

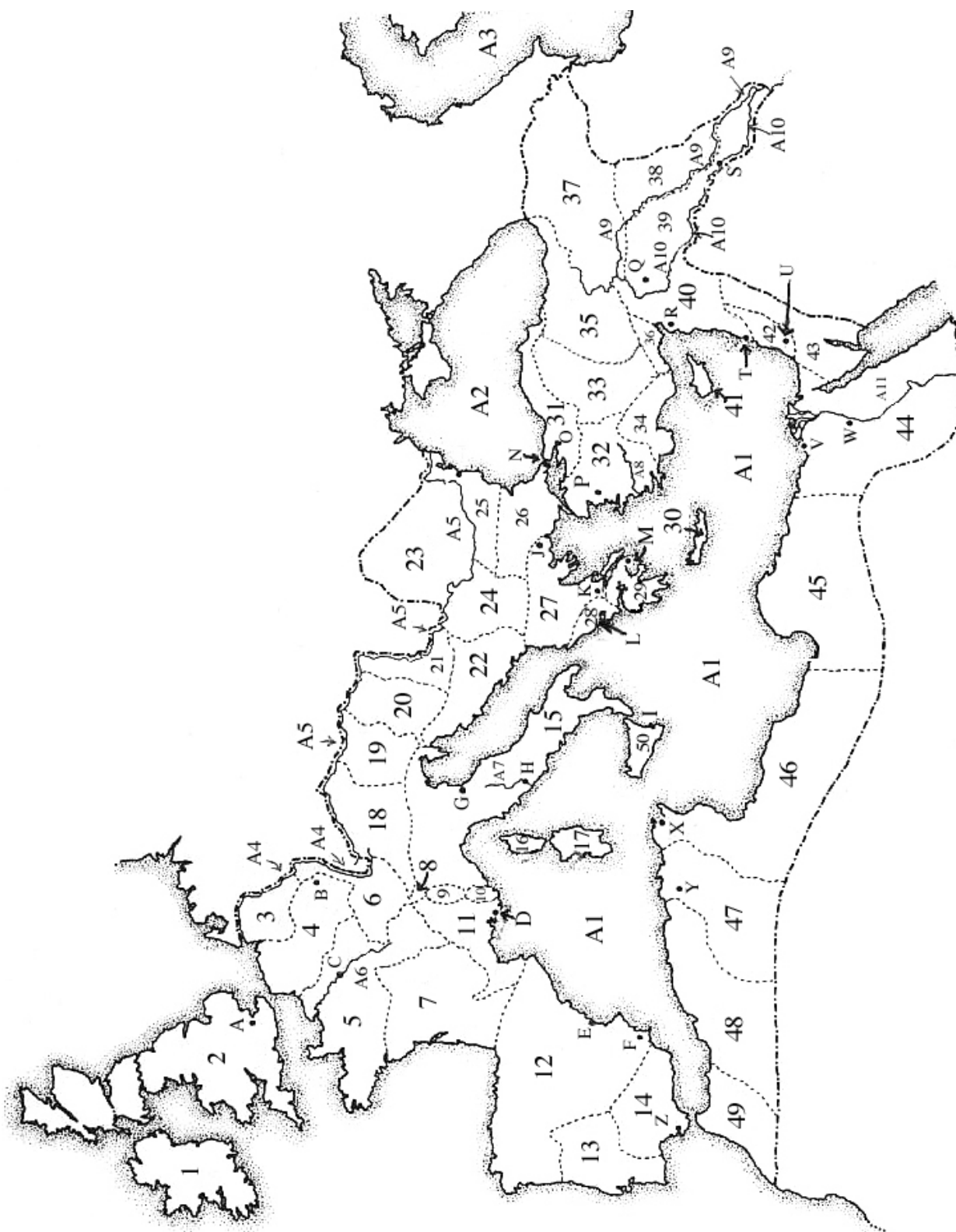
## DATES TO KNOW

1. *You only have to know the dates as far as we get in class, no further.*
2. *I'll mention other dates in my lectures. You **ONLY** have to know these dates.*

Regal Period	753-509 BC
Republic	509 -31 BC
Roman Empire	31 BC - AD 476
1000-900 BC	earliest graves in the Forum area
21 April 753	traditional date of the founding of Rome
750-725	stone wall built around base of Palatine
550	Rome is a large and complex city
509	Tarquin expelled and first year of the Republic
13 Sept 507	Capitoline Temple (to Jupiter, Juno, and Minerva) dedicated
496	Battle of Lake Regillus
494	Secession of the plebs
493	Treaty between Rome and Latin League
451-450	Decemviri
396	defeat of Veii
390	conquest of Rome by Senones (actual date: 386)
378	Servian wall built
340	Defeat of the Latin League at Naples
338	dissolution of the Latin League
343-290	First, second, and third Samnite wars
312	Via Appia completed
280	King Pyrrhus of Epirus invades Italy, wins victory at Heraclea
279	Pyrrhus wins 'Pyrrhic victory' at Ausculum; leaves for Syracuse
275	Pyrrhus returns to Italy and is defeated at Beneventum
272	Rome captures Tarentum
264-241	First Punic War
255, 249	only major Roman defeats in First Punic War
241	Sicily is first Roman province
237	Sardinia and Corsica provinces; Carthage turns to Spanish conquest
219	siege of Saguntum
218-201	Second Punic War
218	Battles of Ticinum and Trebia
217	Battle of Lake Trasimene
216	Battle of Cannae
215	Hannibal takes Capua and is supported by Philip V of Macedon
212	defeat of Syracuse; death of Archimedes
207	defeat of Hasdrubal at Metaurus River
206	Romans conquer Spain
205	end of First Macedonia War
204	Scipio invades Africa
203	Hannibal recalled

202	Battle of Zama
201	treaty signed
197	Spain made into two provinces
197	Philip V defeated at Cynoscephalae (Second Macedonian War)
190	Antiochus III of Syria defeated at Magnesia
168	Third Macedonian War ends at Pydna
167	Illyricum made a province
149-146	Third Punic War; destruction of Carthage; Africa made a province
148	Fourth Macedonian War ends
146	revolt of Achaean League; Achaëa and Macedonia made a province
133	Tiberius Gracchus, tribune of the plebs
123-122	Gaius Gracchus, tribune of the plebs
107-100	Gaius Marius, consul six times, five times in a row (104-100)
91-87	Social War
82	siege of Rome
81-early 80	Sulla dictator
73-71	revolt of Spartacus in Italy
70	Pompey and Crassus consuls
59	Gaius Julius Caesar consul
58	Caesar begins first five-year command in Gaul
55-54	Caesar's conquest of Britain
53	Crassus killed at Carrhae against Parthians
51	Gaul made a province
7 Jan. 49	senate declares martial law against Caesar
11 Jan. 49	Caesar crosses the Rubicon River, thereby declaring civil war
48	Pompey defeated at Pharsalus by Caesar
15 March 44	Caesar assassinated
42	Brutus and Cassius defeated at Philippi by Octavian and Antony
2 Sept. 31	Battle of Actium
13 Jan. 27	Octavian hands back all power to senate
16 Jan 27 BC	Senate bestows title Augustus on Octavian
AD 9	<i>Clades Variana</i> and end of major Roman expansion
14	Death of Augustus
27 BC - AD 68	Julio-Claudian dynasty (Augustus to Nero)
43-74	Conquest of Britain
69	Year of four emperors
69-96	Flavian dynasty (Vespasian to Domitian)
96-180	Adoptive emperors (Nerva to Marcus Aurelius)
117	Abandonment of Trajan's eastern conquests
193	Year of five emperors
193-217, 218-235	Severan dynasty (Severus to Severus Alexander; not Macr. or Diad.)
235-285	"Crisis" of the third century
270-275	Aurelian
284-305	Diocletian
293	Beginning of tetrarchy
303-313	Great Persecution

306-337	Constantine
312	Constantine sole emperor in West (defeat of Maxentius)
324	Constantine sole emperor (defeat of Licinius)
11 May 330	Dedication of Constantinople
293-363	Neo-Flavian dynasty (Constantius, Constantine to Julian)
364-455	Valentinian-Theodosian dynasty (don't need to know names)
378	Battle of Adrianople
395	Last time East and West united under one emperor
31 Dec. 406	Alans, Vandals, Sueves cross Rhine and invade Gaul
410, 455	Sacks of Rome by Visigoths and Vandals
4 Sept. 476	Fall of western empire



## KEY TO MAP

**1. You must know all these FOR BOTH TESTS AND THE EXAM.**

1. (trick, no. 1 is not a province)
2. Britannia
3. Germania inferior
4. Belgica
5. Lugdunensis
6. Germania superior
7. Aquitania
8. Alpes poeninae
9. Alpes cottiæ
10. Alpes maritimæ
11. Narbonensis
12. Tarraconensis
13. Lusitania
14. Baetica
15. Italia (Italy)
16. Corsica
17. Sardinia
18. Raetia
19. Noricum
20. Pannonia superior
21. Pannonia inferior
22. Dalmatia (=Illyricum)
23. Dacia
24. Moesia superior
25. Moesia inferior
26. Thracia (Thrace)
27. Macedonia
28. Epirus
29. Achaëa
30. Creta (Crete)
31. Bithynia et Pontus
32. Asia
33. Galatia
34. Lycia et Pamphylia
35. Cappadocia
36. Cilicia
37. Armenia
38. Assyria
39. Mesopotamia
40. Syria
41. Cyprus

42. Iudaea (Judea)
43. Arabia
44. Aegyptus (Egypt)
45. Cyrenaica
46. Africa Proconsularis
47. Numidia
48. Mauretania Caesariensis
49. Mauretania Tingitana
50. Sicilia (Sicily)

**2. Of the following you only need to know the ones that have been mentioned in class FOR THE SECOND TEST AND THE EXAM****Cities**

- A London
- B Trier
- C Paris
- D Marseilles
- E Saguntum
- F New Carthage
- G Ravenna
- H Roma (Rome)
- I Syracuse
- J Philippi
- K Pharsalus
- L Actium
- M Athens
- N Byzantium/Constantinople
- O Nicomedia
- P Pergamum/Pergamon
- Q Edessa
- R Antioch
- S Seleucia-Ctesiphon
- T Sidon
- U Jerusalem
- V Alexandria
- W Memphis
- X Carthage
- Y Cirta
- Z Cadiz

**3. You only need to know the following  
FOR THE EXAM**

**Bodies of Water**

A1 Mediterranean

A2 Black Sea

A3 Caspian Sea

A4 Rhine

A5 Danube

A6 Seine

A7 Tiber

A8 Maeander

A9 Tigris

A10 Euphrates

A11 Nile