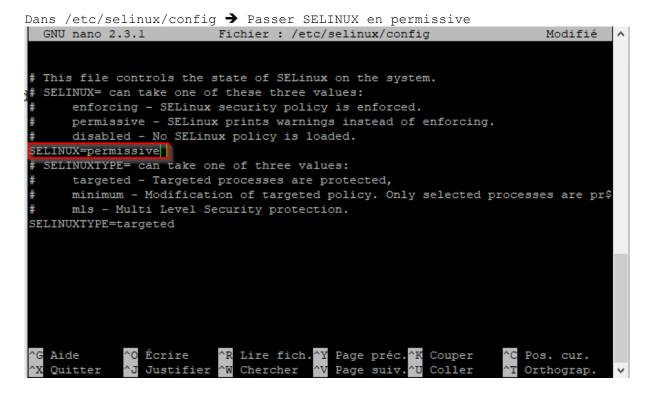
```
[root@centreon-liam ~]# systemctl restart cbd centengine
[root@centreon-liam ~]# systemctl restart gorgoned
[root@centreon-liam ~]# systemctl start snmptrapd centreontrapd
[root@centreon-liam ~]# systemctl start snmpd
[root@centreon-liam ~]# [
```

## Sécuriser le serveur Centreon

 Changer les mots de passe des utilisateurs centreon / centreon-engine / centreon-broker / centreon-gorgone

```
Changement de mot de passe pour l'utilisateur centreon.
Nouveau mot de passe :
MOT DE PASSE INCORRECT : Le mot de passe comporte moins de 8 caractères
Retapez le nouveau mot de passe :
passwd : mise à jour réussie de tous les jetons d'authentification.
[root@centreon-liam ~] # passwd centreon-engine
Changement de mot de passe pour l'utilisateur centreon-engine.
Nouveau mot de passe :
MOT DE PASSE INCORRECT : Le mot de passe comporte moins de 8 caractères
Retapez le nouveau mot de passe :
passwd : mise à jour réussie de tous les jetons d'authentification.
[root@centreon-liam ~] # passwd centreon-broker
Changement de mot de passe pour l'utilisateur centreon-broker.
Nouveau mot de passe :
MOT DE PASSE INCORRECT : Le mot de passe comporte moins de 8 caractères
Retapez le nouveau mot de passe :
passwd : mise à jour réussie de tous les jetons d'authentification.
[root@centreon-liam ~]# passwd centreon-gorgone
Changement de mot de passe pour l'utilisateur centreon-gorgone.
Nouveau mot de passe :
MOT DE PASSE INCORRECT : Le mot de passe comporte moins de 8 caractères
Retapez le nouveau mot de passe :
passwd : mise à jour réussie de tous les jetons d'authentification.
[root@centreon-liam ~]#
```

- Activer SELinux :



Redémarrer le serveur → reboot

Installer les paquets suivants :

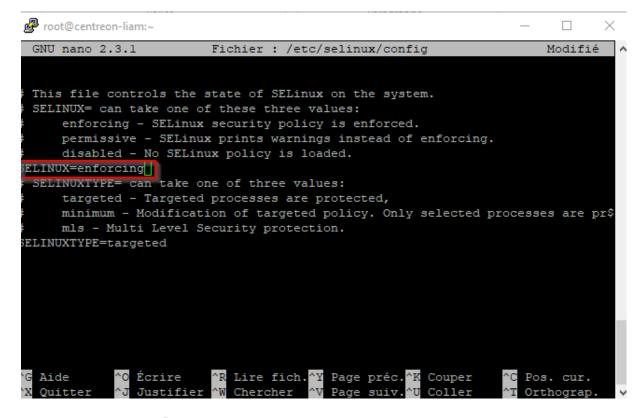
```
yum install centreon-common-selinux \
centreon-web-selinux \
centreon-broker-selinux \
centreon-engine-selinux \
centreon-gorgoned-selinux \
centreon-plugins-selinux
Taille totale des téléchargements : 80 k
Taille d'installation : 560 k
Is this ok [y/d/N]: y
Downloading packages:
(1/6): centreon-broker-selinux-0.0.6-1.x86_64.rpm
                                                          | 14 kB
                                                                     00:00
                                                                     00:00
(2/6): centreon-common-selinux-0.0.11-1.x86 64.rpm
                                                          | 13 kB
(3/6): centreon-gorgoned-selinux-0.0.4-1.x86 64.rpm
                                                          | 13 kB
                                                                     00:00
(4/6): centreon-plugins-selinux-0.0.3-1.x86_64.rpm
                                                          | 12 kB
                                                                     00:00
                                                          | 14 kB
(5/6): centreon-engine-selinux-0.0.10-1.x86_64.rpm
                                                                     00:00
                                                          | 14 kB
(6/6): centreon-web-selinux-0.0.8-1.x86 64.rpm
                                                                     00:00
                                                  218 kB/s | 80 kB 00:00
Total
Running transaction check
Running transaction test
Transaction test succeeded
Running transaction
 Installation: centreon-common-selinux-0.0.11-1.x86 64
                                                                           2/6
  Installation : centreon-engine-selinux-0.0.10-1.x86
  Installation : centreon-broker-selinux-0.0.6-1.x86 64
                                                                           3/6
                                                                           4/6
  Installation : centreon-plugins-selinux-0.0.3-1.x86_64
  Installation: centreon-gorgoned-selinux-0.0.4-1.x86 64
                                                                           5/6
  Installation : centreon-web-selinux-0.0.8-1.x86 64
                                                                           6/6
```

Avant d'activer SELinux, il faut vérifier qu'il n'y a aucune erreur avec la commande suivante : cat /var/log/audit/audit.log | grep -i denied

```
[root@centreon-liam ~] # cat /var/log/audit/audit.log | grep -i denied
[root@centreon-liam ~] # cat /var/log/audit/audit.log | grep -i denied
[root@centreon-liam ~] # cat /var/log/audit/audit.log | grep -i denied
[root@centreon-liam ~] #
```

(En cas d'erreur, faire la commande audit2allow -a)

Ensuite dès qu'il n'y a aucune erreur, re-modifier /etc/selinux/config et passer SELINUX en enforcing:



#### Redémarrer le serveur → reboot

- Changer les permissions suivantes :

```
chown centreon:centreon /etc/centreon/conf.pm
chmod 660 /etc/centreon/conf.pm
chown apache:apache /etc/centreon/centreon.conf.php
chmod 660 /etc/centreon/centreon.conf.php
```

```
login as: root
root@192.168.0.160's password:
Last login: Thu Sep 30 13:41:12 2021 from 192.168.0.4
[root@centreon-liam ~] # chown centreon:centreon /etc/centreon/conf.pm
[root@centreon-liam ~] # chown apache:apache /etc/centreon/centreon.conf.php
[root@centreon-liam ~] # chmod 660 /etc/centreon/centreon.conf.php
[root@centreon-liam ~] # [root@centreon-liam ~] #
```

- Exécuter mysql secure installation

[root@centreon-liam ~] # mysql\_secure\_installation NOTE: RUNNING ALL PARTS OF THIS SCRIPT IS RECOMMENDED FOR ALL MariaDB SERVERS IN PRODUCTION USE! PLEASE READ EACH STEP CAREFULLY! In order to log into MariaDB to secure it, we'll need the current password for the root user. If you've just installed MariaDB, and haven't set the root password yet, you should just press enter here. Enter current password for root (enter for none): OK, successfully used password, moving on... Setting the root password or using the unix socket ensures that nobody can log into the MariaDB root user without the proper authorisation. You already have your root account protected, so you can safely answer 'n'. Switch to unix\_socket authentication [Y/n] n ... skipping. You already have your root account protected, so you can safely answer 'n'. Change the root password? [Y/n] n ... skipping. By default, a MariaDB installation has an anonymous user, allowing anyone to log into MariaDB without having to have a user account created for them. This is intended only for testing, and to make the installation go a bit smoother. You should remove them before moving into a production environment. Remove anonymous users? [Y/n] Y ... Success! Normally, root should only be allowed to connect from 'localhost'. This ensures that someone cannot guess at the root password from the network. Disallow root login remotely? [Y/n] Y ... Success! By default, MariaDB comes with a database named 'test' that anyone can access. This is also intended only for testing, and should be removed before moving into a production environment. Remove test database and access to it? [Y/n] Y - Dropping test database... .. Success! - Removing privileges on test database... ... Success! Reloading the privilege tables will ensure that all changes made so far will take effect immediately. Reload privilege tables now? [Y/n] Y ... Success! Cleaning up... All done! If you've completed all of the above steps, your MariaDB installation should now be secure. Thanks for using MariaDB! [root@centreon-liam ~]#

#### - Installer un firewall

yum install firewalld

```
systemctl enable firewalld
systemctl start firewalld
Activer les règles suivantes 🗲
# Protocoles par défaut
firewall-cmd --zone=public --add-service=ssh --permanent
firewall-cmd --zone=public --add-service=http --permanent
firewall-cmd --zone=public --add-service=snmp --permanent
firewall-cmd --zone=public --add-service=snmptrap --permanent
# Centreon Gorgone
firewall-cmd --zone=public --add-port=5556/tcp --permanent
# Centreon Broker
firewall-cmd --zone=public --add-port=5669/tcp --permanent
[root@centreon-liam ~] # systemctl enable firewalld
Created symlink from /etc/systemd/system/dbus-org.fedoraproject.FirewallDl.servi
ce to /usr/lib/systemd/system/firewalld.service.
Created symlink from /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/firewalld.servi
ce to /usr/lib/systemd/system/firewalld.service.
[root@centreon-liam ~] # systemctl start firewalld
[root@centreon-liam ~] # firewall-cmd --zone=public --add-service=ssh --permanent
Warning: ALREADY_ENABLED: ssh
success
[root@centreon-liam ~] # firewall-cmd --zone=public --add-service=http --permanent
success
[root@centreon-liam ~] # firewall-cmd --zone=public --add-service=snmp --permanent
[root@centreon-liam ~] # firewall-cmd --zone=public --add-service=snmptrap --permanent
success
[root@centreon-liam ~] # firewall-cmd --zone=public --add-port=5556/tcp --permanent
[root@centreon-liam ~] # firewall-cmd --zone=public --add-port=5669/tcp --permanent
success
[root@centreon-liam ~]#
Pour finir, reload le pare-feu → firewall-cmd --reload
   - Activer fail2ban
yum install epel-release
yum install fail2ban fail2ban-systemd python-inotify
systemctl enable fail2ban
systemctl start fail2ban
```

cp /etc/fail2ban/jail.conf /etc/fail2ban/jail.local

Modifier /etc/fail2ban/jail.local comme ceci →

logpath = /var/log/centreon/login.log

logpath = /var/log/centreon/login.log

[centreon]

[centreon]

port

port = http,https

backend = pyinotify

backend = pyinotify

= http,https

#### Créer /etc/fail2ban/jail.d/custom.conf →

[centreon]

```
enabled = true
findtime = 10m
bantime = 10m
maxretry = 3

//etc/fail2ban/jail.d/custom.conf - root@192.168.0.160 - Editeur - WinSCP

[centreon]
enabled = true
findtime = 10m
bantime = 10m
maxretry = 3
```

systemctl restart fail2ban (Commande fail2ban-client status centreon disponible pour vérifier que la sécurité est activée)

Activer le HTTPS/SSL sur le serveur

Installer les paquets suivants → yum install httpd24-mod\_ssl httpd24mod security openssl

Sauvegarde de l'ancienne conf de Apache pour centreon → cp /opt/rh/httpd24/root/etc/httpd/conf.d/10-centreon.conf{,.origin}

#### Modification de /opt/rh/httpd24/root/etc/httpd/conf.d/10-centreon.conf →

```
Header set X-Frame-Options: "sameorigin"
Header always edit Set-Cookie ^(.*)$ $1;HttpOnly;Secure
ServerSignature Off
ServerTokens Prod
TraceEnable Off
Alias /centreon/api /usr/share/centreon
Alias /centreon /usr/share/centreon/www/
<LocationMatch ^/centreon/(?!api/latest/|api/beta/|api/v[0-9]+/|api/v[0-9]+<math>.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/.[0-
9]+/)(.*\.php(/.*)?)$>
         ProxyPassMatch fcgi://127.0.0.1:9042/usr/share/centreon/www/$1
</LocationMatch>
<LocationMatch ^/centreon/api/(latest/|beta/|v[0-9]+/|v[0-9]+/.[0-9]+/)(.*)$>
          ProxyPassMatch fcgi://127.0.0.1:9042/usr/share/centreon/api/index.php/$1
</LocationMatch>
ProxyTimeout 300
 <VirtualHost *:80>
```

```
RewriteEngine On
  RewriteCond %{HTTPS} off
  RewriteRule (.*) https://%{HTTP HOST}%{REQUEST URI}
</VirtualHost>
<VirtualHost *:443>
# SSL configuration #
SSLEngine On
  SSLProtocol All -SSLv3 -SSLv2 -TLSv1 -TLSv1.1
  SSLCipherSuite ECDHE-ECDSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384:ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256:ECDHE-
ECDSA-CHACHA20-POLY1305:ECDHE-RSA-CHACHA20-POLY1305:DHE-DSS-AES256-GCM-
SHA384:DHE-DSS-AES128-GCM-SHA256:ECDHE-ECDSA-AES256-SHA:ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-
SHA:ECDHE-ECDSA-AES256-SHA384:ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-SHA256:ECDHE-RSA-AES256-GCM-
SHA384:ECDHE-RSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256:AES256-GCM-SHA384:AES128-GCM-
SHA256:|aNULL:|eNULL:|LOW:|3DES:|MD5:|EXP:|PSK:|DSS:|RC4:|SEED:|ADH:|IDEA
  SSLHonorCipherOrder On
  SSLCompression Off
  SSLCertificateFile /etc/pki/tls/certs/localhost.crt
  SSLCertificateKeyFile /etc/pki/tls/private/localhost.key
  <Directory "/usr/share/centreon/www">
    DirectoryIndex index.php
    Options Indexes
    AllowOverride all
    Order allow, deny
    Allow from all
    Require all granted
    <IfModule mod php5.c>
      php admin value engine Off
    </lfModule>
    FallbackResource /centreon/index.html
    AddType text/plain hbs
  </Directory>
  <Directory "/usr/share/centreon/api">
    Options Indexes
    AllowOverride all
    Order allow, deny
    Allow from all
    Require all granted
    <IfModule mod_php5.c>
      php_admin_value engine Off
    </lfModule>
    AddType text/plain hbs
  </Directory>
</VirtualHost>
```

## RedirectMatch ^/\$ /centreon

### Vérifier dans /etc/opt/rh/rh-php73/php.d/50-centreon.ini →

#### expose\_php = Off

### Cacher le répertoire /icons → Dans /opt/rh/httpd24/root/etc/httpd/conf.d/autoindex.conf :

Commenter #Alias /icons/ "/opt/rh/httpd24/root/usr/share/httpd/icons/"

## Désactiver mod\_security boundary → Dans

## /opt/rh/httpd24/root/etc/httpd/conf.d/mod\_security.conf :

detected a possible unmatched boundary.'"

```
Commenter
#SecRule MULTIPART_UNMATCHED_BOUNDARY "!@eq 0" \
#"id:'200003',phase:2,t:none,log,deny,status:44,msg:'Multipart parser
```

```
Redémarrer les services Apache et PHP \Rightarrow systemctl restart rh-php73-php-fpm httpd24-httpd (Pour vérifier s'il y a des erreurs \Rightarrow systemctl status httpd24-httpd
```

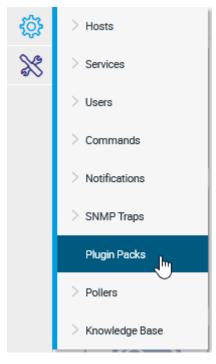
#### Penser à ajouter une nouvelle règle au pare-feu :

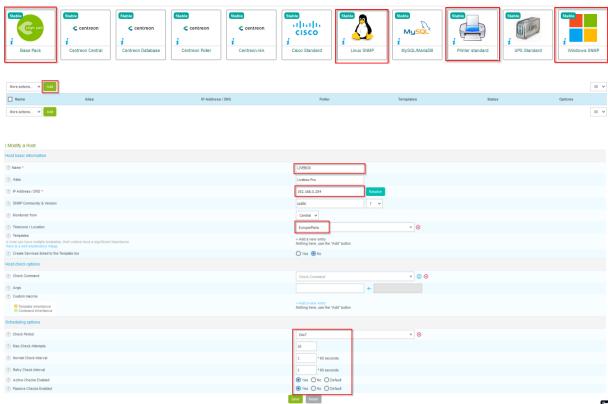
```
firewall-cmd --zone=public --add-service=https --permanent
firewall-cmd --reload
```

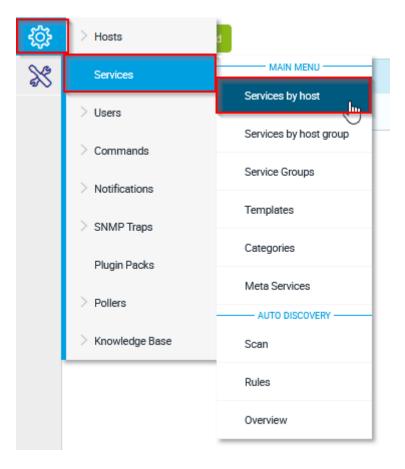
# Réponse ping sur tous les équipements

Création hôte Livebox :

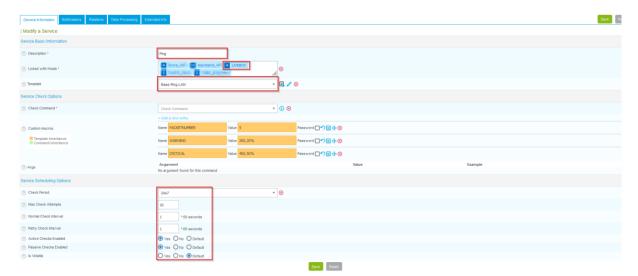
Ajout de quelques plugins packs :

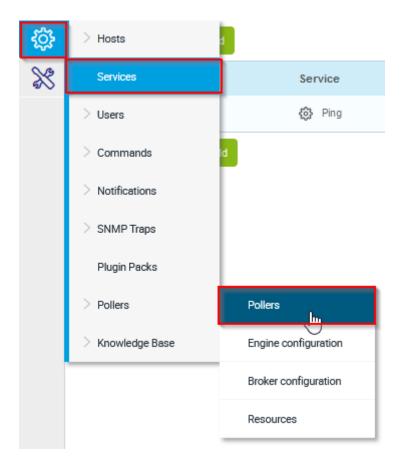












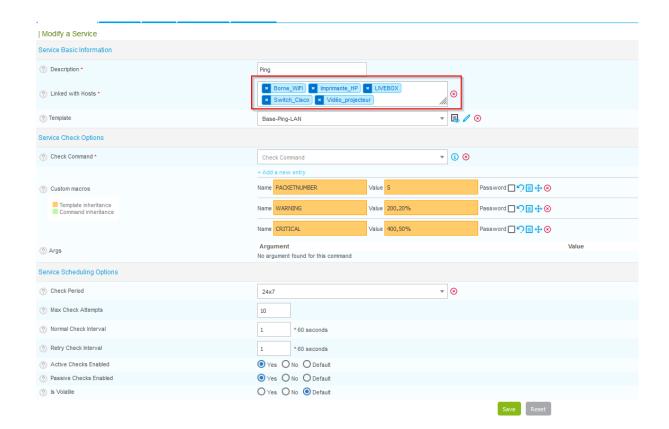
Export configuration (pour redémarrer le service de supervision) -



## → Réitération pour les autres équipements

Après ajout des 5 périphériques pour le ping :





# Supervision imprimante HP

Utilisation du plugin Nagios suivant :

https://exchange.nagios.org/directory/Plugins/Hardware/Printers/SNMP-Printer-Check/details

- Copie du fichier du plugin dans le dossier des plugins Centreon : /usr/lib/centreon/plugins (variable \$CENTREONPLUGINS\$)
- Création de trois nouvelles commandes correspondant à l'encre noire restantes, le nombre de feuilles restantes et le modèle/numéro de série de l'imprimante :

Dans Configuration → Commands → Check : Add



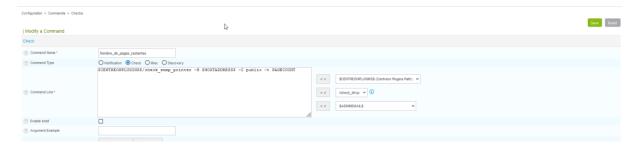
#### Toner noir restant:



Modèle et numéro de série :



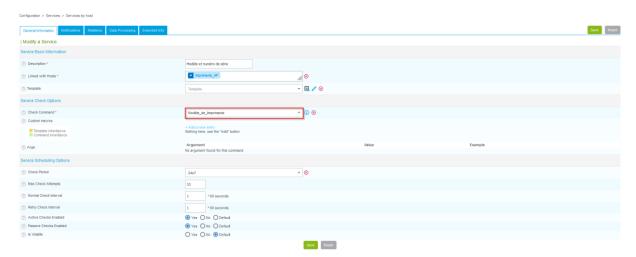
### Nombre de pages restantes :



#### Voici les trois commandes créées :



- Ensuite, créer trois services avec les trois commandes différentes :



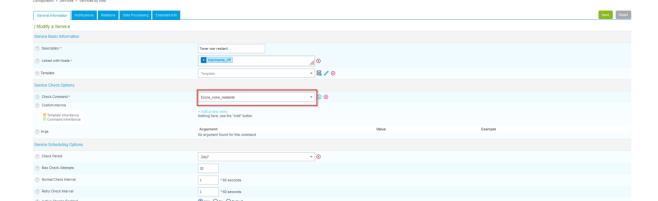
Configuration > Services > Services by host General information Notifications Relations Data Processing Extended Info Save Reset | Modify a Service Service Basic Information ② Description \* \_\_\_\_\_\_ ▼ □ / ⊙ ➤ Imprimante\_HP ② Linked with Hosts • Template Template Service Check Options

① Check Command \*
② Custom macros - 0 ⊙ Nombre\_de\_pages\_restantes + Add a new entry Nothing here, use the "Add" button Template inheritance Args
 Service Scheduling Options
 Check Period Argument
No argument found for this command \* © 24x7

20

1 1 60 seconds

1 60 seconds Max Check Attempts Normal Check Interval Retry Check Interval Active Checks Enabled
 Passive Checks Enabled
 Is Volatile ● Yes ○ No ○ Default Yes No Default
 Yes No Default Save Reset



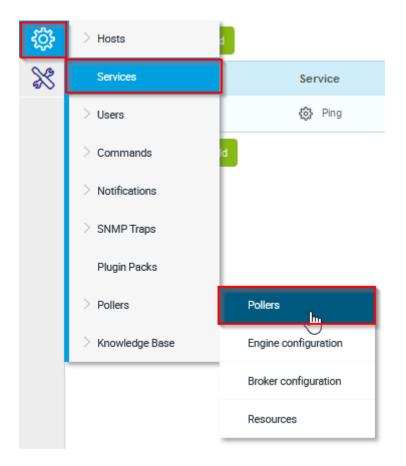
Save Reset

Yes O No O Defaut
 Yes O No O Defaut
 Yes O No O Defaut
 Yes O No O Defaut

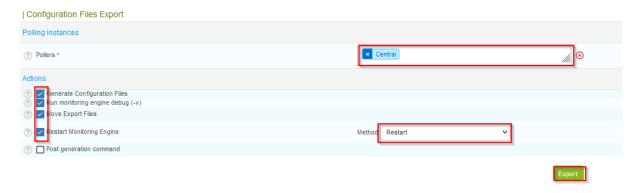
Configuration > Services > Services by host

Normal Check Interval ? Retry Check Interval

Active Checks Enabled
 Passive Checks Enabled
 Is Volatile



## Export configuration (pour redémarrer le service de supervision) -



#### Voici le résultat final :

OK	S Pages restantes	Imprimante_HP	<b>il.</b> 1d 19h	1/10 (H)	2m 21s	Pagecount is 2,862.
OK	S Modèle et numéro de série	Imprimante_HP	1d 18h	1/10 (H)	20s	HP LaserJet MFP M426fdw, Serial # PHBLLCM80N
OK	S Toner noir restant	Imprimante_HP	II. 1h 23m	1/10 (H)	41s	Black Cartridge HP CF226X is at 85% - OK!,

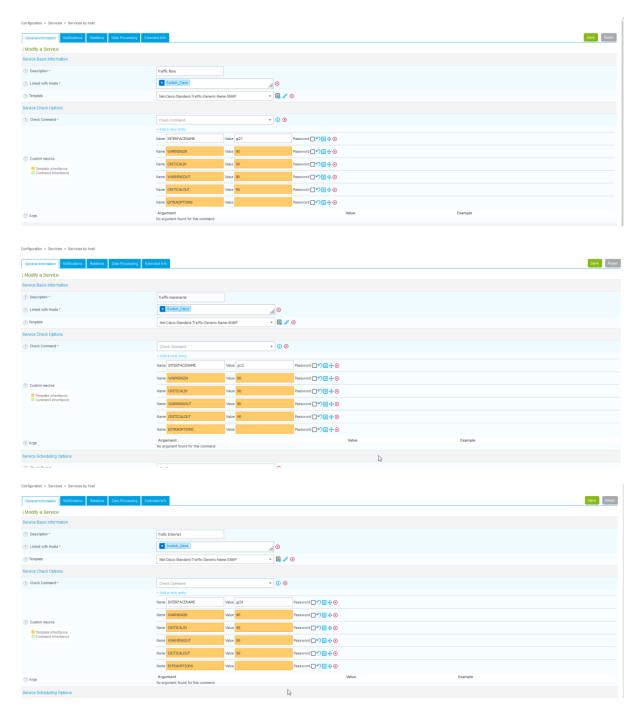
# Supervision switch Cisco HOS4

## Problème → snmp table request timeout :

UNKNOWN S Trafic Internet	Switch_Cisco	1d 17h	10/10 (H) 59s	UNKNOWN: SNMP Table Request: Timeout
UNKNOWN S Traffic imprimante	Switch_Cisco	1d 17h	10/10 (H) 59s	UNKNOWN: SNMP Table Request: Timeout
UNKNOWN S Memory	Switch_Cisco	1d 17h	3/3 (H) 59s	UNKNOWN: SNMP Table Request: Timeout
UNKNOWN S Cpu	Switch_Cisco	1d 17h	3/3 (H) 59s	UNKNOWN: SNMP Table Request: Timeout
UNKNOWN S Environment	Switch_Cisco	1d 17h	3/3 (H) 59s	UNKNOWN: SNMP Table Request: Timeout

Résolution : Le switch bloquait mes requêtes SNMP car mon adresse IP ne figurait pas dans la liste de lecture, après modification → OK.

- Création des trois services correspondants à l'analyse du trafic réseau de la fibre, d'Internet et du l'imprimante :

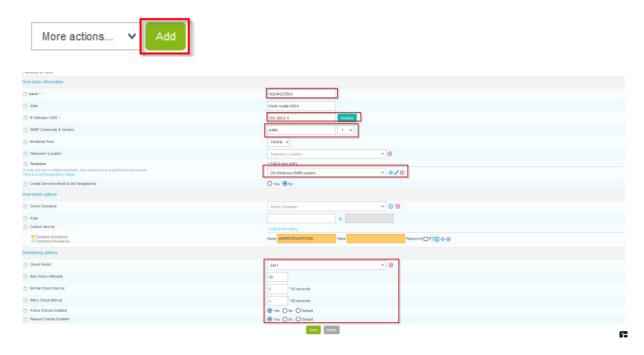


#### Voici le résultat final :



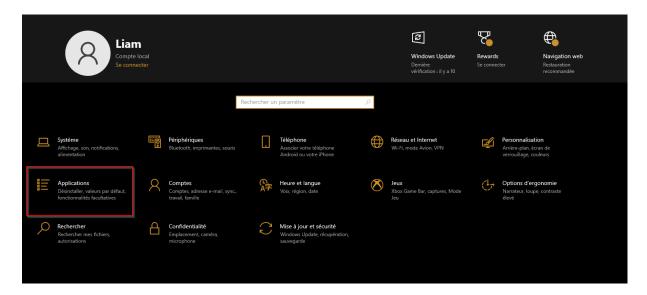
# Supervision machine Windows

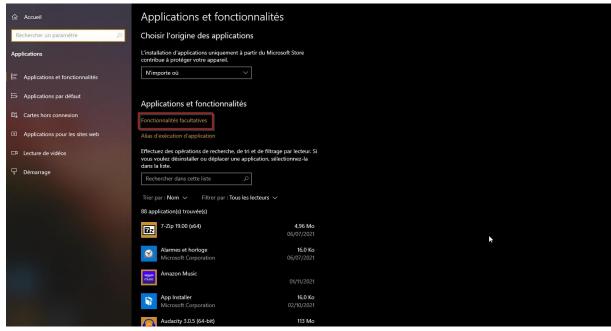
- Ajouter la machine physique avec le template « OS-Windows-SNMP-custom » :

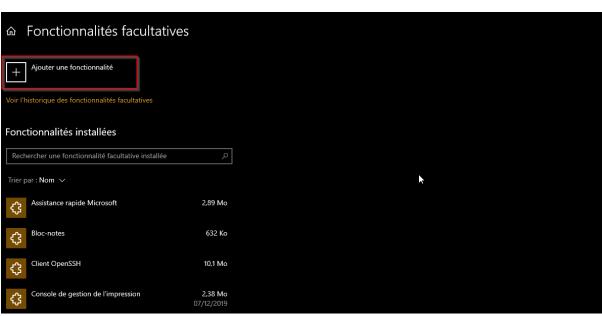


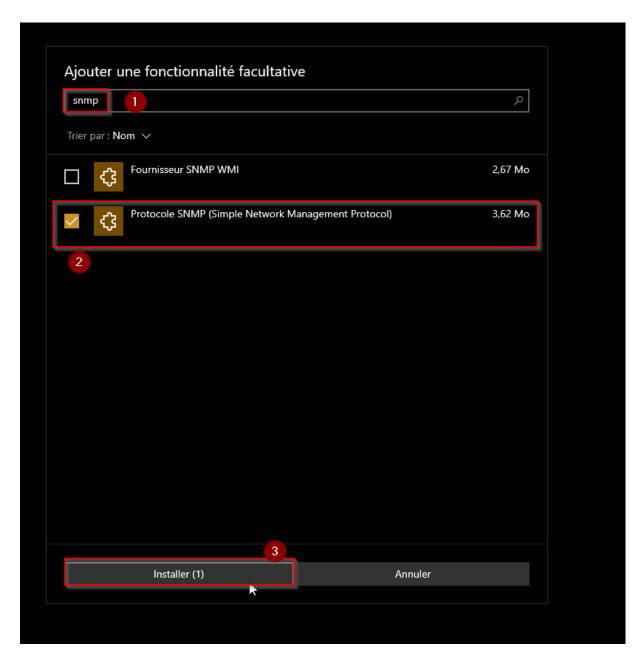
- Renommer les services créés par défaut si souhaité
- Activer SNMP sous Windows 10:

### Dans les paramètres Windows 10 :

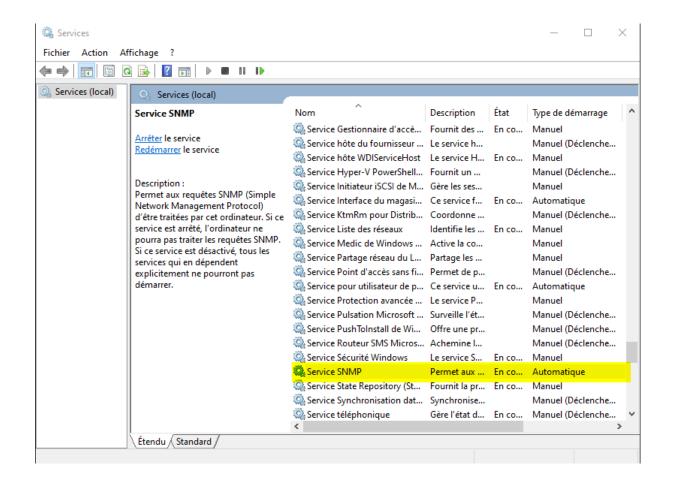


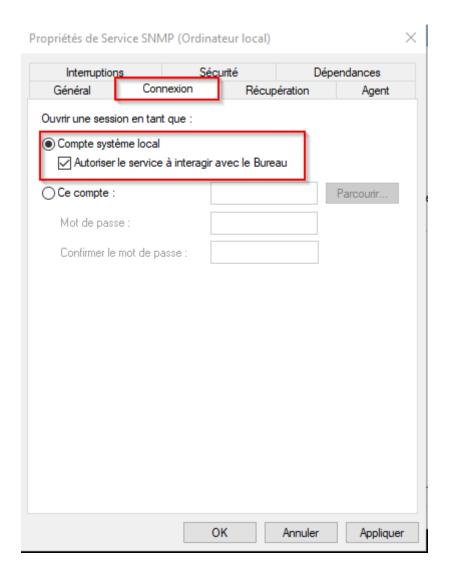






- Après l'installation, aller dans les services Windows (services.msc) :

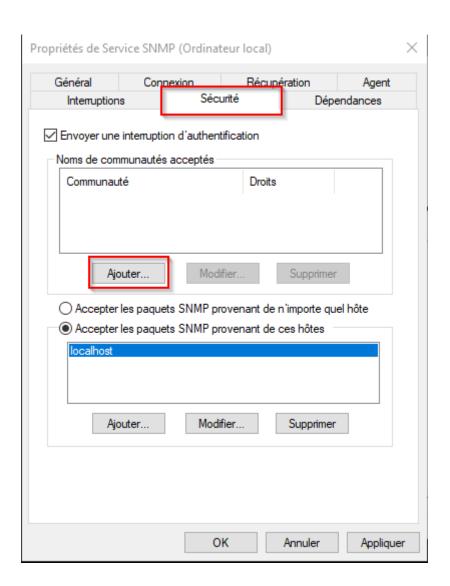


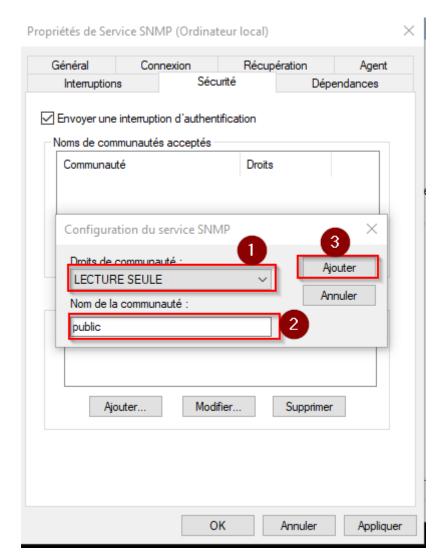


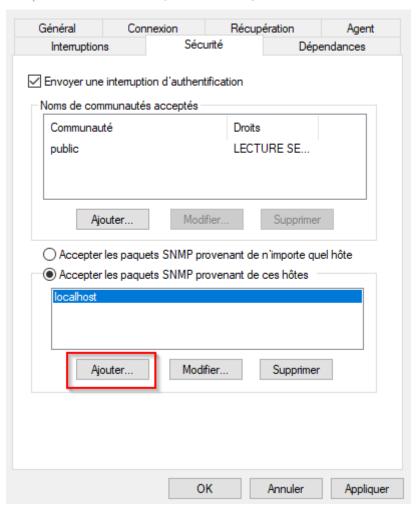
OK

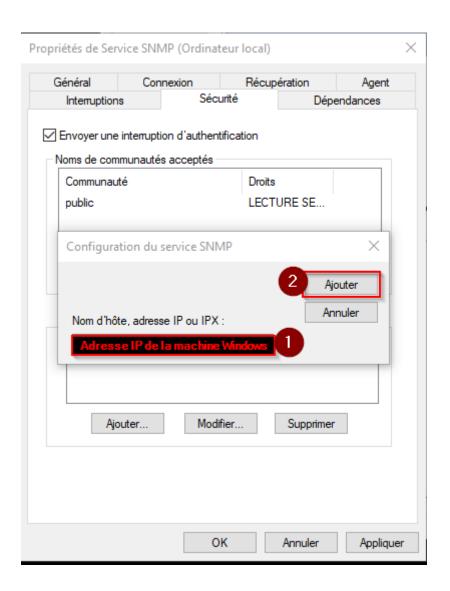
Annuler

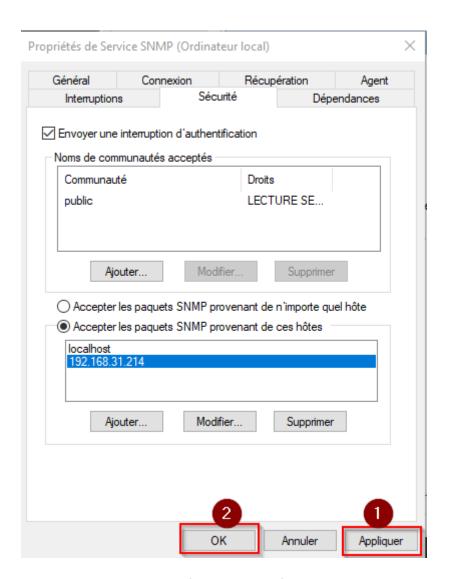
Appliquer





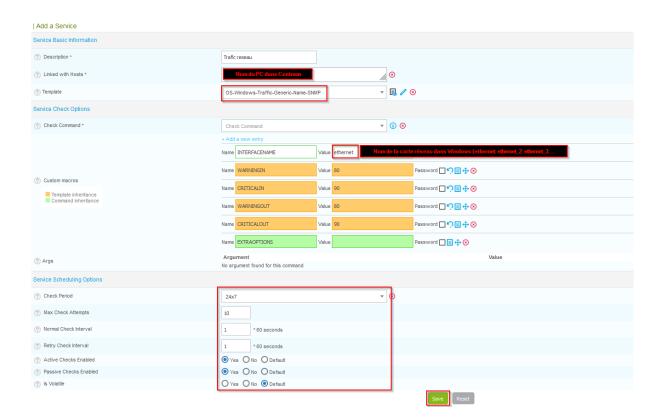




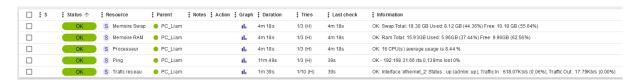


Ajout du service pour le trafic de la carte réseau :





#### Voici le résultat final :



# Résultats finaux

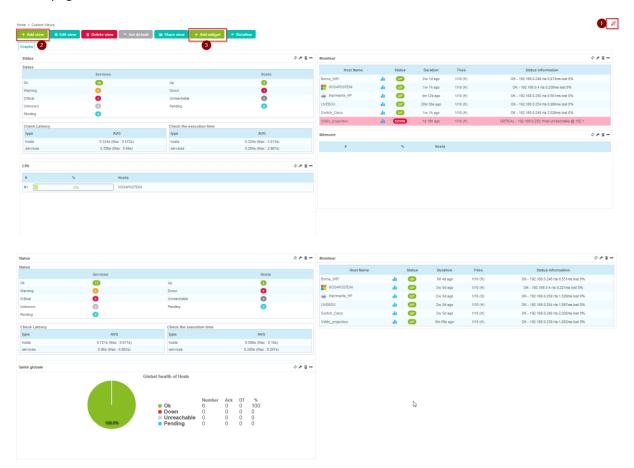


□ : s	<b>Status</b> ↑	Resource	Parent	IN IA IG	Duration	Tries	Last check	Information
	UP	H LIVEBOX			2w 5d	1/10 (H)	46s	OK - 192.168.0.254 rta 0,779ms lost 0%
	UP	imprimante_HP			2w 5d	1/10 (H)	56s	OK - 192.168.0.250 rta 0,413ms lost 0%
	UP	H Switch_Cis co			3w 5d	1/10 (H)	2w 5d	OK - 192.168.0.248 rta 2,026ms lost 0%
	UP	H Borne_WiFi			1M 4d	1/10 (H)	1m 16s	OK - 192.168.0.246 rta 0,603ms lost 0%
	UP	H Vidéo_projecteu	f		1m 21s	1/10 (H)	1m 26s	OK - 192.168.0.239 rta 1001,915ms lost 0%
	UP	HOS4POSTE04			3w 5d	1/10 (H)	31s	OK - 192.168.0.4 rta 15.198ms lost 0%

□ : s	: Status ↑	Resource	Parent	∃N ∃A	<b>:</b> 6	Duration	Tries	: Last check	: Information
	OK	S Ping	<ul><li>LIVEBOX</li></ul>		ılı.	2w 5 d	1/10 (H)	30s	OK - 192.168.0.254 rta 5,337ms lost 0%
	ОК	S Ping	Imprimante_HP		di	3w 5 d	1/10 (H)	30s	OK - 192.168.0.250 rta 6,857ms lost 0%
	OK )	S Pages restantes	Imprimante_HP		di	2w 5 d	1/10 (H)	30s	Page count is 2,974.
	ОК	S Modèle et numéro de série	Imprimante_HP			2w 6 d	1/10 (H)	30s	HP LaserJet MFP M426fdw, Serial # PHBLLCM80N
	OK	S Toner noir restant	Imprimante_HP		di	2w 5 d	1/10 (H)	30s	Black Cartridge HP CF226X is at 83% - OK!,
	ОК	S Trafic Internet	Switch_Cisco		di	2w 5 d	10/10 (S)	30s	OK: Interface 'gi24' Status : up (admin: up), Traffic In : 21.25Mb/s (2.12%), Traffic Out : 1.27Mb/s (0.13%)
	ОК	S Traffic imprimante	Switch_Cisco		di	2w 5 d	1/10 (H)	30s	OK: Interface 'gi12' Status : up (admin: up), Traffic In : 38.39 Kb/s (0.00%), Traffic Out : 48.57 Kb/s (0.00%)
	OK )	S Traffic fibre	<ul><li>Switch_Cisco</li></ul>		di	2w 5 d	1/10 (H)	30s	OK: Interface 'gi27' Status: up (admin: up), Traffic In: 7.08Mb/s (0.71%), Traffic Out: 14.13Mb/s (1.41%)
	ОК	S Ping	<ul><li>Switch_Cisco</li></ul>		di.	3w 5 d	1/10 (H)	30s	OK - 192.168.0.248 rta 10,405ms lost 0%
	OK	S Ping	Borne_WiFi		di	3w 5 d	1/10 (H)	30s	OK - 192.168.0.246 rta 14,058ms lost 0%
	ОК	S Ping	<ul> <li>Vidéo_projecteur</li> </ul>		di	38s	1/10 (H)	30s	OK - 192.168.0.239 rta 5,066ms lost 0%
	ОК	S Mémoire Swap	<ul><li>HOS4POSTE04</li></ul>		di	3w 5 d	1/10 (H)	30s	OK: Swap Total: 18.09 GB Used: 6.04 GB (33.40%) Free: 12.05 GB (66.60%)
	OK )	S Mémoire RAM	<ul><li>HOS4POSTE04</li></ul>		di	3w 5 d	1/10 (H)	30s	OK: Ram Total: 15.71GB Used: 5.46GB (34.76%) Free: 10.25GB (65.24%)
	OK	S CPU	HOS4POSTE04		di.	3w 5 d	1/10 (H)	30s	OK: 12 CPU(s) average usage is 2.50 %
	ОК	S Disque Dur C:	HOS4POSTE04		di	4w 10m	1/10 (H)	30s	OK: Storage 'C:' Usage Total: 475.69 GB Used: 68.55 GB (14.41%) Free: 407.14 GB (85.59%)
	ОК	S Traffic réseau	<ul><li>HOS4POSTE04</li></ul>		di	3w 22m	1/10 (H)	30s	OK: Interface 'ethernet_2' Status : up (admin: up), Traffic In : 0.00b/s (0.00%), Traffic Out : 2.07b/s (0.00%)
	ОК	S Ping	HOS4POSTE04		di	3w 5 d	1/10 (H)	30s	OK - 192.168.0.4 rta 11,507ms lost 0%

# Améliorations du serveur de monitoring

Sur la page d'accueil → dans custom view :



### Sources utilisées

https://docs.centreon.com/21.04/en/installation/installation-of-a-central-server/using-centreon-iso.html

https://docs.centreon.com/21.04/en/installation/web-and-post-installation.html#web-installation

Pour la partie MySQL => https://doc.ubuntu-fr.org/phpmyadmin

https://docs.centreon.com/21.04/en/administration/secure-platform.html

https://docs.centreon.com/

https://exchange.nagios.org/directory/Plugins/Hardware/Printers/SNMP-Printer-Check/details

https://theitbros.com/snmp-service-on-windows-10/