

# Lab 2

Members: Fangwen Liao (3439869) | Yijin Wang (3476217) | Moritz Pfeffer (3261671)

## Exercise 1

(a) Use only the `ps` command to list all processes (including UID) with parent process ID (PPID) 1.

I consult the man page of `ps` and find the `--ppid` switch.

`--ppid pidlist`

Select by parent process ID. This selects the processes with a parent process ID in pidlist.

To include the UID I use the `u` option, and to print it numerically I use the `n` modifier. Both are documented in the man pages of `ps`.

`u` Display user-oriented format.

`n` Numeric output for WCHAN and USER (including all types of UID and GID).

```
moritzpfeffer@debian:~$ ps --ppid 1 nu
  USER  PID %CPU %MEM    VSZ   RSS TTY      STAT START   TIME COMMAND
    0    212  0.0  0.1  11776   6712 ?        Ss   14:45   0:01
/lib/systemd/systemd-journald
    0    241  0.0  0.0  21868   1528 ?        Ss   14:45   0:00 /sbin/lvmtool -f
    0    242  0.0  0.1  16240   4100 ?        Ss   14:45   0:00
/lib/systemd/systemd-udevd
   115    431  0.0  0.0   6252   3116 ?        Ss   14:45   0:00 avahi-daemon:
running [debian.local]
    0    432  0.0  0.0   6612   1940 ?        Ss   14:45   0:00
/usr/sbin/irqbalance --foreground
    0    433  0.0  0.1   7456   4716 ?        Ss   14:45   0:00
/lib/systemd/systemd-logind
   108    436  0.0  0.1   7244   4648 ?        Ss   14:45   0:02 /usr/bin/dbus-
daemon --system --address=systemd: --nofork --nopidfile --systemd-activation
   113    461  0.0  0.0  24104   3044 ?        SsSl 14:45   0:00
/usr/lib/rtkit/rtkit-daemon
    0    462  0.0  0.4 101864  15860 ?        SsSl 14:45   0:00
/usr/sbin/NetworkManager --no-daemon
    0    465  0.0  0.1  39360   6424 ?        SsSl 14:45   0:00
/usr/lib/accountsservice/accounts-daemon
    0    466  0.0  0.0  23528   2996 ?        SsSl 14:45   0:00
/usr/sbin/rsyslogd -n
    0    468  0.0  0.2  51904   8392 ?        SsSl 14:45   0:00
/usr/sbin/ModemManager
    0    486  0.0  0.2  39616   8200 ?        SsSl 14:45   0:00
/usr/lib/policykit-1/polkitd --no-debug
    0    539  0.0  0.1  10496   5160 ?        Ss   14:45   0:00 /usr/sbin/sshd -D
    0    710  0.0  0.2  49556   7568 ?        SsSl 14:45   0:00 /usr/sbin/gdm3
    0    717  0.0  0.0   31868   2988 ?        Sl   14:45   0:03
/usr/sbin/VBoxService --pidfile /var/run/vboxadd-service.sh
   118    733  0.0  0.1   9552   6092 ?        Ss   14:45   0:00
```

```

/lib/systemd/systemd --user
    0 741 0.0 0.0 2100 52 ? Ss 14:45 0:00
/usr/sbin/minissdpd -i 0.0.0.0
    0 1003 0.0 0.2 51332 7736 ? Ssl 14:45 0:00
/usr/lib/upower/upowerd
   105 1014 0.0 0.0 11572 3244 ? Ss 14:45 0:00 /usr/sbin/exim4 -
bd -q30m
    0 1051 0.0 0.1 10796 4472 ? Ss 14:45 0:00
/sbin/wpa_supplicant -u -s -O /run/wpa_supplicant
    0 1052 0.0 0.3 64484 13244 ? Ssl 14:45 0:00
/usr/lib/packagekit/packagekitd
   116 1075 0.0 0.3 46728 13368 ? Ssl 14:45 0:00
/usr/lib/colord/colord
  1000 1095 0.0 0.1 9552 6152 ? Ss 14:45 0:00
/lib/systemd/systemd --user
  1000 1102 0.0 0.1 39280 4848 ? Sl 14:45 0:00 /usr/bin/gnome-
keyring-daemon --daemonize --login
  1000 1168 0.0 0.0 15808 308 ? S 14:45 0:00
/usr/bin/VBoxClient --clipboard
  1000 1179 0.0 0.0 15808 308 ? S 14:45 0:00
/usr/bin/VBoxClient --seamless
  1000 1186 0.0 0.0 15808 308 ? S 14:45 0:00
/usr/bin/VBoxClient --draganddrop
  1000 1194 0.0 0.0 15808 308 ? S 14:45 0:00
/usr/bin/VBoxClient --vmsvga
  1000 1257 0.5 0.3 888652 11828 ? S<l 14:45 1:04
/usr/bin/pulseaudio --start --log-target=syslog
  1000 1368 0.0 0.2 71848 10472 tty2 Sl+ 14:45 0:00 /usr/lib/gnome-
settings-daemon/gsd-printer
  1000 1378 0.0 0.0 15808 1368 ? S 14:45 0:01
/usr/bin/VBoxClient --vmsvga
    0 6174 0.0 0.0 5256 2864 ? Ss 15:38 0:00 /usr/sbin/cron -f
    0 11456 0.0 0.2 55620 7480 ? Ssl 17:19 0:00
/usr/lib/udisks2/udisksd --no-debug
    0 11994 0.0 0.1 14656 7172 ? Ss 17:24 0:00 /usr/sbin/cupsd -
1

```

(b) Filter the list of processes using `grep` (or `awk`) such that only processes no kernel threads, e.g. [ `kworker` ]]) running as username `root` remain.

I consult the man page of `ps` and find the `--user` switch.

```
--user userlist
```

Select by effective user ID (EUID) or name. Identical to `-u` and `U`.

Like in (a) I use `nu` and pipe the output into `grep`.

Here I filter out lines with closing brackets using the `-v` switch.

These correspond to kernel threads for the following reason:

A post on [stackexchange](#) tells me that `ps` prints the command in brackets when the process args are unavailable. Another page indicates that "these will be kernel threads implementing helper functions, specific subsystems, work queues, etc."

```

moritzpfeffer@debian:~$ ps --user root nu | grep -v ]
  USER    PID %CPU %MEM    VSZ   RSS TTY      STAT START   TIME COMMAND
    0        1  0.0  0.1  28308  6552 ?        Ss   14:45   0:01 /sbin/init
    0      212  0.0  0.1  11776  6712 ?        Ss   14:45   0:01
/lib/systemd/systemd-journald
    0      241  0.0  0.0  21868  1528 ?        Ss   14:45   0:00 /sbin/lvmetad -f
    0      242  0.0  0.1  16240  4100 ?        Ss   14:45   0:00
/lib/systemd/systemd-udev
    0      432  0.0  0.0   6612  1940 ?        Ss   14:45   0:00
/usr/sbin/irqbalance --foreground
    0      433  0.0  0.1   7456  4716 ?        Ss   14:45   0:00
/lib/systemd/systemd-logind
    0      462  0.0  0.4 101864 15860 ?        Ssl  14:45   0:00
/usr/sbin/NetworkManager --no-daemon
    0      465  0.0  0.1  39360  6424 ?        Ssl  14:45   0:00
/usr/lib/accountsservice/accounts-daemon
    0      466  0.0  0.0  23528  2996 ?        Ssl  14:45   0:00
/usr/sbin/rsyslogd -n
    0      468  0.0  0.2  51904  8392 ?        Ssl  14:45   0:00
/usr/sbin/ModemManager
    0      486  0.0  0.2  39616  8200 ?        Ssl  14:45   0:00
/usr/lib/policykit-1/polkitd --no-debug
    0      539  0.0  0.1  10496  5160 ?        Ss   14:45   0:00 /usr/sbin/sshd -D
    0      710  0.0  0.2  49556  7568 ?        Ssl  14:45   0:00 /usr/sbin/gdm3
    0      717  0.0  0.0   31868  2988 ?        Sl   14:45   0:03
/usr/sbin/VBoxService --pidfile /var/run/vboxadd-service.sh
    0      741  0.0  0.0   2100    52 ?        Ss   14:45   0:00
/usr/sbin/minissdpd -i 0.0.0.0
    0     1003  0.0  0.2  51332  7736 ?        Ssl  14:45   0:00
/usr/lib/upower/upowerd
    0     1051  0.0  0.1  10796  4472 ?        Ss   14:45   0:00
/sbin/wpa_supplicant -u -s -O /run/wpa_supplicant
    0     1052  0.0  0.3  64484 13244 ?        Ssl  14:45   0:00
/usr/lib/packagekit/packagekitd
    0     6174  0.0  0.0   5256  2864 ?        Ss   15:38   0:00 /usr/sbin/cron -f
    0    10735  0.0  0.1   8124  3744 ?        S    17:19   0:00 /sbin/dhclient -d
-q -sf /usr/lib/NetworkManager/nm-dhcp-helper -pf /var/run/dhclient-enp0s3.pid -lf
/var/lib/NetworkManager/dhclient-2b5ae656-5993-4431-82a4-da96c10b4d7e-enp0s3.lease
-cf /var/lib/NetworkManager/dhclient-enp0s3.conf enp0s3
    0    11456  0.0  0.2  55620  7480 ?        Ssl  17:19   0:00
/usr/lib/udisks2/udisksd --no-debug
    0    11994  0.0  0.1  14656  7172 ?        Ss   17:24   0:00 /usr/sbin/cupsd -
1

```

Then i verify that this really yields the expected number of processes.

```

moritzpfeffer@debian:~$ ps --user root nu | grep -v ] | wc -l
23

```

23 - 1 (header line) = 22. This matches the number indicated in the exercise description of (c).

Thus, my command appears to be correct.

(c) For each of the remaining (~22) processes, provide a 2-3 sentences describing the functionality of each process (Hint: use `man` / Arch)

```
/usr/sbin/rsyslogd -n
> It provides support for message logging while avoiding auto-backgrounding.
/usr/sbin/ModemManager
> provides a unified high level API for communicating with mobile broadband
modems, regardless of the protocol used to communicate with the actual device
(Generic AT, vendor-specific AT, QCDM, QMI, MBIM...).
/usr/lib/policykit-1/polkitd --no-debug
> polkitd provides the org.freedesktop.PolicyKit1 D-Bus service on the system
message bus. Users or administrators should never need to start this daemon as it
will be automatically started by dbus-daemon(1) whenever an application calls into
the service.
/usr/sbin/sshd -D
> provide secure encrypted communications between two untrusted hosts over an
insecure network. When this option is specified, sshd will not detach and does not
become a daemon. This allows easy monitoring of sshd.
/usr/sbin/gdm3
> gdm3 reads /etc/gdm3/custom.conf for its configuration. For each local display,
gdm starts an X server and runs a minimal GNOME session including a graphical
greeter. If configured so, the main gdm process also listens for XDMCP requests
from remote displays.
/usr/sbin/VBoxService --pidfile /var/run/vboxadd-service.sh
> Write the process ID to a file in /var/run/vboxadd-service.sh.
/usr/sbin/minissdpd -i 0.0.0.0
> It listens for SSDP traffic and keeps track of what are the UPnP devices up on
the network while the name or IP address of the interface used to listen to SSDP
packets coming on multicast address 0.0.0.0.
```

## Exercise 2

(a) Run the binary and show the process tree using `ps tree` and the parent PID. While the fork file is excuting, switch to another tty:

```
fangwenliao@debian:~/Downloads/OS_Lab2/fork$ make
gcc -w -Werror -o fork fork.c
fangwenliao@debian:~/Downloads/OS_Lab2/fork$ ./fork
Main process PID: 1845
Child PID: 1848
Child PID: 1847
Child PID: 1846
Child PID: 1850
Child PID: 1849
Child PID: 1851
Child PID: 1852
Press ENTER key to Continue
```

Process 1847 ended

Process 1846 ended

Process 1848 ended

Process 1852 ended

Process 1850 ended

Process 1851 ended

Process 1849 ended

Process 1845 ended

Meanwhile switch to another TTY, and run:

```
fangwenliao@debian:~$ pstree -p 1845
fork(1845)─fork(1846)─fork(1849)─fork(1852)
          │           └─fork(1851)
          └─fork(1847)─fork(1850)
              └─fork(1848)
```

(b) Explain the number of running processes based on the source code in *fork.c*. According to man page of *fork*, the *fork()* copies the calling process in a separate memory space and the child process has the same content. In the source code there are 3 *fork()* calls. When process 1845 fork for the first time, it creates 1846, at this point both 1845 and 1846 will run the second fork. In the second fork, 1845 and 1846 create correspondly 1849 and 1847, after that 1845, 1846, 1847 1849 are prepared for the third fork. Finally 1852, 1851, 1850 1848 are forked.

(c) Do these processes share memory or other resources? Why (not)? According to man page of *fork*, they are in different memory space, however *fork()* in Linux use copy-to-write technique, they actually share the same physical memory, because they didn't write anything.

## Exercise 3

Open the clone directory.

(a) Implement an application in C that uses (1) a *clone()* system call to create a process, (2) a *clone()* system call to create a thread, and (3) a *fork()* (in that specific order)

```
#include <stdio.h> //printf()
#include <unistd.h> //sleep(), getpid(), getppid()
#include <signal.h> //SIGCHLD flag
#include <linux/sched.h> //CLONE flag

void printids(void){
    printf("TGID: %d\n", getpid());
```

```

    printf("PPID: %d\n", getppid());
    printf("\n\n");
    sleep(1);
}

int child(void *arg)
{
    printids();
}

int main(void)
{
    printids();

    //use a clone to create a process
    void *child_stack;
    child_stack = (void *)malloc(1000);
    if(child_stack == NULL)
    {
        exit(0);
    }
    printf("This is a child process created by clone ()\n");
    clone(child, child_stack+1000, SIGCHLD, 0);
    sleep(1);

    //use a clone to create a thread
    printf("This is a thread created by clone()\n");
    clone(child, child_stack+2000, CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FS|CLONE_VM|CLONE_FILES,
0);
    sleep(1);

    //use a fork
    pid_t pid;
    pid = fork();
    if(pid == 0)
    {
        printf("This is a child process created by fork()\n");
        printids();
        exit(0);
    }
    else if (pid > 0)
    {
        wait(NULL);
    }
    sleep(1);

    free(child_stack);

    return 0;
}

```

(b) For each of the created processes and threads, print and clearly show the TGID and PPID.

```
yijinwang@debian:~$ cd /home/yijinwang/Documents
yijinwang@debian:~/Documents$ gcc -o lab2 lab2.c
```

```
yijinwang@debian:~/Documents$ ./lab2
TGID: 3462
PPID: 3443
```

```
This is a child process created by clone ()
TGID: 3463
PPID: 3462
```

```
This is a thread created by clone()
TGID: 3464
PPID: 3462
```

```
This is a child process created by fork()
TGID: 3466
PPID: 3462
```

(c) Explain why each of the TGIDs and PPIDs have the values as shown.

The TGID of the first one is also used as process ID. The other three processes are all created by the first process, so they share the same PPID which is the PID of the first one. The three child processes fully copy the parent process, each process is guaranteed a unique TGID used to identify.

## Exercise 4

(a) Implement the `list_processes` function such that it outputs (prints) a list of all processes including the executable name, process ID, and thread group ID.

```
#include <linux/module.h>
#include <linux/kernel.h>
#include <linux/init.h>
#include <linux/sched.h>

#define M_AUTHOR "Moritz Pfeffer <st152880@stud.uni-stuttgart.de>"
#define M_DESC "Process Module"

void list_processes(struct task_struct *task) // task_struct is defined in
<linux/sched.h>
{
    printk(KERN_INFO "name\tpid\ttgid");
    for_each_process(task)
    { // for_each_process is a helper method defined in <linux/sched.h>
        // TODO Implement: for each task print the executable name, PID, and TGID
    }
}
```

```

        printk(KERN_INFO "%s\t%d\t%d", task->comm, task->pid, task->tgid);
    }
}

int init(void)
{
    printk(KERN_INFO "pm: init(void)\n");

    printk(KERN_INFO "pm: Module author = %s\n", M_AUTHOR);
    printk(KERN_INFO "pm: Module description = %s\n", M_DESC);

    list_processes(&init_task);

    return 0;
}

void exit(void)
{
    printk(KERN_INFO "pm: exit(void)\n");
}

module_init(init); // Define module entry point
module_exit(exit); // Define module exit point

MODULE_LICENSE("GPL");
MODULE_AUTHOR(M_AUTHOR);
MODULE_DESCRIPTION(M_DESC);

```

(b) Show the output of the kern.log related to your module.

```

Nov 16 21:34:27 debian kernel: [ 3190.100260] sudo 7788 7788
Nov 16 21:34:27 debian kernel: [ 3190.100260] insmod 7789 7789
Nov 16 21:35:57 debian kernel: [ 3280.526929] pm: exit(void)
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503447] pm: init(void)
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503448] pm: Module author = Moritz Pfeffer
<st152880@stud.uni-stuttgart.de>
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503448] pm: Module description = Process
Module
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503448] name pid tgid
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503449] systemd 1 1
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503450] kthreadd 2 2
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503450] ksoftirqd/0 3 3
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503451] kworker/0:0H 5 5
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503451] rcu_sched 7 7
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503452] rcu_bh 8 8
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503452] migration/0 9 9
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503453] lru-add-drain 10 10
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503453] watchdog/0 11 11
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503454] cpuhp/0 12 12
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503454] cpuhp/1 13 13
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503455] watchdog/1 14 14
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503455] migration/1 15 15

```



Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503456]	ksoftirqd/1	16	16
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503456]	kworker/1:0H	18	18
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503457]	kdevtmpfs	19	19
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503457]	netns	20	20
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503458]	khungtaskd	21	21
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503458]	oom_reaper	22	22
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503459]	writeback	23	23
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503459]	kcompactd0	24	24
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503460]	ksmd	26	26
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503461]	khugepaged	27	27
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503461]	crypto	28	28
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503462]	kintegrityd	29	29
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503462]	bioaset	30	30
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503463]	kblockd	31	31
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503463]	devfreq_wq	32	32
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503464]	watchdogd	33	33
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503464]	kswapd0	34	34
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503465]	vmstat	35	35
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503466]	kthrotld	47	47
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503466]	ipv6_addrconf	48	48
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503466]	ata_sff	85	85
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503467]	scsi_eh_0	87	87
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503467]	scsi_tmf_0	89	89
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503468]	scsi_eh_1	91	91
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503468]	scsi_tmf_1	92	92
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503469]	bioaset	109	109
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503469]	kworker/1:1H	112	112
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503504]	scsi_eh_2	114	114
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503505]	scsi_tmf_2	115	115
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503506]	scsi_eh_3	116	116
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503506]	scsi_tmf_3	117	117
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503506]	scsi_eh_4	118	118
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503507]	scsi_tmf_4	119	119
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503507]	scsi_eh_5	120	120
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503508]	scsi_tmf_5	121	121
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503508]	scsi_eh_6	122	122
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503508]	scsi_tmf_6	123	123
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503509]	scsi_eh_7	124	124
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503509]	scsi_tmf_7	125	125
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503510]	scsi_eh_8	126	126
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503510]	scsi_tmf_8	127	127
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503511]	scsi_eh_9	128	128
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503511]	scsi_tmf_9	129	129
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503511]	scsi_eh_10	130	130
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503512]	scsi_tmf_10	131	131
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503512]	scsi_eh_11	132	132
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503513]	scsi_tmf_11	133	133
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503513]	scsi_eh_12	134	134
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503514]	scsi_tmf_12	135	135
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503514]	scsi_eh_13	136	136
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503515]	scsi_tmf_13	137	137
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503515]	scsi_eh_14	138	138
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503515]	scsi_tmf_14	139	139
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503516]	scsi_eh_15	140	140

Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503516]	scsi_tmf_15	141 141
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503517]	scsi_eh_16	142 142
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503517]	scsi_tmf_16	143 143
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503517]	scsi_eh_17	144 144
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503518]	scsi_tmf_17	145 145
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503518]	scsi_eh_18	146 146
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503519]	scsi_tmf_18	147 147
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503520]	scsi_eh_19	148 148
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503520]	scsi_tmf_19	149 149
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503520]	scsi_eh_20	150 150
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503521]	scsi_tmf_20	151 151
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503521]	scsi_eh_21	152 152
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503521]	scsi_tmf_21	153 153
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503522]	scsi_eh_22	154 154
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503522]	scsi_tmf_22	155 155
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503523]	scsi_eh_23	156 156
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503523]	scsi_tmf_23	157 157
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503524]	scsi_eh_24	158 158
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503524]	scsi_tmf_24	159 159
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503524]	scsi_eh_25	160 160
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503525]	scsi_tmf_25	161 161
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503525]	scsi_eh_26	162 162
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503526]	scsi_tmf_26	163 163
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503526]	scsi_eh_27	164 164
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503526]	scsi_tmf_27	165 165
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503527]	scsi_eh_28	166 166
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503527]	scsi_tmf_28	167 167
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503528]	scsi_eh_29	168 168
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503528]	scsi_tmf_29	169 169
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503529]	scsi_eh_30	170 170
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503529]	scsi_tmf_30	171 171
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503529]	scsi_eh_31	172 172
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503530]	scsi_tmf_31	173 173
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503530]	bioset	201 201
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503531]	kworker/0:1H	203 203
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503531]	kdmflush	207 207
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503531]	bioset	208 208
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503532]	kdmflush	211 211
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503532]	bioset	213 213
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503533]	kdmflush	216 216
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503533]	bioset	217 217
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503534]	kdmflush	220 220
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503534]	bioset	221 221
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503534]	kdmflush	226 226
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503535]	bioset	228 228
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503536]	kworker/u5:0	262 262
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503536]	jbd2/dm-0-8	277 277
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503536]	ext4-rsv-conver	278 278
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503537]	systemd-journal	308 308
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503537]	kauditd	314 314
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503538]	lvmetad	336 336
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503538]	systemd-udevd	341 341
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503538]	vmware-vmblock-	347 347
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503539]	vmtoolsd	348 348

```

Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503539] ttm_swap 416 416
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503540] jbd2/dm-3-8 522 522
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503540] ext4-rsv-conver 523 523
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503541] jbd2/dm-4-8 529 529
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503541] ext4-rsv-conver 530 530
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503541] jbd2/dm-1-8 532 532
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503542] ext4-rsv-conver 533 533
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503542] ext4-rsv-conver 542 542
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503543] VGAuthService 563 563
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503543] rsyslogd 564 564
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503544] irqbalance 565 565
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503544] cron 566 566
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503545] accounts-daemon 570 570
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503545] cupsd 572 572
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503546] systemd-logind 573 573
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503546] dbus-daemon 574 574
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503546] NetworkManager 626 626
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503547] ModemManager 627 627
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503547] rtkit-daemon 633 633
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503548] avahi-daemon 634 634
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503548] polkitd 638 638
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503548] avahi-daemon 641 641
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503549] cups-browsed 657 657
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503549] dbus 658 658
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503550] sshd 689 689
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503550] gdm3 888 888
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503551] gdm-session-wor 893 893
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503551] systemd 897 897
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503552] (sd-pam) 898 898
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503552] gdm-wayland-ses 902 902
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503553] dbus-daemon 904 904
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503553] gnome-session-b 906 906
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503554] gnome-shell 914 914
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503581] upowerd 918 918
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503582] Xwayland 932 932
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503583] at-spi-bus-laun 937 937
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503583] dbus-daemon 942 942
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503584] at-spi2-registr 944 944
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503584] pulseaudio 947 947
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503585] wpa_supplicant 960 960
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503585] packagekitd 961 961
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503586] gnome-settings- 962 962
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503586] colord 987 987
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503587] minissdpd 1004 1004
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503587] exim4 1252 1252
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503588] gdm-session-wor 1279 1279
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503588] systemd 1282 1282
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503589] (sd-pam) 1283 1283
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503589] gnome-keyring-d 1289 1289
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503589] gdm-x-session 1292 1292
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503590] Xorg 1294 1294
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503590] dbus-daemon 1301 1301
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503591] gnome-session-b 1304 1304
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503591] ssh-agent 1354 1354

```

Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503592]	at-spi-bus-laun	1363	1363
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503592]	dbus-daemon	1368	1368
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503593]	at-spi2-registr	1371	1371
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503593]	gnome-shell	1389	1389
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503593]	gvfsd	1394	1394
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503594]	gvfsd-fuse	1399	1399
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503594]	pulseaudio	1412	1412
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503595]	gnome-shell-cal	1418	1418
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503595]	evolution-sourc	1422	1422
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503596]	goa-daemon	1432	1432
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503596]	mission-control	1443	1443
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503597]	goa-identity-se	1451	1451
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503597]	gvfs-udisks2-vo	1452	1452
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503598]	udisksd	1459	1459
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503598]	gvfs-goa-volume	1466	1466
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503598]	gvfs-gphoto2-vo	1470	1470
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503599]	gvfs-afc-volume	1474	1474
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503599]	gvfs-mtp-volume	1479	1479
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503600]	gnome-settings-	1485	1485
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503600]	evolution-calen	1500	1500
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503601]	gnome-software	1509	1509
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503601]	tracker-miner-f	1510	1510
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503601]	evolution-calen	1514	1514
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503602]	gsd-printer	1524	1524
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503602]	vmtoolsd	1531	1531
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503603]	evolution-alarm	1532	1532
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503603]	tracker-store	1533	1533
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503604]	tracker-extract	1534	1534
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503604]	tracker-miner-u	1541	1541
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503605]	tracker-miner-a	1547	1547
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503605]	dconf-service	1563	1563
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503606]	evolution-calen	1568	1568
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503606]	evolution-addre	1569	1569
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503607]	evolution-addre	1588	1588
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503607]	gvfsd-trash	1662	1662
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503607]	gvfsd-burn	1676	1676
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503608]	gnome-terminal-	1687	1687
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503608]	bash	1693	1693
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503609]	su	1714	1714
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503609]	systemd	1715	1715
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503610]	(sd-pam)	1716	1716
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503610]	bash	1720	1720
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503610]	vmhgs-fuse	1726	1726
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503611]	bash	1760	1760
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503611]	bash	1793	1793
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503612]	systemd-network	1833	1833
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503612]	bash	2130	2130
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503613]	gvfsd-metadata	2137	2137
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503613]	kworker/u4:0	2237	2237
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503614]	kworker/0:2	3274	3274
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503614]	dhclient	3341	3341
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503615]	bash	3526	3526
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503615]	kworker/u4:1	3698	3698
Nov 16 21:35:59	debian kernel:	[ 3282.503615]	kworker/0:0	5970	5970

```

Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503616] firefox-esr    6588    6588
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503616] Privileged Cont  6631    6631
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503617] WebExtensions 6679    6679
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503617] Web Content   6716    6716
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503618] Web Content   6742    6742
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503618] sd_generic    6772    6772
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503618] sd_espeak-ng  6775    6775
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503619] sd_dummy      6783    6783
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503619] speech-dispatch 6786    6786
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503620] kdeinit5      6952    6952
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503620] klauncher     6953    6953
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503621] kdevelop      7036    7036
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503621] kworker/1:0   7122    7122
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503622] Web Content   7146    7146
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503622] kworker/1:1   7178    7178
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503623] kworker/0:1   7220    7220
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503623] file.so       7239    7239
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503623] kworker/1:2   7240    7240
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503624] bash          7259    7259
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503624] kworker/u4:2  7784    7784
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503624] sudo          8339    8339
Nov 16 21:35:59 debian kernel: [ 3282.503625] insmod        8340    8340

```

(c) Which parts of the kernel module execute in kernel space?