主題:物流運籌管理 小組作業 #4-貨運 Freight Transportation

壹、組別:3

貳、組員:

一、羅郁荃 111950036 百川系 三、洪怡安 111701042 運管系

二、蔡瑀芯 111701018 運管系 四、廖盈榕 111701043 運管系

參、摘要

一、區域資訊

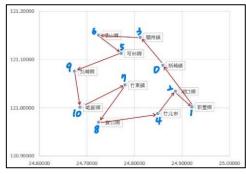
The latitude and longitude of each zone

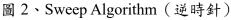
ID	Areas	Latitude	Longitude		×	У	slope
0	新埔鎮	24.85982	121.08767	竹北市	-0.01032	-0.09956	9.647287
1	新豐鄉	24.92082	121.00184	寶山鄉	-0.13474	-0.11772	0.873683
2	湖口鄉	24.88657	121.03392	竹東鎮	-0.07973	-0.04096	0.513734
3	關西鎮	24.81246	121.14603	鐵眉鄉	-0.17379	-0.08720	0.501755
4	竹北市	24.84950	120.98811	北埔鄉	-0.18564	-0.01235	0.066527
5	芎林鄉	24.77288	121.11273	芎林鄉	-0.08694	0.02506	-0.288245
6	橫山鄉	24.72471	121.15016	橫山鄉	-0.13511	0.06249	-0.462512
7	竹東鎮	24.78009	121.04671	關西鎮	-0.04736	0.05836	-1.232264
8	寶山鄉	24.72508	120.96995	新豐鄉	0.06100	-0.08583	-1.407049
9	北埔鄉	24.67418	121.07532	湖口鄉	0.02675	-0.05375	-2.009346
10	峨眉鄉	24.68603	121.00047	新埔鎮	0.00000	0.00000	NaN

Distance Matrix (in KM) of each zone

dij	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0		14.9	7.9	13.9	12.5	16.1	25.8	14.9	32.0	33.5	31.6
1	14.8		7.7	27.2	12.9	34.3	43.2	28.8	32.4	43.5	37.9
2	8.1	7.8		21.9	9.9	36.0	36.2	21.8	26.4	37.5	31.9
3	13.9	26.8	21.7		19.1	12.0	14.8	20.3	34.5	33.6	35.2
4	12.7	12.9	9.9	19.6		19.8	28.7	14.3	21.4	33.4	26.9
5	16.1	33.8	27.2	12.0	19.7		16.4	8.6	24.4	21.6	25.1
6	24.1	42.8	36.1	14.7	28.6	16.3		17.6	30.4	21.0	23.1
7	14.9	28.8	22.1	19.7	14.6	8.6	17.5		22.7	22.2	23.4
8	27.2	32.6	26.6	33.5	21.6	24.7	30.0	22.9		19.7	8.6
9	33.3	47.5	36.4	32.0	33.3	21.6	21.0	22.3	19.7		14.5
10	32.0	36.6	30.6	34.2	25.6	25.3	23.1	17.9	8.6	14.5	

二、Sweep Algorithm (附錄壹與附錄貳)





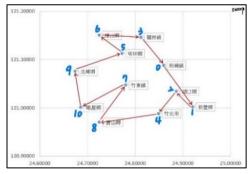
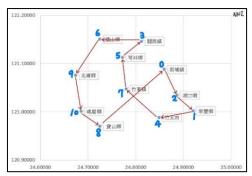


圖 3、Sweep Algorithm (順時針)

					sweep	algorithm	n(逆)					
location	新埔鎮	新豐鄉	湖口鄉	竹北市	寶山鄉	竹東鎮	峨眉鄉	北埔鄉	芎林鄉	横山鄉	關西鎮	新埔鎮
ID	0	1	2	4	8	7	10	9	5	6	3	0
distance		14.9	7.7	9.9	21.4	22.9	23.4	14.5	21.6	16.4	14.7	13.9
	overall distance						181.3					

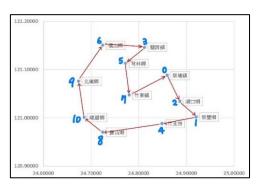
					sweep	algorithm	1(順)					
location	新埔鎮	關西鎮	横山鄉	芎林鄉	北埔鄉	峨眉鄉	竹東鎮	寶山鄉	竹北市	湖口鄉	新豐鄉	新埔鎮
ID	0	3	6	5	9	10	7	8	4	2	1	0
distance		13.9	14.8	16.3	21.6	14.5	17.9	22.7	21.6	9.9	7.8	14.8
	overall distance								175.8			

三、Nearest Neighbor Insertion



					nearest	neighbor i	nsertion					
location	新埔鎮	湖口鄉	新豐鄉	竹北市	竹東鎮	芎林鄉	關西鎮	橫山鄉	北埔鄉	峨眉鄉	寶山鄉	新埔鎮
ID	0	2	1	4	7	5	3	6	9	10	8	0
distance		7.9	7.8	12.9	14.3	8.6	12.0	14.8	21.0	14.5	8.6	27.2
	overall distance								149.6			

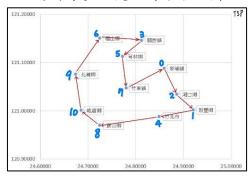
四、Trial and Error



location	新埔鎮	湖口鄉	新豐鄉	竹北市	寶山鄉	峨眉鄉	北埔鄉	橫山鄉	關西鎮	芎林鄉	竹東鎮	新埔鎮
ID	0	2	1	4	8	10	9	6	3	5	7	0
distance		7.9	7.8	12.9	21.4	8.6	14.5	21.0	14.7	12.0	8.6	14.9
		overall	distance						144.3			

對 Nearest Neighbor Insertion 之結果 (0, 2, 1, 4, 7, 5, 3, 6, 9, 10, 8, 0) 使用 Route Improvement (2-OPT), 切成 (0, 2, 1, 4) (7, 5, 3, 6, 9, 10, 8) (0), 再反接 (7, 5, 3, 6, 9, 10, 8), 最後成為 (0, 2, 1, 4) (8, 10, 9, 6, 3, 5, 7) (0)。

五、TSP Formulation (附錄參:使用消除子迴圈法或動態規劃法)



location	新埔鎮	湖口鄉	新豐鄉	竹北市	寶山鄉	峨眉鄉	北埔鄉	横山鄉	關西鎮	芎林鄉	竹東鎮	新埔鎮
ID	0	2	1	4	8	10	9	6	3	5	7	0
distance		7.9	7.8	12.9	21.4	8.6	14.5	21.0	14.7	12.0	8.6	14.9
		overall	distance						144.3			

附錄壹:Sweep Algorithm 順序選擇程式碼

 $\underline{https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1Oz5ctYMLdY7Hbb_1JGcOcNYFeeBq6IcE?usp=sharing\#scrollTo=sIA8IVR-5Jkapartersearch.google.com/drive/1Oz5ctYMLdY7Hbb_1JGcOcNYFeeBq6IcE?usp=sharing\#scrollTo=sIA8IVR-5Jkapartersearch.google.com/drive/1Oz5ctYMLdY7Hbb_1JGcOcNYFeeBq6IcE?usp=sharing\#scrollTo=sIA8IVR-5Jkapartersearch.google.com/drive/1Oz5ctYMLdY7Hbb_1JGcOcNYFeeBq6IcE?usp=sharing\#scrollTo=sIA8IVR-5Jkapartersearch.google.com/drive/1Oz5ctYMLdY7Hbb_1JGcOcNYFeeBq6IcE?usp=sharing\#scrollTo=sIA8IVR-5Jkapartersearch.google.com/drive/1Oz5ctYMLdY7Hbb_1JGcOcNYFeeBq6IcE?usp=sharing#scrollTo=sIA8IVR-5Jkapartersearch.google.com/drive/1Oz5ctYMLdY7Hbb_1JGcOcNYFeeBq6IcE?usp=sharing#scrollTo=sIA8IVR-5Jkapartersearch.google.com/drive/1Oz5ctYMLdY7Hbb_1JGcOcNYFeeBq6IcE?usp=sharing#scrollTo=sIA8IVR-5Jkapartersearch.google.com/drive/1Oz5ctYMLdY7Hbb_1JGcOcNYFeeBq6IcE?usp=sharing#scrollTo=sIA8IVR-5Jkapartersearch.google.com/drive/1Oz5ctYMLdY7Hbb_1JGcOcNYFeeBq6IcE?usp=sharing#scrollTo=sIA8IVR-5Jkapartersearch.google.com/drive/1Oz5ctYMLdY7Hbb_1JGcOcNYFeeBq6IcE?usp=sharing#scrollTo=sIA8IVR-5Jkapartersearch.google.com/drive/1Oz5ctYMLdY7Hbb_1JGcOcNYFeeBq6IcE?usp=sharing#scrollTo=sIA8IVR-5Jkapartersearch.google.com/drive/1Oz5ctYMLdY7Hbb_1JGcOcNYFeeBq6IcE?usp=sharing#scrollTo=sIA8IVR-5Jkapartersearch.google.com/drive/1Oz5ctYMLdY7Hbb_1JGcOcNYFeeBq6IcE?usp=sharing#scrollTo=sIA8IVR-5Jkapartersearch.google.com/drive/1Oz5ctYMLdY7Hbb_1JGcOcNYFeeBq6IcE?usp=sharing#scrollTo=sIA8IVR-5Jkapartersearch.google.com/drive/1Oz5ctYMLdY7Hbb_1JGcOcNYFeeBq6IcE?usp=sharing#scrollTo=sIA8IVR-5Jkapartersearch.google.com/drive/1Oz5ctYMLdY7Hbb_1JGcOcNYFeeBq6IcE?usp=sharing#scrollTo=sIA8IVR-5Jkapartersearch.google.com/drive/1Oz5ctYMLdY7Hbb_1JGcOcNYFeeBq6IcE?usp=sharing#scrollTo=sIA8IVR-5Jkapartersearch.google.com/drive/1Oz5ctYMLdY7Hbb_1DcOcNYFeeBq6IcE?usp=sharing#scrollTo=sIA8IVR-5Jkapartersearch.google.com/drive/1Oz5ctYMLdY7Hbb_1DcOcNYFeeBq6IcE?usp=sharing#scrollTo=sIA8IVR-5Jkapartersearch.google.com/drive/1Oz5ctYMLdY7Hbb_1DcOcNYFeeBq6IcE?usp=sharing#scrollTo=sIA8IVR-5J$

```
[ ] data["slope"] = data["y"]/data["x"]
data.sort_values("slope", ascending=False)
```

附錄貳:Sweep Algorithm 起點之選擇

	a to b	a to 0	0 to a			a to b	a to 0	0 to a	
2_1	7.8	8.1	14.9	15.2	1_2	7.7	14.8	7.9	15.0
1_3	27.2	14.8	13.9	1.5	3_1	26.8	13.9	14.9	2.0
3_6	14.8	13.9	25.8	24.9	6_3	14.7	24.1	13.9	23.3
6_5	16.3	24.1	16.1	23.9	5_6	16.4	16.1	25.8	25.5
5_9	21.6	16.1	33.5	28.0	9_5	21.6	33.3	16.1	27.8
9_10	14.5	33.3	31.6	50.4	10_9	14.5	32.0	33.5	51.0
10_7	17.9	32.0	14.9	29.0	7_10	23.4	14.9	31.6	23.1
7_8	22.7	14.9	32.0	24.2	8_7	22.9	27.2	14.9	19.2
8_4	21.6	27.2	12.5	18.1	4_8	21.4	12.7	32.0	23.3
4_2	9.9	12.7	7.9	10.7	2_4	9.9	8.1	12.5	10.7

將經斜率計算而得的順序(斜率由大至小或由小至大)視為一個圈,選擇 DC 插入的位置後,再選擇距離增加最少者即。

附錄參:第二題線性規劃 (TSP Formulation) 所使用之目標式與限制式

C: Set of the DC and all customers. $C = \{1, 2, 3, ..., n\}$

 d_{ij} : Distance between node i and j. i, $j \in C$

 x_{ij} : Determining whether the delivery route include the link from node i to node j.

 $i, j \in C$

 u_i : Virtual variables to prevent the occurrence of sub-tour. $i \in C$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \textit{Min} & \sum_{i \in C} \sum_{j \in C} d_{ij} \; x_{ij} \\ \\ \textit{S.T.} & \sum_{j \in C} x_{ij} \; = \; 1 \\ & \sum_{i \in C} x_{ij} \; = \; 1 \\ & \sum_{i \in C} x_{ij} \; \in \{0,1\} \end{array} \qquad \forall i \in C$$

一、消除子迴圈法

$$S.T. \quad \sum_{i \in C} \sum_{j \in C} x_{ij} \leq |S| - 1$$

xij	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	從i開始
0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
7	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
£lji	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	

限制子迴	圈限制式				
1	0_4	1_2	5_7	3_6	8_9_10
	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0
2	6_9	8_10	0_1_2_3_4	4_5_7	
	1.0	1.0	6.0		
3	0_1_2_4	3_5_6_7_	8_9_10		
	3.0	6.0			

二、消除子迴圈法(最少限制式)

$$S.T. \quad \sum_{i \in C} \sum_{j \in C} x_{ij} \leq |S| - 1$$

xij	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	從i開始
0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
7	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
到j	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	

限制子迴	圈限制式
1,2	1.0
3,6	1.0
5,7	1.0
8,10	1.0
8,9,10	2.0
0,1,2,4	3.0

三、動態規劃法

S.T.
$$u_i - u_j + |C|x_{ij} \le |C| - 1$$
 $\forall i, j \in C, i \ne j, j \ne 0$ $u_i \ge 0$ $\forall i \in C$

	ma allee	Le m) der Le n	. /< . / L ·	0 that 15 /	. 0. 1)	W T L . It	A 117	Int ant (1)	10)			
限制所有點都在路徑上(走過該路徑(i to 0 to j)後再走t步會回到同一個點(i),t <= 10)												
t	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1		
0	-2.000	10.000	-8.000	-3.000	-9.000	-7.000	-10.000	-4.000	-6.000	-5.00		
1		1.000	-6.000	10.000	-7.000	-5.000	-8.000	-2.000	-4.000	-3.00		
2	10.000		-7.000	-2.000	-8.000	-6.000	-9.000	-3.000	-5.000	-4.00		
3	6.000	7.000		5.000	10.000	1.000	-2.000	4.000	2.000	3.00		
4	1.000	2.000	-5.000		-6.000	-4.000	-7.000	10.000	-3.000	-2.00		
5	10≥ 7.000	8.000	1.000	6.000		2.000	10.000	5.000	3.000	4.00		
6	5.000	6.000	10.000	4.000	-2.000		-3.000	3.000	1.000	2.00		
7	8.000	9.000	2.000	7.000	1.000	3.000		6.000	4.000	5.00		
8	2.000	3.000	-4.000	1.000	-5.000	-3.000	-6.000		-2.000	10.00		
9	4.000	5.000	-2.000	3.000	-3.000	10.000	-4.000	2.000		1.00		
10	3.000	4.000	-3.000	2.000	-4,000	-2,000	-5.000	1.000	10.000			

xij		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	u	從i開始
0	b	0.0	b 0.0	b 1.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	0.0	1.0
1	b	0.0	b 0.0	b ().(b ().()	b 1.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b ().()	b 0.0	2.0	1.0
2	b	0.0	b 1.0	b ().(b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	1.0	1.0
3	b	0.0	b 0.0	b ().(b 0.0	b 0.0	b 1.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	8.0	1.0
4	b	0.0	b 0.0	b ().() b ().()	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 1.0	b ().()	b 0.0	3.0	1.0
5	b	0.0	b 0.0	b ().() b ().()	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 1.0	b 0.0	b ().()	b 0.0	0≤ 9.0	1= 1.0
6	b	0.0	b 0.0	b ().(b 1.0	b 0.0	b ().()	b 0.0	7.0	1.0				
7	b	1.0	b 0.0	b ().() b ().()	b 0.0	b ().()	b 0.0	10.0	1.0				
8	b	0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 1.0	4.0	1.0
9	b	0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 1.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	6.0	1.0
10	b	0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 0.0	b 1.0	b 0.0	5.0	1.0
u		0.0	2.0	1.0	8.0	3.0	9.0	7.0	10.0	4.0	6.0	5.0		
到j	1=	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0		