User Study 02 - RL Audio Notebook

Please click the following two links to read the explanatory statrement and answer the prestudy questionnaire.

Explanatory Statement: https://drive.google.com/file/d/1-8npbW1wg ABzBnnGa1dgEgCaYjDED8o/view?usp=sharing

Pre-study Questionnaire: https://forms.gle/GAU8xzekWKkTMDLVA (Participant ID Required)

Setup

Before starting this Notebook...

- 1. Sub the line of code specifying PWD path on your device to: ./../RL_audio/notebooks
- 2. **Install the required packages** (below) to run the notebook
- 3. **Enable JupyterLab Dark**. Under "Settings" --> Theme --> "JupyterLab Dark" (*Optional but recommended*)

```
In [1]: %cd /home/liamroy/Documents/PHD/repos/RL_audio/notebooks
# %cd /Users/liamroy/Documents/Studies/Monash_31194990/PHD/repos/RL_audio/notebooks
# %cd <add your path here and comment out the others>
```

/home/liamroy/Documents/PHD/repos/RL_audio/notebooks

In [2]: PWD = %pwd

Packages

Please install the following:

pygame (see this webpage ~ https://www.pygame.org/wiki/GettingStarted) jupyterlab, numpy, termcolor, openpyxl, nbconvert-webpdf

Either use:

- --> sudo apt-get install <package_name>
- --> python3 -m pip install <package_name>
- --> conda install -c conda-forge <package_name>

```
Example using conda:
--> conda install -c conda-forge <package_name>
jupyterlab or notebook
numpy
termcolor
openpyxl
nbconvert-webpdf
```

Imports

```
In [3]: # ~
        # IMPORTS
        import os
        import shutil
        import time
        import numpy as np
        import random
        import argparse
        import linecache
        from scripts import audio control V2 as audio ctrl
        from scripts import ucb1 algorithm V2 as ucb1
        from scripts import misc helpers V2 as mischelp
        import sys
        from termcolor import colored, cprint
        # Termcolor guide: https://pypi.org/project/termcolor/
        # ARGUMENTS & PARSER (Save this code for scripts working with CLI)
        # argParser = argparse.ArgumentParser()
        # # Enter any valid integer value
        # argParser.add argument("-b", "--budg", required=False, help="select the bu
        # # Enter a valid parameter discritization integer (must match sound library
        # argParser.add_argument("-d", "--disc", required=False, help="select discri
        # # Enter true if you would like to see hidden print log, including Q-tables
        # argParser.add_argument("-p", "--prnt", required=False, help="show hidden p
        # # To load and save, simply enter in the base filename such as "lastsave" d
        # argParser.add_argument("-s", "--save", required=False, help="filename to s
        # argParser.add argument("-l", "--load", required=False, help="load Q-table"
```

Initializations

```
In [4]: # Parameter discritization
        param disc = 3
        state descriptions = ["Stuck \t- robot is in trouble and needs your hel
                               "Accomplished \t- robot has successfully completed it'
                               "Progressing \t- robot is working and doesn't need hel
                               "None of the above" l
        num of states = len(state descriptions) - 1 # Adding a minus 1 since the las
        state range = np.arange(num of states)
        # CREATE SOUND LIBRARY A
        # For library A, setup the array using libA
        library A = "libA"
        # Create an array of size (N \times N \times N) where N = number of discretized region
        # number of discretized regions for each param --> i.e. if equals 3 then (0,
        # ** must align with the discretization for selected sound library
        sound obj array A = np.ndarray((param disc, param disc, param disc),dtype=ot
        for param 1 range in range(param disc):
                for param 2 range in range(param disc):
                         for param 3 range in range(param disc):
                                 sound obj array A[param 1 range, param 2 range, para
        # CREATE SOUND LIBRARY B
        # For library B, setup the array using libB
        library B = "libB"
        # Create an array of size (N \times N \times N) where N = number of discretized region
        # number of discretized regions for each param --> i.e. if equals 3 then (0,
        # ** must align with the discretization for selected sound library
        sound obj array B = np.ndarray((param disc, param disc, param disc),dtype=ot
        for param 1 range in range(param disc):
                for param 2 range in range(param disc):
                         for param 3 range in range(param disc):
                                 sound obj array B[param 1 range, param 2 range, para
```

Start by entering your user ID.

Click on the first cell below & hit 'shift + enter'...

```
In [5]: current_user_ID_str = mischelp.get_user_ID(parent_dir=PWD, num_of_states=num
```

Great job! You are user: 12 Click on the next cell below and hit 'shift + enter' to continue

MAIN STUDY

Welcome to this study's **Jupyter notebook**. In this work, we are developing strategies for improving human-robot interaction with nonverbal sounds (*beeps & boops*).

This study is best completed with headphones. Ensure your volume is on.

While a robot is working on a task, it can have many different internal states. Consider a scenario in which you are guiding a robot as it navigates a maze to find fruit:

If the robot gets lost or stuck behind an obstacle, the robot's internal state is: Stuck

Similarly, if the robot was able to reach it's goal (find a fruit), the robot's internal state is: **Accomplished**

If the robot is actively working on the task (navigating through the maze) but has neither gotten stuck nor completed the task, the robot's internal state is: **Progressing**

In this notebook, you will be asked to run through **3 sections**. In each of these sections, a virtual robot will play a sound. Once you listen to the sound, you will be asked to select which robot state you think the virtual robot is in. You will have the options: **Stuck**, **Accomplished**, **Progressing** and **None** of the above.

In addition to each answer, you will also self-score how confident you are in your response, on a scale from 1 to 10.

This process will repeat several times as a learning algorithm is processing in the background. If you have any questions, ask your study moderator. Have fun!

SECTION 1A

Our first robot is named Jackal

Let's listen to Jackal make a few sounds to express itself.

For each sound, you will asked to select which robot state you think the robot is in.

Click on the cell below & hit 'shift + enter' ...

```
In [6]: mischelp.get user accuracy(sound obj array=sound obj array A, lib str=librar
                         states array=np.ndarray(num of states, dtype=obje
     Robot sound is playing....
      What state is the robot in:
     [N]: None of the above
     To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
      Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
     You entered: S
     Stuck - robot is in trouble and needs your help
     To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
      Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
      or
      Type 'back' to change your response:
     You entered: 7
      Robot sound is playing....
      What state is the robot in:
     [N]: None of the above
     To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
      Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
```

You entered: N None of the above
Robot sound is playing
What state is the robot in:
 [S]: Stuck - robot is in trouble and needs your help [A]: Accomplished - robot has successfully completed it's task [P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help [N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter' Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: P Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter' Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10] or Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 5
<pre>Great job! Click on the next cell below and hit 'shift + enter' to continue</pre>

Jackal Robot

SECTION 1B

Our next robot is named the Spot

Let's listen to Spot make a few sounds to express itself.

You will notice **Spot** sounds slightly different to **Jackal**. For each sound, you will asked to select which robot state you think the robot is in.

Click on the cell below & hit 'shift + enter'...

```
In [7]: mischelp.get user accuracy(sound obj array=sound obj array B, lib str=librar
                                   states array=np.ndarray(num of states, dtype=obje
        Robot sound is playing....
        What state is the robot in:
        [S]: Stuck
                                - robot is in trouble and needs your help
        [A]: Accomplished
                               - robot has successfully completed it's task
        [P]: Progressing
                                - robot is working and doesn't need help
        [N]: None of the above
        To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
        Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
        You entered: A
        Accomplished
                     - robot has successfully completed it's task
        To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
        Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
         or
        Type 'back' to change your response:
```

```
You entered: 7
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S]: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished
                      - robot has successfully completed it's task
[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: P
Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 5
______
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S1: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished

    robot has successfully completed it's task

[P]: Progressing
                     - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: S
Stuck - robot is in trouble and needs your help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
or
Type 'back' to change your response:
```

You entered: 7

Great job! Click on the next cell below and hit 'shift + enter' to continue

Spot Robot

Section 2

In section 2, we'll be listening to Jackal again.

Similar to before, Jackal make a few sounds to express itself, and you will asked to select which robot state you think the robot is in.

This process will repeat several times as a learning algorithm is processing in the background.

Section 20

Click on the cell below & hit 'shift + enter'...

```
ucbl.ucbl algor(num of states=num of states, state descriptions=state descri
                sound obj array=sound obj array A, current user ID str=curre
                delta Q thresh=2.0, conv thresh=3, printer=None, mixer volum
sect3_load_str = current_user_ID_str + "_sect20_final"
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S]: Stuck
                       - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished

    robot has successfully completed it's task

[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: P
Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 8
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S]: Stuck
                       - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished

    robot has successfully completed it's task

[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
```

```
You entered: P
Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 5
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S1: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished - robot has successfully completed it's task
[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: S
Stuck - robot is in trouble and needs your help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
or
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 3
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S]: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished

    robot has successfully completed it's task

[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
```

Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:

```
You entered: A
Accomplished - robot has successfully completed it's task
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 7
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S1: Stuck

    robot is in trouble and needs your help

[A]: Accomplished - robot has successfully completed it's task
[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: A
Accomplished - robot has successfully completed it's task
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
or
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 7
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S]: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished

    robot has successfully completed it's task

[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
```

To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...

Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:

```
You entered: S
Stuck - robot is in trouble and needs your help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 6
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S1: Stuck

    robot is in trouble and needs your help

[A]: Accomplished - robot has successfully completed it's task
[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: A
Accomplished - robot has successfully completed it's task
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
or
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 6
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S]: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished

    robot has successfully completed it's task

[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
```

To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...

Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:

```
You entered: S
Stuck - robot is in trouble and needs your help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 5
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S1: Stuck

    robot is in trouble and needs your help

[A]: Accomplished - robot has successfully completed it's task
[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: P
Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
or
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 6
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S]: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished

    robot has successfully completed it's task

[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
```

Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:

```
You entered: P
Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 6
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S1: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished - robot has successfully completed it's task [P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: P
Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
or
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 6
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S]: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished

    robot has successfully completed it's task

[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
```

To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...

Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:

```
You entered: S
Stuck - robot is in trouble and needs your help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 5
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S1: Stuck

    robot is in trouble and needs your help

[A]: Accomplished - robot has successfully completed it's task
[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: S
Stuck - robot is in trouble and needs your help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
or
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 5
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S]: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished

    robot has successfully completed it's task

[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
```

To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...

Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:

You entered: S
Stuck - robot is in trouble and needs your help

To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
or
Type 'back' to change your response:

You entered: 5

Great job! The system terminated successfully at itter: 14.
Click on the next cell below and hit 'shift + enter' to continue

Section 2X

Click on the cell below & hit 'shift + enter'...

```
In []:
In [10]: ##### SECTION 2X
```

```
ucbl.ucbl algor(num of states=num of states, state descriptions=state descri
                sound obj array=sound obj array A, current user ID str=curre
                delta Q thresh=2.0, conv thresh=3, printer=None, mixer volum
sect3 load str = current user ID str + " sect2X final"
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S1: Stuck
                        - robot is in trouble and needs your help
                     - robot has successfully completed it's task
[A]: Accomplished
[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: P
Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
or
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 5
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S]: Stuck
                       - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished - robot has successfully completed it's task
[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: S
Stuck - robot is in trouble and needs your help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
Type 'back' to change your response:
```

```
You entered: 7
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S]: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished
                      - robot has successfully completed it's task
[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: P
Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 5
______
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S1: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished

    robot has successfully completed it's task

[P]: Progressing

    robot is working and doesn't need help

[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: P
Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
or
```

```
You entered: 6
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S]: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished
                      - robot has successfully completed it's task
[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: P
Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 6
______
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S1: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished

    robot has successfully completed it's task

[P]: Progressing

    robot is working and doesn't need help

[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: S
Stuck - robot is in trouble and needs your help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
or
```

```
You entered: 7
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S]: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished
                     - robot has successfully completed it's task
[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: S
Stuck - robot is in trouble and needs your help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 6
______
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S1: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished

    robot has successfully completed it's task

[P]: Progressing
                     - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: S
Stuck - robot is in trouble and needs your help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
or
```

```
You entered: 7
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S]: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished
                      - robot has successfully completed it's task
[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: P
Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 6
______
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S1: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished

    robot has successfully completed it's task

[P]: Progressing

    robot is working and doesn't need help

[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: P
Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
or
Type 'back' to change your response:
```

```
You entered: 8
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S]: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished
                      - robot has successfully completed it's task
[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: S
Stuck - robot is in trouble and needs your help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 6
______
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S1: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished

    robot has successfully completed it's task

[P]: Progressing

    robot is working and doesn't need help

[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: A
Accomplished - robot has successfully completed it's task
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
or
```

```
You entered: 9
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S]: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished
                      - robot has successfully completed it's task
[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: P
Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 6
______
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S1: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished

    robot has successfully completed it's task

[P]: Progressing

    robot is working and doesn't need help

[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: P
Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
or
```

```
You entered: 5
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S]: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished
                      - robot has successfully completed it's task
[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: A
Accomplished - robot has successfully completed it's task
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 7
______
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S1: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished

    robot has successfully completed it's task

[P]: Progressing
                     - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: P
Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
or
```

```
You entered: 7
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S]: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished
                      - robot has successfully completed it's task
[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: P
Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 6
______
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S1: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished

    robot has successfully completed it's task

[P]: Progressing
                     - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: S
Stuck - robot is in trouble and needs your help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
or
```

```
You entered: 7
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S]: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished
                      - robot has successfully completed it's task
[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: A
Accomplished - robot has successfully completed it's task
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 7
______
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S1: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished

    robot has successfully completed it's task

[P]: Progressing
                     - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: S
Stuck - robot is in trouble and needs your help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
or
```

```
You entered: 8
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S]: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished
                      - robot has successfully completed it's task
[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: P
Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 7
______
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S1: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished

    robot has successfully completed it's task

[P]: Progressing

    robot is working and doesn't need help

[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: P
Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
or
```

```
You entered: 8
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S]: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished
                      - robot has successfully completed it's task
[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: S

    robot is in trouble and needs your help

Stuck
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 9
______
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S1: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished

    robot has successfully completed it's task

[P]: Progressing

    robot is working and doesn't need help

[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: A
Accomplished - robot has successfully completed it's task
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
or
```

```
You entered: 9
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S]: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished
                      - robot has successfully completed it's task
[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: P
Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 7
______
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S1: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished

    robot has successfully completed it's task

[P]: Progressing

    robot is working and doesn't need help

[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: S
Stuck - robot is in trouble and needs your help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
or
```

```
You entered: 7
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S]: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished
                      - robot has successfully completed it's task
[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: P
Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 7
______
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S1: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished

    robot has successfully completed it's task

[P]: Progressing
                     - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: S
Stuck - robot is in trouble and needs your help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
or
```

```
You entered: 7
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S]: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished
                      - robot has successfully completed it's task
[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: P
Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 7
______
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S1: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished

    robot has successfully completed it's task

[P]: Progressing
                     - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: S
Stuck - robot is in trouble and needs your help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
or
```

```
You entered: 8
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S]: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished
                      - robot has successfully completed it's task
[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: A
Accomplished - robot has successfully completed it's task
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 8
______
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S1: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished

    robot has successfully completed it's task

[P]: Progressing
                     - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: P
Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
or
```

```
You entered: 7
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S]: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished
                      - robot has successfully completed it's task
[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: S

    robot is in trouble and needs your help

Stuck
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 8
______
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S1: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished

    robot has successfully completed it's task

[P]: Progressing

    robot is working and doesn't need help

[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: P
Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
or
```

```
You entered: 7
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S]: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished
                      - robot has successfully completed it's task
[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: A
Accomplished - robot has successfully completed it's task
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 7
______
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S1: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished

    robot has successfully completed it's task

[P]: Progressing
                     - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: S
Stuck - robot is in trouble and needs your help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
or
```

```
You entered: 4
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S]: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished
                      - robot has successfully completed it's task
[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: A
Accomplished - robot has successfully completed it's task
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 7
______
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S1: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished

    robot has successfully completed it's task

[P]: Progressing
                     - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: P
Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
or
```

```
You entered: 6
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S]: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished
                      - robot has successfully completed it's task
[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: A
Accomplished - robot has successfully completed it's task
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 7
______
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S1: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished

    robot has successfully completed it's task

[P]: Progressing

    robot is working and doesn't need help

[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: P
Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
or
```

You entered: 6
Robot sound is playing
What state is the robot in:
 [S]: Stuck - robot is in trouble and needs your help [A]: Accomplished - robot has successfully completed it's task [P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help [N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter' Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: P Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter' Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10] or Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 6
Great job! The system terminated successfully at itter: 41. Click on the next cell below and hit 'shift + enter' to continue

Jackal Robot

Section 3A

We're nearly finished ~ home stretch!

Let's listen to Jackal express itself one last time.

For each sound, you will asked to select which robot state you think the robot is in.

Click on the cell below & hit 'shift + enter'...

```
In [11]: mischelp.get user accuracy(sound obj array=sound obj array A, lib str=librar
                                   states array=np.ndarray(num of states, dtype=obje
         Robot sound is playing....
         What state is the robot in:
         [S]: Stuck
                                - robot is in trouble and needs your help
         [A]: Accomplished
                                - robot has successfully completed it's task
         [P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
         [N]: None of the above
         To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
         Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
         You entered: A
         Accomplished - robot has successfully completed it's task
         To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
         Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
          or
         Type 'back' to change your response:
```

```
You entered: 8
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S]: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished
                     - robot has successfully completed it's task
[P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: S
Stuck - robot is in trouble and needs your help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 7
______
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S1: Stuck
                      - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished

    robot has successfully completed it's task

[P]: Progressing
                     - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: S
Stuck - robot is in trouble and needs your help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
or
```

You entered: 9

Great job! Click on the next cell below and hit 'shift + enter' to continue



Section 3B

Lastly, let's listen to Spot express itself one last time.

You will notice **Spot** sounds slightly different to **Jackal**. For each sound, you will asked to select which robot state you think the robot is in.

Click on the cell below & hit 'shift + enter'...

```
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S]: Stuck
                        - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished
                       - robot has successfully completed it's task
[P]: Progressing
                        - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: S
Stuck

    robot is in trouble and needs your help

To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 5
Robot sound is playing....
What state is the robot in:
[S]: Stuck
                       - robot is in trouble and needs your help
[A]: Accomplished
                       - robot has successfully completed it's task
[P]: Progressing
                       - robot is working and doesn't need help
[N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: A
Accomplished - robot has successfully completed it's task
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter'...
Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10]
```

You entered: 8
Robot sound is playing
What state is the robot in:
 [S]: Stuck - robot is in trouble and needs your help [A]: Accomplished - robot has successfully completed it's task [P]: Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help [N]: None of the above
To replay the sound: leave the input empty and hit 'enter' Select a state by entering its first letter [S - A - P - N]:
You entered: P Progressing - robot is working and doesn't need help
To replay the sound: Leave the input empty and hit 'enter' Score your confidence in this response from [0 to 10] or Type 'back' to change your response:
You entered: 8
Great job! Click on the next cell below and hit 'shift + enter' to continue

Spot Robot

Final Results

Lets listen to the sounds the robot learned to express each of it's 3 states...

Click on the cell below & hit 'shift + enter'...

```
In [13]: # State 0 - Stuck
         mischelp.play_final_sound(sound_obj_array=sound_obj_array_B, lib_str=library
                                     states array=np.ndarray(num of states, dtype=obje
         Using Array Path: 12 sect2X final
         This is the state:

    robot is in trouble and needs your help

         Playing MP3 Path: audio/sonif_libB/looped/0_1_0.mp3
         Robot sound playing for:
         Param 1: 0
         Param 2: 1
         Param 3: 0
 In [ ]: # State 1 - Accomplished
         mischelp play final sound(sound obj array=sound obj array B, lib str=library
                                    states array=np.ndarray(num of states, dtype=objε
 In [ ]: # State 2 - Progressing
         mischelp.play_final_sound(sound_obj_array=sound_obj_array_B, lib_str=library
                                    states array=np.ndarray(num of states, dtype=obje
```

Save the Output

Run the following code block to save the output of this Jupyter Notebook.

Click on the cell below & hit 'shift + enter'...

Closing Survey

Please click the folliwng link to answer a short post-study questionnaire.

Pre-study Questionnaire: https://forms.gle/K6RnncY82vSVdyE38 (Participant ID Required)

Thank you for completing this Jupyter Notebook.

NOTES & DEBUG

This section is not part of the survey.

```
In [ ]: # PILOTSET ARRAY VALUE SETTER
        # State 0: Stuck - Pilot Set
        manual Qtable state 0 = \text{np.array}([[[1., -1., -3.], [2., 0., -3.], [3., 2., -3.])])
                                                                                [[2., -1.,
                                                                                [[2., -1.,
         print("State 0: Stuck")
         print(manual Qtable state 0.shape, "\n")
         print(manual Qtable state 0, "\n")
         # State 1: Successful - Pilot Set
        manual Qtable state 1 = \text{np.array}([[[-3., 0., 2.], [-3., 1., 3.], [-3., 0., 2])
                                                                                [[-3., 0.,
                                                                                [[-3., 0.,
         print("State 1: Successful")
         print(manual Qtable state 1.shape, "\n")
         print(manual Qtable state 1, "\n")
         # State 2: Progressing - Pilot Set
        manual Qtable state 2 = \text{np.array}([[[0., 3., 0.], [-3., 2., -3.], [-3., 1., -3.]))
                                                                                [[0., 5.,
                                                                                [[0., 4.,
```

```
print("State 2: Successful")
print(manual_Qtable_state_2.shape, "\n")
print(manual_Qtable_state_2, "\n")

np.save("arrays/pilotset_st0.npy", manual_Qtable_state_0)
np.save("arrays/pilotset_st1.npy", manual_Qtable_state_1)
np.save("arrays/pilotset_st2.npy", manual_Qtable_state_2)
```

Creating buttons and widgets: https://medium.com/@technologger/how-to-interact-with-jupyter-33a98686f24e