

University of Puerto Rico Mayagüez Campus Mayagüez, Puerto Rico Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering

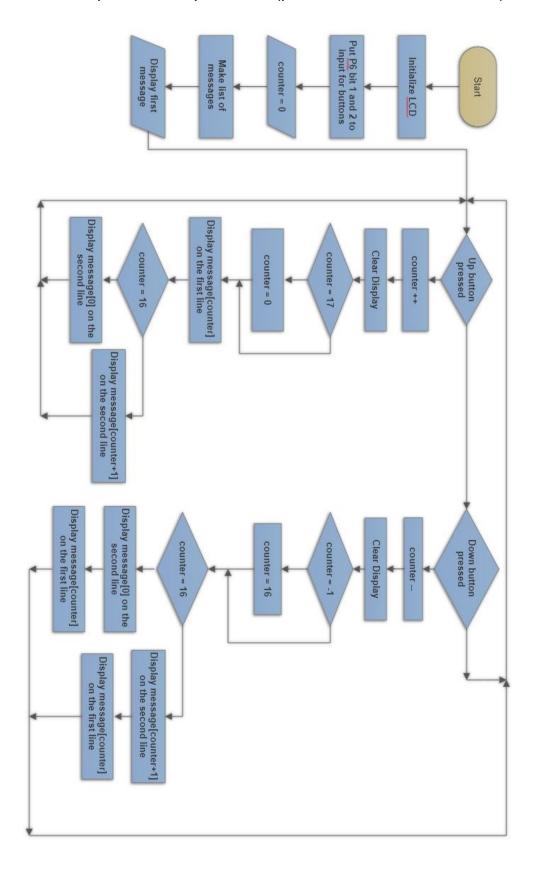


Experiment 2: IDE, GPIOs and LCD

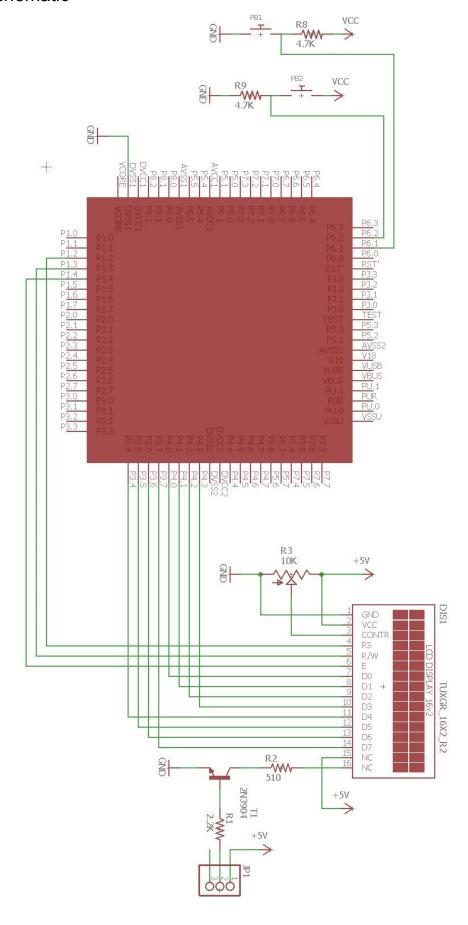
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> For: Dr. Manuel Jimenez Course: ICOM 4217, Section 090 Date: September 11, 2017.

Software plan and explanation (pseudocode and flowchart)



Schematic



Code Listing

```
#include <lcd.h>
                                                         // Including our own lcd header file programmed in Lab1 part 3
                                                         // Including MSP430 family library
#include <msp430.h>
* main.c
*/
void main(void)
{
         WDTCTL = WDTPW | WDTHOLD;
                                                          // Stop the watchdog timer
         initialize();
                                                          // Calling the function "initialize" from our lcd.h header class
                                                          // This initialize function establishes output registers for the
LCD]
                                                          // The connections for the LCD are in P1, P4 and P3.
         P6DIR= 0xF9;
                                                          // Establishing the input pins for the push buttons in port P6
                                                          // which are P6.1 & P6.2
         unsigned char *ListOfMessages[] = {"1.Hola","2.somos","3.Giovanni","4.Lianne", //Creating an unsigned
character
                                           "5. Yamuel", "6. estudiantes", "7. de", "8. Micro 2.", //pointer array with 17
messages
                                            "9.Nos","10.gusta","11.el","12.software","13.y",
                                                 "14.el","15.hardware","16.Adios", "17.lol"};
                                                                    // Initializing a counter to zero, this counter is the one
         int counter=0;
that moves
                                                          // through the array
         writeMessage(ListOfMessages[counter]);
                                                          // Calling the function "writeMessage" from our lcd.h header
                                                          // class, giving as parameter
                                                          // The first char pointer of the pointer char array
         setCursorDown();
                                                          // Calling the function "seCursorDown" from out lcd.h header
                                                          // class that sets cursor in
                                                          // position 0x40 from the LCD screen.
         writeMessage(ListOfMessages[counter+1]);
                                                          // Calling the function "writeMessage" from our lcd.h header
                                                          // class, giving as parameter
                                                          // The second char pointer of the pointer char array.
         while(1){
                                                          // While 1, being while true is a loop that does not have end.
            if((P6IN \& 0x02)==0x00){
                                                          // When PB1 is pressed go into the block of if statement, PB1
is
                                                          // located in P6.1 and is connected to a pull up resistor so its
                                                          // reading a logic '1' all the time and a logic '0' when pressed,
                                                          // when PB1 is pressed we will get xxxxx00x, which means
                                                          // that if we perform and with 0x02 the result when PB1 is
being
                                                          // pressed has to be 0x00.
                                                          // We increment the counter by the value of one.
               counter++;
               if(counter==17){
                                                          // If counter equals 17, a non-valid position in array
                 counter=0;
                                                          // Then, counter is set to 0 (starts from the beginning of list).
              }
               clear();
                                                          // Calling "clear" function from lcd.h that clears the display.
                                                          // Calling "setCursorUp" function from lcd.h that sets cursor in
               setCursorUp();
                                                          // position 0x00.
              writeMessage(ListOfMessages[counter]);
                                                                    // Calling function "writeMessage" to write the
message on first
```

```
setCursorDown();
                                                          // Calling "setCursorDown" function from lcd.h that sets cursor
in
                                                          // position 0x40.
               if (counter==16){
                                                          // SPECIAL CASE, when counter is 16 the next position is
                                                          // invalid
                 writeMessage(ListOfMessages[0]);
                                                          // then, "writeMessage" in position 0 of array.
              }
                                                          // Else, all counters are valid
               else{
                 writeMessage(ListOfMessages[counter+1]); // "writeMessage" in the position after counter.
              }
            }
            else if((P6IN & 0x06)==0x06){
                                                          // When PB2 is pressed go into the block of if statement, PB2
is
                                                          // located in P6.2 and is connected to a pull down resistor so
                                                 its
                                                          // reading a logic '0' all the time and a logic '1' when pressed,
                                                          // when PB2 is pressed we will get xxxxx11x, which means
                                                          // that if we perform an and with 0x06 the result when PB2 is
                                                          // being pressed has to be 0x06.
               counter --:
                                                                    // We decrement the counter by the value of one.
               if(counter==(-1)){
                                                          // If counter equals -1 i went out of range because the lowest
                                                          // index in array is 0.
                 counter=16;
                                                          // then, set counter to 16 which is the highest index in the
array.
              }
               clear();
                                                                    // Calling "clear" method from lcd.h header class to
clear display.
               setCursorDown();
                                                          // Calling "setCursorDown" from lcd.h to set cursor in position
                                                          // 0x40.
               if(counter==16){
                                                                    // If counter equals 16 the next value is invalid
                 writeMessage(ListOfMessages[0]);
                                                          // then, we write the next available value which is position 0 of
                                                          // array.
                 setCursorUp();
                                                                    // set cursor in position 0x40.
                 writeMessage(ListOfMessages[counter]);
                                                                    // and write on the top row the current element.
              }
               else{
                                                          // Else, is a valid index/counter
                 writeMessage(ListOfMessages[counter+1]);// Writing in lower row the next element in list
                 setCursorUp();
                                                          // set cursor in position 0x00
                 writeMessage(ListOfMessages[counter]);
                                                                    // writing the message of the current element in list
              }
            }
                                                          // DO NOTHING IF BUTTONS NOT PRESSED
         }
}
```

// line

References

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