new

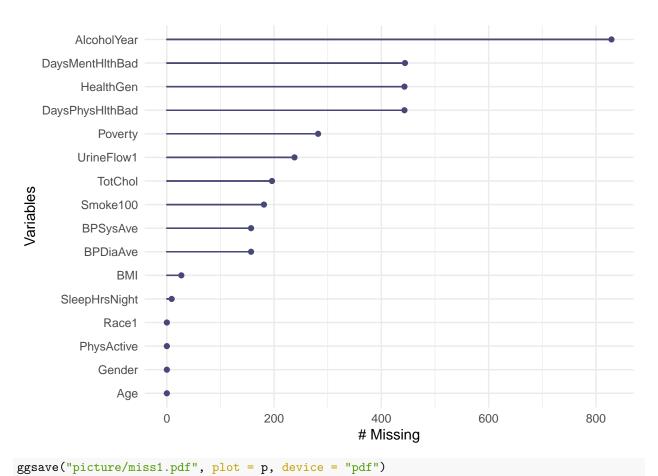
Liancheng

2023-11-26

(1) Data cleaning

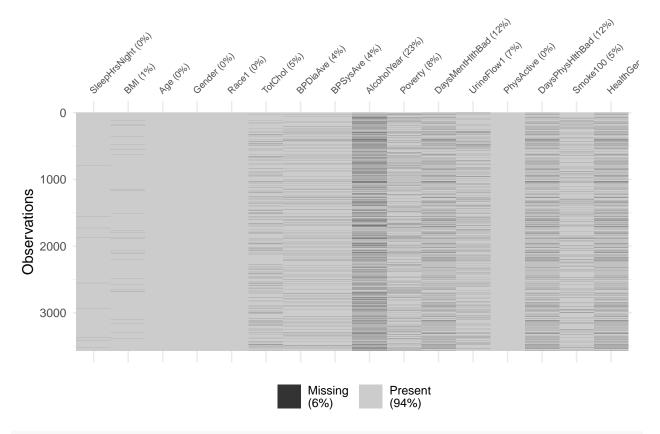
```
rm(list = ls())
gc()
##
            used (Mb) gc trigger (Mb) max used (Mb)
## Ncells 470300 25.2
                         1013284 54.2
                                       660860 35.3
## Vcells 883266 6.8
                        8388608 64.0
                                     1800812 13.8
set.seed(123)
## select variables
library(NHANES)
library(car)
## Loading required package: carData
library(naniar)
library(ggplot2)
dfO <- NHANES
df <- NHANES[NHANES$Age >= 18 & NHANES$Age < 60,]</pre>
# colSums(is.na(df)) / nrow(df)
df <- df[, which(colSums(is.na(df)) / nrow(df) < 0.3)]</pre>
# exclude duplication
df <- df[!duplicated(df),]</pre>
names(df)
##
    [1] "ID"
                          "SurveyYr"
                                            "Gender"
                                                              "Age"
                          "Race1"
##
   [5] "AgeDecade"
                                           "Education"
                                                             "MaritalStatus"
  [9] "HHIncome"
                          "HHIncomeMid"
                                           "Poverty"
                                                             "HomeRooms"
## [13] "HomeOwn"
                          "Work"
                                           "Weight"
                                                             "Height"
## [17] "BMI"
                          "BMI WHO"
                                           "Pulse"
                                                             "BPSysAve"
## [21] "BPDiaAve"
                          "BPSys1"
                                           "BPDia1"
                                                             "BPSys2"
## [25] "BPDia2"
                          "BPSys3"
                                           "BPDia3"
                                                              "DirectChol"
## [29] "TotChol"
                          "UrineVol1"
                                           "UrineFlow1"
                                                              "Diabetes"
## [33] "HealthGen"
                          "DaysPhysHlthBad"
                                           "DaysMentHlthBad"
                                                             "LittleInterest"
## [37] "Depressed"
                          "SleepHrsNight"
                                           "SleepTrouble"
                                                              "PhysActive"
                                                              "Smoke100n"
## [41] "Alcohol12PlusYr"
                         "AlcoholYear"
                                            "Smoke100"
                                                             "SexEver"
                          "RegularMarij"
                                           "HardDrugs"
## [45] "Marijuana"
## [49]
       "SexAge"
                          "SexNumPartnLife" "SexNumPartYear"
                                                             "SameSex"
## [53] "SexOrientation"
```

```
# df$BPSysAve
library(dplyr)
##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
## The following object is masked from 'package:car':
##
##
       recode
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
       filter, lag
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
       intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
df2 <- df %>% select(
  SleepHrsNight,
  BMI,
  Age,
  Gender,
  Race1,
  TotChol,
  BPDiaAve,
  BPSysAve,
  AlcoholYear,
  Poverty,
  DaysMentHlthBad,
  UrineFlow1,
  PhysActive,
  DaysPhysHlthBad,
  Smoke100,
  HealthGen
(p <- gg_miss_var(df2))</pre>
```



```
## Saving 6.5 x 4.5 in image
```

```
(p <- vis_miss(df2) + theme(axis.text.x = element_text(size = 7)))</pre>
```



ggsave("picture/miss2.pdf", plot = p, device = "pdf")

```
## Saving 6.5 x 4.5 in image
```

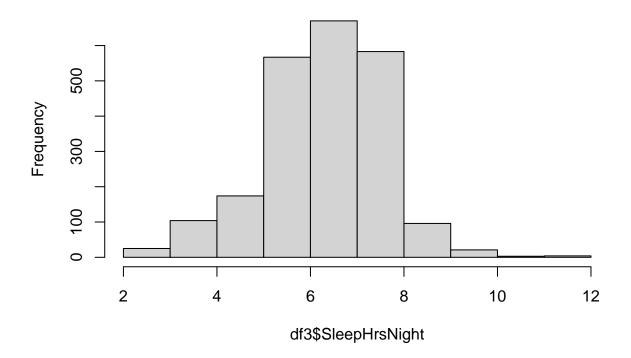
```
df3 <- na.omit(df2)
#df3$SleepHrsNight <- df3$SleepHrsNight * 60
#df3 <- df3[, -which(names(df3) %in% "SleepHrsNight")]
# cor(df3$BPSysAve,df3$BPDiaAve)
psych::describe(df3)</pre>
```

##		vars	n	mean	sd	${\tt median}$	${\tt trimmed}$	\mathtt{mad}	min	max	range
##	SleepHrsNight	1	2247	6.80	1.31	7.00	6.87	1.48	2.00	12.00	10.00
##	BMI	2	2247	28.75	6.72	27.65	28.08	5.86	15.02	69.00	53.98
##	Age	3	2247	39.12	11.40	39.00	39.08	14.83	20.00	59.00	39.00
##	Gender*	4	2247	1.53	0.50	2.00	1.54	0.00	1.00	2.00	1.00
##	Race1*	5	2247	3.43	1.16	4.00	3.56	0.00	1.00	5.00	4.00
##	TotChol	6	2247	5.08	1.06	4.99	5.02	1.04	1.53	13.65	12.12
##	BPDiaAve	7	2247	71.24	11.75	71.00	71.32	10.38	0.00	116.00	116.00
##	BPSysAve	8	2247	117.60	14.57	116.00	116.61	13.34	78.00	226.00	148.00
##	AlcoholYear	9	2247	70.43	94.41	24.00	50.67	35.58	0.00	364.00	364.00
##	Poverty	10	2247	2.81	1.69	2.75	2.85	2.46	0.00	5.00	5.00
##	DaysMentHlthBad	11	2247	4.45	8.00	0.00	2.38	0.00	0.00	30.00	30.00
##	UrineFlow1	12	2247	1.08	0.97	0.81	0.91	0.60	0.00	10.14	10.14
##	PhysActive*	13	2247	1.58	0.49	2.00	1.60	0.00	1.00	2.00	1.00
##	DaysPhysHlthBad	14	2247	3.17	7.20	0.00	1.12	0.00	0.00	30.00	30.00
##	Smoke100*	15	2247	1.46	0.50	1.00	1.45	0.00	1.00	2.00	1.00
##	HealthGen*	16	2247	2.65	0.94	3.00	2.66	1.48	1.00	5.00	4.00

```
##
                     skew kurtosis
## SleepHrsNight
                    -0.31
                              0.68 0.03
## BMI
                     1.27
                              2.92 0.14
                    0.02
                             -1.17 0.24
## Age
## Gender*
                    -0.13
                             -1.98 0.01
## Race1*
                    -1.10
                              0.04 0.02
## TotChol
                    0.91
                              3.31 0.02
## BPDiaAve
                    -0.38
                              3.10 0.25
## BPSysAve
                     1.14
                              3.95 0.31
## AlcoholYear
                     1.67
                              2.02 1.99
## Poverty
                     0.01
                             -1.48 0.04
## DaysMentHlthBad 2.18
                              3.82 0.17
## UrineFlow1
                     2.84
                             13.50 0.02
## PhysActive*
                    -0.33
                             -1.90 0.01
## DaysPhysHlthBad 2.79
                              6.98 0.15
## Smoke100*
                     0.16
                             -1.97 0.01
## HealthGen*
                     0.11
                             -0.36 0.02
```

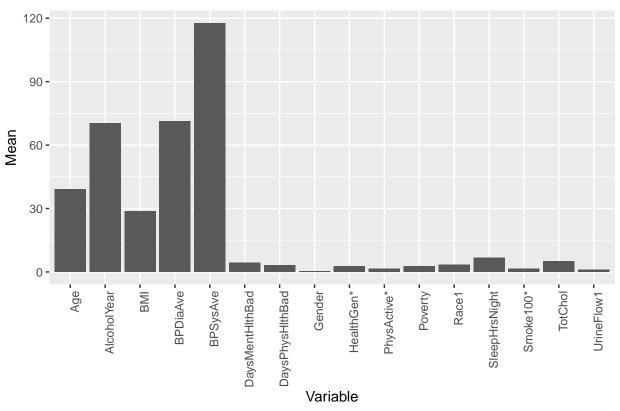
psych::pairs.panels(df3)
hist(df3\$SleepHrsNight)

Histogram of df3\$SleepHrsNight



```
df3 <- df3 %>%
  mutate(
   Race1 = case_when(
      Race1 == 'Black' ~ 1,
     Race1 == 'Hispanic' ~ 2,
     Race1 == 'Mexican' ~ 3,
     Race1 == 'White' ~ 4,
     Race1 == 'Other' ~ 5,
      TRUE ~ NA_integer_ # Default value if none of the conditions are met
   )
 )
library(psych)
##
## Attaching package: 'psych'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:ggplot2':
##
##
       %+%, alpha
## The following object is masked from 'package:car':
##
##
       logit
library(ggplot2)
library(reshape2)
# psych::describe
desc_stats <- psych::describe(df3)</pre>
# Transform the data format for easy visualization
# Use the measure.vars parameter to specify the columns to melt
desc_stats_long <- melt(desc_stats, measure.vars = colnames(desc_stats), variable.name = "Statistic", v</pre>
# Corrected ggplot2 visual code
(p <- ggplot(desc_stats_long[desc_stats_long$Statistic == "mean", ], aes(x = rownames(desc_stats), y = '
 geom_bar(stat = "identity") +
 theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90, hjust = 1)) +
 labs(x = "Variable", y = "Mean", title = "Mean of Each Variable in selected data"))
```

Mean of Each Variable in selected data

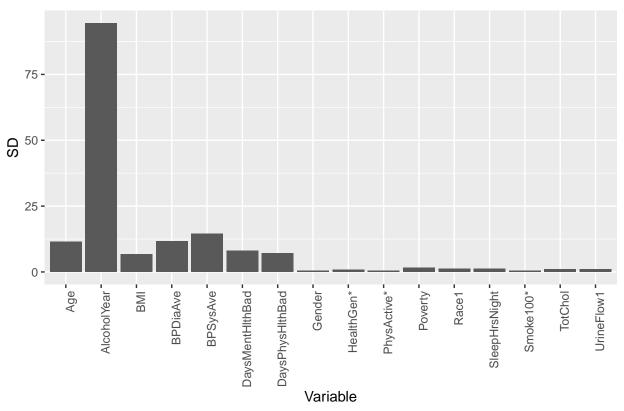


```
ggsave("picture/mean.pdf", plot = p, device = "pdf")
```

```
## Saving 6.5 \times 4.5 in image
```

```
(p <- ggplot(desc_stats_long[desc_stats_long$Statistic == "sd", ], aes(x = rownames(desc_stats), y = Va
geom_bar(stat = "identity") +
theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90, hjust = 1)) +
labs(x = "Variable", y = "SD", title = "Standard Deviation of Each Variable in selected data"))</pre>
```

Standard Deviation of Each Variable in selected data

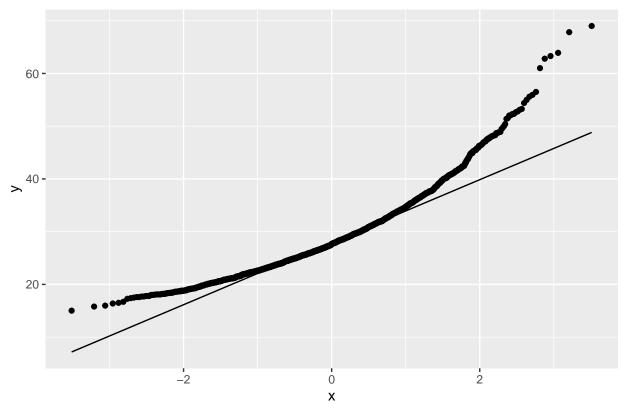


```
ggsave("picture/sd.pdf", plot = p, device = "pdf")
## Saving 6.5 x 4.5 in image
#Raw data normality analysis
\mbox{\# Assuming 'df3'} is your dataframe from the NHANES dataset.
# Load necessary libraries
library(e1071)
library(ggplot2)
library(rlang)
# Function to perform normality analysis on a given column
perform_normality_analysis <- function(data, column_x, column_y) {</pre>
  # Check if the columns are numeric
  if(!is.numeric(data[[column_x]]) || !is.numeric(data[[column_y]])) {
    return(paste("One or both columns are not numeric. Skipping."))
  }
  # Shapiro-Wilk Test for Y column
  shapiro_test <- shapiro.test(data[[column_y]])</pre>
  # Skewness and Kurtosis for Y column
  skewness_value <- skewness(data[[column_y]])</pre>
  kurtosis_value <- kurtosis(data[[column_y]])</pre>
  # Q-Q Plot for Y column
```

```
qqplot <- ggplot(data, aes_string(sample = column_y)) +</pre>
            stat_qq() +
            stat_qq_line() +
            ggtitle(paste("Q-Q Plot for", column_y))
  # Histogram with Normal Distribution Fit for Y column
  hist_plot <- ggplot(data, aes_string(x = column_y)) +
               geom histogram(aes(y = ..density..), binwidth = 1, fill = "blue", alpha = 0.5) +
               geom density(color = "red", size = 1) +
               theme bw() +
               xlab(paste(column_y, "(Value)")) +
               ylab("Density") +
               ggtitle(paste("Histogram with Normal Distribution Fit for", column_y))
  # Scatter Plot with Jittering and Alpha adjustment
  scatter_plot <- ggplot(df3, aes_string(x = "SleepHrsNight", y = "BMI")) +</pre>
                  geom_jitter(alpha = 0.5, width = 0.2) + # Add jittering and alpha adjustment
                  geom_smooth(method = "lm", color = "red") +
                  theme_bw() +
                  ggtitle("Scatter Plot with Regression Line for SleepHrsNight vs BMI")
  # Boxplot for Y column
  boxplot <- ggplot(data, aes_string(y = column_y)) +</pre>
             geom_boxplot() +
             theme bw() +
             ggtitle(paste("Boxplot for", column_y))
  # Density Plot for Y column
  density_plot <- ggplot(data, aes_string(x = column_y)) +</pre>
                  geom_density(fill = "blue", alpha = 0.5) +
                  theme_bw() +
                  ggtitle(paste("Density Plot for", column_y))
  # Output results
  list(
   Column_Y = column_y,
   Shapiro_Test = shapiro_test,
   Skewness = skewness_value,
   Kurtosis = kurtosis_value,
   QQPlot = qqplot,
   Histogram = hist_plot,
   ScatterPlot = scatter_plot,
   Boxplot = boxplot,
   DensityPlot = density plot
 )
# Analyze BMI with SleepHrsNight as X-axis
bmi_sleep_analysis <- perform_normality_analysis(df3, "SleepHrsNight", "BMI")</pre>
## Warning: `aes_string()` was deprecated in ggplot2 3.0.0.
## i Please use tidy evaluation idioms with `aes()`.
## i See also `vignette("ggplot2-in-packages")` for more information.
## This warning is displayed once every 8 hours.
```

```
## Call `lifecycle::last_lifecycle_warnings()` to see where this warning was
## generated.
## Warning: Using `size` aesthetic for lines was deprecated in ggplot2 3.4.0.
## i Please use `linewidth` instead.
## This warning is displayed once every 8 hours.
## Call `lifecycle::last_lifecycle_warnings()` to see where this warning was
## generated.
# Display the results
print(bmi_sleep_analysis$Shapiro_Test)
##
##
    Shapiro-Wilk normality test
##
## data: data[[column_y]]
## W = 0.92828, p-value < 2.2e-16
print(paste("Skewness:", bmi_sleep_analysis$Skewness))
## [1] "Skewness: 1.26620366771869"
print(paste("Kurtosis:", bmi_sleep_analysis$Kurtosis))
## [1] "Kurtosis: 2.9210614116705"
print(bmi_sleep_analysis$QQPlot)
```

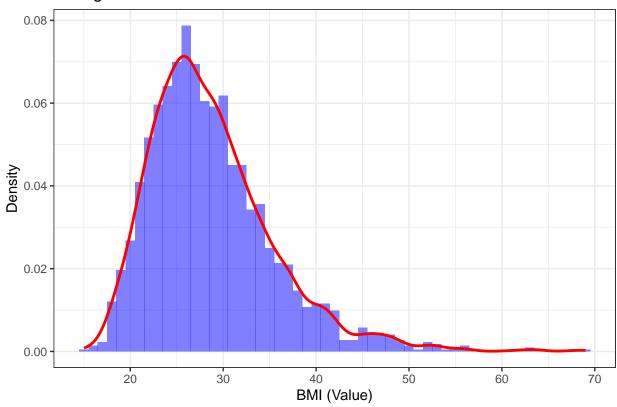
Q-Q Plot for BMI



print(bmi_sleep_analysis\$Histogram)

```
## Warning: The dot-dot notation (`..density..`) was deprecated in ggplot2 3.4.0.
## i Please use `after_stat(density)` instead.
## This warning is displayed once every 8 hours.
## Call `lifecycle::last_lifecycle_warnings()` to see where this warning was
## generated.
```

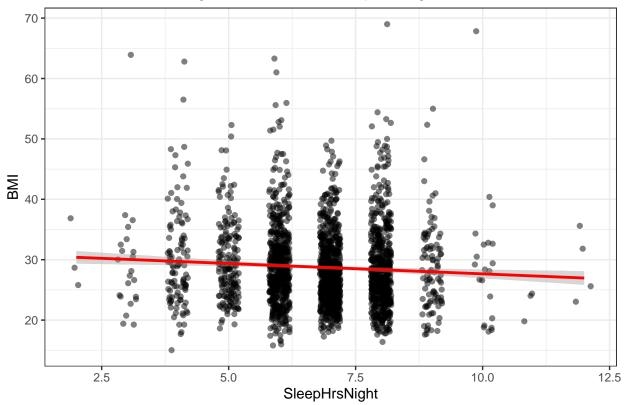
Histogram with Normal Distribution Fit for BMI



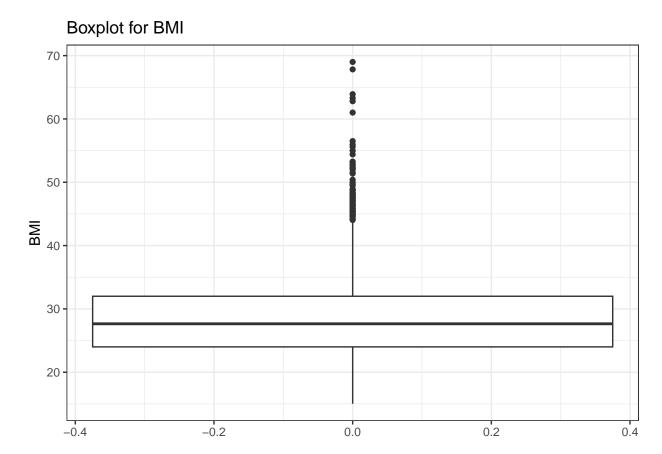
print(bmi_sleep_analysis\$ScatterPlot)

`geom_smooth()` using formula = 'y ~ x'

Scatter Plot with Regression Line for SleepHrsNight vs BMI

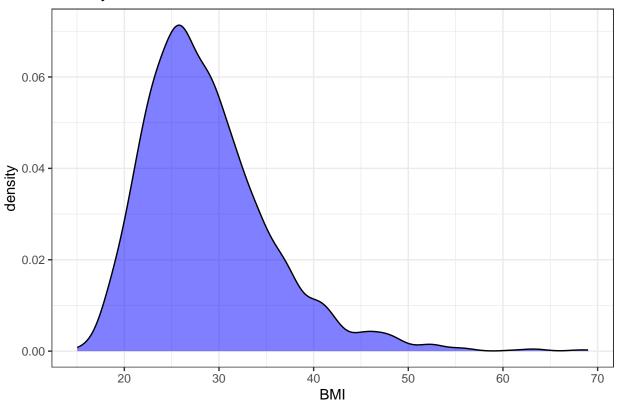


print(bmi_sleep_analysis\$Boxplot)



print(bmi_sleep_analysis\$DensityPlot)

Density Plot for BMI



#basic characteristics

```
# Assuming 'df3' is your dataframe.
# Load necessary library
library(dplyr)
# Function to get basic characteristics of a given column
get_basic_characteristics <- function(data, column) {</pre>
  # Ensure the column is numeric
  if(!is.numeric(data[[column]])) {
    return(data.frame(Variable = column, Mean = NA, Median = NA, SD = NA, Min = NA, Max = NA, Q1 = NA,
  }
  # Calculate basic characteristics
  characteristics <- data %>%
                     summarise(
                       Mean = mean(.data[[column]], na.rm = TRUE),
                       Median = median(.data[[column]], na.rm = TRUE),
                       SD = sd(.data[[column]], na.rm = TRUE),
                       Min = min(.data[[column]], na.rm = TRUE),
                       Max = max(.data[[column]], na.rm = TRUE),
                       Q1 = quantile(.data[[column]], 0.25, na.rm = TRUE),
                       Q3 = quantile(.data[[column]], 0.75, na.rm = TRUE)
                     ) %>%
                     mutate(Variable = column) %>%
                     select(Variable, everything())
```

```
# Return the results
 return(characteristics)
# List of columns to analyze
columns_to_analyze <- c("SleepHrsNight", "BMI", "DirectChol", "Age", "Gender", "Race1", "TotChol", "BPD
# Apply the function to each column and combine results
combined_characteristics <- lapply(columns_to_analyze, function(col) get_basic_characteristics(df3, col
                          bind_rows()
# Display the combined basic characteristics
print(combined_characteristics)
## # A tibble: 21 x 8
##
     Variable
                    Mean Median
                                   SD
                                        \mathtt{Min}
                                             Max
                                                     Q1
                   <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <
##
     <chr>
## 1 SleepHrsNight 6.80
                           7
                                 1.31
                                       2
                                             12
                                                   6
                                                          8
## 2 BMI
                  28.8
                                 6.72 15.0
                                                  24.0
                                                         32
                          27.6
                                             69
## 3 DirectChol
                 NA
                         NA
                                NA
                                      NA
                                             NA
                                                  NA
                                                         NA
## 4 Age
                 39.1
                          39
                                11.4
                                      20
                                             59
                                                  29
                                                         49
                  0.466 0
                                0.499 0
## 5 Gender
                                             1
                                                   0
                                                          1
## 6 Race1
                  3.43
                         4
                                1.16
                                       1
                                             5
                                                   3
                          4.99 1.06 1.53 13.6 4.33 5.70
## 7 TotChol
                   5.08
## 8 BPDiaAve
                  71.2
                          71
                              11.8
                                       0
                                            116
                                                  64
                                                         78
## 9 BPSysAve
                  118.
                         116
                                14.6 78
                                            226
                                                 108
                                                        125
```

364

4

104

94.4 0

(2) Baseline characteristics

10 AlcoholYear

i 11 more rows

70.4

24

```
Hmisc::describe(df3)
## df3
##
## 16 Variables
                 2247 Observations
## -----
## SleepHrsNight
      n missing distinct
                         Info
                                Mean
                                        Gmd
                                               . 05
                                                       .10
                   11
##
     2247
           0
                         0.939
                                 6.795
                                      1.411
      .25
                    .75
##
             .50
                           .90
                                  .95
##
       6
             7
                     8
                           8
                                    9
## lowest : 2 3 4 5 6, highest: 8 9 10 11 12
##
              2
                 3
                       4
                            5
                                6
                                    7
                                          8
                                                   10
## Value
              3 22 104
                          174
                               567
                                    670
## Frequency
                                        583
                                              96
## Proportion 0.001 0.010 0.046 0.077 0.252 0.298 0.259 0.043 0.009 0.001 0.002
## BMI
       n missing distinct
                         Info
                                 Mean
                                         Gmd
                                 28.75 7.194
##
     2247
             0
                  1097
                          1
                                               20.19
                                                      21.50
```

```
.25 .50 .75 .90 .95
##
    24.01 27.65 32.00 37.33 41.08
##
##
## lowest : 15.02 15.80 15.98 16.38 16.51, highest: 62.80 63.30 63.91 67.83 69.00
## -----
## Age
                 Finct Info Mean Gmd .05
40 0.999 39.12 13.16 21
  n missing distinct Info Mean
                                                23
          0
##
    2247
                .75 .90 .95
    .25
          .50
##
     29
          39
                 49
                       55
                             57
## lowest : 20 21 22 23 24, highest: 55 56 57 58 59
## -----
    n missing distinct Info
                             Sum
                                  Mean
                      0.747
##
        0 2
                             1048 0.4664
                                         0.498
##
## Race1
## n missing distinct Info Mean
##
    2247 0 5 0.769 3.425 1.128
## lowest : 1 2 3 4 5, highest: 1 2 3 4 5
## Value 1 2 3 4 5
## Frequency 301 155 250 1370 171
## Proportion 0.134 0.069 0.111 0.610 0.076
## TotChol
## n missing distinct Info Mean Gmd .05 .10
        0 211 1 5.076 1.157 3.570 3.850
.50 .75 .90 .95
##
    2247
##
    . 25
    4.330 4.990 5.705 6.360 6.871
##
##
## lowest: 1.53 2.69 2.74 2.79 2.82, highest: 9.31 9.34 9.90 12.28 13.65
                                         .05
    n missing distinct Info Mean
                                   Gmd
                                                .10
        0 84 0.999
                            71.24 12.75
                                         53
##
    2247
                                                57
               .75 .90 .95
##
    . 25
           .50
           71
                 78
                       85
## lowest : 0 20 21 22 25, highest: 108 109 110 114 116
## BPSysAve
## n missing distinct Info Mean Gmd .05
## 2247 0 100 0.999 117.6 15.63 97
                                               .10
    2247 0 100
##
    . 25
           .50
                .75 .90 .95
          116 125
##
    108
                      135
                             142
## lowest : 78 83 84 85 86, highest: 184 191 202 209 226
## AlcoholYear
## n missing distinct Info
                             Mean Gmd .05 .10
```

```
    2247
    0
    56
    0.993
    70.43
    91.9
    0
    0

    .25
    .50
    .75
    .90
    .95

##
    .25
##
                104
                       208
##
     4
           24
                             288
##
## lowest : 0 1 2 3 4, highest: 260 300 312 360 364
## ------
## Povertv
    n missing distinct Info Mean
                                   Gmd .05 .10

    2247
    0
    398
    0.988
    2.813

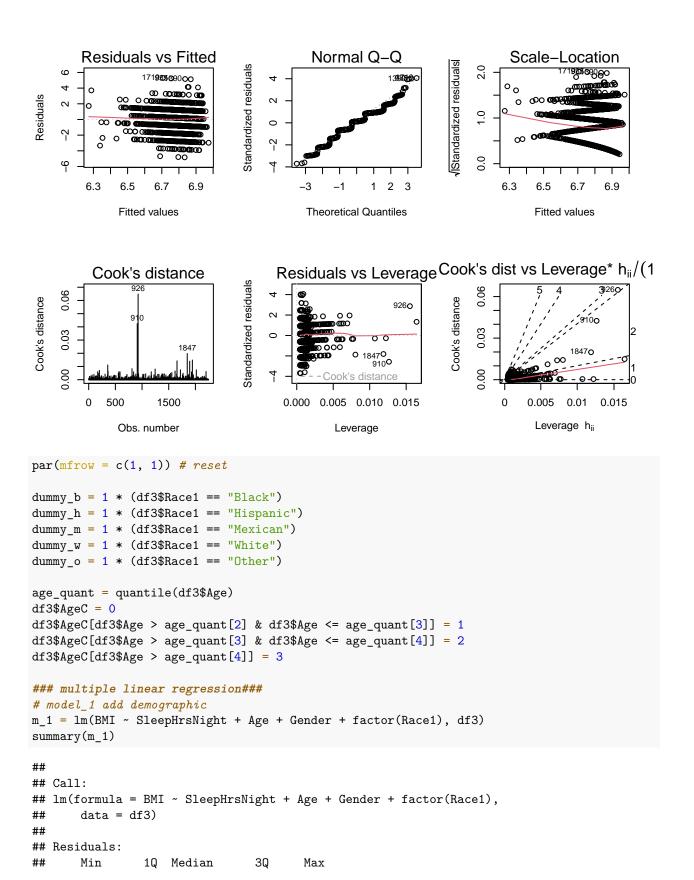
    .25
    .50
    .75
    .90
    .95

                             2.813 1.934 0.330 0.656
    .25
##
   1.240 2.750 4.770 5.000
                             5.000
## lowest : 0.00 0.02 0.03 0.04 0.05, highest: 4.95 4.96 4.97 4.99 5.00
## -----
## DaysMentHlthBad
   n missing distinct Info Mean Gmd .05
2247 0 28 0.844 4.448 6.862 0
##
                 .75 .90 .95
    .25
           .50
##
           0
##
     0
                  5
                        15
                              30
##
## lowest : 0 1 2 3 4, highest: 25 26 27 29 30
## -----
## UrineFlow1
  n missing distinct Info Mean Gmd .05 .10
    2247 0 1373 1 1.076 0.9099 0.1953 0.2826
.25 .50 .75 .90 .95
##
    .25
## 0.4585 0.8080 1.3615 2.1988 2.8201
## lowest: 0.000 0.005 0.006 0.011 0.014, highest: 7.325 7.826 8.730 9.410 10.143
## -----
## PhysActive
  n missing distinct
##
    2247 0 2
##
         No Yes
## Value
## Frequency 943 1304
## Proportion 0.42 0.58
## DaysPhysHlthBad
  n missing distinct Info Mean Gmd .05 .10
##
    2247 0 24 0.706 3.169 5.329
                                          0
           .50 .75 .90 .95
0 2 10 24
##
    .25
## lowest : 0 1 2 3 4, highest: 24 25 26 28 30
## Smoke100
## n missing distinct
   2247 0 2
##
## Value
          No Yes
## Frequency 1215 1032
## Proportion 0.541 0.459
## -----
```

```
## HealthGen
##
          n missing distinct
##
       2247
                   0
##
## lowest : Excellent Vgood
                                Good
                                           Fair
                                                     Poor
## highest: Excellent Vgood
                                           Fair
                                                     Poor
                                Good
## Value
              Excellent
                            Vgood
                                        Good
                                                  Fair
                                                            Poor
## Frequency
                    252
                              725
                                         885
                                                   335
                                                               50
## Proportion
                            0.323
                                       0.394
                  0.112
                                                 0.149
                                                            0.022
```

(3) linear regression model

```
##simple linear regression##
model1 = lm(df3$SleepHrsNight ~ df3$BMI, data = df3)
summary(model1)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = df3$SleepHrsNight ~ df3$BMI, data = df3)
## Residuals:
               1Q Median
                               3Q
##
## -4.8336 -0.8129 0.1627 1.1392 5.2936
## Coefficients:
               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 7.168497
                          0.120957 59.265 < 2e-16 ***
              -0.012981
                          0.004097 -3.169 0.00155 **
## df3$BMI
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
\#\# Residual standard error: 1.304 on 2245 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.004452, Adjusted R-squared: 0.004009
## F-statistic: 10.04 on 1 and 2245 DF, p-value: 0.001552
par(mfrow = c(2, 3)) #read more from ?plot.lm
plot(model1, which = 1)
plot(model1, which = 2)
plot(model1, which = 3)
plot(model1, which = 4)
plot(model1, which = 5)
plot(model1, which = 6)
```



```
## -14.194 -4.552 -1.204 3.181 40.301
##
## Coefficients:
##
                 Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                 30.83046
                             0.95742 32.202 < 2e-16 ***
## SleepHrsNight -0.27310
                             0.10779 -2.534 0.011356 *
## Age
                  0.04657
                             0.01241
                                      3.754 0.000179 ***
## Gender
                  0.15322
                             0.28184
                                      0.544 0.586739
## factor(Race1)2 -2.17537
                             0.65505 -3.321 0.000912 ***
## factor(Race1)3 -1.17186
                             0.57024 -2.055 0.039991 *
## factor(Race1)4 -2.53995
                             0.42385 -5.993 2.40e-09 ***
## factor(Race1)5 -3.79120
                             0.63552 -5.966 2.83e-09 ***
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 6.618 on 2239 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.03235,
                                   Adjusted R-squared: 0.02933
## F-statistic: 10.69 on 7 and 2239 DF, p-value: 2.617e-13
## model_2 add known risk factors
m 2 = lm(
 BMI ~ SleepHrsNight + Age + Gender + Race1 + TotChol + BPDiaAve + BPSysAve + AlcoholYear + Smoke100 +
   DaysPhysHlthBad + PhysActive,
 df3
summary(m_2)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = BMI ~ SleepHrsNight + Age + Gender + Race1 + TotChol +
      BPDiaAve + BPSysAve + AlcoholYear + Smoke100 + DaysPhysHlthBad +
##
      PhysActive, data = df3)
##
## Residuals:
               10 Median
                               3Q
      Min
                                     Max
## -14.663 -4.238 -0.859
                            3.172 37.902
## Coefficients:
                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept)
                  21.345325    1.564968    13.639    < 2e-16 ***
                  ## SleepHrsNight
                   0.008611
                             0.013111
                                        0.657 0.511388
## Age
## Gender
                   0.412838
                            0.284075
                                       1.453 0.146289
## Race1
                  -0.609481
                             0.119116 -5.117 3.37e-07 ***
## TotChol
                   0.060618
                             0.135190
                                       0.448 0.653912
## BPDiaAve
                   0.058753
                             0.013744
                                        4.275 1.99e-05 ***
## BPSysAve
                   0.060987
                             0.011475
                                        5.315 1.18e-07 ***
## AlcoholYear
                  -0.009292
                             0.001488 -6.243 5.14e-10 ***
## Smoke100Yes
                  -0.556721
                              0.281266 -1.979 0.047900 *
## DaysPhysHlthBad 0.071694
                              0.019304
                                        3.714 0.000209 ***
## PhysActiveYes
                  -1.193772
                              0.285877 -4.176 3.08e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 6.391 on 2235 degrees of freedom
```

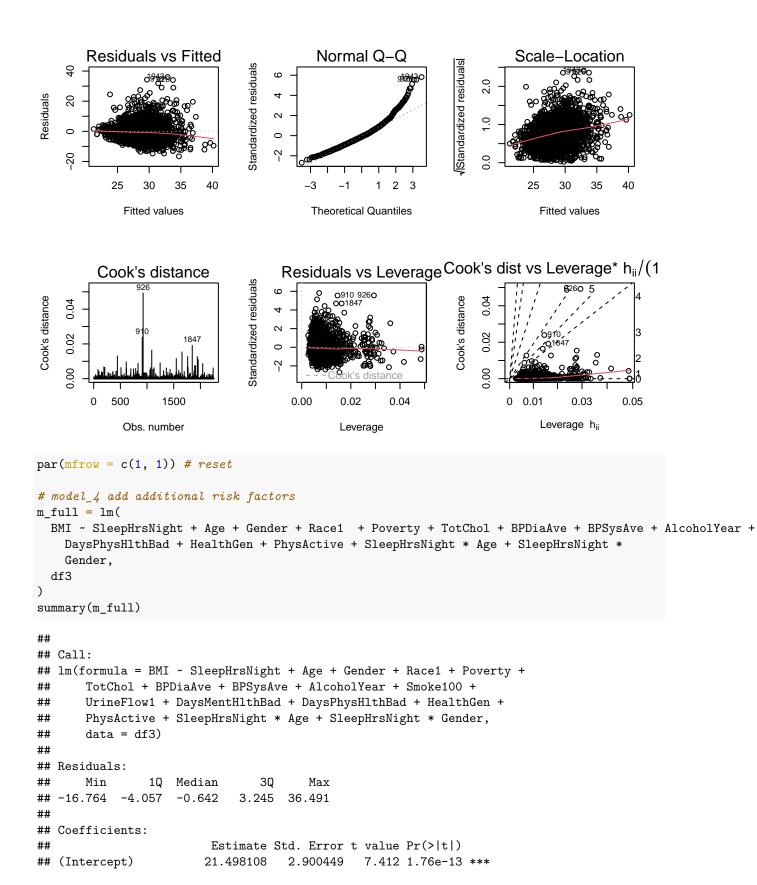
```
## Multiple R-squared: 0.09913,
                                    Adjusted R-squared: 0.0947
## F-statistic: 22.36 on 11 and 2235 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
#influential observations
#multicollinearity
vif(m_1)
                     GVIF Df GVIF<sup>(1/(2*Df))</sup>
##
## SleepHrsNight 1.017530 1
                                    1.008727
                 1.025201 1
                                    1.012522
## Gender
                 1.014147 1
                                    1.007049
## factor(Race1) 1.038987 4
                                    1.004792
vif(m_2)
                                                                            TotChol
     SleepHrsNight
                                            Gender
##
                                                             Race1
                               Age
##
          1.035713
                          1.227842
                                          1.104720
                                                           1.044481
                                                                           1.121877
##
          BPDiaAve
                          BPSysAve
                                       AlcoholYear
                                                           Smoke100 DaysPhysHlthBad
##
          1.434880
                          1.535950
                                          1.085843
                                                           1.080676
                                                                           1.062228
##
        PhysActive
          1.094846
## model_3 add additional risk factors
m_3 = lm(
 BMI ~ SleepHrsNight + Age + Gender + Race1 + Poverty + TotChol + BPDiaAve + BPSysAve + AlcoholYear +
    DaysPhysHlthBad + HealthGen + PhysActive,
  df3
)
summary(m_3)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = BMI ~ SleepHrsNight + Age + Gender + Race1 + Poverty +
       TotChol + BPDiaAve + BPSysAve + AlcoholYear + Smoke100 +
##
##
       UrineFlow1 + DaysMentHlthBad + DaysPhysHlthBad + HealthGen +
       PhysActive, data = df3)
##
##
## Residuals:
##
      Min
                1Q Median
                                3Q
                                       Max
## -16.595 -4.058 -0.669
                             3.272 36.072
##
## Coefficients:
##
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                   18.864211 1.572842 11.994 < 2e-16 ***
## (Intercept)
## SleepHrsNight
                   -0.114991
                             0.103673 -1.109 0.26748
## Age
                   0.006283
                               0.013306
                                         0.472 0.63682
## Gender
                    0.462007
                               0.279148
                                          1.655 0.09805 .
## Race1
                   -0.489946
                               0.118576 -4.132 3.73e-05 ***
                                         0.853 0.39381
## Poverty
                   0.075062
                               0.088009
## TotChol
                    0.010016 0.131806
                                          0.076 0.93943
```

0.062052 0.013404

BPDiaAve

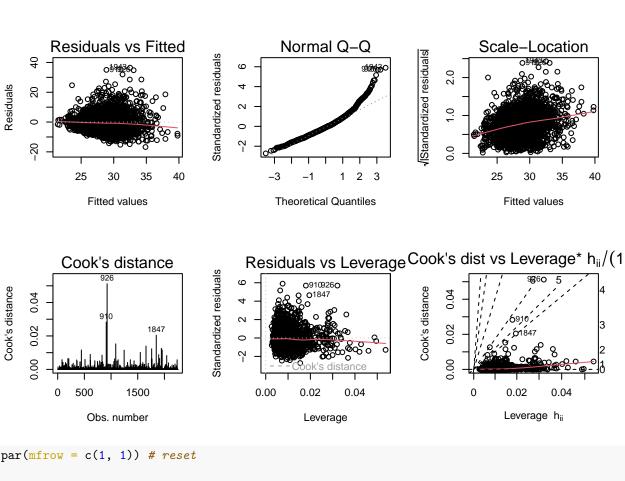
4.629 3.88e-06 ***

```
## BPSvsAve
                   0.048739
                              0.011246 4.334 1.53e-05 ***
## AlcoholYear
                  -0.007813
                              0.001469 -5.320 1.14e-07 ***
                              0.280020 -3.070 0.00216 **
## Smoke100Yes
                   -0.859729
## UrineFlow1
                   -0.091612
                              0.138427 -0.662 0.50816
## DaysMentHlthBad -0.034930
                              0.017452 -2.001 0.04546 *
## DaysPhysHlthBad 0.020052
                                         0.985 0.32450
                             0.020347
## HealthGenVgood
                   1.968141
                              0.457489
                                         4.302 1.77e-05 ***
## HealthGenGood
                   3.664152
                              0.454975
                                         8.054 1.30e-15 ***
## HealthGenFair
                   5.229406
                              0.554851
                                         9.425 < 2e-16 ***
## HealthGenPoor
                   8.128338
                              1.045166
                                         7.777 1.13e-14 ***
## PhysActiveYes -0.747015
                              0.286383 -2.608 0.00916 **
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 6.22 on 2228 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.1494, Adjusted R-squared: 0.1425
## F-statistic: 21.74 on 18 and 2228 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
vif(m_3)
                       GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
##
## SleepHrsNight
                  1.065532 1
                                     1.032246
## Age
                   1.335211 1
                                     1.155513
## Gender
                  1.126212 1
                                     1.061231
## Race1
                  1.092732 1
                                     1.045338
## Poverty
                  1.290246 1
                                     1.135890
## TotChol
                  1.125879 1
                                     1.061074
## BPDiaAve
                  1.440912 1
                                     1.200380
## BPSysAve
                  1.557504 1
                                     1.248000
## AlcoholYear
                   1.116165 1
                                     1.056487
## Smoke100
                   1.130850 1
                                     1.063414
## UrineFlow1
                   1.042860 1
                                     1.021205
## DaysMentHlthBad 1.132451 1
                                     1.064167
## DaysPhysHlthBad 1.245939
                                     1.116216
## HealthGen
                   1.428819 4
                                     1.045616
## PhysActive
                   1.159992
                                     1.077029
par(mfrow = c(2, 3)) #read more from ?plot.lm
plot(m_3, which = 1)
plot(m_3, which = 2)
plot(m_3, which = 3)
plot(m_3, which = 4)
plot(m_3, which = 5)
plot(m_3, which = 6)
```



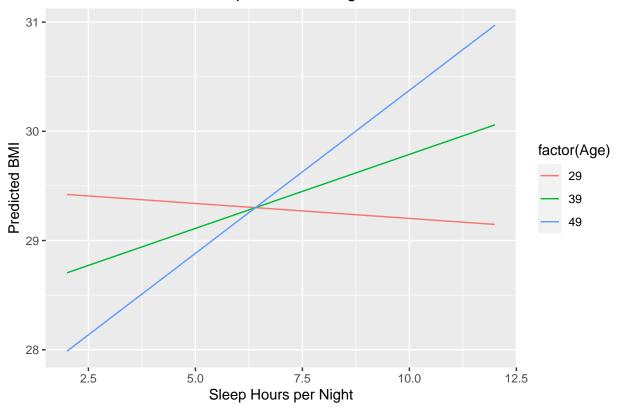
```
## SleepHrsNight
                        -0.500058
                                    0.368580 -1.357 0.17501
                                    0.060904 -1.713 0.08684 .
## Age
                        -0.104332
## Gender
                         3.847769
                                    1.400785
                                               2.747 0.00607 **
## Race1
                        -0.488068
                                    0.118385
                                             -4.123 3.88e-05 ***
## Poverty
                         0.074412
                                    0.088021
                                               0.845 0.39799
## TotChol
                                             -0.026 0.97908
                        -0.003453
                                    0.131675
## BPDiaAve
                         0.062234
                                               4.651 3.50e-06 ***
                                    0.013382
## BPSysAve
                         0.049402
                                    0.011230
                                               4.399 1.14e-05 ***
## AlcoholYear
                        -0.007872
                                    0.001467
                                             -5.366 8.87e-08 ***
## Smoke100Yes
                        -0.862278
                                    0.279596
                                             -3.084 0.00207 **
## UrineFlow1
                        -0.087512
                                    0.138264
                                             -0.633 0.52684
## DaysMentHlthBad
                        -0.034557
                                             -1.982 0.04756 *
                                    0.017432
## DaysPhysHlthBad
                         0.020582
                                    0.020320
                                              1.013 0.31121
## HealthGenVgood
                         1.970712
                                    0.456778
                                               4.314 1.67e-05 ***
## HealthGenGood
                         3.642205
                                    0.454274
                                               8.018 1.72e-15 ***
## HealthGenFair
                         5.230583
                                    0.554558
                                               9.432 < 2e-16 ***
## HealthGenPoor
                         8.156997
                                    1.043723
                                               7.815 8.39e-15 ***
## PhysActiveYes
                        -0.762638
                                    0.286844
                                             -2.659 0.00790 **
                                               1.865 0.06226 .
## SleepHrsNight:Age
                         0.016297
                                    0.008736
## SleepHrsNight:Gender -0.498190
                                    0.201735 -2.470 0.01360 *
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 6.21 on 2226 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.153, Adjusted R-squared: 0.1454
## F-statistic: 20.1 on 20 and 2226 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
vif(m_full)
## there are higher-order terms (interactions) in this model
## consider setting type = 'predictor'; see ?vif
                             GVIF Df GVIF<sup>(1/(2*Df))</sup>
## SleepHrsNight
                        13.512753
                                            3.675970
                                  1
                                            5.297761
## Age
                        28.066271
## Gender
                        28.453824
                                            5.334213
## Race1
                         1.092851
                                            1.045395
## Poverty
                         1.294913
                                            1.137942
## TotChol
                         1.127398 1
                                            1.061790
## BPDiaAve
                         1.440942 1
                                            1.200392
## BPSysAve
                         1.558228 1
                                            1.248290
## AlcoholYear
                         1.117233 1
                                            1.056993
## Smoke100
                         1.131190 1
                                            1.063574
## UrineFlow1
                         1.043878 1
                                            1.021703
## DaysMentHlthBad
                         1.133562 1
                                            1.064689
## DaysPhysHlthBad
                         1.246696
                                            1.116555
## HealthGen
                         1.438380 4
                                            1.046488
## PhysActive
                         1.167611 1
                                            1.080560
## SleepHrsNight:Age
                        37.226127
                                            6.101322
## SleepHrsNight:Gender 30.003860 1
                                            5.477578
par(mfrow = c(2, 3)) #read more from ?plot.lm
plot(m_full, which = 1)
plot(m full, which = 2)
plot(m_full, which = 3)
plot(m_full, which = 4)
```

```
plot(m_full, which = 5)
plot(m_full, which = 6)
```



```
par(mfrow = c(1, 1)) # reset
getMode <- function(v) {</pre>
  uniqv <- unique(v)</pre>
  uniqv[which.max(tabulate(match(v, uniqv)))]
}
new_data <- expand.grid(SleepHrsNight = seq(min(df3$SleepHrsNight), max(df3$SleepHrsNight), length.out
                        Age = quantile(df3\$Age, probs = c(0.25, 0.5, 0.75)),
                        Gender = median(df3$Gender, na.rm = TRUE),
                        Race1 = median(df3$Race1, na.rm = TRUE),
                        Poverty = median(df3$Poverty, na.rm = TRUE),
                        TotChol = median(df3$TotChol, na.rm = TRUE),
                        BPDiaAve = median(df3$BPDiaAve, na.rm = TRUE),
                        BPSysAve = median(df3$BPSysAve, na.rm = TRUE),
                        AlcoholYear = median(df3$AlcoholYear, na.rm = TRUE),
                        Smoke100 = getMode(df3$Smoke100),
                        UrineFlow1 = median(df3$UrineFlow1, na.rm = TRUE),
                        DaysMentHlthBad = median(df3$DaysMentHlthBad, na.rm = TRUE),
                        DaysPhysHlthBad = median(df3$DaysPhysHlthBad, na.rm = TRUE),
                        HealthGen = getMode(df3$HealthGen),
                        PhysActive = getMode(df3$PhysActive)
```

Interaction between Sleep Hours and Age on BMI



(4) Diagnosis: 10-fold CV

```
library(caret)

## Loading required package: lattice

splitIndex <-
    createDataPartition(df3$SleepHrsNight, p = 0.7, list = FALSE)

trainData <- df3[splitIndex, ]

testData <- df3[-splitIndex, ]

predictions <- predict(m_full, newdata = testData)

mse <- mean((testData$SleepHrsNight - predictions) ^ 2)

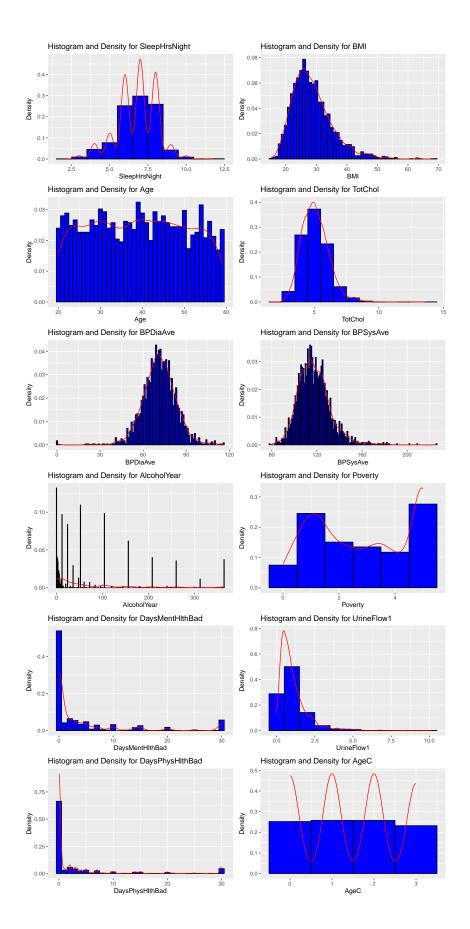
control <-
    trainControl(method = "cv", number = 10) # 10-fold cross-validation</pre>
```

```
cv_model <-
 train(
   SleepHrsNight ~ .,
   data = df3,
   method = "lm",
   trControl = control
cv_model
## Linear Regression
## 2247 samples
     16 predictor
##
## No pre-processing
## Resampling: Cross-Validated (10 fold)
## Summary of sample sizes: 2023, 2022, 2021, 2023, 2023, ...
## Resampling results:
##
##
     RMSE
               Rsquared
                           MAE
##
     1.275969 0.04783007 0.991811
##
## Tuning parameter 'intercept' was held constant at a value of TRUE
(cv_results <- cv_model$results)</pre>
                                                 RMSESD RsquaredSD
##
     intercept
                   RMSE
                          Rsquared
                                         MAE
                                                                         MAESD
          TRUE 1.275969 0.04783007 0.991811 0.08216468 0.01871131 0.04949381
## 1
```

(4) Diagnosis: Normality Assumption

```
library(ggplot2)
library(patchwork)
# Initializes an empty patchwork object
plot_list <- list()</pre>
# Draw a histogram for each numeric variable (except Race1 and Gender) and add it to the list
for (var in names(df3)) {
  if (is.numeric(df3[[var]]) && !(var %in% c("Race1", "Gender"))) {
    p \leftarrow ggplot(df3, aes(x = .data[[var]])) +
      geom_histogram(
        aes(y = after_stat(density)),
        binwidth = 1,
        fill = "blue",
        color = "black"
      geom_density(col = "red") +
      ggtitle(paste("Histogram and Density for", var)) +
      xlab(var) +
      ylab("Density")
    plot_list[[length(plot_list) + 1]] <- p</pre>
  }
```

```
# Use patchwork to put all the charts together
combined_plot <- wrap_plots(plot_list, ncol = 2)
print(combined_plot)</pre>
```



```
df3 <- data.frame(df3)</pre>
library(dplyr)
# Shapiro-Wilk normality test is performed for each numerical variable in df3
results <- sapply(df3, function(x) {
  if (is.numeric(x)) {
    shapiro_test <- shapiro.test(x)</pre>
    return(c(shapiro_test$statistic, shapiro_test$p.value))
    return(c(NA, NA))
  }
})
# Convert the result to a data box and name the column
results_df <- as.data.frame(t(results))</pre>
names(results_df) <- c("W", "p.value")</pre>
# Add a variable name as a new column
results_df$Variable <- rownames(results_df)</pre>
# Rearrange the order of columns
results_df <- results_df[, c("Variable", "W", "p.value")]</pre>
# Calculate the corrected P-value (for example, using Bonferroni correction)
results_df$p.adjusted <-
  p.adjust(results_df$p.value, method = "bonferroni")
print(results_df)
                          Variable
                                                   p.value p.adjusted
                                            W
## SleepHrsNight
                     SleepHrsNight 0.9338622 1.778905e-30 2.490467e-29
## BMI
                                BMI 0.9282826 1.612730e-31 2.257822e-30
## Age
                                Age 0.9560746 1.722452e-25 2.411432e-24
                             Gender 0.6349727 2.212481e-56 3.097473e-55
## Gender
## Race1
                              Race1 0.7417356 1.804321e-50 2.526049e-49
## TotChol
                           TotChol 0.9644072 4.128738e-23 5.780233e-22
## BPDiaAve
                          BPDiaAve 0.9724617 2.239823e-20 3.135753e-19
## BPSysAve
                          BPSysAve 0.9467229 8.775437e-28 1.228561e-26
## AlcoholYear
                       AlcoholYear 0.7431971 2.241076e-50 3.137506e-49
## Poverty
                            Poverty 0.8945201 9.727860e-37 1.361900e-35
## DaysMentHlthBad DaysMentHlthBad 0.6093542 1.400760e-57 1.961064e-56
                        UrineFlow1 0.7578721 2.095427e-49 2.933597e-48
## UrineFlow1
## PhysActive
                        PhysActive
                                           NA
                                                        NA
## DaysPhysHlthBad DaysPhysHlthBad 0.4970302 3.684373e-62 5.158122e-61
## Smoke100
                          Smoke100
                                           NA
                                                        NA
## HealthGen
                         HealthGen
                                                         NΑ
```

Standardized residuals, Studentized residuals

AgeC

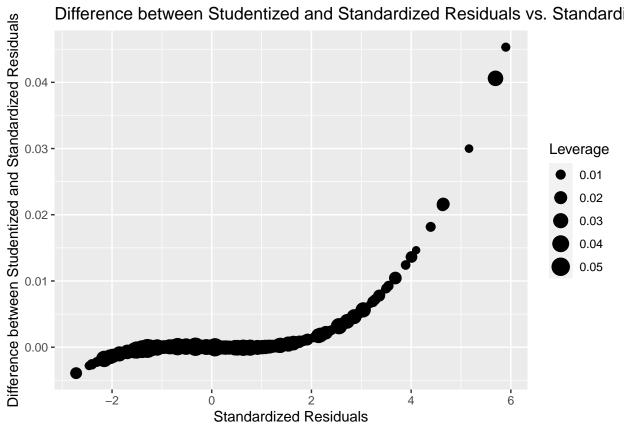
```
# Regular residuals
residual_1 <- m_full$residuals

# Standardized residuals
residual_2 <- rstandard(m_full)

# Studentized residuals
residual_3 <- rstudent(m_full)</pre>
```

AgeC 0.8597608 7.335056e-41 1.026908e-39

```
# Externally studentized residuals
# Note: Externally studentized residuals are the same as studentized residuals in most cases
residual 4 <- rstudent(m full)</pre>
# Creating a data frame to summarize these residuals
residual_summary <- data.frame(</pre>
  Residuals = c("Regular", "Standardized", "Studentized", "Externally Studentized"),
 Mean = c(mean(residual 1), mean(residual 2), mean(residual 3), mean(residual 4)),
 SD = c(sd(residual_1), sd(residual_2), sd(residual_3), sd(residual_4)),
 Min = c(min(residual_1), min(residual_2), min(residual_3), min(residual_4)),
 Max = c(max(residual_1), max(residual_2), max(residual_3), max(residual_4))
# Display the summary
print(residual_summary)
##
                  Residuals
                                     Mean
                                                 SD
                                                           Min
                                                                      Max
## 1
                    Regular -1.005375e-16 6.182265 -16.764148 36.491300
## 2
               Standardized -1.169070e-05 1.000896 -2.720637 5.898602
## 3
                Studentized 2.295298e-04 1.001991 -2.724559 5.943913
## 4 Externally Studentized 2.295298e-04 1.001991 -2.724559 5.943913
# Load necessary library
library(ggplot2)
# Assuming m_full is your linear model
# m_full <- lm(SleepMinNight ~ ., data = df3)</pre>
# Calculate standardized and studentized residuals
residual 2 <- rstandard(m full)</pre>
residual_3 <- rstudent(m_full)</pre>
# Calculate leverage values
leverage_values <- hatvalues(m_full)</pre>
# Create a data frame for plotting
plot_data <- data.frame(</pre>
 Standardized Residuals = residual 2,
 Difference = residual_3 - residual_2,
 Leverage = leverage_values
)
# Create the plot
ggplot(plot_data, aes(x = Standardized_Residuals, y = Difference)) +
  geom_point(aes(size = Leverage)) +
  ggtitle("Difference between Studentized and Standardized Residuals vs. Standardized Residuals") +
  xlab("Standardized Residuals") +
 ylab("Difference between Studentized and Standardized Residuals")
```



```
# Display the plot
print(ggplot)
## function (data = NULL, mapping = aes(), ..., environment = parent.frame())
##
       UseMethod("ggplot")
## }
## <bytecode: 0x19d3b48>
## <environment: namespace:ggplot2>
# Load necessary library
library(ggplot2)
# Assuming m_full is your linear model
\# m\_full \leftarrow lm(SleepMinNight \sim ., data = df3)
# Calculate studentized and externally studentized residuals
residual_3 <- rstudent(m_full)</pre>
residual_4 <- rstudent(m_full) # Externally studentized residuals are typically the same as studentize
# Regular residuals
residual_1 <- m_full$residuals</pre>
# Create a data frame for plotting
plot_data <- data.frame(</pre>
 Studentized_Residuals = residual_3,
Difference = residual_4 - residual_3,
```

```
Residual_Squared = residual_1^2
)
# Create the plot
ggplot(plot_data, aes(x = Studentized_Residuals, y = Difference)) +
  geom_point(aes(size = Residual_Squared)) +
  ggtitle("Difference between Externally Studentized and Studentized Residuals vs. Studentized Residual
  xlab("Studentized Residuals") +
  ylab("Difference between Externally Studentized and Studentized Residuals")
Difference between Externally Studentized and Studentized Residua
          Difference between Externally Studentized and Studentized Residuals vs
     0.050 -
     0.025 -
                                                                             Residual_Squared
                                                                                 250
                                                                                  500
     0.000 -
                                                                                  750
                                                                                  1000
                                                                                  1250
    -0.025 -
     0.050
                 -2
                               0
                                                         4
                               Studentized Residuals
# Display the plot
print(ggplot)
## function (data = NULL, mapping = aes(), ..., environment = parent.frame())
## {
##
       UseMethod("ggplot")
## }
## <bytecode: 0x19d3b48>
## <environment: namespace:ggplot2>
# Load necessary library
library(ggplot2)
```

Assuming m_full is your linear model

Calculate regular residuals

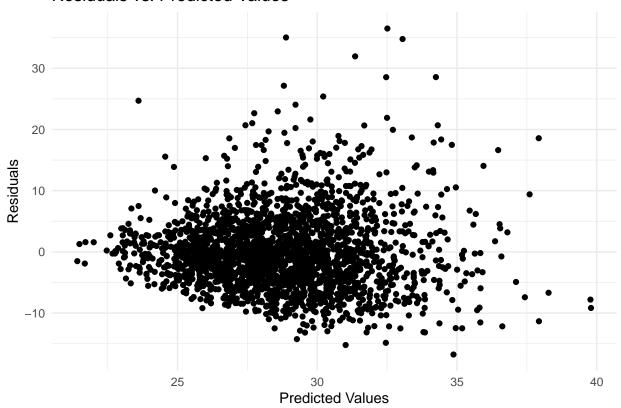
m_full <- lm(SleepMinNight ~ ., data = df3)</pre>

```
residual_1 <- m_full$residuals

# Get predicted values from the model
predicted_values <- predict(m_full)

# Create the plot
ggplot() +
    geom_point(aes(x = predicted_values, y = residual_1)) +
    ggtitle("Residuals vs. Predicted Values") +
    xlab("Predicted Values") +
    ylab("Residuals") +
    theme_minimal()</pre>
```

Residuals vs. Predicted Values



```
# Display the plot
print(ggplot)
```

```
## function (data = NULL, mapping = aes(), ..., environment = parent.frame())
## {
## UseMethod("ggplot")
## }
## <bytecode: 0x19d3b48>
## <environment: namespace:ggplot2>
# Load necessary library
library(ggplot2)
# Assuming m_full is your linear model
```

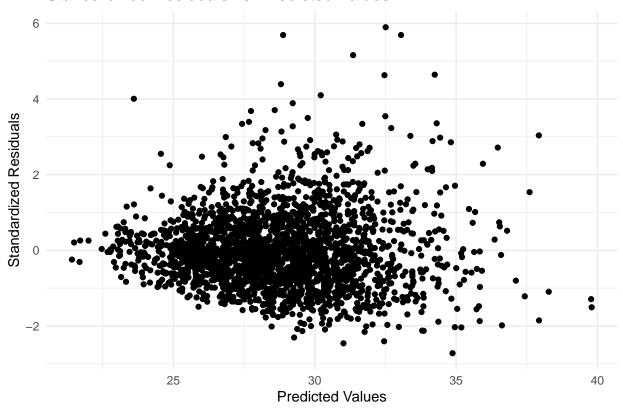
```
# m_full <- lm(SleepMinNight ~ ., data = df3)

# Calculate different types of residuals
residual_2 <- rstandard(m_full)
residual_3 <- rstudent(m_full) # Externally studentized residuals

# Get predicted values from the model
predicted_values <- predict(m_full)

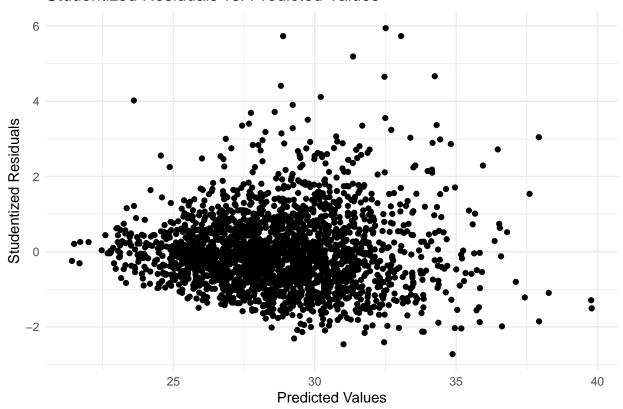
# Plot for Standardized Residuals
ggplot() +
    geom_point(aes(x = predicted_values, y = residual_2)) +
    ggtitle("Standardized Residuals vs. Predicted Values") +
    xlab("Predicted Values") +
    ylab("Standardized Residuals") +
    theme_minimal()</pre>
```

Standardized Residuals vs. Predicted Values



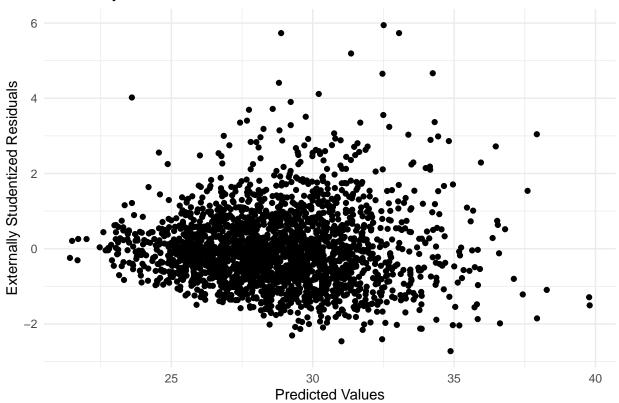
```
# Plot for Studentized Residuals
ggplot() +
  geom_point(aes(x = predicted_values, y = residual_3)) +
  ggtitle("Studentized Residuals vs. Predicted Values") +
  xlab("Predicted Values") +
  ylab("Studentized Residuals") +
  theme_minimal()
```

Studentized Residuals vs. Predicted Values



```
# Plot for Externally Studentized Residuals
ggplot() +
  geom_point(aes(x = predicted_values, y = residual_4)) +
  ggtitle("Externally Studentized Residuals vs. Predicted Values") +
  xlab("Predicted Values") +
  ylab("Externally Studentized Residuals") +
  theme_minimal()
```





(5) Model Selection

```
step(m_full)
```

```
## Start: AIC=8227.65
## BMI ~ SleepHrsNight + Age + Gender + Race1 + Poverty + TotChol +
##
       BPDiaAve + BPSysAve + AlcoholYear + Smoke100 + UrineFlow1 +
##
       DaysMentHlthBad + DaysPhysHlthBad + HealthGen + PhysActive +
       SleepHrsNight * Age + SleepHrsNight * Gender
##
##
                           Df Sum of Sq
##
                                           RSS
## - TotChol
                                    0.0 85843 8225.7
## - UrineFlow1
                            1
                                    15.4 85858 8226.1
## - Poverty
                                   27.6 85871 8226.4
                            1
## - DaysPhysHlthBad
                                   39.6 85883 8226.7
                            1
## <none>
                                         85843 8227.7
                            1 134.2 85977 8229.2
1 151.6 85995 8229.6
1 235.2 86078 8231.8
1 272.6 86116 8232.8
## - SleepHrsNight:Age
## - DaysMentHlthBad
## - SleepHrsNight:Gender 1
## - PhysActive
## - Smoke100
                            1
                                  366.8 86210 8235.2
                          1
1
## - Race1
                                  655.5 86498 8242.7
## - BPSysAve
                                  746.3 86589 8245.1
## - BPDiaAve
                            1
                                  834.1 86677 8247.4
```

```
## - AlcoholYear
                                1110.5 86954 8254.5
                           1
## - HealthGen
                                4944.8 90788 8345.5
##
## Step: AIC=8225.65
## BMI ~ SleepHrsNight + Age + Gender + Race1 + Poverty + BPDiaAve +
       BPSysAve + AlcoholYear + Smoke100 + UrineFlow1 + DaysMentHlthBad +
##
       DaysPhysHlthBad + HealthGen + PhysActive + SleepHrsNight:Age +
##
##
       SleepHrsNight:Gender
##
##
                          Df Sum of Sq
                                          RSS
                                                 AIC
## - UrineFlow1
                                  15.5 85858 8224.1
                           1
## - Poverty
                                  27.7 85871 8224.4
                           1
## - DaysPhysHlthBad
                                  39.6 85883 8224.7
                           1
## <none>
                                       85843 8225.7
                                 134.2 85977 8227.2
## - SleepHrsNight:Age
                           1
## - DaysMentHlthBad
                                 151.5 85995 8227.6
## - SleepHrsNight:Gender 1
                                 235.2 86078 8229.8
## - PhysActive
                                 272.6 86116 8230.8
                           1
## - Smoke100
                                 367.0 86210 8233.2
                           1
## - Race1
                           1
                                 657.2 86500 8240.8
## - BPSysAve
                           1
                                 746.5 86590 8243.1
## - BPDiaAve
                                841.8 86685 8245.6
                           1
## - AlcoholYear
                               1113.5 86957 8252.6
                           1
## - HealthGen
                                4948.2 90791 8343.6
##
## Step: AIC=8224.06
## BMI ~ SleepHrsNight + Age + Gender + Race1 + Poverty + BPDiaAve +
       BPSysAve + AlcoholYear + Smoke100 + DaysMentHlthBad + DaysPhysHlthBad +
##
##
       HealthGen + PhysActive + SleepHrsNight:Age + SleepHrsNight:Gender
##
##
                          Df Sum of Sq
                                         RSS
## - Poverty
                           1
                                  25.0 85883 8222.7
## - DaysPhysHlthBad
                                  39.6 85898 8223.1
                                        85858 8224.1
## <none>
## - SleepHrsNight:Age
                           1
                                 137.0 85996 8225.6
                                 153.8 86012 8226.1
## - DaysMentHlthBad
                           1
## - SleepHrsNight:Gender 1
                                 234.0 86092 8228.2
## - PhysActive
                                 280.2 86139 8229.4
                           1
## - Smoke100
                                 368.8 86227 8231.7
                           1
## - Race1
                                 681.7 86540 8239.8
                           1
## - BPSysAve
                                 743.9 86602 8241.4
                           1
                                 843.0 86701 8244.0
## - BPDiaAve
                           1
## - AlcoholYear
                           1
                               1134.1 86993 8251.5
## - HealthGen
                                4962.7 90821 8342.3
                           4
## Step: AIC=8222.71
## BMI ~ SleepHrsNight + Age + Gender + Race1 + BPDiaAve + BPSysAve +
       AlcoholYear + Smoke100 + DaysMentHlthBad + DaysPhysHlthBad +
##
##
       HealthGen + PhysActive + SleepHrsNight:Age + SleepHrsNight:Gender
##
##
                          Df Sum of Sq
                                         RSS
                                                 AIC
## - DaysPhysHlthBad
                                  38.8 85922 8221.7
## <none>
                                        85883 8222.7
## - SleepHrsNight:Age
                                 142.8 86026 8224.4
```

```
## - DaysMentHlthBad
                                 159.0 86042 8224.9
                           1
                                 229.1 86113 8226.7
## - SleepHrsNight:Gender 1
## - PhysActive
                           1
                                 262.8 86146 8227.6
## - Smoke100
                                 411.9 86295 8231.5
                           1
## - Race1
                           1
                                 659.8 86543 8237.9
## - BPSysAve
                           1
                                 732.1 86616 8239.8
## - BPDiaAve
                                 850.4 86734 8242.9
                           1
## - AlcoholYear
                               1110.7 86994 8249.6
                           1
## - HealthGen
                                5020.1 90904 8342.4
##
## Step: AIC=8221.72
## BMI ~ SleepHrsNight + Age + Gender + Race1 + BPDiaAve + BPSysAve +
##
       AlcoholYear + Smoke100 + DaysMentHlthBad + HealthGen + PhysActive +
       SleepHrsNight:Age + SleepHrsNight:Gender
##
##
##
                          Df Sum of Sq
                                          RSS
                                                 AIC
                                        85922 8221.7
## <none>
## - DaysMentHlthBad
                                  137.3 86060 8223.3
## - SleepHrsNight:Age
                                  139.2 86061 8223.4
                           1
## - SleepHrsNight:Gender
                          1
                                 230.5 86153 8225.7
## - PhysActive
                           1
                                 276.0 86198 8226.9
## - Smoke100
                                 401.5 86324 8230.2
                           1
## - Race1
                                 658.7 86581 8236.9
                           1
## - BPSysAve
                                 738.0 86660 8238.9
                           1
## - BPDiaAve
                           1
                                 833.2 86755 8241.4
## - AlcoholYear
                           1
                               1126.8 87049 8249.0
## - HealthGen
                                5578.5 91501 8355.1
##
  Call:
  lm(formula = BMI ~ SleepHrsNight + Age + Gender + Race1 + BPDiaAve +
       BPSysAve + AlcoholYear + Smoke100 + DaysMentHlthBad + HealthGen +
##
       PhysActive + SleepHrsNight:Age + SleepHrsNight:Gender, data = df3)
##
##
##
  Coefficients:
                                SleepHrsNight
##
            (Intercept)
                                                                  Age
              21.681859
                                     -0.515830
##
                                                            -0.102502
##
                 Gender
                                         Race1
                                                            BPDiaAve
               3.824307
                                     -0.482813
                                                            0.061771
##
##
               BPSysAve
                                   AlcoholYear
                                                         Smoke100Yes
                                                            -0.888609
##
               0.049041
                                     -0.007851
##
                                                       HealthGenGood
        DaysMentHlthBad
                               HealthGenVgood
##
              -0.032375
                                      1.953213
                                                            3.630407
##
          HealthGenFair
                                HealthGenPoor
                                                       PhysActiveYes
##
               5.233284
                                      8.345291
                                                            -0.757817
##
      SleepHrsNight:Age
                         SleepHrsNight:Gender
##
               0.016559
                                     -0.492786
library(olsrr)
##
## Attaching package: 'olsrr'
## The following object is masked from 'package:datasets':
##
##
       rivers
```

ols_step_forward_p(m_full, penter = 0.1, details = F) ## ## Selection Summary ## Variable Adj. Entered R-Square R-Square C(p) AIC RMSE ## Step ______ ## ## 0.0851 0.0834 HealthGen 161.4477 14747.6355 6.4310 1 ## 2 BPDiaAve 0.1087 0.1067 101.4337 14690.9219 6.3490 ## 3 AlcoholYear 0.1232 0.1208 65.3495 14656.0890 6.2985 ## 4 Race1 0.1327 0.1300 42.2855 14633.5149 6.2656 0.1365 26.3217 14617.7354 6.2422 ## 5 BPSysAve 0.1395 0.1395 19.3686 0.1418 14.2291 14610.8213 ## 6 Smoke100 0.1429 6.2313 ## 7 PhysActive 0.1457 14605.6875 6.2228 8 DaysMentHlthBad ## 0.1467 0.1425 13.4727 14604.9273 6.2203 ## 9 Gender 0.1478 0.1432 12.5457 14603.9924 6.2177 10 SleepHrsNight:Gender 0.1503 0.1453 8.1002 14599.5162 6.2101 ## ## 11 Poverty 0.1507 0.1454 8.9990 14600.4079 6.2100 0.1450 10.9712 14602.3799 6.2113 0.1507 ## 12 TotChol 0.1509 0.1448 12.5565 14603.9624 0.1513 0.1448 13.5233 14604.9217 14603.9624 ## 13 UrineFlow1 6.2121 ## 14 DaysPhysHlthBad 6.2121 ## 15 Age 0.1445 0.1513 15.3130 14606.7098 6.2132 ## 16 SleepHrsNight 0.1516 0.1444 16.4798 14607.8703 6.2134 0.1454 15.0000 17 SleepHrsNight:Age ## 0.1530 14606.3604 6.2100 ols_step_forward_p(m_full, penter = 0.05, details = F) ## ## Selection Summary ## Variable Adj. ## Step Entered R-Square R-Square C(p) AIC RMSE ## ----## HealthGen 0.0851 0.0834 161.4477 14747.6355 6.4310 1 ## 2 BPDiaAve 0.1087 0.1067 101.4337 14690.9219 6.3490 3 AlcoholYear 0.1232 4 Race1 0.1327 ## 0.1208 65.3495 14656.0890 6.2985 0.1300 42.2855 14633.5149 ## 4 Race1 0.1327 6.2656 ## 5 BPSysAve 0.1395 0.1365 26.3217 14617.7354 6.2422 ## Smoke100 0.1429 0.1395 19.3686 14610.8213 6.2313 0.1418 14.2291 14605.6875 7 PhysActive 0.1457 ## 6.2228 ## -----ols_mallows_cp(model = m_3, fullmodel = m_full) # Mallows' Cp ## [1] 20.43401 #general hypothesis test # Load the required libraries library(dplyr) library(car) library(emmeans)

Assuming your dataframe is df3

```
# Categorizing Age
df3 <- df3 %>%
  mutate(
    Age_Category = case_when(
      Age >= 18 \& Age < 30 ~ "18-29",
      Age \geq 30 \& Age < 40 \sim "30-39",
      Age >= 40 \& Age < 50 ~ "40-49"
     Age >= 50 \& Age < 60 ~ "50-59",
     TRUE ~ NA_character_ # For cases not in the 18 to 60 age range
    ),
    Gender = as.factor(Gender), # Ensure Gender is a factor type
    Race1 = as.factor(Race1)
                                 # Ensure Race1 is a factor type
  )
# Update the model using categorical variables
m_full_updated <- lm(SleepHrsNight ~ Age_Category + Gender + Race1, data = df3)
# Overall hypothesis test
anova_results_updated <- Anova(m_full_updated, type="III")</pre>
## Warning in printHypothesis(L, rhs, names(b)): one or more coefficients in the hypothesis include
##
        arithmetic operators in their names;
##
     the printed representation of the hypothesis will be omitted
summary(anova_results_updated)
##
        Sum Sq
                            Df
                                          F value
                                                              Pr(>F)
                                                 3.866
## Min. : 17.33
                                                                 :0.0000000
                      Min.
                           :
                                 1.0
                                       Min.
                                            :
                                                          Min.
## 1st Qu.: 19.51
                     1st Qu.:
                                 1.0
                                       1st Qu.:
                                                  5.077
                                                          1st Qu.:0.0001630
## Median: 36.88
                      Median:
                                 3.0
                                       Median :
                                                  7.890
                                                          Median :0.0007829
## Mean
         :2468.70
                      Mean : 449.4
                                       Mean
                                             :1268.683
                                                          Mean
                                                                :0.0026434
                                       3rd Qu.:1271.497
## 3rd Qu.:3765.17
                      3rd Qu.:
                                 4.0
                                                          3rd Qu.:0.0032633
## Max.
           :8504.59
                      Max.
                             :2238.0
                                       Max.
                                              :5055.085
                                                          Max.
                                                                 :0.0090077
##
                                       NA's
                                              :1
                                                          NA's
                                                                 :1
# Post-hoc comparisons using emmeans
emmeans_results_updated <- emmeans(m_full_updated, specs = pairwise ~ Age_Category + Gender + Race1)
summary(emmeans_results_updated)
## $emmeans
## Age Category Gender Race1 emmean
                                         SE
                                              df lower.CL upper.CL
## 18-29
                 0
                        1
                                6.55 0.0921 2238
                                                     6.37
                                                              6.73
## 30-39
                 0
                        1
                                6.44 0.0929 2238
                                                     6.26
                                                              6.62
## 40-49
                                                              6.50
                 Λ
                        1
                                6.32 0.0933 2238
                                                     6.13
## 50-59
                 0
                        1
                                6.33 0.0938 2238
                                                     6.15
                                                              6.51
## 18-29
                                6.73 0.0912 2238
                                                     6.55
                                                              6.90
                 1
                        1
## 30-39
                 1
                        1
                                6.62 0.0918 2238
                                                     6.44
                                                              6.80
## 40-49
                                6.49 0.0930 2238
                                                     6.31
                                                              6.68
                 1
                       1
## 50-59
                 1
                       1
                                6.51 0.0947 2238
                                                     6.32
                                                              6.69
## 18-29
                 0
                        2
                                6.75 0.1157 2238
                                                     6.52
                                                              6.98
## 30-39
                 0
                        2
                                                     6.41
                                6.64 0.1172 2238
                                                              6.87
## 40-49
                 0
                       2
                                6.52 0.1173 2238
                                                     6.29
                                                              6.75
## 50-59
                 0
                        2
                                6.53 0.1196 2238
                                                     6.30
                                                              6.77
## 18-29
                 1
                        2
                                6.93 0.1163 2238
                                                     6.70
                                                              7.16
## 30-39
                 1
                        2
                                6.82 0.1177 2238
                                                     6.59
                                                              7.05
```

```
40-49
                                 6.69 0.1183 2238
                                                       6.46
                                                                 6.93
##
                                 6.71 0.1216 2238
                                                       6.47
    50-59
                         2
                                                                 6.95
                 1
                                 6.97 0.0953 2238
                                                                 7.15
##
    18-29
                 0
                         3
                                                       6.78
                         3
                                 6.86 0.0959 2238
                                                       6.67
                                                                 7.05
##
    30-39
                 0
##
    40-49
                 0
                         3
                                 6.73 0.0960 2238
                                                       6.55
                                                                 6.92
    50-59
                                 6.75 0.1009 2238
                                                       6.55
##
                 0
                         3
                                                                 6.95
                                 7.14 0.0995 2238
##
    18-29
                 1
                         3
                                                       6.95
                                                                 7.34
##
    30-39
                 1
                         3
                                 7.04 0.1001 2238
                                                       6.84
                                                                 7.23
##
    40-49
                 1
                         3
                                 6.91 0.1008 2238
                                                       6.71
                                                                 7.11
##
    50-59
                 1
                         3
                                 6.92 0.1065 2238
                                                       6.72
                                                                 7.13
##
    18-29
                 0
                         4
                                 6.91 0.0667 2238
                                                       6.78
                                                                 7.04
                                 6.80 0.0651 2238
                                                                 6.93
##
    30-39
                 0
                         4
                                                       6.67
##
    40 - 49
                 0
                         4
                                 6.68 0.0636 2238
                                                       6.55
                                                                 6.80
    50-59
##
                 0
                                 6.69 0.0643 2238
                                                       6.56
                                                                 6.82
##
    18-29
                                 7.09 0.0667 2238
                                                       6.96
                                                                 7.22
                 1
##
    30-39
                 1
                                 6.98 0.0648 2238
                                                       6.85
                                                                 7.11
    40-49
                                                       6.73
##
                                 6.85 0.0644 2238
                                                                 6.98
                 1
                         4
##
    50-59
                                 6.87 0.0667 2238
                                                       6.74
                                                                 7.00
                 1
                                 6.84 0.1107 2238
                                                                 7.06
##
    18-29
                 0
                                                       6.62
                         5
##
    30 - 39
                 0
                         5
                                 6.73 0.1110 2238
                                                       6.52
                                                                 6.95
##
    40-49
                 0
                         5
                                 6.61 0.1134 2238
                                                       6.39
                                                                 6.83
    50-59
                                 6.62 0.1156 2238
                                                       6.40
                                                                 6.85
##
                 0
                         5
                                 7.02 0.1125 2238
                                                       6.80
                                                                 7.24
##
    18-29
                 1
                         5
    30-39
                                                       6.69
##
                 1
                         5
                                 6.91 0.1128 2238
                                                                 7.13
                                                                 7.01
##
    40-49
                 1
                         5
                                 6.79 0.1156 2238
                                                       6.56
##
    50-59
                 1
                         5
                                 6.80 0.1188 2238
                                                       6.57
                                                                 7.03
##
##
   Confidence level used: 0.95
##
##
   $contrasts
##
    contrast
                                                       estimate
                                                                     SE
                                                                          df t.ratio
##
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender0 Race11) 0.107323 0.0767 2238
                                                                               1.399
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender0 Race11) 0.232162 0.0769 2238
                                                                               3.018
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race11) 0.218216 0.0794 2238
##
                                                                               2.747
##
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race11) -0.176950 0.0551 2238
                                                                               -3.209
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race11) -0.069627 0.0944 2238
##
                                                                              -0.738
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race11) 0.055212 0.0952 2238
                                                                               0.580
##
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race11) 0.041266 0.0984 2238
                                                                               0.419
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender0 Race12) -0.201636 0.1283 2238
##
                                                                              -1.571
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender0 Race12) -0.094313 0.1502 2238
                                                                               -0.628
##
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender0 Race12) 0.030526 0.1501 2238
                                                                               0.203
##
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race12) 0.016580 0.1529 2238
                                                                               0.108
##
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race12) -0.378586 0.1407 2238
                                                                              -2.690
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race12) -0.271263 0.1609 2238
##
                                                                              -1.686
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race12) -0.146424 0.1612 2238
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race12) -0.160370 0.1645 2238
##
                                                                              -0.975
##
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender0 Race13) -0.416992 0.1115 2238
                                                                              -3.739
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender0 Race13) -0.309669 0.1353 2238
##
                                                                              -2.288
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender0 Race13) -0.184830 0.1351 2238
                                                                              -1.368
##
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race13) -0.198776 0.1397 2238
                                                                              -1.423
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race13) -0.593942 0.1283 2238
##
                                                                              -4.628
##
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race13) -0.486619 0.1494 2238
                                                                              -3.257
##
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race13) -0.361780 0.1497 2238
                                                                              -2.417
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race13) -0.375726 0.1546 2238
```

```
(18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender0 Race14) -0.360527 0.0827 2238
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender0 Race14) -0.253204 0.1112 2238
##
                                                                             -2.277
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender0 Race14) -0.128364 0.1101 2238
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race14) -0.142311 0.1118 2238
##
                                                                            -1.273
##
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race14) -0.537476 0.1002 2238
                                                                             -5.365
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race14) -0.430154 0.1247 2238
##
                                                                            -3.450
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race14) -0.305314 0.1242 2238
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race14) -0.319261 0.1266 2238
                                                                            -2.522
##
##
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender0 Race15) -0.293513 0.1245 2238
                                                                             -2.358
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender0 Race15) -0.186190 0.1460 2238
##
                                                                            -1.275
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender0 Race15) -0.061351 0.1476 2238
                                                                            -0.416
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15) -0.075297 0.1503 2238
##
                                                                            -0.501
##
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15) -0.470463 0.1382 2238
                                                                            -3.403
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15) -0.363140 0.1578 2238
##
                                                                            -2.301
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15) -0.238301 0.1597 2238
##
                                                                            -1.492
##
    (18-29 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) -0.252247 0.1629 2238
                                                                             -1.548
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender0 Race11) 0.124839 0.0763 2238
##
                                                                             1.636
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race11) 0.110893 0.0787 2238
                                                                             1.409
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race11) -0.284273 0.0946 2238
##
                                                                             -3.006
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race11) -0.176950 0.0551 2238
                                                                             -3.209
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race11) -0.052111 0.0948 2238
                                                                            -0.549
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race11) -0.066057 0.0979 2238
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender0 Race12) -0.308959 0.1488 2238
##
                                                                            -2.076
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender0 Race12) -0.201636 0.1283 2238
##
                                                                             -1.571
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender0 Race12) -0.076797 0.1491 2238
##
                                                                            -0.515
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race12) -0.090743 0.1518 2238
                                                                             -0.598
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race12) -0.485909 0.1597 2238
                                                                            -3.043
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race12) -0.378586 0.1407 2238
##
                                                                            -2.690
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race12) -0.253747 0.1603 2238
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race12) -0.267693 0.1635 2238
                                                                            -1.637
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender0 Race13) -0.524315 0.1354 2238
                                                                            -3.873
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender0 Race13) -0.416992 0.1115 2238
                                                                            -3.739
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender0 Race13) -0.292153 0.1348 2238
                                                                            -2.167
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race13) -0.306099 0.1393 2238
##
                                                                            -2.197
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race13) -0.701264 0.1496 2238
##
                                                                             -4.687
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race13) -0.593942 0.1283 2238
##
                                                                             -4.628
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race13) -0.469102 0.1495 2238
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race13) -0.483049 0.1543 2238
                                                                             -3.131
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender0 Race14) -0.467849 0.1144 2238
##
                                                                             -4.089
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender0 Race14) -0.360527 0.0827 2238
##
                                                                             -4.358
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender0 Race14) -0.235687 0.1113 2238
                                                                             -2.117
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race14) -0.249634 0.1129 2238
                                                                            -2.211
##
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race14) -0.644799 0.1277 2238
                                                                            -5.050
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race14) -0.537476 0.1002 2238
##
                                                                            -5.365
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race14) -0.412637 0.1254 2238
                                                                            -3.292
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race14) -0.426584 0.1277 2238
##
                                                                            -3.342
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender0 Race15) -0.400836 0.1464 2238
                                                                            -2.738
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender0 Race15) -0.293513 0.1245 2238
##
                                                                            -2.358
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender0 Race15) -0.168674 0.1475 2238
                                                                            -1.144
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15) -0.182620 0.1501 2238
##
                                                                            -1.216
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15) -0.577786 0.1584 2238
##
                                                                            -3.649
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15) -0.470463 0.1382 2238
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15) -0.345624 0.1597 2238
    (30-39 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) -0.359570 0.1628 2238 -2.208
```

```
(40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race11) -0.013946 0.0785 2238
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race11) -0.409112 0.0941 2238
##
                                                                             -4.350
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race11) -0.301789 0.0935 2238
                                                                            -3.229
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race11) -0.176950 0.0551 2238
##
                                                                            -3.209
##
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race11) -0.190896 0.0971 2238
                                                                             -1.967
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender0 Race12) -0.433798 0.1491 2238
##
                                                                            -2.909
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender0 Race12) -0.326475 0.1495 2238
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender0 Race12) -0.201636 0.1283 2238
##
                                                                            -1.571
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race12) -0.215582 0.1519 2238
##
                                                                             -1.419
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race12) -0.610748 0.1596 2238
##
                                                                            -3.826
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race12) -0.503425 0.1599 2238
                                                                            -3.148
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race12) -0.378586 0.1407 2238
##
                                                                            -2.690
##
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race12) -0.392532 0.1633 2238
                                                                            -2.404
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender0 Race13) -0.649154 0.1358 2238
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender0 Race13) -0.541831 0.1354 2238
##
                                                                            -4.000
##
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender0 Race13) -0.416992 0.1115 2238
                                                                            -3.739
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race13) -0.430938 0.1395 2238
##
                                                                             -3.089
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race13) -0.826104 0.1496 2238
                                                                            -5.524
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race13) -0.718781 0.1492 2238
##
                                                                            -4.819
##
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race13) -0.593942 0.1283 2238
                                                                             -4.628
##
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race13) -0.607888 0.1540 2238
                                                                             -3.947
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender0 Race14) -0.592688 0.1157 2238
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender0 Race14) -0.485366 0.1138 2238
##
                                                                             -4.266
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender0 Race14) -0.360527 0.0827 2238
##
                                                                             -4.358
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race14) -0.374473 0.1140 2238
##
                                                                            -3.285
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race14) -0.769638 0.1284 2238
                                                                             -5.995
##
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race14) -0.662315 0.1265 2238
                                                                            -5.234
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race14) -0.537476 0.1002 2238
                                                                            -5.365
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race14) -0.551423 0.1281 2238
##
                                                                            -4.305
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender0 Race15) -0.525675 0.1450 2238
                                                                            -3.625
##
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender0 Race15) -0.418352 0.1445 2238
                                                                            -2.895
##
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender0 Race15) -0.293513 0.1245 2238
                                                                            -2.358
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15) -0.307459 0.1485 2238
                                                                            -2.070
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15) -0.702625 0.1566 2238
##
                                                                            -4.485
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15) -0.595302 0.1561 2238
##
                                                                             -3.814
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15) -0.470463 0.1382 2238
##
                                                                            -3.403
    (40-49 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) -0.484409 0.1610 2238
##
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race11) -0.395166 0.0950 2238
                                                                             -4.161
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race11) -0.287843 0.0943 2238
##
                                                                             -3.054
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race11) -0.163004 0.0948 2238
##
                                                                             -1.720
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race11) -0.176950 0.0551 2238
                                                                             -3.209
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender0 Race12) -0.419852 0.1489 2238
##
                                                                            -2.819
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender0 Race12) -0.312529 0.1492 2238
##
                                                                            -2.094
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender0 Race12) -0.187690 0.1489 2238
##
                                                                            -1.261
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race12) -0.201636 0.1283 2238
                                                                            -1.571
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race12) -0.596801 0.1587 2238
##
                                                                            -3.760
##
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race12) -0.489479 0.1589 2238
                                                                            -3.080
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race12) -0.364640 0.1590 2238
##
                                                                            -2.293
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race12) -0.378586 0.1407 2238
                                                                            -2.690
##
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender0 Race13) -0.635207 0.1341 2238
                                                                            -4.738
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender0 Race13) -0.527885 0.1336 2238
##
                                                                            -3.951
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender0 Race13) -0.403046 0.1331 2238
##
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race13) -0.416992 0.1115 2238
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race13) -0.812157 0.1472 2238
```

```
(50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race13) -0.704835 0.1467 2238
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race13) -0.579995 0.1468 2238
##
                                                                            -3.952
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race13) -0.593942 0.1283 2238
##
                                                                            -4.628
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender0 Race14) -0.578742 0.1175 2238
##
                                                                            -4.926
##
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender0 Race14) -0.471419 0.1154 2238
                                                                            -4.084
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender0 Race14) -0.346580 0.1141 2238
##
                                                                            -3.038
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race14) -0.360527 0.0827 2238
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race14) -0.755692 0.1291 2238
                                                                            -5.854
##
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race14) -0.648369 0.1272 2238
##
                                                                            -5.098
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race14) -0.523530 0.1264 2238
##
                                                                            -4.141
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race14) -0.537476 0.1002 2238
                                                                            -5.365
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender0 Race15) -0.511729 0.1449 2238
##
                                                                            -3.531
##
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender0 Race15) -0.404406 0.1443 2238
                                                                            -2.802
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender0 Race15) -0.279566 0.1457 2238
##
                                                                            -1.919
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15) -0.293513 0.1245 2238
##
                                                                            -2.358
##
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15) -0.688678 0.1559 2238
                                                                            -4.418
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15) -0.581356 0.1552 2238
##
                                                                            -3.745
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15) -0.456516 0.1569 2238
                                                                            -2.909
    (50-59 Gender0 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) -0.470463 0.1382 2238
##
                                                                            -3.403
##
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race11) 0.107323 0.0767 2238
                                                                             1.399
##
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race11) 0.232162 0.0769 2238
                                                                             3.018
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race11) 0.218216 0.0794 2238
                                                                             2.747
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (18-29 Gender0 Race12) -0.024686 0.1386 2238
##
                                                                            -0.178
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (30-39 Gender0 Race12) 0.082637 0.1591 2238
##
                                                                             0.519
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (40-49 Gender0 Race12) 0.207476 0.1586 2238
##
                                                                             1.308
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race12) 0.193530 0.1606 2238
                                                                             1.205
##
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race12) -0.201636 0.1283 2238
                                                                            -1.571
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race12) -0.094313 0.1502 2238
##
                                                                            -0.628
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race12) 0.030526 0.1501 2238
                                                                             0.203
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race12) 0.016580 0.1529 2238
                                                                             0.108
##
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (18-29 Gender0 Race13) -0.240042 0.1203 2238
                                                                            -1.995
##
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (30-39 Gender0 Race13) -0.132719 0.1427 2238
                                                                            -0.930
##
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (40-49 Gender0 Race13) -0.007880 0.1421 2238
                                                                            -0.055
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race13) -0.021826 0.1457 2238
##
                                                                            -0.150
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race13) -0.416992 0.1115 2238
                                                                            -3.739
##
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race13) -0.309669 0.1353 2238
##
                                                                            -2.288
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race13) -0.184830 0.1351 2238
##
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race13) -0.198776 0.1397 2238
                                                                            -1.423
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (18-29 Gender0 Race14) -0.183577 0.0986 2238
##
                                                                            -1.861
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (30-39 Gender0 Race14) -0.076254 0.1236 2238
##
                                                                            -0.617
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (40-49 Gender0 Race14) 0.048585 0.1220 2238
                                                                             0.398
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race14) 0.034639 0.1227 2238
                                                                             0.282
##
##
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race14) -0.360527 0.0827 2238
                                                                            -4.358
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race14) -0.253204 0.1112 2238
##
                                                                            -2.277
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race14) -0.128364 0.1101 2238
                                                                            -1.166
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race14) -0.142311 0.1118 2238
##
                                                                            -1.273
##
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (18-29 Gender0 Race15) -0.116563 0.1340 2238
                                                                            -0.870
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (30-39 Gender0 Race15) -0.009240 0.1542 2238
                                                                            -0.060
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (40-49 Gender0 Race15) 0.115599 0.1553 2238
                                                                             0.744
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15) 0.101653 0.1572 2238
##
                                                                             0.647
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15) -0.293513 0.1245 2238
##
                                                                            -2.358
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15) -0.186190 0.1460 2238
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15) -0.061351 0.1476 2238
                                                                            -0.416
    (18-29 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) -0.075297 0.1503 2238
```

```
(30-39 Gender1 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race11) 0.124839 0.0763 2238
                                                                             1.636
    (30-39 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race11) 0.110893 0.0787 2238
##
                                                                             1.409
##
    (30-39 Gender1 Race11) - (18-29 Gender0 Race12) -0.132009 0.1577 2238
                                                                             -0.837
    (30-39 Gender1 Race11) - (30-39 Gender0 Race12) -0.024686 0.1386 2238
##
                                                                             -0.178
##
    (30-39 Gender1 Race11) - (40-49 Gender0 Race12) 0.100153 0.1576 2238
                                                                             0.636
    (30-39 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race12) 0.086207 0.1595 2238
##
                                                                             0.540
    (30-39 Gender1 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race12) -0.308959 0.1488 2238
                                                                             -2.076
    (30-39 Gender1 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race12) -0.201636 0.1283 2238
##
                                                                             -1.571
    (30-39 Gender1 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race12) -0.076797 0.1491 2238
##
                                                                             -0.515
    (30-39 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race12) -0.090743 0.1518 2238
##
                                                                            -0.598
    (30-39 Gender1 Race11) - (18-29 Gender0 Race13) -0.347365 0.1427 2238
                                                                            -2.435
    (30-39 Gender1 Race11) - (30-39 Gender0 Race13) -0.240042 0.1203 2238
##
                                                                            -1.995
##
    (30-39 Gender1 Race11) - (40-49 Gender0 Race13) -0.115203 0.1417 2238
                                                                            -0.813
    (30-39 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race13) -0.129149 0.1453 2238
##
                                                                            -0.889
    (30-39 Gender1 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race13) -0.524315 0.1354 2238
##
                                                                             -3.873
##
    (30-39 Gender1 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race13) -0.416992 0.1115 2238
                                                                             -3.739
    (30-39 Gender1 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race13) -0.292153 0.1348 2238
##
                                                                            -2.167
    (30-39 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race13) -0.306099 0.1393 2238
##
    (30-39 Gender1 Race11) - (18-29 Gender0 Race14) -0.290899 0.1263 2238
##
                                                                            -2.303
##
    (30-39 Gender1 Race11) - (30-39 Gender0 Race14) -0.183577 0.0986 2238
                                                                             -1.861
##
    (30-39 Gender1 Race11) - (40-49 Gender0 Race14) -0.058737 0.1231 2238
                                                                             -0.477
    (30-39 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race14) -0.072684 0.1236 2238
##
    (30-39 Gender1 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race14) -0.467849 0.1144 2238
##
                                                                             -4.089
    (30-39 Gender1 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race14) -0.360527 0.0827 2238
##
                                                                             -4.358
    (30-39 Gender1 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race14) -0.235687 0.1113 2238
##
                                                                            -2.117
    (30-39 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race14) -0.249634 0.1129 2238
                                                                            -2.211
##
    (30-39 Gender1 Race11) - (18-29 Gender0 Race15) -0.223886 0.1545 2238
                                                                            -1.449
    (30-39 Gender1 Race11) - (30-39 Gender0 Race15) -0.116563 0.1340 2238
##
                                                                            -0.870
    (30-39 Gender1 Race11) - (40-49 Gender0 Race15) 0.008276 0.1552 2238
##
                                                                             0.053
    (30-39 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15) -0.005670 0.1570 2238
##
                                                                            -0.036
##
    (30-39 Gender1 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15) -0.400836 0.1464 2238
                                                                            -2.738
##
    (30-39 Gender1 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15) -0.293513 0.1245 2238
                                                                            -2.358
##
    (30-39 Gender1 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15) -0.168674 0.1475 2238
    (30-39 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) -0.182620 0.1501 2238
##
                                                                            -1.216
    (40-49 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race11) -0.013946 0.0785 2238
##
                                                                             -0.178
    (40-49 Gender1 Race11) - (18-29 Gender0 Race12) -0.256848 0.1584 2238
##
                                                                            -1.621
##
    (40-49 Gender1 Race11) - (30-39 Gender0 Race12) -0.149525 0.1588 2238
##
    (40-49 Gender1 Race11) - (40-49 Gender0 Race12) -0.024686 0.1386 2238
                                                                             -0.178
    (40-49 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race12) -0.038632 0.1600 2238
##
    (40-49 Gender1 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race12) -0.433798 0.1491 2238
##
                                                                            -2.909
    (40-49 Gender1 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race12) -0.326475 0.1495 2238
                                                                            -2.183
    (40-49 Gender1 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race12) -0.201636 0.1283 2238
##
                                                                            -1.571
##
    (40-49 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race12) -0.215582 0.1519 2238
                                                                            -1.419
    (40-49 Gender1 Race11) - (18-29 Gender0 Race13) -0.472204 0.1435 2238
##
                                                                            -3.290
    (40-49 Gender1 Race11) - (30-39 Gender0 Race13) -0.364881 0.1432 2238
    (40-49 Gender1 Race11) - (40-49 Gender0 Race13) -0.240042 0.1203 2238
##
                                                                            -1.995
##
    (40-49 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race13) -0.253988 0.1459 2238
                                                                            -1.741
    (40-49 Gender1 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race13) -0.649154 0.1358 2238
                                                                            -4.780
    (40-49 Gender1 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race13) -0.541831 0.1354 2238
                                                                            -4.000
##
    (40-49 Gender1 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race13) -0.416992 0.1115 2238
                                                                            -3.739
    (40-49 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race13) -0.430938 0.1395 2238
##
                                                                            -3.089
    (40-49 Gender1 Race11) - (18-29 Gender0 Race14) -0.415739 0.1280 2238
    (40-49 Gender1 Race11) - (30-39 Gender0 Race14) -0.308416 0.1263 2238
                                                                            -2.441
    (40-49 Gender1 Race11) - (40-49 Gender0 Race14) -0.183577 0.0986 2238
```

```
(40-49 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race14) -0.197523 0.1251 2238
    (40-49 Gender1 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race14) -0.592688 0.1157 2238
                                                                            -5.121
##
##
    (40-49 Gender1 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race14) -0.485366 0.1138 2238
    (40-49 Gender1 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race14) -0.360527 0.0827 2238
##
                                                                            -4.358
##
    (40-49 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race14) -0.374473 0.1140 2238
                                                                            -3.285
    (40-49 Gender1 Race11) - (18-29 Gender0 Race15) -0.348725 0.1536 2238
##
                                                                            -2.270
    (40-49 Gender1 Race11) - (30-39 Gender0 Race15) -0.241402 0.1532 2238
    (40-49 Gender1 Race11) - (40-49 Gender0 Race15) -0.116563 0.1340 2238
##
                                                                            -0.870
    (40-49 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15) -0.130509 0.1559 2238
##
                                                                             -0.837
    (40-49 Gender1 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15) -0.525675 0.1450 2238
##
                                                                            -3.625
    (40-49 Gender1 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15) -0.418352 0.1445 2238
                                                                            -2.895
    (40-49 Gender1 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15) -0.293513 0.1245 2238
##
                                                                            -2.358
##
    (40-49 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) -0.307459 0.1485 2238
                                                                            -2.070
    (50-59 Gender1 Race11) - (18-29 Gender0 Race12) -0.242902 0.1589 2238
##
    (50-59 Gender1 Race11) - (30-39 Gender0 Race12) -0.135579 0.1592 2238
##
                                                                            -0.851
##
    (50-59 Gender1 Race11) - (40-49 Gender0 Race12) -0.010740 0.1585 2238
                                                                             -0.068
    (50-59 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race12) -0.024686 0.1386 2238
##
                                                                            -0.178
    (50-59 Gender1 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race12) -0.419852 0.1489 2238
                                                                            -2.819
##
    (50-59 Gender1 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race12) -0.312529 0.1492 2238
##
                                                                            -2.094
##
    (50-59 Gender1 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race12) -0.187690 0.1489 2238
                                                                            -1.261
##
    (50-59 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race12) -0.201636 0.1283 2238
                                                                            -1.571
    (50-59 Gender1 Race11) - (18-29 Gender0 Race13) -0.458257 0.1426 2238
    (50-59 Gender1 Race11) - (30-39 Gender0 Race13) -0.350935 0.1423 2238
##
                                                                            -2.467
    (50-59 Gender1 Race11) - (40-49 Gender0 Race13) -0.226096 0.1414 2238
##
                                                                            -1.599
    (50-59 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race13) -0.240042 0.1203 2238
##
                                                                            -1.995
    (50-59 Gender1 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race13) -0.635207 0.1341 2238
                                                                            -4.738
##
    (50-59 Gender1 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race13) -0.527885 0.1336 2238
                                                                            -3.951
    (50-59 Gender1 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race13) -0.403046 0.1331 2238
##
                                                                            -3.027
    (50-59 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race13) -0.416992 0.1115 2238
##
                                                                            -3.739
    (50-59 Gender1 Race11) - (18-29 Gender0 Race14) -0.401792 0.1304 2238
                                                                            -3.080
##
    (50-59 Gender1 Race11) - (30-39 Gender0 Race14) -0.294469 0.1287 2238
                                                                            -2.288
##
    (50-59 Gender1 Race11) - (40-49 Gender0 Race14) -0.169630 0.1270 2238
                                                                            -1.336
##
    (50-59 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race14) -0.183577 0.0986 2238
                                                                            -1.861
    (50-59 Gender1 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race14) -0.578742 0.1175 2238
##
                                                                            -4.926
    (50-59 Gender1 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race14) -0.471419 0.1154 2238
##
                                                                             -4.084
    (50-59 Gender1 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race14) -0.346580 0.1141 2238
##
                                                                            -3.038
##
    (50-59 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race14) -0.360527 0.0827 2238
                                                                             -4.358
##
    (50-59 Gender1 Race11) - (18-29 Gender0 Race15) -0.334779 0.1543 2238
                                                                             -2.170
    (50-59 Gender1 Race11) - (30-39 Gender0 Race15) -0.227456 0.1537 2238
##
                                                                             -1.479
    (50-59 Gender1 Race11) - (40-49 Gender0 Race15) -0.102617 0.1546 2238
##
                                                                             -0.664
    (50-59 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15) -0.116563 0.1340 2238
    (50-59 Gender1 Race11) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15) -0.511729 0.1449 2238
                                                                            -3.531
##
    (50-59 Gender1 Race11) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15) -0.404406 0.1443 2238
##
                                                                            -2.802
    (50-59 Gender1 Race11) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15) -0.279566 0.1457 2238
##
                                                                            -1.919
    (50-59 Gender1 Race11) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) -0.293513 0.1245 2238
                                                                            -2.358
    (18-29 Gender0 Race12) - (30-39 Gender0 Race12) 0.107323 0.0767 2238
##
                                                                             1.399
##
    (18-29 Gender0 Race12) - (40-49 Gender0 Race12) 0.232162 0.0769 2238
                                                                             3.018
    (18-29 Gender0 Race12) - (50-59 Gender0 Race12) 0.218216 0.0794 2238
                                                                             2.747
    (18-29 Gender0 Race12) - (18-29 Gender1 Race12) -0.176950 0.0551 2238
                                                                             -3.209
##
    (18-29 Gender0 Race12) - (30-39 Gender1 Race12) -0.069627 0.0944 2238
                                                                             -0.738
    (18-29 Gender0 Race12) - (40-49 Gender1 Race12) 0.055212 0.0952 2238
##
                                                                             0.580
    (18-29 Gender0 Race12) - (50-59 Gender1 Race12) 0.041266 0.0984 2238
    (18-29 Gender0 Race12) - (18-29 Gender0 Race13) -0.215356 0.1328 2238
                                                                            -1.622
    (18-29 GenderO Race12) - (30-39 GenderO Race13) -0.108033 0.1526 2238
```

```
(18-29 Gender0 Race12) - (40-49 Gender0 Race13) 0.016806 0.1527 2238
    (18-29 Gender0 Race12) - (50-59 Gender0 Race13) 0.002860 0.1553 2238
##
                                                                             0.018
##
    (18-29 Gender0 Race12) - (18-29 Gender1 Race13) -0.392306 0.1462 2238
                                                                             -2.684
    (18-29 Gender0 Race12) - (30-39 Gender1 Race13) -0.284983 0.1644 2238
##
                                                                             -1.734
##
    (18-29 Gender0 Race12) - (40-49 Gender1 Race13) -0.160144 0.1648 2238
                                                                             -0.972
    (18-29 Gender0 Race12) - (50-59 Gender1 Race13) -0.174090 0.1679 2238
##
                                                                             -1.037
    (18-29 Gender0 Race12) - (18-29 Gender0 Race14) -0.158891 0.1102 2238
    (18-29 Gender0 Race12) - (30-39 Gender0 Race14) -0.051568 0.1322 2238
##
                                                                             -0.390
    (18-29 Gender0 Race12) - (40-49 Gender0 Race14) 0.073271 0.1315 2238
##
                                                                             0.557
    (18-29 Gender0 Race12) - (50-59 Gender0 Race14) 0.059325 0.1312 2238
##
                                                                             0.452
    (18-29 Gender0 Race12) - (18-29 Gender1 Race14) -0.335840 0.1226 2238
                                                                             -2.738
    (18-29 Gender0 Race12) - (30-39 Gender1 Race14) -0.228518 0.1426 2238
##
                                                                            -1.602
##
    (18-29 Gender0 Race12) - (40-49 Gender1 Race14) -0.103679 0.1424 2238
                                                                             -0.728
    (18-29 Gender0 Race12) - (50-59 Gender1 Race14) -0.117625 0.1429 2238
##
                                                                             -0.823
    (18-29 Gender0 Race12) - (18-29 Gender0 Race15) -0.091877 0.1439 2238
##
                                                                             -0.638
##
    (18-29 Gender0 Race12) - (30-39 Gender0 Race15) 0.015446 0.1623 2238
                                                                             0.095
    (18-29 Gender0 Race12) - (40-49 Gender0 Race15) 0.140285 0.1639 2238
##
                                                                             0.856
    (18-29 Gender0 Race12) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15) 0.126339 0.1650 2238
                                                                             0.766
    (18-29 Gender0 Race12) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15) -0.268827 0.1550 2238
##
                                                                             -1.734
##
    (18-29 Gender0 Race12) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15) -0.161504 0.1721 2238
                                                                             -0.938
    (18-29 Gender0 Race12) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15) -0.036665 0.1741 2238
##
                                                                             -0.211
    (18-29 Gender0 Race12) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) -0.050611 0.1757 2238
    (30-39 Gender0 Race12) - (40-49 Gender0 Race12) 0.124839 0.0763 2238
##
                                                                             1.636
    (30-39 Gender0 Race12) - (50-59 Gender0 Race12) 0.110893 0.0787 2238
##
                                                                             1.409
    (30-39 Gender0 Race12) - (18-29 Gender1 Race12) -0.284273 0.0946 2238
##
                                                                             -3.006
    (30-39 Gender0 Race12) - (30-39 Gender1 Race12) -0.176950 0.0551 2238
                                                                             -3.209
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race12) - (40-49 Gender1 Race12) -0.052111 0.0948 2238
                                                                            -0.549
    (30-39 Gender0 Race12) - (50-59 Gender1 Race12) -0.066057 0.0979 2238
##
                                                                            -0.675
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race12) - (18-29 Gender0 Race13) -0.322679 0.1541 2238
                                                                            -2.095
    (30-39 Gender0 Race12) - (30-39 Gender0 Race13) -0.215356 0.1328 2238
                                                                            -1.622
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race12) - (40-49 Gender0 Race13) -0.090517 0.1531 2238
                                                                            -0.591
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race12) - (50-59 Gender0 Race13) -0.104463 0.1556 2238
                                                                            -0.671
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race12) - (18-29 Gender1 Race13) -0.499629 0.1658 2238
                                                                            -3.014
    (30-39 Gender0 Race12) - (30-39 Gender1 Race13) -0.392306 0.1462 2238
##
                                                                            -2.684
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race12) - (40-49 Gender1 Race13) -0.267467 0.1652 2238
                                                                             -1.619
    (30-39 Gender0 Race12) - (50-59 Gender1 Race13) -0.281413 0.1682 2238
##
                                                                            -1.673
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race12) - (18-29 Gender0 Race14) -0.266213 0.1364 2238
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race12) - (30-39 Gender0 Race14) -0.158891 0.1102 2238
                                                                            -1.442
    (30-39 Gender0 Race12) - (40-49 Gender0 Race14) -0.034051 0.1333 2238
                                                                             -0.255
##
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race12) - (50-59 Gender0 Race14) -0.047998 0.1329 2238
                                                                             -0.361
    (30-39 Gender0 Race12) - (18-29 Gender1 Race14) -0.443163 0.1467 2238
                                                                             -3.021
    (30-39 Gender0 Race12) - (30-39 Gender1 Race14) -0.335840 0.1226 2238
                                                                            -2.738
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race12) - (40-49 Gender1 Race14) -0.211001 0.1442 2238
##
                                                                            -1.463
    (30-39 Gender0 Race12) - (50-59 Gender1 Race14) -0.224948 0.1446 2238
##
                                                                            -1.556
    (30-39 Gender0 Race12) - (18-29 Gender0 Race15) -0.199200 0.1639 2238
                                                                            -1.215
    (30-39 Gender0 Race12) - (30-39 Gender0 Race15) -0.091877 0.1439 2238
##
                                                                             -0.638
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race12) - (40-49 Gender0 Race15) 0.032962 0.1645 2238
                                                                             0.200
    (30-39 Gender0 Race12) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15) 0.019016 0.1654 2238
##
                                                                             0.115
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race12) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15) -0.376150 0.1738 2238
                                                                            -2.164
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race12) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15) -0.268827 0.1550 2238
                                                                            -1.734
    (30-39 Gender0 Race12) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15) -0.143988 0.1746 2238
##
                                                                            -0.825
    (30-39 Gender0 Race12) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) -0.157934 0.1762 2238
                                                                            -0.896
##
    (40-49 Gender0 Race12) - (50-59 Gender0 Race12) -0.013946 0.0785 2238
                                                                            -0.178
    (40-49 Gender0 Race12) - (18-29 Gender1 Race12) -0.409112 0.0941 2238 -4.350
```

```
(40-49 Gender0 Race12) - (30-39 Gender1 Race12) -0.301789 0.0935 2238
    (40-49 Gender0 Race12) - (40-49 Gender1 Race12) -0.176950 0.0551 2238
##
                                                                             -3.209
    (40-49 Gender0 Race12) - (50-59 Gender1 Race12) -0.190896 0.0971 2238
##
    (40-49 Gender0 Race12) - (18-29 Gender0 Race13) -0.447518 0.1542 2238
##
                                                                            -2.902
##
    (40-49 Gender0 Race12) - (30-39 Gender0 Race13) -0.340195 0.1532 2238
                                                                            -2.221
    (40-49 Gender0 Race12) - (40-49 Gender0 Race13) -0.215356 0.1328 2238
##
                                                                            -1.622
    (40-49 Gender0 Race12) - (50-59 Gender0 Race13) -0.229302 0.1555 2238
    (40-49 Gender0 Race12) - (18-29 Gender1 Race13) -0.624468 0.1655 2238
                                                                            -3.773
##
    (40-49 Gender0 Race12) - (30-39 Gender1 Race13) -0.517145 0.1645 2238
##
                                                                             -3.143
    (40-49 Gender0 Race12) - (40-49 Gender1 Race13) -0.392306 0.1462 2238
##
                                                                            -2.684
    (40-49 Gender0 Race12) - (50-59 Gender1 Race13) -0.406252 0.1678 2238
                                                                            -2.421
    (40-49 Gender0 Race12) - (18-29 Gender0 Race14) -0.391053 0.1373 2238
##
                                                                            -2.849
##
    (40-49 Gender0 Race12) - (30-39 Gender0 Race14) -0.283730 0.1348 2238
                                                                            -2.104
    (40-49 Gender0 Race12) - (40-49 Gender0 Race14) -0.158891 0.1102 2238
##
    (40-49 Gender0 Race12) - (50-59 Gender0 Race14) -0.172837 0.1335 2238
##
                                                                            -1.294
##
    (40-49 Gender0 Race12) - (18-29 Gender1 Race14) -0.568002 0.1470 2238
                                                                             -3.863
    (40-49 Gender0 Race12) - (30-39 Gender1 Race14) -0.460680 0.1447 2238
##
                                                                            -3.183
    (40-49 Gender0 Race12) - (40-49 Gender1 Race14) -0.335840 0.1226 2238
    (40-49 Gender0 Race12) - (50-59 Gender1 Race14) -0.349787 0.1447 2238
##
                                                                            -2.417
##
    (40-49 Gender0 Race12) - (18-29 Gender0 Race15) -0.324039 0.1624 2238
                                                                             -1.995
##
    (40-49 Gender0 Race12) - (30-39 Gender0 Race15) -0.216716 0.1613 2238
                                                                            -1.343
    (40-49 Gender0 Race12) - (40-49 Gender0 Race15) -0.091877 0.1439 2238
    (40-49 Gender0 Race12) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15) -0.105823 0.1638 2238
##
                                                                            -0.646
    (40-49 Gender0 Race12) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15) -0.500989 0.1720 2238
##
                                                                            -2.912
    (40-49 Gender0 Race12) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15) -0.393666 0.1709 2238
##
                                                                            -2.303
    (40-49 Gender0 Race12) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15) -0.268827 0.1550 2238
                                                                            -1.734
##
    (40-49 Gender0 Race12) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) -0.282773 0.1742 2238
                                                                            -1.623
    (50-59 Gender0 Race12) - (18-29 Gender1 Race12) -0.395166 0.0950 2238
##
                                                                            -4.161
    (50-59 Gender0 Race12) - (30-39 Gender1 Race12) -0.287843 0.0943 2238
##
                                                                            -3.054
    (50-59 Gender0 Race12) - (40-49 Gender1 Race12) -0.163004 0.0948 2238
##
    (50-59 Gender0 Race12) - (50-59 Gender1 Race12) -0.176950 0.0551 2238
                                                                            -3.209
##
    (50-59 Gender0 Race12) - (18-29 Gender0 Race13) -0.433571 0.1542 2238
                                                                            -2.812
##
    (50-59 Gender0 Race12) - (30-39 Gender0 Race13) -0.326249 0.1531 2238
                                                                            -2.131
    (50-59 Gender0 Race12) - (40-49 Gender0 Race13) -0.201409 0.1529 2238
##
                                                                            -1.317
    (50-59 Gender0 Race12) - (50-59 Gender0 Race13) -0.215356 0.1328 2238
##
                                                                             -1.622
    (50-59 Gender0 Race12) - (18-29 Gender1 Race13) -0.610521 0.1648 2238
##
                                                                             -3.704
##
    (50-59 Gender0 Race12) - (30-39 Gender1 Race13) -0.503199 0.1638 2238
##
    (50-59 Gender0 Race12) - (40-49 Gender1 Race13) -0.378359 0.1640 2238
                                                                             -2.307
    (50-59 Gender0 Race12) - (50-59 Gender1 Race13) -0.392306 0.1462 2238
##
                                                                             -2.684
    (50-59 Gender0 Race12) - (18-29 Gender0 Race14) -0.377106 0.1404 2238
##
                                                                            -2.686
    (50-59 Gender0 Race12) - (30-39 Gender0 Race14) -0.269783 0.1379 2238
    (50-59 Gender0 Race12) - (40-49 Gender0 Race14) -0.144944 0.1370 2238
##
                                                                            -1.058
    (50-59 Gender0 Race12) - (50-59 Gender0 Race14) -0.158891 0.1102 2238
##
                                                                            -1.442
    (50-59 Gender0 Race12) - (18-29 Gender1 Race14) -0.554056 0.1492 2238
##
                                                                            -3.713
    (50-59 Gender0 Race12) - (30-39 Gender1 Race14) -0.446733 0.1469 2238
                                                                            -3.042
    (50-59 Gender0 Race12) - (40-49 Gender1 Race14) -0.321894 0.1465 2238
##
                                                                            -2.198
##
    (50-59 Gender0 Race12) - (50-59 Gender1 Race14) -0.335840 0.1226 2238
                                                                            -2.738
    (50-59 Gender0 Race12) - (18-29 Gender0 Race15) -0.310093 0.1638 2238
##
                                                                            -1.893
    (50-59 Gender0 Race12) - (30-39 Gender0 Race15) -0.202770 0.1626 2238
                                                                            -1.247
##
    (50-59 Gender0 Race12) - (40-49 Gender0 Race15) -0.077931 0.1641 2238
                                                                            -0.475
    (50-59 Gender0 Race12) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15) -0.091877 0.1439 2238
##
                                                                            -0.638
    (50-59 Gender0 Race12) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15) -0.487042 0.1727 2238
                                                                            -2.821
##
    (50-59 Gender0 Race12) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15) -0.379720 0.1715 2238
                                                                            -2.214
    (50-59 Gender0 Race12) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15) -0.254881 0.1732 2238 -1.471
```

```
(50-59 Gender0 Race12) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) -0.268827 0.1550 2238
    (18-29 Gender1 Race12) - (30-39 Gender1 Race12) 0.107323 0.0767 2238
##
                                                                             1.399
    (18-29 Gender1 Race12) - (40-49 Gender1 Race12) 0.232162 0.0769 2238
##
                                                                             3.018
    (18-29 Gender1 Race12) - (50-59 Gender1 Race12) 0.218216 0.0794 2238
##
                                                                             2.747
##
    (18-29 Gender1 Race12) - (18-29 Gender0 Race13) -0.038406 0.1413 2238
                                                                            -0.272
    (18-29 Gender1 Race12) - (30-39 Gender0 Race13) 0.068917 0.1602 2238
##
                                                                             0.430
    (18-29 Gender1 Race12) - (40-49 Gender0 Race13)
                                                     0.193756 0.1599 2238
                                                                             1.212
    (18-29 Gender1 Race12) - (50-59 Gender0 Race13) 0.179810 0.1617 2238
##
                                                                             1.112
##
    (18-29 Gender1 Race12) - (18-29 Gender1 Race13) -0.215356 0.1328 2238
                                                                            -1.622
    (18-29 Gender1 Race12) - (30-39 Gender1 Race13) -0.108033 0.1526 2238
##
                                                                            -0.708
    (18-29 Gender1 Race12) - (40-49 Gender1 Race13) 0.016806 0.1527 2238
                                                                             0.110
    (18-29 Gender1 Race12) - (50-59 Gender1 Race13) 0.002860 0.1553 2238
##
                                                                             0.018
##
    (18-29 Gender1 Race12) - (18-29 Gender0 Race14) 0.018059 0.1238 2238
                                                                             0.146
    (18-29 Gender1 Race12) - (30-39 Gender0 Race14) 0.125382 0.1438 2238
##
                                                                             0.872
    (18-29 Gender1 Race12) - (40-49 Gender0 Race14) 0.250221 0.1427 2238
##
                                                                             1.753
##
    (18-29 Gender1 Race12) - (50-59 Gender0 Race14)
                                                     0.236275 0.1416 2238
                                                                             1.668
    (18-29 Gender1 Race12) - (18-29 Gender1 Race14) -0.158891 0.1102 2238
##
                                                                            -1.442
##
    (18-29 Gender1 Race12) - (30-39 Gender1 Race14) -0.051568 0.1322 2238
                                                                            -0.390
    (18-29 Gender1 Race12) - (40-49 Gender1 Race14)
##
                                                     0.073271 0.1315 2238
                                                                             0.557
##
    (18-29 Gender1 Race12) - (50-59 Gender1 Race14) 0.059325 0.1312 2238
                                                                             0.452
##
    (18-29 Gender1 Race12) - (18-29 Gender0 Race15) 0.085073 0.1532 2238
                                                                             0.555
    (18-29 Gender1 Race12) - (30-39 Gender0 Race15) 0.192396 0.1706 2238
                                                                             1.128
    (18-29 Gender1 Race12) - (40-49 Gender0 Race15)
                                                     0.317235 0.1718 2238
##
                                                                             1.846
    (18-29 Gender1 Race12) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15) 0.303289 0.1722 2238
##
                                                                             1.761
    (18-29 Gender1 Race12) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15) -0.091877 0.1439 2238
##
                                                                            -0.638
    (18-29 Gender1 Race12) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15) 0.015446 0.1623 2238
                                                                             0.095
##
    (18-29 Gender1 Race12) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15) 0.140285 0.1639 2238
                                                                             0.856
    (18-29 Gender1 Race12) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) 0.126339 0.1650 2238
##
                                                                             0.766
##
    (30-39 Gender1 Race12) - (40-49 Gender1 Race12) 0.124839 0.0763 2238
                                                                             1.636
    (30-39 Gender1 Race12) - (50-59 Gender1 Race12) 0.110893 0.0787 2238
                                                                             1.409
##
    (30-39 Gender1 Race12) - (18-29 Gender0 Race13) -0.145729 0.1614 2238
                                                                            -0.903
##
    (30-39 Gender1 Race12) - (30-39 Gender0 Race13) -0.038406 0.1413 2238
                                                                            -0.272
##
    (30-39 Gender1 Race12) - (40-49 Gender0 Race13) 0.086433 0.1602 2238
                                                                             0.540
    (30-39 Gender1 Race12) - (50-59 Gender0 Race13) 0.072487 0.1619 2238
##
                                                                             0.448
##
    (30-39 Gender1 Race12) - (18-29 Gender1 Race13) -0.322679 0.1541 2238
                                                                            -2.095
    (30-39 Gender1 Race12) - (30-39 Gender1 Race13) -0.215356 0.1328 2238
##
                                                                            -1.622
##
    (30-39 Gender1 Race12) - (40-49 Gender1 Race13) -0.090517 0.1531 2238
                                                                            -0.591
##
    (30-39 Gender1 Race12) - (50-59 Gender1 Race13) -0.104463 0.1556 2238
                                                                            -0.671
    (30-39 Gender1 Race12) - (18-29 Gender0 Race14) -0.089264 0.1475 2238
##
                                                                            -0.605
##
    (30-39 Gender1 Race12) - (30-39 Gender0 Race14) 0.018059 0.1238 2238
                                                                             0.146
    (30-39 Gender1 Race12) - (40-49 Gender0 Race14) 0.142898 0.1443 2238
                                                                             0.990
##
    (30-39 Gender1 Race12) - (50-59 Gender0 Race14) 0.128952 0.1432 2238
                                                                             0.901
##
    (30-39 Gender1 Race12) - (18-29 Gender1 Race14) -0.266213 0.1364 2238
                                                                            -1.952
    (30-39 Gender1 Race12) - (30-39 Gender1 Race14) -0.158891 0.1102 2238
##
                                                                            -1.442
    (30-39 Gender1 Race12) - (40-49 Gender1 Race14) -0.034051 0.1333 2238
                                                                            -0.255
    (30-39 Gender1 Race12) - (50-59 Gender1 Race14) -0.047998 0.1329 2238
##
                                                                            -0.361
##
    (30-39 Gender1 Race12) - (18-29 Gender0 Race15) -0.022250 0.1721 2238
                                                                            -0.129
    (30-39 Gender1 Race12) - (30-39 Gender0 Race15) 0.085073 0.1532 2238
##
                                                                             0.555
##
    (30-39 Gender1 Race12) - (40-49 Gender0 Race15) 0.209912 0.1723 2238
                                                                             1.218
##
    (30-39 Gender1 Race12) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15) 0.195966 0.1726 2238
                                                                             1.135
    (30-39 Gender1 Race12) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15) -0.199200 0.1639 2238
##
                                                                            -1.215
##
    (30-39 Gender1 Race12) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15) -0.091877 0.1439 2238
                                                                            -0.638
##
    (30-39 Gender1 Race12) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15) 0.032962 0.1645 2238
                                                                             0.200
    (30-39 Gender1 Race12) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) 0.019016 0.1654 2238
                                                                             0.115
```

```
(40-49 Gender1 Race12) - (50-59 Gender1 Race12) -0.013946 0.0785 2238
    (40-49 Gender1 Race12) - (18-29 Gender0 Race13) -0.270568 0.1620 2238
##
                                                                            -1.671
##
    (40-49 Gender1 Race12) - (30-39 Gender0 Race13) -0.163245 0.1611 2238
    (40-49 Gender1 Race12) - (40-49 Gender0 Race13) -0.038406 0.1413 2238
##
                                                                            -0.272
##
    (40-49 Gender1 Race12) - (50-59 Gender0 Race13) -0.052352 0.1622 2238
                                                                            -0.323
    (40-49 Gender1 Race12) - (18-29 Gender1 Race13) -0.447518 0.1542 2238
##
                                                                            -2.902
    (40-49 Gender1 Race12) - (30-39 Gender1 Race13) -0.340195 0.1532 2238
    (40-49 Gender1 Race12) - (40-49 Gender1 Race13) -0.215356 0.1328 2238
##
                                                                            -1.622
    (40-49 Gender1 Race12) - (50-59 Gender1 Race13) -0.229302 0.1555 2238
##
                                                                            -1.474
    (40-49 Gender1 Race12) - (18-29 Gender0 Race14) -0.214103 0.1488 2238
##
                                                                            -1.439
    (40-49 Gender1 Race12) - (30-39 Gender0 Race14) -0.106780 0.1466 2238
                                                                            -0.728
    (40-49 Gender1 Race12) - (40-49 Gender0 Race14) 0.018059 0.1238 2238
##
                                                                             0.146
##
    (40-49 Gender1 Race12) - (50-59 Gender0 Race14) 0.004113 0.1442 2238
                                                                             0.029
    (40-49 Gender1 Race12) - (18-29 Gender1 Race14) -0.391053 0.1373 2238
##
                                                                            -2.849
    (40-49 Gender1 Race12) - (30-39 Gender1 Race14) -0.283730 0.1348 2238
##
                                                                            -2.104
##
    (40-49 Gender1 Race12) - (40-49 Gender1 Race14) -0.158891 0.1102 2238
                                                                            -1.442
    (40-49 Gender1 Race12) - (50-59 Gender1 Race14) -0.172837 0.1335 2238
##
                                                                            -1.294
    (40-49 Gender1 Race12) - (18-29 Gender0 Race15) -0.147089 0.1711 2238
                                                                            -0.860
    (40-49 Gender1 Race12) - (30-39 Gender0 Race15) -0.039766 0.1701 2238
##
                                                                            -0.234
    (40-49 Gender1 Race12) - (40-49 Gender0 Race15) 0.085073 0.1532 2238
##
                                                                             0.555
##
    (40-49 Gender1 Race12) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15) 0.071127 0.1714 2238
                                                                             0.415
    (40-49 Gender1 Race12) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15) -0.324039 0.1624 2238
    (40-49 Gender1 Race12) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15) -0.216716 0.1613 2238
##
                                                                            -1.343
    (40-49 Gender1 Race12) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15) -0.091877 0.1439 2238
##
                                                                            -0.638
    (40-49 Gender1 Race12) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) -0.105823 0.1638 2238
##
                                                                            -0.646
    (50-59 Gender1 Race12) - (18-29 Gender0 Race13) -0.256622 0.1626 2238
                                                                            -1.578
##
    (50-59 Gender1 Race12) - (30-39 Gender0 Race13) -0.149299 0.1617 2238
                                                                            -0.924
    (50-59 Gender1 Race12) - (40-49 Gender0 Race13) -0.024460 0.1611 2238
##
                                                                            -0.152
    (50-59 Gender1 Race12) - (50-59 Gender0 Race13) -0.038406 0.1413 2238
##
                                                                            -0.272
    (50-59 Gender1 Race12) - (18-29 Gender1 Race13) -0.433571 0.1542 2238
                                                                            -2.812
##
    (50-59 Gender1 Race12) - (30-39 Gender1 Race13) -0.326249 0.1531 2238
                                                                            -2.131
##
    (50-59 Gender1 Race12) - (40-49 Gender1 Race13) -0.201409 0.1529 2238
                                                                            -1.317
##
    (50-59 Gender1 Race12) - (50-59 Gender1 Race13) -0.215356 0.1328 2238
                                                                            -1.622
    (50-59 Gender1 Race12) - (18-29 Gender0 Race14) -0.200156 0.1524 2238
##
                                                                            -1.313
    (50-59 Gender1 Race12) - (30-39 Gender0 Race14) -0.092833 0.1502 2238
##
                                                                            -0.618
    (50-59 Gender1 Race12) - (40-49 Gender0 Race14) 0.032006 0.1490 2238
##
                                                                             0.215
##
    (50-59 Gender1 Race12) - (50-59 Gender0 Race14) 0.018059 0.1238 2238
##
    (50-59 Gender1 Race12) - (18-29 Gender1 Race14) -0.377106 0.1404 2238
                                                                            -2.686
    (50-59 Gender1 Race12) - (30-39 Gender1 Race14) -0.269783 0.1379 2238
##
                                                                            -1.956
    (50-59 Gender1 Race12) - (40-49 Gender1 Race14) -0.144944 0.1370 2238
##
                                                                            -1.058
    (50-59 Gender1 Race12) - (50-59 Gender1 Race14) -0.158891 0.1102 2238
    (50-59 Gender1 Race12) - (18-29 Gender0 Race15) -0.133143 0.1730 2238
                                                                            -0.770
##
    (50-59 Gender1 Race12) - (30-39 Gender0 Race15) -0.025820 0.1719 2238
##
                                                                            -0.150
    (50-59 Gender1 Race12) - (40-49 Gender0 Race15) 0.099019 0.1729 2238
##
                                                                             0.573
    (50-59 Gender1 Race12) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15) 0.085073 0.1532 2238
                                                                             0.555
    (50-59 Gender1 Race12) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15) -0.310093 0.1638 2238
##
                                                                            -1.893
##
    (50-59 Gender1 Race12) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15) -0.202770 0.1626 2238
                                                                            -1.247
    (50-59 Gender1 Race12) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15) -0.077931 0.1641 2238
##
                                                                            -0.475
    (50-59 Gender1 Race12) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) -0.091877 0.1439 2238
                                                                            -0.638
    (18-29 Gender0 Race13) - (30-39 Gender0 Race13) 0.107323 0.0767 2238
##
                                                                             1.399
    (18-29 Gender0 Race13) - (40-49 Gender0 Race13) 0.232162 0.0769 2238
##
                                                                             3.018
    (18-29 Gender0 Race13) - (50-59 Gender0 Race13) 0.218216 0.0794 2238
                                                                             2.747
    (18-29 Gender0 Race13) - (18-29 Gender1 Race13) -0.176950 0.0551 2238
                                                                            -3.209
    (18-29 Gender0 Race13) - (30-39 Gender1 Race13) -0.069627 0.0944 2238
```

```
(18-29 Gender0 Race13) - (40-49 Gender1 Race13) 0.055212 0.0952 2238
                                                                             0.580
    (18-29 Gender0 Race13) - (50-59 Gender1 Race13) 0.041266 0.0984 2238
##
                                                                             0.419
##
    (18-29 Gender0 Race13) - (18-29 Gender0 Race14)
                                                     0.056465 0.0900 2238
                                                                             0.628
    (18-29 Gender0 Race13) - (30-39 Gender0 Race14)
##
                                                     0.163788 0.1167 2238
                                                                             1.403
##
    (18-29 Gender0 Race13) - (40-49 Gender0 Race14)
                                                     0.288627 0.1160 2238
                                                                             2.487
    (18-29 Gender0 Race13) - (50-59 Gender0 Race14)
                                                     0.274681 0.1139 2238
##
                                                                             2.411
    (18-29 Gender0 Race13) - (18-29 Gender1 Race14) -0.120485 0.1015 2238
                                                                            -1.187
    (18-29 Gender0 Race13) - (30-39 Gender1 Race14) -0.013162 0.1257 2238
                                                                            -0.105
##
    (18-29 Gender0 Race13) - (40-49 Gender1 Race14)
##
                                                      0.111677 0.1256 2238
                                                                             0.889
    (18-29 Gender0 Race13) - (50-59 Gender1 Race14)
##
                                                     0.097731 0.1246 2238
                                                                             0.785
    (18-29 Gender0 Race13) - (18-29 Gender0 Race15) 0.123479 0.1288 2238
                                                                             0.958
    (18-29 Gender0 Race13) - (30-39 Gender0 Race15) 0.230802 0.1498 2238
##
                                                                             1.541
##
    (18-29 Gender0 Race13) - (40-49 Gender0 Race15) 0.355641 0.1516 2238
                                                                             2.346
    (18-29 Gender0 Race13) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15) 0.341695 0.1514 2238
                                                                             2.257
##
    (18-29 Gender0 Race13) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15) -0.053471 0.1386 2238
##
                                                                            -0.386
##
    (18-29 Gender0 Race13) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15)
                                                      0.053852 0.1582 2238
                                                                             0.340
    (18-29 Gender0 Race13) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15) 0.178691 0.1604 2238
##
                                                                             1.114
##
    (18-29 Gender0 Race13) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) 0.164745 0.1609 2238
                                                                             1.024
    (30-39 Gender0 Race13) - (40-49 Gender0 Race13) 0.124839 0.0763 2238
##
                                                                             1.636
                                                                             1.409
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race13) - (50-59 Gender0 Race13) 0.110893 0.0787 2238
    (30-39 Gender0 Race13) - (18-29 Gender1 Race13) -0.284273 0.0946 2238
##
                                                                            -3.006
    (30-39 Gender0 Race13) - (30-39 Gender1 Race13) -0.176950 0.0551 2238
    (30-39 Gender0 Race13) - (40-49 Gender1 Race13) -0.052111 0.0948 2238
##
                                                                            -0.549
    (30-39 Gender0 Race13) - (50-59 Gender1 Race13) -0.066057 0.0979 2238
##
                                                                            -0.675
    (30-39 Gender0 Race13) - (18-29 Gender0 Race14) -0.050858 0.1197 2238
##
                                                                            -0.425
    (30-39 Gender0 Race13) - (30-39 Gender0 Race14) 0.056465 0.0900 2238
                                                                             0.628
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race13) - (40-49 Gender0 Race14) 0.181304 0.1172 2238
                                                                             1.547
    (30-39 Gender0 Race13) - (50-59 Gender0 Race14) 0.167358 0.1150 2238
##
                                                                             1.456
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race13) - (18-29 Gender1 Race14) -0.227807 0.1287 2238
                                                                            -1.771
    (30-39 Gender0 Race13) - (30-39 Gender1 Race14) -0.120485 0.1015 2238
                                                                            -1.187
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race13) - (40-49 Gender1 Race14) 0.004354 0.1267 2238
                                                                             0.034
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race13) - (50-59 Gender1 Race14) -0.009592 0.1256 2238
                                                                            -0.076
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race13) - (18-29 Gender0 Race15) 0.016156 0.1501 2238
                                                                             0.108
    (30-39 Gender0 Race13) - (30-39 Gender0 Race15) 0.123479 0.1288 2238
##
                                                                             0.958
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race13) - (40-49 Gender0 Race15) 0.248318 0.1515 2238
                                                                             1.639
    (30-39 Gender0 Race13) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15) 0.234372 0.1512 2238
##
                                                                             1.550
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race13) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15) -0.160794 0.1587 2238
                                                                            -1.013
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race13) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15) -0.053471 0.1386 2238
                                                                            -0.386
    (30-39 Gender0 Race13) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15) 0.071368 0.1603 2238
##
                                                                             0.445
    (30-39 Gender0 Race13) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) 0.057422 0.1608 2238
##
                                                                             0.357
    (40-49 Gender0 Race13) - (50-59 Gender0 Race13) -0.013946 0.0785 2238
                                                                            -0.178
##
    (40-49 Gender0 Race13) - (18-29 Gender1 Race13) -0.409112 0.0941 2238
                                                                            -4.350
    (40-49 Gender0 Race13) - (30-39 Gender1 Race13) -0.301789 0.0935 2238
##
                                                                            -3.229
    (40-49 Gender0 Race13) - (40-49 Gender1 Race13) -0.176950 0.0551 2238
##
                                                                            -3.209
    (40-49 Gender0 Race13) - (50-59 Gender1 Race13) -0.190896 0.0971 2238
                                                                            -1.967
    (40-49 Gender0 Race13) - (18-29 Gender0 Race14) -0.175697 0.1207 2238
##
                                                                            -1.456
##
    (40-49 Gender0 Race13) - (30-39 Gender0 Race14) -0.068374 0.1188 2238
                                                                            -0.575
    (40-49 Gender0 Race13) - (40-49 Gender0 Race14) 0.056465 0.0900 2238
                                                                             0.628
    (40-49 Gender0 Race13) - (50-59 Gender0 Race14) 0.042519 0.1157 2238
                                                                             0.368
##
    (40-49 Gender0 Race13) - (18-29 Gender1 Race14) -0.352647 0.1290 2238
                                                                            -2.733
    (40-49 Gender0 Race13) - (30-39 Gender1 Race14) -0.245324 0.1272 2238
##
                                                                            -1.928
    (40-49 Gender0 Race13) - (40-49 Gender1 Race14) -0.120485 0.1015 2238
    (40-49 Gender0 Race13) - (50-59 Gender1 Race14) -0.134431 0.1257 2238
                                                                            -1.069
    (40-49 Gender0 Race13) - (18-29 Gender0 Race15) -0.108683 0.1485 2238
```

```
(40-49 Gender0 Race13) - (30-39 Gender0 Race15) -0.001360 0.1480 2238
    (40-49 Gender0 Race13) - (40-49 Gender0 Race15) 0.123479 0.1288 2238
##
                                                                              0.958
##
    (40-49 Gender0 Race13) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15) 0.109533 0.1494 2238
                                                                              0.733
    (40-49 Gender0 Race13) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15) -0.285633 0.1567 2238
##
                                                                             -1.823
##
    (40-49 Gender0 Race13) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15) -0.178310 0.1562 2238
                                                                             -1.142
    (40-49 Gender0 Race13) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15) -0.053471 0.1386 2238
##
                                                                             -0.386
    (40-49 Gender0 Race13) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) -0.067417 0.1586 2238
    (50-59 Gender0 Race13) - (18-29 Gender1 Race13) -0.395166 0.0950 2238
##
                                                                             -4.161
    (50-59 Gender0 Race13) - (30-39 Gender1 Race13) -0.287843 0.0943 2238
##
                                                                             -3.054
    (50-59 Gender0 Race13) - (40-49 Gender1 Race13) -0.163004 0.0948 2238
##
                                                                             -1.720
    (50-59 Gender0 Race13) - (50-59 Gender1 Race13) -0.176950 0.0551 2238
                                                                             -3.209
    (50-59 Gender0 Race13) - (18-29 Gender0 Race14) -0.161750 0.1258 2238
##
                                                                             -1.286
##
    (50-59 Gender0 Race13) - (30-39 Gender0 Race14) -0.054428 0.1239 2238
                                                                             -0.439
    (50-59 Gender0 Race13) - (40-49 Gender0 Race14) 0.070412 0.1230 2238
##
                                                                              0.572
    (50-59 Gender0 Race13) - (50-59 Gender0 Race14) 0.056465 0.0900 2238
##
                                                                              0.628
##
    (50-59 Gender0 Race13) - (18-29 Gender1 Race14) -0.338700 0.1330 2238
                                                                             -2.546
    (50-59 Gender0 Race13) - (30-39 Gender1 Race14) -0.231378 0.1312 2238
##
                                                                             -1.764
##
    (50-59 Gender0 Race13) - (40-49 Gender1 Race14) -0.106538 0.1308 2238
                                                                             -0.814
    (50-59 Gender0 Race13) - (50-59 Gender1 Race14) -0.120485 0.1015 2238
##
                                                                             -1.187
##
    (50-59 Gender0 Race13) - (18-29 Gender0 Race15) -0.094737 0.1513 2238
                                                                             -0.626
##
    (50-59 Gender0 Race13) - (30-39 Gender0 Race15) 0.012586 0.1507 2238
                                                                              0.084
    (50-59 Gender0 Race13) - (40-49 Gender0 Race15) 0.137425 0.1523 2238
                                                                              0.902
    (50-59 Gender0 Race13) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15) 0.123479 0.1288 2238
##
                                                                              0.958
    (50-59 Gender0 Race13) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15) -0.271687 0.1587 2238
##
                                                                             -1.712
    (50-59 Gender0 Race13) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15) -0.164364 0.1581 2238
##
                                                                             -1.040
    (50-59 Gender0 Race13) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15) -0.039525 0.1600 2238
                                                                             -0.247
##
    (50-59 Gender0 Race13) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) -0.053471 0.1386 2238
                                                                             -0.386
    (18-29 Gender1 Race13) - (30-39 Gender1 Race13) 0.107323 0.0767 2238
##
                                                                              1.399
##
    (18-29 Gender1 Race13) - (40-49 Gender1 Race13) 0.232162 0.0769 2238
                                                                              3.018
    (18-29 Gender1 Race13) - (50-59 Gender1 Race13)
                                                     0.218216 0.0794 2238
                                                                              2.747
##
    (18-29 Gender1 Race13) - (18-29 Gender0 Race14)
                                                      0.233415 0.1094 2238
                                                                              2.133
##
    (18-29 Gender1 Race13) - (30-39 Gender0 Race14)
                                                      0.340738 0.1324 2238
                                                                              2.574
##
    (18-29 Gender1 Race13) - (40-49 Gender0 Race14)
                                                      0.465577 0.1313 2238
                                                                              3.546
    (18-29 Gender1 Race13) - (50-59 Gender0 Race14)
                                                     0.451631 0.1286 2238
##
                                                                              3.513
##
    (18-29 Gender1 Race13) - (18-29 Gender1 Race14)
                                                      0.056465 0.0900 2238
                                                                              0.628
    (18-29 Gender1 Race13) - (30-39 Gender1 Race14) 0.163788 0.1167 2238
##
                                                                              1.403
##
    (18-29 Gender1 Race13) - (40-49 Gender1 Race14)
                                                      0.288627 0.1160 2238
                                                                              2.487
##
    (18-29 Gender1 Race13) - (50-59 Gender1 Race14)
                                                      0.274681 0.1139 2238
                                                                              2.411
    (18-29 Gender1 Race13) - (18-29 Gender0 Race15)
                                                      0.300429 0.1416 2238
##
                                                                              2.122
##
    (18-29 Gender1 Race13) - (30-39 Gender0 Race15)
                                                      0.407752 0.1609 2238
                                                                              2.534
    (18-29 Gender1 Race13) - (40-49 Gender0 Race15)
                                                      0.532591 0.1623 2238
                                                                              3.282
##
    (18-29 Gender1 Race13) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15)
                                                      0.518644 0.1614 2238
                                                                              3.213
    (18-29 Gender1 Race13) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15)
##
                                                      0.123479 0.1288 2238
                                                                              0.958
    (18-29 Gender1 Race13) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15)
##
                                                     0.230802 0.1498 2238
                                                                              1.541
    (18-29 Gender1 Race13) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15)
                                                      0.355641 0.1516 2238
                                                                              2.346
    (18-29 Gender1 Race13) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15)
                                                      0.341695 0.1514 2238
##
                                                                              2.257
##
    (30-39 Gender1 Race13) - (40-49 Gender1 Race13)
                                                      0.124839 0.0763 2238
                                                                              1.636
    (30-39 Gender1 Race13) - (50-59 Gender1 Race13)
##
                                                      0.110893 0.0787 2238
                                                                              1.409
##
    (30-39 Gender1 Race13) - (18-29 Gender0 Race14)
                                                      0.126092 0.1349 2238
                                                                              0.935
##
    (30-39 Gender1 Race13) - (30-39 Gender0 Race14)
                                                      0.233415 0.1094 2238
                                                                              2.133
    (30-39 Gender1 Race13) - (40-49 Gender0 Race14)
                                                      0.358254 0.1322 2238
##
                                                                              2.710
    (30-39 Gender1 Race13) - (50-59 Gender0 Race14) 0.344308 0.1294 2238
##
                                                                              2.660
##
    (30-39 Gender1 Race13) - (18-29 Gender1 Race14) -0.050858 0.1197 2238
                                                                             -0.425
    (30-39 Gender1 Race13) - (30-39 Gender1 Race14) 0.056465 0.0900 2238
                                                                              0.628
```

```
(30-39 Gender1 Race13) - (40-49 Gender1 Race14) 0.181304 0.1172 2238
                                                                             1.547
##
    (30-39 Gender1 Race13) - (50-59 Gender1 Race14) 0.167358 0.1150 2238
                                                                             1.456
    (30-39 Gender1 Race13) - (18-29 Gender0 Race15) 0.193106 0.1612 2238
##
                                                                             1.198
    (30-39 Gender1 Race13) - (30-39 Gender0 Race15) 0.300429 0.1416 2238
##
                                                                             2.122
##
    (30-39 Gender1 Race13) - (40-49 Gender0 Race15)
                                                     0.425268 0.1621 2238
                                                                             2.624
    (30-39 Gender1 Race13) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15) 0.411322 0.1612 2238
##
                                                                             2.552
    (30-39 Gender1 Race13) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15)
                                                     0.016156 0.1501 2238
                                                                             0.108
    (30-39 Gender1 Race13) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15)
##
                                                     0.123479 0.1288 2238
                                                                             0.958
    (30-39 Gender1 Race13) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15)
##
                                                     0.248318 0.1515 2238
                                                                             1.639
    (30-39 Gender1 Race13) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15)
##
                                                     0.234372 0.1512 2238
                                                                             1.550
    (40-49 Gender1 Race13) - (50-59 Gender1 Race13) -0.013946 0.0785 2238
                                                                            -0.178
##
    (40-49 Gender1 Race13) - (18-29 Gender0 Race14)
                                                     0.001253 0.1362 2238
                                                                             0.009
    (40-49 Gender1 Race13) - (30-39 Gender0 Race14)
##
                                                     0.108576 0.1346 2238
                                                                             0.806
    (40-49 Gender1 Race13) - (40-49 Gender0 Race14)
##
                                                     0.233415 0.1094 2238
                                                                             2.133
##
    (40-49 Gender1 Race13) - (50-59 Gender0 Race14)
                                                     0.219469 0.1305 2238
                                                                             1.681
##
    (40-49 Gender1 Race13) - (18-29 Gender1 Race14) -0.175697 0.1207 2238
                                                                            -1.456
    (40-49 Gender1 Race13) - (30-39 Gender1 Race14) -0.068374 0.1188 2238
##
                                                                            -0.575
##
    (40-49 Gender1 Race13) - (40-49 Gender1 Race14) 0.056465 0.0900 2238
                                                                             0.628
    (40-49 Gender1 Race13) - (50-59 Gender1 Race14) 0.042519 0.1157 2238
##
                                                                             0.368
##
    (40-49 Gender1 Race13) - (18-29 Gender0 Race15) 0.068267 0.1600 2238
                                                                             0.427
##
    (40-49 Gender1 Race13) - (30-39 Gender0 Race15) 0.175590 0.1596 2238
                                                                             1.100
    (40-49 Gender1 Race13) - (40-49 Gender0 Race15)
                                                     0.300429 0.1416 2238
                                                                             2.122
    (40-49 Gender1 Race13) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15)
                                                     0.286482 0.1598 2238
##
                                                                             1.793
    (40-49 Gender1 Race13) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15) -0.108683 0.1485 2238
##
                                                                            -0.732
    (40-49 Gender1 Race13) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15) -0.001360 0.1480 2238
##
                                                                            -0.009
    (40-49 Gender1 Race13) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15) 0.123479 0.1288 2238
                                                                             0.958
##
    (40-49 Gender1 Race13) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) 0.109533 0.1494 2238
                                                                             0.733
    (50-59 Gender1 Race13) - (18-29 Gender0 Race14) 0.015199 0.1416 2238
##
                                                                             0.107
    (50-59 Gender1 Race13) - (30-39 Gender0 Race14) 0.122522 0.1400 2238
##
                                                                             0.875
    (50-59 Gender1 Race13) - (40-49 Gender0 Race14)
                                                     0.247361 0.1387 2238
                                                                             1.784
    (50-59 Gender1 Race13) - (50-59 Gender0 Race14) 0.233415 0.1094 2238
##
                                                                             2.133
##
    (50-59 Gender1 Race13) - (18-29 Gender1 Race14) -0.161750 0.1258 2238
                                                                            -1.286
##
    (50-59 Gender1 Race13) - (30-39 Gender1 Race14) -0.054428 0.1239 2238
                                                                            -0.439
    (50-59 Gender1 Race13) - (40-49 Gender1 Race14) 0.070412 0.1230 2238
##
                                                                             0.572
##
    (50-59 Gender1 Race13) - (50-59 Gender1 Race14) 0.056465 0.0900 2238
                                                                             0.628
    (50-59 Gender1 Race13) - (18-29 Gender0 Race15) 0.082213 0.1633 2238
##
                                                                             0.503
##
    (50-59 Gender1 Race13) - (30-39 Gender0 Race15) 0.189536 0.1629 2238
                                                                             1.164
##
    (50-59 Gender1 Race13) - (40-49 Gender0 Race15)
                                                     0.314375 0.1640 2238
                                                                             1.917
    (50-59 Gender1 Race13) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15)
                                                     0.300429 0.1416 2238
##
                                                                             2.122
    (50-59 Gender1 Race13) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15) -0.094737 0.1513 2238
##
                                                                            -0.626
    (50-59 Gender1 Race13) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15)
                                                     0.012586 0.1507 2238
                                                                             0.084
##
    (50-59 Gender1 Race13) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15) 0.137425 0.1523 2238
                                                                             0.902
    (50-59 Gender1 Race13) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15)
##
                                                     0.123479 0.1288 2238
                                                                             0.958
    (18-29 Gender0 Race14) - (30-39 Gender0 Race14) 0.107323 0.0767 2238
##
                                                                             1.399
    (18-29 Gender0 Race14) - (40-49 Gender0 Race14)
                                                     0.232162 0.0769 2238
                                                                             3.018
    (18-29 Gender0 Race14) - (50-59 Gender0 Race14)
##
                                                     0.218216 0.0794 2238
                                                                             2.747
##
    (18-29 Gender0 Race14) - (18-29 Gender1 Race14) -0.176950 0.0551 2238
                                                                            -3.209
    (18-29 Gender0 Race14) - (30-39 Gender1 Race14) -0.069627 0.0944 2238
##
                                                                            -0.738
##
    (18-29 Gender0 Race14) - (40-49 Gender1 Race14) 0.055212 0.0952 2238
                                                                             0.580
    (18-29 Gender0 Race14) - (50-59 Gender1 Race14) 0.041266 0.0984 2238
##
                                                                             0.419
    (18-29 Gender0 Race14) - (18-29 Gender0 Race15) 0.067014 0.1057 2238
##
                                                                             0.634
    (18-29 Gender0 Race14) - (30-39 Gender0 Race15) 0.174337 0.1318 2238
##
                                                                             1.323
##
    (18-29 Gender0 Race14) - (40-49 Gender0 Race15) 0.299176 0.1346 2238
                                                                             2.223
    (18-29 Gender0 Race14) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15) 0.285229 0.1376 2238
                                                                             2.073
```

```
(18-29 Gender0 Race14) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15) -0.109936 0.1210 2238
    (18-29 Gender0 Race14) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15) -0.002613 0.1443 2238
##
                                                                            -0.018
##
    (18-29 Gender0 Race14) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15) 0.122226 0.1473 2238
                                                                             0.830
    (18-29 Gender0 Race14) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) 0.108280 0.1508 2238
##
                                                                             0.718
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race14) - (40-49 Gender0 Race14) 0.124839 0.0763 2238
                                                                             1.636
    (30-39 Gender0 Race14) - (50-59 Gender0 Race14) 0.110893 0.0787 2238
##
                                                                             1.409
    (30-39 Gender0 Race14) - (18-29 Gender1 Race14) -0.284273 0.0946 2238
                                                                            -3.006
    (30-39 Gender0 Race14) - (30-39 Gender1 Race14) -0.176950 0.0551 2238
##
                                                                            -3.209
    (30-39 Gender0 Race14) - (40-49 Gender1 Race14) -0.052111 0.0948 2238
##
                                                                            -0.549
    (30-39 Gender0 Race14) - (50-59 Gender1 Race14) -0.066057 0.0979 2238
##
                                                                            -0.675
    (30-39 Gender0 Race14) - (18-29 Gender0 Race15) -0.040309 0.1295 2238
                                                                            -0.311
    (30-39 Gender0 Race14) - (30-39 Gender0 Race15) 0.067014 0.1057 2238
##
                                                                             0.634
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race14) - (40-49 Gender0 Race15) 0.191853 0.1331 2238
                                                                             1.441
    (30-39 Gender0 Race14) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15) 0.177906 0.1361 2238
##
                                                                             1.307
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race14) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15) -0.217259 0.1423 2238
                                                                            -1.527
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race14) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15) -0.109936 0.1210 2238
                                                                            -0.908
    (30-39 Gender0 Race14) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15) 0.014903 0.1460 2238
##
                                                                             0.102
##
    (30-39 Gender0 Race14) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) 0.000957 0.1495 2238
                                                                             0.006
    (40-49 Gender0 Race14) - (50-59 Gender0 Race14) -0.013946 0.0785 2238
##
                                                                            -0.178
##
    (40-49 Gender0 Race14) - (18-29 Gender1 Race14) -0.409112 0.0941 2238
                                                                            -4.350
    (40-49 Gender0 Race14) - (30-39 Gender1 Race14) -0.301789 0.0935 2238
##
                                                                            -3.229
    (40-49 Gender0 Race14) - (40-49 Gender1 Race14) -0.176950 0.0551 2238
    (40-49 Gender0 Race14) - (50-59 Gender1 Race14) -0.190896 0.0971 2238
##
                                                                            -1.967
    (40-49 Gender0 Race14) - (18-29 Gender0 Race15) -0.165148 0.1268 2238
##
                                                                            -1.302
    (40-49 Gender0 Race14) - (30-39 Gender0 Race15) -0.057825 0.1276 2238
##
                                                                            -0.453
    (40-49 Gender0 Race14) - (40-49 Gender0 Race15) 0.067014 0.1057 2238
                                                                             0.634
##
    (40-49 Gender0 Race14) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15) 0.053067 0.1333 2238
                                                                             0.398
    (40-49 Gender0 Race14) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15) -0.342098 0.1394 2238
                                                                            -2.454
##
    (40-49 Gender0 Race14) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15) -0.234775 0.1401 2238
                                                                            -1.676
    (40-49 Gender0 Race14) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15) -0.109936 0.1210 2238
                                                                            -0.908
    (40-49 Gender0 Race14) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) -0.123883 0.1465 2238
##
                                                                            -0.846
##
    (50-59 Gender0 Race14) - (18-29 Gender1 Race14) -0.395166 0.0950 2238
                                                                            -4.161
##
    (50-59 Gender0 Race14) - (30-39 Gender1 Race14) -0.287843 0.0943 2238
                                                                            -3.054
    (50-59 Gender0 Race14) - (40-49 Gender1 Race14) -0.163004 0.0948 2238
##
                                                                            -1.720
##
    (50-59 Gender0 Race14) - (50-59 Gender1 Race14) -0.176950 0.0551 2238
                                                                            -3.209
    (50-59 Gender0 Race14) - (18-29 Gender0 Race15) -0.151202 0.1267 2238
##
                                                                            -1.193
##
    (50-59 Gender0 Race14) - (30-39 Gender0 Race15) -0.043879 0.1274 2238
                                                                            -0.344
##
    (50-59 Gender0 Race14) - (40-49 Gender0 Race15) 0.080960 0.1301 2238
                                                                             0.622
    (50-59 Gender0 Race14) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15) 0.067014 0.1057 2238
##
                                                                             0.634
##
    (50-59 Gender0 Race14) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15) -0.328152 0.1385 2238
                                                                            -2.369
    (50-59 Gender0 Race14) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15) -0.220829 0.1391 2238
                                                                            -1.588
##
    (50-59 Gender0 Race14) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15) -0.095990 0.1420 2238
                                                                            -0.676
    (50-59 Gender0 Race14) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) -0.109936 0.1210 2238
##
                                                                            -0.908
    (18-29 Gender1 Race14) - (30-39 Gender1 Race14) 0.107323 0.0767 2238
##
                                                                             1.399
    (18-29 Gender1 Race14) - (40-49 Gender1 Race14) 0.232162 0.0769 2238
                                                                             3.018
    (18-29 Gender1 Race14) - (50-59 Gender1 Race14) 0.218216 0.0794 2238
##
                                                                             2.747
##
    (18-29 Gender1 Race14) - (18-29 Gender0 Race15) 0.243964 0.1175 2238
                                                                             2.077
    (18-29 Gender1 Race14) - (30-39 Gender0 Race15) 0.351286 0.1414 2238
##
                                                                             2.484
    (18-29 Gender1 Race14) - (40-49 Gender0 Race15) 0.476125 0.1436 2238
                                                                             3.316
    (18-29 Gender1 Race14) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15)
##
                                                     0.462179 0.1457 2238
                                                                             3.173
    (18-29 Gender1 Race14) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15) 0.067014 0.1057 2238
##
                                                                             0.634
    (18-29 Gender1 Race14) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15) 0.174337 0.1318 2238
##
                                                                             1.323
##
    (18-29 Gender1 Race14) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15) 0.299176 0.1346 2238
                                                                             2.223
    (18-29 Gender1 Race14) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) 0.285229 0.1376 2238
                                                                             2.073
```

```
(30-39 Gender1 Race14) - (40-49 Gender1 Race14) 0.124839 0.0763 2238
                                                                             1.636
    (30-39 Gender1 Race14) - (50-59 Gender1 Race14) 0.110893 0.0787 2238
##
                                                                             1.409
    (30-39 Gender1 Race14) - (18-29 Gender0 Race15) 0.136641 0.1392 2238
##
                                                                             0.982
    (30-39 Gender1 Race14) - (30-39 Gender0 Race15) 0.243964 0.1175 2238
##
                                                                             2.077
##
    (30-39 Gender1 Race14) - (40-49 Gender0 Race15)
                                                     0.368803 0.1422 2238
                                                                             2.594
    (30-39 Gender1 Race14) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15) 0.354856 0.1442 2238
##
                                                                             2.461
    (30-39 Gender1 Race14) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15) -0.040309 0.1295 2238
                                                                             -0.311
    (30-39 Gender1 Race14) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15)
##
                                                      0.067014 0.1057 2238
                                                                             0.634
    (30-39 Gender1 Race14) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15)
##
                                                     0.191853 0.1331 2238
                                                                             1.441
    (30-39 Gender1 Race14) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15)
##
                                                     0.177906 0.1361 2238
                                                                             1.307
    (40-49 Gender1 Race14) - (50-59 Gender1 Race14) -0.013946 0.0785 2238
                                                                             -0.178
    (40-49 Gender1 Race14) - (18-29 Gender0 Race15)
                                                     0.011802 0.1372 2238
##
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    (40-49 Gender1 Race14) - (30-39 Gender0 Race15)
##
                                                     0.119124 0.1380 2238
                                                                             0.863
    (40-49 Gender1 Race14) - (40-49 Gender0 Race15)
                                                     0.243964 0.1175 2238
                                                                             2.077
##
##
    (40-49 Gender1 Race14) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15) 0.230017 0.1420 2238
                                                                             1.620
##
    (40-49 Gender1 Race14) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15) -0.165148 0.1268 2238
                                                                            -1.302
    (40-49 Gender1 Race14) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15) -0.057825 0.1276 2238
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    (40-49 Gender1 Race14) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15) 0.067014 0.1057 2238
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    (40-49 Gender1 Race14) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) 0.053067 0.1333 2238
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    (50-59 Gender1 Race14) - (18-29 Gender0 Race15) 0.025748 0.1378 2238
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    (50-59 Gender1 Race14) - (30-39 Gender0 Race15) 0.133071 0.1386 2238
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    (50-59 Gender1 Race14) - (40-49 Gender0 Race15) 0.257910 0.1405 2238
                                                                             1.835
    (50-59 Gender1 Race14) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15)
                                                     0.243964 0.1175 2238
##
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    (50-59 Gender1 Race14) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15) -0.151202 0.1267 2238
##
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    (50-59 Gender1 Race14) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15) -0.043879 0.1274 2238
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    (50-59 Gender1 Race14) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15) 0.080960 0.1301 2238
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    (50-59 Gender1 Race14) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) 0.067014 0.1057 2238
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    (18-29 Gender0 Race15) - (30-39 Gender0 Race15) 0.107323 0.0767 2238
##
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    (18-29 Gender0 Race15) - (40-49 Gender0 Race15) 0.232162 0.0769 2238
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    (18-29 Gender0 Race15) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15) 0.218216 0.0794 2238
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    (18-29 Gender0 Race15) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15) -0.176950 0.0551 2238
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##
    (18-29 Gender0 Race15) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15) -0.069627 0.0944 2238
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    (18-29 Gender0 Race15) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15) 0.055212 0.0952 2238
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    (18-29 Gender0 Race15) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) 0.041266 0.0984 2238
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    (30-39 Gender0 Race15) - (40-49 Gender0 Race15) 0.124839 0.0763 2238
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    (30-39 Gender0 Race15) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15) 0.110893 0.0787 2238
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    (30-39 Gender0 Race15) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15) -0.284273 0.0946 2238
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    (30-39 Gender0 Race15) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15) -0.176950 0.0551 2238
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    (30-39 Gender0 Race15) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15) -0.052111 0.0948 2238
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    (30-39 Gender0 Race15) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) -0.066057 0.0979 2238
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    (40-49 Gender0 Race15) - (50-59 Gender0 Race15) -0.013946 0.0785 2238
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    (40-49 Gender0 Race15) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15) -0.409112 0.0941 2238
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    (40-49 Gender0 Race15) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15) -0.301789 0.0935 2238
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    (40-49 Gender0 Race15) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15) -0.176950 0.0551 2238
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    (40-49 Gender0 Race15) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) -0.190896 0.0971 2238
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    (50-59 Gender0 Race15) - (18-29 Gender1 Race15) -0.395166 0.0950 2238
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    (50-59 Gender0 Race15) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15) -0.287843 0.0943 2238
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    (50-59 Gender0 Race15) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15) -0.163004 0.0948 2238
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    (50-59 Gender0 Race15) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) -0.176950 0.0551 2238
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    (18-29 Gender1 Race15) - (30-39 Gender1 Race15) 0.107323 0.0767 2238
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    (18-29 Gender1 Race15) - (40-49 Gender1 Race15) 0.232162 0.0769 2238
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    (18-29 Gender1 Race15) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) 0.218216 0.0794 2238
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    (30-39 Gender1 Race15) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) 0.110893 0.0787 2238
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## (40-49 Gender1 Race15) - (50-59 Gender1 Race15) -0.013946 0.0785 2238 -0.178
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0.9999 ## 0.0536 ## 0.0836 ## 0.9830 0.9790 ## ## 0.0020 0.0026 ## ## 0.4040 ## 0.4098 ## 0.0245 ## 0.0084 ## 0.9882 ## 0.9770 ## 0.0003 ## 0.0001 ## 0.2907 ## 0.2580 ## 0.7382 ## 0.9439 ## 1.0000 1.0000 ## ## 0.1111 ## 0.2212 ## 0.9833 ## 0.9773 ## 1.0000 ## 0.0087 ## 0.3348 ## 0.3491 ## 0.9967 ## 0.5980 ## 0.9809 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 0.0628 ## 0.3965 ## 0.7735 ## 0.9287 0.0013 ## ## 0.0341 0.0836 ## ## 0.4441 ## <.0001 ## 0.0011 ## 0.0026 ## 0.0413 ## 0.0002 ## 0.0123 ## 0.0084 ## 0.2949 ## <.0001 0.0001 ## ## 0.0001

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0.1194 ## 0.6092 0.9439 ## ## 0.9919 0.0049 ## ## 0.0656 0.2212 ## ## 0.5111 ## 0.0186 ## 0.4737 ## 0.9998 ## 0.3491 ## 0.6731 ## 0.9901 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 0.0781 ## 0.4519 ## 0.9612 ## 0.7735 ## 0.0016 ## 0.0407 ## 0.4962 0.0836 ## ## <.0001 ## 0.0011 ## 0.0407 ## 0.0026 ## 0.0006 ## 0.0250 ## 0.4867 ## 0.0084 ## <.0001 ## 0.0003 ## 0.0201 ## 0.0001 ## 0.1571 ## 0.6873 ## 0.9979 ## 0.9439 0.0065 ## ## 0.0821 ## 0.5978 ## 0.2212 ## 1.0000 ## 0.5037 ## 0.7310 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000

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0.9998 ## 0.3491 ## 0.6789 ## 0.9869 ## 1.0000 ## 0.9999 ## 0.0936 0.4578 ## ## 0.9580 ## 0.7777 ## 0.7761 ## 0.9970 ## 1.0000 1.0000 ## ## 0.0910 ## 0.4835 ## 0.9789 ## 0.7375 ## 0.9984 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 0.6721 ## 0.9764 ## 1.0000 ## 0.9997 ## 1.0000 ## 0.5037 ## 0.7310 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 0.9999 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 1.0000 ## ## 0.9997 ## 0.9999 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 0.9990 ## 0.9996 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000

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0.4737 ## 0.9998 ## 0.3491 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 0.9405 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 1.0000 ## ## 1.0000 ## 0.5037 ## 0.7310 ## 0.9914 ## 0.8960 ## 0.2746 ## 0.3770 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 0.9750 ## 0.9917 ## 0.9999 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 0.9914 ## 0.8372 ## 0.9063 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 0.9914 ## ## 0.9999 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 0.9991 ## 0.9914 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 1.0000 ## 0.5037

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##
##
## P value adjustment: tukey method for comparing a family of 40 estimates
```