第3章b: 洛必达法则

数学系 梁卓滨

2019-2020 学年 I

Outline



考虑极限

$$\lim \frac{f(x)}{g(x)}$$

对以下情况,极限的商公式 $\lim \frac{f(x)}{g(x)} = \frac{\lim f(x)}{\lim g(x)}$ 不再成立:

• $\lim f(x) = 0$ 和 $\lim g(x) = 0$ 时,

• $\lim f(x) = \infty$ 和 $\lim g(x) = \infty$ 时,

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$$\lim_{x\to +\infty} \frac{x^n}{e^x} = 0$$
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注 2 尽管 x^n , $\ln x$, e^x 都是无穷大(当 $x \to +\infty$),但趋于 $+\infty$ 的速度不一样: e^x 最快, x^n 次之, $\ln x$ 最慢.

0.∞型未定式,

• ∞ – ∞ 型不定式,

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● 0.∞ 型未定式,例如

$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} (\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x)x, \quad \lim_{x \to 0^+} x \ln x$$

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● 0.∞ 型未定式,例如

$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} (\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x)x, \quad \lim_{x \to 0^+} x \ln x$$

∞ – ∞ 型不定式,例如

$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} (\sec x - \tan x), \quad \lim_{x \to 0} (\frac{1}{\sin x} - \frac{1}{x})$$

0⁰ 型不定式,例如

$$\lim_{x\to 0^+} x^x$$

● ∞⁰ 型不定式,例如

0⋅∞型未定式,例如

$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} (\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x)x, \quad \lim_{x \to 0^+} x \ln x$$

∞ – ∞ 型不定式,例如

$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} (\sec x - \tan x), \quad \lim_{x \to 0} (\frac{1}{\sin x} - \frac{1}{x})$$

0⁰ 型不定式,例如

$$\lim_{x\to 0^+} x^x$$

∞⁰ 型不定式,例如

$$\lim_{x\to -\infty} x^{\frac{1}{x}}$$

1∞ 等等

$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x \right) x$$



$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x \right) x = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x}{\frac{1}{x}}$$



$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x \right) x = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x}{\frac{1}{2}} \qquad \frac{0}{0}$$
型未定式



$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x \right) x = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x}{\frac{1}{x}} \qquad \frac{0}{0}$$
型未定式
$$= \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{-\frac{1}{1+x^2}}{-\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x \right) x = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x}{\frac{1}{x}} \qquad \frac{0}{0}$$
型未定式
$$= \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{-\frac{1}{1+x^2}}{-\frac{1}{2}} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{x^2}{1+x^2}$$

$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x \right) x = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x}{\frac{1}{x}} \qquad \frac{0}{0}$$
 型未定式
$$= \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{-\frac{1}{1+x^2}}{-\frac{1}{x^2}} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{x^2}{1+x^2} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{x^2}}$$

$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x \right) x = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x}{\frac{1}{x}} \qquad \frac{0}{0}$$
型未定式
$$-\frac{1}{2} \qquad x^2$$

$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{1}{x} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{1}{\frac{1}{x^2}} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{x^2}{1 + x^2} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{x^2}} = 1.$$



$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x \right) x = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x}{\frac{1}{x}} \qquad \frac{0}{0}$$
型未定式
$$= \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{-\frac{1}{1+x^2}}{-\frac{1}{x^2}} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{x^2}{1+x^2} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{x^2}} = 1.$$

医南大学

$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x \right) x = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x}{\frac{1}{x}} \qquad \frac{0}{0}$$
型未定式
$$= \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{-\frac{1}{1+x^2}}{-\frac{1}{x^2}} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{x^2}{1+x^2} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{x^2}} = 1.$$

$$\lim_{x\to 0^+} x \ln x$$

医南大青

$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x \right) x = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x}{\frac{1}{x}} \qquad \frac{0}{0}$$
型未定式
$$= \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{-\frac{1}{1+x^2}}{-\frac{1}{x^2}} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{x^2}{1+x^2} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{x^2}} = 1.$$

$$\lim_{x \to 0^+} x \ln x = \lim_{x \to 0^+} \frac{\ln x}{1/x}$$



例 4 计算极限 (1)
$$\lim_{x\to+\infty} (\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x)x$$
; (2) $\lim_{x\to 0^+} x \ln x$

$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x \right) x = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x}{\frac{1}{x}} \qquad \frac{0}{0}$$
型未定式
$$= \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{-\frac{1}{1+x^2}}{-\frac{1}{x^2}} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{x^2}{1+x^2} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{x^2}} = 1.$$

$$\lim_{x \to 0^{+}} x \ln x = \lim_{x \to 0^{+}} \frac{\ln x}{1/x}$$

$$\lim_{x \to 0^{+}} x \ln x = \lim_{x \to 0^{+}} \frac{x}{\frac{1}{\ln x}}$$



例 4 计算极限 (1)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} (\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x)x$$
; (2) $\lim_{x \to 0^+} x \ln x$

解 (1) 为 0·∞ 型未定式:

$$\lim \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x\right) x = 1$$

 $\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x \right) x = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x}{\frac{1}{2}} \qquad \frac{0}{0}$ 型未定式

 $= \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{-\frac{1}{1+x^2}}{-\frac{1}{2}} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{x^2}{1+x^2} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{x^2}} = 1.$

7/10 ⊲ ⊳ ∆ ⊽

3b 洛必达法则

$\lim_{x \to 0^+} x \ln x = \lim_{x \to 0^+} \frac{x}{\frac{1}{\ln x}}$

(2) 为 0 · ∞ 型未定式: (黨型未定式)

 $\lim_{x \to 0^+} x \ln x = \lim_{x \to 0^+} \frac{\ln x}{1/x}$

例 4 计算极限 (1)
$$\lim_{x\to +\infty} (\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x)x$$
; (2) $\lim_{x\to 0^+} x \ln x$

$$\frac{1}{2} - \operatorname{dictur}(x) = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$\frac{1}{x}$$

$$\frac{1}{x}$$

$$\frac{1}{x}$$

$$x^{2}$$
...

$$= \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{-\frac{1}{1+x^2}}{-\frac{1}{x^2}} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{x^2}{1+x^2} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{x^2}} = 1.$$

$$= \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{-\frac{1}{1+x^2}}{-\frac{1}{x^2}} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{x^2}{1+x^2} = \lim_{x \to +\infty}$$

$$= \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{1 + x^2}{-\frac{1}{x^2}} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{x}{1 + x^2} = \lim_{x \to +\infty}$$

$$\lim_{x \to 0^{+}} x \ln x = \lim_{x \to 0^{+}} \frac{\ln x}{1/x} = \lim_{x \to 0^{+}} \frac{\frac{1}{x}}{-\frac{1}{x^{2}}}$$

$$\lim_{x \to 0^{+}} x \ln x = \lim_{x \to 0^{+}} \frac{x}{\frac{1}{\ln x}}$$



例 4 计算极限 (1)
$$\lim_{x\to +\infty} (\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x)x$$
; (2) $\lim_{x\to 0^+} x \ln x$

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \left(\frac{\pi}{n} - \arctan x \right) x =$$

$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x \right) x = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x}{\frac{1}{x}} \qquad \frac{0}{0}$$
 型未定式

$$\int_{\infty}^{\infty} \left(\frac{x}{2} - \arctan x \right) x = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{2}{x}$$

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x \right) x = 1$$

$$m\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x\right)x =$$

$$= \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\frac{\mu}{2} - \arctan x}{\frac{1}{x}} \qquad \frac{0}{0}$$
型未定式

$$-\frac{1}{1+x^2} \qquad \qquad x^2$$

$$= \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{-\frac{1}{1+x^2}}{\frac{1}{1+x^2}} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x^2}{\frac{1}{1+x^2}} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x^2}{$$

$$= \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{-\frac{1}{1+x^2}}{-\frac{1}{x^2}} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{x^2}{1+x^2} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{x^2}} = 1.$$

$$= \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{-\frac{1}{1+x^2}}{-\frac{1}{x^2}} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{x^2}{1+x^2} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{x^2}{1+x^2}$$

(2) 为
$$0 \cdot \infty$$
 型未定式: $(\frac{\infty}{\infty}$ 型未定式)
$$\lim_{x \to 0^{+}} x \ln x = \lim_{x \to 0^{+}} \frac{\ln x}{1/x} = \lim_{x \to 0^{+}} \frac{\frac{1}{x}}{-\frac{1}{x^{2}}} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} -x$$



例 4 计算极限 (1)
$$\lim_{x\to +\infty} (\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x)x$$
; (2) $\lim_{x\to 0^+} x \ln x$

解 (1) 为 0·∞ 型未定式:

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \left(\frac{\pi}{n} - \arctan x \right) x =$$

$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x \right) x = x$$

$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x \right) x = x$$

$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x \right) x = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x}{\frac{1}{x}} \qquad \frac{0}{0}$$
型未定式
$$= \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{-\frac{1}{1+x^2}}{-\frac{1}{2}} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{x^2}{1+x^2} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{2}} = 1.$$

$$x \to +\infty$$
 2

(2) 为 0 · ∞ 型未定式: (黨型未定式)

$$\lim_{x \to 0^+} x \ln x = \lim_{x \to 0^+} \frac{\ln x}{1/x} = \lim_{x \to 0^+} \frac{\frac{1}{x}}{-\frac{1}{x^2}} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} -x = 0.$$

$$\lim_{x \to 0^+} x \ln x = \lim_{x \to 0^+} \frac{x}{\frac{1}{\ln x}}$$







例 4 计算极限 (1)
$$\lim_{x\to +\infty} (\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x)x$$
; (2) $\lim_{x\to 0^+} x \ln x$

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \left(\frac{\pi}{-} - \arctan x \right) x = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\pi}{n}$$

$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x \right) x = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x}{1} \qquad \frac{0}{0}$$
 型未定式

$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x \right) x = x$$

$$+\infty (2) \qquad x \to +\infty \qquad \frac{1}{x} \qquad 0$$

$$= \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{-\frac{1}{1+x^2}}{-\frac{1}{2}} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{x^2}{1+x^2} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{2}} = 1.$$

$$\lim_{x \to 0^{+}} x \ln x = \lim_{x \to 0^{+}} \frac{1}{1/x} = \lim_{x \to 0^{+}} \frac{1}{-\frac{1}{x^{2}}} = \lim_{x \to 0^{+}} \frac{1}{-\frac{1}{\ln^{2}} \cdot \frac{1}{x}}$$

$$\lim_{x \to 0^{+}} x \ln x = \lim_{x \to 0^{+}} \frac{x}{\frac{1}{\ln x}} = \lim_{x \to 0^{+}} \frac{1}{-\frac{1}{\ln^{2}} \cdot \frac{1}{x}}$$

$$\lim_{x \to 0^{+}} x \ln x = \lim_{x \to 0^{+}} \frac{\ln x}{1/x} = \lim_{x \to 0^{+}} \frac{\frac{1}{x}}{-\frac{1}{x^{2}}} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} -x = 0.$$

$$\lim_{x \to 0^{+}} x \ln x = \lim_{x \to 0^{+}} \frac{x}{1/x} = \lim_{x \to 0^{+}} \frac{1}{1/x} = \lim_{x \to 0^{+}$$



$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x \right) x = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan x}{\frac{1}{x}} \qquad \frac{0}{0}$$
 型未定式

$= \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{-\frac{1}{1+x^2}}{-\frac{1}{2}} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{x^2}{1+x^2} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{2}} = 1.$

$$\lim_{x \to 0^+} x \ln x = \lim_{x \to 0^+} \frac{\ln x}{1/x} = \lim_{x \to 0^+} \frac{\frac{1}{x}}{-\frac{1}{x^2}} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} -x = 0.$$

$$x \to 0^{+} \qquad x \to 0^{+} \ 1/x \qquad x \to 0^{+} - \frac{1}{x^{2}} \qquad x \to +\infty$$

$$\lim_{x \to 0^{+}} x \ln x = \lim_{x \to 0^{+}} \frac{x}{\frac{1}{\ln x}} = \lim_{x \to 0^{+}} \frac{1}{-\frac{1}{\ln^{2} x} \cdot \frac{1}{x}} = \cdots (行不通)$$

(⁰型未定式)







解 (1)

 $\lim_{x\to \frac{\pi}{2}}(\sec x - \tan x)$

 $\lim_{x\to \frac{\pi}{2}}(\sec x - \tan x)$

解 (1) 为 ∞ – ∞ 型未定式:

$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} (\sec x - \tan x) = \lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \sin x}{\cos x}$$

$$\mathbf{M}$$
 (1) 为 $\infty - \infty$ 型未定式: ($\frac{0}{0}$ 型未定式)

$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} (\sec x - \tan x) = \lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \sin x}{\cos x}$$

$$\mathbf{K}$$
 (1) 为 $\infty - \infty$ 型未定式: $\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 型未定式)

$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} (\sec x - \tan x) = \lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \sin x}{\cos x} = \lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{-\cos x}{-\sin x}$$

$$\mathbf{K}$$
 (1) 为 $\infty - \infty$ 型未定式: $\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 型未定式)

$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} (\sec x - \tan x) = \lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \sin x}{\cos x} = \lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{-\cos x}{-\sin x} = 0.$$

例 5 计算极限 **(1)**
$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} (\sec x - \tan x)$$
; **(2)** $\lim_{x \to 0} (\frac{1}{\sin x} - \frac{1}{x})$

$$\mathbf{K}$$
 (1) 为 $\infty - \infty$ 型未定式: ($\frac{0}{0}$ 型未定式)

$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} (\sec x - \tan x) = \lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \sin x}{\cos x} = \lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{-\cos x}{-\sin x} = 0.$$

(2)

$$\lim_{x\to 0} \left(\frac{1}{\sin x} - \frac{1}{x}\right)$$



$$\mathbf{K}$$
 (1) 为 $\infty - \infty$ 型未定式: $(\frac{0}{0}$ 型未定式)

$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} (\sec x - \tan x) = \lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \sin x}{\cos x} = \lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{-\cos x}{-\sin x} = 0.$$

$$\lim_{x\to 0} \left(\frac{1}{\sin x} - \frac{1}{x}\right)$$

$$\mathbf{K}$$
 (1) 为 $\infty - \infty$ 型未定式: ($\frac{0}{0}$ 型未定式)

$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} (\sec x - \tan x) = \lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \sin x}{\cos x} = \lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{-\cos x}{-\sin x} = 0.$$

(2) 为 ∞ - ∞ 型未定式:

$$\lim_{x \to 0} \left(\frac{1}{\sin x} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x - \sin x}{x \sin x}$$

$$\mathbf{K}$$
 (1) 为 $\infty - \infty$ 型未定式: ($\frac{0}{0}$ 型未定式)

$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} (\sec x - \tan x) = \lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \sin x}{\cos x} = \lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{-\cos x}{-\sin x} = 0.$$

(2) 为 ∞ – ∞ 型未定式:

$$\lim_{x \to 0} \left(\frac{1}{\sin x} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x - \sin x}{x \sin x} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x - \sin x}{x^2}$$



$$\mathbf{K}$$
 (1) 为 $\infty - \infty$ 型未定式: ($\frac{0}{0}$ 型未定式)

$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} (\sec x - \tan x) = \lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \sin x}{\cos x} = \lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{-\cos x}{-\sin x} = 0.$$

(2) 为
$$\infty$$
 – ∞ 型未定式:

$$\lim_{x \to 0} \left(\frac{1}{\sin x} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x - \sin x}{x \sin x} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x - \sin x}{x^2}$$



$$\mathbf{K}$$
 (1) 为 $\infty - \infty$ 型未定式: ($\frac{0}{0}$ 型未定式)

$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} (\sec x - \tan x) = \lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \sin x}{\cos x} = \lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{-\cos x}{-\sin x} = 0.$$

(2) 为
$$\infty$$
 – ∞ 型未定式:

$$\lim_{x \to 0} \left(\frac{1}{\sin x} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x - \sin x}{x \sin x} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x - \sin x}{x^2}$$
$$= \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{2x}$$

$$\mathbf{H}$$
 (1) 为 $\infty - \infty$ 型未定式: ($\frac{0}{0}$ 型未定式)

$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} (\sec x - \tan x) = \lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \sin x}{\cos x} = \lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{-\cos x}{-\sin x} = 0.$$

(2) 为
$$\infty$$
 – ∞ 型未定式:

$$\lim_{x \to 0} \left(\frac{1}{\sin x} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x - \sin x}{x \sin x} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x - \sin x}{x^2}$$
$$= \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{2x} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin x}{2}$$

$$\mathbf{K}$$
 (1) 为 $\infty - \infty$ 型未定式: ($\frac{0}{0}$ 型未定式)

$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} (\sec x - \tan x) = \lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \sin x}{\cos x} = \lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{-\cos x}{-\sin x} = 0.$$

(2) 为
$$\infty$$
 – ∞ 型未定式:

$$\lim_{x \to 0} \left(\frac{1}{\sin x} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x - \sin x}{x \sin x} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x - \sin x}{x^2}$$
$$= \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{2x} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin x}{2} = 0.$$

例 5 计算极限 **(1)**
$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} (\sec x - \tan x)$$
; **(2)** $\lim_{x \to 0} (\frac{1}{\sin x} - \frac{1}{x})$

$$\mathbf{F}$$
 (1) 为 $\infty - \infty$ 型未定式: ($\frac{0}{0}$ 型未定式)

$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} (\sec x - \tan x) = \lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \sin x}{\cos x} = \lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{-\cos x}{-\sin x} = 0.$$

(⁰型未定式)

$$\lim_{x \to 0} \left(\frac{1}{\sin x} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x - \sin x}{x \sin x} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x - \sin x}{x^2}$$
$$= \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{2x} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin x}{2} = 0.$$

例 6 计算极限 **(1)** $\lim_{x\to 0^+} x^x$; **(2)** $\lim_{x\to +\infty} x^{\frac{1}{x}}$

解 (1)

$$\lim_{x\to 0^+} x^x =$$

$$\lim_{x\to 0^+} x^x =$$

$$\lim_{x \to 0^+} x^x = \lim_{x \to 0^+} e^{\ln x^x}$$

$$\lim_{x \to 0^+} x^x = \lim_{x \to 0^+} e^{\ln x^x} = \lim_{x \to 0^+} e^{x \ln x}$$

$$\lim_{x \to 0^+} x^x = \lim_{x \to 0^+} e^{\ln x^x} = \lim_{x \to 0^+} e^{x \ln x} = e^{\lim_{x \to 0^+} x \ln x}$$

$$\lim_{x \to 0^+} x^x = \lim_{x \to 0^+} e^{\ln x^x} = \lim_{x \to 0^+} e^{x \ln x} = e^{\lim_{x \to 0^+} x \ln x} = e^0 = 1$$

解 (1) 为 00 型未定式:

$$\lim_{x \to 0^+} x^x = \lim_{x \to 0^+} e^{\ln x^x} = \lim_{x \to 0^+} e^{x \ln x} = e^{\lim_{x \to 0^+} x \ln x} = e^0 = 1$$

(2)



解(1)为00型未定式:

$$\lim_{x \to 0^+} x^x = \lim_{x \to 0^+} e^{\ln x^x} = \lim_{x \to 0^+} e^{x \ln x} = e^{\lim_{x \to 0^+} x \ln x} = e^0 = 1$$

$$\lim_{x \to \infty} x^{\frac{1}{x}}$$

解 (1) 为 00 型未定式:

$$\lim_{x \to 0^+} x^x = \lim_{x \to 0^+} e^{\ln x^x} = \lim_{x \to 0^+} e^{x \ln x} = e^{\lim_{x \to 0^+} x \ln x} = e^0 = 1$$

$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} x^{\frac{1}{x}} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} e^{\ln x^{\frac{1}{x}}}$$

解 (1) 为 00 型未定式:

$$\lim_{x \to 0^+} x^x = \lim_{x \to 0^+} e^{\ln x^x} = \lim_{x \to 0^+} e^{x \ln x} = e^{\lim_{x \to 0^+} x \ln x} = e^0 = 1$$

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例 6 计算极限 (1)
$$\lim_{x\to 0^+} x^x$$
; (2) $\lim_{x\to +\infty} x^{\frac{1}{x}}$

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例 7
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} (1 + \frac{1}{x})^x = e$$

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例 7
$$\lim_{x\to\infty} (1+\frac{1}{x})^x = e$$

验证
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} (1 + \frac{1}{x})^x = \lim_{x \to \infty} e^{\ln(1 + \frac{1}{x})^x}$$

例 6 计算极限 (1)
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解 (1) 为 0⁰ 型未定式:

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例7
$$\lim_{x\to\infty}(1+\frac{1}{x})^x=e$$

验证
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} (1 + \frac{1}{x})^x = \lim_{x \to \infty} e^{\ln(1 + \frac{1}{x})^x} = \lim_{x \to \infty} e^{x \ln(1 + \frac{1}{x})}$$

例 6 计算极限 (1)
$$\lim_{x\to 0^+} x^x$$
; (2) $\lim_{x\to +\infty} x^{\frac{1}{x}}$

解(1)为00型未定式:

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验证
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} (1 + \frac{1}{x})^x = \lim_{x \to \infty} e^{\ln(1 + \frac{1}{x})^x} = \lim_{x \to \infty} e^{x \ln(1 + \frac{1}{x})} = e^{\lim_{x \to \infty} x \ln(1 + \frac{1}{x})}$$

例 6 计算极限 **(1)**
$$\lim_{x\to 0^+} x^x$$
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例 7
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} (1 + \frac{1}{x})^x = e$$

$$\lim_{x \to \infty} (1 + \frac{1}{x})^x = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{x \to \infty} \lim_{x \to \infty} (1 + \frac{1}{x})^x = \lim_{x \to \infty} e^{\ln(1 + \frac{1}{x})^x} = \lim_{x \to \infty} e^{x \ln(1 + \frac{1}{x})} = e^{\lim_{x \to \infty} x \ln(1 + \frac{1}{x})}$$

$$= e^{\lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{\ln(1+t)}{t}}$$



例 6 计算极限 **(1)**
$$\lim_{x\to 0^+} x^x$$
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$$\sqrt{9}$$
 7 $\lim_{x \to 0} (1 + \frac{1}{x})^x = 6$

例 7
$$\lim_{x\to\infty} (1+\frac{1}{x})^x = e$$

$$\frac{1}{x \to \infty} \lim_{x \to \infty} (1 + \frac{1}{x})^x = \lim_{x \to \infty} e^{\ln(1 + \frac{1}{x})^x} = \lim_{x \to \infty} e^{x \ln(1 + \frac{1}{x})} = e^{\lim_{x \to \infty} x \ln(1 + \frac{1}{x})}$$

$$= e^{\lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{\ln(1+t)}{t}} = e^{\lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{1}{1}}$$





例 6 计算极限 **(1)**
$$\lim_{x\to 0^+} x^x$$
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$$\lim_{x \to 0^+} x^x = \lim_{x \to 0^+} e^{\ln x^x} = \lim_{x \to 0^+} e^{x \ln x} = e^{\lim_{x \to 0^+} x \ln x} = e^0 = 1$$

(2) 为 ∞0 型未定式:

$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} x^{\frac{1}{x}} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} e^{\ln x^{\frac{1}{x}}} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} e^{\frac{1}{x} \ln x} = e^{\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{1}{x} \ln x} = e^{0} = 1$$

$$\sqrt{9}$$
 7 $\lim_{x \to 0} (1 + \frac{1}{x})^x = 0$

例 7
$$\lim_{x\to\infty} (1+\frac{1}{x})^x = e$$

$$\lim_{x \to \infty} (1 + \frac{1}{x})^x = \lim_{x \to \infty} e^{\ln(1 + \frac{1}{x})^x} = \lim_{x \to \infty} e^{x \ln(1 + \frac{1}{x})} = e^{\lim_{x \to \infty} x \ln(1 + \frac{1}{x})}$$

$$= e^{\lim_{t \to 0} \frac{\ln(1 + t)}{t}} = e^{\lim_{t \to 0} \frac{1}{1 + t}} = e$$

▲ 暨南大學



例 8 分析下面的做法正确与否?

例 8 分析下面的做法正确与否?

$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{1}{x} \xrightarrow{\underline{\text{ABVS}} \pm \underline{\text{Mim}}} \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{(1)'}{(x)'} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{0}{1} = 0$$

这是 $\frac{1}{6}$ 的. 原因是 $\frac{1}{6}$ 不是未定式,所以不能用洛必达法则.