§1.3 行列式的展开

数学系 梁卓滨

2018 - 2019 学年上学期



Outline of §1.3

1. 余子式、代数余子式

2. 行列式的展开

3. 行列式的展开 II

We are here now...

1. 余子式、代数余子式

2. 行列式的展开

3. 行列式的展开 II

在 n 阶行列式 D 中,

```
\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & \dots & a_{1j-1} & a_{1j} & a_{1j+1} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{i-11} & \dots & a_{i-1j-1} & a_{i-1j} & a_{i-1j+1} & \dots & a_{i-1n} \\ a_{i1} & \dots & a_{ij-1} & a_{ij} & a_{ij+1} & \dots & a_{in} \\ a_{i+11} & \dots & a_{i+1j-1} & a_{i+1j} & a_{i+1j+1} & \dots & a_{i+1n} \\ \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{n1} & \dots & a_{nj-1} & a_{nj} & a_{nj+1} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{vmatrix}
```

在 n 阶行列式 D 中,将元素 a_{ij} 所在的行和列划掉:

a_{11}	 a_{1j-1}	a_{1j}	a_{1j+1}	 a_{1n}
:	÷	:	:	:
a_{i-11}	 a_{i-1j-1}	a_{i-1j}	a_{i-1j+1}	 a_{i-1n}
a ₁₁	−a _{ij−1}	<u> </u>	Q.,	ain
α(1	 α_{ij-1}	μ_{ij}	a_{ij+1}	 uin
a_{i+11}		٠, ١	a_{i+1j+1}	
1		٠, ١		a_{i+1n}

在 n 阶行列式 D 中,将元素 a_{ii} 所在的行和列划掉:

$$M_{ij} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & \dots & a_{1j-1} & a_{1j} & a_{1j+1} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{i-11} & \dots & a_{i-1j-1} & a_{i-1j} & a_{i-1j+1} & \dots & a_{i-1n} \\ a_{i1} & \dots & a_{ij-1} & a_{ij} & a_{ij+1} & \dots & a_{in} \\ a_{i+11} & \dots & a_{i+1j-1} & a_{i+1j} & a_{i+1j+1} & \dots & a_{i+1n} \\ \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{n1} & \dots & a_{nj-1} & a_{nj} & a_{nj+1} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{vmatrix}$$

在 n 阶行列式 D 中,将元素 a_{ij} 所在的行和列划掉:

$$M_{ij} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & \dots & a_{1j-1} & a_{1j} & a_{1j+1} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{i-11} & \dots & a_{i-1j-1} & a_{i-1j} & a_{i-1j+1} & \dots & a_{i-1n} \\ a_{i1} & \dots & a_{ij-1} & a_{ij} & a_{ij+1} & \dots & a_{in} \\ a_{i+11} & \dots & a_{i+1j-1} & a_{i+1j} & a_{i+1j+1} & \dots & a_{i+1n} \\ \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{n1} & \dots & a_{nj-1} & a_{nj} & a_{nj+1} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{vmatrix}$$

所得的 n-1 阶行列式称为 a_{ij} 的余子式。

在 n 阶行列式 D 中,将元素 a_{ii} 所在的行和列划掉:

$$M_{ij} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & \dots & a_{1j-1} & & a_{1j+1} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{i-11} & \dots & a_{i-1j-1} & & a_{i-1j+1} & \dots & a_{i-1n} \\ a_{i+11} & \dots & a_{i+1j-1} & & a_{i+1j+1} & \dots & a_{i+1n} \\ \vdots & & & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{n1} & \dots & a_{nj-1} & & a_{nj+1} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{vmatrix}$$

所得的 n-1 阶行列式称为 a_{ij} 的余子式。

在 n 阶行列式 D 中,将元素 a_{ij} 所在的行和列划掉:

$$M_{ij} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & \dots & a_{1j-1} & a_{1j} & a_{1j+1} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{i-11} & \dots & a_{i-1j-1} & a_{i-1j} & a_{i-1j+1} & \dots & a_{i-1n} \\ a_{i1} & \dots & a_{ij-1} & a_{ij} & a_{ij+1} & \dots & a_{in} \\ a_{i+11} & \dots & a_{i+1j-1} & a_{i+1j} & a_{i+1j+1} & \dots & a_{i+1n} \\ \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{n1} & \dots & a_{nj-1} & a_{nj} & a_{nj+1} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{vmatrix}$$

所得的 n-1 阶行列式称为 a_{ij} 的余子式。

在 n 阶行列式 D 中,将元素 a_{ii} 所在的行和列划掉:

$$M_{ij} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & \dots & a_{1j-1} & a_{1j} & a_{1j+1} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{i-11} & \dots & a_{i-1j-1} & a_{i-1j} & a_{i-1j+1} & \dots & a_{i-1n} \\ a_{i1} & \dots & a_{ij-1} & a_{ij} & a_{ij+1} & \dots & a_{in} \\ a_{i+11} & \dots & a_{i+1j-1} & a_{i+1j} & a_{i+1j+1} & \dots & a_{i+1n} \\ \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{n1} & \dots & a_{nj-1} & a_{nj} & a_{nj+1} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{vmatrix}$$

所得的 n-1 阶行列式称为 a_{ij} 的余子式。而将

$$A_{ij} = (-1)^{i+j} M_{ij}$$

定义为元素 a_{ii} 的代数余子式。



在 n 阶行列式 D 中,将元素 a_{ii} 所在的行和列划掉:

$$M_{ij} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & \dots & a_{1j-1} & a_{1j} & a_{1j+1} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ \vdots & & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{i-11} & \dots & a_{i-1j-1} & a_{i-1j} & a_{i-1j+1} & \dots & a_{i-1n} \\ a_{i1} & \dots & a_{ij-1} & a_{ij} & a_{ij+1} & \dots & a_{in} \\ a_{i+11} & \dots & a_{i+1j-1} & a_{i+1j} & a_{i+1j+1} & \dots & a_{i+1n} \\ \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{n1} & \dots & a_{nj-1} & a_{nj} & a_{nj+1} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{vmatrix}$$

所得的 n-1 阶行列式称为 a_{ij} 的余子式。而将

$$A_{ij} = (-1)^{i+j} M_{ij}$$

定义为元素 a_{ij} 的代数余子式。

注 余子式、代数余子式何时相等?



● 元素 *a*₃₂ = −2 的余子式是

$$M_{32} =$$

代数余子式是
$$A_{32}$$
=

• 元素 $a_{32} = -2$ 的余子式是

$$M_{32} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 10 & 4 \\ 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} =$$

代数余子式是 A_{32} =

• 元素 $a_{32} = -2$ 的余子式是

$$M_{32} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 10 & 4 \\ 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & -2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 4 \\ 5 & 3 \end{vmatrix} =$$

代数余子式是 A_{32} =

• 元素 $a_{32} = -2$ 的余子式是

$$M_{32} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 10 & 4 \\ 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 4 \\ 5 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = -29$$

代数余子式是 A_{32} =

• 元素 $a_{32} = -2$ 的余子式是

$$M_{32} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 10 & 4 \\ 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 4 \\ 5 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = -29$$

代数余子式是
$$A_{32} = (-1)^{3+2}M_{32} =$$

• 元素 $a_{32} = -2$ 的余子式是

$$M_{32} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 10 & 4 \\ 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 4 \\ 5 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = -29$$

代数余子式是
$$A_{32} = (-1)^{3+2}M_{32} = 29$$

• 元素 $a_{32} = -2$ 的余子式是

$$M_{32} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 10 & 4 \\ 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 4 \\ 5 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = -29$$

代数余子式是 $A_{32} = (-1)^{3+2} M_{32} = 29$

元素 a₁₃ = 4 的余子式是 M₁₃ =

代数余子式是 $A_{13} =$



元素 a₃₂ = −2 的余子式是

$$M_{32} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 10 & 4 \\ 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 4 \\ 5 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = -29$$

代数余子式是 $A_{32} = (-1)^{3+2} M_{32} = 29$

• 元素
$$a_{13} = 4$$
 的余子式是 $M_{13} = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 10 & 4 \\ 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

代数余子式是 *A*13 =

元素 a₃₂ = -2 的余子式是

$$M_{32} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 10 & 4 \\ 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 4 \\ 5 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = -29$$

代数余子式是 $A_{32} = (-1)^{3+2}M_{32} = 29$

• 元素
$$\alpha_{13} = 4$$
 的余子式是 $M_{13} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 10 & 4 \\ 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & -2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 5 & -1 \\ 2 & -2 \end{vmatrix} =$

代数余子式是 $A_{13} =$



元素 a₃₂ = −2 的余子式是

$$M_{32} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 10 & 4 \\ 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 4 \\ 5 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = -29$$

代数余子式是 $A_{32} = (-1)^{3+2}M_{32} = 29$

• 元素
$$\alpha_{13} = 4$$
 的余子式是 $M_{13} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 10 & 4 \\ 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & -2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 5 & -1 \\ 2 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = -8$

代数余子式是 $A_{13} =$



元素 a₃₂ = -2 的余子式是

$$M_{32} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 10 & 4 \\ 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 4 \\ 5 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = -29$$

代数余子式是 $A_{32} = (-1)^{3+2} M_{32} = 29$

• 元素
$$a_{13} = 4$$
 的余子式是 $M_{13} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 10 & 4 \\ 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & -2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 5 & -1 \\ 2 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = -8$

代数余子式是 $A_{13} = (-1)^{1+3} M_{13} =$



元素 a₃₂ = -2 的余子式是

$$M_{32} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 10 & 4 \\ 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 4 \\ 5 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = -29$$

代数余子式是 $A_{32} = (-1)^{3+2}M_{32} = 29$

• 元素
$$\alpha_{13} = 4$$
 的余子式是 $M_{13} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 10 & 4 \\ 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & -2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 5 & -1 \\ 2 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = -8$
代数余子式是 $A_{13} = (-1)^{1+3}M_{13} = -8$



We are here now...

1. 余子式、代数余子式

2. 行列式的展开

3. 行列式的展开Ⅱ

$$\begin{array}{cccc} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}$$

$$- a_{11}a_{23}a_{32} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}$$

$$- a_{11}a_{23}a_{32} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}$$

$$= a_{11}(a_{22}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{32})$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}$$

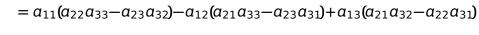
$$- a_{11}a_{23}a_{32} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}$$

$$= a_{11}(a_{22}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{32}) - a_{12}(a_{21}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{31})$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}$$

$$- a_{11}a_{23}a_{32} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}$$





 $-a_{12}$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}$$

$$- a_{11}a_{23}a_{32} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}$$

$$= a_{11}(a_{22}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{32}) - a_{12}(a_{21}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{31}) + a_{13}(a_{21}a_{32} - a_{22}a_{31})$$

 $+ a_{13}$



 $= a_{11}$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}$$

$$- a_{11}a_{23}a_{32} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}$$

$$= a_{11}(a_{22}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{32}) - a_{12}(a_{21}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{31}) + a_{13}(a_{21}a_{32} - a_{22}a_{31})$$

$$= a_{11}\begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12} + a_{13}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}$$

$$- a_{11}a_{23}a_{32} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}$$

$$= a_{11}(a_{22}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{32}) - a_{12}(a_{21}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{31}) + a_{13}(a_{21}a_{32} - a_{22}a_{31})$$

$$= a_{11}\begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12} + a_{13}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}$$

$$- a_{11}a_{23}a_{32} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}$$

$$= a_{11}(a_{22}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{32}) - a_{12}(a_{21}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{31}) + a_{13}(a_{21}a_{32} - a_{22}a_{31})$$

$$= a_{11}\begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12} + a_{13}$$

$$= a_{11}M_{11}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}$$

$$- a_{11}a_{23}a_{32} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}$$

$$= a_{11}(a_{22}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{32}) - a_{12}(a_{21}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{31}) + a_{13}(a_{21}a_{32} - a_{22}a_{31})$$

$$|a_{22} a_{23}| |a_{21} a_{23}|$$

$$= a_{11} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{13}$$

$$= a_{11}M_{11}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}$$

$$- a_{11}a_{23}a_{32} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}$$

$$= a_{11}(a_{22}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{32}) - a_{12}(a_{21}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{31}) + a_{13}(a_{21}a_{32} - a_{22}a_{31})$$

$$= a_{11}\begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12}\begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{13}$$

$$= a_{11}M_{11}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}$$

$$- a_{11}a_{23}a_{32} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}$$

$$= a_{11}(a_{22}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{32}) - a_{12}(a_{21}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{31}) + a_{13}(a_{21}a_{32} - a_{22}a_{31})$$

$$= a_{11}\begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12}\begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{13}$$



 $= a_{11}M_{11} - a_{12}M_{12}$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}$$

$$- a_{11}a_{23}a_{32} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}$$

 $= a_{11}(a_{22}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{32}) - a_{12}(a_{21}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{31}) + a_{13}(a_{21}a_{32} - a_{22}a_{31})$

$$= a_{11} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{13} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}M_{11} - a_{12}M_{12}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}$$

$$- a_{11}a_{23}a_{32} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}$$

$$= a_{11}(a_{22}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{32}) - a_{12}(a_{21}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{31}) + a_{13}(a_{21}a_{32} - a_{22}a_{31})$$

 $= a_{11} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{13} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix}$

$$= a_{11}M_{11} - a_{12}M_{12}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}$$

$$- a_{11}a_{23}a_{32} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}$$

$$= a_{11}(a_{22}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{32}) - a_{12}(a_{21}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{31}) + a_{13}(a_{21}a_{32} - a_{22}a_{31})$$

$$= a_{11}\begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12}\begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{13}\begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}M_{11} - a_{12}M_{12} + a_{13}M_{13}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}$$

$$-a_{11}a_{23}a_{32}-a_{12}a_{21}a_{33}-a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}$$

$$= a_{11}(a_{22}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{32}) - a_{12}(a_{21}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{31}) + a_{13}(a_{21}a_{32} - a_{22}a_{31})$$

$$= a_{11}\begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12}\begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{13}\begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= \alpha_{11} M_{11} - \alpha_{12} M_{12} + \alpha_{13} M_{13}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} +$$



§1.3 行列式的展开

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}$$

$$-a_{11}a_{23}a_{32}-a_{12}a_{21}a_{33}-a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}$$

$$= a_{11}(a_{22}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{32}) - a_{12}(a_{21}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{31}) + a_{13}(a_{21}a_{32} - a_{22}a_{31})$$

$$= a_{11}\begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12}\begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{13}\begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}M_{11} - a_{12}M_{12} + a_{13}M_{13}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{12}A_{12} +$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}$$

$$-a_{11}a_{23}a_{32}-a_{12}a_{21}a_{33}-a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}$$

$$= a_{11}(a_{22}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{32}) - a_{12}(a_{21}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{31}) + a_{13}(a_{21}a_{32} - a_{22}a_{31})$$

$$= a_{11}\begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12}\begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{13}\begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}M_{11} - a_{12}M_{12} + a_{13}M_{13}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{12}A_{12} + a_{13}A_{13}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{13} & a_{13} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{13} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{12}A_{12} + a_{13}A_{13}$$



3 阶行列式按第1行展开:

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_{13} & a_{13} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{13} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix}$$

 $= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{12}A_{12} + a_{13}A_{13}$



a_{12}	a_{13}
a_{12}	a_{23}
a_{12}	a ₃₃
	a_{12}

```
\begin{array}{cccc} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{array}
```

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a_{12} \qquad a_{22} \qquad a_{32}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a_{12}A_{12} \quad a_{22}A_{22} \quad a_{32}A_{32}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a_{12}A_{12} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{32}A_{32}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a_{12}A_{12} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{32}A_{32}$$
$$= a_{12} + a_{22} + a_{32}A_{32} + a_{32}A_{32} + a_{32}A_{32}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a_{12}A_{12} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{32}A_{32}$$
$$= a_{12}(-1)^{1+2} + a_{22}$$
$$+ a_{32}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix} = a_{12}A_{12} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{32}A_{32}$$
$$= a_{12}(-1)^{1+2} + a_{22}$$
$$+ a_{32}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a_{12}A_{12} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{32}A_{32}$$

$$= a_{12}(-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{22}$$

$$+ a_{32}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a_{12}A_{12} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{32}A_{32}$$

$$= a_{12}(-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{22}(-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{32} & a_{33} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a_{12}A_{12} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{32}A_{32}$$

$$= a_{12}(-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{22}(-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{32} & a_{33} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a_{12}A_{12} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{32}A_{32}$$

$$= a_{12}(-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{22}(-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{13} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{32}$$

$$+ a_{32}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a_{12}A_{12} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{32}A_{32}$$

$$= a_{12}(-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{22}(-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{13} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ a_{32}(-1)^{3+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a_{12}A_{12} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{32}A_{32}$$

$$= a_{12}(-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{22}(-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{13} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{32}(-1)^{3+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{31} & a_{32} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a_{12}A_{12} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{32}A_{32}$$

$$= a_{12}(-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{22}(-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{13} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ a_{32}(-1)^{3+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{23} \end{vmatrix}$$

3 阶行列式按第2列展开:

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a_{12}A_{12} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{32}A_{32}$$

$$= a_{12}(-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{22}(-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{13} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ a_{32}(-1)^{3+2} \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{23} \end{vmatrix}$$

注 说明计算 3 阶行列式可转化为计算 3 个 2 阶行列式



```
\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}
```

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11} + a_{21} + a_{31} + a_{41}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21} + a_{31} + a_{41}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21}A_{21} + a_{31} + a_{41}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21}A_{21} + a_{31}A_{31} + a_{41}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21}A_{21} + a_{31}A_{31} + a_{41}A_{41}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21}A_{21} + a_{31}A_{31} + a_{41}A_{41}$$

$$=a_{11}(-1)^{1+1}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21}A_{21} + a_{31}A_{31} + a_{41}A_{41}$$

$$= a_{11}(-1)^{1+1}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21}A_{21} + a_{31}A_{31} + a_{41}A_{41}$$

$$= a_{11}(-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21}A_{21} + a_{31}A_{31} + a_{41}A_{41}$$

$$= a_{11}(-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + a_{21}(-1)^{2+1}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21}A_{21} + a_{31}A_{31} + a_{41}A_{41}$$

$$= a_{11}(-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + a_{21}(-1)^{2+1}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21}A_{21} + a_{31}A_{31} + a_{41}A_{41}$$

$$= a_{11}(-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + a_{21}(-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21}A_{21} + a_{31}A_{31} + a_{41}A_{41}$$

$$= a_{11}(-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + a_{21}(-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ a_{31}(-1)^{3+1}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21}A_{21} + a_{31}A_{31} + a_{41}A_{41}$$

$$= a_{11}(-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + a_{21}(-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ a_{31}(-1)^{3+1}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21}A_{21} + a_{31}A_{31} + a_{41}A_{41}$$

$$= a_{11}(-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + a_{21}(-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ a_{31}(-1)^{3+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21}A_{21} + a_{31}A_{31} + a_{41}A_{41}$$

$$= a_{11}(-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + a_{21}(-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ a_{31}(-1)^{3+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + a_{41}(-1)^{4+1}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21}A_{21} + a_{31}A_{31} + a_{41}A_{41}$$

$$= a_{11}(-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + a_{21}(-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ a_{31}(-1)^{3+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + a_{41}(-1)^{4+1}$$

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21}A_{21} + a_{31}A_{31} + a_{41}A_{41}$$

$$= a_{11}(-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + a_{21}(-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ a_{31}(-1)^{3+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + a_{41}(-1)^{4+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \end{vmatrix}$$



4 阶行列式按第1列展开:

$$= a_{11}A_{11} + a_{21}A_{21} + a_{31}A_{31} + a_{41}A_{41}$$

$$= a_{11}(-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + a_{21}(-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ a_{31}(-1)^{3+1} \begin{vmatrix} a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

注 说明计算 4 阶行列式可转化为计算 4 个 3 阶行列式



定理对n阶行列式D,取第i行

定理 对 n 阶行列式 D, 取第 i 行

 a_{i1} a_{i2} \cdots a_{in}

定理 对 n 阶行列式 D, 取第 i 行, 按该行的展开公式是:

 a_{i1} a_{i2} \cdots a_{in}

定理 对 n 阶行列式 D, 取第 i 行, 按该行的展开公式是:

 $a_{i1}A_{i1}$ $a_{i2}A_{i2}$ \cdots $a_{in}A_{in}$

定理 对 n 阶行列式 D, 取第 i 行, 按该行的展开公式是:

$$\alpha_{i1}A_{i1} + \alpha_{i2}A_{i2} + \cdots + \alpha_{in}A_{in}$$

定理 对 n 阶行列式 D, 取第 i 行, 按该行的展开公式是:

$$D = a_{i1}A_{i1} + a_{i2}A_{i2} + \cdots + a_{in}A_{in}$$

定理 对 n 阶行列式 D, 取第 i 行, 按该行的展开公式是:

$$D = a_{i1}A_{i1} + a_{i2}A_{i2} + \cdots + a_{in}A_{in}$$

类似地,取第j列

定理 对 n 阶行列式 D, 取第 i 行, 按该行的展开公式是:

$$D = a_{i1}A_{i1} + a_{i2}A_{i2} + \cdots + a_{in}A_{in}$$

类似地,取第j列

$$a_{1j}$$
 a_{2j} \cdots a_{nj}

定理 对 n 阶行列式 D, 取第 i 行, 按该行的展开公式是:

$$D = \alpha_{i1}A_{i1} + \alpha_{i2}A_{i2} + \cdots + \alpha_{in}A_{in}$$

类似地, 取第j列, 按该列的展开公式是:

$$a_{1j}$$
 a_{2j} \cdots a_{nj}

定理 对 n 阶行列式 D,取第 i 行,按该行的展开公式是:

$$D = a_{i1}A_{i1} + a_{i2}A_{i2} + \cdots + a_{in}A_{in}$$

类似地, 取第 j 列, 按该列的展开公式是:

$$a_{1j}A_{1j}$$
 $a_{2j}A_{2j}$ \cdots $a_{nj}A_{nj}$

定理 对 n 阶行列式 D, 取第 i 行, 按该行的展开公式是:

$$D = a_{i1}A_{i1} + a_{i2}A_{i2} + \cdots + a_{in}A_{in}$$

类似地, 取第 j 列, 按该列的展开公式是:

$$\alpha_{1j}A_{1j}+\alpha_{2j}A_{2j}+\cdots+\alpha_{nj}A_{nj}$$

定理 对 n 阶行列式 D, 取第 i 行, 按该行的展开公式是:

$$D = a_{i1}A_{i1} + a_{i2}A_{i2} + \cdots + a_{in}A_{in}$$

类似地, 取第 j 列, 按该列的展开公式是:

$$D = \alpha_{1j}A_{1j} + \alpha_{2j}A_{2j} + \cdots + \alpha_{nj}A_{nj}$$

定理 对 n 阶行列式 D,取第 i 行,按该行的展开公式是:

$$D = a_{i1}A_{i1} + a_{i2}A_{i2} + \cdots + a_{in}A_{in}$$

类似地,取第j列,按该列的展开公式是:

$$D = \alpha_{1j}A_{1j} + \alpha_{2j}A_{2j} + \cdots + \alpha_{nj}A_{nj}$$

注 该定理说明: 计算 n 阶行列式可转化为计算 n 个 n-1 阶行列式!

定理 对 n 阶行列式 D,取第 i 行,按该行的展开公式是:

$$D = a_{i1}A_{i1} + a_{i2}A_{i2} + \cdots + a_{in}A_{in}$$

类似地, 取第 j 列, 按该列的展开公式是:

$$D = \alpha_{1j}A_{1j} + \alpha_{2j}A_{2j} + \cdots + \alpha_{nj}A_{nj}$$

注 该定理说明: 计算 n 阶行列式可转化为计算 n 个 n-1 阶行列式! 其实,通过一些小技巧,可以把 n 阶行列式转化为 1 个 n-1 阶行列式…… 最后转化为 1 个 2 阶,后面再详说

a_{11}	a_{12}	a_{13}	a_{14}
a_{21}	a_{22}	 a₁₃ a₂₃ a₃₃ a₄₃ 	a_{24}
a_{31}	a_{32}	a_{33}	a ₃₄
a_{41}	a_{42}	a_{43}	a ₄₄

也就是要证明:

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} = a_{11} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

也就是要证明:

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} = a_{11} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ a_{13} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} - a_{14} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} \end{vmatrix}$$

引理
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & v & z \end{vmatrix} =$$



也就是要证明:

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} = a_{11} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ a_{13} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} - a_{14} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} \end{vmatrix}$$

引理
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{vmatrix}$$



引理证明

$$\left\| \begin{array}{ccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\| \stackrel{\Delta}{=}$$

$$\left\| \begin{array}{cccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\| \triangleq \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{array} \right|$$

$$\left\| \begin{array}{cccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\| \triangleq \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{array} \right|$$

$$\left\| \begin{array}{cccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\| \triangleq \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{array} \right|$$

验证这种运算满足规范性、反称性、数乘性、可加性:

• 规范性:

$$\left\| \begin{array}{cccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\| \triangleq \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{array} \right|$$

$$\left\| \begin{array}{cccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\| \stackrel{\Delta}{=} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{array} \right|$$

$$\left\| \begin{array}{cccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\| \triangleq \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{array} \right|$$

$$\left\| \begin{array}{cccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\| \triangleq \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{array} \right|$$

验证这种运算满足规范性、反称性、数乘性、可加性:

● 反称性:

$$\left\| \begin{array}{ccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\| \triangleq \left| \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{array} \right|$$

验证这种运算满足规范性、反称性、数乘性、可加性:

• 反称性: 比如,

$$\left\| \begin{array}{ccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\| =$$

$$-\left\|\begin{array}{cccc} a & b & c \\ x & y & z \\ u & v & w \end{array}\right\|$$



$$\left\| \begin{array}{cccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\| \triangleq \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{array} \right]$$

验证这种运算满足规范性、反称性、数乘性、可加性:

• 反称性: 比如,

$$\left\| \begin{array}{ccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\| = \left| \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{array} \right|$$

$$- \left\| \begin{array}{cccc} a & b & c \\ x & y & z \\ u & v & w \end{array} \right\|$$



引理证明 定义一种运算:

$$\left\| \begin{array}{cccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\| \triangleq \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{array} \right]$$

验证这种运算满足规范性、反称性、数乘性、可加性:

• 反称性: 比如,

$$\left\| \begin{array}{ccccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\| = \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{array} \right| = - \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & x & y & z \\ 0 & u & v & w \end{array} \right| \quad - \left\| \begin{array}{ccccc} a & b & c \\ x & y & z \\ u & v & w \end{array} \right\|$$

引理证明 定义一种运算:

$$\left\| \begin{array}{cccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\| \triangleq \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{array} \right]$$

验证这种运算满足规范性、反称性、数乘性、可加性:

• 反称性: 比如,

$$\left\| \begin{array}{cccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\| = \left| \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{array} \right| = - \left| \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & x & y & z \\ 0 & u & v & w \end{array} \right| = - \left\| \begin{array}{cccc} a & b & c \\ x & y & z \\ u & v & w \end{array} \right\|$$

• 数乘性:

$$\begin{vmatrix} a & b & c \\ ku & kv & kw \\ x & y & z \end{vmatrix} =$$

$$k \left\| \begin{array}{ccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\|$$

$$k \left\| \begin{array}{ccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{array} \right\|$$

• 可加性:



• 可加性: 比如,

$$\begin{vmatrix} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x+p & y+q & z+r \end{vmatrix} =$$

可加性: 比如,

$$\left\| \begin{array}{cccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x+p & y+q & z+r \end{array} \right\| = \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x+p & y+q & z+r \end{array} \right|$$

可加性: 比如,

$$\left\| \begin{array}{ccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x+p & y+q & z+r \end{array} \right\| = \left| \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x+p & y+q & z+r \end{array} \right|$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & p & q & r \end{vmatrix} \quad \begin{vmatrix} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ p & q & r \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a & b & c \\ ku & kv & kw \\ x & y & z \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & ku & kv & kw \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{vmatrix} = k \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{vmatrix} = k \begin{vmatrix} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{vmatrix}$$

• 可加性: 比如,

$$\left\| \begin{array}{cccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x+p & y+q & z+r \end{array} \right\| = \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x+p & y+q & z+r \end{array} \right|$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & p & q & r \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ p & q & r \end{vmatrix}$$



可加性: 比如,



可加性: 比如,

$$\left\| \begin{array}{cccc} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x+p & y+q & z+r \end{array} \right\| = \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x+p & y+q & z+r \end{array} \right|$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & p & q & r \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ p & q & r \end{vmatrix}$$

所以:

数乘性: 比如,

$$\begin{vmatrix} a & b & c \\ ku & kv & kw \\ x & y & z \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & ku & kv & kw \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{vmatrix} = k \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & c \\ 0 & u & v & w \\ 0 & x & y & z \end{vmatrix} = k \begin{vmatrix} a & b & c \\ u & v & w \\ x & y & z \end{vmatrix}$$

• 可加性: 比如,

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & a_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & a_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & a_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ 0 & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ 0 & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & a_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$
$$= a_{11} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & a_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & a_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & 0 & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & 0 & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & 0 & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & a_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ 0 & a_{31} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ 0 & a_{41} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$
$$= a_{11} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a_{21} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ 0 & a_{31} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ 0 & a_{41} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & a_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & a_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & a_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & a_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{vmatrix} + a_{13} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} \end{vmatrix} + a_{41} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} \end{vmatrix}$$

例 1 将行列式 | 4 3 2 | 按第 2 行展开, 算出行列式 | 2 5 7 |

例 1 将行列式
$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix}$$
 按第 2 行展开,算出行列式 $D = 1 \cdot A_{21} \quad 0 \cdot A_{22} \quad 1$

例 1 将行列式
$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix}$$
 按第 2 行展开,算出行列式 $D = 1 \cdot A_{21} \quad 0 \cdot A_{22} \quad 1 \cdot A_{23}$

例 1 将行列式
$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix}$$
 按第 2 行展开,算出行列式 $D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$

$$\mathbf{M} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \left| + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \right| \left| + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \right|$$

$$\mathbf{H} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \left| + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \right| + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \left| + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \right|$$

$$\mathbf{M} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$M = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{M} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$M = D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{H} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{M} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$=-11+0-14=-25$$

$$\mathbf{M} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$=-11+0-14=-25$$

$$\mathbf{M} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= -11 + 0 - 14 = -25$$

$$=-11+0-14=-25$$

$$\mathbf{M} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= -11 + 0 - 14 = -25$$

$$=-11+0-14=-25$$

$$\mathbf{M} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{11} \quad 1$$

$$\mathbf{H} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= -11 + 0 - 14 = -25$$

$$=-11+0-14=-25$$

$$M = D = 1 \cdot A_{11} \quad 1 \cdot A_{12} \quad 1$$

$$\mathbf{M} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= -11 + 0 - 14 = -25$$

$$=-11+0-14=-25$$

$$\mathbf{M}$$
 $D = 1 \cdot A_{11} \quad 1 \cdot A_{12} \quad 1 \cdot A_{13}$

$$\mathbf{M} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= -11 + 0 - 14 = -25$$

$$=-11+0-14=-25$$

$$\mathbf{M} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{11} + 1 \cdot A_{12} + 1 \cdot A_{13}$$

$$\mathbf{M} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$

= -11 + 0 - 14 = -25



$$\mathbf{M} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
$$= -11 + 0 - 14 = -25$$

$$\mathbf{M} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
$$= -11 + 0 - 14 = -25$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
\text{MF} & D = 1 \cdot A_{11} + 1 \cdot A_{12} + 1 \cdot A_{13} \\
&= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ 9 & 16 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix}
\end{array}$$



$$\mathbf{M} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
$$= -11 + 0 - 14 = -25$$

$$\mathbf{M} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{11} + 1 \cdot A_{12} + 1 \cdot A_{13} \\
= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ 9 & 16 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} \\
= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} \\
= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} \\
= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} \\
= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} \\
= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} \\
= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} \\
= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} \\
= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} \\
= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} \\
= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} \\
= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} \\
= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} \\
= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} \\
= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} \\
= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} \\
= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \end{vmatrix}$$



$$\mathbf{M} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
$$= -11 + 0 - 14 = -25$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathbf{R} \quad D &= 1 \cdot A_{11} + 1 \cdot A_{12} + 1 \cdot A_{13} \\
&= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ 9 & 16 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 4 & 16 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \end{vmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$



$$\mathbf{H} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
$$= -11 + 0 - 14 = -25$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
\text{MF} & D = 1 \cdot A_{11} + 1 \cdot A_{12} + 1 \cdot A_{13} \\
&= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ 9 & 16 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 4 & 16 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \end{vmatrix}$$



$$\mathbf{M} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
$$= -11 + 0 - 14 = -25$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
\text{MF} & D = 1 \cdot A_{11} + 1 \cdot A_{12} + 1 \cdot A_{13} \\
& = 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ 9 & 16 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 4 & 16 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 9 \end{vmatrix}
\end{array}$$

$$\mathbf{M} \quad D = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 1 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 0 \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$

=-11+0-14=-25

解
$$D = 1 \cdot A_{11} + 1 \cdot A_{12} + 1 \cdot A_{13}$$

$$= 1 \cdot A_{11} + 1 \cdot A_{12} + 1 \cdot A_{13}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ 9 & 16 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 4 & 16 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 9 \end{vmatrix}$$

例 2 将行列式 | 2 3 4 | 按第 1 行展开, 算出行列式 | 4 9 16 |

= 12 - 16 + 6 = 2§1.3 行列式的展开

例 3

 4
 3
 2

 1
 0
 1

 2
 5
 7

 4
 3
 2

 1
 0
 1

 2
 5
 7

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3-c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix} =$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} =$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 0 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 0 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$=1\cdot (-1)^{2+1}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 0 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$=1\cdot (-1)^{2+1}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 0 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$=1\cdot(-1)^{2+1}\begin{vmatrix}3 & -2\\5 & 5\end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 0 \cdot A_{23}$$

$$=1\cdot(-1)^{2+1}\begin{vmatrix}3 & -2\\5 & 5\end{vmatrix}=-25$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 0 \cdot A_{23}$$
$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = -25$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 0 \cdot A_{23}$$
$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = -25$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 0 \cdot A_{23}$$
$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = -25$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 4 & 9 & 16 \end{vmatrix} \stackrel{c_2 - c_1}{\stackrel{c_3 - c_1}{=}}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 0 \cdot A_{23}$$
$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = -25$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 4 & 9 & 16 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\frac{C_2 - C_1}{C_3 - C_1}} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 \\ 4 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 0 \cdot A_{23}$$
$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = -25$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 4 & 9 & 16 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\frac{C_2 - C_1}{C_3 - C_1}} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 5 & 12 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 0 \cdot A_{23}$$
$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = -25$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 4 & 9 & 16 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{c_2 - c_1}{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 5 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{11} + 0 \cdot A_{12} + 0 \cdot A_{13}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 0 \cdot A_{23}$$
$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = -25$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 4 & 9 & 16 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{c_2 - c_1}{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 5 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{11} + 0 \cdot A_{12} + 0 \cdot A_{13}$$
$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 5 & 12 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 0 \cdot A_{23}$$
$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = -25$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 4 & 9 & 16 \end{vmatrix} = \underbrace{\frac{c_2 - c_1}{c_3 - c_1}}_{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 5 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{11} + 0 \cdot A_{12} + 0 \cdot A_{13}$$
$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 5 & 12 \end{vmatrix}$$

例 3 可利用行列式性质,将第 2 行化为 (1 0 0),再展开:

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 0 \cdot A_{23}$$
$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = -25$$

例 4 利用行列式的变换,将第 1 行化为 $(1 \ 0 \ 0)$,再按第一行展开:

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 4 & 9 & 16 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\frac{c_2 - c_1}{c_3 - c_1}} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 5 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{11} + 0 \cdot A_{12} + 0 \cdot A_{13}$$
$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 5 & 12 \end{vmatrix}$$

例 3 可利用行列式性质,将第 2 行化为 (1 0 0),再展开:

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{21} + 0 \cdot A_{22} + 0 \cdot A_{23}$$
$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 5 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = -25$$

例 4 利用行列式的变换,将第 1 行化为 $(1 \ 0 \ 0)$,再按第一行展开:

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 4 & 9 & 16 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\frac{c_2 - c_1}{c_3 - c_1}} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 5 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot A_{11} + 0 \cdot A_{12} + 0 \cdot A_{13}$$
$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 5 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = 2$$



- 1. 利用行列式性质,将某一行(或列)化为至多只有一个非零元素
- 2. 将行列式按该行(或列)展开,从而化为低阶行列式

- 1. 利用行列式性质,将某一行(或列)化为至多只有一个非零元素
- 2. 将行列式按该行(或列)展开,从而化为低阶行列式
- 3. 重复以上操作,直至化为 2 阶行列式

- 1. 利用行列式性质,将某一行(或列)化为至多只有一个非零元素
- 2. 将行列式按该行(或列)展开,从而化为低阶行列式
- 3. 重复以上操作,直至化为 2 阶行列式

- 1. 利用行列式性质,将某一行(或列)化为至多只有一个非零元素
- 2. 将行列式按该行(或列)展开,从而化为低阶行列式
- 3. 重复以上操作,直至化为 2 阶行列式

- 1. 利用行列式性质,将某一行(或列)化为至多只有一个非零元素
- 2. 将行列式按该行(或列)展开,从而化为低阶行列式
- 3. 重复以上操作,直至化为 2 阶行列式

- 1. 利用行列式性质,将某一行(或列)化为至多只有一个非零元素
- 2. 将行列式按该行(或列)展开,从而化为低阶行列式
- 3. 重复以上操作,直至化为 2 阶行列式



- 1. 利用行列式性质,将某一行(或列)化为至多只有一个非零元素
- 2. 将行列式按该行(或列)展开,从而化为低阶行列式
- 3. 重复以上操作,直至化为 2 阶行列式

- 1. 利用行列式性质,将某一行(或列)化为至多只有一个非零元素
- 2. 将行列式按该行(或列)展开,从而化为低阶行列式
- 3. 重复以上操作,直至化为 2 阶行列式



- 1. 利用行列式性质,将某一行(或列)化为至多只有一个非零元素
- 2. 将行列式按该行(或列)展开,从而化为低阶行列式
- 3. 重复以上操作,直至化为 2 阶行列式

注 较之前"化行列式为三角行列式的方法",更推荐降阶法,因为更灵



活!

解

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \underline{c_3 - c_1}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \underline{\frac{c_3 - c_1}{||}} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = =$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \underline{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & -4 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 \end{vmatrix} =$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \underbrace{\begin{vmatrix} c_3 - c_1 \\ c_4 - 2c_1 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & -4 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 \end{vmatrix} =$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{c_3 - c_1}{c_4 - 2c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix} =$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \underbrace{\begin{vmatrix} c_3 - c_1 \\ c_4 - 2c_1 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \underbrace{\begin{vmatrix} c_3 - c_1 \\ c_4 - 2c_1 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= -2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \underbrace{\begin{vmatrix} c_3 - c_1 \\ c_4 - 2c_1 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = -2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{c_2 - c_1}{c_2 - c_2}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \underbrace{\begin{vmatrix} c_3 - c_1 \\ c_4 - 2c_1 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= -2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_2 - c_1} - 2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \underbrace{\begin{vmatrix} c_3 - c_1 \\ c_4 - 2c_1 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= -2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\frac{c_2 - c_1}{2}} - 2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -1 & -3 \\ 2 & -3 \end{vmatrix}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \underbrace{\begin{vmatrix} c_3 - c_1 \\ c_4 - 2c_1 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= -2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{c_2 - c_1}{c_3 - c_1} - 2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -1 & -3 \\ 2 & -3 \end{vmatrix}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \underbrace{\begin{vmatrix} c_3 - c_1 \\ c_4 - 2c_1 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= -2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{c_2 - c_1}{c_3 - c_1} - 2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -3 & -5 \\ 2 & -3 & -9 \end{vmatrix}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \underbrace{\begin{vmatrix} c_3 - c_1 \\ c_4 - 2c_1 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= -2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{c_2 - c_1}{c_3 - c_1} - 2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -3 & -5 \\ 2 & -3 & -9 \end{vmatrix} = -2.$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} \stackrel{c_4 - 2c_1}{\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}} = -2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix} \stackrel{c_2 - c_1}{\stackrel{c_3 - c_1}{= 3}} - 2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -3 & -5 \\ 2 & -3 & -9 \end{vmatrix} = -2 \cdot 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} -3 & -5 \\ -3 & -9 \end{vmatrix}$$

§1.3 行列式的展开

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{c_3 - c_1}{c_4 - 2c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= -2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{c_2 - c_1}{c_3 - c_1} - 2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -3 & -5 \\ 2 & -3 & -9 \end{vmatrix} = -2 \cdot 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} -3 & -5 \\ -3 & -9 \end{vmatrix}$$

 r_2-r_1



§1.3 行列式的展开

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{c_3 - c_1}{c_4 - 2c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= -2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{c_2 - c_1}{c_3 - c_1} - 2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -3 & -5 \\ 2 & -3 & -9 \end{vmatrix} = -2 \cdot 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} -3 & -5 \\ -3 & -9 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{r_2 - r_1}{c_3 - c_1} - 2 \cdot 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} -3 & -5 \\ 0 & -4 \end{vmatrix}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \underbrace{\begin{vmatrix} c_3 - c_1 \\ c_4 - 2c_1 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}}_{c_4 - 2c_1} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{def}} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix} = -2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_2 - c_1} -2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -3 & -5 \\ 2 & -3 & -9 \end{vmatrix} = -2 \cdot 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} -3 & -5 \\ -3 & -9 \end{vmatrix}$$

 $= -2\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -4 & -6 \\ 2 & -1 & -7 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{c_2 - c_1}{c_3 - c_1} - 2\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -3 & -5 \\ 2 & -3 & -9 \end{vmatrix} = -2 \cdot 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1}\begin{vmatrix} -3 & -5 \\ -3 & -9 \end{vmatrix}$

 $\frac{r_2-r_1}{2} - 2 \cdot 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} -3 & -5 \\ 0 & -4 \end{vmatrix} = -2 \cdot (-3) \cdot (-4) = -24$

练习 2 计算 $\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$ (提示 先化第一列为 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, 再展开)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} \underline{r_2 - 2r_1}$$



练习 2 计算
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$
 (提示 先化第一列为 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, 再展开)



练习 2 计算
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$
 (提示 先化第一列为 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, 再展开)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{r_2 - 2r_1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{r_2 - 2r_1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{vmatrix}$$



练习 2 计算
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$
 (提示 先化第一列为 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, 再展开)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{r_2 - 2r_1}{\begin{vmatrix} 0 & 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \end{vmatrix}} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \end{vmatrix}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{r_2 - 2r_1}{r_4 - r_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} =$$



练习 2 计算
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$
 (提示 先化第一列为 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, 再展开)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{r_2 - 2r_1}{r_4 - r_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix} =$$



练习2计算
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$
 (提示 先化第一列为 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, 再展开)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = \underbrace{\frac{r_2 - 2r_1}{r_4 - r_1}}_{r_4 - r_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix}$$



练习 2 计算
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$
 (提示 先化第一列为 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, 再展开)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{r_2 - 2r_1}{r_4 - r_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix}$$

 $c_1 + 2c_2$



练习 2 计算
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$
 (提示 先化第一列为 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, 再展开)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{r_2 - 2r_1}{r_4 - r_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 & 74 - 71 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} c_{1+2c_{2}} & -5 & -1 \\ -7 & -7 & -7 & -7 & -7 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$$

练习 2 计算
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$
 (提示 先化第一列为 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, 再展开)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{r_2 - 2r_1}{r_4 - r_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \ \\ \frac{c_1 + 2c_2}{} & \begin{vmatrix} -3 & -5 \\ 0 & -1 \\ -7 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$$



练习 2 计算
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$
 (提示 先化第一列为 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, 再展开)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{r_2 - 2r_1}{r_4 - r_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} c_{1} & c_{2} & c_{3} & c_{4} & c_{1} \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} c_{1} & c_{2} & c_{3} \\ c_{3} & c_{2} & c_{2} \\ c_{3} & c_{2} & c_{3} \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} -3 & -5 & c_{1} \\ 0 & -1 & c_{2} \\ -7 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$$



练习 2 计算
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$
 (提示 先化第一列为 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, 再展开)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = \underbrace{\frac{r_2 - 2r_1}{r_4 - r_1}}_{r_4 - r_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix}$$



练习 2 计算
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$
 (提示 先化第一列为 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, 再展开)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{r_2 - 2r_1}{r_4 - r_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\frac{c_{1}+2c_{2}}{c_{3}+2c_{2}}\begin{vmatrix} -3 & -5 & 3\\ 0 & -1 & 0\\ -7 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = (-1).$$



练习 2 计算
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$
 (提示 先化第一列为 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, 再展开)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{r_2 - 2r_1}{r_4 - r_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\frac{c_{1}+2c_{2}}{c_{3}+2c_{2}}\begin{vmatrix} -3 & -5 & 3\\ 0 & -1 & 0\\ -7 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = (-1)\cdot(-1)^{2+2}\begin{vmatrix} -3 & 3\\ -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$



练习 2 计算
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$
 (提示 先化第一列为 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, 再展开)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{r_2 - 2r_1}{r_4 - r_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{c_1 + 2c_2}{c_3 + 2c_2} \begin{vmatrix} -3 & -5 & 3 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -7 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = (-1) \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 3 \\ -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$=(-1)\cdot(6+21)$$



练习 2 计算
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$
 (提示 先化第一列为 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, 再展开)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & -7 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{r_2 - 2r_1}{r_4 - r_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 7 & -5 & 13 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 7 & -7 & 12 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\frac{c_1 + 2c_2}{c_3 + 2c_2} \begin{vmatrix} -3 & -5 & 3 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -7 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = (-1) \cdot (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 3 \\ -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$=(-1)\cdot(6+21)=-27$$



 练习3计算行列式
 -3
 1
 4
 -2

 1
 0
 -1
 1

 2
 1
 0
 -3

 0
 -2
 1
 2

 练习3 计算行列式
 -3
 1
 4
 -2

 1
 0
 -1
 1

 2
 1
 0
 -3

 0
 -2
 1
 2

$$\begin{vmatrix} -3 & 1 & 4 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} -3 & 1 & 4 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\frac{c_3+c_1}{c_4-c_1}}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} -3 & 1 & 4 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3+c_1} \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 & -5 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} -3 & 1 & 4 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\underline{c_3 + c_1}} \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 & -5 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix}$$

按第二行展开



$$\begin{vmatrix} -3 & 1 & 4 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\frac{c_3+c_1}{c_4-c_1}} \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 & -5 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\frac{2-c_1}{3-c_1}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} -3 & 1 & 4 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\underline{c_3 + c_1}} \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 & -5 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\frac{\dot{g}$$
第二行展开 $1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & -5 \\ -2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix}$ $\frac{c_2-c_1}{c_3-c_1} - \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & -6 \\ -2 & 3 & 4 \end{vmatrix}$



$$\begin{vmatrix} -3 & 1 & 4 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3+c_1} \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 & -5 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\frac{\overline{g}}{\overline{g}} \frac{1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & -5 \\ -2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix}}{\begin{vmatrix} c_2 - c_1 \\ c_3 - c_1 \end{vmatrix}} - \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & -6 \\ -2 & 3 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = - \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -6 \\ 3 & 4 \end{vmatrix}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} -3 & 1 & 4 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\underline{c_3 + c_1}} \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 & -5 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\frac{c_2 - c_1}{c_3 - c_1} - \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & -6 \\ -2 & 3 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = - \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -6 \\ 3 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = -22$$



§1.3 行列式的展开

1	2	100	3
2	λ	2014	-90
			2
0	0	2	λ
		1 2 2 λ 0 0 0 0	$ \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 100 \\ 2 & \lambda & 2014 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{vmatrix} $

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 100 & 3 \\ 2 & \lambda & 2014 & -90 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 100 & 3 \\ 2 & \lambda & 2014 & -90 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix} \underline{r_2 - 2r_1}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 100 & 3 \\ 2 & \lambda & 2014 & -90 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\underline{r_2 - 2r_1}} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 100 & 3 \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ \end{vmatrix}$$



练习4计算 | 1 2 100 3 | 2
$$\lambda$$
 2014 -90 | 0 0 λ 2 0 0 2 λ |

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 100 & 3 \\ 2 & \lambda & 2014 & -90 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{r_2 - 2r_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 100 & 3 \\ 0 & \lambda - 4 & 1814 & -96 \end{vmatrix}$$



练习4计算 | 1 2 100 3 | 2
$$\lambda$$
 2014 -90 | 0 0 λ 2 0 0 2 λ |

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 100 & 3 \\ 2 & \lambda & 2014 & -90 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{r_2 - 2r_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 100 & 3 \\ 0 & \lambda - 4 & 1814 & -96 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 100 & 3 \\ 2 & \lambda & 2014 & -90 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{r_2 - 2r_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 100 & 3 \\ 0 & \lambda - 4 & 1814 & -96 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} \lambda - 4 & 1814 & -96 \\ 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 100 & 3 \\ 2 & \lambda & 2014 & -90 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\underline{r_2 - 2r_1}} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 100 & 3 \\ 0 & \lambda - 4 & 1814 & -96 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix}$$
$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} \lambda - 4 & 1814 & -96 \\ 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= (\lambda - 4) \begin{vmatrix} \lambda & 2 \\ 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 100 & 3 \\ 2 & \lambda & 2014 & -90 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\underline{r_2 - 2r_1}} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 100 & 3 \\ 0 & \lambda - 4 & 1814 & -96 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix}$$
$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} \lambda - 4 & 1814 & -96 \\ 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix}$$

$$=(\lambda-4)\begin{vmatrix}\lambda&2\\2&\lambda\end{vmatrix}=(\lambda-4)(\lambda^2-4)$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 100 & 3 \\ 2 & \lambda & 2014 & -90 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\underline{r_2 - 2r_1}} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 100 & 3 \\ 0 & \lambda - 4 & 1814 & -96 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix}$$
$$= 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} \lambda - 4 & 1814 & -96 \\ 0 & \lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix}$$
$$= (\lambda - 4) \begin{vmatrix} \lambda & 2 \\ 2 & \lambda \end{vmatrix} = (\lambda - 4)(\lambda^2 - 4) = (\lambda - 4)(\lambda - 2)(\lambda + 2)$$



We are here now...

1. 余子式、代数余子式

2. 行列式的展开

3. 行列式的展开 II

$$a_{21}A_{21} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{23}A_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$a_{21}A_{21} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{23}A_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$



$$a_{21}A_{21} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{23}A_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow uA_{21} + vA_{22} + wA_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ u & v & w \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$a_{21}A_{21} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{23}A_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow uA_{21} + vA_{22} + wA_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ u & v & w \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

例 1 设行列式
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
 , 计算 $M_{13} - 4M_{23} - 5M_{33}$



$$a_{21}A_{21} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{23}A_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow uA_{21} + vA_{22} + wA_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ u & v & w \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

例 1 设行列式
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
, 计算 $M_{13} - 4M_{23} - 5M_{33}$

$$M_{13} - 4M_{23} - 5M_{33}$$



$$a_{21}A_{21} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{23}A_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow uA_{21} + vA_{22} + wA_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ u & v & w \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

例 1 设行列式
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
, 计算 $M_{13} - 4M_{23} - 5M_{33}$

$$M_{13} - 4M_{23} - 5M_{33} = 1 \cdot A_{13}$$



$$a_{21}A_{21} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{23}A_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow uA_{21} + vA_{22} + wA_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ u & v & w \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

例 1 设行列式
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
, 计算 $M_{13} - 4M_{23} - 5M_{33}$

$$M_{13} - 4M_{23} - 5M_{33} = 1 \cdot A_{13} + 4 \cdot A_{23}$$



$$a_{21}A_{21} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{23}A_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow uA_{21} + vA_{22} + wA_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ u & v & w \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

例 1 设行列式
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
 , 计算 $M_{13} - 4M_{23} - 5M_{33}$

$$M_{13} - 4M_{23} - 5M_{33} = 1 \cdot A_{13} + 4 \cdot A_{23} + (-5) \cdot A_{33}$$



$$a_{21}A_{21} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{23}A_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow uA_{21} + vA_{22} + wA_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ u & v & w \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

例 1 设行列式
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
 , 计算 $M_{13} - 4M_{23} - 5M_{33}$



§1.3 行列式的展开

$$a_{21}A_{21} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{23}A_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow uA_{21} + vA_{22} + wA_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ u & v & w \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

例 1 设行列式
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
 , 计算 $M_{13} - 4M_{23} - 5M_{33}$



$$a_{21}A_{21} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{23}A_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow uA_{21} + vA_{22} + wA_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ u & v & w \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

例 1 设行列式
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
, 计算 $M_{13} - 4M_{23} - 5M_{33}$

$$M_{13} - 4M_{23} - 5M_{33} = 1 \cdot A_{13} + 4 \cdot A_{23} + (-5) \cdot A_{33}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 3 & 4 & 4 \\ 8 & -6 & -5 \end{vmatrix} \stackrel{c_2 - 2c_1}{=} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 3 & -2 \\ 8 & -22 \end{vmatrix}$$



$$a_{21}A_{21} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{23}A_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow uA_{21} + vA_{22} + wA_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ u & v & w \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

例 1 设行列式
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
, 计算 $M_{13} - 4M_{23} - 5M_{33}$



$$a_{21}A_{21} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{23}A_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow uA_{21} + vA_{22} + wA_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ u & v & w \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

例 1 设行列式
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
, 计算 $M_{13} - 4M_{23} - 5M_{33}$

$$M_{13} - 4M_{23} - 5M_{33} = 1 \cdot A_{13} + 4 \cdot A_{23} + (-5) \cdot A_{33}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 3 & 4 & 4 \\ 8 & -6 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \frac{c_2 - 2c_1}{c_3 - c_1} & \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -2 & 1 \\ 8 & -22 & -13 \end{vmatrix}$$



$$a_{21}A_{21} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{23}A_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow uA_{21} + vA_{22} + wA_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ u & v & w \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

 $M_{13} - 4M_{23} - 5M_{33} = 1 \cdot A_{13} + 4 \cdot A_{23} + (-5) \cdot A_{33}$

例 1 设行列式
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
, 计算 $M_{13} - 4M_{23} - 5M_{33}$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 3 & 4 & 4 \\ 8 & -6 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{c_2 - 2c_1}{c_3 - c_1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -2 & 1 \\ 8 & -22 & -13 \end{vmatrix} = 48$$



例 2 设行列式
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
, 计算第 2 行的余子式之和

例 2 设行列式
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
, 计算第 2 行的余子式之和

$$M_{21} + M_{22} + M_{23}$$

例 2 设行列式
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
 ,计算第 2 行的余子式之和

$$M_{21} + M_{22} + M_{23} = (-1) \cdot A_{21}$$



例 2 设行列式
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
 ,计算第 2 行的余子式之和

$$M_{21} + M_{22} + M_{23} = (-1) \cdot A_{21} + 1 \cdot A_{22}$$

例 2 设行列式
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
 ,计算第 2 行的余子式之和

$$M_{21} + M_{22} + M_{23} = (-1) \cdot A_{21} + 1 \cdot A_{22} + (-1) \cdot A_{23}$$



例 2 设行列式
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
 ,计算第 2 行的余子式之和

$$M_{21} + M_{22} + M_{23} = (-1) \cdot A_{21} + 1 \cdot A_{22} + (-1) \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$

例 2 设行列式
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
 ,计算第 2 行的余子式之和

 $M_{21} + M_{22} + M_{23} = (-1) \cdot A_{21} + 1 \cdot A_{22} + (-1) \cdot A_{23}$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_1 + c_2}$$

例 2 设行列式
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
 ,计算第 2 行的余子式之和

$$M_{21} + M_{22} + M_{23} = (-1) \cdot A_{21} + 1 \cdot A_{22} + (-1) \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix} \stackrel{C_1 + C_2}{=}$$

例 2 设行列式
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
 ,计算第 2 行的余子式之和

$$M_{21} + M_{22} + M_{23} = (-1) \cdot A_{21} + 1 \cdot A_{22} + (-1) \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} c_{1} + c_{2} \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{vmatrix}$$

例 2 设行列式
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
 ,计算第 2 行的余子式之和

$$M_{21} + M_{22} + M_{23} = (-1) \cdot A_{21} + 1 \cdot A_{22} + (-1) \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix} \stackrel{c_1 + c_2}{=} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 2 & -6 \end{vmatrix}$$

例 2 设行列式
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
 ,计算第 2 行的余子式之和

$$\begin{aligned}
M_{21} + M_{22} + M_{23} &= (-1) \cdot A_{21} + 1 \cdot A_{22} + (-1) \cdot A_{23} \\
&= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \frac{c_1 + c_2}{c_3 + c_2} & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & -6 & 0 \end{vmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

例 2 设行列式
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
 ,计算第 2 行的余子式之和

$$M_{21} + M_{22} + M_{23} = (-1) \cdot A_{21} + 1 \cdot A_{22} + (-1) \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \frac{c_1 + c_2}{c_3 + c_2} & \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & -6 & -1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathbf{M}_{21} + \mathbf{M}_{22} + \mathbf{M}_{23} &= (-1) \cdot \mathbf{A}_{21} + 1 \cdot \mathbf{A}_{22} + (-1) \cdot \mathbf{A}_{23} \\
&= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \frac{c_1 + c_2}{c_3 + c_2} & \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & -6 & -1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 0 \\ 2 & -1 \end{vmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

例 2 设行列式
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$
 ,计算第 2 行的余子式之和

$$M_{21} + M_{22} + M_{23} = (-1) \cdot A_{21} + 1 \cdot A_{22} + (-1) \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} c_{1} + c_{2} \\ c_{3} + c_{2} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & -6 & -1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 0 \\ 2 & -1 \end{vmatrix} = -3$$



$$|8 -6 5|$$

$$M_{21} + M_{22} + M_{23} = (-1) \cdot A_{21} + 1 \cdot A_{22} + (-1) \cdot A_{23}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 8 & -6 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \frac{c_1 + c_2}{c_3 + c_2} & \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & -6 & -1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 0 \\ 2 & -1 \end{vmatrix} = -3$$

练习设
$$D = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
, 计算 $3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$



例 3 设
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$
, 计算 $3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$

例 3 设
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$
, 计算 $3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$

$$3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$$



例 3 设
$$D = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
, 计算 $3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$

$$3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$$

$$= (-3) \cdot A_{41}$$



例 3 设
$$D = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
, 计算 $3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$

$$3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$$

$$= (-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42}$$



例 3 设
$$D = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
, 计算 $3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$

$$3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$$

= $(-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42} + 5 \cdot A_{43}$

$$= (-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42} + 5 \cdot A_{43}$$



例 3 设
$$D = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
, 计算 $3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$

$$3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$$
$$= (-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42} + 5 \cdot A_{43} + (-2) \cdot A_{44}$$



例 3 设
$$D = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
, 计算 $3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$

$$3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$$

$$= (-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42} + 5 \cdot A_{43} + (-2) \cdot A_{44}$$

$$| 3 \quad 2 \quad 1 \quad -2 |$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & 5 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$



例 3 设
$$D = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
, 计算 $3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$

$$= (-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42} + 5 \cdot A_{43} + (-2) \cdot A_{44}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$

 $3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & 5 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{c_3 - 3c_2}{c_3 - 3c_2}$$



例 3 设
$$D = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
, 计算 $3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$

$$3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$$
$$= (-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42} + 5 \cdot A_{43} + (-2) \cdot A_{44}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & 5 & -2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - 3c_2} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$



例 3 设
$$D = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
, 计算 $3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$

$$3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$$
$$= (-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42} + 5 \cdot A_{43} + (-2) \cdot A_{44}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & 5 & -2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - 3c_2} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -5 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 18 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$



例 3 设
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$
, 计算 $3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$

$$3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$$

$$= (-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42} + 5 \cdot A_{43} + (-2) \cdot A_{44}$$

$$= (-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42} + 5 \cdot A_{43} + (-2) \cdot A_{44}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \end{vmatrix} \qquad \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -4 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & 5 & -2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - 3c_2} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -5 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 18 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -5 & -2 \\ 4 & 18 & 5 \\ -3 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$

§1.3 行列式的展开

例 3 设
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$
, 计算 $3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$

$$3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$$

= $(-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42} + 5 \cdot A_{43} + (-2) \cdot A_{44}$

$$= (-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42} + 5 \cdot A_{43} + (-2) \cdot A_{44}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & 5 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & 5 & -2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - 3c_2} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -5 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 18 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -5 & -2 \\ 4 & 18 & 5 \\ -3 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$



例 3 设
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$
, 计算 $3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$

$$= (-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42} + 5 \cdot A_{43} + (-2) \cdot A_{44}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - 3c_2} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & 5 & -2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - 3c_2} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -5 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 18 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -5 & -2 \\ 4 & 18 & 5 \\ -3 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$

	0	1	3	0	$c_3 - 3c_2$	0	-
=	4	-6	0	5		4	_
	-3	4	5	-2	<u>c₃-3c₂</u>	-3	4
	١		_	'	<u>-</u> 1	'	

 $3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$

$$\begin{vmatrix} -3 & 4 & 5 & -2 \\ \frac{r_3+r_1}{} & 3 & -5 & -2 \\ 4 & 18 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$



§1.3 行列式的展开

例 3 设
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$
, 计算 $3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$

$$3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$$
$$= (-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42} + 5 \cdot A_{43} + (-2) \cdot A_{44}$$

$$= (-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42} + 5 \cdot A_{43} + (-2) \cdot A_{44}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & 5 & -2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - 3c_2} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -5 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 18 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -5 & -2 \\ 4 & 18 & 5 \\ -3 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & 5 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\frac{r_3 + r_1}{4} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -5 & -2 \\ 4 & 18 & 5 \\ 0 & -12 & -4 \end{vmatrix}$$



例 3 设
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$
, 计算 $3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$

$$3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$$
$$= (-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42} + 5 \cdot A_{43} + (-2) \cdot A_{44}$$

$$= (-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42} + 5 \cdot A_{43} + (-2) \cdot A_{44}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} -2 \\ 0 \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} c_{3}-3c_{2} \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -5 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & 5 & -2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - 3c_2} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -5 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 18 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -5 & -2 \\ 4 & 18 & 5 \\ -3 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix}
4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\
-3 & 4 & 5 & -2
\end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix}
3 & -5 & -2 \\
4 & 18 & 5 \\
0 & -12 & -4
\end{vmatrix}$$

$$\frac{c_2 - 3c_3}{2}$$



例 3 设
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$
, 计算 $3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$

$$3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$$

$$= (-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42} + 5 \cdot A_{43} + (-2) \cdot A_{44}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & 5 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -5 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 18 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -5 & -2 \\ 4 & 18 & 5 \\ -3 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$

例 3 设
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$
, 计算 $3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$

$$3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$$

$$= (-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42} + 5 \cdot A_{43} + (-2)$$

$$= (-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42} + 5 \cdot A_{43} + (-2) \cdot A_{44}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & 5 & -2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - 3c_2} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -5 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 18 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -5 & -2 \\ 4 & 18 & 5 \\ -3 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & 5 & -2 \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & -6 & 18 \\ -3 & 4 & -5 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{r_3 + r_1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -5 & -2 \\ 4 & 18 & 5 \\ 0 & -12 & -4 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{c_2 - 3c_3}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 1 & -2 \\ 4 & 3 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 \end{vmatrix}$$



例 3 设
$$D = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
, 计算 $3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$

$$3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$$

$$= (-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42} + 5 \cdot A_{43} + (-2) \cdot A_{44}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & 5 & -2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - 3c_2} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -5 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 18 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -5 & -2 \\ 4 & 18 & 5 \\ -3 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$

例 3 设
$$D = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
, 计算 $3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$

$$3M_{41} + 4M_{42} - 5M_{43} - 2M_{44}$$

= $(-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42} + 5 \cdot A_{43} + (-2) \cdot A_{44}$

$$= (-3) \cdot A_{41} + 4 \cdot A_{42} + 5 \cdot A_{43} + (-2) \cdot A_{44}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \end{vmatrix} \qquad \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & 5 & -2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{c_3 - 3c_2} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -5 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & 18 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -5 & -2 \\ 4 & 18 & 5 \\ -3 & -7 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \end{vmatrix}$$
 $\begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{vmatrix}$

$$\begin{vmatrix} -2 \\ 0 \end{vmatrix}$$
 $\begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -5 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{vmatrix}$

$$\frac{r_3 + r_1}{\begin{vmatrix} 1 \\ 4 \\ 18 \end{vmatrix}} \begin{vmatrix} 3 \\ -5 \\ 4 \end{vmatrix} = -20$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \\ 3 \end{vmatrix} = -20$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \\ 3 \end{vmatrix} = -20$$

例 4 设
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 4 & 9 & 16 & 25 \\ 8 & 27 & 64 & 125 \end{vmatrix}$$
, 计算 $M_{41} - M_{42} + M_{43} - M_{44}$

例 4 设
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 4 & 9 & 16 & 25 \\ 8 & 27 & 64 & 125 \end{vmatrix}$$
, 计算 $M_{41} - M_{42} + M_{43} - M_{44}$

$$M_{41} - M_{42} + M_{43} - M_{44}$$



例 4 设
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 4 & 9 & 16 & 25 \\ 8 & 27 & 64 & 125 \end{vmatrix}$$
, 计算 $M_{41} - M_{42} + M_{43} - M_{44}$

$$M_{41} - M_{42} + M_{43} - M_{44}$$
$$= -A_{41} - A_{42} - A_{43} - A_{44}$$



例 4 设
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 4 & 9 & 16 & 25 \\ 8 & 27 & 64 & 125 \end{vmatrix}$$
, 计算 $M_{41} - M_{42} + M_{43} - M_{44}$

$$M_{41} - M_{42} + M_{43} - M_{44}$$

$$= -A_{41} - A_{42} - A_{43} - A_{44}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 4 & 9 & 16 & 25 \\ -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \end{vmatrix}$$



例 4 设
$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 4 & 9 & 16 & 25 \\ 8 & 27 & 64 & 125 \end{vmatrix}$$
, 计算 $M_{41} - M_{42} + M_{43} - M_{44}$

$$M_{41} - M_{42} + M_{43} - M_{44}$$

$$= -A_{41} - A_{42} - A_{43} - A_{44}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 4 & 9 & 16 & 25 \\ -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$



行列式展开的进一步应用

$$a_{21}A_{21} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{23}A_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

将其中 a_{21} , a_{22} , a_{23} 分别换成任意数 u, v, w 得:

$$\Rightarrow uA_{21} + vA_{22} + wA_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ u & v & w \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

行列式展开的进一步应用

$$a_{21}A_{21} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{23}A_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

将其中 a_{21} , a_{22} , a_{23} 分别换成任意数 u, v, w 得:

$$\Rightarrow uA_{21} + vA_{22} + wA_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ u & v & w \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

取 u, v, w 为第一行元素 a_{11} , a_{12} , a_{13}

$$\Rightarrow a_{11}A_{21} + a_{12}A_{22} + a_{13}A_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$



行列式展开的进一步应用

$$a_{21}A_{21} + a_{22}A_{22} + a_{23}A_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

将其中 a_{21} , a_{22} , a_{23} 分别换成任意数 u, v, w 得:

$$\Rightarrow uA_{21} + vA_{22} + wA_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ u & v & w \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

取 u, v, w 为第一行元素 a_{11} , a_{12} , a_{13}

$$\Rightarrow a_{11}A_{21} + a_{12}A_{22} + a_{13}A_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = 0$$



定理 对于行列式 D 的第r 行元素和第i 行代数余子式,我们有

 a_{r1} a_{r2}

 a_{rn}

定理 对于行列式 D 的第 r 行元素和第 i 行代数余子式,我们有

 $a_{r1}A_{i1}$ $a_{r2}A_{i2}$ $a_{rn}A_{in}$

$$a_{r1}A_{i1} + a_{r2}A_{i2} + \cdots + a_{rn}A_{in}$$

$$a_{r1}A_{i1} + a_{r2}A_{i2} + \dots + a_{rn}A_{in} = \begin{cases} D & 若i = r \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ \end{cases}$$

$$a_{r1}A_{i1} + a_{r2}A_{i2} + \dots + a_{rn}A_{in} = \begin{cases} D & \exists i = r \\ 0 & \exists i \neq r \end{cases}$$

定理 对于行列式 D 的第 r 行元素和第 i 行代数余子式,我们有

$$a_{r1}A_{i1} + a_{r2}A_{i2} + \dots + a_{rn}A_{in} = \begin{cases} D & \exists i = r \\ 0 & \exists i \neq r \end{cases}$$

$$\alpha_{1s}A_{1j}+\alpha_{2s}A_{2j}+\cdots+\alpha_{ns}A_{nj}=$$

定理 对于行列式 D 的第 r 行元素和第 i 行代数余子式,我们有

$$a_{r1}A_{i1} + a_{r2}A_{i2} + \dots + a_{rn}A_{in} = \begin{cases} D & \exists i = r \\ 0 & \exists i \neq r \end{cases}$$

定理 对于行列式 D 的第 r 行元素和第 i 行代数余子式,我们有

$$a_{r1}A_{i1} + a_{r2}A_{i2} + \dots + a_{rn}A_{in} = \begin{cases} D & \exists i = r \\ 0 & \exists i \neq r \end{cases}$$

$$a_{1s}A_{1j} + a_{2s}A_{2j} + \dots + a_{ns}A_{nj} = \begin{cases} D & \forall j = s \\ & \forall j \neq s \end{cases}$$



定理 对于行列式 D 的第 r 行元素和第 i 行代数余子式,我们有

$$a_{r1}A_{i1} + a_{r2}A_{i2} + \dots + a_{rn}A_{in} = \begin{cases} D & \exists i = r \\ 0 & \exists i \neq r \end{cases}$$

$$a_{1s}A_{1j} + a_{2s}A_{2j} + \dots + a_{ns}A_{nj} = \begin{cases} D & \exists j = s \\ 0 & \exists j \neq s \end{cases}$$