第 09 周作业解答

练习 1. 求平面 3x - 2y + 5z - 12 = 0 上以点 (-2, 1, 4) 为圆心且半径为 4 的圆周的方程。

$$\begin{cases} 3x - 2y + 5z - 12 = 0\\ (x+2)^2 + (y-1)^2 + (z-4)^2 = 4^2 \end{cases}$$

练习 2. 求到点 A(1, -1, 1) 与 B(2, 1, -1) 等距离的点的轨迹。

解设点 P(x, y, z) 到 A, B 距离相等, 则 |AP| = |BP|, 所以

$$\sqrt{(x-1)^2 + (y+1)^2 + (z-1)^2} = \sqrt{(x-2)^2 + (y-1)^2 + (z+1)^2}.$$

两边平方, 化简整理可得

$$2x + 4y - 4z - 3 = 0$$

这是该轨迹的方程。

练习 3. 设函数 $f(x, y) = x^2 + y^2 - xy \sin \frac{y}{x}$, 试求 f(1, 2), f(x + y, x - y) 及 f(tx, ty)。

$$f(1, 2) = 1^{2} + 2^{2} - 1 \times 2 \times \sin \frac{2}{1} = 5 - 2\sin 2$$

$$f(x+y, x-y) = (x+y)^{2} + (x-y)^{2} - (x+y)(x-y)\sin \frac{x-y}{x+y}$$

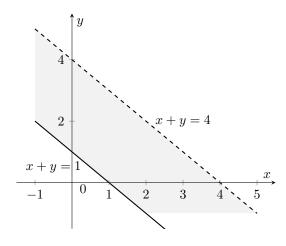
$$= 2x^{2} + 2y^{2} - (x^{2} - y^{2})\sin \frac{x-y}{x+y}$$

$$f(tx, ty) = (tx)^{2} + (ty)^{2} - (tx)(ty)\sin \frac{ty}{tx}$$

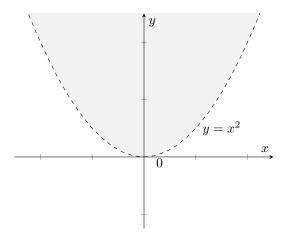
$$= t^{2}(x^{2} + y^{2} - xy\sin \frac{y}{x})$$

练习 4. 作出下列区域图形,判断区域是开区域、闭区域,或者都不是? (1) $\{(x,y)|1\leq x+y<4\};\;(2)\;\{(x,y)|y>x^2\}$

解(1) 非开非闭



(2) 开区域



练习 5. 指出下列函数的定义域: (1)
$$z = \sqrt{x} - y$$
; (2) $z = \ln(-x - y - 1)$; (3) $z = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2 - x^2 - y^2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 - 1}}$

$$\texttt{\textit{\textbf{m}}} \ (1) \ D = \{(x, \, y) | \, x \geq 0\} \, ; \ \ (2) \ \ D = \{(x, \, y) | \, x + y < -1\} \, ; \ \ (3) \ \ D = \{(x, \, y) | \, 1 < x^2 + y^2 < 2\} \,$$

练习 6. 求极限:

$$(1) \lim_{(x,y)\to(0,3)} \frac{\sin(xy)}{x}; (2) \lim_{(x,y)\to(0,0)} \frac{x^2y}{x^2+y^2}; (3) \lim_{(x,y)\to(0,1)} \frac{x^2-y^2}{x^2+y^2}$$

解(1)

$$\lim_{(x,\,y)\to(0,\,3)}\frac{\sin(xy)}{x} = \lim_{(x,\,y)\to(0,\,3)}\frac{\sin(xy)}{xy} \cdot y \xrightarrow{\frac{x=xy}{u}} \lim_{u\to 0}\frac{\sin u}{u} \cdot \lim_{(x,\,y)\to(0,\,3)} y = 1\times 3 = 3$$

(2)
$$\lim_{(x,y)\to(0,0)} \frac{x^2y}{x^2+y^2} = \lim_{(x,y)\to(0,0)} \frac{x^2}{x^2+y^2} \cdot y$$

注意到

$$0 \le \frac{x^2}{x^2 + y^2} \le 1$$

说明 $\frac{x^2}{x^2+y^2}$ 是有界量。而在 $(x,y) \to (0,0)$ 过程中,y 是无穷小量。因为有界量与无穷小量的乘积还是无穷小量,所以

$$\lim_{(x,y)\to(0,0)} \frac{x^2y}{x^2+y^2} = 0$$

(3) 因为 (0,1) 是在 $\frac{x^2-y^2}{x^2+y^2}$ 的定义域内,所以

$$\lim_{(x,\,y)\to(0,\,1)}\frac{x^2-y^2}{x^2+y^2}=\frac{0^2-1^2}{0^2+1^2}=-1.$$

练习 7. 求下列函数的偏导数: (1) $z = x^3y - y^3x$; (2) $z = x^2\sin(2y)$.

解(1)

$$z_x = (x^3y - y^3x)'_x = 3x^2y - y^3$$
$$z_y = (x^3y - y^3x)'_y = x^3 - 3y^2x$$

$$z_x = (x^2 \sin(2y))'_x = 2x \sin(2y)$$

 $z_y = (x^2 \sin(2y))'_y = 2x^2 \cos(2y)$