

# Progress Review 3

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Global Health – Spring 2017

# ORIENT

Objectives

Product Values

## PROTOTYPES

Heating  
System

Interface

## PLAN

Future Plans

Vietnam Visit

Team Health

# Semester Objectives : Technical

Formalize **product technical specifications**

- Stakeholder interviews
- IEC standards
- Conductive warming literature

Creating proofs of concept to bring to Vietnam

↳ two tangible prototypes: **works like** + **interacts like**



AFFORDABLE



SAFE



EFFECTIVE



USABLE



POLISHED

product  
values

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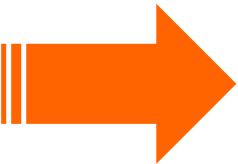
Team Health

Single Bassinet

ITO < Kanthal

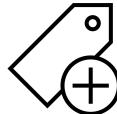
Pattern  
Testing

Bassinet-driven  
control



Exploring the feasibility of a single layer bassinet

- Discussion with the manufacturer: MTTS
- Initial CNC experiment
- Reduces COGS by \$66, MTTS selling price by \$110
- Searching for ways to heat uniformly enough without the air cushion



## ITO Film

- + **Initially more uniform heating**
- + **Better translucence**
- + Easy assembly
- Sensitive to humidity & temperature
- Cycling → changes in resistance, hazy spots
- Might be less durable, and failure mode has hot spots
- Difficulty with sourcing + tooling cost

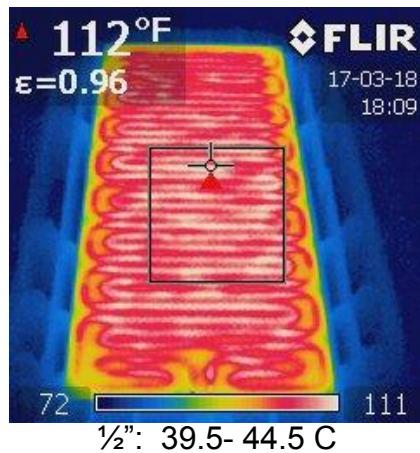
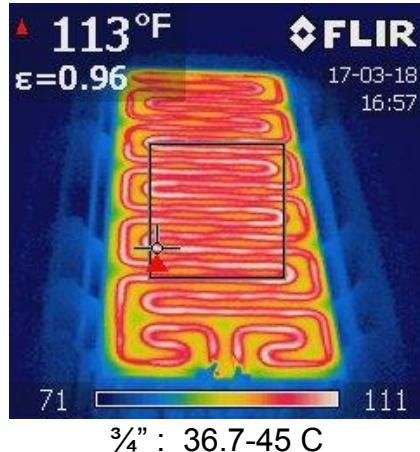
## Resistance Wire

- + **Safer failure mode**
- + **Longer life**
- + Less expensive + no tooling cost
- Need to explore patterns to attempt to achieve needed uniformity, without blocking phototherapy

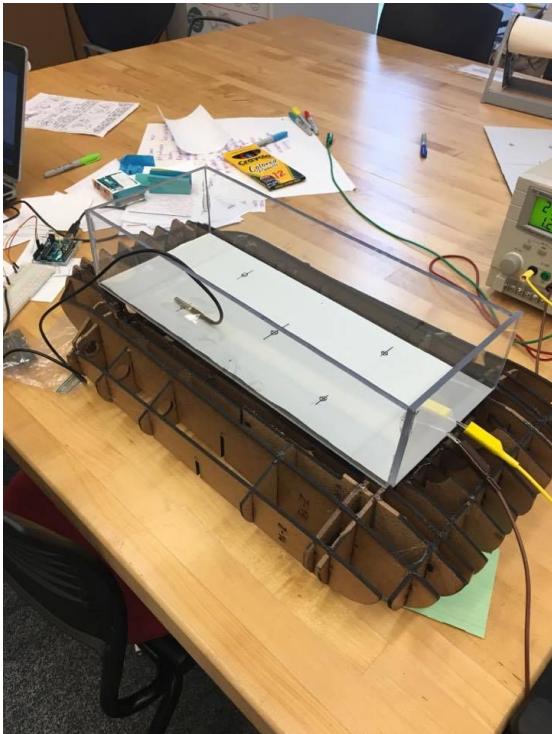
**WINNER**



## Single Bassinet



## ITO < Kanthal

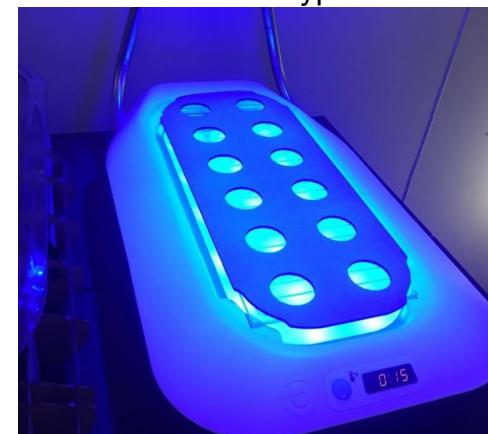


## Pattern Testing



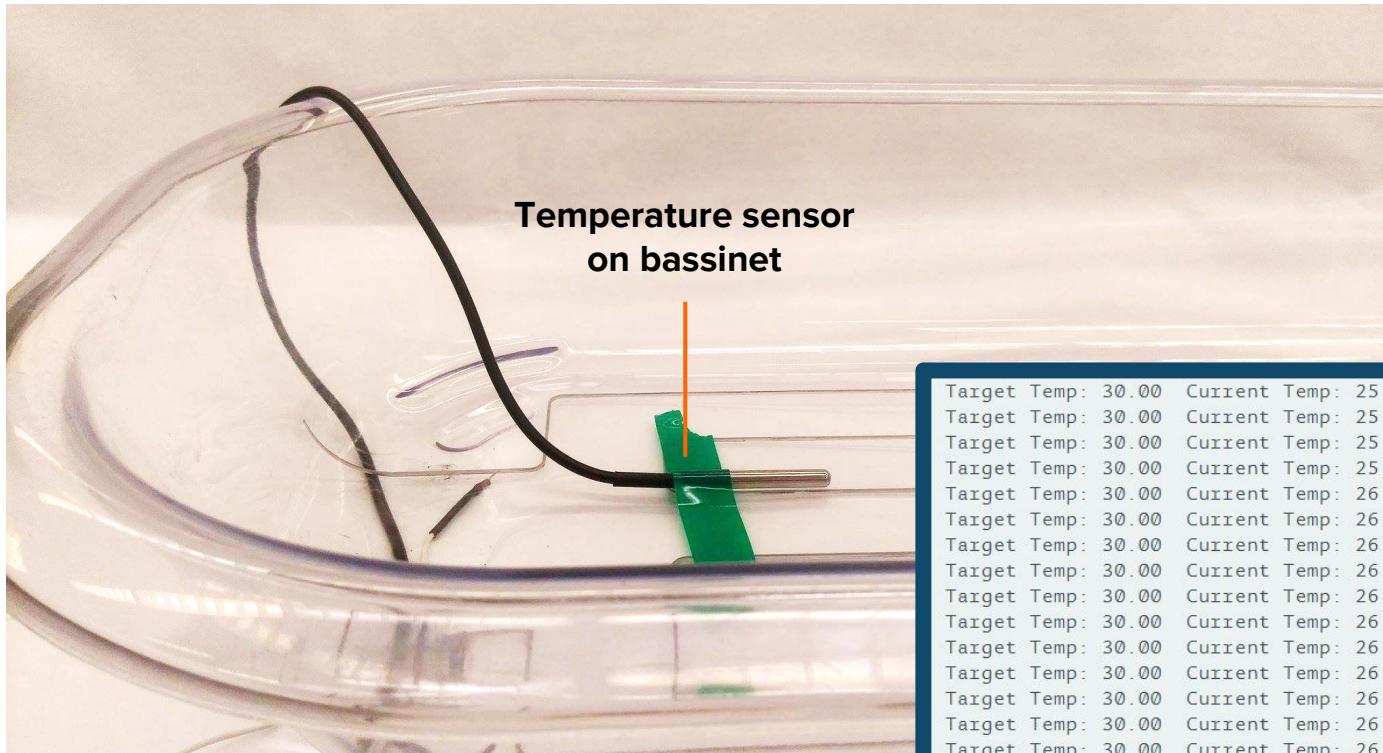
3/8" Prototype

IEC Testing ½": **36-38.5°C**  
Goal: 2°C spread

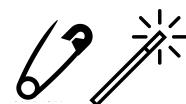


.75" Initial avg: 28.59

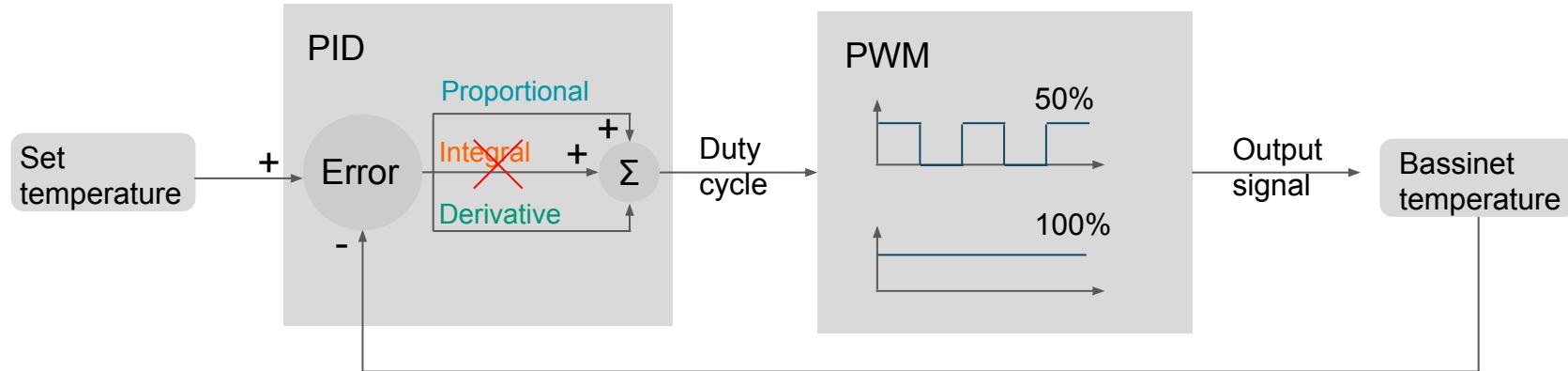
## Bassinet-driven control



Target Temp: 30.00	Current Temp: 25.96	Error: 4.04	Control Sig: 35
Target Temp: 30.00	Current Temp: 25.96	Error: 4.04	Control Sig: 35
Target Temp: 30.00	Current Temp: 25.96	Error: 4.04	Control Sig: 36
Target Temp: 30.00	Current Temp: 25.96	Error: 4.04	Control Sig: 36
Target Temp: 30.00	Current Temp: 26.32	Error: 3.68	Control Sig: 37
Target Temp: 30.00	Current Temp: 26.32	Error: 3.68	Control Sig: 37
Target Temp: 30.00	Current Temp: 26.32	Error: 3.68	Control Sig: 37
Target Temp: 30.00	Current Temp: 26.32	Error: 3.68	Control Sig: 38
Target Temp: 30.00	Current Temp: 26.32	Error: 3.68	Control Sig: 38
Target Temp: 30.00	Current Temp: 26.32	Error: 3.68	Control Sig: 38
Target Temp: 30.00	Current Temp: 26.65	Error: 3.35	Control Sig: 38
Target Temp: 30.00	Current Temp: 26.65	Error: 3.35	Control Sig: 38
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Target Temp: 30.00	Current Temp: 26.65	Error: 3.35	Control Sig: 38
Target Temp: 30.00	Current Temp: 26.82	Error: 3.35	Control Sig: 37

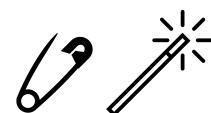


## PID Control with Pulse-Width-Modulation

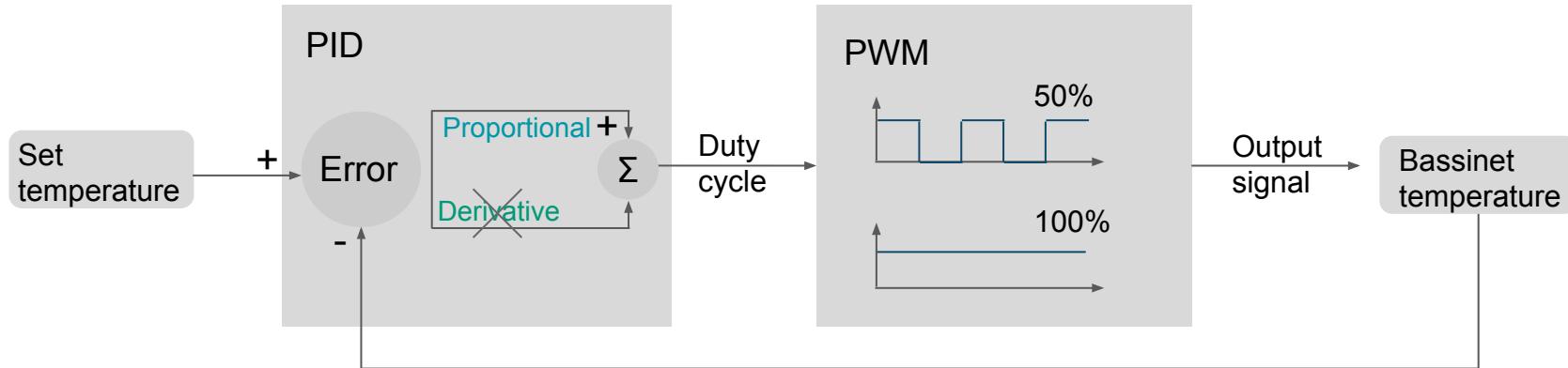


## Challenges

- Voltage spikes with PWM
- PI terms for reasonably quick heating with no overshoots



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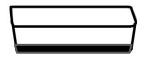


## Testing with Caregivers

## Testing with Laypeople

## Modular Interacts-like

## Reviewing Product POV



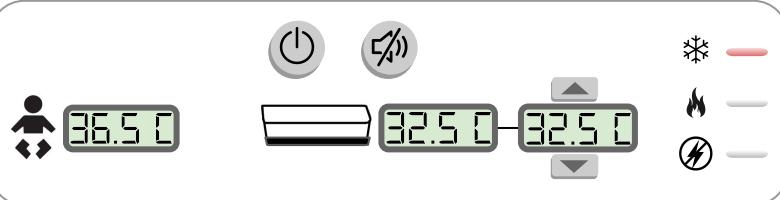
32.5 °C

36.5 °C

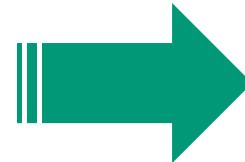


32.5 °C

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**INTERVIEWS:**  
**02** medical  
professionals  
**15** laypeople



Test in Vietnam,  
Newton-Wellesley



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Separate icons are clearer and  
glanceable



Error messaging needs  
more testing

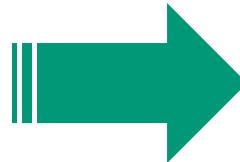


Monitoring is treated  
separately from warming



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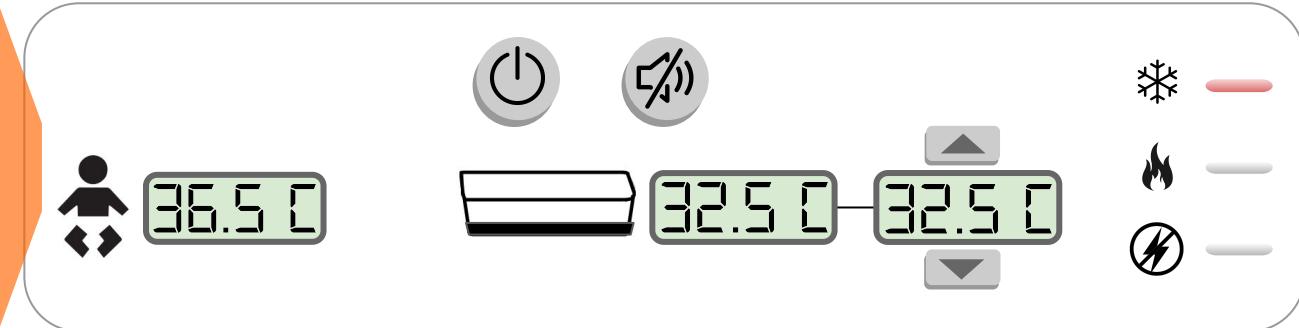
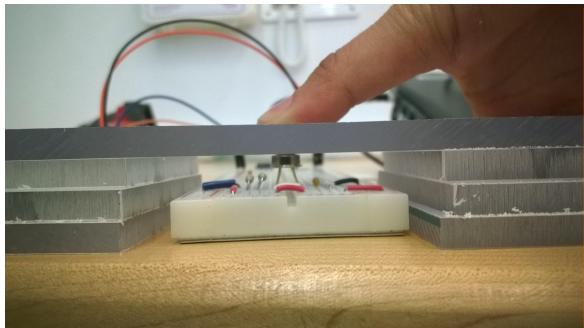


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OHMEDA STYLE

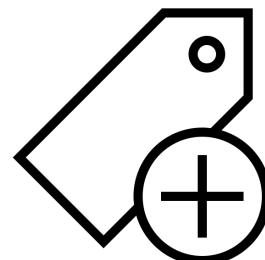
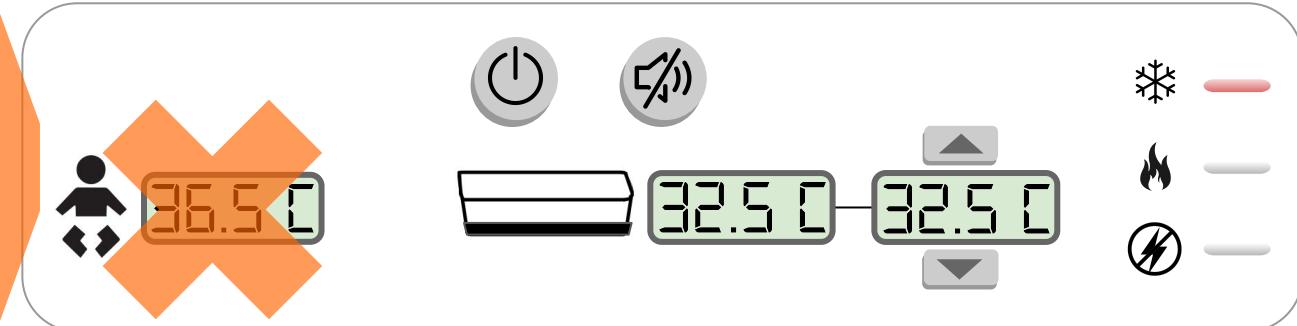
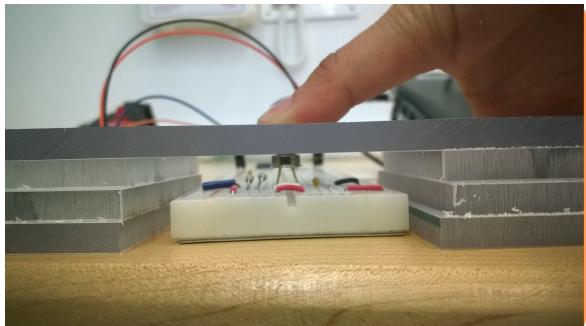


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# Future Work

## HEATING SYSTEM

- Finalize uniformity, water bag, and irradiance **tests for works-like**
- Integrate closed-loop control** with new heating
  - **Contact CNC wire bending manufacturers** and MTTS in Vietnam

## INTERFACE

- Test Workflow in Hospitals (Vietnam, US)
- Refine and make scalable
- Integrate into works-like

## VENTURE

- Narrow pricing (benefit equation)
- Further value chain map of Myanmar market
  - add role of servicing equipment
  - role of donors & foundations

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# Vietnam Plans

## Goals

Test value proposition  
with district hospitals  
market

Understand Otter  
workflow and test  
interface

Partner with MTTS on  
scalability, standalone  
vs. Firefly companion

## Preparation

Formalize hypothesis value  
propositions

Identify information gaps  
in previous interviews  
Develop and practice  
protocols (with translator)

Document current  
prototypes (e.g. BOM)

## Items to bring

Works like prototype

Interacts like prototype

Spare parts, BOM

Translated cards/  
Co-design kit

# Team Health & Function

→ “It's him!  
The Creator!”

→ Team member continuity,  
future onboarding



# Questions?

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*First, interface feedback!*

Phototherapy light blocking?

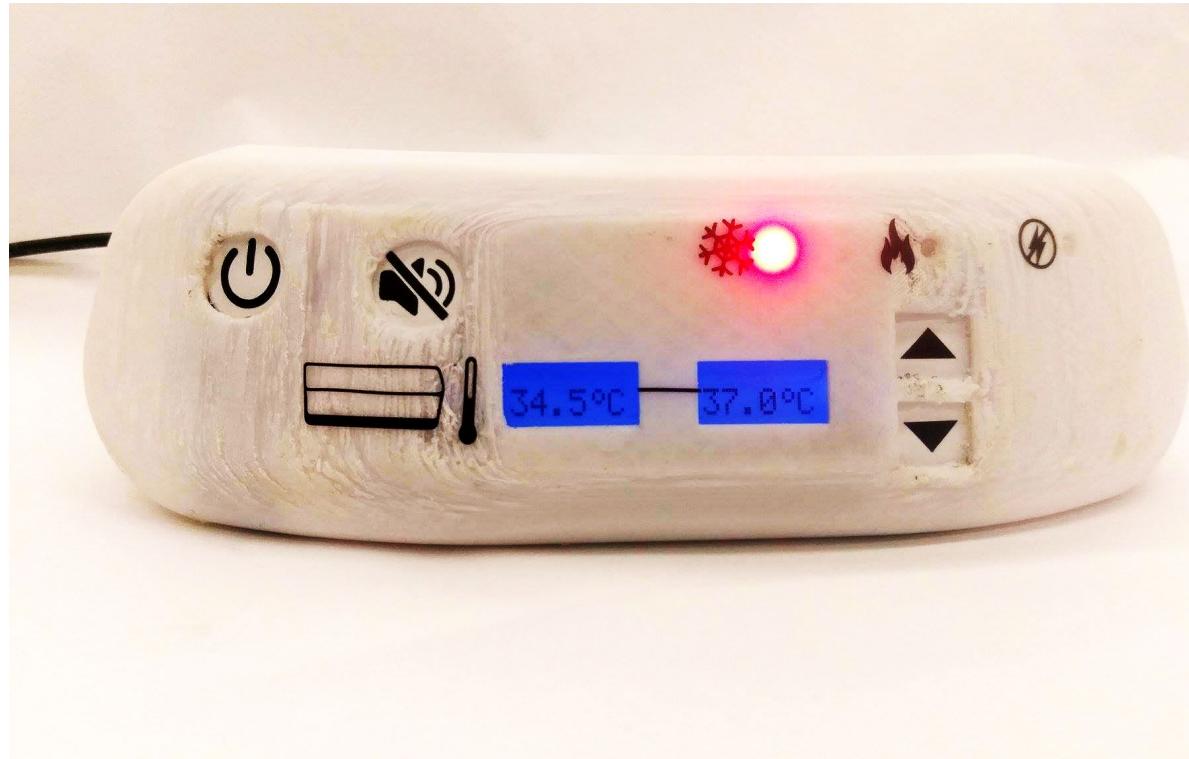
PID parameter tuning?

What do you think these icons mean?

What do you think each number means?

What do you think is wrong right now?

Why?



Feel free to draw arrows or scribble all over!

# Appendix Slides

# Progress Overview



Water bag test without bassinet temperature control

Literature search for clinical evaluation



Translated IEC requirements to product specifications table



Chose heating element



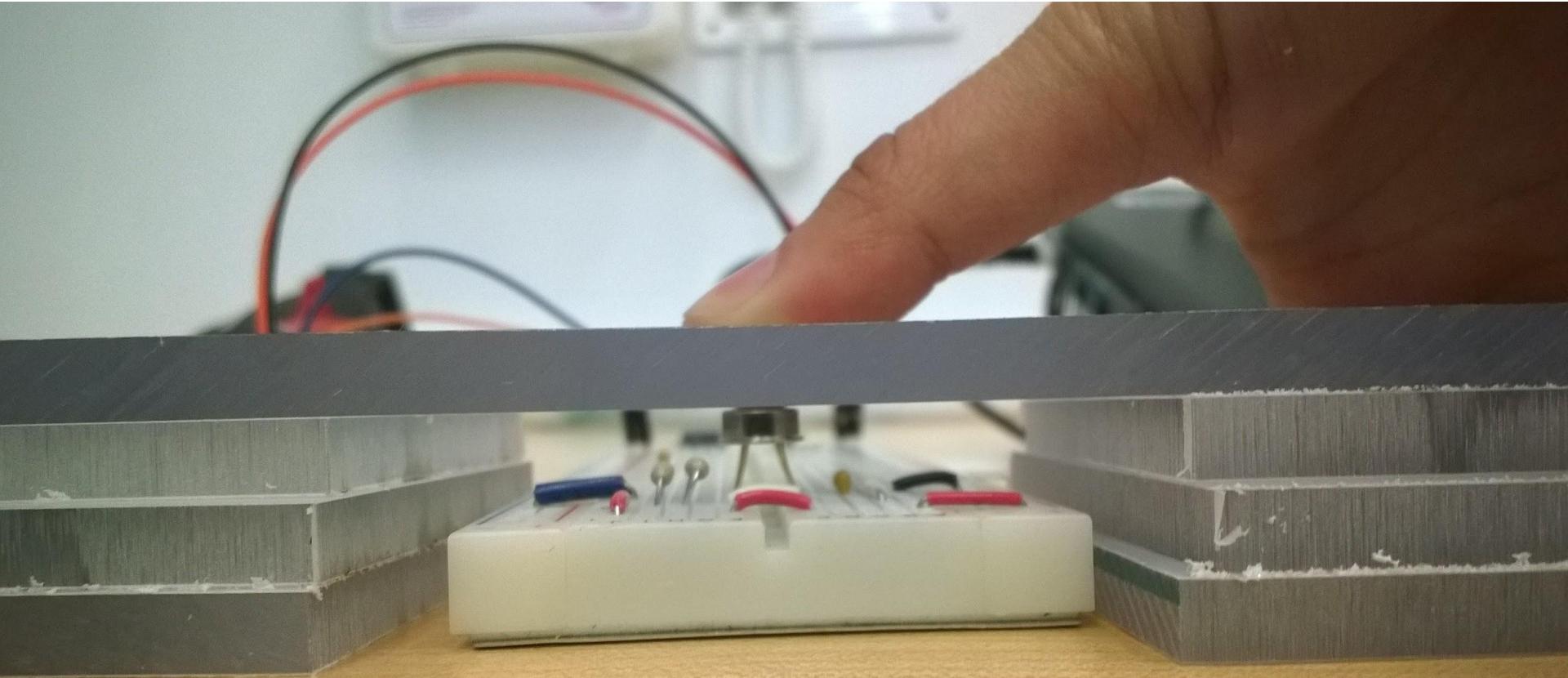
Implement closed loop control around bassinet  
temperature



Review Product POV: Removed baby temp display, IR temp  
measurement,



# IR thermometer



AFFORDABLE: \$500 - 700 price point

DURABLE: 5-year lifespan

EFFECTIVE: even temperature control

USABLE: hard to use wrong, accessible, cleanable

AESTHETICS: looks high-quality & professional