

User Study 02 - RL Audio Notebook

Please click the following two links to read the explanatory statement and answer the pre-study questionnaire.

Explanatory Statement: https://drive.google.com/file/d/1-8npbW1wg_ABzBnnGa1dgEgCaYjDED8o/view?usp=sharing

Pre-study Questionnaire: <https://forms.gle/GAU8xzekWKkTMDLVA> (Participant ID Required)

Setup

Imports & Args

Before starting this Notebook...

1. Enable JupyterLab Dark. Under "settings" --> theme --> **"JupyterLab Dark"**
2. Sub the line of code below with the path on your device to:
`././RL_audio/notebooks`

```
In [1]: # %cd
        /home/liamroy/Documents/PHD/repos/RL_audio/notebooks

        %cd
        /Users/liamroy/Documents/Studies/Monash_31194990/PHD/repos/RL_audio/notebooks

        # %cd <add your path here and comment out the others>
        /Users/liamroy/Documents/Studies/Monash_31194990/PHD/repos/RL_audio/notebooks
```

```
In [2]: PWD = %pwd
```

```
In [3]: # You will need to install:
        # numpy, pygame, termcolor, openpyxl, nbconvert-webpdf
```

```
# IMPORTS
import os
import shutil
import time
import numpy as np
import random
import argparse
import linecache

from scripts import audio_control
from scripts import ucbl_algorithm as ucbl
from scripts import misc_helpers as mischelp

import sys

from termcolor import colored, cprint
# Termcolor guide: https://pypi.org/project/termcolor/

#
~~~~~

# ARGUMENTS & PARSER (Save this code for scripts
working with CLI)

# argParser = argparse.ArgumentParser()

# # Enter any valid integer value
# argParser.add_argument("-b", "--budg", required=False,
help="select the budget value (dtype=int)")
```

```

# # Enter a valid parameter discrization integer (must
match sound library size)
# argparse.add_argument("-d", "--disc", required=False,
help="select discrization size (dtype=int)")

# # Enter true if you would like to see hidden print
log, including Q-tables
# argparse.add_argument("-p", "--prnt", required=False,
help="show hidden print log (dtype=bool)")

# # To load and save, simply enter in the base filename
such as "lastsave" or "set_A", system takes care of rest
# argparse.add_argument("-s", "--save", required=False,
help="filename to save Q-table on exit (dtype=str)")
# argparse.add_argument("-l", "--load", required=False,
help="load Q-table from filename (dtype=str)")

```

Initializations

In [4]:

```

# Parameter discrization
param_disc = 3

state_descriptions = ["Stuck      \t- robot needs your
help", "Successful \t- robot has completed it's task",
"Progressing \t- robot is working and doesn't need
help", "None of the above"]
num_of_states = len(state_descriptions) - 1 # Adding a
minus 1 since the last state in "state_descriptions" is
"none of the above"
state_range = np.arange(num_of_states)

# CREATE SOUND LIBRARY A

```

```

# For library A, setup the array using libA
library_A = "libA"

# Create an array of size (N x N x N) where N = number
of discretized regions
# number of discretized regions for each param --> i.e.
if equals 3 then (0, 1, 2)
# ** must align with the discretization for selected
sound library
sound_obj_array_A = np.ndarray((param_disc, param_disc,
param_disc), dtype=object)

for param_1_range in range(param_disc):
    for param_2_range in range(param_disc):
        for param_3_range in range(param_disc):
            sound_obj_array_A[param_1_range,
param_2_range, param_3_range] =
audio_control.audio_object(param_1=param_1_range,
param_2=param_2_range, param_3=param_3_range,
sound_library=library_A)

# CREATE SOUND LIBRARY B
# For library B, setup the array using libB
library_B = "libB"

# Create an array of size (N x N x N) where N = number
of discretized regions
# number of discretized regions for each param --> i.e.
if equals 3 then (0, 1, 2)
# ** must align with the discretization for selected
sound library
sound_obj_array_B = np.ndarray((param_disc, param_disc,

```

```
param_disc), dtype=object)

for param_1_range in range(param_disc):
    for param_2_range in range(param_disc):
        for param_3_range in range(param_disc):
            sound_obj_array_B[param_1_range,
param_2_range, param_3_range] =
audio_control.audio_object(param_1=param_1_range,
param_2=param_2_range, param_3=param_3_range,
sound_library=library_B)
```

MAIN STUDY

Welcome to this study's **Jupyter notebook**. In this work, we are developing strategies for improving human-robot interaction with nonverbal sounds (**beeps & boops**).

This study is best completed with **headphones**. Ensure your volume is on.

While a robot is working on a task, it can have many different internal states...

If the robot gets stuck behind an obstacle, the robot's internal state is: **Stuck**

Similarly, if the robot was able to reach it's goal, the robot's internal state is: **Successful**

If the robot is actively working on the task but has neither gotten stuck nor completed the task, the robot's internal state is: **Progressing**

In this notebook, you will be asked to run through **3 sections**. In each of these sections, a virtual robot will play a sound. Once you listen to the sound, you will be asked to select which robot state you think the virtual robot is in. You will have the options: **Stuck**, **Successful**, **Progressing** and **Not Sure**

In addition to each answer, you will also self-score how confident you are in your response, on a scale from 1 to 10.

This process will repeat several times as a learning algorithm is processing in the background. **If you have any questions, ask your study moderator**. Have fun!

SECTION 1

Start by entering your user ID.

Click on the first cell below & hit 'shift + enter'...

In [5]:

```
current_user_ID_str =  
mischelp.get_user_ID(parent_dir=PWD,  
num_of_states=num_of_states)
```

```
-----  
-----  
  
Great job! You are user: 00
```

```
Click on the next cell below and hit 'shift + enter' to continue  
-----  
-----
```

Our first robot is named Jackal.



Jackal Robot

Let's listen to **Jackal** make a few sounds to express itself.

For each sound, you will be asked to select which robot state you think the robot is in.

Click on the cell below & hit 'shift + enter'...

In [6]:

```
mischelp.get_user_accuracy(sound_obj_array=sound_obj_array)
```

```
lib_str=library_A, sect_str="sect1",  
user_ID_str=current_user_ID_str,  
num_of_states=num_of_states,  
  
states_array=np.ndarray(num_of_states, dtype=object),  
state_descriptions=state_descriptions,  
param_disc=param_disc, load_file="pilotset", seed=70)
```


Robot sound is playing....

What state is the robot in:

[0]: Stuck	- robot needs your help
[1]: Successful	- robot has completed it's task
[2]: Progressing	- robot is working and doesn't need help
[3]: None of the above	

To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...

Select a state between [0 to 3]:

You entered: 3 --> state: None of the above

Robot sound is playing....

What state is the robot in:

[0]: Stuck	- robot needs your help
[1]: Successful	- robot has completed it's task
[2]: Progressing	- robot is working and doesn't need help
[3]: None of the above	

To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...

Select a state between [0 to 3]:

You entered: 3 --> state: None of the above

Robot sound is playing....

What state is the robot in:

[0]: Stuck - robot needs your help
[1]: Successful - robot has completed it's task
[2]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[3]: None of the above

To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state between [0 to 3]:

You entered: 3 --> state: None of the above

Great job!

Click on the next cell below and hit 'shift + enter' to continue

Our next robot is named the Spot.



Jackal Robot

Let's listen to **Spot** make a few sounds to express itself.

You will notice **Spot** sounds slightly different to **Jackal**. For each sound, you will be asked to select which robot state you think the robot is in.

Click on the cell below & hit 'shift + enter'...

```
In [7]: mischelp.get_user_accuracy(sound_obj_array=sound_obj_array,
    lib_str=library_B, sect_str="sect1",
    user_ID_str=current_user_ID_str,
    num_of_states=num_of_states,

    states_array=np.ndarray(num_of_states, dtype=object),
    state_descriptions=state_descriptions,
    param_disc=param_disc, load_file="pilotset", seed=51)
```

Robot sound is playing....

What state is the robot in:

[0]: Stuck	- robot needs your help
[1]: Successful	- robot has completed it's task
[2]: Progressing	- robot is working and doesn't need help
[3]: None of the above	

To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...

Select a state between [0 to 3]:

You entered: 3 --> state: None of the above

Robot sound is playing....

What state is the robot in:

[0]: Stuck	- robot needs your help
[1]: Successful	- robot has completed it's task
[2]: Progressing	- robot is working and doesn't need help
[3]: None of the above	

To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...

Select a state between [0 to 3]:

```
You entered: 3 --> state: None of the above
```

```
-----  
-----
```

```
Robot sound is playing....
```

```
What state is the robot in:
```

```
[0]: Stuck           - robot needs your help  
[1]: Successful      - robot has completed it's task  
[2]: Progressing     - robot is working and doesn't need help  
[3]: None of the above
```

```
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...  
Select a state between [0 to 3]:
```

```
You entered: 3 --> state: None of the above
```

```
-----  
-----
```

```
Great job!
```

```
Click on the next cell below and hit 'shift + enter' to continue
```

```
-----  
-----
```

Section 2

In section 2, we'll be listening to **Jackal** again.



Jackal Robot

Similar to before, **Jackal** make a few sounds to express itself, and you will asked to select which robot state you think the robot is in.

This process will repeat several times as a learning algorithm is processing in the background.

Section 2X

Click on the cell below & hit 'shift + enter'...

In [8]:

```
# SECTION 2X

time_step_2X_str =
ucbl.ucbl_algor(num_of_state=num_of_states,
state_descriptions=state_descriptions,
param_disc=param_disc,
sound_obj_array=sound_obj_array_A,

current_user_ID_str=current_user_ID_str,
sect_str="_sect2X", load_file=None, budget=50,
delta_Q_thresh=2.0, conv_thresh=3, printer=True)
```

~~~~~  
-----  
Time Step: 00  
state\_idx\_set: {0, 1, 2}  
current\_state\_index: 0

New Param INDICES (not direct values):

P1: 1 (Beats per Minute – BPM)  
P2: 1 (Beeps per Loop – BPL)  
P3: 1 (Amplitude of Pitch Change)

-----  
-----  
Robot sound is playing....

What state is the robot in:

[0]: Stuck                      – robot needs your help  
[1]: Successful               – robot has completed it's task  
[2]: Progressing             – robot is working and doesn't need help  
[3]: None of the above

To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...  
Select a state between [0 to 3]:

You entered: 3 --> state: None of the above

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.0

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 0 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 0 is: 10.0

New action value (Q): 0.0

Q-table after update for state 0:

```
[[[10. 10. 10.]
  [10. 10. 10.]
  [10. 10. 10.]]
```

```
[[10. 10. 10.]
 [10. 0. 10.]
 [10. 10. 10.]]
```

```
[[10. 10. 10.]
 [10. 10. 10.]
 [10. 10. 10.]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.0

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 1 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 1 is: 10.0

New action value (Q): 0.0

Q-table after update for state 1:

```
[[[10. 10. 10.]
  [10. 10. 10.]
  [10. 10. 10.]]
```

```
[[10. 10. 10.]
 [10. 0. 10.]
 [10. 10. 10.]]
```

```
[[10. 10. 10.]
 [10. 10. 10.]
 [10. 10. 10.]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.0

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 2 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 2 is: 10.0  
New action value (Q): 0.0  
Q-table after update for state 2:

```
[[[10. 10. 10.]  
  [10. 10. 10.]  
  [10. 10. 10.]]
```

```
[[10. 10. 10.]  
 [10. 0. 10.]  
 [10. 10. 10.]]
```

```
[[10. 10. 10.]  
 [10. 10. 10.]  
 [10. 10. 10.]]
```

in\_a\_row\_st0 back to zero

-----  
~~~~~  

Time Step: 01
state_idx_set: {0, 1, 2}
current_state_index: 0

New Param INDICES (not direct values):

P1: 0 (Beats per Minute – BPM)
P2: 2 (Beeps per Loop – BPL)
P3: 0 (Amplitude of Pitch Change)

Robot sound is playing....

What state is the robot in:

```
[0]: Stuck           - robot needs your help  
[1]: Successful      - robot has completed it's task  
[2]: Progressing     - robot is working and doesn't need help  
[3]: None of the above
```

To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state between [0 to 3]:

You entered: 3 --> state: None of the above

(Hidden):

Uncertainty_signal (U): 0.41627730557884884

Reward_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 0 is 1

Delta_Q for state 0 is: 9.583722694421152

New action value (Q): 0.41627730557884884

Q-table after update for state 0:

```
[[[10.      10.      10.      ]
  [10.      10.      10.      ]
  [ 0.4162731 10.      10.      ]]]

[[[10.      10.      10.      ]
  [10.       0.      10.      ]
  [10.      10.      10.      ]]]

[[[10.      10.      10.      ]
  [10.      10.      10.      ]
  [10.      10.      10.      ]]]
```

(Hidden):

Uncertainty_signal (U): 0.41627730557884884

Reward_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 1 is 1

Delta_Q for state 1 is: 9.583722694421152

New action value (Q): 0.41627730557884884

Q-table after update for state 1:

```
[[[10.      10.      10.      ]
  [10.      10.      10.      ]
  [ 0.4162731 10.      10.      ]]]

[[[10.      10.      10.      ]
  [10.       0.      10.      ]
  [10.      10.      10.      ]]]

[[[10.      10.      10.      ]
  [10.      10.      10.      ]
  [10.      10.      10.      ]]]
```

(Hidden):

Uncertainty_signal (U): 0.41627730557884884

Reward_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 2 is 1

Delta_Q for state 2 is: 9.583722694421152
New action value (Q): 0.41627730557884884
Q-table after update for state 2:

```
[[[10.      10.      10.      ]  
  [10.      10.      10.      ]  
  [ 0.41627731 10.      10.      ]]  
  
[[10.      10.      10.      ]  
  [10.      0.       10.      ]  
  [10.      10.      10.      ]]  
  
[[10.      10.      10.      ]  
  [10.      10.      10.      ]  
  [10.      10.      10.      ]]]
```

in_a_row_st0 back to zero

~~~~~  
-----  
  
Time Step: 02  
state\_idx\_set: {0, 1, 2}  
current\_state\_index: 2

New Param INDICES (not direct values):

P1: 2 (Beats per Minute – BPM)  
P2: 1 (Beeps per Loop – BPL)  
P3: 1 (Amplitude of Pitch Change)

-----  
-----  
  
Robot sound is playing....

What state is the robot in:

[0]: Stuck                    – robot needs your help  
[1]: Successful              – robot has completed it's task  
[2]: Progressing            – robot is working and doesn't need help  
[3]: None of the above

To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...  
Select a state between [0 to 3]:

You entered: 2 --> state: Progressing    – robot is working and doesn't need help

To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...  
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10] or type 'back' to go back:



You entered: 2

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.5240735369841025

Reward\_signal (R): -2.0

N value for state 0 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 0 is: 11.475926463015897

New action value (Q): -1.4759264630158975

Q-table after update for state 0:

```
[[[10.      10.      10.      ]
  [10.      10.      10.      ]
  [ 0.41627731 10.      10.      ]]]

[[[10.      10.      10.      ]
  [10.       0.      10.      ]
  [10.      10.      10.      ]]]

[[[10.      10.      10.      ]
  [10.     -1.47592646 10.      ]
  [10.      10.      10.      ]]]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.5240735369841025

Reward\_signal (R): -2.0

N value for state 1 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 1 is: 11.475926463015897

New action value (Q): -1.4759264630158975

Q-table after update for state 1:

```
[[[10.      10.      10.      ]
  [10.      10.      10.      ]
  [ 0.41627731 10.      10.      ]]]

[[[10.      10.      10.      ]
  [10.       0.      10.      ]
  [10.      10.      10.      ]]]

[[[10.      10.      10.      ]
  [10.     -1.47592646 10.      ]
  [10.      10.      10.      ]]]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.5240735369841025

Reward\_signal (R): 2.0

N value for state 2 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 2 is: 7.475926463015897

New action value (Q): 2.5240735369841025

Q-table after update for state 2:

```
[[[10.      10.      10.      ]
  [10.      10.      10.      ]
  [ 0.41627731 10.      10.      ]]
```

```
[[10.      10.      10.      ]
  [10.      0.       10.      ]
  [10.      10.      10.      ]]
```

```
[[10.      10.      10.      ]
  [10.      2.52407354 10.      ]
  [10.      10.      10.      ]]]
```

in\_a\_row\_st1 back to zero

Time Step: 03

state\_idx\_set: {0, 1, 2}

current\_state\_index: 1

New Param INDICES (not direct values):

P1: 0 (Beats per Minute – BPM)

P2: 1 (Beeps per Loop – BPL)

P3: 0 (Amplitude of Pitch Change)

Robot sound is playing....

What state is the robot in:

```
[0]: Stuck          – robot needs your help
[1]: Successful     – robot has completed it's task
[2]: Progressing    – robot is working and doesn't need help
[3]: None of the above
```

To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...

Select a state between [0 to 3]:

```

-----
KeyboardInterrupt                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[8], line 4
      1 # SECTION 2X
----> 4 time_step_2X_str = ucb1.ucb1_algor(num_of_states=num_of_states, sta
    te_descriptions=state_descriptions, param_disc=param_disc, sound_obj_array=
    sound_obj_array_A,
      5                                     current_user_ID_str=current_user_ID_
    str, sect_str="_sect2X", load_file=None, budget=50, delta_Q_thresh=2.0, con
    v_thresh=3, printer=True)

File ~/Documents/Studies/Monash_31194990/PHD/repos/RL_audio/notebooks/scrip
ts/ucb1_algorithm.py:129, in ucb1_algor(num_of_states, state_descriptions,
    param_disc, sound_obj_array, current_user_ID_str, sect_str, load_file, tim
    e_step, budget, delta_Q_thresh, conv_thresh, printer)
    126 time_step += 1
    128 # Play the desired mp3 file & probe user for perceived state & conf
    idence in their response
--> 129 probed_state_index, probed_confidence = sound_obj_array[param_1_idx
    , param_2_idx, param_3_idx].probe(state_descriptions)
    131 # Update N for audio obj
    132 sound_obj_array[param_1_idx, param_2_idx, param_3_idx].update()

File ~/Documents/Studies/Monash_31194990/PHD/repos/RL_audio/notebooks/scrip
ts/audio_control.py:89, in audio_object.probe(self, all_states, mixer_volum
    e)
     87 print("To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit '
    enter'...")
     88 if Select a state between [0 to 3]: ", "black", "on_g
    reen", attrs=["bold"]):
--> 89         probed_state_index = int(input())
     90 print()
     92 except ValueError:

File ~/miniforge3/envs/phd/lib/python3.9/site-packages/ipykernel/kernelbas
e.py:1177, in Kernel.raw_input(self, prompt)
    1173 if not self._allow_stdin:
    1174     raise StdinNotImplementedError(
    1175         "raw_input was called, but this frontend does not support i
    nput requests."
    1176     )
-> 1177 return self._input_request(
    1178     str(prompt),
    1179     self._parent_ident["shell"],
    1180     self.get_parent("shell"),
    1181     password=False,
    1182 )

File ~/miniforge3/envs/phd/lib/python3.9/site-packages/ipykernel/kernelbas
e.py:1219, in Kernel._input_request(self, prompt, ident, parent, password)
    1216         break
    1217 except KeyboardInterrupt:
    1218     # re-raise KeyboardInterrupt, to truncate traceback
-> 1219     raise KeyboardInterrupt("Interrupted by user") from None
    1220 except Exception:
    1221     self.log.warning("Invalid Message:", exc_info=True)

```

KeyboardInterrupt: Interrupted by user

## Section 20

Click on the cell below & hit 'shift + enter'...

```
In [11]: # SECTION 20

time_step_20_str =
ucbl.ucbl_algor(num_of_states=num_of_states,
state_descriptions=state_descriptions,
param_disc=param_disc,
sound_obj_array=sound_obj_array_A,

current_user_ID_str=current_user_ID_str,
sect_str="_sect20", load_file="pilotset", budget=50,
delta_Q_thresh=2.0, conv_thresh=3, printer=True)
```

-----  
~~~~~  

Time Step: 00
state_idx_set: {0, 1, 2}
current_state_index: 2

New Param INDICES (not direct values):
P1: 1 (Beats per Minute – BPM)
P2: 0 (Beeps per Loop – BPL)
P3: 1 (Amplitude of Pitch Change)

Robot sound is playing....

What state is the robot in:

[0]: Stuck – robot needs your help
[1]: Successful – robot has completed it's task
[2]: Progressing – robot is working and doesn't need help
[3]: None of the above

To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state between [0 to 3]:

You entered: 2 --> state: Progressing – robot is working and doesn't need help

To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10] or type 'back' to go back:

You entered: 2

(Hidden):

Uncertainty_signal (U): 0.0

Reward_signal (R): -2.0

N value for state 0 is 1

Delta_Q for state 0 is: 1.0

New action value (Q): -2.0

Q-table after update for state 0:

```
[[[ 1. -1. -3.]  
  [ 2.  0. -3.]  
  [ 3.  2. -3.]]
```

```
[[ 2. -2. -3.]  
 [ 2.  0. -3.]  
 [ 4.  2. -3.]]
```

```
[[ 2. -1. -3.]  
 [ 3.  0. -3.]  
 [ 5.  3. -3.]]]
```

(Hidden):

Uncertainty_signal (U): 0.0

Reward_signal (R): -2.0

N value for state 1 is 1

Delta_Q for state 1 is: 2.0

New action value (Q): -2.0

Q-table after update for state 1:

```
[[[-3.  0.  2.]  
  [-3.  1.  3.]  
  [-3.  0.  2.]]
```

```
[[[-3. -2.  4.]  
  [-3.  1.  5.]  
  [-3.  0.  3.]]
```

```
[[[-3.  0.  2.]  
  [-3.  1.  3.]  
  [-3.  0.  2.]]]
```

(Hidden):

Uncertainty_signal (U): 0.0

Reward_signal (R): 2.0

N value for state 2 is 1

Delta_Q for state 2 is: 3.0
New action value (Q): 2.0
Q-table after update for state 2:

```
[[[ 0.  3.  0.]  
   [-3.  2. -3.]  
   [-3.  1. -3.]]
```

```
[[ 0.  2.  0.]  
 [-3.  3. -3.]  
 [-3.  1. -3.]]
```

```
[[ 0.  4.  0.]  
 [-3.  2. -3.]  
 [-3.  1. -3.]]
```

in_a_row_st1 back to zero

Time Step: 01
state_idx_set: {0, 1, 2}
current_state_index: 2

New Param INDICES (not direct values):

P1: 2 (Beats per Minute – BPM)
P2: 0 (Beeps per Loop – BPL)
P3: 1 (Amplitude of Pitch Change)

Robot sound is playing....

What state is the robot in:

[0]: Stuck – robot needs your help
[1]: Successful – robot has completed it's task
[2]: Progressing – robot is working and doesn't need help
[3]: None of the above

To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state between [0 to 3]:

You entered: 3 --> state: None of the above

(Hidden):

Uncertainty_signal (U): 0.41627730557884884

Reward_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 0 is 1

Delta_Q for state 0 is: 1.416277305578849

New action value (Q): 0.41627730557884884

Q-table after update for state 0:

```
[[[ 1.      -1.      -3.      ]
  [ 2.       0.      -3.      ]
  [ 3.       2.      -3.      ]]]

[[ 2.      -2.      -3.      ]
 [ 2.       0.      -3.      ]
 [ 4.       2.      -3.      ]]]

[[ 2.      0.41627731 -3.      ]
 [ 3.       0.      -3.      ]
 [ 5.       3.      -3.      ]]]
```

(Hidden):

Uncertainty_signal (U): 0.41627730557884884

Reward_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 1 is 1

Delta_Q for state 1 is: 0.41627730557884884

New action value (Q): 0.41627730557884884

Q-table after update for state 1:

```
[[[-3.      0.       2.      ]
  [-3.      1.       3.      ]
  [-3.      0.       2.      ]]]

[[[-3.      -2.       4.      ]
  [-3.      1.       5.      ]
  [-3.      0.       3.      ]]]

[[[-3.      0.41627731  2.      ]
  [-3.      1.       3.      ]
  [-3.      0.       2.      ]]]
```

(Hidden):

Uncertainty_signal (U): 0.41627730557884884

Reward_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 2 is 1

Delta_Q for state 2 is: 3.583722694421151
New action value (Q): 0.41627730557884884
Q-table after update for state 2:

```
[[[ 0.      3.      0.      ]  
  [-3.     2.     -3.      ]  
  [-3.     1.     -3.      ]]  
  
[[ 0.      2.      0.      ]  
  [-3.     3.     -3.      ]  
  [-3.     1.     -3.      ]]  
  
[[ 0.      0.41627731  0.      ]  
  [-3.     2.     -3.      ]  
  [-3.     1.     -3.      ]]]
```

in_a_row_st1 back to zero

Time Step: 02
state_idx_set: {0, 1, 2}
current_state_index: 2

New Param INDICES (not direct values):

P1: 1 (Beats per Minute – BPM)
P2: 1 (Beeps per Loop – BPL)
P3: 1 (Amplitude of Pitch Change)

Robot sound is playing....

What state is the robot in:

[0]: Stuck – robot needs your help
[1]: Successful – robot has completed it's task
[2]: Progressing – robot is working and doesn't need help
[3]: None of the above

To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state between [0 to 3]:

You entered: 3 --> state: None of the above

(Hidden):

Uncertainty_signal (U): 0.5240735369841025

Reward_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 0 is 1

Delta_Q for state 0 is: 0.5240735369841025

New action value (Q): 0.5240735369841025

Q-table after update for state 0:

```
[[[ 1.      -1.      -3.      ]
  [ 2.       0.      -3.      ]
  [ 3.       2.      -3.      ]]]

[[ 2.      -2.      -3.      ]
 [ 2.      0.52407354 -3.      ]
 [ 4.       2.      -3.      ]]]

[[ 2.      0.41627731 -3.      ]
 [ 3.       0.      -3.      ]
 [ 5.       3.      -3.      ]]]
```

(Hidden):

Uncertainty_signal (U): 0.5240735369841025

Reward_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 1 is 1

Delta_Q for state 1 is: 0.47592646301589747

New action value (Q): 0.5240735369841025

Q-table after update for state 1:

```
[[[-3.      0.       2.      ]
  [-3.      1.       3.      ]
  [-3.      0.       2.      ]]]

[[[-3.      -2.       4.      ]
  [-3.      0.52407354  5.      ]
  [-3.      0.       3.      ]]]

[[[-3.      0.41627731  2.      ]
  [-3.      1.       3.      ]
  [-3.      0.       2.      ]]]
```

(Hidden):

Uncertainty_signal (U): 0.5240735369841025

Reward_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 2 is 1

Delta_Q for state 2 is: 2.4759264630158975

New action value (Q): 0.5240735369841025

Q-table after update for state 2:

```
[[[ 0.      3.      0.      ]
  [-3.     2.     -3.      ]
  [-3.     1.     -3.      ]]]
```

```
[[ 0.      2.      0.      ]
  [-3.     0.52407354 -3.      ]
  [-3.     1.     -3.      ]]]
```

```
[[ 0.      0.41627731 0.      ]
  [-3.     2.     -3.      ]
  [-3.     1.     -3.      ]]]
```

in_a_row_st1 back to zero

Time Step: 03

state_idx_set: {0, 1, 2}

current_state_index: 1

New Param INDICES (not direct values):

P1: 1 (Beats per Minute – BPM)

P2: 1 (Beeps per Loop – BPL)

P3: 2 (Amplitude of Pitch Change)

Robot sound is playing....

What state is the robot in:

```
[0]: Stuck          - robot needs your help
[1]: Successful     - robot has completed it's task
[2]: Progressing    - robot is working and doesn't need help
[3]: None of the above
```

To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...

Select a state between [0 to 3]:

You entered: 3 --> state: None of the above

(Hidden):

Uncertainty_signal (U): 0.5887050112577373

Reward_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 0 is 1

Delta_Q for state 0 is: 3.5887050112577374

New action value (Q): 0.5887050112577373

Q-table after update for state 0:

```
[[[ 1.          -1.          -3.          ]
  [ 2.           0.          -3.          ]
  [ 3.           2.          -3.          ]]]

[[ 2.          -2.          -3.          ]
 [ 2.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
 [ 4.           2.          -3.          ]]]

[[ 2.          0.41627731 -3.          ]
 [ 3.           0.          -3.          ]
 [ 5.           3.          -3.          ]]]
```

(Hidden):

Uncertainty_signal (U): 0.5887050112577373

Reward_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 1 is 1

Delta_Q for state 1 is: 4.411294988742263

New action value (Q): 0.5887050112577373

Q-table after update for state 1:

```
[[[-3.          0.           2.          ]
  [-3.          1.           3.          ]
  [-3.          0.           2.          ]]]

[[[-3.          -2.           4.          ]
  [-3.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
  [-3.          0.           3.          ]]]

[[[-3.          0.41627731  2.          ]
  [-3.          1.           3.          ]
  [-3.          0.           2.          ]]]
```

(Hidden):

Uncertainty_signal (U): 0.5887050112577373

Reward_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 2 is 1

Delta_Q for state 2 is: 3.5887050112577374
New action value (Q): 0.5887050112577373
Q-table after update for state 2:

```
[[[ 0.      3.      0.      ]  
  [-3.     2.     -3.     ]  
  [-3.     1.     -3.     ]]  
  
[[ 0.      2.      0.      ]  
  [-3.     0.52407354 0.58870501]  
  [-3.     1.     -3.     ]]  
  
[[ 0.      0.41627731 0.      ]  
  [-3.     2.     -3.     ]  
  [-3.     1.     -3.     ]]]
```

in_a_row_st1 back to zero

~~~~~  
-----  
  
Time Step: 04  
state\_idx\_set: {0, 1, 2}  
current\_state\_index: 2

New Param INDICES (not direct values):

P1: 0 (Beats per Minute – BPM)  
P2: 0 (Beeps per Loop – BPL)  
P3: 1 (Amplitude of Pitch Change)

-----  
-----  
  
Robot sound is playing....

What state is the robot in:

[0]: Stuck                    – robot needs your help  
[1]: Successful              – robot has completed it's task  
[2]: Progressing            – robot is working and doesn't need help  
[3]: None of the above

To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...  
Select a state between [0 to 3]:

You entered: 3 --> state: None of the above

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.6343181205897598

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 0 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 0 is: 1.63431812058976

New action value (Q): 0.6343181205897598

Q-table after update for state 0:

```
[[[ 1.          0.63431812 -3.          ]
  [ 2.          0.          -3.          ]
  [ 3.          2.          -3.          ]]]

[[ 2.          -2.          -3.          ]
 [ 2.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
 [ 4.          2.          -3.          ]]]

[[ 2.          0.41627731 -3.          ]
 [ 3.          0.          -3.          ]
 [ 5.          3.          -3.          ]]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.6343181205897598

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 1 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 1 is: 0.6343181205897598

New action value (Q): 0.6343181205897598

Q-table after update for state 1:

```
[[[-3.          0.63431812  2.          ]
  [-3.          1.          3.          ]
  [-3.          0.          2.          ]]]

[[[-3.          -2.          4.          ]
  [-3.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
  [-3.          0.          3.          ]]]

[[[-3.          0.41627731  2.          ]
  [-3.          1.          3.          ]
  [-3.          0.          2.          ]]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.6343181205897598

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 2 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 2 is: 2.36568187941024

New action value (Q): 0.6343181205897598

Q-table after update for state 2:

```
[[[ 0.          0.63431812  0.          ]
  [-3.          2.          -3.          ]
  [-3.          1.          -3.          ]]]

[[ 0.          2.          0.          ]
  [-3.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
  [-3.          1.          -3.          ]]]

[[ 0.          0.41627731  0.          ]
  [-3.          2.          -3.          ]
  [-3.          1.          -3.          ]]]
```

in\_a\_row\_st1 back to zero

---

Time Step: 05

state\_idx\_set: {0, 1, 2}

current\_state\_index: 2

New Param INDICES (not direct values):

P1: 0 (Beats per Minute – BPM)

P2: 1 (Beeps per Loop – BPL)

P3: 1 (Amplitude of Pitch Change)

---

Robot sound is playing....

What state is the robot in:

[0]: Stuck – robot needs your help  
[1]: Successful – robot has completed it's task  
[2]: Progressing – robot is working and doesn't need help  
[3]: None of the above

To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...

Select a state between [0 to 3]:

You entered: 3 --> state: None of the above

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.6692830995229252

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 0 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 0 is: 0.6692830995229252

New action value (Q): 0.6692830995229252

Q-table after update for state 0:

```
[[[ 1.          0.63431812 -3.          ]
  [ 2.          0.6692831  -3.          ]
  [ 3.          2.          -3.          ]]]

[[ 2.          -2.          -3.          ]
 [ 2.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
 [ 4.          2.          -3.          ]]]

[[ 2.          0.41627731 -3.          ]
 [ 3.          0.          -3.          ]
 [ 5.          3.          -3.          ]]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.6692830995229252

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 1 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 1 is: 0.3307169004770748

New action value (Q): 0.6692830995229252

Q-table after update for state 1:

```
[[[-3.          0.63431812  2.          ]
  [-3.          0.6692831  3.          ]
  [-3.          0.          2.          ]]]

[[[-3.          -2.          4.          ]
  [-3.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
  [-3.          0.          3.          ]]]

[[[-3.          0.41627731  2.          ]
  [-3.          1.          3.          ]
  [-3.          0.          2.          ]]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.6692830995229252

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 2 is 1



Delta\_Q for state 2 is: 1.330716900477075

New action value (Q): 0.6692830995229252

Q-table after update for state 2:

```
[[[ 0.          0.63431812  0.          ]
  [-3.          0.6692831  -3.          ]
  [-3.          1.          -3.          ]]
```

```
[[ 0.          2.          0.          ]
  [-3.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
  [-3.          1.          -3.          ]]
```

```
[[ 0.          0.41627731  0.          ]
  [-3.          2.          -3.          ]
  [-3.          1.          -3.          ]]]
```

in\_a\_row\_st1 back to zero

Time Step: 06

state\_idx\_set: {0, 1, 2}

current\_state\_index: 1

New Param INDICES (not direct values):

P1: 1 (Beats per Minute – BPM)

P2: 0 (Beeps per Loop – BPL)

P3: 2 (Amplitude of Pitch Change)

Robot sound is playing....

What state is the robot in:

```
[0]: Stuck          - robot needs your help
[1]: Successful     - robot has completed it's task
[2]: Progressing    - robot is working and doesn't need help
[3]: None of the above
```

To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...

Select a state between [0 to 3]:

You entered: 3 --> state: None of the above

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.6974794170897292

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 0 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 0 is: 3.6974794170897294

New action value (Q): 0.6974794170897292

Q-table after update for state 0:

```
[[[ 1.          0.63431812 -3.          ]
  [ 2.          0.6692831  -3.          ]
  [ 3.          2.          -3.          ]]]

[[ 2.          -2.          0.69747942]
 [ 2.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
 [ 4.          2.          -3.          ]]]

[[ 2.          0.41627731 -3.          ]
 [ 3.          0.          -3.          ]
 [ 5.          3.          -3.          ]]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.6974794170897292

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 1 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 1 is: 3.3025205829102706

New action value (Q): 0.6974794170897292

Q-table after update for state 1:

```
[[[-3.          0.63431812  2.          ]
  [-3.          0.6692831  3.          ]
  [-3.          0.          2.          ]]]

[[[-3.          -2.          0.69747942]
  [-3.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
  [-3.          0.          3.          ]]]

[[[-3.          0.41627731  2.          ]
  [-3.          1.          3.          ]
  [-3.          0.          2.          ]]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.6974794170897292

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 2 is 1

```
Delta_Q for state 2 is: 0.6974794170897292
New action value (Q):    0.6974794170897292
Q-table after update for state 2:
```

```
[[[ 0.          0.63431812  0.          ]
  [-3.          0.6692831  -3.          ]
  [-3.          1.          -3.          ]]
```

```
[[ 0.          2.          0.69747942]
  [-3.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
  [-3.          1.          -3.          ]]
```

```
[[ 0.          0.41627731  0.          ]
  [-3.          2.          -3.          ]
  [-3.          1.          -3.          ]]]
```

```
in_a_row_st1 back to zero
```

```
-----
~~~~~

Time Step: 07
state_idx_set: {0, 1, 2}
current_state_index: 1
```

```
New Param INDICES (not direct values):
```

```
P1: 0 (Beats per Minute – BPM)
P2: 1 (Beeps per Loop – BPL)
P3: 2 (Amplitude of Pitch Change)
```

```


Robot sound is playing....
```

```
What state is the robot in:
```

```
[0]: Stuck – robot needs your help
[1]: Successful – robot has completed it's task
[2]: Progressing – robot is working and doesn't need help
[3]: None of the above
```

```
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state between [0 to 3]:
```

You entered: 3 --> state: None of the above

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.7210134433004415

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 0 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 0 is: 3.7210134433004414

New action value (Q): 0.7210134433004415

Q-table after update for state 0:

```
[[[1. 0.63431812 -3.]
 [2. 0.6692831 0.72101344]
 [3. 2. -3.]]]
```

```
[[2. -2. 0.69747942]
 [2. 0.52407354 0.58870501]
 [4. 2. -3.]]
```

```
[[2. 0.41627731 -3.]
 [3. 0. -3.]
 [5. 3. -3.]]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.7210134433004415

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 1 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 1 is: 2.2789865566995586

New action value (Q): 0.7210134433004415

Q-table after update for state 1:

```
[[[-3. 0.63431812 2.]
 [-3. 0.6692831 0.72101344]
 [-3. 0. 2.]]]
```

```
[[[-3. -2. 0.69747942]
 [-3. 0.52407354 0.58870501]
 [-3. 0. 3.]]]
```

```
[[[-3. 0.41627731 2.]
 [-3. 1. 3.]
 [-3. 0. 2.]]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.7210134433004415

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 2 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 2 is: 3.7210134433004414

New action value (Q): 0.7210134433004415

Q-table after update for state 2:

```
[[[0. 0.63431812 0.]
 [-3. 0.6692831 0.72101344]
 [-3. 1. -3.]]
```

```
[[0. 2. 0.69747942]
 [-3. 0.52407354 0.58870501]
 [-3. 1. -3.]]
```

```
[[0. 0.41627731 0.]
 [-3. 2. -3.]
 [-3. 1. -3.]]]
```

in\_a\_row\_st1 back to zero

---

Time Step: 08

state\_idx\_set: {0, 1, 2}

current\_state\_index: 1

New Param INDICES (not direct values):

P1: 1 (Beats per Minute – BPM)

P2: 2 (Beeps per Loop – BPL)

P3: 2 (Amplitude of Pitch Change)

---

Robot sound is playing....

What state is the robot in:

[0]: Stuck                    – robot needs your help  
[1]: Successful              – robot has completed it's task  
[2]: Progressing            – robot is working and doesn't need help  
[3]: None of the above

To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...

Select a state between [0 to 3]:

You entered: 3 --> state: None of the above

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.7411519036837556

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 0 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 0 is: 3.7411519036837557

New action value (Q): 0.7411519036837556

Q-table after update for state 0:

```
[[[1. 0.63431812 -3.]
 [2. 0.6692831 0.72101344]
 [3. 2. -3.]]]

[[2. -2. 0.69747942]
 [2. 0.52407354 0.58870501]
 [4. 2. 0.7411519]]
```

```
[[2. 0.41627731 -3.]
 [3. 0. -3.]
 [5. 3. -3.]]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.7411519036837556

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 1 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 1 is: 2.2588480963162443

New action value (Q): 0.7411519036837556

Q-table after update for state 1:

```
[[[-3. 0.63431812 2.]
 [-3. 0.6692831 0.72101344]
 [-3. 0. 2.]]]

[[[-3. -2. 0.69747942]
 [-3. 0.52407354 0.58870501]
 [-3. 0. 0.7411519]]
```

```
[[[-3. 0.41627731 2.]
 [-3. 1. 3.]
 [-3. 0. 2.]]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.7411519036837556

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 2 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 2 is: 3.7411519036837557  
New action value (Q): 0.7411519036837556  
Q-table after update for state 2:

```
[[[0. 0.63431812 0.]
 [-3. 0.6692831 0.72101344]
 [-3. 1. -3.]]

 [[0. 2. 0.69747942]
 [-3. 0.52407354 0.58870501]
 [-3. 1. 0.7411519]]

 [[0. 0.41627731 0.]
 [-3. 2. -3.]
 [-3. 1. -3.]]]
```

in\_a\_row\_st1 back to zero

---

Time Step: 09  
state\_idx\_set: {0, 1, 2}  
current\_state\_index: 1

New Param INDICES (not direct values):

P1: 2 (Beats per Minute – BPM)  
P2: 1 (Beeps per Loop – BPL)  
P3: 2 (Amplitude of Pitch Change)

---

Robot sound is playing....

What state is the robot in:

[0]: Stuck – robot needs your help  
[1]: Successful – robot has completed it's task  
[2]: Progressing – robot is working and doesn't need help  
[3]: None of the above

To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...  
Select a state between [0 to 3]:

You entered: 3 --> state: None of the above

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.7587135646925732

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 0 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 0 is: 3.7587135646925733

New action value (Q): 0.7587135646925732

Q-table after update for state 0:

```
[[[1. 0.63431812 -3.]
 [2. 0.6692831 0.72101344]
 [3. 2. -3.]]]

[[2. -2. 0.69747942]
 [2. 0.52407354 0.58870501]
 [4. 2. 0.7411519]]]

[[2. 0.41627731 -3.]
 [3. 0. 0.75871356]
 [5. 3. -3.]]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.7587135646925732

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 1 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 1 is: 2.2412864353074267

New action value (Q): 0.7587135646925732

Q-table after update for state 1:

```
[[[-3. 0.63431812 2.]
 [-3. 0.6692831 0.72101344]
 [-3. 0. 2.]]]

[[[-3. -2. 0.69747942]
 [-3. 0.52407354 0.58870501]
 [-3. 0. 0.7411519]]]

[[[-3. 0.41627731 2.]
 [-3. 1. 0.75871356]
 [-3. 0. 2.]]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.7587135646925732

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 2 is 1



Delta\_Q for state 2 is: 3.7587135646925733  
New action value (Q): 0.7587135646925732  
Q-table after update for state 2:

```
[[[0. 0.63431812 0.]
 [-3. 0.6692831 0.72101344]
 [-3. 1. -3.]]

 [[0. 2. 0.69747942]
 [-3. 0.52407354 0.58870501]
 [-3. 1. 0.7411519]]

 [[0. 0.41627731 0.]
 [-3. 2. 0.75871356]
 [-3. 1. -3.]]]
```

in\_a\_row\_st1 back to zero

---

Time Step: 10  
state\_idx\_set: {0, 1, 2}  
current\_state\_index: 2

New Param INDICES (not direct values):

P1: 2 (Beats per Minute – BPM)  
P2: 1 (Beeps per Loop – BPL)  
P3: 1 (Amplitude of Pitch Change)

---

Robot sound is playing....

What state is the robot in:

[0]: Stuck – robot needs your help  
[1]: Successful – robot has completed it's task  
[2]: Progressing – robot is working and doesn't need help  
[3]: None of the above

To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...  
Select a state between [0 to 3]:

You entered: 3 --> state: None of the above

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.7742569458516938

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 0 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 0 is: 0.7742569458516938

New action value (Q): 0.7742569458516938

Q-table after update for state 0:

```
[[[1. 0.63431812 -3.]
 [2. 0.6692831 0.72101344]
 [3. 2. -3.]]]
```

```
[[2. -2. 0.69747942]
 [2. 0.52407354 0.58870501]
 [4. 2. 0.7411519]]
```

```
[[2. 0.41627731 -3.]
 [3. 0.77425695 0.75871356]
 [5. 3. -3.]]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.7742569458516938

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 1 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 1 is: 0.2257430541483062

New action value (Q): 0.7742569458516938

Q-table after update for state 1:

```
[[[-3. 0.63431812 2.]
 [-3. 0.6692831 0.72101344]
 [-3. 0. 2.]]]
```

```
[[[-3. -2. 0.69747942]
 [-3. 0.52407354 0.58870501]
 [-3. 0. 0.7411519]]
```

```
[[[-3. 0.41627731 2.]
 [-3. 0.77425695 0.75871356]
 [-3. 0. 2.]]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.7742569458516938

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 2 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 2 is: 1.2257430541483063

New action value (Q): 0.7742569458516938

Q-table after update for state 2:

```
[[[0. 0.63431812 0.]
 [-3. 0.6692831 0.72101344]
 [-3. 1. -3.]]
```

```
[[0. 2. 0.69747942]
 [-3. 0.52407354 0.58870501]
 [-3. 1. 0.7411519]]
```

```
[[0. 0.41627731 0.]
 [-3. 0.77425695 0.75871356]
 [-3. 1. -3.]]]
```

in\_a\_row\_st1 back to zero

---

Time Step: 11

state\_idx\_set: {0, 1, 2}

current\_state\_index: 0

New Param INDICES (not direct values):

P1: 2 (Beats per Minute – BPM)

P2: 2 (Beeps per Loop – BPL)

P3: 0 (Amplitude of Pitch Change)

---

Robot sound is playing....

What state is the robot in:

```
[0]: Stuck - robot needs your help
[1]: Successful - robot has completed it's task
[2]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[3]: None of the above
```

To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...

Select a state between [0 to 3]:

You entered: 3 --> state: None of the above

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.7881793339380322

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 0 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 0 is: 4.211820666061968

New action value (Q): 0.7881793339380322

Q-table after update for state 0:

```
[[[1. 0.63431812 -3.]
 [2. 0.6692831 0.72101344]
 [3. 2. -3.]]]

[[2. -2. 0.69747942]
 [2. 0.52407354 0.58870501]
 [4. 2. 0.7411519]]]

[[2. 0.41627731 -3.]
 [3. 0.77425695 0.75871356]
 [0.78817933 3. -3.]]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.7881793339380322

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 1 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 1 is: 3.7881793339380323

New action value (Q): 0.7881793339380322

Q-table after update for state 1:

```
[[[-3. 0.63431812 2.]
 [-3. 0.6692831 0.72101344]
 [-3. 0. 2.]]]

[[[-3. -2. 0.69747942]
 [-3. 0.52407354 0.58870501]
 [-3. 0. 0.7411519]]]

[[[-3. 0.41627731 2.]
 [-3. 0.77425695 0.75871356]
 [0.78817933 0. 2.]]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.7881793339380322

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 2 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 2 is: 3.7881793339380323  
New action value (Q): 0.7881793339380322  
Q-table after update for state 2:

```
[[[0. 0.63431812 0.]
 [-3. 0.6692831 0.72101344]
 [-3. 1. -3.]]

 [[0. 2. 0.69747942]
 [-3. 0.52407354 0.58870501]
 [-3. 1. 0.7411519]]

 [[0. 0.41627731 0.]
 [-3. 0.77425695 0.75871356]
 [0.78817933 1. -3.]]]
```

in\_a\_row\_st0 back to zero

---

Time Step: 12  
state\_idx\_set: {0, 1, 2}  
current\_state\_index: 0

New Param INDICES (not direct values):

P1: 1 (Beats per Minute – BPM)  
P2: 2 (Beeps per Loop – BPL)  
P3: 0 (Amplitude of Pitch Change)

---

Robot sound is playing....

What state is the robot in:

[0]: Stuck – robot needs your help  
[1]: Successful – robot has completed it's task  
[2]: Progressing – robot is working and doesn't need help  
[3]: None of the above

To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...  
Select a state between [0 to 3]:

You entered: 3 --> state: None of the above

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.8007729636828308

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 0 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 0 is: 3.1992270363171693

New action value (Q): 0.8007729636828308

Q-table after update for state 0:

```
[[[1. 0.63431812 -3.]
 [2. 0.6692831 0.72101344]
 [3. 2. -3.]]]

[[2. -2. 0.69747942]
 [2. 0.52407354 0.58870501]
 [0.80077296 2. 0.7411519]]
```

```
[[2. 0.41627731 -3.]
 [3. 0.77425695 0.75871356]
 [0.78817933 3. -3.]]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.8007729636828308

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 1 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 1 is: 3.8007729636828307

New action value (Q): 0.8007729636828308

Q-table after update for state 1:

```
[[[-3. 0.63431812 2.]
 [-3. 0.6692831 0.72101344]
 [-3. 0. 2.]]]

[[[-3. -2. 0.69747942]
 [-3. 0.52407354 0.58870501]
 [0.80077296 0. 0.7411519]]
```

```
[[[-3. 0.41627731 2.]
 [-3. 0.77425695 0.75871356]
 [0.78817933 0. 2.]]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.8007729636828308

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 2 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 2 is: 3.8007729636828307  
New action value (Q): 0.8007729636828308  
Q-table after update for state 2:

```
[[[0. 0.63431812 0.]
 [-3. 0.6692831 0.72101344]
 [-3. 1. -3.]]
```

```
[[0. 2. 0.69747942]
 [-3. 0.52407354 0.58870501]
 [0.80077296 1. 0.7411519]]
```

```
[[0. 0.41627731 0.]
 [-3. 0.77425695 0.75871356]
 [0.78817933 1. -3.]]]
```

in\_a\_row\_st0 back to zero

---

Time Step: 13  
state\_idx\_set: {0, 1, 2}  
current\_state\_index: 0

New Param INDICES (not direct values):

P1: 2 (Beats per Minute – BPM)  
P2: 1 (Beeps per Loop – BPL)  
P3: 0 (Amplitude of Pitch Change)

---

Robot sound is playing....

What state is the robot in:

[0]: Stuck – robot needs your help  
[1]: Successful – robot has completed it's task  
[2]: Progressing – robot is working and doesn't need help  
[3]: None of the above

To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...  
Select a state between [0 to 3]:

You entered: 3 --> state: None of the above

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.8122587841345975

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 0 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 0 is: 2.1877412158654024

New action value (Q): 0.8122587841345975

Q-table after update for state 0:

```
[[[1. 0.63431812 -3.]
 [2. 0.6692831 0.72101344]
 [3. 2. -3.]]]
```

```
[[2. -2. 0.69747942]
 [2. 0.52407354 0.58870501]
 [0.80077296 2. 0.7411519]]
```

```
[[2. 0.41627731 -3.]
 [0.81225878 0.77425695 0.75871356]
 [0.78817933 3. -3.]]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.8122587841345975

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 1 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 1 is: 3.8122587841345976

New action value (Q): 0.8122587841345975

Q-table after update for state 1:

```
[[[-3. 0.63431812 2.]
 [-3. 0.6692831 0.72101344]
 [-3. 0. 2.]]]
```

```
[[[-3. -2. 0.69747942]
 [-3. 0.52407354 0.58870501]
 [0.80077296 0. 0.7411519]]
```

```
[[[-3. 0.41627731 2.]
 [0.81225878 0.77425695 0.75871356]
 [0.78817933 0. 2.]]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.8122587841345975

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 2 is 1



```
Delta_Q for state 2 is: 3.8122587841345976
New action value (Q): 0.8122587841345975
Q-table after update for state 2:
```

```
[[[0. 0.63431812 0.]
 [-3. 0.6692831 0.72101344]
 [-3. 1. -3.]]]

[[0. 2. 0.69747942]
 [-3. 0.52407354 0.58870501]
 [0.80077296 1. 0.7411519]]]

[[0. 0.41627731 0.]
 [0.81225878 0.77425695 0.75871356]
 [0.78817933 1. -3.]]]
```

```
in_a_row_st0 back to zero
```

```

~~~~~
-----

Time Step: 14
state_idx_set: {0, 1, 2}
current_state_index: 2
```

```
New Param INDICES (not direct values):
```

```
P1: 1 (Beats per Minute - BPM)
P2: 0 (Beeps per Loop - BPL)
P3: 1 (Amplitude of Pitch Change)
```

```
-----
-----

Robot sound is playing....
```

```
What state is the robot in:
```

```
[0]: Stuck          - robot needs your help
[1]: Successful     - robot has completed it's task
[2]: Progressing    - robot is working and doesn't need help
[3]: None of the above
```

```
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state between [0 to 3]:
```

You entered: 3 --> state: None of the above

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.5818129210818339

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 0 is 2

Delta\_Q for state 0 is: 1.581812921081834

New action value (Q): -0.4181870789181661

Q-table after update for state 0:

```
[[[ 1.          0.63431812 -3.          ]
  [ 2.          0.6692831  0.72101344]
  [ 3.          2.          -3.          ]]]
```

```
[[ 2.          -0.41818708  0.69747942]
 [ 2.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
 [ 0.80077296  2.          0.7411519  ]]
```

```
[[ 2.          0.41627731 -3.          ]
 [ 0.81225878  0.77425695  0.75871356]
 [ 0.78817933  3.          -3.          ]]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.5818129210818339

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 1 is 2

Delta\_Q for state 1 is: 1.581812921081834

New action value (Q): -0.4181870789181661

Q-table after update for state 1:

```
[[[-3.          0.63431812  2.          ]
  [-3.          0.6692831  0.72101344]
  [-3.          0.          2.          ]]]
```

```
[[[-3.          -0.41818708  0.69747942]
  [-3.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
 [ 0.80077296  0.          0.7411519  ]]
```

```
[[[-3.          0.41627731  2.          ]
 [ 0.81225878  0.77425695  0.75871356]
 [ 0.78817933  0.          2.          ]]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.5818129210818339

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 2 is 2

Delta\_Q for state 2 is: 0.4181870789181661

New action value (Q): 1.581812921081834

Q-table after update for state 2:

```
[[[ 0.          0.63431812  0.          ]
  [-3.          0.6692831  0.72101344]
  [-3.          1.          -3.          ]]
```

```
[[ 0.          1.58181292  0.69747942]
  [-3.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
  [ 0.80077296  1.          0.7411519  ]]
```

```
[[ 0.          0.41627731  0.          ]
  [ 0.81225878  0.77425695  0.75871356]
  [ 0.78817933  1.          -3.          ]]]
```

in\_a\_row\_st1 back to zero

Time Step: 15

state\_idx\_set: {0, 1, 2}

current\_state\_index: 1

New Param INDICES (not direct values):

P1: 0 (Beats per Minute – BPM)

P2: 0 (Beeps per Loop – BPL)

P3: 2 (Amplitude of Pitch Change)

Robot sound is playing....

What state is the robot in:

```
[0]: Stuck          - robot needs your help
[1]: Successful     - robot has completed it's task
[2]: Progressing    - robot is working and doesn't need help
[3]: None of the above
```

To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...

Select a state between [0 to 3]:

You entered: 3 --> state: None of the above

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.8325546111576977

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 0 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 0 is: 3.832554611157698

New action value (Q): 0.8325546111576977

Q-table after update for state 0:

```
[[[ 1.          0.63431812  0.83255461]
   [ 2.          0.6692831  0.72101344]
   [ 3.          2.         -3.         ]]
```

```
[[ 2.          -0.41818708  0.69747942]
 [ 2.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
 [ 0.80077296  2.          0.7411519 ]]
```

```
[[ 2.          0.41627731 -3.         ]
 [ 0.81225878  0.77425695  0.75871356]
 [ 0.78817933  3.         -3.         ]]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.8325546111576977

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 1 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 1 is: 1.1674453888423022

New action value (Q): 0.8325546111576977

Q-table after update for state 1:

```
[[[-3.          0.63431812  0.83255461]
   [-3.          0.6692831  0.72101344]
   [-3.          0.         2.         ]]
```

```
[[[-3.          -0.41818708  0.69747942]
   [-3.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
   [ 0.80077296  0.         0.7411519 ]]
```

```
[[[-3.          0.41627731  2.         ]
   [ 0.81225878  0.77425695  0.75871356]
   [ 0.78817933  0.         2.         ]]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.8325546111576977

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 2 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 2 is: 0.8325546111576977

New action value (Q): 0.8325546111576977

Q-table after update for state 2:

```
[[[ 0.          0.63431812  0.83255461]
  [-3.          0.6692831  0.72101344]
  [-3.          1.          -3.          ]]
```

```
[[ 0.          1.58181292  0.69747942]
  [-3.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
  [ 0.80077296  1.          0.7411519  ]]
```

```
[[ 0.          0.41627731  0.          ]
  [ 0.81225878  0.77425695  0.75871356]
  [ 0.78817933  1.          -3.          ]]]
```

in\_a\_row\_st1 back to zero

Time Step: 16

state\_idx\_set: {0, 1, 2}

current\_state\_index: 0

New Param INDICES (not direct values):

P1: 2 (Beats per Minute – BPM)

P2: 2 (Beeps per Loop – BPL)

P3: 1 (Amplitude of Pitch Change)

Robot sound is playing....

What state is the robot in:

```
[0]: Stuck          - robot needs your help
[1]: Successful     - robot has completed it's task
[2]: Progressing    - robot is working and doesn't need help
[3]: None of the above
```

To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...

Select a state between [0 to 3]:

You entered: 3 --> state: None of the above

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.8416075902783042

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 0 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 0 is: 2.1583924097216958

New action value (Q): 0.8416075902783042

Q-table after update for state 0:

```
[[[ 1.          0.63431812  0.83255461]
  [ 2.          0.6692831  0.72101344]
  [ 3.          2.         -3.         ]]]
```

```
[[ 2.          -0.41818708  0.69747942]
 [ 2.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
 [ 0.80077296  2.          0.7411519  ]]
```

```
[[ 2.          0.41627731 -3.         ]
 [ 0.81225878  0.77425695  0.75871356]
 [ 0.78817933  0.84160759 -3.         ]]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.8416075902783042

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 1 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 1 is: 0.8416075902783042

New action value (Q): 0.8416075902783042

Q-table after update for state 1:

```
[[[-3.          0.63431812  0.83255461]
  [-3.          0.6692831  0.72101344]
  [-3.          0.          2.         ]]]
```

```
[[[-3.          -0.41818708  0.69747942]
  [-3.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
 [ 0.80077296  0.          0.7411519  ]]
```

```
[[[-3.          0.41627731  2.         ]
 [ 0.81225878  0.77425695  0.75871356]
 [ 0.78817933  0.84160759  2.         ]]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.8416075902783042

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 2 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 2 is: 0.15839240972169577

New action value (Q): 0.8416075902783042

Q-table after update for state 2:

```
[[[ 0.          0.63431812  0.83255461]
  [-3.          0.6692831  0.72101344]
  [-3.          1.          -3.          ]]
```

```
[[ 0.          1.58181292  0.69747942]
  [-3.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
  [ 0.80077296  1.          0.7411519  ]]
```

```
[[ 0.          0.41627731  0.          ]
  [ 0.81225878  0.77425695  0.75871356]
  [ 0.78817933  0.84160759 -3.          ]]]
```

in\_a\_row\_st0 back to zero

Time Step: 17

state\_idx\_set: {0, 1, 2}

current\_state\_index: 1

New Param INDICES (not direct values):

P1: 2 (Beats per Minute – BPM)

P2: 0 (Beeps per Loop – BPL)

P3: 2 (Amplitude of Pitch Change)

Robot sound is playing....

What state is the robot in:

```
[0]: Stuck          - robot needs your help
[1]: Successful     - robot has completed it's task
[2]: Progressing    - robot is working and doesn't need help
[3]: None of the above
```

To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...

Select a state between [0 to 3]:

You entered: 3 --> state: None of the above

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.85005466852082

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 0 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 0 is: 3.85005466852082

New action value (Q): 0.85005466852082

Q-table after update for state 0:

```
[[[ 1.          0.63431812  0.83255461]
   [ 2.          0.6692831  0.72101344]
   [ 3.          2.         -3.         ]]]
```

```
[[ 2.          -0.41818708  0.69747942]
 [ 2.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
 [ 0.80077296  2.          0.7411519 ]]]
```

```
[[ 2.          0.41627731  0.85005467]
 [ 0.81225878  0.77425695  0.75871356]
 [ 0.78817933  0.84160759 -3.         ]]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.85005466852082

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 1 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 1 is: 1.1499453314791799

New action value (Q): 0.85005466852082

Q-table after update for state 1:

```
[[[-3.          0.63431812  0.83255461]
  [-3.          0.6692831  0.72101344]
  [-3.          0.         2.         ]]]
```

```
[[[-3.          -0.41818708  0.69747942]
  [-3.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
  [ 0.80077296  0.         0.7411519 ]]]
```

```
[[[-3.          0.41627731  0.85005467]
 [ 0.81225878  0.77425695  0.75871356]
 [ 0.78817933  0.84160759  2.         ]]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.85005466852082

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 2 is 1



Delta\_Q for state 2 is: 0.85005466852082  
New action value (Q): 0.85005466852082  
Q-table after update for state 2:

```
[[[ 0.          0.63431812  0.83255461]
  [-3.          0.6692831  0.72101344]
  [-3.          1.          -3.          ]]

 [[ 0.          1.58181292  0.69747942]
  [-3.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
  [ 0.80077296  1.          0.7411519  ]]

 [[ 0.          0.41627731  0.85005467]
  [ 0.81225878  0.77425695  0.75871356]
  [ 0.78817933  0.84160759 -3.          ]]]
```

in\_a\_row\_st1 back to zero

---

Time Step: 18  
state\_idx\_set: {0, 1, 2}  
current\_state\_index: 2

New Param INDICES (not direct values):

P1: 1 (Beats per Minute – BPM)  
P2: 0 (Beeps per Loop – BPL)  
P3: 1 (Amplitude of Pitch Change)

---

Robot sound is playing....

What state is the robot in:

[0]: Stuck                    – robot needs your help  
[1]: Successful              – robot has completed it's task  
[2]: Progressing            – robot is working and doesn't need help  
[3]: None of the above

To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...  
Select a state between [0 to 3]:

You entered: 3 --> state: None of the above

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.49534827639806794

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 0 is 3

Delta\_Q for state 0 is: 0.6347439693707899

New action value (Q): 0.21655689045262383

Q-table after update for state 0:

```
[[[ 1.          0.63431812  0.83255461]
   [ 2.          0.6692831  0.72101344]
   [ 3.          2.         -3.         ]]]
```

```
[[ 2.          0.21655689  0.69747942]
 [ 2.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
 [ 0.80077296  2.          0.7411519  ]]
```

```
[[ 2.          0.41627731  0.85005467]
 [ 0.81225878  0.77425695  0.75871356]
 [ 0.78817933  0.84160759 -3.         ]]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.49534827639806794

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 1 is 3

Delta\_Q for state 1 is: 0.6347439693707899

New action value (Q): 0.21655689045262383

Q-table after update for state 1:

```
[[[-3.          0.63431812  0.83255461]
  [-3.          0.6692831  0.72101344]
  [-3.          0.          2.         ]]]
```

```
[[[-3.          0.21655689  0.69747942]
  [-3.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
  [ 0.80077296  0.          0.7411519  ]]
```

```
[[[-3.          0.41627731  0.85005467]
  [ 0.81225878  0.77425695  0.75871356]
  [ 0.78817933  0.84160759  2.         ]]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.49534827639806794

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 2 is 3

Delta\_Q for state 2 is: 0.0319226972958766  
New action value (Q): 1.5498902237859573  
Q-table after update for state 2:

```
[[[ 0.          0.63431812  0.83255461]
  [-3.          0.6692831   0.72101344]
  [-3.          1.          -3.          ]]

 [[ 0.          1.54989022  0.69747942]
  [-3.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
  [ 0.80077296  1.          0.7411519  ]]

 [[ 0.          0.41627731  0.85005467]
  [ 0.81225878  0.77425695  0.75871356]
  [ 0.78817933  0.84160759 -3.          ]]]
```

in\_a\_row\_st1 back to zero

-----  
~~~~~  

Time Step: 19
state_idx_set: {0, 1, 2}
current_state_index: 0

New Param INDICES (not direct values):

P1: 0 (Beats per Minute – BPM)
P2: 2 (Beeps per Loop – BPL)
P3: 0 (Amplitude of Pitch Change)

Robot sound is playing....

What state is the robot in:

[0]: Stuck – robot needs your help
[1]: Successful – robot has completed it's task
[2]: Progressing – robot is working and doesn't need help
[3]: None of the above

To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state between [0 to 3]:

You entered: 3 --> state: None of the above

(Hidden):

Uncertainty_signal (U): 0.8654091913011427

Reward_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 0 is 1

Delta_Q for state 0 is: 2.1345908086988574

New action value (Q): 0.8654091913011427

Q-table after update for state 0:

```
[[[ 1.          0.63431812  0.83255461]
 [ 2.          0.6692831  0.72101344]
 [ 0.86540919  2.         -3.         ]]
```

```
[ [ 2.          0.21655689  0.69747942]
 [ 2.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
 [ 0.80077296  2.          0.7411519 ]]
```

```
[ [ 2.          0.41627731  0.85005467]
 [ 0.81225878  0.77425695  0.75871356]
 [ 0.78817933  0.84160759 -3.         ]]]
```

(Hidden):

Uncertainty_signal (U): 0.8654091913011427

Reward_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 1 is 1

Delta_Q for state 1 is: 3.8654091913011426

New action value (Q): 0.8654091913011427

Q-table after update for state 1:

```
[[[-3.          0.63431812  0.83255461]
 [-3.          0.6692831  0.72101344]
 [ 0.86540919  0.         2.         ]]
```

```
[ [-3.          0.21655689  0.69747942]
 [-3.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
 [ 0.80077296  0.          0.7411519 ]]
```

```
[ [-3.          0.41627731  0.85005467]
 [ 0.81225878  0.77425695  0.75871356]
 [ 0.78817933  0.84160759  2.         ]]]
```

(Hidden):

Uncertainty_signal (U): 0.8654091913011427

Reward_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 2 is 1

Delta_Q for state 2 is: 3.8654091913011426
New action value (Q): 0.8654091913011427
Q-table after update for state 2:

```
[[[ 0.          0.63431812  0.83255461]
  [-3.          0.6692831   0.72101344]
  [ 0.86540919  1.          -3.          ]]
```



```
[[ 0.          1.54989022  0.69747942]
  [-3.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
  [ 0.80077296  1.          0.7411519  ]]
```



```
[[ 0.          0.41627731  0.85005467]
  [ 0.81225878  0.77425695  0.75871356]
  [ 0.78817933  0.84160759 -3.          ]]]
```

in_a_row_st0 back to zero

~~~~~  
-----  
  
Time Step: 20  
state\_idx\_set: {0, 1, 2}  
current\_state\_index: 1

New Param INDICES (not direct values):

P1: 2 (Beats per Minute – BPM)  
P2: 2 (Beeps per Loop – BPL)  
P3: 2 (Amplitude of Pitch Change)

-----  
-----  
  
Robot sound is playing....

What state is the robot in:

[0]: Stuck                    – robot needs your help  
[1]: Successful              – robot has completed it's task  
[2]: Progressing             – robot is working and doesn't need help  
[3]: None of the above

To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...  
Select a state between [0 to 3]:

You entered: 3 --> state: None of the above

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.8724279967027971

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 0 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 0 is: 3.8724279967027972

New action value (Q): 0.8724279967027971

Q-table after update for state 0:

```
[[[ 1.          0.63431812  0.83255461]
  [ 2.          0.6692831  0.72101344]
  [ 0.86540919  2.         -3.         ]]
```

```
[ [ 2.          0.21655689  0.69747942]
  [ 2.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
  [ 0.80077296  2.          0.7411519  ]]
```

```
[ [ 2.          0.41627731  0.85005467]
  [ 0.81225878  0.77425695  0.75871356]
  [ 0.78817933  0.84160759  0.872428   ]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.8724279967027971

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 1 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 1 is: 1.1275720032972028

New action value (Q): 0.8724279967027971

Q-table after update for state 1:

```
[[[-3.          0.63431812  0.83255461]
  [-3.          0.6692831  0.72101344]
  [ 0.86540919  0.         2.         ]]
```

```
[ [-3.          0.21655689  0.69747942]
  [-3.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
  [ 0.80077296  0.          0.7411519  ]]
```

```
[ [-3.          0.41627731  0.85005467]
  [ 0.81225878  0.77425695  0.75871356]
  [ 0.78817933  0.84160759  0.872428   ]]
```

---

(Hidden):

Uncertainty\_signal (U): 0.8724279967027971

Reward\_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 2 is 1

Delta\_Q for state 2 is: 3.8724279967027972  
New action value (Q): 0.8724279967027971  
Q-table after update for state 2:

```
[[[ 0.          0.63431812  0.83255461]
  [-3.          0.6692831   0.72101344]
  [ 0.86540919  1.          -3.          ]]

 [[ 0.          1.54989022  0.69747942]
  [-3.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
  [ 0.80077296  1.          0.7411519  ]]

 [[ 0.          0.41627731  0.85005467]
  [ 0.81225878  0.77425695  0.75871356]
  [ 0.78817933  0.84160759  0.872428   ]]]
```

in\_a\_row\_st1 back to zero

-----  
~~~~~  

Time Step: 21
state_idx_set: {0, 1, 2}
current_state_index: 2

New Param INDICES (not direct values):

P1: 1 (Beats per Minute – BPM)
P2: 0 (Beeps per Loop – BPL)
P3: 1 (Amplitude of Pitch Change)

Robot sound is playing....

What state is the robot in:

[0]: Stuck – robot needs your help
[1]: Successful – robot has completed it's task
[2]: Progressing – robot is working and doesn't need help
[3]: None of the above

To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state between [0 to 3]:

You entered: 3 --> state: None of the above

(Hidden):

Uncertainty_signal (U): 0.43953401840459944

Reward_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 0 is 4

Delta_Q for state 0 is: 0.3853947957914434

New action value (Q): 0.6019516862440673

Q-table after update for state 0:

```
[[[ 1.          0.63431812  0.83255461]
  [ 2.          0.6692831  0.72101344]
  [ 0.86540919  2.          -3.          ]]]

[[ 2.          0.60195169  0.69747942]
 [ 2.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
 [ 0.80077296  2.          0.7411519  ]]]

[[ 2.          0.41627731  0.85005467]
 [ 0.81225878  0.77425695  0.75871356]
 [ 0.78817933  0.84160759  0.872428  ]]]
```

(Hidden):

Uncertainty_signal (U): 0.43953401840459944

Reward_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 1 is 4

Delta_Q for state 1 is: 0.3853947957914434

New action value (Q): 0.6019516862440673

Q-table after update for state 1:

```
[[[-3.          0.63431812  0.83255461]
  [-3.          0.6692831  0.72101344]
  [ 0.86540919  0.          2.          ]]]

[[[-3.          0.60195169  0.69747942]
  [-3.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
  [ 0.80077296  0.          0.7411519  ]]]

[[[-3.          0.41627731  0.85005467]
  [ 0.81225878  0.77425695  0.75871356]
  [ 0.78817933  0.84160759  0.872428  ]]]
```

(Hidden):

Uncertainty_signal (U): 0.43953401840459944

Reward_signal (R): 0.0

N value for state 2 is 4

Delta_Q for state 2 is: 0.052061462458110164

New action value (Q): 1.6019516862440675

Q-table after update for state 2:

```
[[[ 0.          0.63431812  0.83255461]
  [-3.          0.6692831  0.72101344]
  [ 0.86540919  1.          -3.          ]]
```

```
[[ 0.          1.60195169  0.69747942]
  [-3.          0.52407354  0.58870501]
  [ 0.80077296  1.          0.7411519  ]]
```

```
[[ 0.          0.41627731  0.85005467]
  [ 0.81225878  0.77425695  0.75871356]
  [ 0.78817933  0.84160759  0.872428  ]]
```

in_a_row_st1 back to zero

~~~~~  
-----  
  
Time Step: 22

state\_idx\_set: {0, 1, 2}

current\_state\_index: 1

New Param INDICES (not direct values):

P1: 0 (Beats per Minute – BPM)

P2: 2 (Beeps per Loop – BPL)

P3: 2 (Amplitude of Pitch Change)

-----  
-----  
  
Robot sound is playing....

What state is the robot in:

```
[0]: Stuck           - robot needs your help
[1]: Successful      - robot has completed it's task
[2]: Progressing     - robot is working and doesn't need help
[3]: None of the above
```

To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...

Select a state between [0 to 3]:

```

-----
KeyboardInterrupt                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[11], line 4
      1 # SECTION 20
----> 4 time_step_20_str = ucb1.ucb1_algor(num_of_states=num_of_states, sta
    te_descriptions=state_descriptions, param_disc=param_disc, sound_obj_array=
    sound_obj_array_A,
      5                                     current_user_ID_str=current_user_ID_
    str, sect_str="_sect20", load_file="pilotset", budget=50, delta_Q_thresh=2.
    0, conv_thresh=3, printer=True)

File ~/Documents/Studies/Monash_31194990/PHD/repos/RL_audio/notebooks/scrip
ts/ucb1_algorithm.py:129, in ucb1_algor(num_of_states, state_descriptions,
    param_disc, sound_obj_array, current_user_ID_str, sect_str, load_file, tim
    e_step, budget, delta_Q_thresh, conv_thresh, printer)
    126 time_step += 1
    128 # Play the desired mp3 file & probe user for perceived state & conf
    idence in their response
--> 129 probed_state_index, probed_confidence = sound_obj_array[param_1_idx
    , param_2_idx, param_3_idx].probe(state_descriptions)
    131 # Update N for audio obj
    132 sound_obj_array[param_1_idx, param_2_idx, param_3_idx].update()

File ~/Documents/Studies/Monash_31194990/PHD/repos/RL_audio/notebooks/scrip
ts/audio_control.py:89, in audio_object.probe(self, all_states, mixer_volum
    e)
     87 print("To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit '
    enter'...")
     88 if Select a state between [0 to 3]: ", "black", "on_g
    reen", attrs=["bold"]):
--> 89         probed_state_index = int(input())
     90 print()
     92 except ValueError:

File ~/miniforge3/envs/phd/lib/python3.9/site-packages/ipykernel/kernelbas
e.py:1177, in Kernel.raw_input(self, prompt)
    1173 if not self._allow_stdin:
    1174     raise StdinNotImplementedError(
    1175         "raw_input was called, but this frontend does not support i
    nput requests."
    1176     )
-> 1177 return self._input_request(
    1178     str(prompt),
    1179     self._parent_ident["shell"],
    1180     self.get_parent("shell"),
    1181     password=False,
    1182 )

File ~/miniforge3/envs/phd/lib/python3.9/site-packages/ipykernel/kernelbas
e.py:1219, in Kernel._input_request(self, prompt, ident, parent, password)
    1216         break
    1217 except KeyboardInterrupt:
    1218     # re-raise KeyboardInterrupt, to truncate traceback
-> 1219     raise KeyboardInterrupt("Interrupted by user") from None
    1220 except Exception:
    1221     self.log.warning("Invalid Message:", exc_info=True)

```

**KeyboardInterrupt:** Interrupted by user

## Section 3

We're nearly finished ~ **home stretch!**



Jackal Robot

Let's listen to **Jackal** express itself one last time.

For each sound, you will asked to select which robot state you think the robot is in.

**Click on the cell below & hit 'shift + enter'...**

```
In [12]: sect3_load_str = current_user_ID_str + "_sect20_step" +  
time_step_20_str  
  
mischelp.get_user_accuracy(sound_obj_array=sound_obj_array,  
    lib_str=library_A, sect_str="sect3",  
    user_ID_str=current_user_ID_str,  
    num_of_states=num_of_states,  
  
    states_array=np.ndarray(num_of_states, dtype=object),  
    state_descriptions=state_descriptions,
```

```
param_disc=param_disc, load_file=sect3_load_str,
seed=51)
```

```
-----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[12], line 1
----> 1 sect3_load_str = current_user_ID_str + "_sect20_step" + time_step_20_str
      4 mischelp.get_user_accuracy(sound_obj_array=sound_obj_array_A, lib_str=library_A, sect_str="sect3", user_ID_str=current_user_ID_str, num_of_states=num_of_states,
      5                                states_array=np.ndarray(num_of_states, dtype=object), state_descriptions=state_descriptions, param_disc=param_disc, load_file=sect3_load_str, seed=51)

NameError: name 'time_step_20_str' is not defined
```

 Jackal Robot

Lastly, let's listen to **Spot** express itself one last time.

You will notice **Spot** sounds slightly different to **Jackal**. For each sound, you will be asked to select which robot state you think the robot is in.

**Click on the cell below & hit 'shift + enter'...**

```
In [ ]: mischelp.get_user_accuracy(sound_obj_array=sound_obj_array_A,
lib_str=library_B, sect_str="sect3",
user_ID_str=current_user_ID_str,
num_of_states=num_of_states,
```

```
states_array=np.ndarray(num_of_states, dtype=object),
state_descriptions=state_descriptions,
param_disc=param_disc, load_file=sect3_load_str,
seed=48)
```

## Save the Output

Run the following code block to save the output of this Jupyter Notebook.

Click on the cell below & hit 'shift + enter'...

```
In [14]: file_path_name = "user_data/user_" + current_user_ID_str
+ "/final_output"

cmd = "jupyter nbconvert --to webpdf --allow-chromium-
download study_notebook_V2.ipynb --output " +
file_path_name
if(os.system(cmd)):
    print("Error converting to .py")
    print(f"cmd: {cmd}")
```

```
Error converting to .py
cmd: jupyter nbconvert --to webpdf --allow-chromium-download study_notebook
_V2.ipynb --output user_data/user_00/final_output
```

```

[NbConvertApp] Converting notebook study_notebook_V2.ipynb to webpdf
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/Users/liamroy/miniforge3/envs/phd/lib/python3.9/site-packages/nbconvert/exporters/webpdf.py", line 74, in _check_launch_reqs
    from pypeteer import launch
ModuleNotFoundError: No module named 'pypeteer'

The above exception was the direct cause of the following exception:

Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/Users/liamroy/miniforge3/envs/phd/bin/jupyter-nbconvert", line 10, in <module>
    sys.exit(main())
  File "/Users/liamroy/miniforge3/envs/phd/lib/python3.9/site-packages/jupyter_core/application.py", line 277, in launch_instance
    return super().launch_instance(argv=argv, **kwargs)
  File "/Users/liamroy/miniforge3/envs/phd/lib/python3.9/site-packages/traitlets/config/application.py", line 1043, in launch_instance
    app.start()
  File "/Users/liamroy/miniforge3/envs/phd/lib/python3.9/site-packages/nbconvert/nbconvertapp.py", line 418, in start
    self.convert_notebooks()
  File "/Users/liamroy/miniforge3/envs/phd/lib/python3.9/site-packages/nbconvert/nbconvertapp.py", line 592, in convert_notebooks
    self.convert_single_notebook(notebook_filename)
  File "/Users/liamroy/miniforge3/envs/phd/lib/python3.9/site-packages/nbconvert/nbconvertapp.py", line 555, in convert_single_notebook
    output, resources = self.export_single_notebook(
  File "/Users/liamroy/miniforge3/envs/phd/lib/python3.9/site-packages/nbconvert/nbconvertapp.py", line 483, in export_single_notebook
    output, resources = self.exporter.from_filename(
  File "/Users/liamroy/miniforge3/envs/phd/lib/python3.9/site-packages/nbconvert/exporters/templateexporter.py", line 383, in from_filename
    return super().from_filename(filename, resources, **kw) # type:ignore
  File "/Users/liamroy/miniforge3/envs/phd/lib/python3.9/site-packages/nbconvert/exporters/exporter.py", line 198, in from_filename
    return self.from_file(f, resources=resources, **kw)
  File "/Users/liamroy/miniforge3/envs/phd/lib/python3.9/site-packages/nbconvert/exporters/templateexporter.py", line 389, in from_file
    return super().from_file(file_stream, resources, **kw) # type:ignore
  File "/Users/liamroy/miniforge3/envs/phd/lib/python3.9/site-packages/nbconvert/exporters/exporter.py", line 217, in from_file
    return self.from_notebook_node(
  File "/Users/liamroy/miniforge3/envs/phd/lib/python3.9/site-packages/nbconvert/exporters/webpdf.py", line 156, in from_notebook_node
    self._check_launch_reqs()
  File "/Users/liamroy/miniforge3/envs/phd/lib/python3.9/site-packages/nbconvert/exporters/webpdf.py", line 77, in _check_launch_reqs
    raise RuntimeError(
RuntimeError: Pypeteer is not installed to support Web PDF conversion. Please install `nbconvert[webpdf]` to enable.

```

## Closing Survey

Please click the following link to answer a short post-study questionnaire.

**Pre-study Questionnaire:** <https://forms.gle/K6RnncY82vSVdyE38> (Participant ID Required)

Thank you for completing this Jupyter Notebook.

## NOTES & DEBUG

**This section is not part of the survey.**

```
In [ ]: # PILOTSET ARRAY VALUE SETTER

# State 0: Stuck - Pilot Set
manual_Qtable_state_0 = np.array([[[1., -1., -3.], [2.,
0., -3.], [3., 2., -3.]],

[[2., -1., -3.], [2., 0., -3.], [4., 2., -3.]],

[[2., -1., -3.], [3., 0., -3.], [5., 3., -3.]]]) * 1.0

print("State 0: Stuck")
print(manual_Qtable_state_0.shape, "\n")
print(manual_Qtable_state_0, "\n")

# State 1: Successful - Pilot Set
manual_Qtable_state_1 = np.array([[[ -3., 0., 2.], [ -3.,
1., 3.], [ -3., 0., 2.]],

[[ -3., 0., 4.], [ -3., 1., 5.], [ -3., 0., 3.]],

[[ -3., 0., 2.], [ -3., 1., 3.], [ -3., 0., 2.]]]) * 1.0

print("State 1: Successful")
```

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print(manual_Qtable_state_1.shape, "\n")
print(manual_Qtable_state_1, "\n")

# State 2: Progressing - Pilot Set
manual_Qtable_state_2 = np.array([[[0., 3., 0.], [-3.,
2., -3.], [-3., 1., -3.]],

[[0., 5., 0.], [-3., 3., -3.], [-3., 1., -3.]],

[[0., 4., 0.], [-3., 2., -3.], [-3., 1., -3.]]]) * 1.0

print("State 2: Successful")
print(manual_Qtable_state_2.shape, "\n")
print(manual_Qtable_state_2, "\n")

np.save("arrays/pilotset_st0.npy",
manual_Qtable_state_0)
np.save("arrays/pilotset_st1.npy",
manual_Qtable_state_1)
np.save("arrays/pilotset_st2.npy",
manual_Qtable_state_2)

```

Creating buttons and widgets: <https://medium.com/@technologger/how-to-interact-with-jupyter-33a98686f24e>

In [ ]:

In [ ]:

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%whos
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