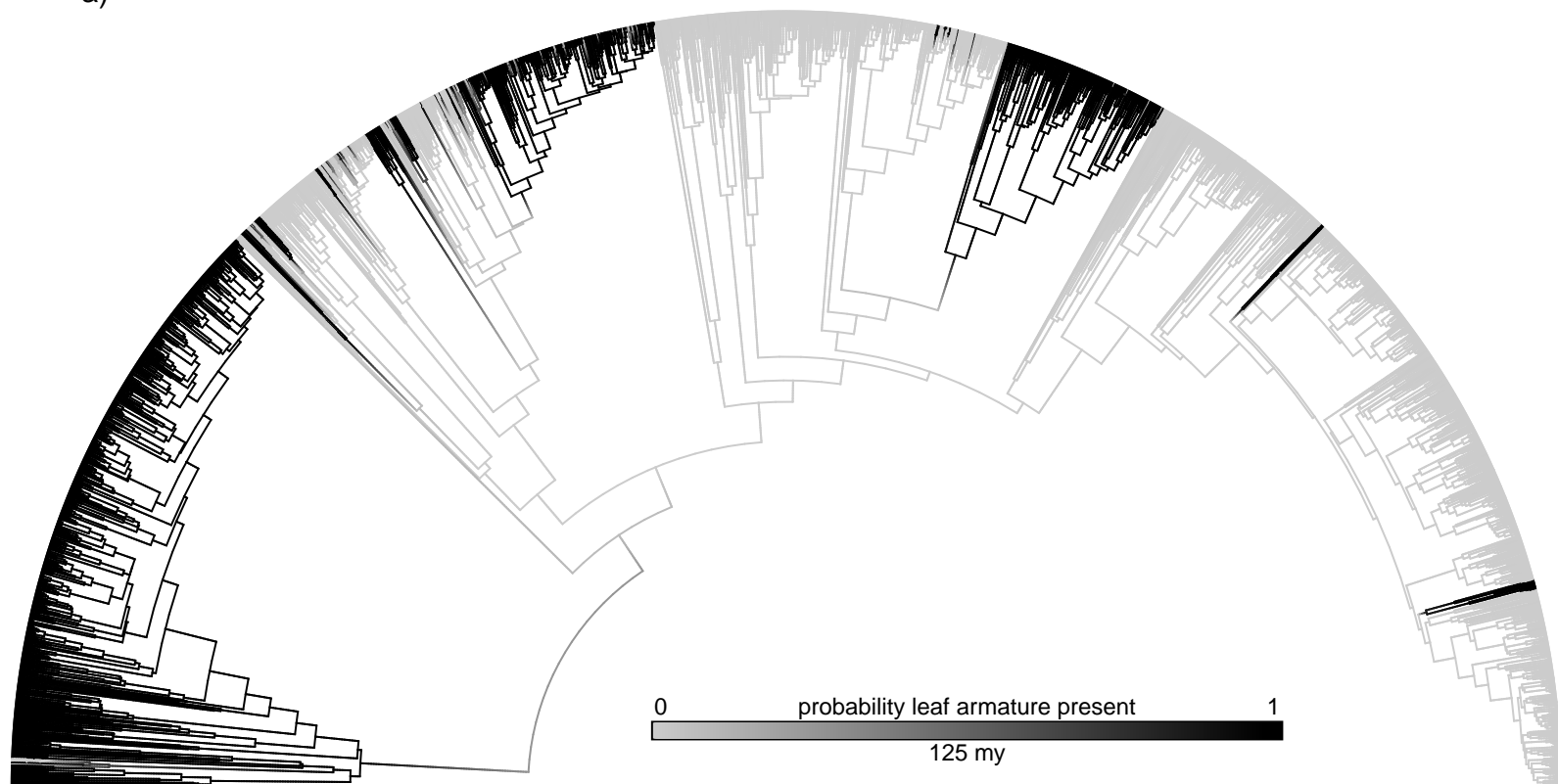
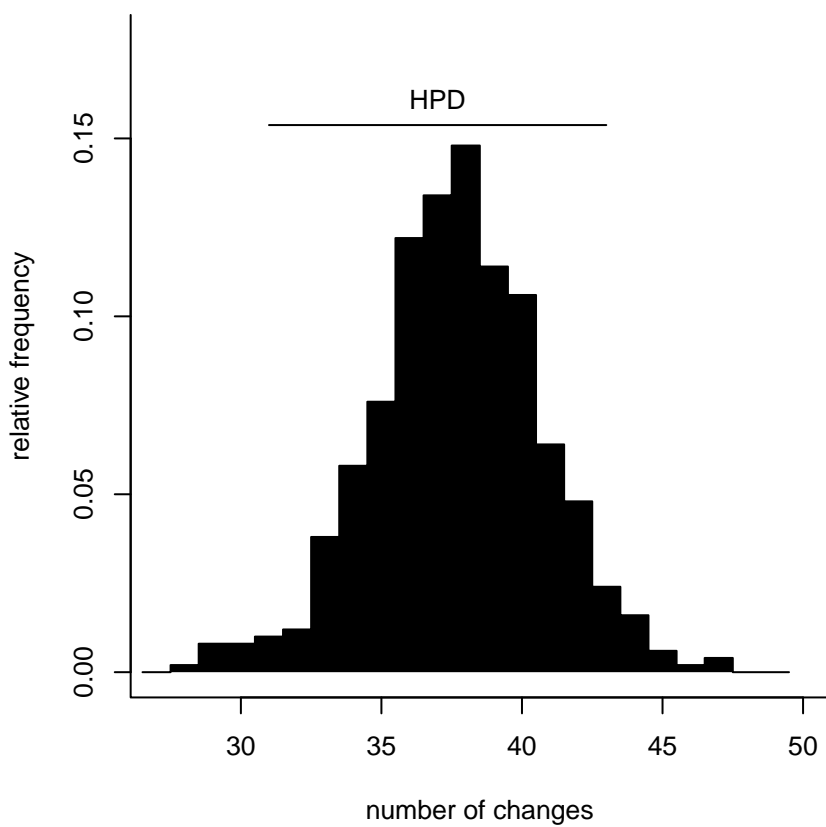


a)



b)

absent \rightarrow present

c)

present \rightarrow absent