§1.3 行列式的展开

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Outline of §1.3

1. 余子式、代数余子式

2. 行列式的展开

3. 行列式的展开 II

We are here now...

1. 余子式、代数余子式

2. 行列式的展开

3. 行列式的展开 II

在 n 阶行列式 D 中.

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\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & \dots & a_{1j-1} & a_{1j} & a_{1j+1} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{i-11} & \dots & a_{i-1j-1} & a_{i-1j} & a_{i-1j+1} & \dots & a_{i-1n} \\ a_{i1} & \dots & a_{ij-1} & a_{ij} & a_{ij+1} & \dots & a_{in} \\ a_{i+11} & \dots & a_{i+1j-1} & a_{i+1j} & a_{i+1j+1} & \dots & a_{i+1n} \\ \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{n1} & \dots & a_{nj-1} & a_{nj} & a_{nj+1} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{vmatrix}
```

在 n 阶行列式 D 中,将元素 a_{ij} 所在的行和列划掉:

$ a_{11} $	 a_{1j-1}	a_{1j}	a_{1j+1}	 a_{1n}
:	÷		:	:
a_{i-11}	 a_{i-1j-1}	a_{i-1j}	a_{i-1j+1}	 a_{i-1n}
a _{i1}	 −a _{ij−1}	-ф :j-	a_{ij+1}	 -ain
a_{i+11}	 a_{i+1j-1}	a_{i+1j}	a_{i+1j+1}	 a_{i+1n}
:	÷	:	:	:
a_{n1}	 a_{nj-1}	a_{nj}	a_{nj+1}	 a_{nn}

在 n 阶行列式 D 中,将元素 a_{ij} 所在的行和列划掉:

a_{11}	 a_{1j-1}	a_{1j+1}	 a_{1n}
1 .	•	:	:
a_{i-11}	 : a _{i-1j-1}	a_{1j+1} \vdots a_{i-1j+1}	 a_{i-1n}
a_{i+11}	 a_{i+1j-1}	$a_{i+1,i+1}$	 a_{i+1n}
		$a_{i+1j+1} \ \vdots \ a_{nj+1}$:
a_{n1}	 : a _{nj-1}	a_{nj+1}	 a_{nn}

在 n 阶行列式 D 中,将元素 a_{ij} 所在的行和列划掉:

$$M_{ij} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & \dots & a_{1j-1} & & a_{1j+1} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{i-11} & \dots & a_{i-1j-1} & & a_{i-1j+1} & \dots & a_{i-1n} \\ a_{i+11} & \dots & a_{i+1j-1} & & a_{i+1j+1} & \dots & a_{i+1n} \\ \vdots & & & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{n1} & \dots & a_{nj-1} & & a_{nj+1} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{vmatrix}$$

所得的 n-1 阶行列式称为 a_{ij} 的余子式。

在 n 阶行列式 D 中,将元素 a_{ij} 所在的行和列划掉:

$$M_{ij} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & \dots & a_{1j-1} & a_{1j} & a_{1j+1} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{i-11} & \dots & a_{i-1j-1} & a_{i-1j} & a_{i-1j+1} & \dots & a_{i-1n} \\ a_{i1} & \dots & a_{ij-1} & a_{ij} & a_{ij+1} & \dots & a_{in} \\ a_{i+11} & \dots & a_{i+1j-1} & a_{i+1j} & a_{i+1j+1} & \dots & a_{i+1n} \\ \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{n1} & \dots & a_{nj-1} & a_{nj} & a_{nj+1} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{vmatrix}$$

所得的 n-1 阶行列式称为 a_{ii} 的余子式。

在 n 阶行列式 D 中,将元素 a_{ii} 所在的行和列划掉:

$$M_{ij} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & \dots & a_{1j-1} & a_{1j} & a_{1j+1} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{i-11} & \dots & a_{i-1j-1} & a_{i-1j} & a_{i-1j+1} & \dots & a_{i-1n} \\ a_{i1} & \dots & a_{ij-1} & a_{ij} & a_{ij+1} & \dots & a_{in} \\ a_{i+11} & \dots & a_{i+1j-1} & a_{i+1j} & a_{i+1j+1} & \dots & a_{i+1n} \\ \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{n1} & \dots & a_{nj-1} & a_{nj} & a_{nj+1} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{vmatrix}$$

所得的 n-1 阶行列式称为 a_{ij} 的余子式。而将

$$A_{ij} = (-1)^{i+j} M_{ij}$$

定义为元素 a_{ii} 的代数余子式。



在 n 阶行列式 D 中,将元素 a_{ij} 所在的行和列划掉:

$$M_{ij} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & \dots & a_{1j-1} & a_{1j} & a_{1j+1} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{i-11} & \dots & a_{i-1j-1} & a_{i-1j} & a_{i-1j+1} & \dots & a_{i-1n} \\ a_{i1} & \dots & a_{ij-1} & a_{ij} & a_{ij+1} & \dots & a_{in} \\ a_{i+11} & \dots & a_{i+1j-1} & a_{i+1j} & a_{i+1j+1} & \dots & a_{i+1n} \\ \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{n1} & \dots & a_{nj-1} & a_{nj} & a_{nj+1} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{vmatrix}$$

所得的 n-1 阶行列式称为 a_{ij} 的余子式。而将

$$A_{ij} = (-1)^{i+j} M_{ij}$$

定义为元素 a_{ii} 的代数余子式。

注 余子式、代数余子式何时相等?



• 元素 $\alpha_{32} = -2$ 的余子式是

$$M_{32} =$$

代数余子式是
$$A_{32}$$
=

• 元素 $a_{32} = -2$ 的余子式是

$$M_{32} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 10 & 4 \\ 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & -2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} =$$

代数余子式是 A_{32} =

• 元素 $a_{32} = -2$ 的余子式是

$$M_{32} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 10 & 4 \\ 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & -2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 4 \\ 5 & 3 \end{vmatrix} =$$

代数余子式是 A_{32} =

• 元素 $a_{32} = -2$ 的余子式是

$$M_{32} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 10 & 4 \\ 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 4 \\ 5 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = -29$$

代数余子式是 A_{32} =

• 元素 $a_{32} = -2$ 的余子式是

$$M_{32} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 10 & 4 \\ 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 4 \\ 5 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = -29$$

代数余子式是
$$A_{32} = (-1)^{3+2}M_{32} =$$

• 元素 $a_{32} = -2$ 的余子式是

$$M_{32} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 10 & 4 \\ 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 4 \\ 5 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = -29$$

代数余子式是
$$A_{32} = (-1)^{3+2}M_{32} = 29$$

• 元素 $a_{32} = -2$ 的余子式是

$$M_{32} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 10 & 4 \\ 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 4 \\ 5 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = -29$$

代数余子式是 $A_{32} = (-1)^{3+2} M_{32} = 29$

元素 a₁₃ = 4 的余子式是 M₁₃ =

代数余子式是 $A_{13} =$



元素 a₃₂ = -2 的余子式是

$$M_{32} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 10 & 4 \\ 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 4 \\ 5 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = -29$$

代数余子式是 $A_{32} = (-1)^{3+2} M_{32} = 29$

• 元素
$$\alpha_{13} = 4$$
 的余子式是 $M_{13} = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 10 & 4 \\ 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 10 & 4 \\ 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

代数余子式是 *A*13 =



元素 a₃₂ = -2 的余子式是

$$M_{32} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 10 & 4 \\ 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 4 \\ 5 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = -29$$

代数余子式是 $A_{32} = (-1)^{3+2}M_{32} = 29$

• 元素
$$a_{13} = 4$$
 的余子式是 $M_{13} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 10 & 4 \\ 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & -2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 5 & -1 \\ 2 & -2 \end{vmatrix} =$

代数余子式是 *A*13 =



元素 a₃₂ = -2 的余子式是

$$M_{32} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 10 & 4 \\ 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 4 \\ 5 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = -29$$

代数余子式是 $A_{32} = (-1)^{3+2}M_{32} = 29$

• 元素
$$a_{13} = 4$$
 的余子式是 $M_{13} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 10 & 4 \\ 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & -2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 5 & -1 \\ 2 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = -8$

代数余子式是 *A*13 =



元素 a₃₂ = -2 的余子式是

$$M_{32} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 10 & 4 \\ 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 4 \\ 5 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = -29$$

代数余子式是 $A_{32} = (-1)^{3+2}M_{32} = 29$

• 元素
$$a_{13} = 4$$
 的余子式是 $M_{13} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 10 & 4 \\ 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & -2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 5 & -1 \\ 2 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = -8$
代数余子式是 $A_{13} = (-1)^{1+3} M_{13} =$



元素 a₃₂ = -2 的余子式是

$$M_{32} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 10 & 4 \\ 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 4 \\ 5 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = -29$$

代数余子式是 $A_{32} = (-1)^{3+2}M_{32} = 29$

• 元素
$$a_{13} = 4$$
 的余子式是 $M_{13} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 10 & 4 \\ 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & -2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 5 & -1 \\ 2 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = -8$
代数余子式是 $A_{13} = (-1)^{1+3}M_{13} = -8$



We are here now...

1. 余子式、代数余子式

2. 行列式的展开

3. 行列式的展开Ⅱ

a_{11}	α ₁₂ α ₂₂ α ₃₂	a_{13}
a_{21}	a_{22}	a ₂₃
a_{31}	a_{32}	a ₃₃

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}$$

$$- a_{11}a_{23}a_{32} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}$$

$$- a_{11}a_{23}a_{32} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}$$

$$= a_{11}(a_{22}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{32})$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}$$

$$- a_{11}a_{23}a_{32} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}$$

$$= a_{11}(a_{22}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{32}) - a_{12}(a_{21}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{31})$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}$$

 $-a_{11}a_{23}a_{32}-a_{12}a_{21}a_{33}-a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}$

$$= a_{11}(a_{22}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{32}) - a_{12}(a_{21}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{31}) + a_{13}(a_{21}a_{32} - a_{22}a_{31})$$



 $-a_{12}$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}$$

$$- a_{11}a_{23}a_{32} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}$$

$$= a_{11}(a_{22}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{32}) - a_{12}(a_{21}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{31}) + a_{13}(a_{21}a_{32} - a_{22}a_{31})$$

 $+ a_{13}$



 $= a_{11}$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}$$

$$- a_{11}a_{23}a_{32} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}$$

$$= a_{11}(a_{22}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{32}) - a_{12}(a_{21}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{31}) + a_{13}(a_{21}a_{32} - a_{22}a_{31})$$

$$= a_{11}\begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12} + a_{13}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}$$

$$- a_{11}a_{23}a_{32} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}$$

$$= a_{11}(a_{22}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{32}) - a_{12}(a_{21}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{31}) + a_{13}(a_{21}a_{32} - a_{22}a_{31})$$

$$= a_{11}\begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12} + a_{13}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}$$

$$- a_{11}a_{23}a_{32} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}$$

$$= a_{11}(a_{22}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{32}) - a_{12}(a_{21}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{31}) + a_{13}(a_{21}a_{32} - a_{22}a_{31})$$

$$= a_{11}\begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12} + a_{13}$$

 $= a_{11}M_{11}$

 $= a_{11} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{13}$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}$$

$$- a_{11}a_{23}a_{32} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}$$

$$= a_{11}(a_{22}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{32}) - a_{12}(a_{21}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{31}) + a_{13}(a_{21}a_{32} - a_{22}a_{31})$$

$$= a_{11}M_{11}$$



 $= a_{11} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{13}$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}$$

$$- a_{11}a_{23}a_{32} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}$$

$$= a_{11}(a_{22}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{32}) - a_{12}(a_{21}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{31}) + a_{13}(a_{21}a_{32} - a_{22}a_{31})$$

$$= a_{11}M_{11}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}$$

$$- a_{11}a_{23}a_{32} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}$$

$$= a_{11}(a_{22}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{32}) - a_{12}(a_{21}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{31}) + a_{13}(a_{21}a_{32} - a_{22}a_{31})$$

$$= a_{11}\begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12}\begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{13}$$



 $= a_{11}M_{11} - a_{12}M_{12}$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}$$

$$- a_{11}a_{23}a_{32} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}$$

$$= a_{11}(a_{22}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{32}) - a_{12}(a_{21}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{31}) + a_{13}(a_{21}a_{32} - a_{22}a_{31})$$

 $= a_{11} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{13} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix}$

$$= a_{11}M_{11} - a_{12}M_{12}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}$$

$$- a_{11}a_{23}a_{32} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}$$

$$= a_{11}(a_{22}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{32}) - a_{12}(a_{21}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{31}) + a_{13}(a_{21}a_{32} - a_{22}a_{31})$$

 $= a_{11} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{13} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix}$

$$= a_{11}M_{11} - a_{12}M_{12}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}$$

$$- a_{11}a_{23}a_{32} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}$$

$$= a_{11}(a_{22}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{32}) - a_{12}(a_{21}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{31}) + a_{13}(a_{21}a_{32} - a_{22}a_{31})$$

 $= a_{11} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{13} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix}$

$$= a_{11}M_{11} - a_{12}M_{12} + a_{13}M_{13}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}$$

$$-a_{11}a_{23}a_{32}-a_{12}a_{21}a_{33}-a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}$$

$$= a_{11}(a_{22}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{32}) - a_{12}(a_{21}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{31}) + a_{13}(a_{21}a_{32} - a_{22}a_{31})$$

$$= a_{11}\begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12}\begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{13}\begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}M_{11} - a_{12}M_{12} + a_{13}M_{13}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} +$$



 $= a_{11}M_{11} - a_{12}M_{12} + a_{13}M_{13}$

 $= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{12}A_{12} +$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}$$

$$- a_{11}a_{23}a_{32} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}$$

$$= a_{11}(a_{22}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{32}) - a_{12}(a_{21}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{31}) + a_{13}(a_{21}a_{32} - a_{22}a_{31})$$

$$= a_{11}\begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12}\begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{13}\begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix}$$

● 整角大型

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}$$

$$-a_{11}a_{23}a_{32}-a_{12}a_{21}a_{33}-a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}$$

$$= a_{11}(a_{22}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{32}) - a_{12}(a_{21}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{31}) + a_{13}(a_{21}a_{32} - a_{22}a_{31})$$

$$= a_{11}\begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12}\begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{13}\begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}M_{11} - a_{12}M_{12} + a_{13}M_{13}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{12}A_{12} + a_{13}A_{13}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{13} & a_{13} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{13} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{12}A_{12} + a_{13}A_{13}$$



$$\begin{bmatrix} a_{13} & a_{13} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{13} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{12}A_{12} + a_{13}A_{13}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{12} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{12} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$a_{11}$$
 a_{12} a_{13} a_{21} a_{22} a_{23} a_{31} a_{32} a_{33}

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a_{12} \qquad a_{22} \qquad a_{32}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a_{12}A_{12} \quad a_{22}A_{22} \quad a_{32}A_{32}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a_{12}A_{12} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{32}A_{32}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a_{12}A_{12} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{32}A_{32}$$
$$= a_{12} + a_{22} + a_{32}A_{32} + a_{32}A_{32} + a_{32}A_{32}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a_{12}A_{12} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{32}A_{32}$$
$$= a_{12}(-1)^{1+2} + a_{22}$$
$$+ a_{32}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a_{12}A_{12} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{32}A_{32}$$
$$= a_{12}(-1)^{1+2} + a_{22}$$
$$+ a_{32}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a_{12}A_{12} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{32}A_{32}$$
$$= a_{12}(-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{22}$$
$$+ a_{32}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a_{12}A_{12} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{32}A_{32}$$

$$= a_{12}(-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{22}(-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{32} & a_{33} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a_{12}A_{12} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{32}A_{32}$$

$$= a_{12}(-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{22}(-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{32} & a_{33} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a_{12}A_{12} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{32}A_{32}$$

$$= a_{12}(-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{22}(-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{13} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{32}$$

$$+ a_{32}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a_{12}A_{12} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{32}A_{32}$$

$$= a_{12}(-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{22}(-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{13} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ a_{32}(-1)^{3+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a_{12}A_{12} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{32}A_{32}$$

$$= a_{12}(-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{22}(-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{13} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ a_{32}(-1)^{3+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{31} & a_{32} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a_{12}A_{12} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{32}A_{32}$$

$$= a_{12}(-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{22}(-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{13} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ a_{32}(-1)^{3+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{23} \end{vmatrix}$$



3 阶行列式按第 2 列展开:

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a_{12}A_{12} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{32}A_{32}$$

$$= a_{12}(-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{22}(-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{13} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ a_{32}(-1)^{3+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{23} \end{vmatrix}$$

注 说明计算 3 阶行列式可转化为计算 3 个 2 阶行列式



```
\begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{bmatrix}
```

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11} + a_{21} + a_{31} + a_{41}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21} + a_{31} + a_{41}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21}A_{21} + a_{31} + a_{41}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21}A_{21} + a_{31}A_{31} + a_{41}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21}A_{21} + a_{31}A_{31} + a_{41}A_{41}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21}A_{21} + a_{31}A_{31} + a_{41}A_{41}$$

$$= a_{11}(-1)^{1+1}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21}A_{21} + a_{31}A_{31} + a_{41}A_{41}$$

$$=a_{11}(-1)^{1+1}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21}A_{21} + a_{31}A_{31} + a_{41}A_{41}$$

$$= a_{11}(-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21}A_{21} + a_{31}A_{31} + a_{41}A_{41}$$

$$= a_{11}(-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + a_{21}(-1)^{2+1}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21}A_{21} + a_{31}A_{31} + a_{41}A_{41}$$

$$= a_{11}(-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + a_{21}(-1)^{2+1}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21}A_{21} + a_{31}A_{31} + a_{41}A_{41}$$

$$= a_{11}(-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + a_{21}(-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21}A_{21} + a_{31}A_{31} + a_{41}A_{41}$$

$$= a_{11}(-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + a_{21}(-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ a_{31}(-1)^{3+1}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21}A_{21} + a_{31}A_{31} + a_{41}A_{41}$$

$$= a_{11}(-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + a_{21}(-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ a_{31}(-1)^{3+1}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21}A_{21} + a_{31}A_{31} + a_{41}A_{41}$$

$$= a_{11}(-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + a_{21}(-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ a_{31}(-1)^{3+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21}A_{21} + a_{31}A_{31} + a_{41}A_{41}$$

$$= a_{11}(-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + a_{21}(-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ a_{31}(-1)^{3+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + a_{41}(-1)^{4+1}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21}A_{21} + a_{31}A_{31} + a_{41}A_{41}$$

$$= a_{11}(-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + a_{21}(-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ a_{31}(-1)^{3+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + a_{41}(-1)^{4+1}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21}A_{21} + a_{31}A_{31} + a_{41}A_{41}$$

$$= a_{11}(-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + a_{21}(-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ a_{31}(-1)^{3+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + a_{41}(-1)^{4+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \end{vmatrix}$$



4 阶行列式按第1列展开:

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21}A_{21} + a_{31}A_{31} + a_{41}A_{41}$$

$$= a_{11}(-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + a_{21}(-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \\ a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + a_{41}(-1)^{4+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \end{vmatrix}$$

注 说明计算 4 阶行列式可转化为计算 4 个 3 阶行列式



定理 对 n 阶行列式 D, 取第 i 行

定理 对 n 阶行列式 D, 取第 i 行

 a_{i1} a_{i2} \cdots a_{in}

定理 对 n 阶行列式 D, 取第 i 行, 按该行的展开公式是:

 a_{i1} a_{i2} \cdots a_{in}

定理 对 n 阶行列式 D, 取第 i 行, 按该行的展开公式是:

 $a_{i1}A_{i1}$ $a_{i2}A_{i2}$ \cdots $a_{in}A_{in}$

定理 对 n 阶行列式 D, 取第 i 行, 按该行的展开公式是:

$$a_{i1}A_{i1} + a_{i2}A_{i2} + \cdots + a_{in}A_{in}$$

定理 对 n 阶行列式 D,取第 i 行,按该行的展开公式是:

$$D = a_{i1}A_{i1} + a_{i2}A_{i2} + \cdots + a_{in}A_{in}$$

定理 对 n 阶行列式 D, 取第 i 行, 按该行的展开公式是:

$$D = a_{i1}A_{i1} + a_{i2}A_{i2} + \cdots + a_{in}A_{in}$$

类似地,取第j列

定理 对 n 阶行列式 D,取第 i 行,按该行的展开公式是:

$$D = a_{i1}A_{i1} + a_{i2}A_{i2} + \cdots + a_{in}A_{in}$$

类似地,取第j列

$$a_{1j}$$
 a_{2j} \cdots a_{nj}

定理 对 n 阶行列式 D, 取第 i 行, 按该行的展开公式是:

$$D = a_{i1}A_{i1} + a_{i2}A_{i2} + \cdots + a_{in}A_{in}$$

类似地, 取第 j 列, 按该列的展开公式是:

$$a_{1j}$$
 a_{2j} \cdots a_{nj}

定理 对 n 阶行列式 D,取第 i 行,按该行的展开公式是:

$$D = a_{i1}A_{i1} + a_{i2}A_{i2} + \cdots + a_{in}A_{in}$$

类似地, 取第 i 列, 按该列的展开公式是:

$$a_{1j}A_{1j}$$
 $a_{2j}A_{2j}$ \cdots $a_{nj}A_{nj}$

定理 对 n 阶行列式 D, 取第 i 行, 按该行的展开公式是:

$$D = a_{i1}A_{i1} + a_{i2}A_{i2} + \cdots + a_{in}A_{in}$$

类似地, 取第 j 列, 按该列的展开公式是:

$$\alpha_{1j}A_{1j}+\alpha_{2j}A_{2j}+\cdots+\alpha_{nj}A_{nj}$$

定理 对 n 阶行列式 D,取第 i 行,按该行的展开公式是:

$$D = a_{i1}A_{i1} + a_{i2}A_{i2} + \cdots + a_{in}A_{in}$$

类似地, 取第 j 列, 按该列的展开公式是:

$$D = \alpha_{1j}A_{1j} + \alpha_{2j}A_{2j} + \cdots + \alpha_{nj}A_{nj}$$

定理 对 n 阶行列式 D,取第 i 行,按该行的展开公式是:

$$D = a_{i1}A_{i1} + a_{i2}A_{i2} + \cdots + a_{in}A_{in}$$

类似地,取第j列,按该列的展开公式是:

$$D = \alpha_{1j}A_{1j} + \alpha_{2j}A_{2j} + \cdots + \alpha_{nj}A_{nj}$$

注 该定理说明: 计算 n 阶行列式可转化为计算 n 个 n-1 阶行列式!

定理 对 n 阶行列式 D,取第 i 行,按该行的展开公式是:

$$D = a_{i1}A_{i1} + a_{i2}A_{i2} + \cdots + a_{in}A_{in}$$

类似地, 取第 j 列, 按该列的展开公式是:

$$D = \alpha_{1j}A_{1j} + \alpha_{2j}A_{2j} + \cdots + \alpha_{nj}A_{nj}$$

注 该定理说明: 计算 n 阶行列式可转化为计算 n 个 n-1 阶行列式! 其实,通过一些小技巧,可以把 n 阶行列式转化为 1 个 n-1 阶行列式…… 最后转化为 1 个 2 阶,后面再详说

a_{11}	a_{12}	a_{13}	a_{14}
a_{21}	a_{22}	 a₁₃ a₂₃ a₃₃ a₄₃ 	a_{24}
a_{31}	a_{32}	a_{33}	a ₃₄
a_{41}	a_{42}	a_{43}	a ₄₄

也就是要证明:

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} = a_{11} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

也就是要证明:

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} = a_{11} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ a_{13} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} - a_{14} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} \end{vmatrix}$$



也就是要证明:

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} = a_{11} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ a_{13} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} - a_{14} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} \end{vmatrix}$$

引理
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & v & z \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{vmatrix}$$



引理证明

$$\left\| \begin{array}{ccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\| \stackrel{\Delta}{=}$$

$$\left\| \begin{array}{cccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\| \triangleq \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{array} \right|$$

$$\left\| \begin{array}{cccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\| \triangleq \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{array} \right|$$

$$\left\| \begin{array}{cccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\| \triangleq \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{array} \right|$$

验证这种运算满足规范性、反称性、数乘性、可加性:

• 规范性:

$$\left\| \begin{array}{cccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\| \triangleq \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{array} \right|$$

$$\left\| \begin{array}{cccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\| \stackrel{\Delta}{=} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{array} \right|$$

$$\left\| \begin{array}{ccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\| \triangleq \left| \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{array} \right|$$

$$\left\| \begin{array}{cccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\| \triangleq \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{array} \right|$$

验证这种运算满足规范性、反称性、数乘性、可加性:

● 反称性:

$$\left\| \begin{array}{ccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\| \triangleq \left| \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{array} \right|$$

验证这种运算满足规范性、反称性、数乘性、可加性:

• 反称性: 比如,

$$-\left\|\begin{array}{cccc} a & b & c \\ x & y & z \\ u & v & w \end{array}\right\|$$



$$\left\| \begin{array}{cccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\| \triangleq \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{array} \right]$$

验证这种运算满足规范性、反称性、数乘性、可加性:

• 反称性: 比如,

$$\left\| \begin{array}{ccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\| = \left| \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{array} \right|$$

$$- \left\| \begin{array}{cccc} a & b & c \\ x & y & z \\ u & v & w \end{array} \right\|$$



$$\left\| \begin{array}{cccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\| \triangleq \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{array} \right]$$

验证这种运算满足规范性、反称性、数乘性、可加性:

• 反称性: 比如,

$$\left\| \begin{array}{ccccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\| = \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{array} \right| = - \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & x & y & z \\ 0 & u & v & w \end{array} \right| \quad - \left\| \begin{array}{ccccc} a & b & c \\ x & y & z \\ u & v & w \end{array} \right\|$$

引理证明 定义一种运算:

$$\left\| \begin{array}{cccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\| \triangleq \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{array} \right]$$

验证这种运算满足规范性、反称性、数乘性、可加性:

• 反称性: 比如,

$$\left\| \begin{array}{cccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\| = \left| \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{array} \right| = - \left| \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & x & y & z \\ 0 & u & v & w \end{array} \right| = - \left\| \begin{array}{cccc} a & b & c \\ x & y & z \\ u & v & w \end{array} \right\|$$

• 数乘性:

$$\begin{vmatrix} a & b & c \\ ku & kv & kw \\ x & y & z \end{vmatrix} =$$

$$k \left\| \begin{array}{ccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\|$$

$$k \left\| \begin{array}{ccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\|$$

• 可加性:



• 可加性: 比如,

$$\begin{vmatrix} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x+p & y+q & z+r \end{vmatrix} =$$

$$\left\| \begin{array}{ccccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\| + \left\| \begin{array}{cccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ p & q & r \end{array} \right\|$$

可加性: 比如,

$$\left\| \begin{array}{cccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x+p & y+q & z+r \end{array} \right\| = \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x+p & y+q & z+r \end{array} \right|$$

可加性: 比如,

$$\left\| \begin{array}{ccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x+p & y+q & z+r \end{array} \right\| = \left| \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x+p & y+q & z+r \end{array} \right|$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & p & q & r \end{vmatrix} \quad \begin{vmatrix} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ p & q & r \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a & b & c \\ ku & kv & kw \\ x & y & z \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & ku & kv & kw \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{vmatrix} = k \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{vmatrix} = k \begin{vmatrix} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{vmatrix}$$

• 可加性: 比如,

$$\left\| \begin{array}{ccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x+p & y+q & z+r \end{array} \right\| = \left| \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x+p & y+q & z+r \end{array} \right|$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & p & q & r \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ p & q & r \end{vmatrix}$$



可加性: 比如,



可加性: 比如,

$$\left\| \begin{array}{cccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x+p & y+q & z+r \end{array} \right\| = \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x+p & y+q & z+r \end{array} \right|$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & p & q & r \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ p & q & r \end{vmatrix}$$

所以:

数乘性: 比如,

$$\begin{vmatrix} a & b & c \\ ku & kv & kw \\ x & y & z \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & ku & kv & kw \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{vmatrix} = k \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{vmatrix} = k \begin{vmatrix} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{vmatrix}$$

• 可加性: 比如,

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & a_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & a_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & a_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ 0 & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ 0 & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & a_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$
$$= a_{11} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & a_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & a_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & 0 & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & 0 & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & 0 & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & a_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{12} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ 0 & a_{31} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ 0 & a_{41} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & a_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & a_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & a_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & a_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + a_{13} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} \end{vmatrix} + a_{41} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} \end{vmatrix}$$

例 1 将行列式 | 4 3 2 | 按第 2 行展开, 算出行列式 | 2 5 7 |

例 1 将行列式
$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix}$$
 按第 2 行展开,算出行列式 $D=1$ 0 1

```
例 1 将行列式 \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} 按第 2 行展开,算出行列式 B = D = 1 \cdot A_{21} = 0 1
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例 1 将行列式 \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} 按第 2 行展开,算出行列式 D = 1 \cdot A_{21} \quad 0 \cdot A_{22} \quad 1
```

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例 1 将行列式 \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} 按第 2 行展开,算出行列式 D = 1 \cdot A_{21} \quad 0 \cdot A_{22} \quad 1 \cdot A_{23}
```

例 1 将行列式
$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix}$$
 按第 2 行展开,算出行列式 $D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$

$$\mathbf{M}$$
 $D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \left| \begin{array}{c|c} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \\ \end{array} \right| + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \left| \begin{array}{c|c} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \\ \end{array} \right|$$

$$\mathbf{H} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \left| \begin{array}{c} +0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \\ \end{array} \right| + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \left| \begin{array}{c} +1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \\ \end{array} \right|$$

$$\mathbf{H} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{H} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{H} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{M} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$=1\cdot(-1)^{2+1}\begin{vmatrix}3&2\\5&7\end{vmatrix}+0\cdot(-1)^{2+2}\begin{vmatrix}4&2\\2&7\end{vmatrix}+1\cdot(-1)^{2+3}$$

$$\mathbf{M} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{H} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{M} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
$$= -11 + 0 - 14 = -25$$

$$=-11+0-14=-25$$

$$\mathbf{M} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= -11 + 0 - 14 = -25$$

$$=-11+0-14=-2$$

$$\mathbf{M} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
$$= -11 + 0 - 14 = -25$$

$$=-11+0-14=-2$$

$$\mathbf{M} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
$$= -11 + 0 - 14 = -25$$

$$=-11+0-14=-25$$

 $M = D = 1 \cdot A_{11} \quad 1 \cdot A_{12} \quad 1$

$$\mathbf{M} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$

= -11 + 0 - 14 = -25

$$=-11+0-14=-23$$

 $\mathbf{H} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{11} \quad 1 \cdot A_{12} \quad 1 \cdot A_{13}$

$$\mathbf{M} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
$$= -11 + 0 - 14 = -25$$

$$=-11+0-14=-2$$

 $M = D = 1 \cdot A_{11} + 1 \cdot A_{12} + 1 \cdot A_{13}$

$$|2 \quad 5 \quad 7|$$

$$\text{MF} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
$$= -11 + 0 - 14 = -25$$

$$|M| = 1 \cdot A_{11} + 1 \cdot A_{12} + 1 \cdot A_{13}$$

$$\mathbf{M} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$=-11+0-14=-25$$

$$\mathbf{P} = \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{11} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{12} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{13} \\
= \mathbf{P} \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \left| \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{13} \right| + \mathbf{P} \cdot (-1)^{1+2} \left| \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{13} \right| + \mathbf{P} \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \left| \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{13} \right| + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{13} + \mathbf{P}$$

$$\mathbf{M} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$=-11+0-14=-25$$

$$\mathbf{P} = \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{11} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{12} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{13} \\
= \mathbf{P} \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ 9 & 16 \end{vmatrix} + \mathbf{P} \cdot (-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 4 \\ 1 & 4 \end{vmatrix} \\
= \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{11} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{12} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{13} \\
= \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{11} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{12} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{13} \\
= \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{11} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{12} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{13} \\
= \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{11} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{12} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{13} \\
= \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{11} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{12} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{13} \\
= \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{11} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{12} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{13} \\
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= \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{11} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{12} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{13} \\
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= \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{11} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{12} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{13} \\
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= \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{11} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{12} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{13} \\
= \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{11} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{12} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{13} \\
= \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{11} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{12} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{13} \\
= \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{11} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{12} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{13} \\
= \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{11} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{12} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{13} \\
= \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{11} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{12} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{13} \\
= \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{11} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{12} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{13} \\
= \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{11} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{12} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{13} \\
= \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{11} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{12} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{13} \\
= \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{11} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{12} + \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}_{13} \\
= \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A$$

$$\mathbf{M} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$=-11+0-14=-25$$

例 2 将行列式
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 4 & 9 & 16 \end{vmatrix}$$
 按第 1 行展开,算出行列式 $D = 1 \cdot A_{11} + 1 \cdot A_{12} + 1 \cdot A_{13}$

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$$\mathbf{H} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$=-11+0-14=-25$$

例 2 将行列式 | 1 1 1 | 按第 1 行展开, 算出行列式 | 4 9 16 | 解
$$D = 1 \cdot A_{11} + 1 \cdot A_{12} + 1 \cdot A_{13}$$

$$\mathbf{H} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$=-11+0-14=-25$$

$$\mathbf{M} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$=-11+0-14=-25$$

$$P = 1 \cdot A_{11} + 1 \cdot A_{12} + 1 \cdot A_{13}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ 9 & 16 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 4 & 16 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 9 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 7 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 7 \\ 7 & 7 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$=-11+0-14=-25$$

 $\mathbf{H} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{11} + 1 \cdot A_{12} + 1 \cdot A_{13}$ $= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ 9 & 16 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 4 & 16 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 9 \end{vmatrix}$ = 12 - 16 + 6 = 2

§1.3 行列式的展开

例 3

 4
 3
 2

 1
 0
 1

 2
 5
 7

 4
 3
 2

 1
 0
 1

 2
 5
 7

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3-c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix} =$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} =$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 0 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 0 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$=1\cdot(-1)^{2+1}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 0 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$=1\cdot (-1)^{2+1}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 0 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$=1\cdot(-1)^{2+1}\begin{vmatrix}3 & -2\\5 & 5\end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & -2 \\ \hline 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 0 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$=1\cdot(-1)^{2+1}\begin{vmatrix}3 & -2\\5 & 5\end{vmatrix}=-25$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 0 \cdot A_{23}$$
$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = -25$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 0 \cdot A_{23}$$
$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = -25$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 0 \cdot A_{23}$$
$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = -25$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 4 & 9 & 16 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_2 - c_1} c_3 - c_1$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 0 \cdot A_{23}$$
$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = -25$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 4 & 9 & 16 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\frac{C_2 - C_1}{C_3 - C_1}} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 \\ 4 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 0 \cdot A_{23}$$
$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = -25$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 4 & 9 & 16 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\frac{C_2 - C_1}{C_3 - C_1}} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 5 & 12 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 0 \cdot A_{23}$$
$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = -25$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 4 & 9 & 16 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{c_2 - c_1}{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 5 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{11} + 0 \cdot A_{12} + 0 \cdot A_{13}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 0 \cdot A_{23}$$
$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = -25$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 4 & 9 & 16 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\frac{c_2 - c_1}{c_3 - c_1}} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 5 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{11} + 0 \cdot A_{12} + 0 \cdot A_{13}$$
$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 5 & 12 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 0 \cdot A_{23}$$
$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = -25$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 4 & 9 & 16 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{c_2 - c_1}{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 5 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{11} + 0 \cdot A_{12} + 0 \cdot A_{13}$$
$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 5 & 12 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 0 \cdot A_{23}$$
$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = -25$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 4 & 9 & 16 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\frac{c_2 - c_1}{c_3 - c_1}} \begin{vmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 5 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{11} + 0 \cdot A_{12} + 0 \cdot A_{13}$$
$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 5 & 12 \end{vmatrix}$$

例 3 可利用行列式性质,将第 2 行化为 (1 0 0),再展开:

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 0 \cdot A_{23}$$
$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = -25$$

例 4 利用行列式的变换,将第 1 行化为 $(1 \ 0 \ 0)$,再按第一行展开:

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 4 & 9 & 16 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\frac{c_2 - c_1}{c_3 - c_1}} \begin{vmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 5 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{11} + 0 \cdot A_{12} + 0 \cdot A_{13}$$
$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 5 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = 2$$



- 1. 利用行列式性质,将某一行(或列)化为至多只有一个非零元素
- 2. 将行列式按该行(或列)展开,从而化为低阶行列式

- 1. 利用行列式性质,将某一行(或列)化为至多只有一个非零元素
- 2. 将行列式按该行(或列)展开,从而化为低阶行列式
- 3. 重复以上操作,直至化为 2 阶行列式

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- 3. 重复以上操作,直至化为 2 阶行列式

注 较之前"化行列式为三角行列式的方法",更推荐降阶法,因为更灵



活!

解

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \underline{c_3 - c_1}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \underbrace{\begin{array}{c} c_3 - c_1 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix}}_{} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = =$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \underline{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & -4 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 \end{vmatrix} =$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \underbrace{\begin{vmatrix} c_3 - c_1 \\ c_4 - 2c_1 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & -4 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 \end{vmatrix} =$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{c_3 - c_1}{c_4 - 2c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix} =$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \underbrace{\begin{vmatrix} c_3 - c_1 \\ c_4 - 2c_1 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \underbrace{\begin{vmatrix} c_3 - c_1 \\ c_4 - 2c_1 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= -2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \underbrace{\begin{vmatrix} c_3 - c_1 \\ c_4 - 2c_1 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = -2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{c_2 - c_1}{c_2 - c_2}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \underbrace{\begin{vmatrix} c_3 - c_1 \\ c_4 - 2c_1 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= -2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_2 - c_1} - 2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{c_3 - c_1}{c_4 - 2c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= -2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_2 - c_1} - 2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -1 & -3 \\ 2 & -3 \end{vmatrix}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \underbrace{\begin{vmatrix} c_3 - c_1 \\ c_4 - 2c_1 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= -2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{c_2 - c_1}{c_3 - c_1} - 2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -1 & -3 \\ 2 & -3 \end{vmatrix}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \underbrace{\begin{vmatrix} c_3 - c_1 \\ c_4 - 2c_1 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= -2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{c_2 - c_1}{c_3 - c_1} - 2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -3 & -5 \\ 2 & -3 & -9 \end{vmatrix}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \underbrace{\begin{vmatrix} c_3 - c_1 \\ c_4 - 2c_1 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= -2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{c_2 - c_1}{c_3 - c_1} - 2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -3 & -5 \\ 2 & -3 & -9 \end{vmatrix} = -2.$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \underbrace{\begin{vmatrix} c_3 - c_1 \\ c_4 - 2c_1 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} \stackrel{c_4 - 2c_1}{\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 & -7 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}} \stackrel{c_2 - c_1}{\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}} = -2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix} \stackrel{c_2 - c_1}{\stackrel{c_3 - c_1}{\stackrel{c_1}{\stackrel$$

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$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{c_3 - c_1}{c_4 - 2c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= -2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{c_2 - c_1}{c_3 - c_1} - 2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -3 & -5 \\ 2 & -3 & -9 \end{vmatrix} = -2 \cdot 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} -3 & -5 \\ -3 & -9 \end{vmatrix}$$

 r_2-r_1



§1.3 行列式的展开

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{c_3 - c_1}{c_4 - 2c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= -2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{c_2 - c_1}{c_3 - c_1} - 2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -3 & -5 \\ 2 & -3 & -9 \end{vmatrix} = -2 \cdot 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} -3 & -5 \\ -3 & -9 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{r_2 - r_1}{c_3 - c_1} - 2 \cdot 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} -3 & -5 \\ 0 & -4 \end{vmatrix}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \underbrace{\begin{matrix} c_3 - c_1 \\ c_4 - 2c_1 \end{matrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{def}} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix} = -2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_2 - c_1} -2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -3 & -5 \\ 2 & -3 & -9 \end{vmatrix} = -2 \cdot 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} -3 & -5 \\ -3 & -9 \end{vmatrix}$$

 $= -2\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{c_2 - c_1}{c_3 - c_1} - 2\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -3 & -5 \\ 2 & -3 & -9 \end{vmatrix} = -2 \cdot 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1}\begin{vmatrix} -3 & -5 \\ -3 & -9 \end{vmatrix}$

 $\frac{r_2-r_1}{2} - 2 \cdot 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} -3 & -5 \\ 0 & -4 \end{vmatrix} = -2 \cdot (-3) \cdot (-4) = -24$

练习 2 计算 $\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$ (提示 先化第一列为 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, 再展开)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} \underline{r_2 - 2r_1}$$



练习 2 计算
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$
 (提示 先化第一列为 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, 再展开)



练习 2 计算
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$
 (提示 先化第一列为 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, 再展开)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{r_2 - 2r_1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 0 & 7 & -5 & 13 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{r_2 - 2r_1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 7 & -5 & 13 \end{vmatrix}$$



练习 2 计算
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$
 (提示 先化第一列为 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, 再展开)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{r_2 - 2r_1}{\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} =$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{r_2 - 2r_1}{r_4 - r_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} =$$



练习 2 计算
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$
 (提示 先化第一列为 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, 再展开)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{r_2 - 2r_1}{r_4 - r_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix} =$$



练习2计算
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$
 (提示 先化第一列为 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, 再展开)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = \underbrace{\frac{r_2 - 2r_1}{r_4 - r_1}}_{r_4 - r_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix}$$



练习 2 计算
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$
 (提示 先化第一列为 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, 再展开)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{r_2 - 2r_1}{r_4 - r_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix}$$

 $c_1 + 2c_2$



练习 2 计算
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$
 (提示 先化第一列为 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, 再展开)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{r_2 - 2r_1}{r_4 - r_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 & 74 - 71 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} c_{1+2c_{2}} & -5 & -1 \\ -7 & -7 & -7 & -7 & -7 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$$

练习 2 计算
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$
 (提示 先化第一列为 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, 再展开)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{r_2 - 2r_1}{r_4 - r_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \ \\ \frac{c_1 + 2c_2}{} & \begin{vmatrix} -3 & -5 \\ 0 & -1 \\ -7 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$$



练习 2 计算
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$
 (提示 先化第一列为 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, 再展开)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{r_2 - 2r_1}{r_4 - r_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} c_{1} & c_{2} & c_{3} & c_{4} & c_{1} \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} c_{1} & c_{2} & c_{3} \\ c_{3} & c_{2} & c_{2} \\ c_{3} & c_{2} & c_{3} \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} -3 & -5 & c_{1} \\ 0 & -1 & c_{2} \\ -7 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$$



练习 2 计算
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$
 (提示 先化第一列为 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, 再展开)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = \underbrace{\frac{r_2 - 2r_1}{r_4 - r_1}}_{r_4 - r_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix}$$



练习 2 计算
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$
 (提示 先化第一列为 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, 再展开)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{r_2 - 2r_1}{r_4 - r_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\frac{c_{1}+2c_{2}}{c_{3}+2c_{2}}\begin{vmatrix} -3 & -5 & 3\\ 0 & -1 & 0\\ -7 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = (-1).$$



练习 2 计算
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$
 (提示 先化第一列为 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, 再展开)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{r_2 - 2r_1}{r_4 - r_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\frac{c_{1}+2c_{2}}{c_{3}+2c_{2}}\begin{vmatrix} -3 & -5 & 3\\ 0 & -1 & 0\\ -7 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = (-1)\cdot(-1)^{2+2}\begin{vmatrix} -3 & 3\\ -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$



练习 2 计算
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$
 (提示 先化第一列为 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, 再展开)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{r_2 - 2r_1}{r_4 - r_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\frac{c_1 + 2c_2}{c_3 + 2c_2} \begin{vmatrix} -3 & -5 & 3 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -7 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = (-1) \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 3 \\ -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$=(-1)\cdot(6+21)$$



练习 2 计算
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$
 (提示 先化第一列为 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, 再展开)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = \underbrace{\frac{r_2 - 2r_1}{r_4 - r_1}}_{r_4 - r_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\frac{c_{1}+2c_{2}}{c_{3}+2c_{2}}\begin{vmatrix} -3 & -5 & 3\\ 0 & -1 & 0\\ -7 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = (-1)\cdot(-1)^{2+2}\begin{vmatrix} -3 & 3\\ -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$=(-1)\cdot(6+21)=-27$$



 练习3计算行列式
 -3
 1
 4
 -2

 1
 0
 -1
 1

 2
 1
 0
 -3

 0
 -2
 1
 2

 练习3 计算行列式
 -3
 1
 4
 -2

 1
 0
 -1
 1

 2
 1
 0
 -3

 0
 -2
 1
 2

$$\begin{vmatrix} -3 & 1 & 4 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} -3 & 1 & 4 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\frac{c_3+c_1}{c_4-c_1}}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} -3 & 1 & 4 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\underline{c_3 + c_1}} \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 & -5 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} -3 & 1 & 4 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\underline{c_3 + c_1}} \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 & -5 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix}$$

按第二行展开



$$\begin{vmatrix} -3 & 1 & 4 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\frac{c_3+c_1}{c_4-c_1}} \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 & -5 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\frac{\cancel{\text{按第二行展开}}}{1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1}} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & -5 \\ -2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\frac{c_2 - c_1}{c_3 - c_1}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} -3 & 1 & 4 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\underline{c_3 + c_1}} \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 & -5 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix}$$

接第三行展开
$$1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & -5 \\ -2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\frac{c_2 - c_1}{c_3 - c_1} - \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & -6 \\ -2 & 3 & 4 \end{vmatrix}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} -3 & 1 & 4 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3+c_1} \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 & -5 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\frac{c_2 - c_1}{c_3 - c_1} - \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & -6 \\ -2 & 3 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = - \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -6 \\ 3 & 4 \end{vmatrix}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} -3 & 1 & 4 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\underline{c_3 + c_1}} \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 & -5 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\frac{c_2 - c_1}{c_3 - c_1} - \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & -6 \\ -2 & 3 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = - \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -6 \\ 3 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = -22$$



$(t = \lambda)$ \approx $2 \lambda 2100 - 9$	0
0 0 2 λ	

练习4计算
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 100 & 3 \\ 2 & \lambda & 2100 & -90 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 100 & 3 \\ 2 & \lambda & 2100 & -90 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 100 & 3 \\ 2 & \lambda & 2100 & -90 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix} \underline{r_2 - 2r_1}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 100 & 3 \\ 2 & \lambda & 2100 & -90 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{r_2 - 2r_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 100 & 3 \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \end{vmatrix}$$



练习4计算 | 1 2 100 3 | 2
$$\lambda$$
 2100 -90 | 0 0 λ 2 0 0 2 λ |

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 100 & 3 \\ 2 & \lambda & 2100 & -90 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{r_2 - 2r_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 100 & 3 \\ 0 & \lambda - 4 & 1900 & -96 \end{vmatrix}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 100 & 3 \\ 2 & \lambda & 2100 & -90 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{r_2 - 2r_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 100 & 3 \\ 0 & \lambda - 4 & 1900 & -96 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix}$$

练习4计算 | 1 2 100 3 | 2
$$\lambda$$
 2100 -90 | 0 0 λ 2 0 0 2 λ |

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 100 & 3 \\ 2 & \lambda & 2100 & -90 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{r_2 - 2r_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 100 & 3 \\ 0 & \lambda - 4 & 1900 & -96 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} \lambda - 4 & 1900 & -96 \\ 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 100 & 3 \\ 2 & \lambda & 2100 & -90 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\underline{r_2 - 2r_1}} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 100 & 3 \\ 0 & \lambda - 4 & 1900 & -96 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix}$$
$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} \lambda - 4 & 1900 & -96 \\ 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= (\lambda - 4) \begin{vmatrix} \lambda & 2 \\ 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 100 & 3 \\ 2 & \lambda & 2100 & -90 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\underline{r_2 - 2r_1}} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 100 & 3 \\ 0 & \lambda - 4 & 1900 & -96 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix}$$
$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} \lambda - 4 & 1900 & -96 \\ 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix}$$

$$=(\lambda-4)\begin{vmatrix} \lambda & 2 \\ 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix} = (\lambda-4)(\lambda^2-4)$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 100 & 3 \\ 2 & \lambda & 2100 & -90 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\underline{r_2 - 2r_1}} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 100 & 3 \\ 0 & \lambda - 4 & 1900 & -96 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix}$$
$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} \lambda - 4 & 1900 & -96 \\ 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix}$$
$$= (\lambda - 4) \begin{vmatrix} \lambda & 2 \\ 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix} = (\lambda - 4)(\lambda^2 - 4) = (\lambda - 4)(\lambda - 2)(\lambda + 2)$$



We are here now...

1. 余子式、代数余子式

2. 行列式的展开

3. 行列式的展开 II

$$a_{21}A_{21} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{23}A_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$a_{21}A_{21} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{23}A_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

将其中 a_{21} , a_{22} , a_{23} 分别换成任意数 u, v, w 得:



$$a_{21}A_{21} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{23}A_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

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例 1 设行列式
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
, 计算 $A_{13} + 4A_{23} - 5A_{33}$



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$$\mathbf{H}$$
 $A_{13} + 4A_{23} - 5A_{33} = 1 \cdot A_{13} + 4 \cdot A_{23} + (-5) \cdot A_{33}$



$$a_{21}A_{21} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{23}A_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

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$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
\mathbf{H} & A_{13} + 4A_{23} - 5A_{33} = 1 \cdot A_{13} + 4 \cdot A_{23} + (-5) \cdot A_{33} \\
&= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 3 & 4 & 4 \\ 8 & -6 & -5 \end{vmatrix}
\end{array}$$



$$a_{21}A_{21} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{23}A_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

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§1.3 行列式的展开

$$a_{21}A_{21} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{23}A_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

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$$= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 3 & 4 & 4 \\ 8 & -6 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{c_2 - 2c_1}{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -2 & 1 \\ 8 & -22 & -13 \end{vmatrix} = 48$$



§1.3 行列式的展开

例 2 设行列式
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
, 计算第 2 行的余子式之和

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$$M_{21} + M_{22} + M_{23}$$

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$$M_{21} + M_{22} + M_{23} = (-1) \cdot A_{21}$$



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$$M_{21} + M_{22} + M_{23} = (-1) \cdot A_{21} + 1 \cdot A_{22}$$

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 $M_{21} + M_{22} + M_{23} = (-1) \cdot A_{21} + 1 \cdot A_{22} + (-1) \cdot A_{23}$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$

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$$= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_1 + c_2}$$

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$$= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} c_{1} + c_{2} \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{vmatrix}$$

例 2 设行列式
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
 ,计算第 2 行的余子式之和

$$M_{21} + M_{22} + M_{23} = (-1) \cdot A_{21} + 1 \cdot A_{22} + (-1) \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix} \stackrel{c_1 + c_2}{=} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 2 & -6 \end{vmatrix}$$

例 2 设行列式
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
 ,计算第 2 行的余子式之和

$$M_{21} + M_{22} + M_{23} = (-1) \cdot A_{21} + 1 \cdot A_{22} + (-1) \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\frac{C_1 + C_2}{C_3 + C_2}} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 2 & -6 \end{vmatrix}$$

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$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
 ,计算第 2 行的余子式之和

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$$= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \frac{c_1 + c_2}{c_3 + c_2} & \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & -6 & -1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathbf{M}_{21} + \mathbf{M}_{22} + \mathbf{M}_{23} &= (-1) \cdot \mathbf{A}_{21} + 1 \cdot \mathbf{A}_{22} + (-1) \cdot \mathbf{A}_{23} \\
&= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \frac{c_1 + c_2}{c_3 + c_2} & \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & -6 & -1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 0 \\ 2 & -1 \end{vmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

$$M_{21} + M_{22} + M_{23} = (-1) \cdot A_{21} + 1 \cdot A_{22} + (-1) \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \frac{c_1 + c_2}{c_3 + c_2} & \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & -6 & -1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 0 \\ 2 & -1 \end{vmatrix} = -3$$



练习设
$$D = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
, 计算 $3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$



例 3 设
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$
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$$3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$$



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, 计算 $3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$

$$=(-3)\cdot\Delta_{41}$$

 $3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$

$$= (-3) \cdot A_{41}$$



例 3 设
$$D = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
, 计算 $3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$

$$3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$$

$$= (-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42}$$



例 3 设
$$D = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
, 计算 $3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$

$$3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$$
$$= (-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42} + 5 \cdot A_{43}$$

$$= (-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42} + 5 \cdot A_4$$



例 3 设
$$D = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
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$$\begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & 5 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$



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$$\begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \end{vmatrix} c_{3-3c_{2}}$$

 $3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & 5 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{c_3 - 3c_2}{2}$$



例 3 设
$$D = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
, 计算 $3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$

$$3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$$

$$= (-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42} + 5 \cdot A_{43} + (-2) \cdot A_{44}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & 5 & -2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\underline{c_3 - 3c_2}} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$



例 3 设
$$D = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
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$$= (-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42} + 5 \cdot A_{43} + (-2) \cdot A_{44}$$

 $3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & 5 & -2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - 3c_2} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -5 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 18 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$



例 3 设
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$
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$$3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$$

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$$= (-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42} + 5 \cdot A_{43} + (-2) \cdot A_4$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \end{vmatrix} \qquad \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - 3c_2} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -5 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 18 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \\ 3 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & 5 & -2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - 3c_2} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -5 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 18 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -5 & -2 \\ 4 & 18 & 5 \\ -3 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$

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$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$
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$$3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$$

= $(-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42} + 5 \cdot A_{43} + (-2) \cdot A_{44}$

$$= (-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42} + 5 \cdot A_{43} + (-2) \cdot A_{44}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & 5 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & 5 & -2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - 3c_2} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -5 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 18 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -5 & -2 \\ 4 & 18 & 5 \\ -3 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$



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$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$
, 计算 $3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$

$$= (-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42} + 5 \cdot A_{43} + (-2) \cdot A_{44}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - 3c_2} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & 5 & -2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - 3c_2} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -5 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 18 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -5 & -2 \\ 4 & 18 & 5 \\ -3 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$

	0	1	3	0	$c_3 - 3c_2$	0	-
=	4	-6	0	5		4	_
	-3	4	5	-2	<u>c₃-3c₂</u>	-3	4
	١		_	'	<u>-</u> 1	'	

 $3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$

$$\begin{vmatrix} -3 & 4 & 5 & -2 \\ \frac{r_3+r_1}{} & 3 & -5 & -2 \\ 4 & 18 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$



§1.3 行列式的展开

例 3 设
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$
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$$3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$$
$$= (-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42} + 5 \cdot A_{43} + (-2) \cdot A_{44}$$

$$= (-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42} + 5 \cdot A_{43} + (-2) \cdot A_{44}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & 5 & -2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - 3c_2} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -5 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 18 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -5 & -2 \\ 4 & 18 & 5 \\ -3 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & 5 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\frac{r_3 + r_1}{3} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -5 & -2 \\ 4 & 18 & 5 \\ 0 & -12 & -4 \end{vmatrix}$$



例 3 设
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$
, 计算 $3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$

$$3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$$
$$= (-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42} + 5 \cdot A_{43} + (-2) \cdot A_{44}$$

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$$\begin{vmatrix} -2 \\ 0 \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} c_{3}-3c_{2} \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -5 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & 5 & -2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - 3c_2} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -5 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 18 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -5 & -2 \\ 4 & 18 & 5 \\ -3 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix}
4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\
-3 & 4 & 5 & -2
\end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix}
3 & -5 & -2 \\
4 & 18 & 5 \\
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\end{vmatrix}$$

$$\frac{c_2 - 3c_3}{2}$$



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$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & 5 & -2 \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & -6 & 18 \\ -3 & 4 & -5 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\frac{r_3 + r_1}{4} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -5 & -2 \\ 4 & 18 & 5 \\ 0 & -12 & -4 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \frac{c_2 - 3c_3}{4} & \frac{3}{3} & \frac{5}{4} \\ 0 & 0 & -4 \end{vmatrix}$$



例 3 设
$$D = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
, 计算 $3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$

$$3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$$

$$= (-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42} + 5 \cdot A_{43} + (-2) \cdot A_{44}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & 5 & -2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - 3c_2} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -5 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 18 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -5 & -2 \\ 4 & 18 & 5 \\ -3 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$

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$$\begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \end{vmatrix} \qquad \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \end{vmatrix}$$

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$$\begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \end{vmatrix}$$
 $\begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{vmatrix}$

$$\begin{vmatrix} -2 \\ 0 \end{vmatrix}$$
 $\begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -5 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{vmatrix}$

$$\frac{r_3 + r_1}{\begin{vmatrix} 1 \\ 4 \\ 18 \end{vmatrix}} \begin{vmatrix} 3 \\ -5 \\ 4 \end{vmatrix} = -20$$

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例 4 设
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 4 & 9 & 16 & 25 \\ 8 & 27 & 64 & 125 \end{vmatrix}$$
, 计算 $M_{41} - M_{42} + M_{43} - M_{44}$

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$$M_{41} - M_{42} + M_{43} - M_{44}$$

$$= -A_{41} - A_{42} - A_{43} - A_{44}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 4 & 9 & 16 & 25 \\ -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$



行列式展开的进一步应用

$$a_{21}A_{21} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{23}A_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

将其中 a_{21} , a_{22} , a_{23} 分别换成任意数 u, v, w 得:

$$\Rightarrow uA_{21} + vA_{22} + wA_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ u & v & w \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

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取 u, v, w 为第一行元素 a_{11} , a_{12} , a_{13}

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定理 对于行列式 D 的第 r 行元素和第 i 行代数余子式,我们有

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 a_{r1} a_{r2}

 a_{rn}

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 $a_{r1}A_{i1}$ $a_{r2}A_{i2}$ $a_{rn}A_{in}$

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$$a_{r1}A_{i1} + a_{r2}A_{i2} + \cdots + a_{rn}A_{in}$$

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$$a_{1s}A_{1j} + a_{2s}A_{2j} + \dots + a_{ns}A_{nj} = \begin{cases} & \quad \exists j = s \\ & \quad \exists j \neq s \end{cases}$$

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