

$\max 8x_1 + 5x_2 \rightarrow \max 8x_1 + 5x_2$
 s.t. $x_1 + x_2 \leq 6$
 $9x_1 + 5x_2 \leq 45$
 $x_j \geq 0, j=1,2$
 $x_1, x_2 \in \text{int}$ relax

$\max 40 - \frac{40}{9}x_2 + 5x_2 - \frac{8}{9}s_2$
 s.t. $S_1 = 1 - \frac{4}{9}x_2 + \frac{5}{9}S_2 \rightarrow x_2 = \frac{9}{4} - \frac{9}{4}S_1$
 $x_1 = 5 - \frac{5}{9}x_2 - \frac{S_2}{9}$
 $x_1, x_2 \geq 0$

$\max 41\frac{1}{4} - \frac{3}{4}S_2 - \frac{5}{4}S_1$
 s.t. $x_2 = \frac{9}{4} + \frac{S_2}{4} - \frac{9}{4}S_1$
 $x_1 = \frac{15}{4} - \frac{S_2}{4} + \frac{5}{4}S_1$
 $x_1, x_2 \geq 0$

$\rightarrow (x_1, x_2) = (3.75, 2.25)$
 $x_1 = 3.75, x_2 = 2.25$
 $\text{obj} = 41.25$

$x_1 \leq 3 \rightarrow x_1 = 3, x_2 = 3$
 $\text{obj} = 39$

$x_2 \geq 4 \rightarrow x_1 = 4, x_2 = 1.8$
 $\text{obj} = 41$

$x_2 \leq 1 \rightarrow x_1 = 4.44, x_2 = 1$
 $\text{obj} = 40.555$

$x_2 \geq 2 \rightarrow \text{infeasible}$

$x_1 \leq 4 \rightarrow \text{infeasible}$

$x_1 \geq 5 \rightarrow x_1 = 5, x_2 = 0$
 $\text{obj} = 40$

The optimal integer sol. is $x_1 = 5, x_2 = 0$
 $\text{obj} = 40$

先用 simplex 解出最佳解(非整數)，在用 python 來算每個 node，最後求出最佳解(整數)。