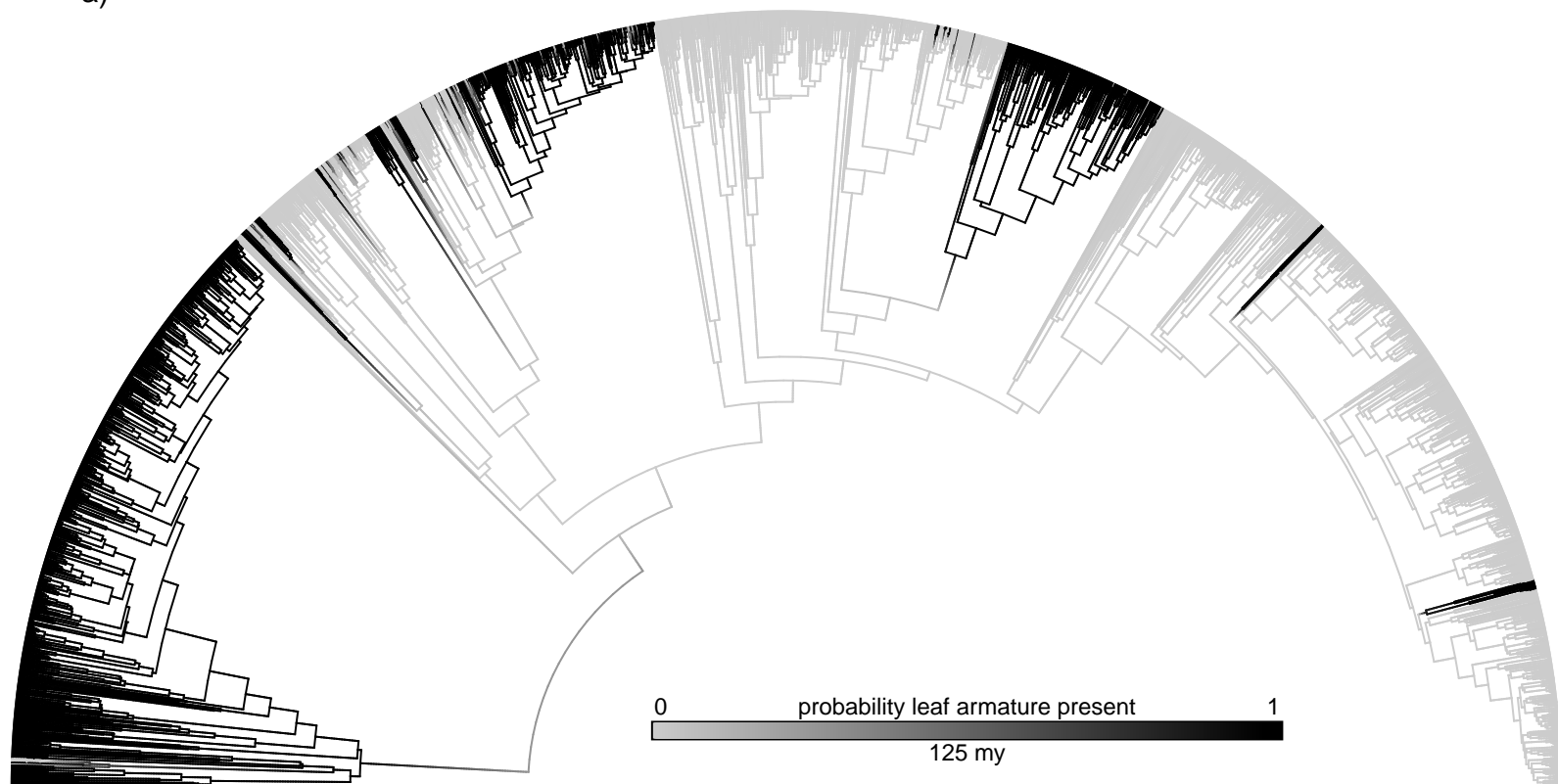
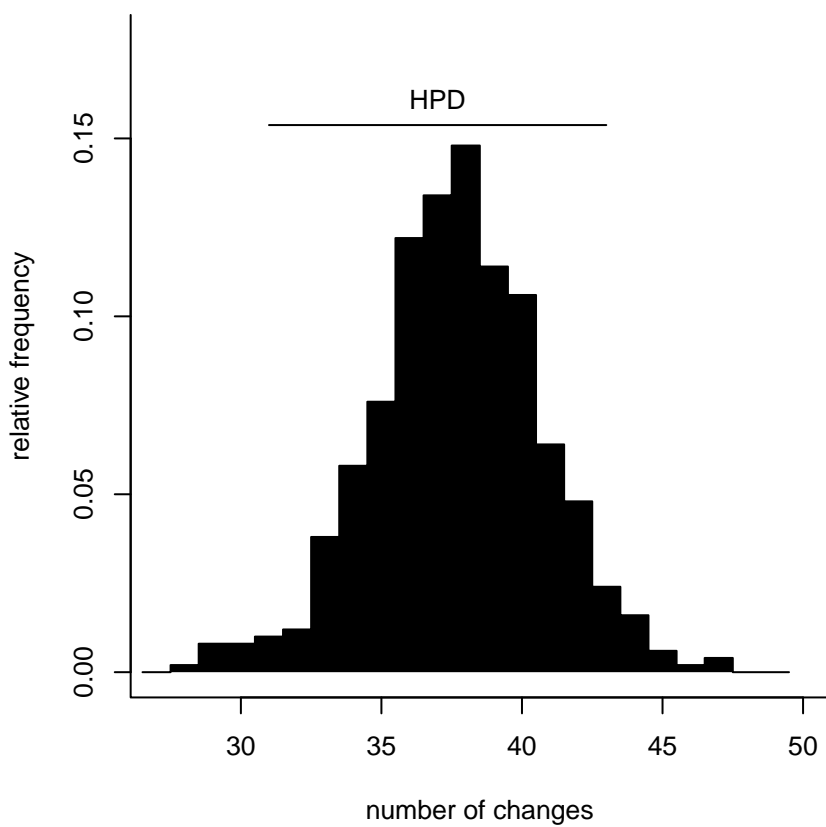


a)



b)

absent  $\rightarrow$  present

c)

present  $\rightarrow$  absent