

DIFFERENCE IN DIFFERENCES METHOD

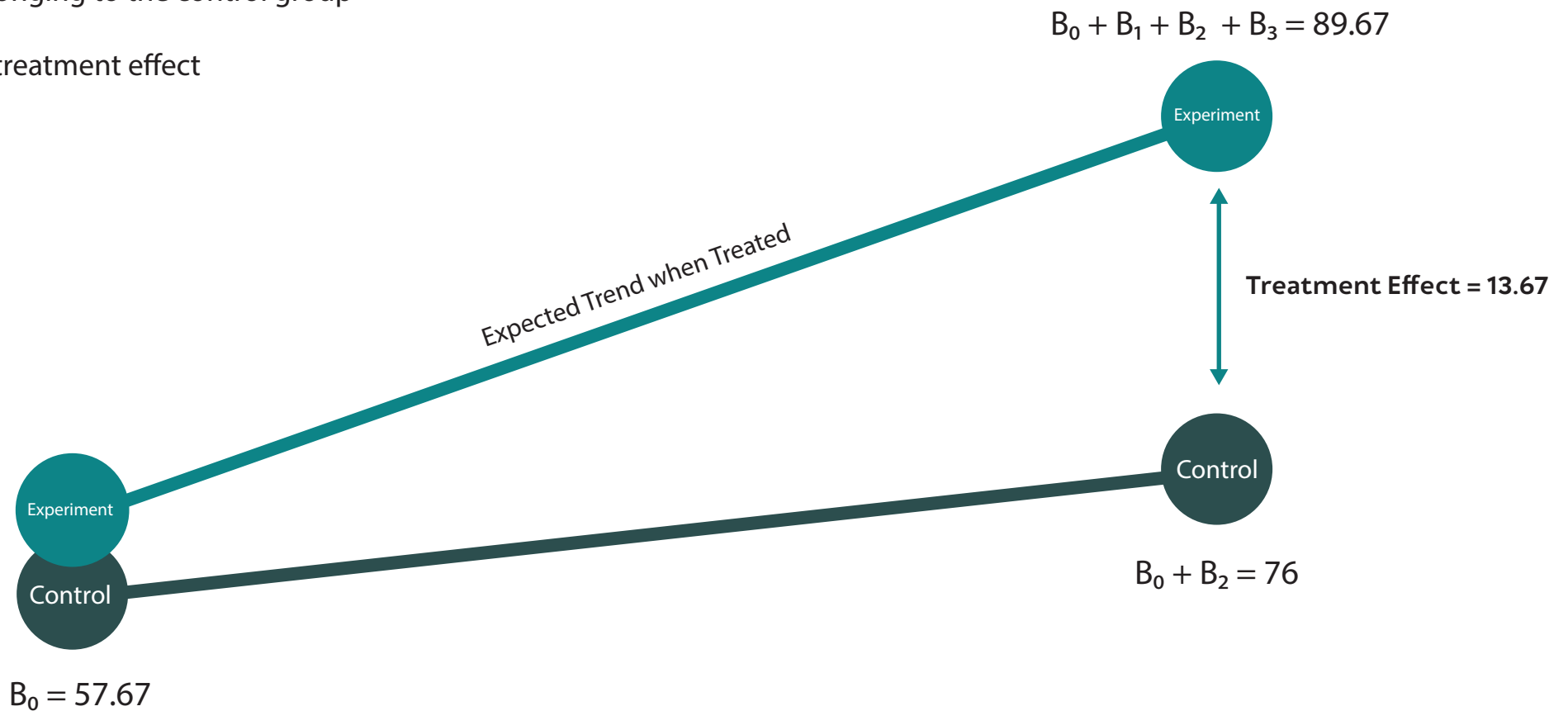
B_0 : average score of the control group before the treatment

B_1 : difference of the pre-test scores between the control group and the experiment group

B_2 : difference between pre-test scores and post-test scores for students belonging to the control group

B_3 : treatment effect

OUTCOME (Score)



Pre-Intervention

Post-Intervention