

§3.1 线性方程组的消元解法

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简化的阶梯型矩阵

$$A \xrightarrow{\text{初等行变换}} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & \cdots & 0 & b_1 & \cdots & * & * & \cdots & * & * & \cdots & * & * & \cdots & * \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 & b_2 & \cdots & * & * & \cdots & * & * & \cdots & * \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 & b_3 & \cdots & \cdots & * & * & \cdots & * \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 & b_r & \cdots & * \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

简化的阶梯型矩阵

$$A \xrightarrow{\text{初等行变换}} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & \dots & 0 & 1 & \dots & * & * & \dots & * & * & \dots & * & * & \dots & * \\ 0 & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & 0 & 1 & \dots & * & * & \dots & * & * & \dots & * \\ 0 & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & 0 & 1 & \dots & \dots & * & * & \dots & * \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & 0 & 1 & \dots & * \\ 0 & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

简化的阶梯型矩阵

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后者称为简化的阶梯型矩阵。

记号

考虑 n 个未知量 m 个方程的线性方程组：

$$\begin{cases} a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + \cdots + a_{1n}x_n = b_1 \\ a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + \cdots + a_{2n}x_n = b_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_{m1}x_1 + a_{m2}x_2 + \cdots + a_{mn}x_n = b_m \end{cases}$$

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可以，等价地，改写成矩阵形式

$$\begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{pmatrix}_{m \times n} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \\ \vdots \\ b_m \end{pmatrix}$$

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整个方程组的信息包含在：

$$(A:b) = \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} & b_1 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} & b_2 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mn} & b_m \end{array} \right)$$

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可以，等价地，改写成矩阵形式

$$\underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{pmatrix}}_{A \quad m \times n} \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{pmatrix}}_{n \times 1} = \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \\ \vdots \\ b_m \end{pmatrix}}_{b \quad m \times 1} \Rightarrow Ax = b$$

整个方程组的信息包含在：

$$\text{增广矩阵 } (A:b) = \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} & b_1 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} & b_2 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mn} & b_m \end{array} \right)$$

消元法求解线性方程组——示例

例 解方程组

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = -1 \\ 4x_1 + 7x_2 - x_3 = -1 \\ 3x_1 + 4x_2 - 2x_3 = 3 \end{cases}$$

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消元法求解线性方程组——示例

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消元法求解线性方程组——示例

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所以

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所以

$$\begin{cases} x_1 - 2x_3 = 5 \\ x_2 + x_3 = -3 \\ 0 = 0 \\ 0 = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = 5 + 2x_3 \\ x_2 = -3 - x_3 \end{cases}$$

消元法求解线性方程组——示例

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\Downarrow

$$(A:b) = \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -1 \\ 4 & 7 & -1 & -1 \\ 3 & 4 & 2 & 3 \end{array} \right)$$

所以

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$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 3 & 3 & -9 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \end{array} \right)$$

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$$(A:b) = \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} \boxed{1} & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -1 \\ 4 & 7 & -1 & -1 \\ 3 & 4 & 2 & 3 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[\substack{r_3-4r_1 \\ r_4-3r_1}]{r_2-r_1}$$

\Downarrow

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & \boxed{1} & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 3 & 3 & -9 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \end{array} \right)$$

所以

$$\begin{cases} x_1 - 2x_3 = 5 \\ x_2 + x_3 = -3 \\ 0 = 0 \\ 0 = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = 5 + 2x_3 \\ x_2 = -3 - x_3 \end{cases}$$

消元法求解线性方程组——示例

例 解方程组

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$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -2 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

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消元法求解线性方程组——示例

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消元法求解线性方程组——示例

例 解方程组

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消元法求解线性方程组——示例

例 解方程组

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消元法求解线性方程组——示例

例 解方程组

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- 解方程，等同于：增广矩阵 $\xrightarrow{\text{初等行变换}}$ 简化的阶梯型矩阵

消元法求解线性方程组——示例

例 解方程组

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- 独立方程个数 = 阶梯型矩阵的非零行的行数

消元法求解线性方程组——示例

例 解方程组

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消元法求解线性方程组——示例

例 解方程组

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消元法求解线性方程组——示例

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⇓

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⇓

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & \boxed{1} & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 3 & 3 & -9 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[\substack{r_3-3r_2 \\ r_4-r_2}]{r_1-r_2}$$

⇓

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初等行变换求解线性方程组

步骤:

1. $Ax = b \implies (A:b) \xrightarrow{\text{初等行变换}} \text{简化的阶梯型矩阵}$
2. 确定主元、自由变量
3. 通解中，主元由自由变量表示，自由变量取任意常数

初等行变换求解线性方程组

步骤:

1. $Ax = b \implies (A:b) \xrightarrow{\text{初等行变换}}$ 简化的阶梯型矩阵
2. 确定主元、自由变量
3. 通解中, 主元由自由变量表示, 自由变量取任意常数

例如

$$(A:b) \xrightarrow{\text{行变换}} \left(\begin{array}{cccccccccccc|cccc} 0 & \cdots & 0 & 1 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 & 1 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 & 1 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * & \cdots & * \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 & 1 & \cdots & * & \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 & \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 & \end{array} \right)$$

初等行变换求解线性方程组

步骤:

1. $Ax = b \implies (A:b) \xrightarrow{\text{初等行变换}}$ 简化的阶梯型矩阵
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例如

$$(A:b) \xrightarrow{\text{行变换}} \left(\begin{array}{cccccccccccc|c} 0 & \cdots & 0 & 1 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 & 1 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 & 1 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * & \cdots & * \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 & 1 & \cdots & * \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

初等行变换求解线性方程组

步骤:

1. $Ax = b \implies (A:b) \xrightarrow{\text{初等行变换}}$ 简化的阶梯型矩阵
2. 确定主元、自由变量
3. 通解中, 主元由自由变量表示, 自由变量取任意常数

例如

$$(A:b) \xrightarrow{\text{行变换}} \left(\begin{array}{cccccccccccc|cccc} 0 & \cdots & 0 & \text{主元} & 1 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * \\ 0 & \cdots & & & & & 0 & \text{主元} & 1 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * \\ 0 & \cdots & & & & & & & 0 & \text{主元} & 1 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & \cdots & & & & & & & & & & 0 & \text{主元} & 1 & \cdots & * \\ 0 & \cdots & & & & & & & & & & & & & & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & \cdots & & & & & & & & & & & & & & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

初等行变换求解线性方程组

步骤:

1. $Ax = b \implies (A:b) \xrightarrow{\text{初等行变换}}$ 简化的阶梯型矩阵
2. 确定主元、自由变量
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例如

$$(A:b) \xrightarrow{\text{行变换}} \left(\begin{array}{cccccccc|cccc} \text{自由变量} & & \text{主元} & & \text{自由变量} & & \text{主元} & & \text{自由变量} & & \text{主元} & & \text{自由变量} & & \text{主元} & & \text{自由变量} \\ 0 & \cdots & 0 & 1 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 & 1 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 & 1 & \cdots & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 & 1 & \cdots & * \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

初等行变换求解线性方程组

步骤:

1. $Ax = b \implies (A:b) \xrightarrow{\text{初等行变换}}$ 简化的阶梯型矩阵
2. 确定主元、自由变量 (自由变量个数 = 变量个数 - 主元个数)
3. 通解中, 主元由自由变量表示, 自由变量取任意常数

例如

$$(A:b) \xrightarrow{\text{行变换}} \left(\begin{array}{cccccccccccc|c} \underbrace{0 \dots 0}_{\text{自由变量}} & \underbrace{1 \dots *}_{\text{主元}} & \underbrace{0 \dots *}_{\text{自由变量}} & \underbrace{0 \dots *}_{\text{主元}} & \underbrace{0 \dots *}_{\text{自由变量}} & \underbrace{0 \dots *}_{\text{主元}} & \underbrace{0 \dots *}_{\text{自由变量}} & \underbrace{0 \dots *}_{\text{主元}} & \underbrace{0 \dots *}_{\text{自由变量}} & \underbrace{0 \dots *}_{\text{主元}} & \underbrace{0 \dots *}_{\text{自由变量}} \\ 0 \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots 0 & 1 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * \\ 0 \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots 0 & 1 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots 0 & 1 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * \\ 0 \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots 0 & 1 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots 0 & 1 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * & 0 \dots * \end{array} \right)$$

例 1 解方程组:

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = -1 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 = -5 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 = -1 \end{cases}$$

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解 $(A:b) = \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -1 \\ 2 & 5 & 1 & -5 \\ -2 & -3 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right)$

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x_1, x_2 为主元, x_3 为自由变量。

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x_1, x_2 为主元, x_3 为自由变量。所以原方程组等价于

$$\begin{cases} x_1 - 2x_3 = 5 \\ x_2 + x_3 = -3 \end{cases}$$

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$$\begin{cases} x_1 - 2x_3 = 5 \\ x_2 + x_3 = -3 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = 5 + 2x_3 \\ x_2 = -3 - x_3 \end{cases}$$

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所以通解是:

$$\begin{cases} x_1 = 5 + 2c_1 \\ x_2 = -3 - c_1 \\ x_3 = c_1 \end{cases} \quad (c_1 \text{ 为任意常数})$$

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$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = -1 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 = -5 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 = -1 \end{cases}$$

解

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x_1, x_2 为主元, x_3 为自由变量。所以原方程组等价于

$$\begin{cases} x_1 - 2x_3 = 5 \\ x_2 + x_3 = -3 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = 5 + 2x_3 \\ x_2 = -3 - x_3 \end{cases}$$

所以通解是:

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例 1 解方程组:

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = -1 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 = -5 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 = -1 \end{cases}$$

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x_1, x_2 为主元, x_3 为自由变量。所以原方程组等价于

$$\begin{cases} x_1 - 2x_3 = 5 \\ x_2 + x_3 = -3 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = 5 + 2x_3 \\ x_2 = -3 - x_3 \end{cases}$$

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$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 28 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 - 9x_3 = -53 \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 + 13x_3 = 88 \\ 5x_1 + 9x_2 + 22x_3 = 141 \end{cases}$$

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$$\xrightarrow[r_4+r_2]{\begin{array}{l} r_1-2r_2 \\ r_3-6r_2 \end{array}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 6 & 22 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_4-r_3]{\begin{array}{l} r_1-6r_3 \\ r_2+r_3 \end{array}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

例 2 解方程组:
$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 28 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 - 9x_3 = -53 \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 + 13x_3 = 88 \\ 5x_1 + 9x_2 + 22x_3 = 141 \end{cases}$$

解

$$\begin{aligned} (A:b) &= \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} \boxed{1} & 2 & 4 & 28 \\ -2 & -3 & -9 & -53 \\ 3 & 6 & 13 & 88 \\ 5 & 9 & 22 & 141 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_4-5r_1]{\substack{r_2+2r_1 \\ r_3-3r_1}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & 4 & 28 \\ 0 & \boxed{1} & -1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 & 1 \end{array} \right) \\ &\xrightarrow[r_4+r_2]{\substack{r_1-2r_2 \\ r_3-6r_2}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 6 & 22 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_4-r_3]{\substack{r_1-6r_3 \\ r_2+r_3}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} \boxed{1} & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & \boxed{1} & 0 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \end{aligned}$$

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x_1, x_2, x_3 为主元, 没有自由变量。

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独立方程数 = 主元数

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独立方程数 = 主元数 \Leftrightarrow 存在解

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独立方程数 = 主元数 \Leftrightarrow 存在解
└ = 变量数

例 2 解方程组:

解

x_1, x_2, x_3 为主元, 没有自由变量。所以原方程组等价于

独立方程数 = 主元数 \Leftrightarrow 存在解
└─= 变量数 \Leftrightarrow 唯一解

$\text{rank}(A) = \text{变量数} \iff \text{唯一解}$

例 3 解方程组:

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 + 2x_2 - 7x_3 = -3 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = -1 \\ 5x_1 + 3x_2 - 11x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = 2 \end{cases}$$

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$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & -4 & 2 \\ 0 & \boxed{-1} & 4 & -5 \\ 0 & -2 & 9 & -8 \\ 0 & -2 & 9 & -11 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} r_1 + r_2 \\ r_3 + 2r_2 \\ r_4 + 2r_2 \end{array}}$$

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$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & -4 & 2 \\ 0 & \boxed{-1} & 4 & -5 \\ 0 & -2 & 9 & -8 \\ 0 & -2 & 9 & -11 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} r_1 + r_2 \\ r_3 + 2r_2 \\ r_4 + 2r_2 \end{array}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & -1 & 4 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & 17 & -18 \\ 0 & 0 & 17 & -21 \end{array} \right)$$

例3 解方程组:

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 + 2x_2 - 7x_3 = -3 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = -1 \\ 5x_1 + 3x_2 - 11x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = 2 \end{cases}$$

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$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 + 2x_2 - 7x_3 = -3 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = -1 \\ 5x_1 + 3x_2 - 11x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = 2 \end{cases}$$

解

$$(A:b) = \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 4 & 2 & -7 & -3 \\ 2 & 1 & -4 & -1 \\ 5 & 3 & -11 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & -4 & 2 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{r_1 \leftrightarrow r_4} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} \boxed{1} & 1 & -4 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & -4 & -1 \\ 5 & 3 & -11 & 2 \\ 4 & 2 & -7 & -3 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} r_2 - 2r_1 \\ r_3 - 5r_1 \\ r_4 - 4r_1 \end{array}}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & -4 & 2 \\ 0 & \boxed{-1} & 4 & -5 \\ 0 & -2 & 9 & -8 \\ 0 & -2 & 9 & -11 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} r_1 + r_2 \\ r_3 + 2r_2 \\ r_4 + 2r_2 \end{array}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & -1 & 4 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right)$$

例3 解方程组:

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 + 2x_2 - 7x_3 = -3 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = -1 \\ 5x_1 + 3x_2 - 11x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = 2 \end{cases}$$

解

$$(A:b) = \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 4 & 2 & -7 & -3 \\ 2 & 1 & -4 & -1 \\ 5 & 3 & -11 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & -4 & 2 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{r_1 \leftrightarrow r_4} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & -4 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & -4 & -1 \\ 5 & 3 & -11 & 2 \\ 4 & 2 & -7 & -3 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} r_2 - 2r_1 \\ r_3 - 5r_1 \\ r_4 - 4r_1 \end{array}}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} (A:b) &= \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 4 & 2 & -7 & -3 \\ 2 & 1 & -4 & -1 \\ 5 & 3 & -11 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & -4 & 2 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{r_1 \leftrightarrow r_4} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} \boxed{1} & 1 & -4 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & -4 & -1 \\ 5 & 3 & -11 & 2 \\ 4 & 2 & -7 & -3 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} r_2 - 2r_1 \\ r_3 - 5r_1 \\ r_4 - 4r_1 \end{array}} \\ &\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & -4 & 2 \\ 0 & \boxed{-1} & 4 & -5 \\ 0 & -2 & 9 & -8 \\ 0 & -2 & 9 & -11 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} r_1 + r_2 \\ r_3 + 2r_2 \\ r_4 + 2r_2 \end{array}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & -1 & 4 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right) \longrightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \end{array} \right) \end{aligned}$$

例3 解方程组:

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解

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例3 解方程组:

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所以原方程组等价于

$$\begin{cases} x_1 & = -3 \\ x_2 & = 13 \\ x_3 & = 2 \\ 0 & = -3 \end{cases}$$

例3 解方程组:

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 + 2x_2 - 7x_3 = -3 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = -1 \\ 5x_1 + 3x_2 - 11x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = 2 \end{cases}$$

解

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所以原方程组等价于

$$\begin{cases} x_1 & = -3 \\ x_2 & = 13 \\ x_3 & = 2 \\ 0 & = -3 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \text{无解!}$$

例3 解方程组:

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 + 2x_2 - 7x_3 = -3 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = -1 \\ 5x_1 + 3x_2 - 11x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = 2 \end{cases}$$

解

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所以原方程组等价于

$$\begin{cases} x_1 & = -3 \\ x_2 & = 13 \\ x_3 & = 2 \\ 0 & = -3 \end{cases}$$

独立方程数 > 主元数

⇒ 无解!

例3 解方程组:

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 + 2x_2 - 7x_3 = -3 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = -1 \\ 5x_1 + 3x_2 - 11x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = 2 \end{cases}$$

解

$$\begin{aligned} (A:b) &= \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 4 & 2 & -7 & -3 \\ 2 & 1 & -4 & -1 \\ 5 & 3 & -11 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & -4 & 2 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{r_1 \leftrightarrow r_4} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & -4 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & -4 & -1 \\ 5 & 3 & -11 & 2 \\ 4 & 2 & -7 & -3 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} r_2 - 2r_1 \\ r_3 - 5r_1 \\ r_4 - 4r_1 \end{array}} \\ &\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & -4 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & 4 & -5 \\ 0 & -2 & 9 & -8 \\ 0 & -2 & 9 & -11 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} r_1 + r_2 \\ r_3 + 2r_2 \\ r_4 + 2r_2 \end{array}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & -1 & 4 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right) \longrightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \end{array} \right) \end{aligned}$$

所以原方程组等价于

$$\begin{cases} x_1 & = -3 \\ x_2 & = 13 \\ x_3 & = 2 \\ 0 & = -3 \end{cases}$$

独立方程数 > 主元数 \Leftrightarrow 无解

\Rightarrow 无解!

总结

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = -1 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 = -5 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 = -1 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 28 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 - 9x_3 = -53 \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 + 13x_3 = 88 \\ 5x_1 + 9x_2 + 22x_3 = 141 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 + 2x_2 - 7x_3 = -3 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = -1 \\ 5x_1 + 3x_2 - 11x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = 2 \end{cases}$$

总结

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = -1 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 = -5 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 = -1 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 28 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 - 9x_3 = -53 \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 + 13x_3 = 88 \\ 5x_1 + 9x_2 + 22x_3 = 141 \end{cases}$$

⇓

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⇓

$(A:b)$

总结

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$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 28 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 - 9x_3 = -53 \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 + 13x_3 = 88 \\ 5x_1 + 9x_2 + 22x_3 = 141 \end{cases}$$



$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

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$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

总结

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = -1 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 = -5 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 = -1 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -2 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 28 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 - 9x_3 = -53 \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 + 13x_3 = 88 \\ 5x_1 + 9x_2 + 22x_3 = 141 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 + 2x_2 - 7x_3 = -3 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = -1 \\ 5x_1 + 3x_2 - 11x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = 2 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \end{array} \right)$$

总结

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = -1 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 = -5 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 = -1 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

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⇓

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⇓

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初等⇓行变换

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总结

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = -1 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 = -5 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 = -1 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -2 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

无穷多解

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 28 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 - 9x_3 = -53 \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 + 13x_3 = 88 \\ 5x_1 + 9x_2 + 22x_3 = 141 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

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唯一解

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⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \end{array} \right)$$

无解

总结

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = -1 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 = -5 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 = -1 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -2 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

无穷多解

主元数 = 独立方程数

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 28 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 - 9x_3 = -53 \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 + 13x_3 = 88 \\ 5x_1 + 9x_2 + 22x_3 = 141 \end{cases}$$

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⇓

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初等⇓行变换

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \end{array} \right)$$

无解

总结

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = -1 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 = -5 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 = -1 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -2 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

无穷多解

主元数 = 独立方程数 $< n$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 28 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 - 9x_3 = -53 \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 + 13x_3 = 88 \\ 5x_1 + 9x_2 + 22x_3 = 141 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

唯一解

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 + 2x_2 - 7x_3 = -3 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = -1 \\ 5x_1 + 3x_2 - 11x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = 2 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \end{array} \right)$$

无解

总结

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = -1 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 = -5 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 = -1 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -2 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

无穷多解

主元数 = 独立方程数 $< n$

$$r(A) = r(A:b) < n$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 28 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 - 9x_3 = -53 \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 + 13x_3 = 88 \\ 5x_1 + 9x_2 + 22x_3 = 141 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

唯一解

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 + 2x_2 - 7x_3 = -3 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = -1 \\ 5x_1 + 3x_2 - 11x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = 2 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \end{array} \right)$$

无解

总结

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = -1 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 = -5 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 = -1 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -2 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

无穷多解

主元数 = 独立方程数 $< n$

$$r(A) = r(A:b) < n$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 28 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 - 9x_3 = -53 \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 + 13x_3 = 88 \\ 5x_1 + 9x_2 + 22x_3 = 141 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

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唯一解

主元数 = 独立方程数

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 + 2x_2 - 7x_3 = -3 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = -1 \\ 5x_1 + 3x_2 - 11x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = 2 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \end{array} \right)$$

无解

总结

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = -1 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 = -5 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 = -1 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -2 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

无穷多解

主元数 = 独立方程数 < n

$$r(A) = r(A:b) < n$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 28 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 - 9x_3 = -53 \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 + 13x_3 = 88 \\ 5x_1 + 9x_2 + 22x_3 = 141 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

唯一解

主元数 = 独立方程数 = n

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 + 2x_2 - 7x_3 = -3 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = -1 \\ 5x_1 + 3x_2 - 11x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = 2 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \end{array} \right)$$

无解

总结

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = -1 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 = -5 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 = -1 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -2 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

无穷多解

主元数 = 独立方程数 < n

$$r(A) = r(A:b) < n$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 28 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 - 9x_3 = -53 \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 + 13x_3 = 88 \\ 5x_1 + 9x_2 + 22x_3 = 141 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

唯一解

主元数 = 独立方程数 = n

$$r(A) = r(A:b) = n$$

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 + 2x_2 - 7x_3 = -3 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = -1 \\ 5x_1 + 3x_2 - 11x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = 2 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \end{array} \right)$$

无解

总结

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = -1 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 = -5 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 = -1 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -2 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

无穷多解

主元数 = 独立方程数 $< n$
 $r(A) = r(A:b) < n$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 28 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 - 9x_3 = -53 \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 + 13x_3 = 88 \\ 5x_1 + 9x_2 + 22x_3 = 141 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

唯一解

主元数 = 独立方程数 $= n$
 $r(A) = r(A:b) = n$

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 + 2x_2 - 7x_3 = -3 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = -1 \\ 5x_1 + 3x_2 - 11x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = 2 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \end{array} \right)$$

无解

主元数 $<$ 独立方程数

总结

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = -1 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 = -5 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 = -1 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -2 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

无穷多解

主元数 = 独立方程数 $< n$
 $r(A) = r(A:b) < n$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 28 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 - 9x_3 = -53 \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 + 13x_3 = 88 \\ 5x_1 + 9x_2 + 22x_3 = 141 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

唯一解

主元数 = 独立方程数 $= n$
 $r(A) = r(A:b) = n$

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 + 2x_2 - 7x_3 = -3 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = -1 \\ 5x_1 + 3x_2 - 11x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = 2 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \end{array} \right)$$

无解

主元数 $<$ 独立方程数
 $r(A) < r(A:b)$

总结

定理 方程组

$$\begin{cases} a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + \cdots + a_{1n}x_n = b_1 \\ a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + \cdots + a_{2n}x_n = b_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_{m1}x_1 + a_{m2}x_2 + \cdots + a_{mn}x_n = b_m \end{cases}$$

$\Leftrightarrow Ax = b$ 的

解有如下情形：

总结

定理 方程组
$$\begin{cases} a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + \cdots + a_{1n}x_n = b_1 \\ a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + \cdots + a_{2n}x_n = b_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_{m1}x_1 + a_{m2}x_2 + \cdots + a_{mn}x_n = b_m \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow Ax = b \text{ 的}$$

解有如下情形：

1. 有解 \Leftrightarrow

- 有无穷多解 \Leftrightarrow
- 只有唯一解 \Leftrightarrow

2. 无解 \Leftrightarrow

总结

定理 方程组
$$\begin{cases} a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + \cdots + a_{1n}x_n = b_1 \\ a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + \cdots + a_{2n}x_n = b_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_{m1}x_1 + a_{m2}x_2 + \cdots + a_{mn}x_n = b_m \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow Ax = b \text{ 的}$$

解有如下情形：

1. 有解 $\Leftrightarrow r(A) = r(A:b)$

- 有无穷多解 \Leftrightarrow
- 只有唯一解 \Leftrightarrow

2. 无解 $\Leftrightarrow r(A) \neq r(A:b)$

总结

定理 方程组
$$\begin{cases} a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + \cdots + a_{1n}x_n = b_1 \\ a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + \cdots + a_{2n}x_n = b_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_{m1}x_1 + a_{m2}x_2 + \cdots + a_{mn}x_n = b_m \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow Ax = b \text{ 的}$$

解有如下情形：

1. 有解 $\Leftrightarrow r(A) = r(A:b)$

- 有无穷多解 \Leftrightarrow
- 只有唯一解 \Leftrightarrow

2. 无解 $\Leftrightarrow r(A) \neq r(A:b)$

注

- $r(A)$ = 主元数； $r(A:b)$ = 独立方程数

总结

定理 方程组
$$\begin{cases} a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + \cdots + a_{1n}x_n = b_1 \\ a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + \cdots + a_{2n}x_n = b_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_{m1}x_1 + a_{m2}x_2 + \cdots + a_{mn}x_n = b_m \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow Ax = b \text{ 的}$$

解有如下情形：

1. 有解 $\Leftrightarrow r(A) = r(A:b)$ (主元数 = 独立方程数)

- 有无穷多解 \Leftrightarrow
- 只有唯一解 \Leftrightarrow

2. 无解 $\Leftrightarrow r(A) \neq r(A:b)$ (主元数 \neq 独立方程数)

注

- $r(A)$ = 主元数； $r(A:b)$ = 独立方程数

总结

定理 方程组
$$\begin{cases} a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + \cdots + a_{1n}x_n = b_1 \\ a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + \cdots + a_{2n}x_n = b_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_{m1}x_1 + a_{m2}x_2 + \cdots + a_{mn}x_n = b_m \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow Ax = b \text{ 的}$$

解有如下情形：

1. 有解 $\Leftrightarrow r(A) = r(A:b)$ （主元数 = 独立方程数）
 - 有无穷多解 \Leftrightarrow
 - 只有唯一解 \Leftrightarrow
2. 无解 $\Leftrightarrow r(A) \neq r(A:b) \Leftrightarrow r(A) < r(A:b)$ （主元数 \neq 独立方程数）

注

- $r(A)$ = 主元数； $r(A:b)$ = 独立方程数

总结

定理 方程组
$$\begin{cases} a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + \cdots + a_{1n}x_n = b_1 \\ a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + \cdots + a_{2n}x_n = b_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_{m1}x_1 + a_{m2}x_2 + \cdots + a_{mn}x_n = b_m \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow Ax = b \text{ 的}$$

解有如下情形：

1. 有解 $\Leftrightarrow r(A) = r(A:b)$ （主元数 = 独立方程数）
 - 有无穷多解 $\Leftrightarrow r(A) = r(A:b) < n$
 - 只有唯一解 $\Leftrightarrow r(A) = r(A:b) = n$
2. 无解 $\Leftrightarrow r(A) \neq r(A:b) \Leftrightarrow r(A) < r(A:b)$ （主元数 \neq 独立方程数）

注

- $r(A)$ = 主元数； $r(A:b)$ = 独立方程数

总结

定理 方程组
$$\begin{cases} a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + \cdots + a_{1n}x_n = b_1 \\ a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + \cdots + a_{2n}x_n = b_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_{m1}x_1 + a_{m2}x_2 + \cdots + a_{mn}x_n = b_m \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow Ax = b \text{ 的}$$

解有如下情形:

1. 有解 $\Leftrightarrow r(A) = r(A:b)$ (主元数 = 独立方程数)
 - 有无穷多解 $\Leftrightarrow r(A) = r(A:b) < n$
 - 只有唯一解 $\Leftrightarrow r(A) = r(A:b) = n$
2. 无解 $\Leftrightarrow r(A) \neq r(A:b) \Leftrightarrow r(A) < r(A:b)$ (主元数 \neq 独立方程数)

注

- $r(A)$ = 主元数; $r(A:b)$ = 独立方程数
- $n - r(A)$ 为自由变量的个数

总结

定理 方程组
$$\begin{cases} a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + \cdots + a_{1n}x_n = b_1 \\ a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + \cdots + a_{2n}x_n = b_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_{m1}x_1 + a_{m2}x_2 + \cdots + a_{mn}x_n = b_m \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow Ax = b \text{ 的}$$

解有如下情形：

1. 有解 $\Leftrightarrow r(A) = r(A:b)$ （主元数 = 独立方程数）
 - 有无穷多解 $\Leftrightarrow r(A) = r(A:b) < n$ （自由变量数 ≥ 1 ）
 - 只有唯一解 $\Leftrightarrow r(A) = r(A:b) = n$ （自由变量数 = 0）
2. 无解 $\Leftrightarrow r(A) \neq r(A:b) \Leftrightarrow r(A) < r(A:b)$ （主元数 \neq 独立方程数）

注

- $r(A)$ = 主元数； $r(A:b)$ = 独立方程数
- $n - r(A)$ 为自由变量的个数

练习 1 求解

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 3 \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 - 3x_5 = 7 \\ 2x_3 + 5x_4 - 2x_5 = 9 \end{cases}$$

练习 1 求解

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 3 \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 - 3x_5 = 7 \\ 2x_3 + 5x_4 - 2x_5 = 9 \end{cases}$$

解

$$(A:b) = \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & 3 & -3 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right)$$

练习 1 求解

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 3 \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 - 3x_5 = 7 \\ 2x_3 + 5x_4 - 2x_5 = 9 \end{cases}$$

解

$$(A:b) = \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & 3 & -3 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right)$$

练习 1 求解

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 3 \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 - 3x_5 = 7 \\ 2x_3 + 5x_4 - 2x_5 = 9 \end{cases}$$

解

$$(A:b) = \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} \boxed{1} & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & 3 & -3 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_3+r_1]{r_2-2r_1}$$

练习 1 求解

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 3 \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 - 3x_5 = 7 \\ 2x_3 + 5x_4 - 2x_5 = 9 \end{cases}$$

解

$$(A:b) = \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} \boxed{1} & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & 3 & -3 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_3+r_1]{r_2-2r_1} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 4 & -2 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right)$$

练习 1 求解

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 3 \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 - 3x_5 = 7 \\ 2x_3 + 5x_4 - 2x_5 = 9 \end{cases}$$

解

$$(A:b) = \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} \boxed{1} & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & 3 & -3 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_3+r_1]{r_2-2r_1} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 4 & -2 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right)$$

练习 1 求解

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 3 \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 - 3x_5 = 7 \\ 2x_3 + 5x_4 - 2x_5 = 9 \end{cases}$$

解

$$(A:b) = \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} \boxed{1} & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & 3 & -3 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_3+r_1]{r_2-2r_1} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 4 & -2 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow[r_4-2r_2]{r_3-2r_2}$$

练习 1 求解

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 3 \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 - 3x_5 = 7 \\ 2x_3 + 5x_4 - 2x_5 = 9 \end{cases}$$

解

$$(A:b) = \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} \boxed{1} & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & 3 & -3 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_3+r_1]{r_2-2r_1} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 4 & -2 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow[r_4-2r_2]{r_3-2r_2} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 6 & 0 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 & 7 \end{array} \right)$$

练习 1 求解

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 3 \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 - 3x_5 = 7 \\ 2x_3 + 5x_4 - 2x_5 = 9 \end{cases}$$

解

$$(A:b) = \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} \boxed{1} & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & 3 & -3 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_3+r_1]{r_2-2r_1} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 4 & -2 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow[r_4-2r_2]{r_3-2r_2} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \boxed{6} & 0 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 & 7 \end{array} \right)$$

练习 1 求解

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 3 \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 - 3x_5 = 7 \\ 2x_3 + 5x_4 - 2x_5 = 9 \end{cases}$$

解

$$(A:b) = \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} \boxed{1} & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & 3 & -3 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_3+r_1]{r_2-2r_1} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 4 & -2 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow[r_4-2r_2]{r_3-2r_2} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \boxed{6} & 0 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 & 7 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[\frac{1}{7} \times r_4]{\frac{1}{6} \times r_3} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

练习 1 求解

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 3 \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 - 3x_5 = 7 \\ 2x_3 + 5x_4 - 2x_5 = 9 \end{cases}$$

解

$$(A:b) = \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & 3 & -3 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_3+r_1]{r_2-2r_1} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 4 & -2 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow[r_4-2r_2]{r_3-2r_2} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 6 & 0 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 & 7 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[\frac{1}{7} \times r_4]{\frac{1}{6} \times r_3} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow{r_4-r_3} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

练习 1 求解

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 3 \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 - 3x_5 = 7 \\ 2x_3 + 5x_4 - 2x_5 = 9 \end{cases}$$

解

$$(A:b) = \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & 3 & -3 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_3+r_1]{r_2-2r_1} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 4 & -2 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow[r_4-2r_2]{r_3-2r_2} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 6 & 0 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 & 7 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[\frac{1}{7} \times r_4]{\frac{1}{6} \times r_3} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow[r_1-r_3]{r_4-r_3} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_1-r_3]{r_2+r_3} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

练习 1 求解

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 3 \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 - 3x_5 = 7 \\ 2x_3 + 5x_4 - 2x_5 = 9 \end{cases}$$

解

$$\begin{aligned} (A:b) &= \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} \boxed{1} & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & 3 & -3 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_3+r_1]{r_2-2r_1} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 4 & -2 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \\ &\xrightarrow[r_4-2r_2]{r_3-2r_2} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \boxed{6} & 0 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 & 7 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[\frac{1}{7} \times r_4]{\frac{1}{6} \times r_3} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \\ &\xrightarrow{r_4-r_3} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_1-r_3]{r_2+r_3} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \end{aligned}$$

练习 1 求解

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 3 \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 - 3x_5 = 7 \\ 2x_3 + 5x_4 - 2x_5 = 9 \end{cases}$$

解

$$\begin{aligned} (A:b) &= \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & 3 & -3 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_3+r_1]{r_2-2r_1} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 4 & -2 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \\ &\xrightarrow[r_4-2r_2]{r_3-2r_2} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 6 & 0 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 & 7 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[\frac{1}{7} \times r_4]{\frac{1}{6} \times r_3} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \\ &\xrightarrow{r_4-r_3} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_1-r_3]{r_2+r_3} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \\ &\xrightarrow{r_1-r_2} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \end{aligned}$$

练习 1 求解

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 3 \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 - 3x_5 = 7 \\ 2x_3 + 5x_4 - 2x_5 = 9 \end{cases}$$

解

$$\begin{aligned} (A:b) &= \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & 3 & -3 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_3+r_1]{r_2-2r_1} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 4 & -2 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \\ &\xrightarrow[r_4-2r_2]{r_3-2r_2} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 6 & 0 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 & 7 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[\frac{1}{7} \times r_4]{\frac{1}{6} \times r_3} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \\ &\xrightarrow[r_1-r_3]{r_4-r_3} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_1-r_3]{r_2+r_3} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \\ &\xrightarrow{r_1-r_2} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \end{aligned}$$

解

$$(A:b) \longrightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

解

$$(A:b) \longrightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} \textcircled{1} & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

解

$$(A:b) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} \textcircled{1} & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

- 主元: x_1, x_3, x_4 ; 自由变量: x_2, x_5 。

解

$$(A:b) \longrightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} \textcircled{1} & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

- 主元： x_1, x_3, x_4 ；自由变量： x_2, x_5 。

$(r(A) = r(A:b) = 3 < 5, \text{无穷多解})$

解

$$(A:b) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} \textcircled{1} & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

- 主元： x_1, x_3, x_4 ；自由变量： x_2, x_5 。

($r(A) = r(A:b) = 3 < 5$ ，无穷多解)

- 由既约阶梯形矩阵可知，原方程组等价于

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 2x_5 = -2 \\ \quad \quad x_3 - x_5 = 2 \\ \quad \quad \quad x_4 = 1 \end{cases}$$

解

$$(A:b) \longrightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} \textcircled{1} & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

- 主元： x_1, x_3, x_4 ；自由变量： x_2, x_5 。

($r(A) = r(A:b) = 3 < 5$ ，无穷多解)

- 由既约阶梯形矩阵可知，原方程组等价于

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 & + 2x_5 = -2 \\ & x_3 - x_5 = 2 \\ & x_4 & = 1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -2 - 2x_2 - 2x_5 \\ x_3 = 2 + x_5 \\ x_4 = 1 \end{cases}$$

解

$$(A:b) \longrightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} \textcircled{1} & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

- 主元： x_1, x_3, x_4 ；自由变量： x_2, x_5 。

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$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 2x_5 = -2 \\ \quad \quad x_3 - x_5 = 2 \\ \quad \quad \quad x_4 = 1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -2 - 2x_2 - 2x_5 \\ x_3 = 2 + x_5 \\ x_4 = 1 \end{cases}$$

所以通解是

$$\begin{cases} x_1 = \\ x_2 = c_1 \\ x_3 = \\ x_4 = \\ x_5 = c_2 \end{cases}$$

(c_1, c_2 为任意常数)

解

$$(A:b) \longrightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} \textcircled{1} & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

- 主元： x_1, x_3, x_4 ；自由变量： x_2, x_5 。

($r(A) = r(A:b) = 3 < 5$ ，无穷多解)

- 由既约阶梯形矩阵可知，原方程组等价于

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所以通解是

$$\begin{cases} x_1 = -2 - 2c_1 - 2c_2 \\ x_2 = c_1 \\ x_3 = \\ x_4 = \\ x_5 = c_2 \end{cases} \quad (c_1, c_2 \text{ 为任意常数})$$

解

$$(A:b) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} \textcircled{1} & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

- 主元: x_1, x_3, x_4 ; 自由变量: x_2, x_5 。

($r(A) = r(A:b) = 3 < 5$, 无穷多解)

- 由既约阶梯形矩阵可知, 原方程组等价于

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 2x_5 = -2 \\ x_3 - x_5 = 2 \\ x_4 = 1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -2 - 2x_2 - 2x_5 \\ x_3 = 2 + x_5 \\ x_4 = 1 \end{cases}$$

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解

$$(A:b) \longrightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} \textcircled{1} & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

- 主元： x_1, x_3, x_4 ；自由变量： x_2, x_5 。

($r(A) = r(A:b) = 3 < 5$ ，无穷多解)

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所以通解是

$$\begin{cases} x_1 = -2 - 2c_1 - 2c_2 \\ x_2 = c_1 \\ x_3 = 2 + c_2 \\ x_4 = 1 \\ x_5 = c_2 \end{cases} \quad (c_1, c_2 \text{ 为任意常数})$$

例 2 讨论 a, b 取何值时, 方程组

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0 \\ x_2 + 2x_3 + 2x_4 = 1 \\ -x_2 + (a-3)x_3 - 2x_4 = b \\ 3x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + ax_4 = -1 \end{cases}$$

有无穷解、唯一解, 及无解?

例 2 讨论 a, b 取何值时, 方程组

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0 \\ x_2 + 2x_3 + 2x_4 = 1 \\ -x_2 + (a-3)x_3 - 2x_4 = b \\ 3x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + ax_4 = -1 \end{cases}$$

有无穷解、唯一解, 及无解?

解

$$(A:b) = \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & a-3 & -2 & b \\ 3 & 2 & 1 & a & -1 \end{array} \right)$$

例 2 讨论 a, b 取何值时, 方程组

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0 \\ x_2 + 2x_3 + 2x_4 = 1 \\ -x_2 + (a-3)x_3 - 2x_4 = b \\ 3x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + ax_4 = -1 \end{cases} \quad \text{有无穷解、唯一解, 及无解?}$$

解

$$(A:b) = \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & a-3 & -2 & b \\ 3 & 2 & 1 & a & -1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{r_4-3r_1}$$

例 2 讨论 a, b 取何值时, 方程组

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0 \\ x_2 + 2x_3 + 2x_4 = 1 \\ -x_2 + (a-3)x_3 - 2x_4 = b \\ 3x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + ax_4 = -1 \end{cases} \quad \text{有无穷解、唯一解, 及无解?}$$

解

$$(A:b) = \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & a-3 & -2 & b \\ 3 & 2 & 1 & a & -1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{r_4-3r_1} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & a-3 & -2 & b \\ 0 & -1 & -2 & a-3 & -1 \end{array} \right)$$

例 2 讨论 a, b 取何值时, 方程组

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解

$$(A:b) = \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & a-3 & -2 & b \\ 3 & 2 & 1 & a & -1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{r_4-3r_1} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & a-3 & -2 & b \\ 0 & -1 & -2 & a-3 & -1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} r_3+r_2 \\ r_4+r_2 \end{array}}$$

例 2 讨论 a, b 取何值时, 方程组

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0 \\ x_2 + 2x_3 + 2x_4 = 1 \\ -x_2 + (a-3)x_3 - 2x_4 = b \\ 3x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + ax_4 = -1 \end{cases} \quad \text{有无穷解、唯一解, 及无解?}$$

解

$$\begin{aligned} (A:b) &= \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & a-3 & -2 & b \\ 3 & 2 & 1 & a & -1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{r_4-3r_1} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & a-3 & -2 & b \\ 0 & -1 & -2 & a-3 & -1 \end{array} \right) \\ &\xrightarrow[r_4+r_2]{r_3+r_2} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & a-1 & 0 & b+1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & a-1 & 0 \end{array} \right) \end{aligned}$$

例 2 讨论 a, b 取何值时, 方程组

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0 \\ x_2 + 2x_3 + 2x_4 = 1 \\ -x_2 + (a-3)x_3 - 2x_4 = b \\ 3x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + ax_4 = -1 \end{cases} \quad \text{有无穷解、唯一解, 及无解?}$$

解

$$(A:b) \longrightarrow \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & a-3 & -2 & b \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & a-1 & b+1 \end{array} \right)$$

例 2 讨论 a, b 取何值时, 方程组

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0 \\ x_2 + 2x_3 + 2x_4 = 1 \\ -x_2 + (a-3)x_3 - 2x_4 = b \\ 3x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + ax_4 = -1 \end{cases} \quad \text{有无穷解、唯一解, 及无解?}$$

解

$$(A:b) \longrightarrow \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & a-1 & 0 & b+1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & a-1 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

- 当 $a \neq 1$ 时
- 当 $a = 1$ 时

例 2 讨论 a, b 取何值时, 方程组

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0 \\ x_2 + 2x_3 + 2x_4 = 1 \\ -x_2 + (a-3)x_3 - 2x_4 = b \\ 3x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + ax_4 = -1 \end{cases} \quad \text{有无穷解、唯一解, 及无解?}$$

解

$$(A:b) \longrightarrow \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & a-1 & 0 & b+1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & a-1 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

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例 2 讨论 a, b 取何值时, 方程组

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解

$$(A:b) \longrightarrow \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & a-1 & 0 & b+1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & a-1 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

- 当 $a \neq 1$ 时 (b 为任意数), $r(A) = r(A:b) = 4$,
- 当 $a = 1$ 时

例 2 讨论 a, b 取何值时, 方程组

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0 \\ x_2 + 2x_3 + 2x_4 = 1 \\ -x_2 + (a-3)x_3 - 2x_4 = b \\ 3x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + ax_4 = -1 \end{cases} \quad \text{有无穷解、唯一解, 及无解?}$$

解

$$(A:b) \longrightarrow \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & a-1 & 0 & b+1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & a-1 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

- 当 $a \neq 1$ 时 (b 为任意数), $r(A) = r(A:b) = 4$, 有唯一解;
- 当 $a = 1$ 时

例 2 讨论 a, b 取何值时, 方程组

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0 \\ x_2 + 2x_3 + 2x_4 = 1 \\ -x_2 + (a-3)x_3 - 2x_4 = b \\ 3x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + ax_4 = -1 \end{cases} \quad \text{有无穷解、唯一解, 及无解?}$$

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$$(A:b) \longrightarrow \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & a-1 & 0 & b+1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & a-1 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

- 当 $a \neq 1$ 时 (b 为任意数), $r(A) = r(A:b) = 4$, 有唯一解;
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例 3 讨论 a, b 取何值时, 方程组
$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 3x_2 + 5x_3 = -1 \\ 3x_1 + 4x_2 + ax_3 = b \end{cases}$$
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线性方程组解的分类

- 一般线性方程组 $A_{m \times n}x = b$ (m 个方程, n 个未知量)

$Ax = b$	有无穷解	有唯一解	无解
	$r(A) = r(A:b) < n$	$r(A) = r(A:b) = n$	$r(A) < r(A:b)$

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例 解齐次线性方程组

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$$\xrightarrow[r_4-2r_2]{r_3-r_2} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & -1 & 5 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & \boxed{2} & -7 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow{\frac{1}{2} \times r_2} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & -1 & 5 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & \boxed{1} & -7/2 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{r_1+r_2} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} \boxed{1} & 0 & 3/2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & \boxed{1} & -7/2 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

例 解齐次线性方程组

$$\begin{cases} x_1 - x_2 + 5x_3 - x_4 = 0 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 2x_3 + 3x_4 = 0 \\ 3x_1 - x_2 + 8x_3 + x_4 = 0 \\ x_1 + 3x_2 - 9x_3 + 7x_4 = 0 \end{cases}$$

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所以 $\begin{cases} x_3 = c_1 \\ x_4 = c_2 \end{cases}$ (其中 c_1, c_2 为任意常数)

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