

### §3.1 线性方程组的消元解法

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# 简化的阶梯型矩阵

$$A \xrightarrow{\text{初等行变换}} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & \cdots & 0 & b_1 & \cdots & * & * & \cdots & * & * & \cdots & * & * & \cdots & * \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 & b_2 & \cdots & * & * & \cdots & * & * & \cdots & * \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 & b_3 & \cdots & \cdots & * & * & \cdots & * \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 & b_r & \cdots & * \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

# 简化的阶梯型矩阵

$$A \xrightarrow{\text{初等行变换}} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & \dots & 0 & 1 & \dots & * & * & \dots & * & * & \dots & * & * & \dots & * \\ 0 & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & 0 & 1 & \dots & * & * & \dots & * & * & \dots & * \\ 0 & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & 0 & 1 & \dots & \dots & * & * & \dots & * \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & 0 & 1 & \dots & * \\ 0 & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

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后者称为简化的阶梯型矩阵。

## 记号

考虑  $n$  个未知量  $m$  个方程的线性方程组：

$$\begin{cases} a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + \cdots + a_{1n}x_n = b_1 \\ a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + \cdots + a_{2n}x_n = b_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_{m1}x_1 + a_{m2}x_2 + \cdots + a_{mn}x_n = b_m \end{cases}$$



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可以，等价地，改写成矩阵形式

$$\begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{pmatrix}_{m \times n} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \\ \vdots \\ b_m \end{pmatrix}$$

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$$\underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{pmatrix}}_{A_{m \times n}} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{pmatrix} = \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \\ \vdots \\ b_m \end{pmatrix}}_b$$

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可以，等价地，改写成矩阵形式

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考虑  $n$  个未知量  $m$  个方程的线性方程组：

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可以，等价地，改写成矩阵形式

$$\underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{pmatrix}}_{A \quad m \times n} \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{pmatrix}}_{n \times 1} = \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \\ \vdots \\ b_m \end{pmatrix}}_{b \quad m \times 1} \Rightarrow Ax = b$$

整个方程组的信息包含在：

$$(A:b) = \left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} & b_1 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} & b_2 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mn} & b_m \end{array} \right)$$

考虑  $n$  个未知量  $m$  个方程的线性方程组：

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可以，等价地，改写成矩阵形式

$$\underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{pmatrix}}_{A \quad m \times n} \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{pmatrix}}_{x} = \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \\ \vdots \\ b_m \end{pmatrix}}_b \Rightarrow Ax = b$$

整个方程组的信息包含在：

$$\text{增广矩阵} \quad (A:b) = \left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} & b_1 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} & b_2 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mn} & b_m \end{array} \right)$$

# 消元法求解线性方程组——示例

例 解方程组

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = -1 \\ 4x_1 + 7x_2 - x_3 = -1 \\ 3x_1 + 4x_2 - 2x_3 = 3 \end{cases}$$

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# 消元法求解线性方程组——示例

例 解方程组

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例 解方程组

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所以

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所以

$$\begin{cases} x_1 - 2x_3 = 5 \\ x_2 + x_3 = -3 \\ 0 = 0 \\ 0 = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = 5 + 2x_3 \\ x_2 = -3 - x_3 \end{cases}$$

# 消元法求解线性方程组——示例

例 解方程组

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$\Downarrow$

$$(A:b) = \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -1 \\ 4 & 7 & -1 & -1 \\ 3 & 4 & 2 & 3 \end{array} \right)$$

所以

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$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 3 & 3 & -9 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \end{array} \right)$$

所以

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$$\begin{cases} \boxed{x_1} + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = -1 \\ 4x_1 + 7x_2 - x_3 = -1 \\ 3x_1 + 4x_2 - 2x_3 = 3 \end{cases} \xrightarrow[\substack{(3)-4\times(1) \\ (4)-3\times(1)}]{(2)-(1)} \begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ \boxed{x_2} + x_3 = -3 \\ 3x_2 + 3x_3 = -9 \\ x_2 + x_3 = -3 \end{cases} \xrightarrow[\substack{(3)-3\times(2) \\ (4)-(2)}]{(1)-(2)} \begin{cases} x_1 - 2x_3 = 5 \\ x_2 + x_3 = -3 \\ 0 = 0 \\ 0 = 0 \end{cases}$$

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$$(A:b) = \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} \boxed{1} & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -1 \\ 4 & 7 & -1 & -1 \\ 3 & 4 & 2 & 3 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[\substack{r_3-4r_1 \\ r_4-3r_1}]{r_2-r_1}$$

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$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & \boxed{1} & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 3 & 3 & -9 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \end{array} \right)$$

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$$\begin{cases} x_1 - 2x_3 = 5 \\ x_2 + x_3 = -3 \\ 0 = 0 \\ 0 = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = 5 + 2x_3 \\ x_2 = -3 - x_3 \end{cases}$$

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# 初等行变换求解线性方程组

步骤:

1.  $Ax = b \implies (A:b) \xrightarrow{\text{初等行变换}} \text{简化的阶梯型矩阵}$
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$$(A:b) \xrightarrow{\text{行变换}} \left( \begin{array}{cccccccccccc|c} 0 & \cdots & 0 & 1 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 & 1 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 & 1 & \cdots & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 & 1 & \cdots & * \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

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$$(A:b) \xrightarrow{\text{行变换}} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & \cdots & 0 & \boxed{1} & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 & \boxed{1} & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 & \boxed{1} & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 & \boxed{1} & \cdots & * \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

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例如

$$(A:b) \xrightarrow{\text{行变换}} \left( \begin{array}{cccccccc|cccc} \text{自由变量} & & \text{主元} & & \text{自由变量} & & \text{主元} & & \text{自由变量} & & \text{主元} & & \text{自由变量} & & \text{主元} & & \text{自由变量} \\ 0 & \cdots & 0 & 1 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 & 1 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 & 1 & \cdots & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 & 1 & \cdots & * \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & 0 \end{array} \right)$$



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3. 通解中, 主元由自由变量表示, 自由变量取任意常数

例如

$$(A:b) \xrightarrow{\text{行变换}} \left( \begin{array}{cccccccc|cccc} \text{自由变量} & & & \text{主元} & & \text{自由变量} & & \text{主元} & & \text{自由变量} & & \text{主元} & & \text{自由变量} \\ 0 & \cdots & 0 & 1 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * \\ 0 & \cdots & & & & 0 & 1 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * \\ 0 & \cdots & & & & & & & 0 & 1 & \cdots & * & 0 & \cdots & * \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & \cdots & & & & & & & & & & 0 & 1 & \cdots & * \\ 0 & \cdots & & & & & & & & & & & & & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & \cdots & & & & & & & & & & & & & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

例 1 解方程组:

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = -1 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 = -5 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 = -1 \end{cases}$$

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$$(A:b) = \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -1 \\ 2 & 5 & 1 & -5 \\ -2 & -3 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_4+2r_1]{r_2-r_1, r_3-2r_1} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 3 & 3 & -9 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 & 3 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow[r_4+r_2]{r_1-r_2, r_3-3r_2} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -2 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

独立方程数 = 主元数  $\Leftrightarrow$  存在解

< 变量数

$x_1, x_2$  为主元,  $x_3$  为自由变量。所以原方程组等价于

$$\begin{cases} x_1 - 2x_3 = 5 \\ x_2 + x_3 = -3 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = 5 + 2x_3 \\ x_2 = -3 - x_3 \end{cases}$$

所以通解是:

$$\begin{cases} x_1 = 5 + 2c_1 \\ x_2 = -3 - c_1 \\ x_3 = c_1 \end{cases} \quad (c_1 \text{ 为任意常数})$$

例 1 解方程组:

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = -1 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 = -5 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 = -1 \end{cases}$$

解

$$(A:b) = \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -1 \\ 2 & 5 & 1 & -5 \\ -2 & -3 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_4+2r_1]{r_2-r_1, r_3-2r_1} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 3 & 3 & -9 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 & 3 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow[r_4+r_2]{r_1-r_2, r_3-3r_2} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -2 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

独立方程数 = 主元数  $\Leftrightarrow$  存在解

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例 2 解方程组：

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 28 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 - 9x_3 = -53 \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 + 13x_3 = 88 \\ 5x_1 + 9x_2 + 22x_3 = 141 \end{cases}$$

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例 2 解方程组：

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例 2 解方程组：

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$$\xrightarrow[r_4+r_2]{r_1-2r_2}$$

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$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 28 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 - 9x_3 = -53 \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 + 13x_3 = 88 \\ 5x_1 + 9x_2 + 22x_3 = 141 \end{cases}$$

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$$\xrightarrow[r_4+r_2]{\begin{array}{l} r_1-2r_2 \\ r_3-6r_2 \end{array}} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 6 & 22 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_4-r_3]{\begin{array}{l} r_1-6r_3 \\ r_2+r_3 \end{array}} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} \boxed{1} & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & \boxed{1} & 0 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$x_1, x_2, x_3$  为主元, 没有自由变量。

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$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 28 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 - 9x_3 = -53 \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 + 13x_3 = 88 \\ 5x_1 + 9x_2 + 22x_3 = 141 \end{cases}$$

解

$$(A:b) = \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} \boxed{1} & 2 & 4 & 28 \\ -2 & -3 & -9 & -53 \\ 3 & 6 & 13 & 88 \\ 5 & 9 & 22 & 141 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_4-5r_1]{\begin{array}{l} r_2+2r_1 \\ r_3-3r_1 \end{array}} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & 4 & 28 \\ 0 & \boxed{1} & -1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow[r_4+r_2]{r_1-2r_2} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 6 & 22 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_4-r_3]{\begin{array}{l} r_1-6r_3 \\ r_2+r_3 \end{array}} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} \boxed{1} & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & \boxed{1} & 0 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$x_1, x_2, x_3$  为主元, 没有自由变量。所以原方程组等价于

$$\begin{cases} x_1 & = -2 \\ x_2 & = 7 \\ x_3 & = 4 \end{cases}$$

例2 解方程组:

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 28 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 - 9x_3 = -53 \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 + 13x_3 = 88 \\ 5x_1 + 9x_2 + 22x_3 = 141 \end{cases}$$

解

$$(A:b) = \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} \boxed{1} & 2 & 4 & 28 \\ -2 & -3 & -9 & -53 \\ 3 & 6 & 13 & 88 \\ 5 & 9 & 22 & 141 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_4-5r_1]{\begin{matrix} r_2+2r_1 \\ r_3-3r_1 \end{matrix}} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & 4 & 28 \\ 0 & \boxed{1} & -1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow[r_4+r_2]{r_1-2r_2} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 6 & 22 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_4-r_3]{\begin{matrix} r_1-6r_3 \\ r_2+r_3 \end{matrix}} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} \boxed{1} & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & \boxed{1} & 0 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

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独立方程数 = 主元数

例 2 解方程组: 
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独立方程数 = 主元数  $\Leftrightarrow$  存在解  
└ = 变量数

例 2 解方程组:

$$(A:b) = \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & 4 & 28 \\ -2 & -3 & -9 & -53 \\ 3 & 6 & 13 & 88 \\ 5 & 9 & 22 & 141 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_4-5r_1]{r_2+2r_1, r_3-3r_1} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & 4 & 28 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 & 1 \end{array} \right) \\ \xrightarrow[r_4+r_2]{r_1-2r_2} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 6 & 22 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_4-r_3]{r_1-6r_3, r_2+r_3} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$
$$\begin{cases} x_1 &= -2 \\ x_2 &= 7 \\ x_3 &= 4 \end{cases}$$

独立方程数 = 主元数  $\Leftrightarrow$  存在解

$\boxed{\phantom{00}} = \text{变量数} \Leftrightarrow \text{唯一解}$

例 3 解方程组：

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 + 2x_2 - 7x_3 = -3 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = -1 \\ 5x_1 + 3x_2 - 11x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = 2 \end{cases}$$

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例3 解方程组:

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解

$$\begin{aligned} (A:b) &= \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 4 & 2 & -7 & -3 \\ 2 & 1 & -4 & -1 \\ 5 & 3 & -11 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & -4 & 2 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{r_1 \leftrightarrow r_4} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} \boxed{1} & 1 & -4 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & -4 & -1 \\ 5 & 3 & -11 & 2 \\ 4 & 2 & -7 & -3 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} r_2 - 2r_1 \\ r_3 - 5r_1 \\ r_4 - 4r_1 \end{array}} \\ &\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & -4 & 2 \\ 0 & \boxed{-1} & 4 & -5 \\ 0 & -2 & 9 & -8 \\ 0 & -2 & 9 & -11 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} r_1 + r_2 \\ r_3 + 2r_2 \\ r_4 + 2r_2 \end{array}} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & -1 & 4 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right) \longrightarrow \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \end{array} \right) \end{aligned}$$



例3 解方程组:

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 + 2x_2 - 7x_3 = -3 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = -1 \\ 5x_1 + 3x_2 - 11x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = 2 \end{cases}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} (A:b) &= \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 4 & 2 & -7 & -3 \\ 2 & 1 & -4 & -1 \\ 5 & 3 & -11 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & -4 & 2 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{r_1 \leftrightarrow r_4} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & -4 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & -4 & -1 \\ 5 & 3 & -11 & 2 \\ 4 & 2 & -7 & -3 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} r_2 - 2r_1 \\ r_3 - 5r_1 \\ r_4 - 4r_1 \end{array}} \\ &\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & -4 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & 4 & -5 \\ 0 & -2 & 9 & -8 \\ 0 & -2 & 9 & -11 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} r_1 + r_2 \\ r_3 + 2r_2 \\ r_4 + 2r_2 \end{array}} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & -1 & 4 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right) \longrightarrow \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \end{array} \right) \end{aligned}$$

例3 解方程组:

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解

$$\begin{aligned} (A:b) &= \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 4 & 2 & -7 & -3 \\ 2 & 1 & -4 & -1 \\ 5 & 3 & -11 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & -4 & 2 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{r_1 \leftrightarrow r_4} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & -4 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & -4 & -1 \\ 5 & 3 & -11 & 2 \\ 4 & 2 & -7 & -3 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} r_2 - 2r_1 \\ r_3 - 5r_1 \\ r_4 - 4r_1 \end{array}} \\ &\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & -4 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & 4 & -5 \\ 0 & -2 & 9 & -8 \\ 0 & -2 & 9 & -11 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} r_1 + r_2 \\ r_3 + 2r_2 \\ r_4 + 2r_2 \end{array}} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & -1 & 4 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right) \longrightarrow \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \end{array} \right) \end{aligned}$$

所以原方程组等价于

$$\begin{cases} x_1 & = -3 \\ x_2 & = 13 \\ x_3 & = 2 \\ 0 & = -3 \end{cases}$$

例3 解方程组:

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 + 2x_2 - 7x_3 = -3 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = -1 \\ 5x_1 + 3x_2 - 11x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = 2 \end{cases}$$

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所以原方程组等价于

$$\begin{cases} x_1 & = -3 \\ x_2 & = 13 \\ x_3 & = 2 \\ 0 & = -3 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \text{无解!}$$

例3 解方程组:

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 + 2x_2 - 7x_3 = -3 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = -1 \\ 5x_1 + 3x_2 - 11x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = 2 \end{cases}$$

解

$$(A:b) = \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 4 & 2 & -7 & -3 \\ 2 & 1 & -4 & -1 \\ 5 & 3 & -11 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & -4 & 2 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{r_1 \leftrightarrow r_4} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & -4 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & -4 & -1 \\ 5 & 3 & -11 & 2 \\ 4 & 2 & -7 & -3 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} r_2 - 2r_1 \\ r_3 - 5r_1 \\ r_4 - 4r_1 \end{array}} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & -4 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & 4 & -5 \\ 0 & -2 & 9 & -8 \\ 0 & -2 & 9 & -11 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} r_1 + r_2 \\ r_3 + 2r_2 \\ r_4 + 2r_2 \end{array}} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & -1 & 4 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right) \longrightarrow \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \end{array} \right)$$

所以原方程组等价于

$$\begin{cases} x_1 & = -3 \\ x_2 & = 13 \\ x_3 & = 2 \\ 0 & = -3 \end{cases}$$

独立方程数 > 主元数

⇒ 无解!

例3 解方程组:

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 + 2x_2 - 7x_3 = -3 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = -1 \\ 5x_1 + 3x_2 - 11x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = 2 \end{cases}$$

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所以原方程组等价于

$$\begin{cases} x_1 & = -3 \\ x_2 & = 13 \\ x_3 & = 2 \\ 0 & = -3 \end{cases}$$

独立方程数 > 主元数  $\Leftrightarrow$  无解

$\Rightarrow$  无解!

# 总结

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = -1 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 = -5 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 = -1 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 28 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 - 9x_3 = -53 \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 + 13x_3 = 88 \\ 5x_1 + 9x_2 + 22x_3 = 141 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 + 2x_2 - 7x_3 = -3 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = -1 \\ 5x_1 + 3x_2 - 11x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = 2 \end{cases}$$

# 总结

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$(A:b)$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 28 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 - 9x_3 = -53 \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 + 13x_3 = 88 \\ 5x_1 + 9x_2 + 22x_3 = 141 \end{cases}$$



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$(A:b)$

# 总结

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = -1 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 = -5 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 = -1 \end{cases}$$



$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 28 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 - 9x_3 = -53 \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 + 13x_3 = 88 \\ 5x_1 + 9x_2 + 22x_3 = 141 \end{cases}$$



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$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换



# 总结

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = -1 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 = -5 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 = -1 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -2 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 28 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 - 9x_3 = -53 \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 + 13x_3 = 88 \\ 5x_1 + 9x_2 + 22x_3 = 141 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 + 2x_2 - 7x_3 = -3 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = -1 \\ 5x_1 + 3x_2 - 11x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = 2 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \end{array} \right)$$

# 总结

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = -1 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 = -5 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 = -1 \end{cases}$$

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$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -2 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

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⇓

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初等⇓行变换

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# 总结

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = -1 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 = -5 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 = -1 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -2 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

无穷多解

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 28 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 - 9x_3 = -53 \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 + 13x_3 = 88 \\ 5x_1 + 9x_2 + 22x_3 = 141 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

唯一解

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 + 2x_2 - 7x_3 = -3 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = -1 \\ 5x_1 + 3x_2 - 11x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = 2 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \end{array} \right)$$

无解

# 总结

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = -1 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 = -5 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 = -1 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -2 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

无穷多解

主元数 = 独立方程数

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 28 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 - 9x_3 = -53 \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 + 13x_3 = 88 \\ 5x_1 + 9x_2 + 22x_3 = 141 \end{cases}$$

⇓

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初等⇓行变换

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唯一解

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 + 2x_2 - 7x_3 = -3 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = -1 \\ 5x_1 + 3x_2 - 11x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = 2 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \end{array} \right)$$

无解

# 总结

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = -1 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 = -5 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 = -1 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -2 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

无穷多解

主元数 = 独立方程数  $< n$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 28 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 - 9x_3 = -53 \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 + 13x_3 = 88 \\ 5x_1 + 9x_2 + 22x_3 = 141 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

唯一解

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 + 2x_2 - 7x_3 = -3 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = -1 \\ 5x_1 + 3x_2 - 11x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = 2 \end{cases}$$

⇓

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初等⇓行变换

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \end{array} \right)$$

无解

# 总结

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = -1 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 = -5 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 = -1 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -2 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

无穷多解

主元数 = 独立方程数  $< n$

$$r(A) = r(A:b) < n$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 28 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 - 9x_3 = -53 \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 + 13x_3 = 88 \\ 5x_1 + 9x_2 + 22x_3 = 141 \end{cases}$$

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初等⇓行变换

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⇓

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初等⇓行变换

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \end{array} \right)$$

无解

# 总结

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = -1 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 = -5 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 = -1 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -2 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

无穷多解

主元数 = 独立方程数  $< n$

$$r(A) = r(A:b) < n$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 28 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 - 9x_3 = -53 \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 + 13x_3 = 88 \\ 5x_1 + 9x_2 + 22x_3 = 141 \end{cases}$$

⇓

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初等⇓行变换

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唯一解

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⇓

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初等⇓行变换

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \end{array} \right)$$

无解

# 总结

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = -1 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 = -5 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 = -1 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -2 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

无穷多解

主元数 = 独立方程数 <  $n$

$$r(A) = r(A:b) < n$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 28 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 - 9x_3 = -53 \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 + 13x_3 = 88 \\ 5x_1 + 9x_2 + 22x_3 = 141 \end{cases}$$

⇓

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唯一解

主元数 = 独立方程数 =  $n$

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 + 2x_2 - 7x_3 = -3 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = -1 \\ 5x_1 + 3x_2 - 11x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = 2 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \end{array} \right)$$

无解



# 总结

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = -1 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 = -5 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 = -1 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -2 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

无穷多解

主元数 = 独立方程数 <  $n$

$$r(A) = r(A:b) < n$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 28 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 - 9x_3 = -53 \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 + 13x_3 = 88 \\ 5x_1 + 9x_2 + 22x_3 = 141 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

唯一解

主元数 = 独立方程数 =  $n$

$$r(A) = r(A:b) = n$$

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 + 2x_2 - 7x_3 = -3 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = -1 \\ 5x_1 + 3x_2 - 11x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = 2 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \end{array} \right)$$

无解

# 总结

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = -1 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 = -5 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 = -1 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -2 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

无穷多解

主元数 = 独立方程数  $< n$   
 $r(A) = r(A:b) < n$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 28 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 - 9x_3 = -53 \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 + 13x_3 = 88 \\ 5x_1 + 9x_2 + 22x_3 = 141 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

唯一解

主元数 = 独立方程数  $= n$   
 $r(A) = r(A:b) = n$

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 + 2x_2 - 7x_3 = -3 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = -1 \\ 5x_1 + 3x_2 - 11x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = 2 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \end{array} \right)$$

无解

主元数  $<$  独立方程数

# 总结

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = -1 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 = -5 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 = -1 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -2 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

无穷多解

主元数 = 独立方程数  $< n$   
 $r(A) = r(A:b) < n$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 28 \\ -2x_1 - 3x_2 - 9x_3 = -53 \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 + 13x_3 = 88 \\ 5x_1 + 9x_2 + 22x_3 = 141 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

唯一解

主元数 = 独立方程数  $= n$   
 $r(A) = r(A:b) = n$

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 + 2x_2 - 7x_3 = -3 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = -1 \\ 5x_1 + 3x_2 - 11x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = 2 \end{cases}$$

⇓

$(A:b)$

初等⇓行变换

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \end{array} \right)$$

无解

主元数  $<$  独立方程数  
 $r(A) < r(A:b)$

## 总结

定理 方程组 
$$\begin{cases} a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + \cdots + a_{1n}x_n = b_1 \\ a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + \cdots + a_{2n}x_n = b_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_{m1}x_1 + a_{m2}x_2 + \cdots + a_{mn}x_n = b_m \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow Ax = b \text{ 的}$$

解有如下情形：

## 总结

定理 方程组 
$$\begin{cases} a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + \cdots + a_{1n}x_n = b_1 \\ a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + \cdots + a_{2n}x_n = b_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_{m1}x_1 + a_{m2}x_2 + \cdots + a_{mn}x_n = b_m \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow Ax = b \text{ 的}$$

解有如下情形：

1. 有解  $\Leftrightarrow$

- 有无穷多解  $\Leftrightarrow$
- 只有唯一解  $\Leftrightarrow$

2. 无解  $\Leftrightarrow$

## 总结

定理 方程组 
$$\begin{cases} a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + \cdots + a_{1n}x_n = b_1 \\ a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + \cdots + a_{2n}x_n = b_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_{m1}x_1 + a_{m2}x_2 + \cdots + a_{mn}x_n = b_m \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow Ax = b \text{ 的}$$

解有如下情形：

1. 有解  $\Leftrightarrow r(A) = r(A:b)$

- 有无穷多解  $\Leftrightarrow$
- 只有唯一解  $\Leftrightarrow$

2. 无解  $\Leftrightarrow r(A) \neq r(A:b)$

## 总结

定理 方程组 
$$\begin{cases} a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + \cdots + a_{1n}x_n = b_1 \\ a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + \cdots + a_{2n}x_n = b_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_{m1}x_1 + a_{m2}x_2 + \cdots + a_{mn}x_n = b_m \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow Ax = b \text{ 的}$$

解有如下情形：

1. 有解  $\Leftrightarrow r(A) = r(A:b)$

- 有无穷多解  $\Leftrightarrow$
- 只有唯一解  $\Leftrightarrow$

2. 无解  $\Leftrightarrow r(A) \neq r(A:b)$

---

## 注

- $r(A)$  = 主元数； $r(A:b)$  = 独立方程数

## 总结

定理 方程组 
$$\begin{cases} a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + \cdots + a_{1n}x_n = b_1 \\ a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + \cdots + a_{2n}x_n = b_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_{m1}x_1 + a_{m2}x_2 + \cdots + a_{mn}x_n = b_m \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow Ax = b \text{ 的}$$

解有如下情形：

1. 有解  $\Leftrightarrow r(A) = r(A:b)$  (主元数 = 独立方程数)

- 有无穷多解  $\Leftrightarrow$
- 只有唯一解  $\Leftrightarrow$

2. 无解  $\Leftrightarrow r(A) \neq r(A:b)$  (主元数  $\neq$  独立方程数)

---

## 注

- $r(A)$  = 主元数； $r(A:b)$  = 独立方程数



## 总结

定理 方程组 
$$\begin{cases} a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + \cdots + a_{1n}x_n = b_1 \\ a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + \cdots + a_{2n}x_n = b_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_{m1}x_1 + a_{m2}x_2 + \cdots + a_{mn}x_n = b_m \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow Ax = b \text{ 的}$$

解有如下情形：

1. 有解  $\Leftrightarrow r(A) = r(A:b)$  （主元数 = 独立方程数）
  - 有无穷多解  $\Leftrightarrow$
  - 只有唯一解  $\Leftrightarrow$
2. 无解  $\Leftrightarrow r(A) \neq r(A:b) \Leftrightarrow r(A) < r(A:b)$  （主元数  $\neq$  独立方程数）

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## 注

- $r(A)$  = 主元数； $r(A:b)$  = 独立方程数

## 总结

定理 方程组 
$$\begin{cases} a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + \cdots + a_{1n}x_n = b_1 \\ a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + \cdots + a_{2n}x_n = b_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_{m1}x_1 + a_{m2}x_2 + \cdots + a_{mn}x_n = b_m \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow Ax = b \text{ 的}$$

解有如下情形：

1. 有解  $\Leftrightarrow r(A) = r(A:b)$  (主元数 = 独立方程数)
  - 有无穷多解  $\Leftrightarrow r(A) = r(A:b) < n$
  - 只有唯一解  $\Leftrightarrow r(A) = r(A:b) = n$
2. 无解  $\Leftrightarrow r(A) \neq r(A:b) \Leftrightarrow r(A) < r(A:b)$  (主元数  $\neq$  独立方程数)

---

## 注

- $r(A)$  = 主元数； $r(A:b)$  = 独立方程数

## 总结

定理 方程组 
$$\begin{cases} a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + \cdots + a_{1n}x_n = b_1 \\ a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + \cdots + a_{2n}x_n = b_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_{m1}x_1 + a_{m2}x_2 + \cdots + a_{mn}x_n = b_m \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow Ax = b \text{ 的}$$

解有如下情形：

1. 有解  $\Leftrightarrow r(A) = r(A:b)$  (主元数 = 独立方程数)
  - 有无穷多解  $\Leftrightarrow r(A) = r(A:b) < n$
  - 只有唯一解  $\Leftrightarrow r(A) = r(A:b) = n$
2. 无解  $\Leftrightarrow r(A) \neq r(A:b) \Leftrightarrow r(A) < r(A:b)$  (主元数  $\neq$  独立方程数)

---

## 注

- $r(A)$  = 主元数； $r(A:b)$  = 独立方程数
- $n - r(A)$  为自由变量的个数

## 总结

定理 方程组 
$$\begin{cases} a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + \cdots + a_{1n}x_n = b_1 \\ a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + \cdots + a_{2n}x_n = b_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_{m1}x_1 + a_{m2}x_2 + \cdots + a_{mn}x_n = b_m \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow Ax = b \text{ 的}$$

解有如下情形：

1. 有解  $\Leftrightarrow r(A) = r(A:b)$  （主元数 = 独立方程数）
  - 有无穷多解  $\Leftrightarrow r(A) = r(A:b) < n$  （自由变量数  $\geq 1$ ）
  - 只有唯一解  $\Leftrightarrow r(A) = r(A:b) = n$  （自由变量数 = 0）
2. 无解  $\Leftrightarrow r(A) \neq r(A:b) \Leftrightarrow r(A) < r(A:b)$  （主元数  $\neq$  独立方程数）

---

## 注

- $r(A)$  = 主元数； $r(A:b)$  = 独立方程数
- $n - r(A)$  为自由变量的个数

练习 1 求解

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 3 \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 - 3x_5 = 7 \\ 2x_3 + 5x_4 - 2x_5 = 9 \end{cases}$$

练习 1 求解

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 3 \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 - 3x_5 = 7 \\ 2x_3 + 5x_4 - 2x_5 = 9 \end{cases}$$

解

$$(A:b) = \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & 3 & -3 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right)$$

练习 1 求解

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 3 \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 - 3x_5 = 7 \\ 2x_3 + 5x_4 - 2x_5 = 9 \end{cases}$$

解

$$(A:b) = \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & 3 & -3 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right)$$

练习 1 求解

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 3 \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 - 3x_5 = 7 \\ 2x_3 + 5x_4 - 2x_5 = 9 \end{cases}$$

解

$$(A:b) = \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & 3 & -3 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_3+r_1]{r_2-2r_1}$$



练习 1 求解

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 3 \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 - 3x_5 = 7 \\ 2x_3 + 5x_4 - 2x_5 = 9 \end{cases}$$

解

$$(A:b) = \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} \boxed{1} & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & 3 & -3 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_3+r_1]{r_2-2r_1} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 4 & -2 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right)$$

练习 1 求解

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 3 \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 - 3x_5 = 7 \\ 2x_3 + 5x_4 - 2x_5 = 9 \end{cases}$$

解

$$(A:b) = \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} \boxed{1} & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & 3 & -3 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_3+r_1]{r_2-2r_1} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 4 & -2 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right)$$

练习 1 求解

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 3 \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 - 3x_5 = 7 \\ 2x_3 + 5x_4 - 2x_5 = 9 \end{cases}$$

解

$$(A:b) = \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} \boxed{1} & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & 3 & -3 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_3+r_1]{r_2-2r_1} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 4 & -2 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow[r_4-2r_2]{r_3-2r_2}$$

练习 1 求解

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 3 \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 - 3x_5 = 7 \\ 2x_3 + 5x_4 - 2x_5 = 9 \end{cases}$$

解

$$(A:b) = \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} \boxed{1} & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & 3 & -3 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_3+r_1]{r_2-2r_1} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 4 & -2 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow[r_4-2r_2]{r_3-2r_2} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 6 & 0 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 & 7 \end{array} \right)$$

练习 1 求解

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 3 \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 - 3x_5 = 7 \\ 2x_3 + 5x_4 - 2x_5 = 9 \end{cases}$$

解

$$(A:b) = \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} \boxed{1} & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & 3 & -3 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_3+r_1]{r_2-2r_1} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 4 & -2 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow[r_4-2r_2]{r_3-2r_2} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \boxed{6} & 0 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 & 7 \end{array} \right)$$

练习 1 求解

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 3 \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 - 3x_5 = 7 \\ 2x_3 + 5x_4 - 2x_5 = 9 \end{cases}$$

解

$$(A:b) = \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} \boxed{1} & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & 3 & -3 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_3+r_1]{r_2-2r_1} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 4 & -2 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow[r_4-2r_2]{r_3-2r_2} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \boxed{6} & 0 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 & 7 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[\frac{1}{7} \times r_4]{\frac{1}{6} \times r_3} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

练习 1 求解

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 3 \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 - 3x_5 = 7 \\ 2x_3 + 5x_4 - 2x_5 = 9 \end{cases}$$

解

$$(A:b) = \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & 3 & -3 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_3+r_1]{r_2-2r_1} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 4 & -2 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow[r_4-2r_2]{r_3-2r_2} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 6 & 0 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 & 7 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[\frac{1}{7} \times r_4]{\frac{1}{6} \times r_3} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow{r_4-r_3} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

练习 1 求解

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 3 \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 - 3x_5 = 7 \\ \phantom{-x_1 - 2x_2 +} 2x_3 + 5x_4 - 2x_5 = 9 \end{cases}$$

解

$$\begin{aligned} (A:b) &= \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} \boxed{1} & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & 3 & -3 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_3+r_1]{r_2-2r_1} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 4 & -2 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \\ &\xrightarrow[r_4-2r_2]{r_3-2r_2} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \boxed{6} & 0 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 & 7 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[\frac{1}{7} \times r_4]{\frac{1}{6} \times r_3} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \\ &\xrightarrow{r_4-r_3} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_1-r_3]{r_2+r_3} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \end{aligned}$$



练习 1 求解

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 3 \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 - 3x_5 = 7 \\ 2x_3 + 5x_4 - 2x_5 = 9 \end{cases}$$

解

$$\begin{aligned} (A:b) &= \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & 3 & -3 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_3+r_1]{r_2-2r_1} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 4 & -2 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \\ &\xrightarrow[r_4-2r_2]{r_3-2r_2} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 6 & 0 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 & 7 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[\frac{1}{7} \times r_4]{\frac{1}{6} \times r_3} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \\ &\xrightarrow[r_1-r_3]{r_4-r_3} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_1-r_3]{r_2+r_3} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \end{aligned}$$

练习 1 求解

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 3 \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 - 3x_5 = 7 \\ 2x_3 + 5x_4 - 2x_5 = 9 \end{cases}$$

解

$$\begin{aligned} (A:b) &= \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & 3 & -3 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_3+r_1]{r_2-2r_1} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 4 & -2 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \\ &\xrightarrow[r_4-2r_2]{r_3-2r_2} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 6 & 0 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 & 7 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[\frac{1}{7} \times r_4]{\frac{1}{6} \times r_3} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \\ &\xrightarrow{r_4-r_3} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_1-r_3]{r_2+r_3} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \\ &\xrightarrow{r_1-r_2} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \end{aligned}$$

练习 1 求解

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 3 \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 - 3x_5 = 7 \\ 2x_3 + 5x_4 - 2x_5 = 9 \end{cases}$$

解

$$\begin{aligned} (A:b) &= \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & 3 & -3 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_3+r_1]{r_2-2r_1} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 4 & -2 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \\ &\xrightarrow[r_4-2r_2]{r_3-2r_2} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 6 & 0 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 & 7 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[\frac{1}{7} \times r_4]{\frac{1}{6} \times r_3} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \\ &\xrightarrow[r_1-r_3]{r_4-r_3} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[r_1-r_3]{r_2+r_3} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \\ &\xrightarrow{r_1-r_2} \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \end{aligned}$$

解

$$(A:b) \longrightarrow \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

解

$$(A:b) \longrightarrow \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} \textcircled{1} & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

解

$$(A:b) \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} \textcircled{1} & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

- 主元:  $x_1, x_3, x_4$ ; 自由变量:  $x_2, x_5$ 。

解

$$(A:b) \longrightarrow \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} \textcircled{1} & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

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$(r(A) = r(A:b) = 3 < 5, \text{无穷多解})$

解

$$(A:b) \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} \textcircled{1} & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

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( $r(A) = r(A:b) = 3 < 5$ ，无穷多解)

- 由既约阶梯形矩阵可知，原方程组等价于

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 2x_5 = -2 \\ x_3 - x_5 = 2 \\ x_4 = 1 \end{cases}$$



解

$$(A:b) \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} \textcircled{1} & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

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$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 2x_5 = -2 \\ x_3 - x_5 = 2 \\ x_4 = 1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -2 - 2x_2 - 2x_5 \\ x_3 = 2 + x_5 \\ x_4 = 1 \end{cases}$$

解

$$(A:b) \longrightarrow \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} \textcircled{1} & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

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所以通解是

$$\begin{cases} x_1 = \\ x_2 = c_1 \\ x_3 = \\ x_4 = \\ x_5 = c_2 \end{cases}$$

( $c_1, c_2$  为任意常数)

解

$$(A:b) \longrightarrow \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} \textcircled{1} & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

- 主元： $x_1, x_3, x_4$ ；自由变量： $x_2, x_5$ 。

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所以通解是

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解

$$(A:b) \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} \textcircled{1} & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

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解

$$(A:b) \longrightarrow \left( \begin{array}{ccccc|c} \textcircled{1} & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

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所以通解是

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例 2 讨论  $a, b$  取何值时, 方程组

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0 \\ x_2 + 2x_3 + 2x_4 = 1 \\ -x_2 + (a-3)x_3 - 2x_4 = b \\ 3x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + ax_4 = -1 \end{cases}$$

有无穷解、唯一解, 及无解?

例 2 讨论  $a, b$  取何值时, 方程组

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0 \\ x_2 + 2x_3 + 2x_4 = 1 \\ -x_2 + (a-3)x_3 - 2x_4 = b \\ 3x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + ax_4 = -1 \end{cases}$$

有无穷解、唯一解, 及无解?

解

$$(A:b) = \left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & a-3 & -2 & b \\ 3 & 2 & 1 & a & -1 \end{array} \right)$$

例 2 讨论  $a, b$  取何值时, 方程组

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0 \\ x_2 + 2x_3 + 2x_4 = 1 \\ -x_2 + (a-3)x_3 - 2x_4 = b \\ 3x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + ax_4 = -1 \end{cases} \quad \text{有无穷解、唯一解, 及无解?}$$

解

$$(A:b) = \left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & a-3 & -2 & b \\ 3 & 2 & 1 & a & -1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{r_4-3r_1}$$



例 2 讨论  $a, b$  取何值时, 方程组

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0 \\ x_2 + 2x_3 + 2x_4 = 1 \\ -x_2 + (a-3)x_3 - 2x_4 = b \\ 3x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + ax_4 = -1 \end{cases} \quad \text{有无穷解、唯一解, 及无解?}$$

解

$$(A:b) = \left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & a-3 & -2 & b \\ 3 & 2 & 1 & a & -1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{r_4-3r_1} \left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & a-3 & -2 & b \\ 0 & -1 & -2 & a-3 & -1 \end{array} \right)$$

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解

$$(A:b) = \left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & a-3 & -2 & b \\ 3 & 2 & 1 & a & -1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{r_4-3r_1} \left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & a-3 & -2 & b \\ 0 & -1 & -2 & a-3 & -1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow[r_4+r_2]{r_3+r_2}$$

例 2 讨论  $a, b$  取何值时, 方程组

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解

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例 2 讨论  $a, b$  取何值时, 方程组

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0 \\ x_2 + 2x_3 + 2x_4 = 1 \\ -x_2 + (a-3)x_3 - 2x_4 = b \\ 3x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + ax_4 = -1 \end{cases} \quad \text{有无穷解、唯一解, 及无解?}$$

解

$$(A:b) \longrightarrow \left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & a-1 & 0 & b+1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & a-1 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

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解

$$(A:b) \longrightarrow \left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & a-3 & -2 & b \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & a-1 & b+1 \end{array} \right)$$

- 当  $a \neq 1$  时
- 当  $a = 1$  时

例 2 讨论  $a, b$  取何值时, 方程组

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0 \\ x_2 + 2x_3 + 2x_4 = 1 \\ -x_2 + (a-3)x_3 - 2x_4 = b \\ 3x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + ax_4 = -1 \end{cases} \quad \text{有无穷解、唯一解, 及无解?}$$

解

$$(A:b) \longrightarrow \left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & a-1 & 0 & b+1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & a-1 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

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解

$$(A:b) \longrightarrow \left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & a-1 & 0 & b+1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & a-1 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

- 当  $a \neq 1$  时 ( $b$  为任意数),  $r(A) = r(A:b) = 4$ ,
- 当  $a = 1$  时

例 2 讨论  $a, b$  取何值时, 方程组

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0 \\ x_2 + 2x_3 + 2x_4 = 1 \\ -x_2 + (a-3)x_3 - 2x_4 = b \\ 3x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + ax_4 = -1 \end{cases} \quad \text{有无穷解、唯一解, 及无解?}$$

解

$$(A:b) \longrightarrow \left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & a-1 & 0 & b+1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & a-1 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

- 当  $a \neq 1$  时 ( $b$  为任意数),  $r(A) = r(A:b) = 4$ , 有唯一解;
- 当  $a = 1$  时



例 2 讨论  $a, b$  取何值时, 方程组

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$$(A:b) \longrightarrow \left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & a-1 & 0 & b+1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & a-1 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

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穷解、唯一解, 及无解?

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# 线性方程组解的分类

- 一般线性方程组  $A_{m \times n}x = b$  ( $m$  个方程,  $n$  个未知量)

$Ax = b$	有无穷解	有唯一解	无解
	$r(A) = r(A:b) < n$	$r(A) = r(A:b) = n$	$r(A) < r(A:b)$

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$$\xrightarrow{\frac{1}{2} \times r_2} \left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & -1 & 5 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & \boxed{1} & -7/2 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

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$$\xrightarrow{\frac{1}{2} \times r_2} \left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & -1 & 5 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & \boxed{1} & -7/2 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{r_1+r_2} \left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 3/2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -7/2 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

例 解齐次线性方程组

$$\begin{cases} x_1 - x_2 + 5x_3 - x_4 = 0 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 2x_3 + 3x_4 = 0 \\ 3x_1 - x_2 + 8x_3 + x_4 = 0 \\ x_1 + 3x_2 - 9x_3 + 7x_4 = 0 \end{cases}$$

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所以 
$$\begin{cases} x_3 = c_1 \\ x_4 = c_2 \end{cases} \quad (\text{其中 } c_1, c_2 \text{ 为任意常数})$$

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