

第 08 周作业解答

练习 1. 用初等变换将下列矩阵化为等价标准形:

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & -3 & 1 \\ -2 & 2 & -4 \end{pmatrix}$$

解

$$\begin{aligned} A &= \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & -3 & 1 \\ -2 & 2 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_1 \leftrightarrow c_3} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & -3 & 3 \\ -4 & 2 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow[r_4+4r_1]{r_2-2r_1, r_3-r_1} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -3 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \\ &\xrightarrow[r_4+2r_2]{r_3-3r_2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3+c_2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{(-1) \times c_2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

练习 2. 求矩阵 $A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & -2 & 4 & 2 & 0 \\ 3 & 0 & 6 & -1 & 1 \\ 4 & -1 & 8 & 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 的秩。

解

$$\begin{aligned} A &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & -2 & 4 & 2 & 0 \\ 3 & 0 & 6 & -1 & 1 \\ 4 & -1 & 8 & 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow[r_4-4r_1]{r_2-2r_1, r_3-3r_1} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & -4 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{r_2 \leftrightarrow r_4} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & -4 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ &\xrightarrow{r_3-r_2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

所以 $r(A) = 3$

练习 3. 设 $A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & 3 \\ -1 & a & 2 & -1 \\ 3 & 1 & b & 5 \end{pmatrix}$ 。对参数 (a, b) 的每种取值, 求出相应的秩 $r(A)$ 。

解

$$\begin{aligned} A &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & 3 \\ -1 & a & 2 & -1 \\ 3 & 1 & b & 5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow[r_3-3r_1]{r_2+r_1} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & a-1 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 4 & b-6 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_2 \leftrightarrow c_4} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 & a-1 \\ 0 & -4 & b-6 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \\ &\xrightarrow{r_3+2r_2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 & a-1 \\ 0 & 0 & b+2 & 2a+2 \end{pmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

- 若 $b \neq -2$ 或 $a \neq -1$, 则最终的阶梯型矩阵有 3 行非零行, 此时 $r(A) = 3$ 。
- 若 $b = -2$ 且 $a = -1$, 则最终的阶梯型矩阵只有 2 行非零行, 此时 $r(A) = 2$ 。

练习 4. 用初等行变换求下列矩阵 A, B, C 的逆矩阵:

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad C = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & a_1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & a_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & a_3 \\ a_4 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \quad D = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

(其中 $a_i \neq 0, i = 1, 2, 3, 4$)

$$\begin{aligned} (A:I) &= \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 2 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 & 3 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{r_1 \leftrightarrow r_3} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} -1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 & 3 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{(-1) \times r_1} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & -2 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 3 & 1 & 3 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \\ &\xrightarrow[r_3 - 2r_1]{r_2 - 3r_1} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & -2 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 7 & 6 & 0 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 6 & 5 & 1 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{r_2 - r_3} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & -2 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 6 & 5 & 1 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right) \\ &\xrightarrow{r_3 - 6r_2} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & -2 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 7 & -6 & -4 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{(-1) \times r_3} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & -2 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -7 & 6 & 4 \end{array} \right) \\ &\xrightarrow[r_1 + r_3]{r_2 - r_3} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & -2 & 0 & -7 & 6 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 6 & -5 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -7 & 6 & 4 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{r_1 + 2r_2} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 5 & -4 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 6 & -5 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -7 & 6 & 4 \end{array} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{所以 } A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & -4 & -3 \\ 6 & -5 & -3 \\ -7 & 6 & 4 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} (B:I) &= \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_4 + r_3]{r_2 + r_1, r_3 + r_2} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \\ &\xrightarrow{\frac{1}{2} \times r_4} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_1 - r_4]{r_3 - 2r_4, r_2 - 2r_4} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right) \\ &\xrightarrow{\frac{1}{2} \times r_3} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_1 - r_3]{r_2 - 2r_3} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right) \\ &\xrightarrow{\frac{1}{2} \times r_2} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{r_1 - r_2} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{所以 } B^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} (C:I) &= \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 0 & a_1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & a_2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & a_3 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ a_4 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{r_4 \leftrightarrow r_3} * \xrightarrow{r_3 \leftrightarrow r_2} * \xrightarrow{r_2 \leftrightarrow r_1} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} a_4 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & a_1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & a_2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & a_3 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right) \\ &\xrightarrow{\frac{1}{a_4} \times r_1} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{a_4} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{a_1} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{a_2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{a_3} & 0 \end{array} \right) \\ &\xrightarrow{\frac{1}{a_1} \times r_2} \xrightarrow{\frac{1}{a_2} \times r_3} \xrightarrow{\frac{1}{a_3} \times r_4} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{所以 } C^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{a_4} \\ \frac{1}{a_1} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{a_2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{a_3} & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} (D:I) &= \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_3 - 2 \times r_4]{r_1 - 4 \times r_4, r_2 - 3 \times r_4} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 2 & 3 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -4 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \\ &\xrightarrow[r_2 - 2 \times r_3]{r_1 - 3 \times r_3} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -3 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{r_1 - 2 \times r_2} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{所以 } D^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$