PE文件学习笔记(五):导入表、IAT、绑定导入表解析

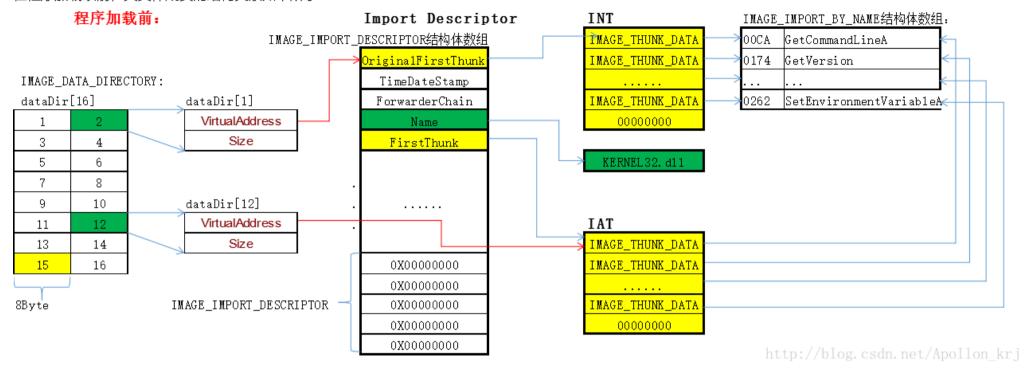
分类专栏: COFF PE/ELF

1、导入表 (Import Descriptor) 结构解析:

导入表是记录PE文件中用到的动态连接库的集合,一个dll库在导入表中占用一个元素信息的位置,这个元素描述了该导入dll的具体信息。如dll的最新修改时间、dll中 函数的名字/序号、dll加载后的函数地址等。而一个元素即一个结构体,一个导入表即该结构体的数组,其结构体如下所示:

```
typedef struct IMAGE IMPORT DESCRIPTOR {
       union {
 3
           DWORD
                 Characteristics;
                                           //导入表结束标志
 4
          DWORD
                OriginalFirstThunk;
                                           //RVA指向一个结构体数组(INT表)
 5
       };
            TimeDateStamp;
       DWORD
                                           //时间戳
                                           // -1 if no forwarders
       DWORD
             ForwarderChain:
8
                                           //RVA指向dll名字,以0结尾
       DWORD
              Name:
9
       DWORD
             FirstThunk:
                                           //RVA指向一个结构体数组(IAT表)
10 } IMAGE_IMPORT_DESCRIPTOR, *PIMAGE_IMPORT_DESCRIPTOR;
```

在程序加载以前,其具体成员的结构关系如下所示:



导入表结构体数组的第一个元素保存了KERNEL32.dll的信息,我们解析并打印其部分信息如下所示:

1	[Name:KERNEL32.dll]	[NameAddr:000348	7C】 【Origi	inalFirstThunk:00034028】	<pre>【FirstThunk:000341B4】</pre>	<pre>【TimeDateStamp:00000000】</pre>
2	ThunkOffset	ThunkValue	Hint	API Name		
3	[00034340]	[00034340]	[00CA]	[GetCommandLineA]		
4	[00034352]	[00034352]	[0174]	[GetVersion]		
5	[00034360]	[00034360]	[007D]	[ExitProcess]		
6	[0003436E]	[0003436E]	[029E]	[TerminateProcess]		
7	[00034382]	[00034382]	[00F7]	[GetCurrentProcess]		
8	[00034396]	[00034396]	[00FA]	[GetCurrentThreadId]		
9	[000343AC]	[000343AC]	[02A5]	[TlsSetValue]		
10	[000343BA]	[000343BA]	[02A2]	[TlsAlloc]		
11						
12	[00034850]	[00034850]	[0022]	[CompareStringW]		
13	[00034862]	[00034862]	[0262]	[SetEnvironmentVariable	eA]	

详细解释结构体每个成员的含义(加载前):

- ①联合体值为0时(一般**用Characteristics判断是否是0**),表示这是导入表结构体数组最后一个元素,除了最后这一个元素,其它每一个结构体都保存了一个dll 信息。联合体的值不为0时,**用OriginalFirstThunk(RVA)来索引INT的地址**。这张INT表存放了该dll的导出函数的信息(序号与函数名)。
- ②**TimeDateStamp**: 当时间戳值为0时,表示未加载前IAT表与INT表完全相同;当时间戳不为0(为-1)时,表示IAT与INT表不同,IAT存储的是该dll的所有函数的绝对地址,这样在未加载前就直接填充函数地址的方式为函数地址的绑定,其地址是根据绑定导入表来确定的。也就是说当时间戳为-1时绑定导入表才有效,而真正的时间戳存放到绑定导入表中,否则无效。
- ③ForwarderChain:一般情况下我们也可以忽略该字段。在老版的绑定中,它引用API的第一个forwarder chain(传递器链表)。
- ④Name: RVA指向dll的名字字符串。
- ⑤FirstThunk: RVA指向IAT表。

2、IAT (Import Address La Table) 、INT (import Name Table) 结构解析:

关于绑定导入表和IAT表的特殊情况这里先不做研究,我们先来看看IAT和INT结构相同的时情况。加载到内存前我们看到IAT和INT都指向一个结构体数组,这个数组存储了序号和函数名。IAT和INT的元素为IMAGE_THUNK_DATA结构,而其指向为IMAGE_IMPORT_BY_NAME结构,这两个结构体如下所示:

IMAGE THUNK DATA结构体汇总只有一个联合体,一般用四字节的AddressOfData来获取IMAGE IMPORT BY NAME的地址。

```
typedef struct _IMAGE_THUNK_DATA32 {
union {
    DWORD ForwarderString;  // PBYTE
    DWORD Function;  // PDWORD
    DWORD Ordinal;
    DWORD AddressOfData;  //RVA 指向_IMAGE_IMPORT_BY_NAME
    } u1;
} IMAGE_THUNK_DATA32;
typedef IMAGE_THUNK_DATA32 * PIMAGE_THUNK_DATA32;
```

IMAGE_IMPORT_BY_NAME里有两个成员一个是序号一个是函数名。

```
      1
      typedef struct _IMAGE_IMPORT_BY_NAME {

      2
      WORD Hint; //可能为0,编译器决定,如果不为0,是函数在导出表中的索引

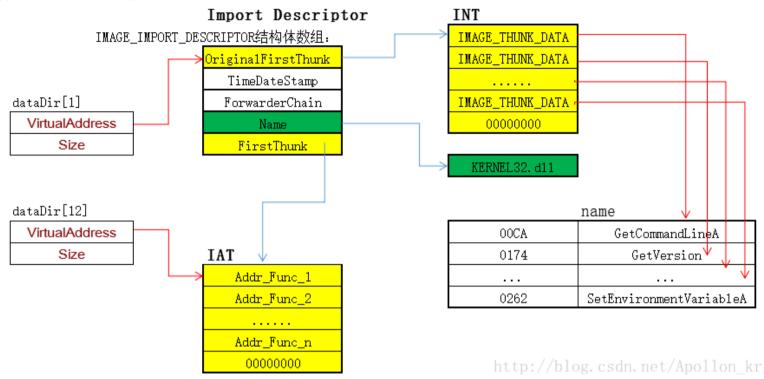
      3
      4
```

```
BYTE Name[1]; //函数名称,以0结尾,由于不知道到底多长,所以干脆只给出第一个字符,找到0结束} IMAGE_IMPORT_BY_NAME, *PIMAGE_IMPORT_BY_NAME;
```

注意:一个IMAGE_THUNK_DATA32结构占用四字节,索引一个函数名/序号,但是索引是有条件的,即四字节的最高位如果为0则这四字节的值为 IMAGE_IMPORT_BY_NAME的RVA;但是如果四字节的最高位为1,则不需要(不能够)用该值去索引IMAGE_IMPORT_BY_NAME,而是直接去掉最高位,剩下31 位的值便是dll函数在导出表中的导出序号。如下所示,有最高位为0解析出来的也有最高位为1解析出来的导入表:

1	//最高位为0,则根据值9	索引IMAGE_IMPORT_	BY_NAME角	军析hint和name			
2	[Name:WINSPOOL.DRV	NameAddr:00	0314EE】	【OriginalFirstThunk:00030390】	<pre>【tFirstThunk:0002844C】</pre>	<pre>【TimeDateStamp:00000000】</pre>	
3	ThunkOffset	ThunkValue	Hint	API Name			
4	[000314B8]	[000314B8]	[001B]	[ClosePrinter]			
5	[000314C8]	[000314C8]	[0046]	[DocumentPropertiesA]			
6	[000314DE]	[000314DE]	[007 D]	[OpenPrinterA]			
7	[Name:ADVAPI32.dll	<pre>NameAddr:00</pre>	031590]	【OriginalFirstThunk:0002FF44】	<pre>【tFirstThunk:00028000】</pre>	<pre>[TimeDateStamp:0000000]</pre>	
8	ThunkOffset	ThunkValue	Hint	API Name			
9	[0003157 E]	[0003157 E]	[0204]	[RegSetValueExA]			
10	[0003156 C]	[0003156 C]	[01 D1]	[RegCreateKeyExA]			
11	[0003155A]	[0003155A]	[01 F6]	[RegQueryValueA]			
12	[0003154 C]	[0003154 C]	[01 EB]	[Reg0penKeyA]			
13	[0003153 E]	[0003153 E]	[01 DD]	[RegEnumKeyA]			
14	[0003152 E]	[0003152 E]	[01 D4]	[RegDeleteKeyA]			
15	[0003151 E]	[0003151 E]	[01EC]	[Reg0penKeyExA]			
16	[0003150A]	[0003150A]	[01 F7]	[RegQueryValueExA]			
17	[000314FC]	[000314FC]	[01 CB]	[RegCloseKey]			
18	[Name:SHLWAPI.dll]	[NameAddr:00	0315C8】	【OriginalFirstThunk:000301E4】	<pre>【FirstThunk:000282A0】</pre>	<pre>【TimeDateStamp:00000000】</pre>	
19	ThunkOffset	ThunkValue	Hint	API Name			
20	[0003159 E]	[0003159 E]	[002F]	[PathFindExtensionA]			
21	[000315B4]	[000315B4]	[0031]	[PathFindFileNameA]			
22	//最高位为1,去掉最高位得到函数序号						
23	[Name:OLEAUT32.dll] [NameAddr:00	0315D4】	【OriginalFirstThunk:000301D4】	【FirstThunk:00028290】	<pre>【TimeDateStamp:00000000】</pre>	
24	ThunkOffset	ThunkValue	Hint	API Name			
25	[00000009]	[00000009]	[]	函数序号[0009H:9D]			
26	[0000000 C]	[0000000 C]	[]	函数序号[000CH:12 D]			
27	[80000008]	[80000008]	[]	函数序号[0008H:8D]			

以上是程序加载前的情况,IAT和INT指向同一结构,而加载后INT不变依旧保存dll函数名与函数序号的地址信息。而IAT则根据导入表INT(IAT加载前)的内容和导出表信息,修改为对应的函数的地址信息,如下所示:



3、绑定导入表 (Bound Import Descriptor) 与IAT:

我们上面分析了加载前,IAT中存储非函数地址的情况,下面我们来分析加载前IAT表中存储函数地址的情况。IAT中存储的函数地址是dll未加载的地址,当PE文件中不存在绑定导入表时,IAT就与INT一样,此时导入表中的时间戳就为0;否则导入表中的时间戳为-1时,dll的真正时间戳存放于绑定导入表中(绑定导入表地址存放在数据目录的第12项,IAT是第13项)。

现在大多数情况,导入表的TimeDateStamp都为0,而Windows 区早期的自带软件(如WinXP的notepad.exe)基本都采用了TimeDateStamp为-1的情况即包含绑定导入表的情况。PE中包含导入表的优点是程序启动快,但是其缺点也十分明显,当存在dll地址重定位和dll修改更新,则绑定导入表也需要修改更新。

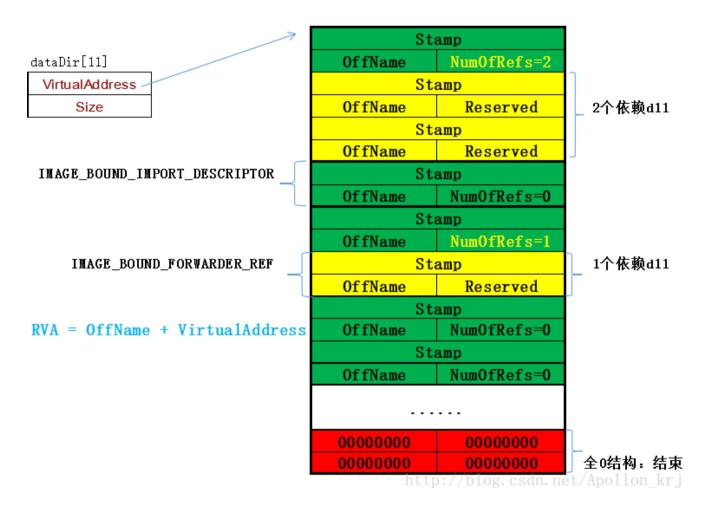
绑定导入表的结构由两个结构体来组成:

NumberOfModuleForwarderRefs是指该dll自身依赖的dll的个数。值为n代表该结构后面紧跟了n个IMAGE_BOUND_FORWARDER_REF结构。之后才是导入表导入的下一个dll的结构。而IMAGE_BOUND_FORWARDER_REF结构体如下所示:

```
typedef struct _IMAGE_BOUND_FORWARDER_REF {
    DWORD TimeDateStamp; //时间戳,同样的作用检查更新情况
    WORD OffsetModuleName; //dll名称地址
    WORD Reserved; //保留
    } IMAGE_BOUND_FORWARDER_REF, *PIMAGE_BOUND_FORWARDER_REF;
```

注意: 这两个结构体中所有的OffsetModuleName均不是相对于ImageBase的RVA也不是FOA,而是相对于绑定导入表首地址的偏移地址,即: **绑定导入表首地址 + OffsetModuleName= RVA**。

绑定导入表结构图解如下所示:



打印出的WinXP自带notepad.exe的绑定导入表:

```
#定导入表(Bound Import Descriptor):

DllName:comdlg32.dll

TimeDateStamp:[4802BDA2H:1208139170D]

GMT:2008-04-14 02:12:50

OffsetModuleName:0058
```

```
NumberOfModuleForwarderRefs: [0000H:0D]
 5
        DllName: SHELL32.dll
 6
            TimeDateStamp: [4802BDB6H:1208139190D]
 7
            GMT:2008-04-14 02:13:10
 8
            OffsetModuleName: 0065
 9
            NumberOfModuleForwarderRefs: [0000H:0D]
10
        DllName: WINSPOOL. DRV
11
            TimeDateStamp: [4802BDCAH: 1208139210D]
12
            GMT:2008-04-14 02:13:30
13
            OffsetModuleName:0071
14
            NumberOfModuleForwarderRefs:[0000H:0D]
15
        DllName: COMCTL32.dll
16
            TimeDateStamp: [4802BD6CH:1208139116D]
17
            GMT:2008-04-14 02:11:56
18
            OffsetModuleName:007F
19
            NumberOfModuleForwarderRefs:[0000H:0D]
20
        DllName:msvcrt.dll
21
            TimeDateStamp: [4802BD6CH:1208139116D]
22
            GMT:2008-04-14 02:11:56
23
            OffsetModuleName: 008B
24
            NumberOfModuleForwarderRefs: [0000H:0D]
25
        DllName: ADVAPI32.dll
26
            TimeDateStamp: [4802BD89H:1208139145D]
27
            GMT:2008-04-14 02:12:25
28
            OffsetModuleName:0096
29
            NumberOfModuleForwarderRefs: [0000H:0D]
30
        DllName: KERNEL32.dll
31
            TimeDateStamp: [4802BDC6H:1208139206D]
32
            GMT:2008-04-14 02:13:26
33
            OffsetModuleName: 00A3
34
            NumberOfModuleForwarderRefs: [0001H:1D]
35
            36
            DllName: NTDLL.DLL
37
               TimeDateStamp: 4802BDC5
38
                GMT:2008-04-14 02:13:25
39
                OffsetModuleName:00B0
40
                Reserved:0000
41
```

```
42
43
44
        DllName: GDI32.dll
45
            TimeDateStamp: [4802BD81H:1208139137D]
46
            GMT:2008-04-14 02:12:17
47
            OffsetModuleName:00BA
48
            NumberOfModuleForwarderRefs:[0000H:0D]
49
        DllName: USER32.dll
50
            TimeDateStamp:[4802BDBDH:1208139197D]
51
            GMT:2008-04-14 02:13:17
52
            OffsetModuleName: 00C4
            NumberOfModuleForwarderRefs:[0000H:0D]
```

IAT表部分信息:

```
1 IAT表(Import Address Table):
 2
        dllName: [comdlg32.dll]:
 3
            Function Addr: [76344906]
 4
            Function Addr: [763385CE]
            Function Addr: [76349D84]
 6
            Function Addr: [7633C3E1]
            Function Addr:[76322306]
 8
            Function Addr:[76337B9D]
 9
            Function Addr: [76338602]
10
            Function Addr: [76330036]
11
            Function Addr: [76337C2B]
12
        dllName: [SHELL32.dll]:
13
            Function Addr: [7D647C18]
            Function Addr:[7D5E18CE]
14
15
            Function Addr:[7D5FB1A9]
16
            Function Addr: [7D632E6F]
17
        dllName: [WINSPOOL.DRV] :
18
            Function Addr: [72F7643C]
            Function Addr:[72F74D40]
19
            Function Addr: [72F75091]
20
21
        dllName: 【COMCTL32.dll】:
22
            Function Addr: [7718D270]
```

```
dllName: [msvcrt.dll]:

Function Addr: [4CFB2DAE]

Function Addr: [4CFB9E9A]

.....
```

与上面IAT所对应的INT表的部分信息(INT与IAT是——对应的):

	导入表(Import Descriptor):				
	[Name:comdlg32.dll]	NameAddr:00	0006EAC]	[OriginalFirstThunk:00006D90]	<pre>【FirstThunk:000006C4】</pre>	<pre>【TimeDateStamp:FFFFFFF]</pre>
1	ThunkOffset	ThunkValue	Hint	API Name		
2	[00006E7A]	[00006E7A]	[000F]	<pre>[PageSetupDlgW]</pre>		
3	[00006E5E]	[00006E5E]	[0006]	[FindTextW]		
4	[00006E9E]	[00006E9E]	[0012]	[PrintDlgExW]		
5	[00006E50]	[00006E50]	[0003]	[ChooseFontW]		
6	[00006E40]	[00006E40]	[8000]	[GetFileTitleW]		
7	[00006E8A]	[00006E8A]	[A00A]	[GetOpenFileNameW]		
8	[00006E6A]	[00006E6A]	[0015]	[ReplaceTextW]		
9	[00006E14]	[00006E14]	[0004]	[CommDlgExtendedError]		
10	[00006E2C]	[00006E2C]	[000C]	[GetSaveFileNameW]		
11	【Name:SHELL32.dll】	[NameAddr:00	9006EFA]	<pre>【OriginalFirstThunk:00006C40】</pre>	<pre>【FirstThunk:00000574】</pre>	<pre>【TimeDateStamp:FFFFFFF]</pre>
12	ThunkOffset	ThunkValue	Hint	API Name		
13	[00006EC8]	[00006EC8]	[001F]	[DragFinish]		
14	[00006ED6]	[00006ED6]	[0023]	[DragQueryFileW]		
15	[00006EE8]	[00006EE8]	[001E]	[DragAcceptFiles]		
16	[00006EBA]	[00006EBA]	[0103]	[ShellAboutW]		
17	<pre>[Name:WINSPOOL.DRV]</pre>	NameAddr:00	0006F3A】	[OriginalFirstThunk:00006D80]	<pre>【FirstThunk:000006B4】</pre>	<pre>【TimeDateStamp:FFFFFFF]</pre>
18	ThunkOffset	ThunkValue	Hint	API Name		
19	[00006F16]	[00006F16]	[0078]	[GetPrinterDriverW]		
20	[00006F06]	[00006F06]	[001B]	[ClosePrinter]		
21	[00006F2A]	[00006F2A]	[007E]	[OpenPrinterW]		
22	<pre>【Name:COMCTL32.dll)</pre>	l [NameAddr:00	9006F5E】	【OriginalFirstThunk:00006AEC】	<pre>【FirstThunk:00000420】</pre>	<pre>【TimeDateStamp:FFFFFFF]</pre>
23	ThunkOffset	ThunkValue	Hint	API Name		
24	[00006F48]	[00006F48]	[8000]	[CreateStatusWindowW]		
25	<pre>[Name:msvcrt.dll]</pre>	[NameAddr:00		[OriginalFirstThunk:00006DB8]	【FirstThunk:000006EC】	<pre>【TimeDateStamp:FFFFFFF]</pre>
26	ThunkOffset	ThunkValue	Hint	API Name		
27	[00006FDC]	[00006FDC]	[004E]	<pre>[_XcptFilter]</pre>		
28						

```
30
31 [00006FD4] [00006FD4] [00F6] [_exit]
.....
```

4、代码解析导入表 (INT、IAT) 与绑定导入表:

```
void PETool::print ImportDescriptor()
       fprintf(fp peMess, "导入表(Import Descriptor):\n");
 2
        if(dataDir[1].VirtualAddress == 0){
 3
           fprintf(fp peMess, "\t不存在导入表!\n");
 4
            return;
 5
 6
       char str[TIMESTRING] = {0};
 7
       //导入表为数据目录的第2项,将import指向导入表第一个结构体
 8
        IMAGE IMPORT DESCRIPTOR * import = (IMAGE IMPORT DESCRIPTOR *)(pFileBuffer + RVAToFOA(dataDir[1].VirtualAddress));
 9
        while(true){
10
           if(import->Characteristics == 0){
11
               break;//最后一个结构体20字节为0则结束(直接判断一个Characteristics即可)
12
           }
13
           DWORD name = RVAToFOA(import->Name);
14
           DWORD original ft = RVAToFOA(import->OriginalFirstThunk);
15
           DWORD ft = RVAToFOA(import->FirstThunk);
16
           //打印结构体信息
17
           fprintf(fp peMess, "\t [Name:%s] \t"
18
                              "[NameAddr:%08X]\t"
19
                              "[OriginalFirstThunk:%08X] \t"
20
                              "[FirstThunk:%08X] \t"
21
                              "【TimeDateStamp:%08X】\n",
22
                   pFileBuffer + name, name, original ft, ft, import->TimeDateStamp);
23
           memset(str, 0, TIMESTRING);
24
25
           IMAGE THUNK DATA32 * thunk = (IMAGE THUNK DATA32 * )(pFileBuffer + original ft);
26
           //打印INT表的详细信息
27
           print INT(thunk);
28
           import++;
29
```

```
30
31
   void PETool::print INT(IMAGE THUNK DATA32 * thunk)
32
33
        fprintf(fp peMess, "\t\tThunkOffset\t\tThunkValue\t\tHint\t\tAPI Name\n");
34
        while(true){
35
           DWORD thunkValue = thunk->u1.AddressOfData;
36
           if(thunkValue == 0){
37
               break;//读取完毕
38
           }
39
           if(thunkValue >> 31){//最高位为1打印序号
40
               DWORD rva = thunkValue & 0X7FFFFFFF; // 去掉最高位才是实际的值, 否则RVAToF0A会出错
41
               DWORD offset = RVAToFOA(rva):
42
               fprintf(fp_peMess, "\t\t[%08X]\t\t[%08X]\t\t[--]\t\t函数序号[%04XH:%dD]\n",
43
                       offset, offset, rva, rva);
44
           }else{//最高位为0打印名称
45
               DWORD offset = RVAToFOA(thunkValue);
46
               //获取IMAGE_IMPORT_BY_NAME的地址
47
               IMAGE IMPORT BY NAME * byName = (IMAGE IMPORT BY NAME * )(pFileBuffer + offset);
48
               fprintf(fp peMess, "\t\t[%08X]\t\t[%08X]\t\t[%04X]\t\t[%s]\n",
49
                       offset, offset, byName->Hint, byName->Name);
50
51
           thunk++;
52
53
54
55
   void PETool::print IAT()
56
57
       fprintf(fp_peMess, "IAT表(Import Address Table):\n");
58
       IMAGE_IMPORT_DESCRIPTOR * import = (IMAGE_IMPORT_DESCRIPTOR *)(pFileBuffer + RVAToFOA(dataDir[1].VirtualAddress));
59
        while(true){
60
           if(import->Characteristics == 0){
61
               break:
62
           }
63
           DWORD * addr = (DWORD *)(pFileBuffer + RVAToFOA(import->FirstThunk));
64
           //根据导入表的时间戳判断IAT中存放的是函数地址还是名字结构体的地址
65
           if(import->TimeDateStamp == -1){//函数地址
66
```

```
68
 69
                fprintf(fp peMess, "\tdl\Name: [%s]:\n", pFileBuffer + RVAToFOA(import->Name));
 70
                for(int i = 0; addr[i]; i++){
 71
                     fprintf(fp peMess, "\t\tFunction Addr:[%08X]\n", addr[i]);
 72
                }
 73
             }
 74
             else if(import->TimeDateStamp == 0){//等同于INT表
 75
                 fprintf(fp peMess, "\t等同于INT表!\n");
 76
                 break:
 77
 78
             import++;
 79
 80
 81
     void PETool::print BoundImportDescriptor()
 83
 84
         fprintf(fp peMess, "绑定导入表(Bound Import Descriptor):\n");
 85
         if(dataDir[11].VirtualAddress == 0){
 86
             fprintf(fp peMess, "\t不存在绑定导入表!\n");
 87
             return;
 88
 89
         DWORD desAddr = dataDir[11].VirtualAddress;//获取第一个Bound Import Descriptor的RVA
 90
         char str[TIMESTRING] = {0};\
 91
         DWORD stamp = 0, off = 0, ref = 0, i = 0;
 92
 93
         IMAGE BOUND IMPORT DESCRIPTOR * bound = (IMAGE BOUND IMPORT DESCRIPTOR * )(pFileBuffer + RVAToFOA(desAddr));
 94
         while(bound->TimeDateStamp != 0 && bound->OffsetModuleName != 0){
 95
             stamp = bound->TimeDateStamp;//获取时间戳
 96
             TimeDateStampToString(stamp, str);//时间戳转时间
 97
             off = bound->OffsetModuleName;//获取名字偏移地址
 98
             ref = bound->NumberOfModuleForwarderRefs://获取依赖dll数
 99
100
             fprintf(fp_peMess, "\tDllName:%s\n", pFileBuffer + RVAToFOA(desAddr + off));
101
             fprintf(fp peMess, "\t\tTimeDateStamp:[%08XH:%dD]\n", stamp, stamp);
102
             fprintf(fp peMess, "\t\tGMT:%s\n", str);
103
             fprintf(fp_peMess, "\t\tOffsetModuleName:%04X\n", off);
104
```

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```
105
             fprintf(fp peMess, "\t\tNumberOfModuleForwarderRefs:[%04XH:%dD]\n", ref, ref);
106
107
             IMAGE BOUND FORWARDER REF * boundFor = (IMAGE BOUND FORWARDER REF *)(bound);
108
             for(boundFor++, i = 0; i < ref; i++, boundFor++){</pre>
109
                 memset(str, 0, TIMESTRING);
110
                 off = boundFor->OffsetModuleName;
111
                 stamp = boundFor->TimeDateStamp;
112
                 TimeDateStampToString(stamp, str);
113
114
                 fprintf(fp peMess, "\t\######################\n");
115
                 fprintf(fp peMess, "\t\tDllName:%s\n", pFileBuffer + RVAToFOA(desAddr + off));
116
                 fprintf(fp_peMess, "\t\tTimeDateStamp:%08X\n",stamp);
117
                 fprintf(fp_peMess, "\t\tGMT:%s\n", str);
118
                 fprintf(fp peMess, "\t\t\tOffsetModuleName:%04X\n", off);
119
                 fprintf(fp peMess, "\t\t\tReserved:%04X\n", boundFor->Reserved);
120
121
             bound = (IMAGE BOUND IMPORT DESCRIPTOR *)(boundFor);//下一个绑定dll
122
             memset(str, 0, TIMESTRING);
```