玩儿转数据结构 liuyubobobo

地和优先队列 版权所有

然果 优先队列基础 版权所有

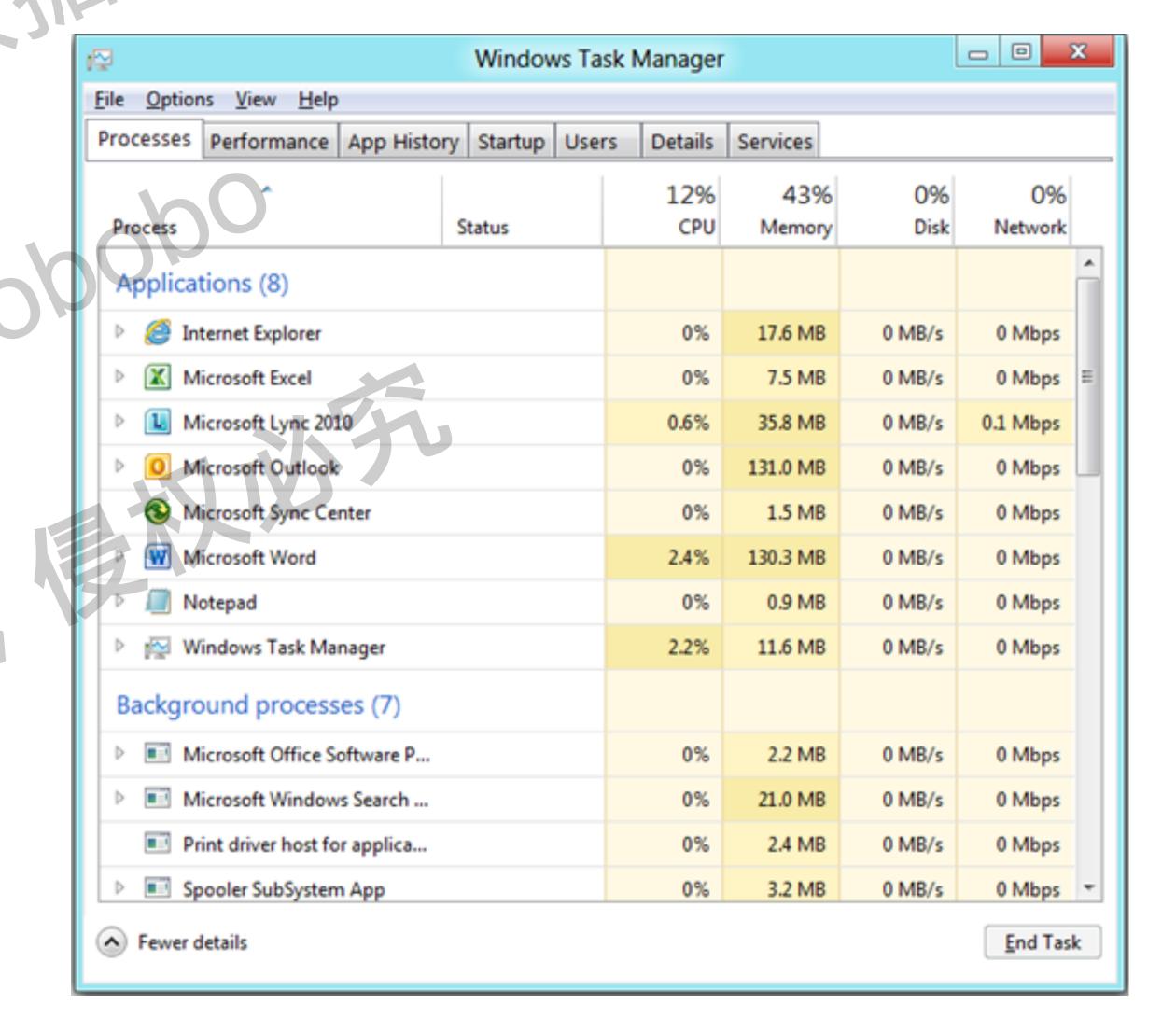
什么是优先队列?

普通队列:先进先出;后进后出

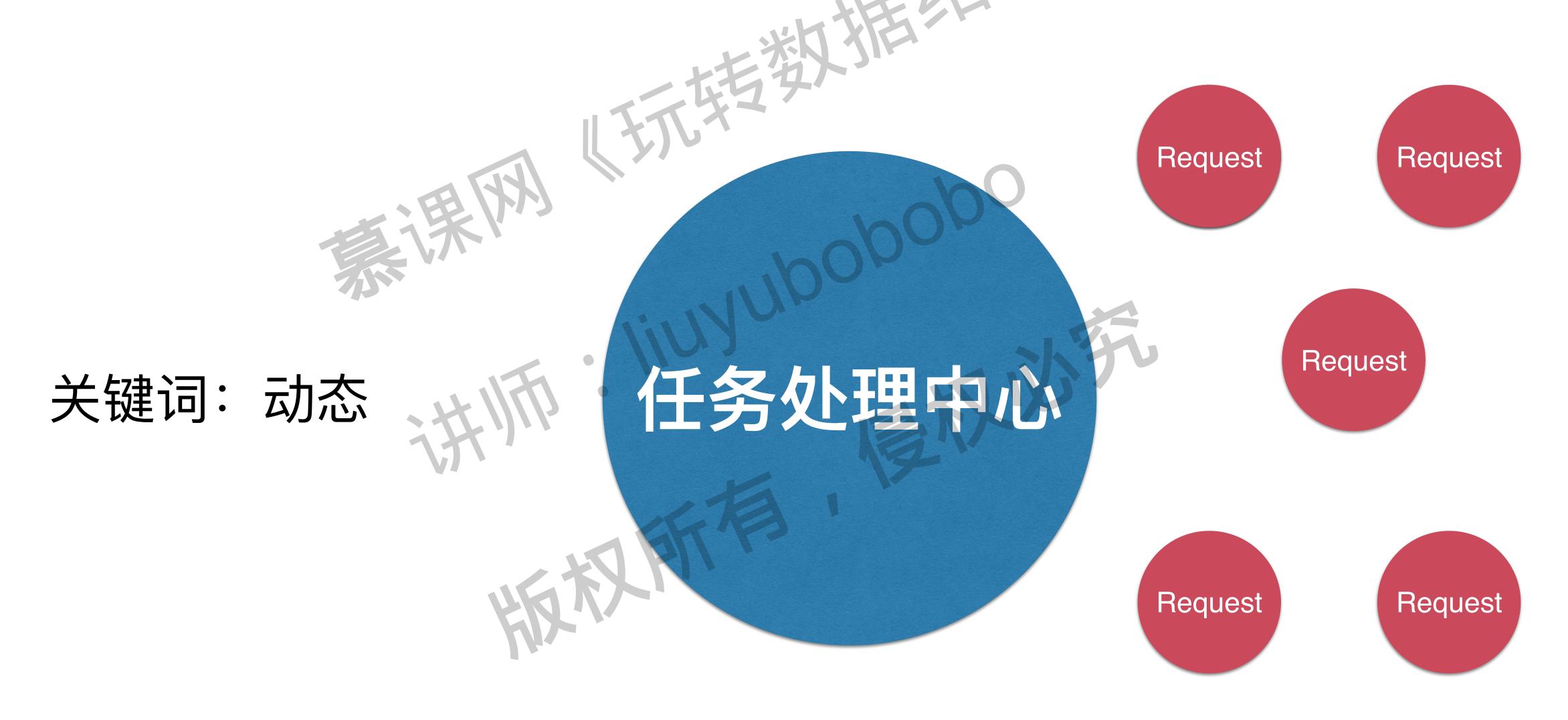
优先队列:出队顺序和入队顺序无关;和优先级相关

为什么使用优选队列?





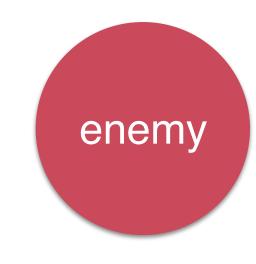
为什么使用优先队列?



为什么使用优先队列?







优先队列

Interface Queue<E>

• void enqueue(E)

• E dequeue()

• E getFront()

• int getSize()

• boolean isEmpty()

PriorityQueue<E>

implement

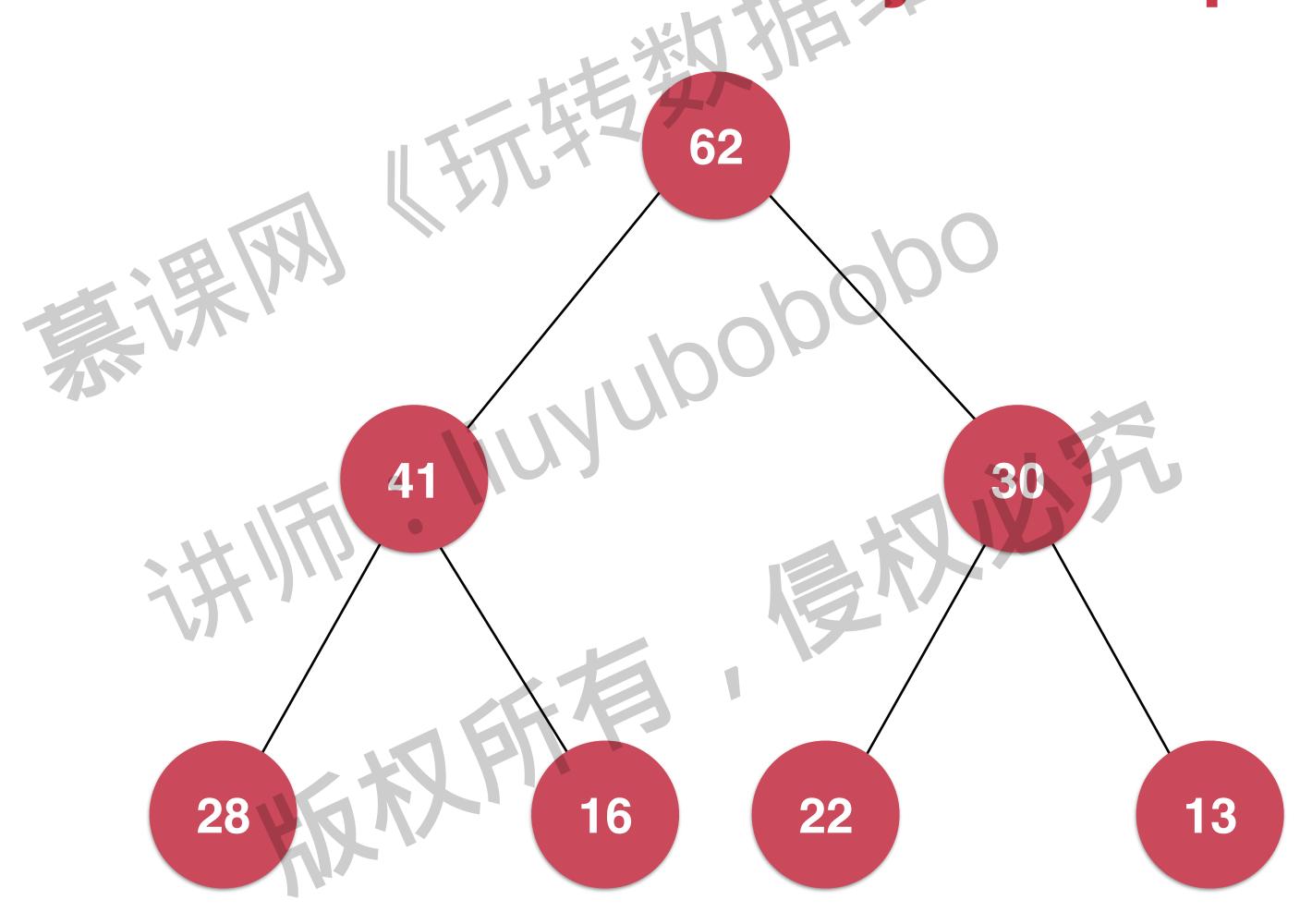
可以使用不同的底层实现

优先队逐渐

(拿出最大元素) O(1) O(n) 普通线性结构 顺序线性结构 O(1) O(logn) 堆 O(logn)

堆的基本结构。

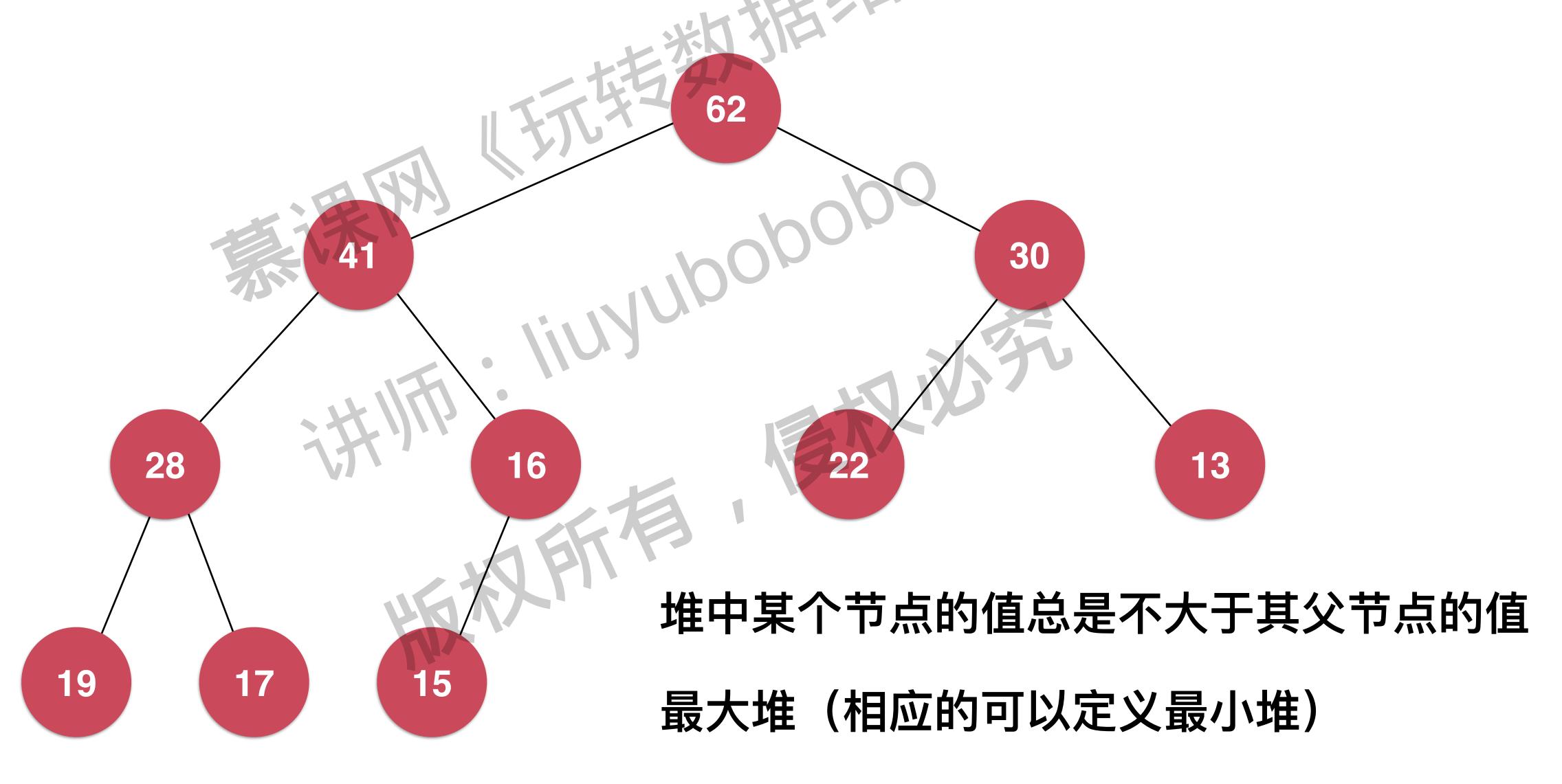
二叉堆 Binary Heap

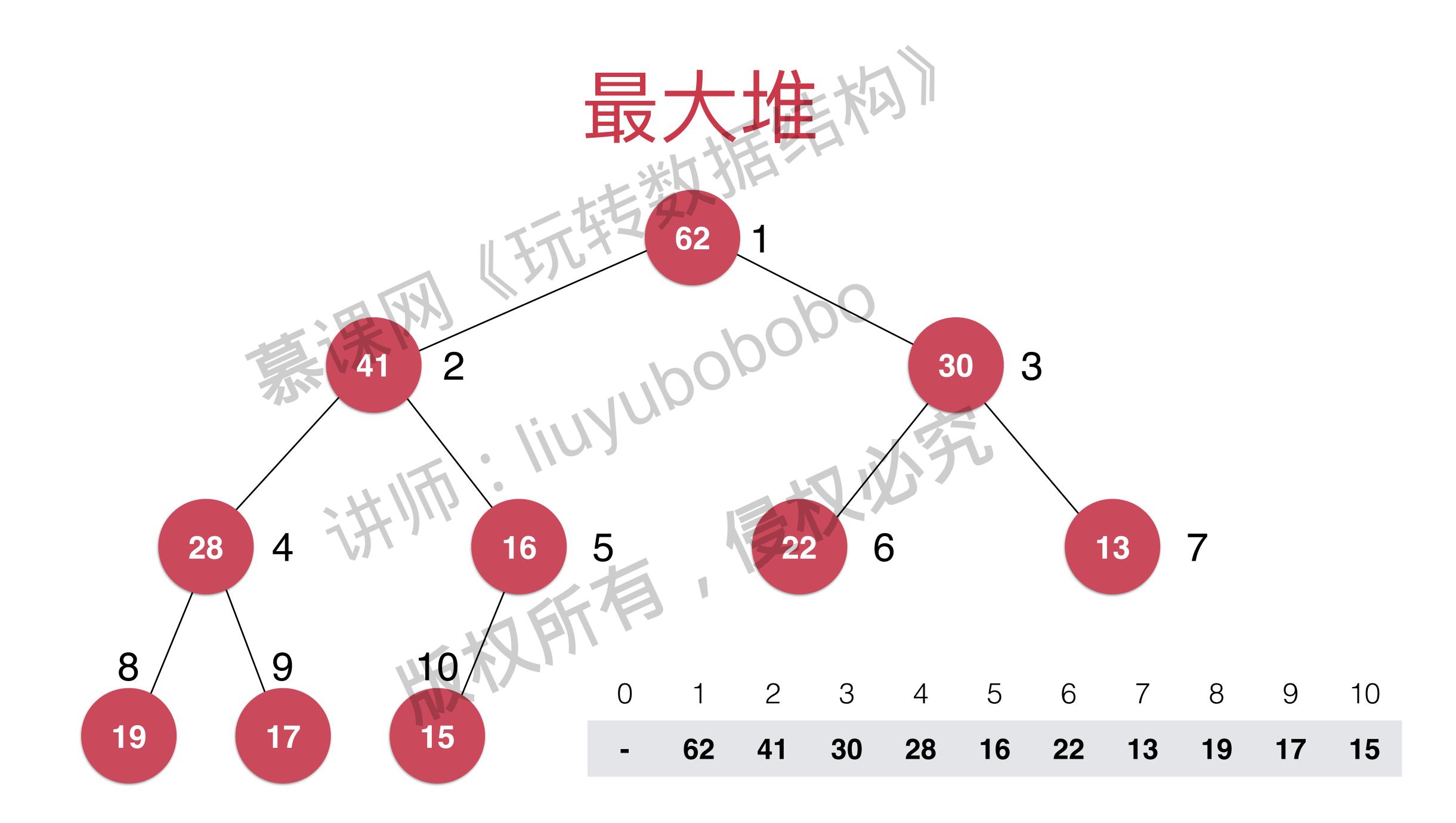


二叉堆是一棵完全二叉树

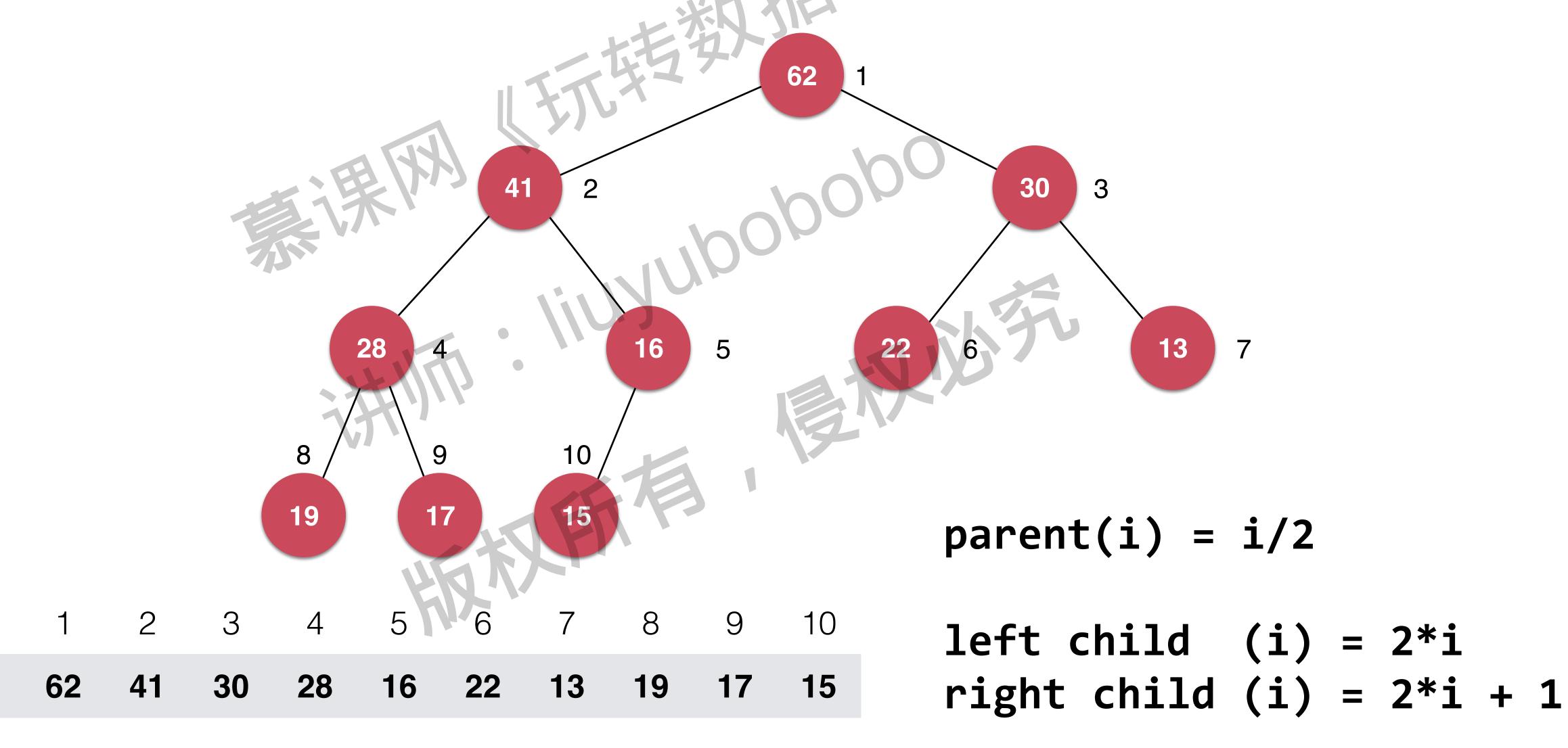


二叉堆的继贯



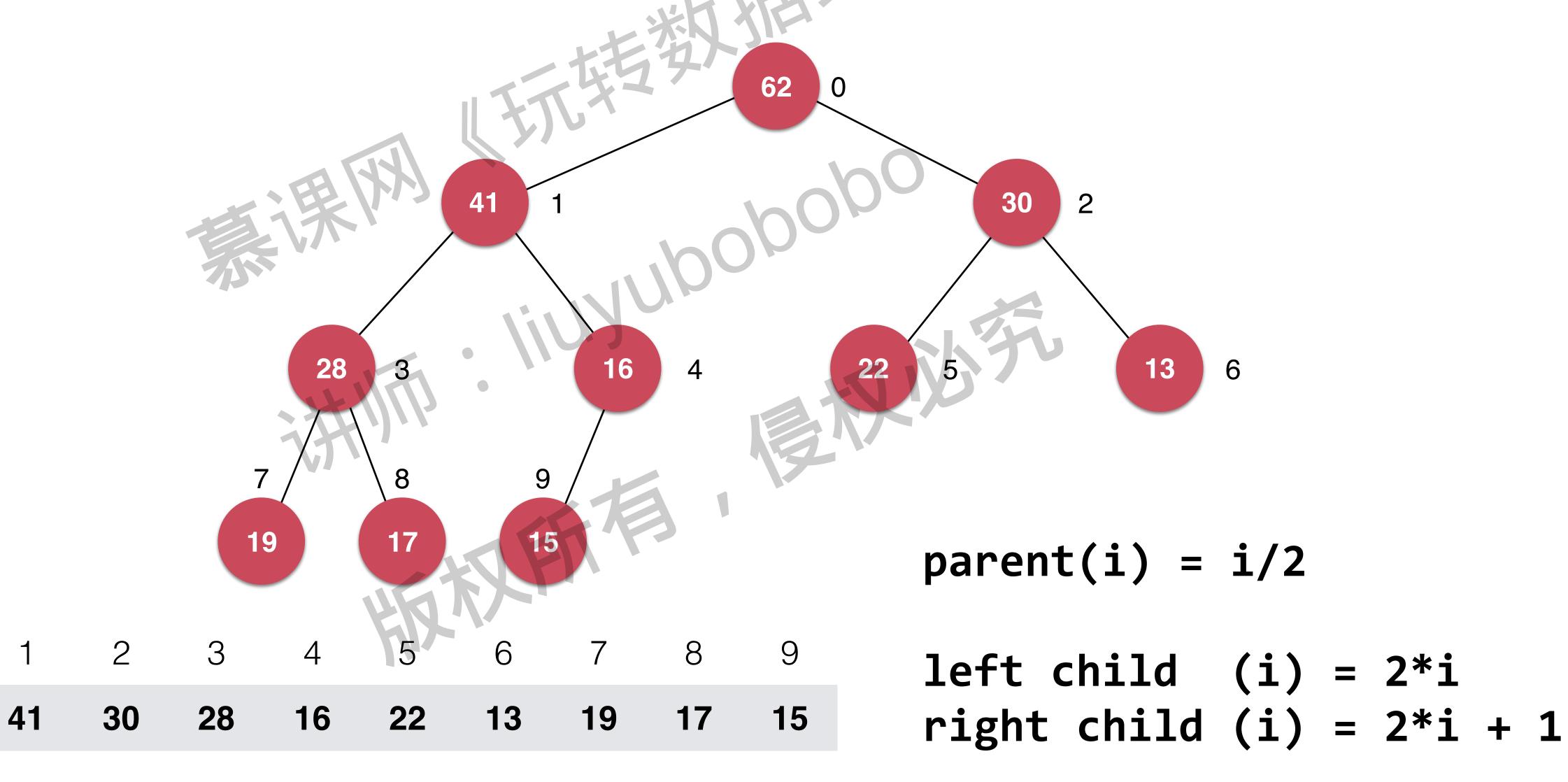


用数组存储率叉堆



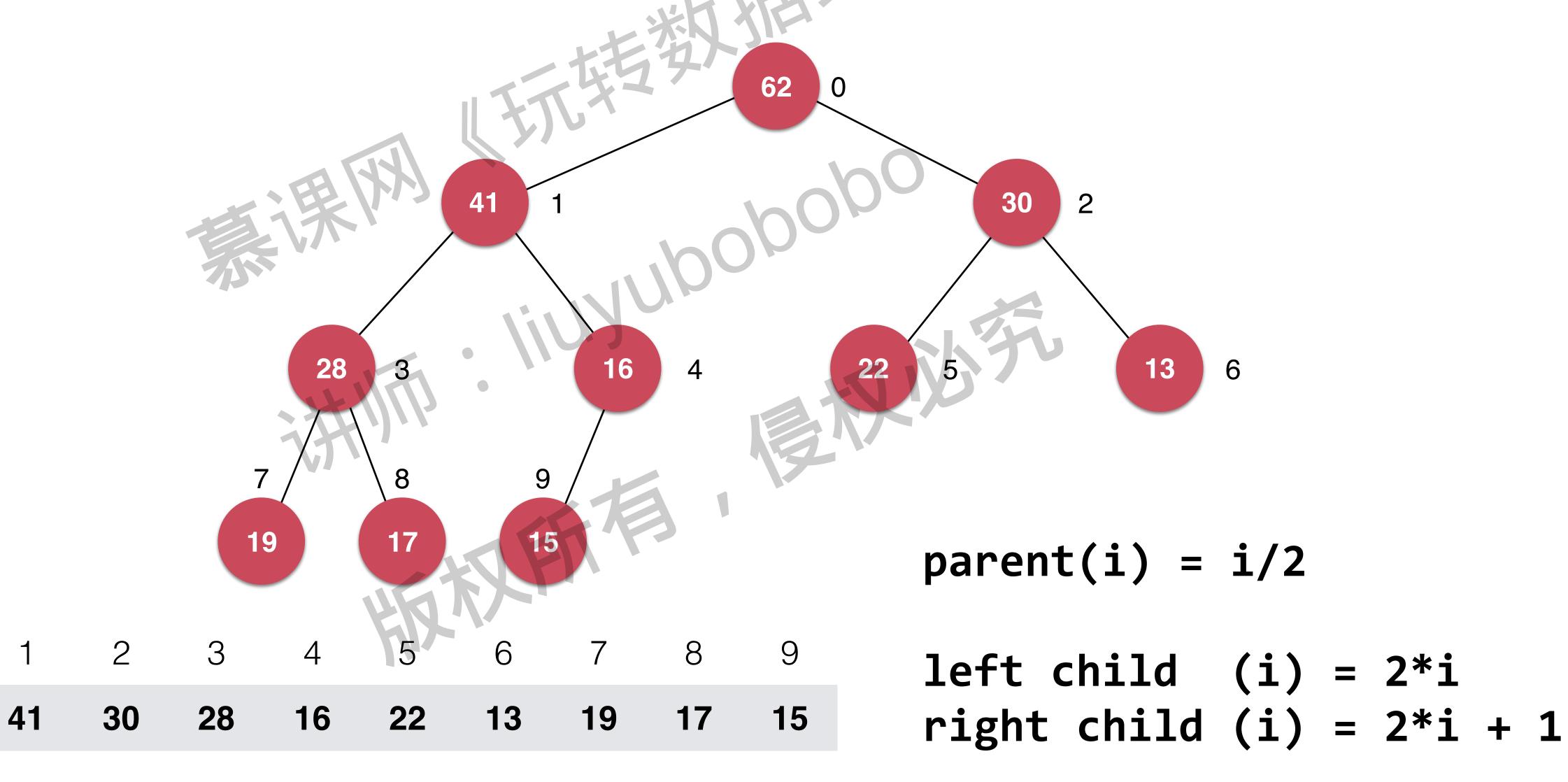
用数组存储型双维

62

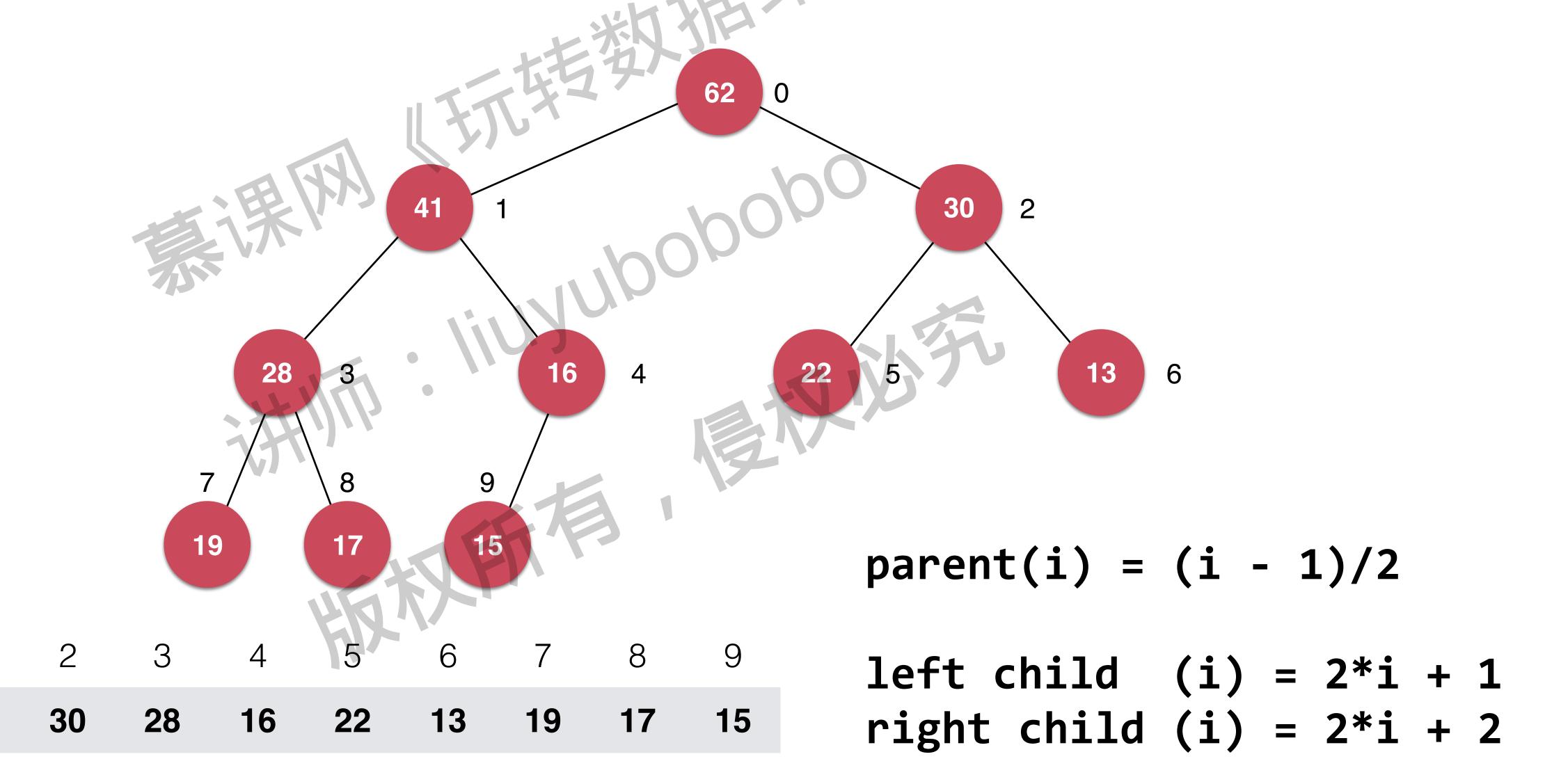


用数组存储型双维

62

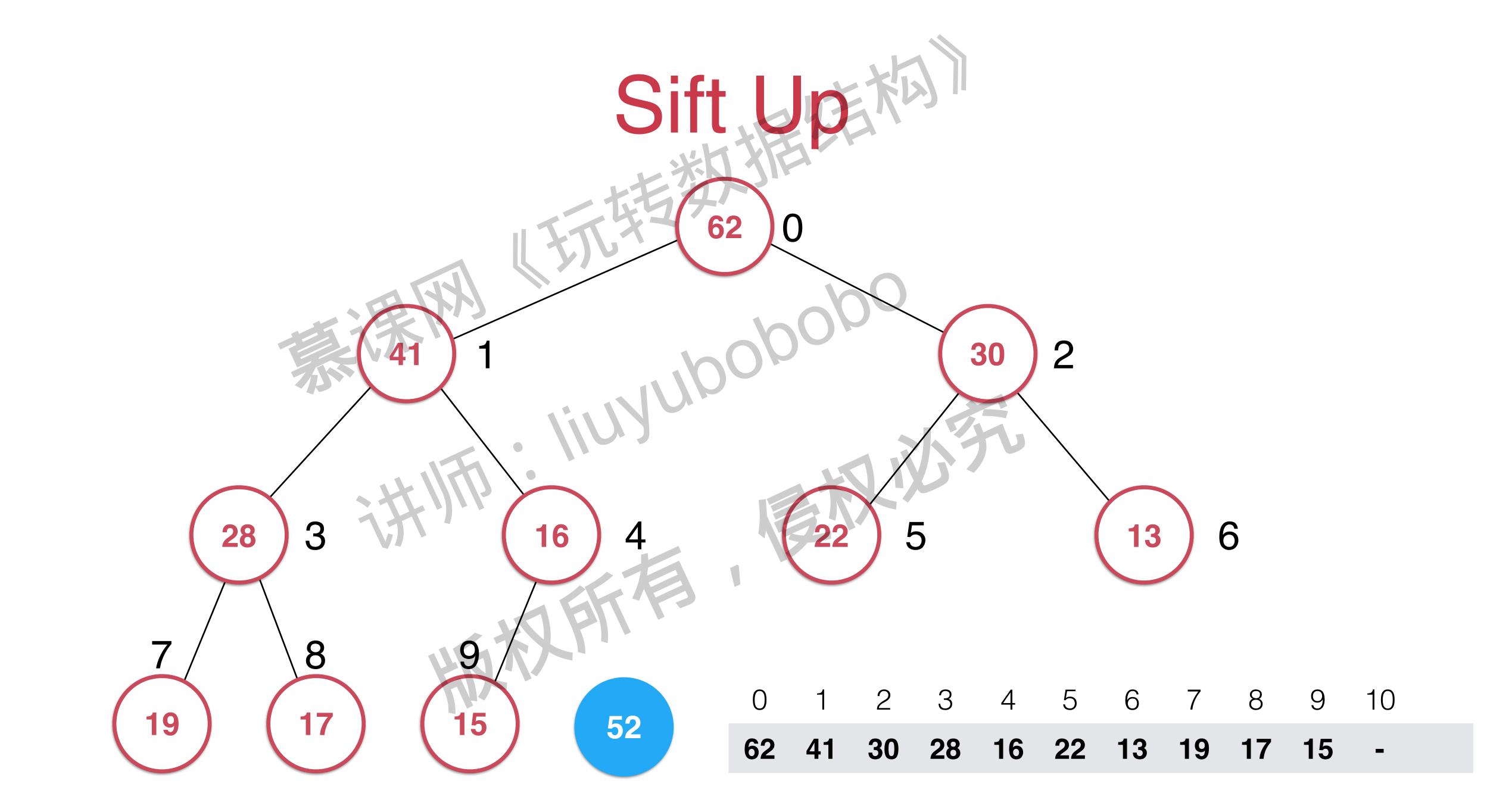


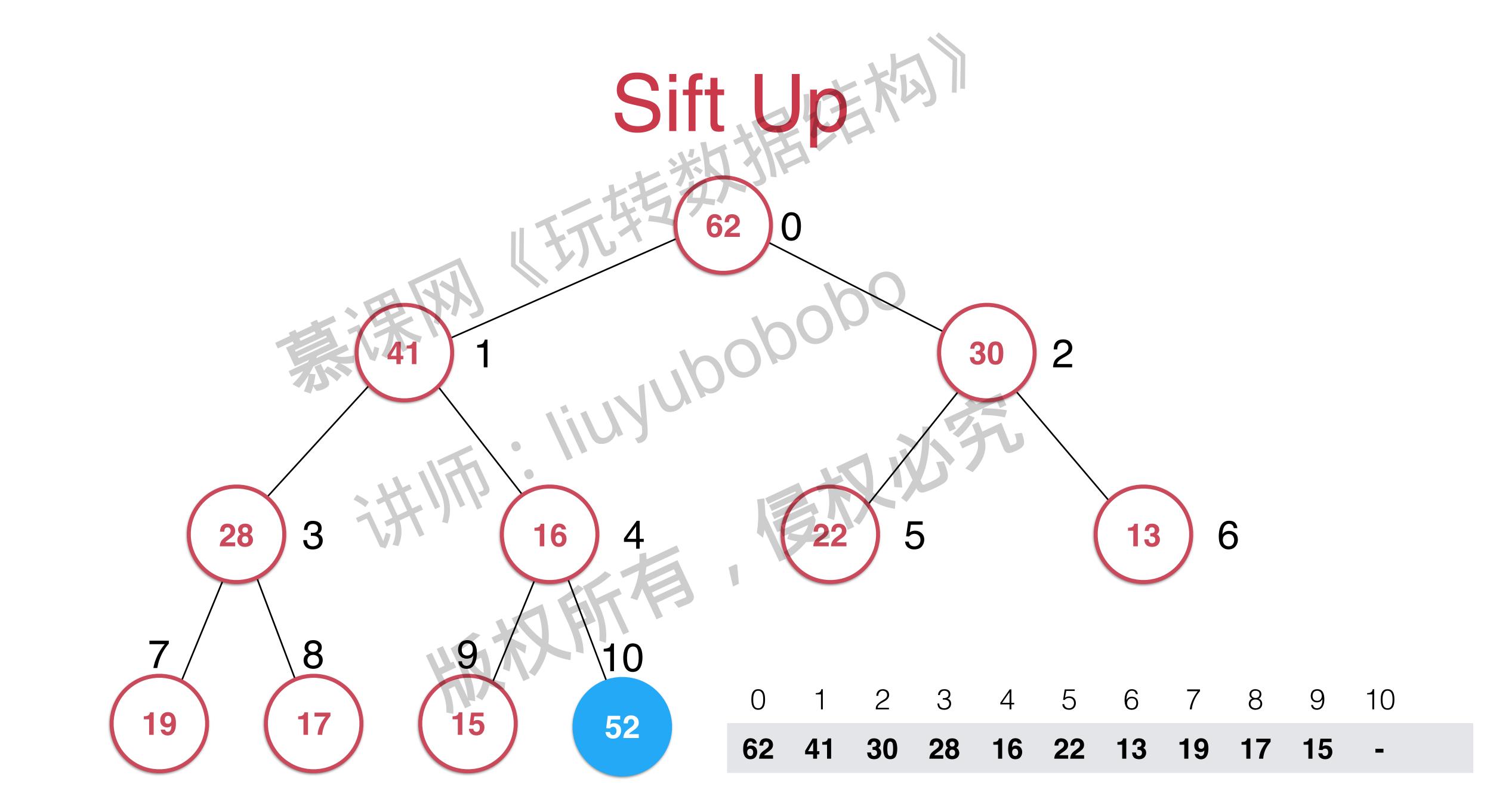
用数组存储态叉堆

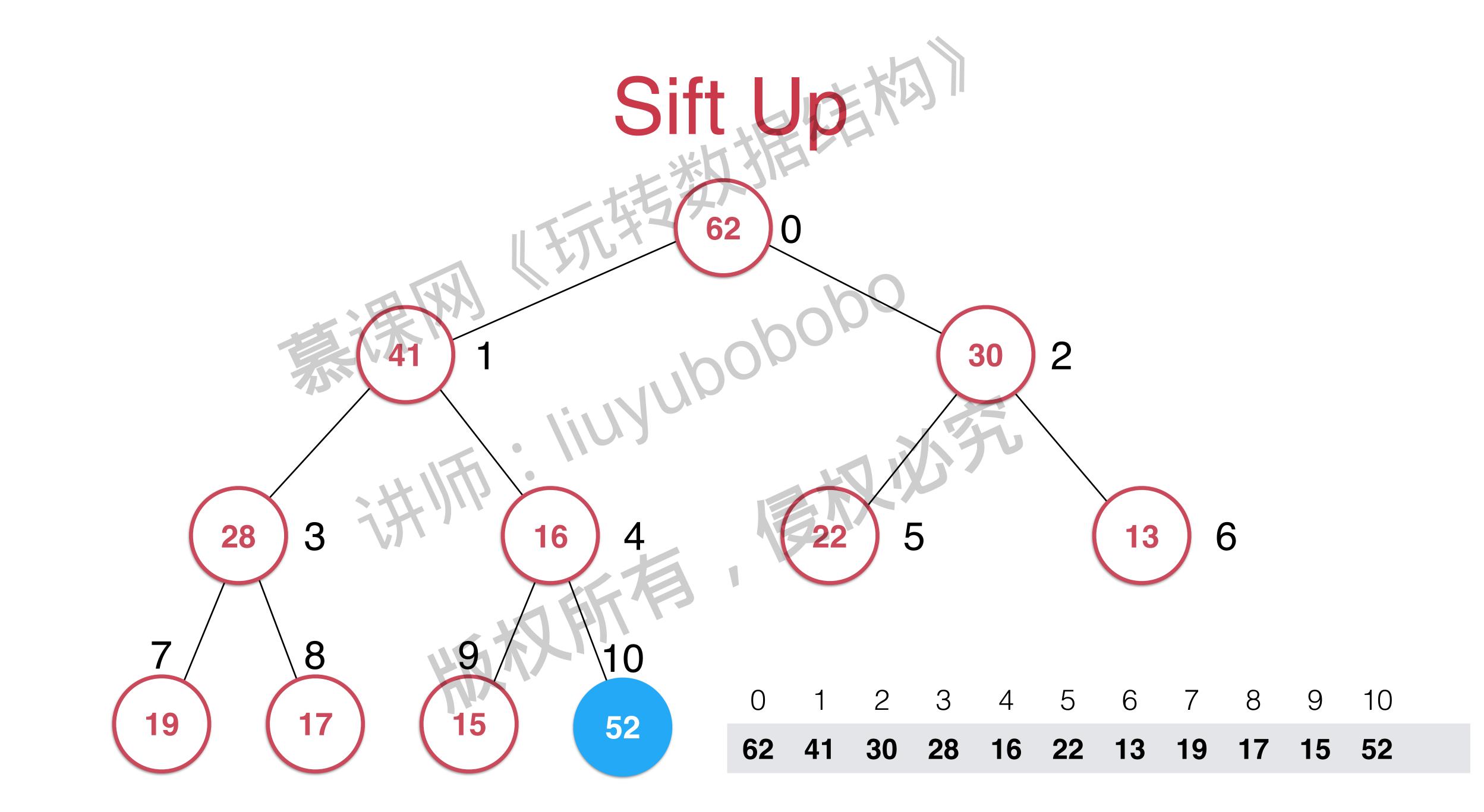


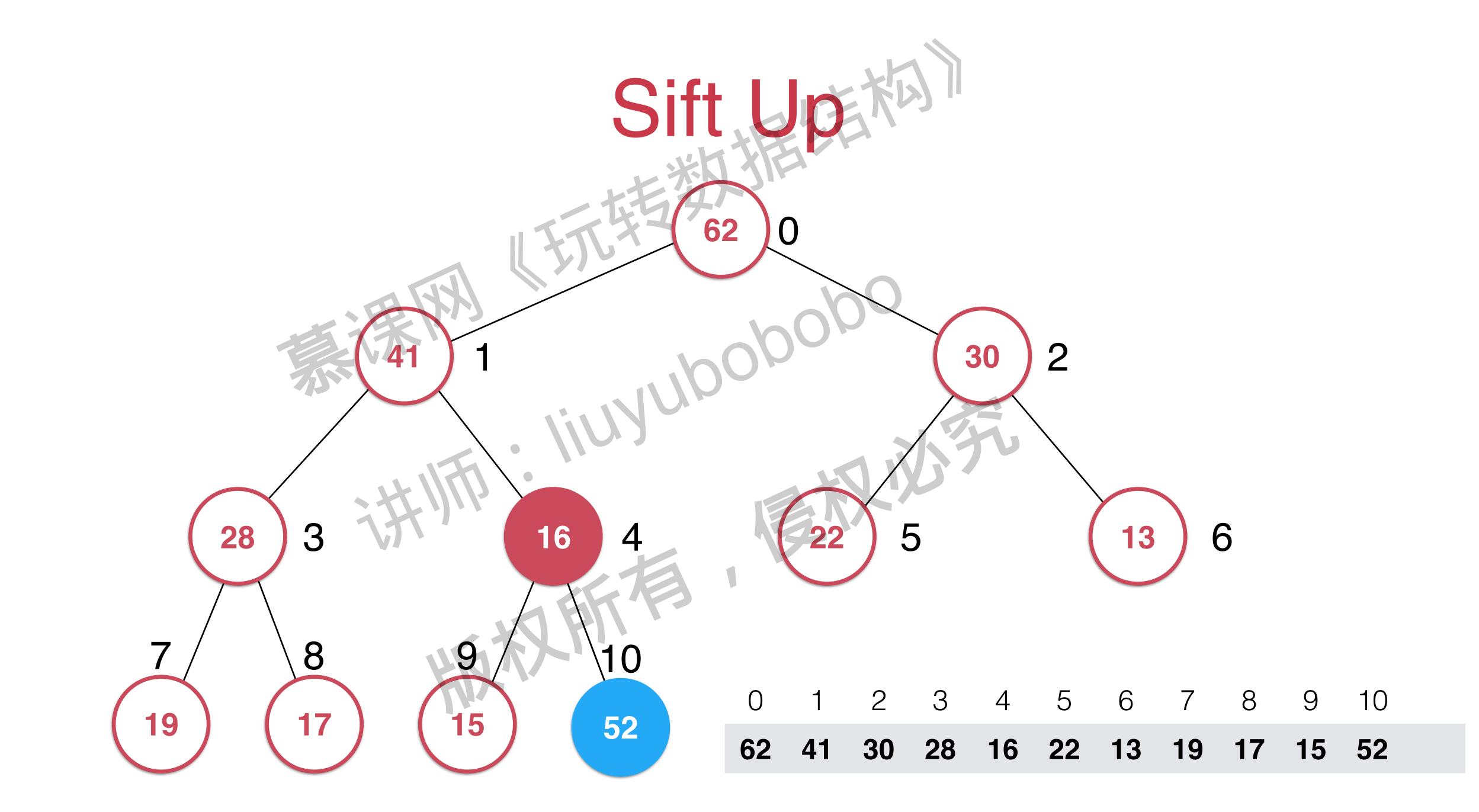
实践:堆的基本框架

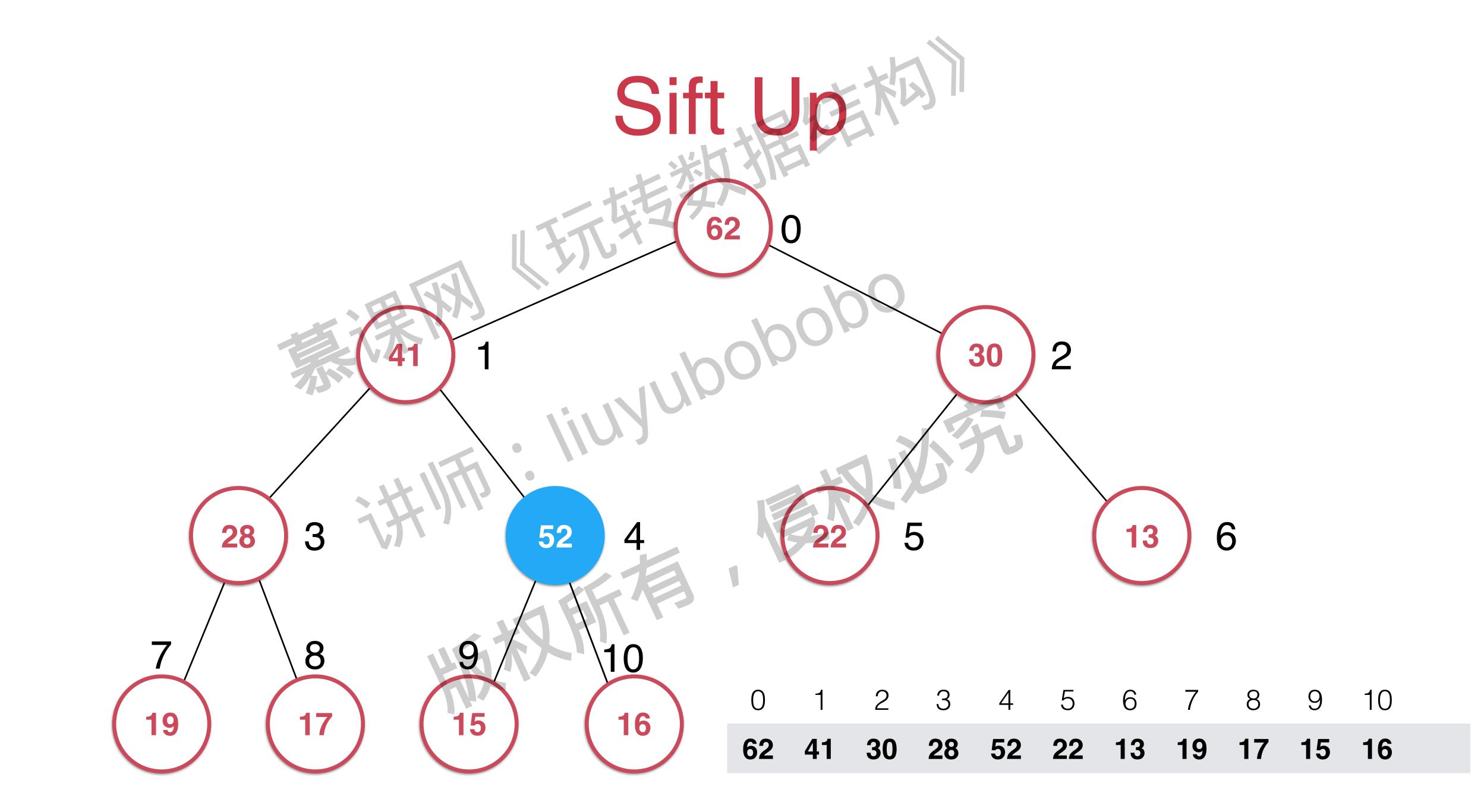
向堆中添加完素和Sift Up

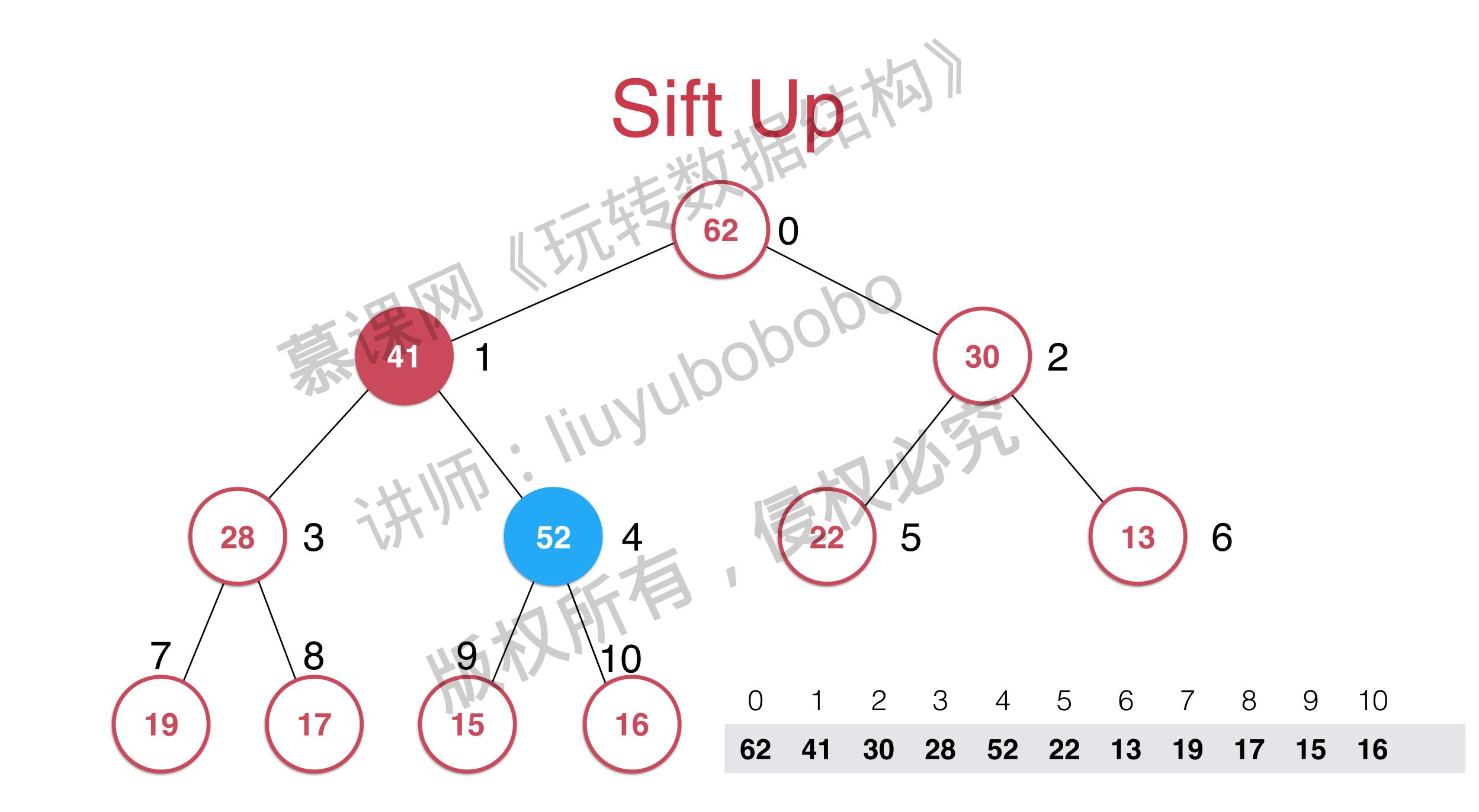


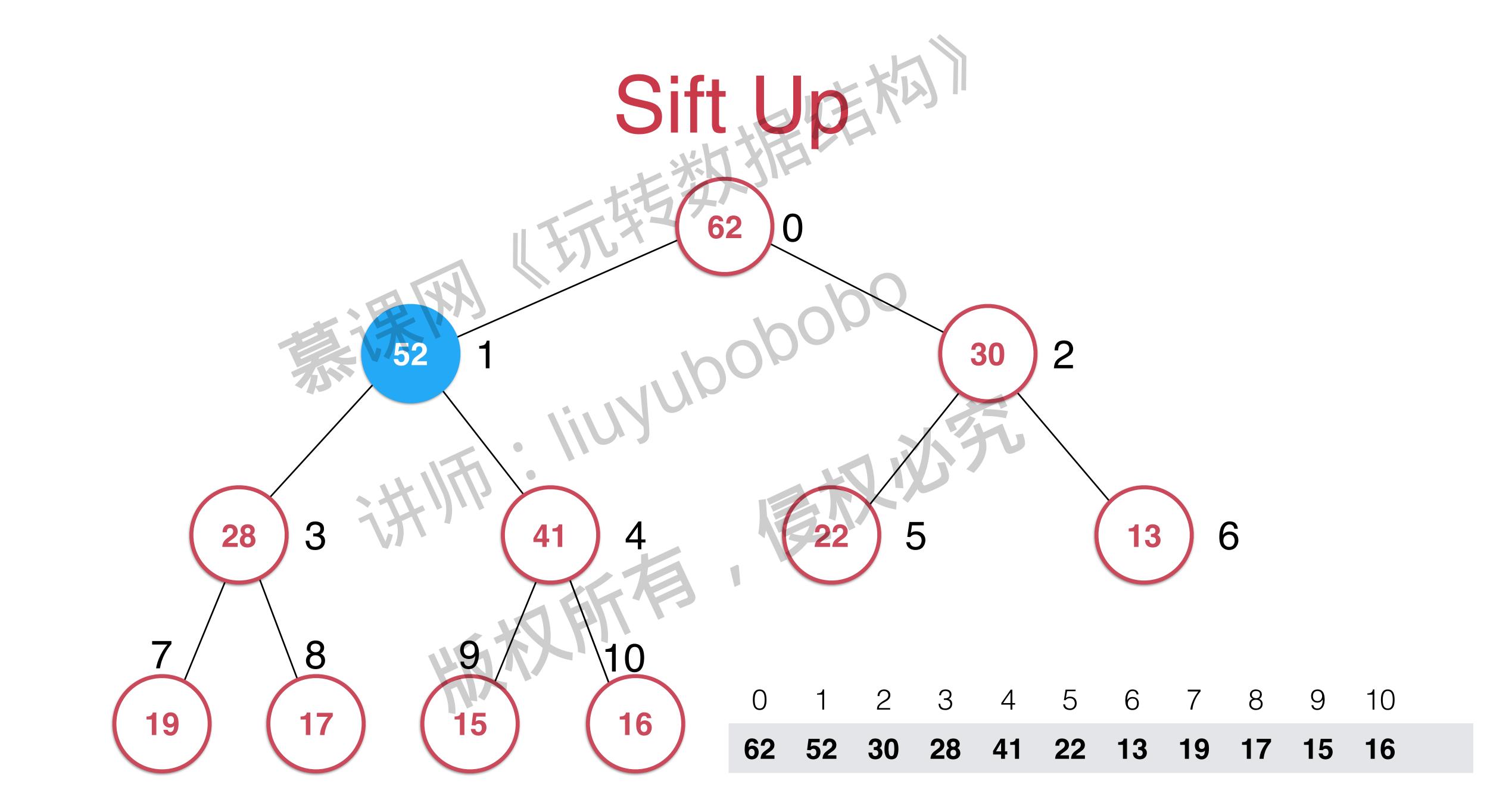


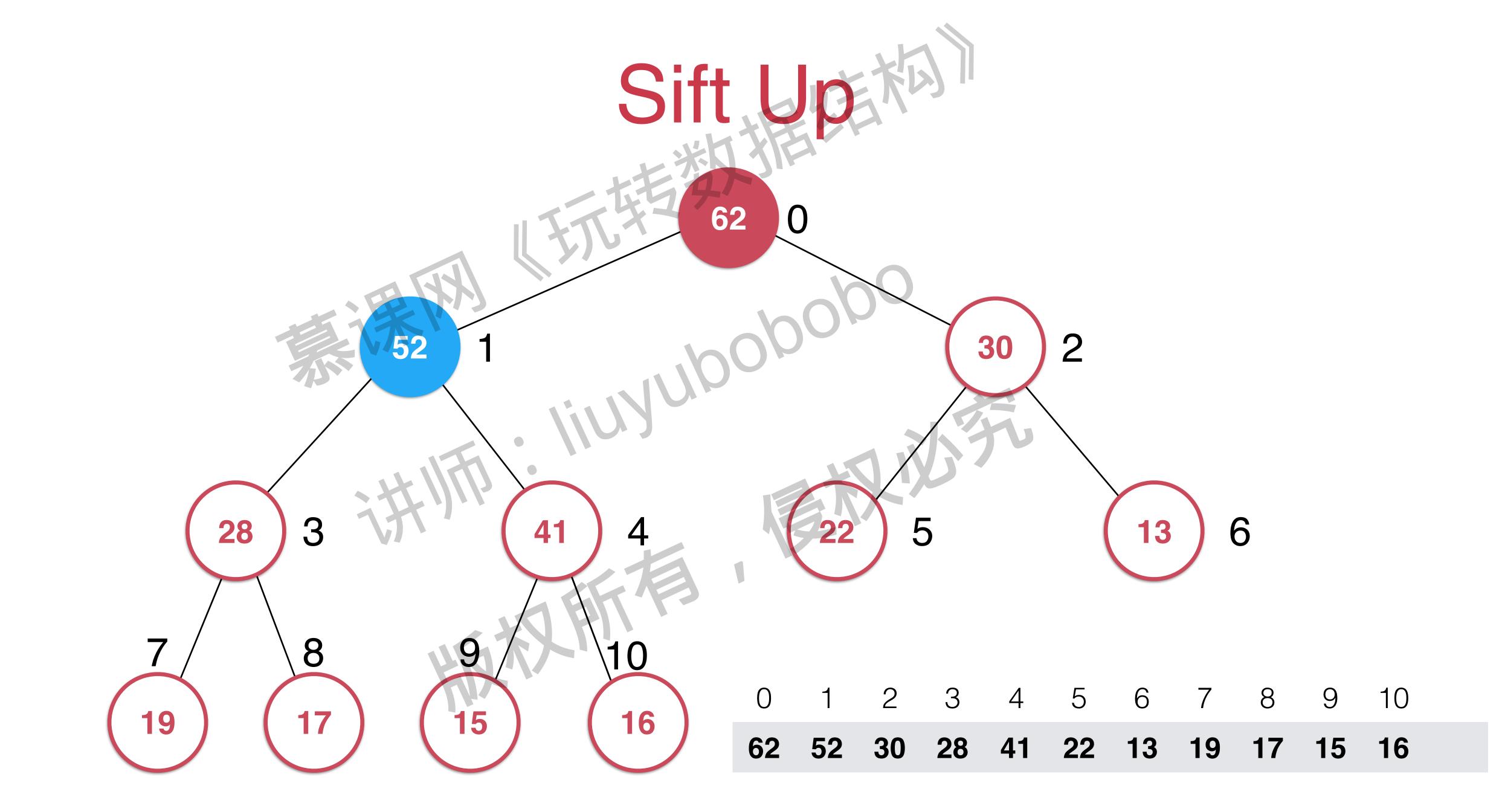


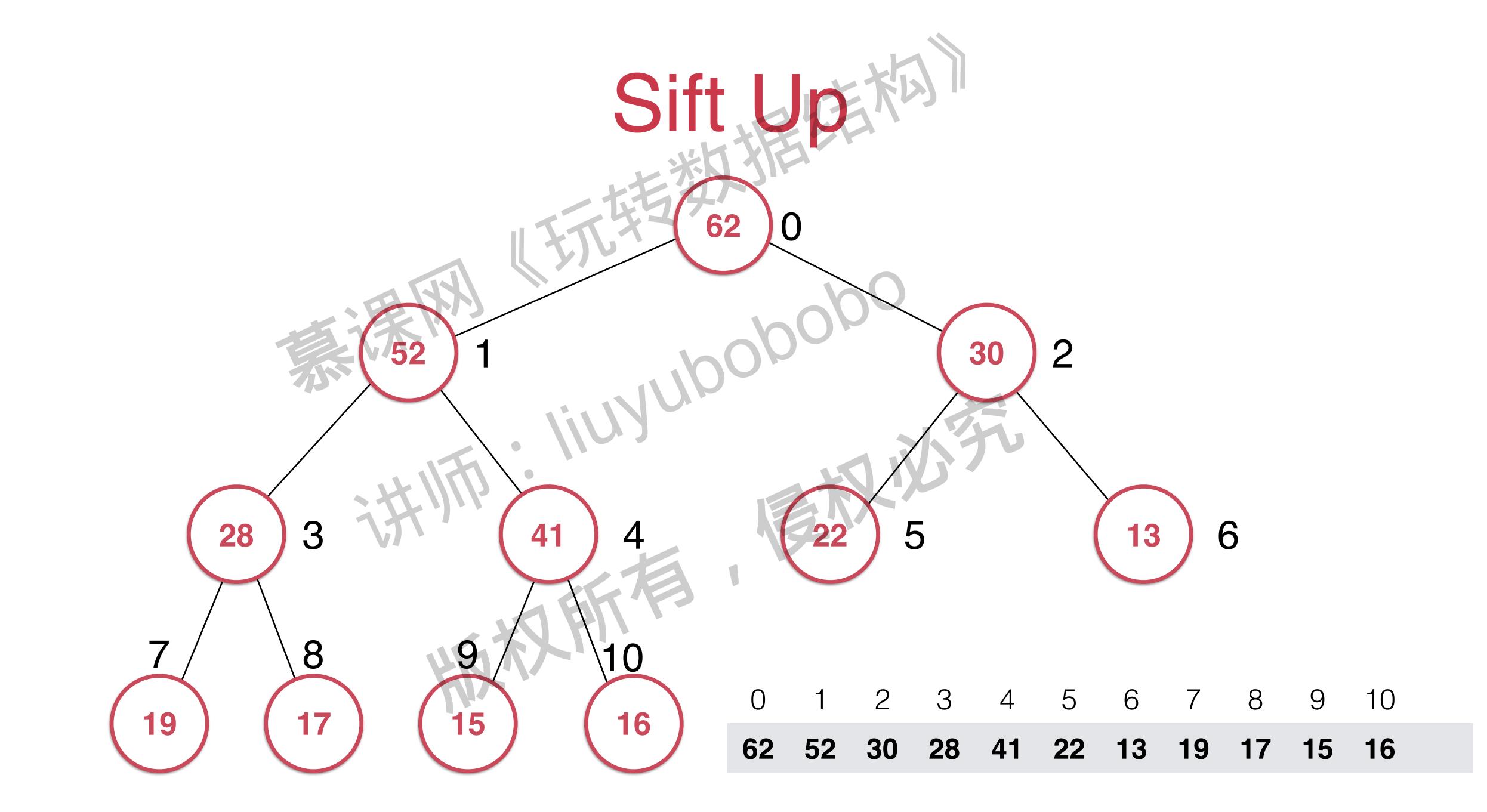






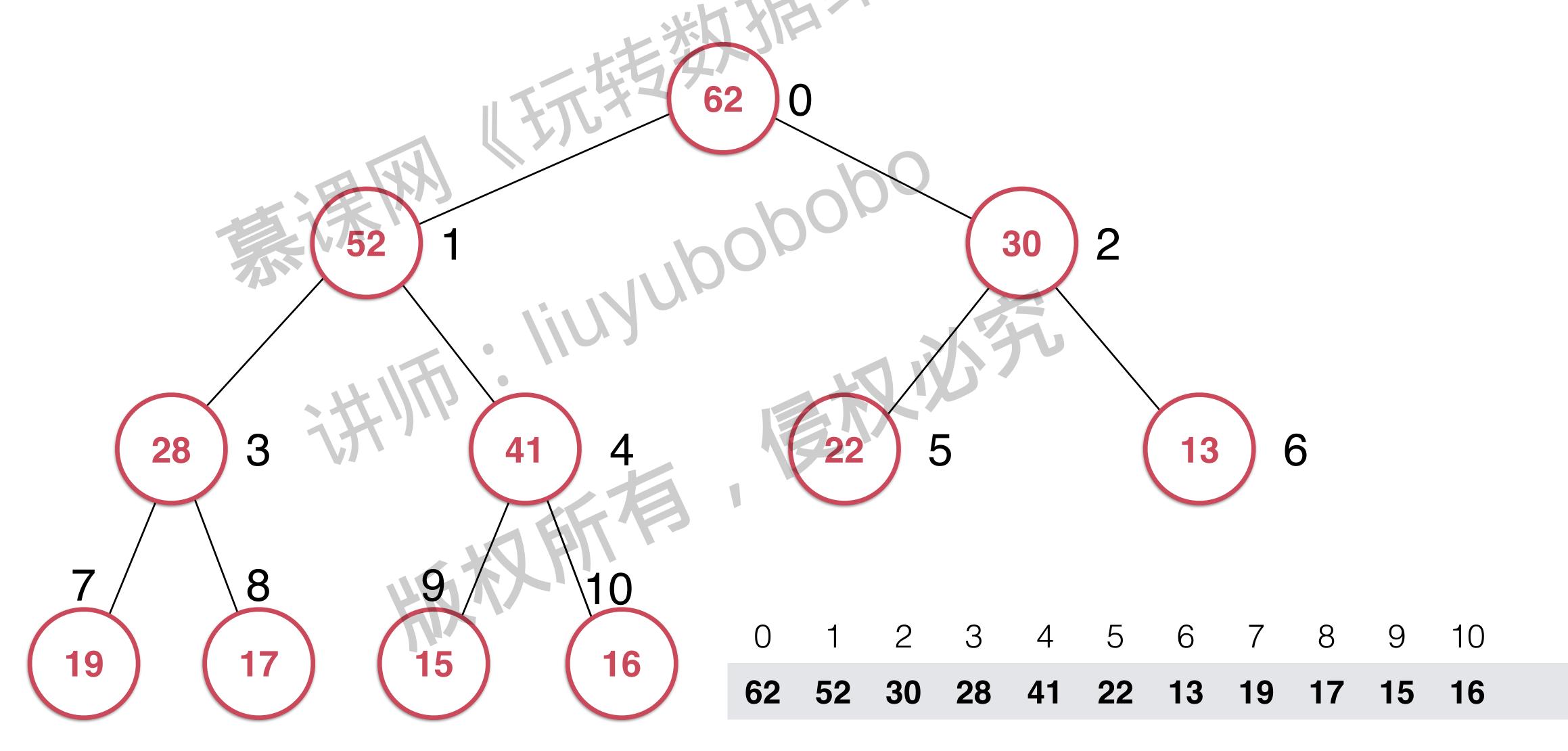


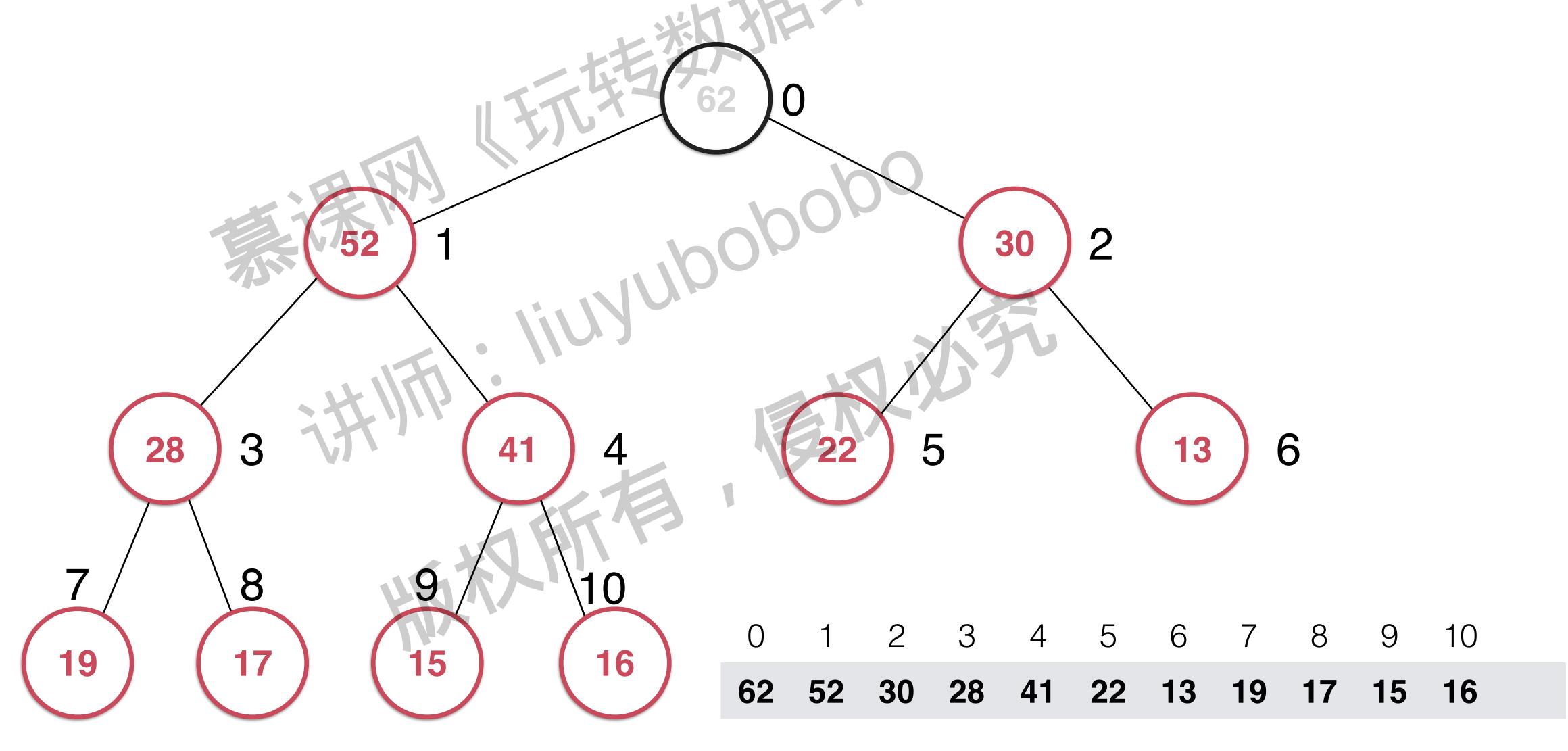


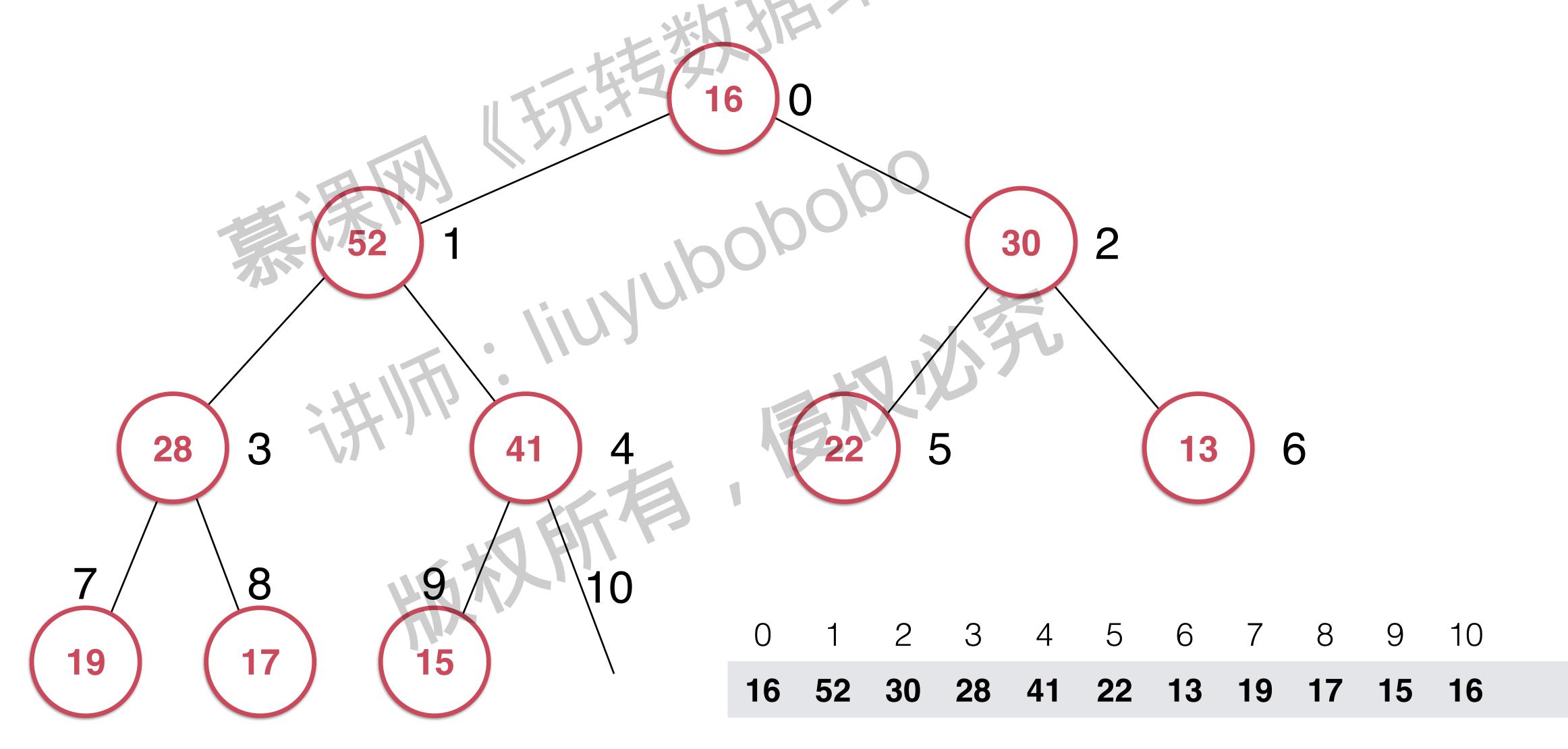


实践: Sift Up 和 add

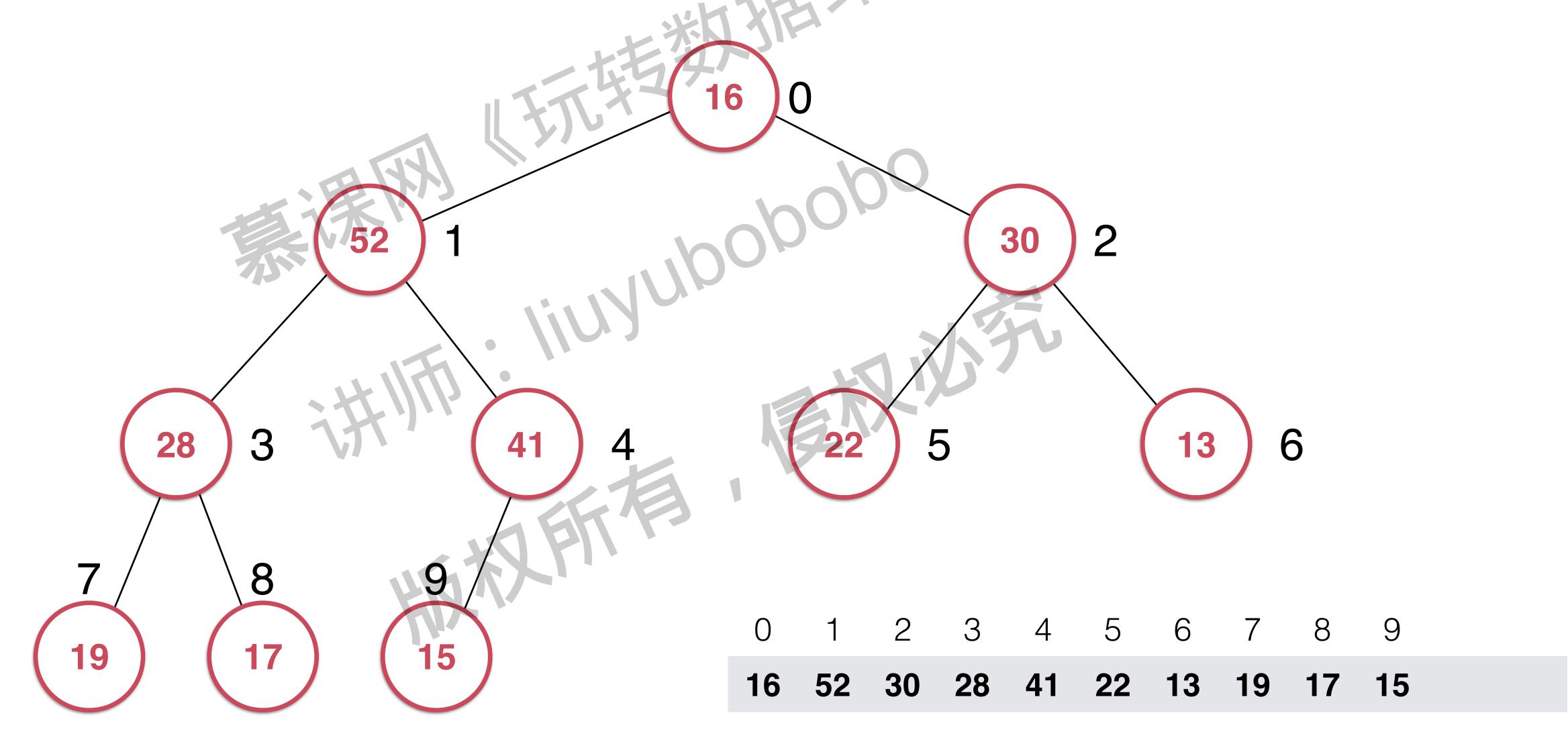
取出堆中的最大元素和Sift Down

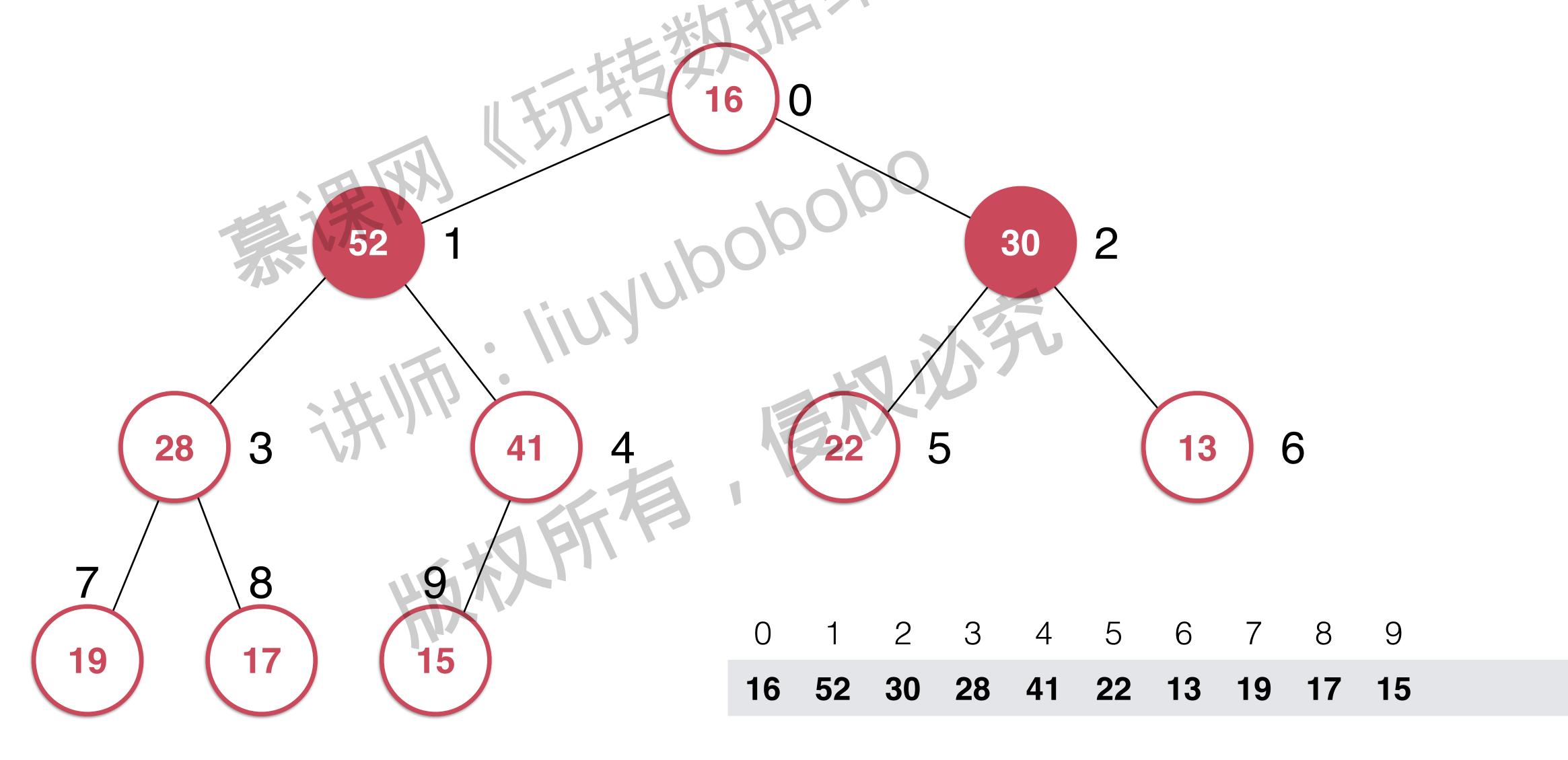


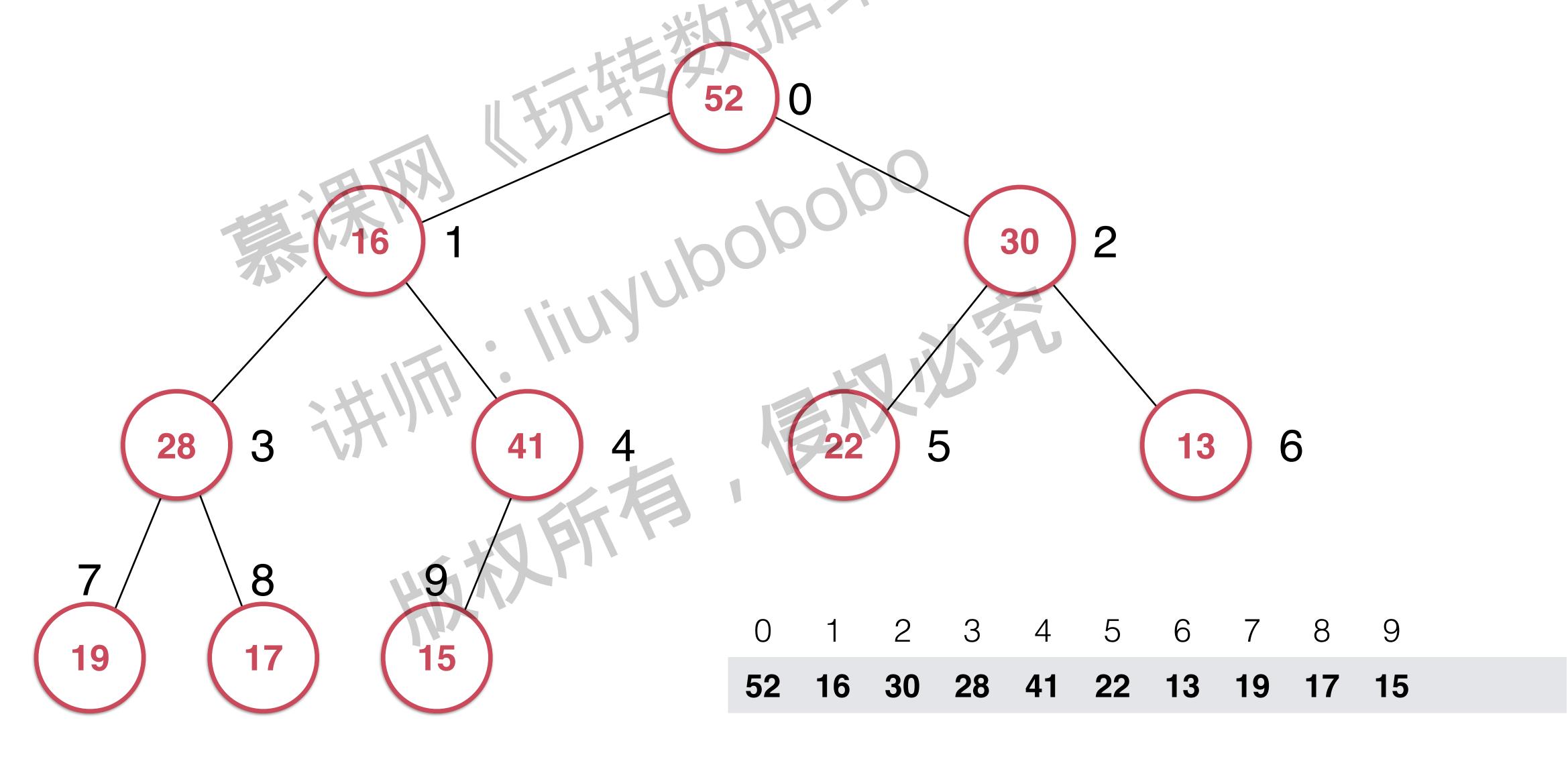


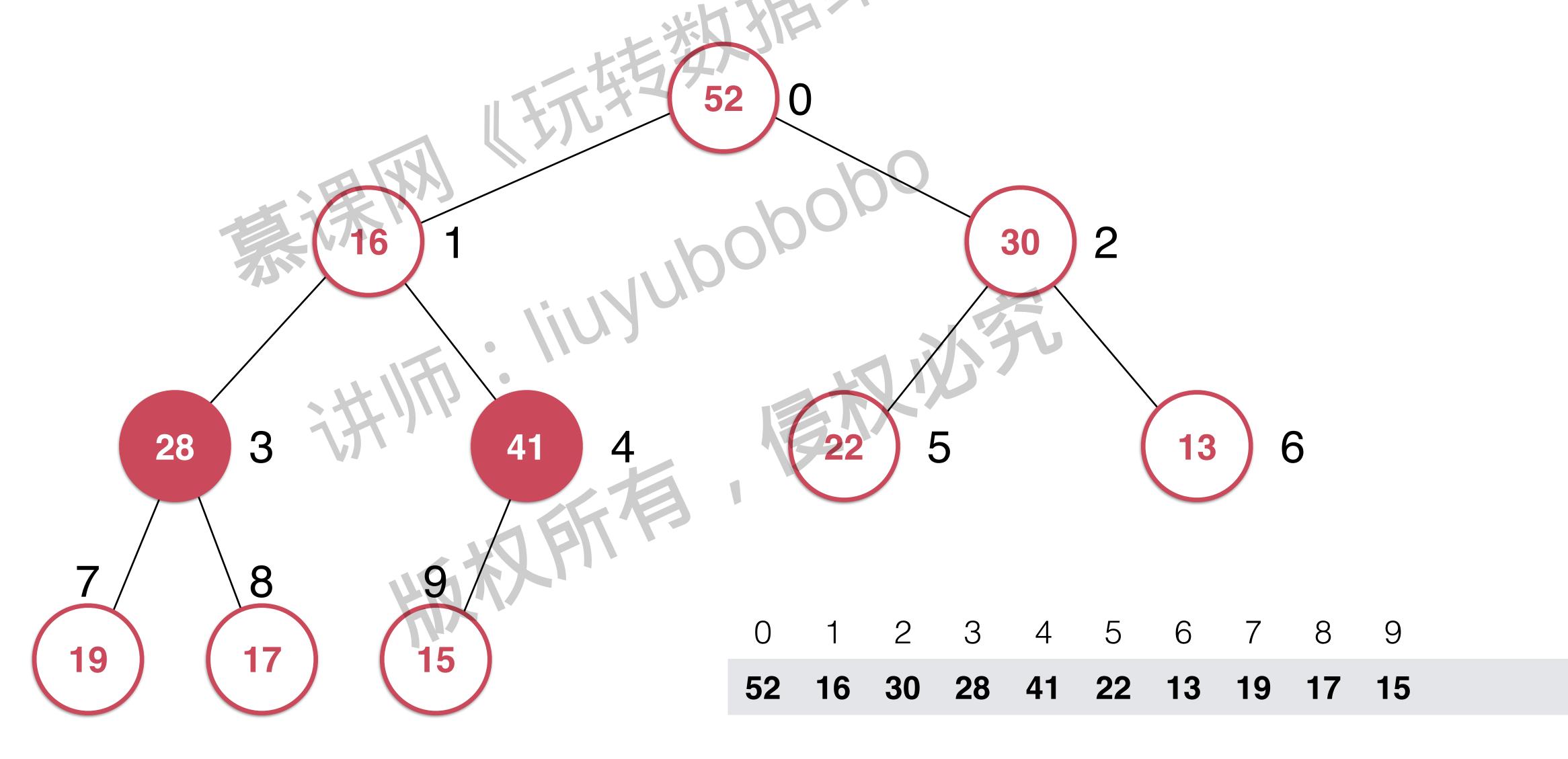


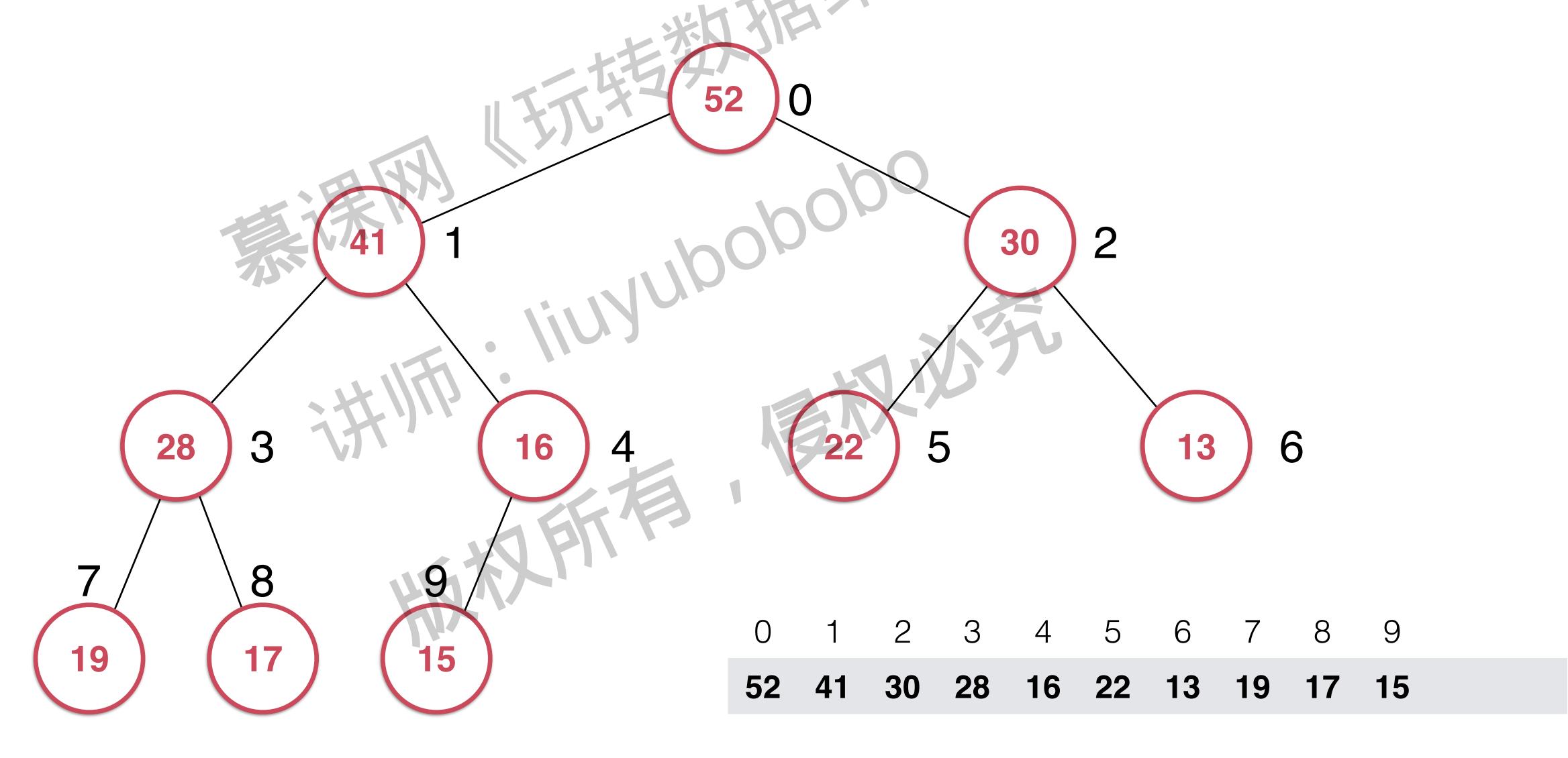
Sift Dawn

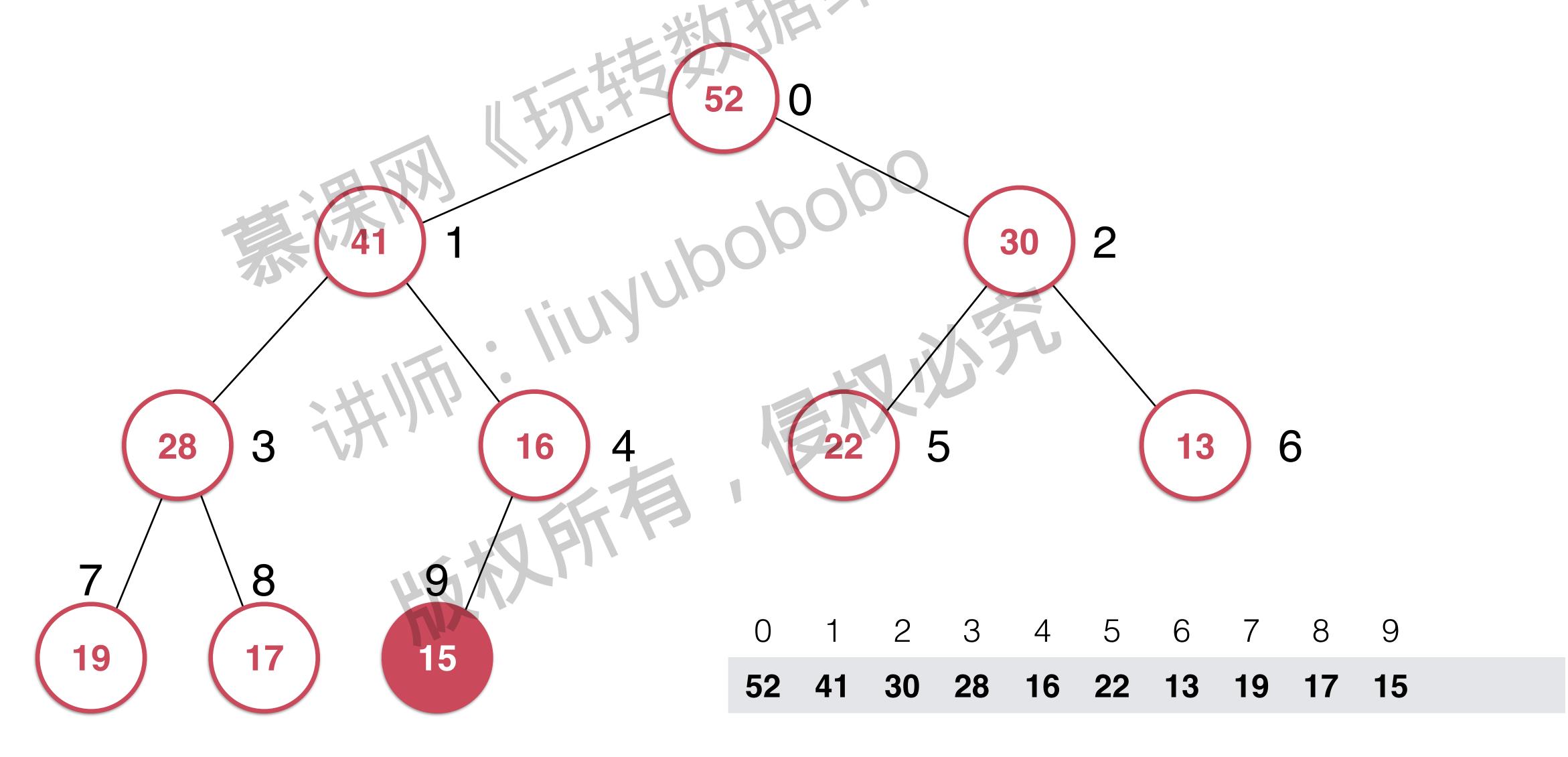


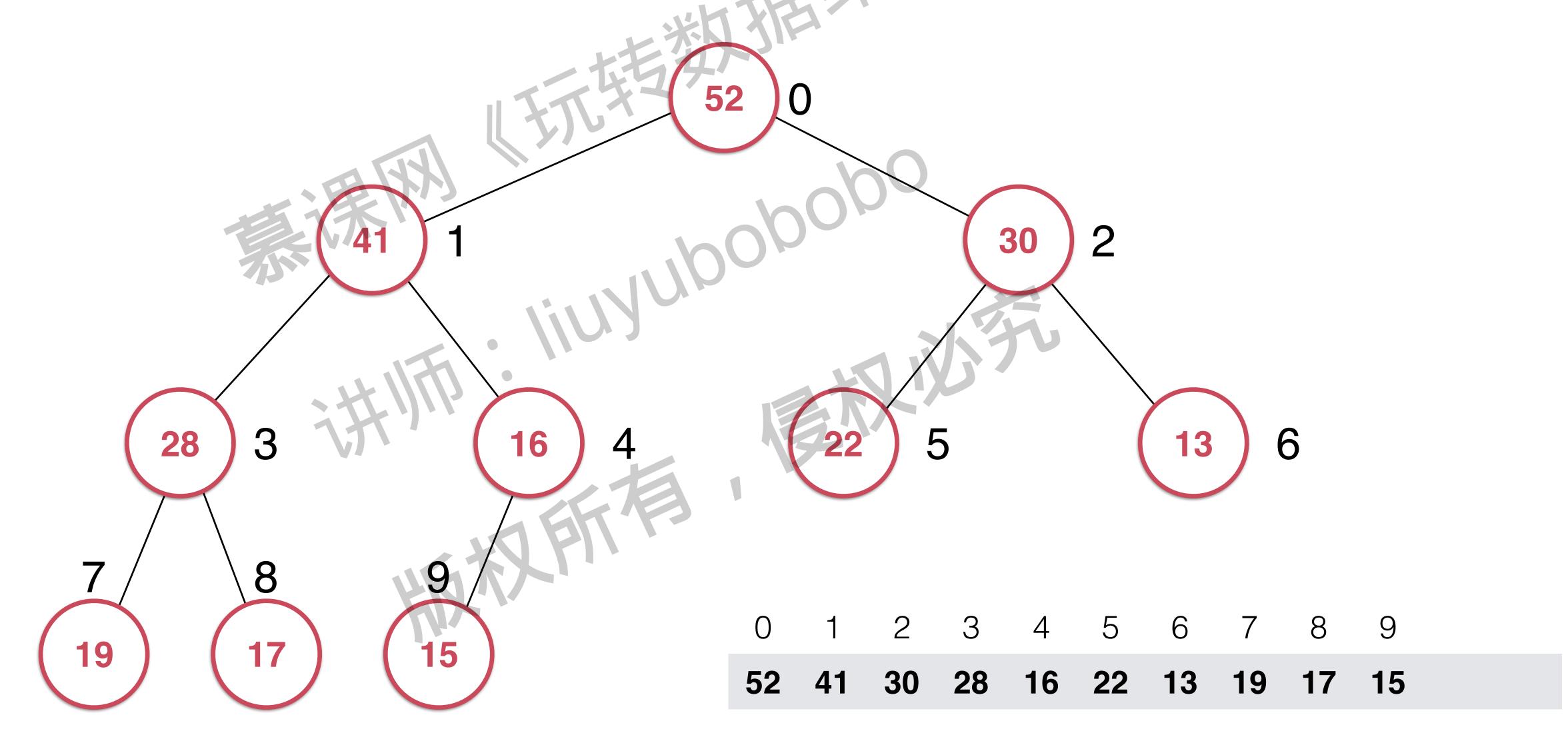








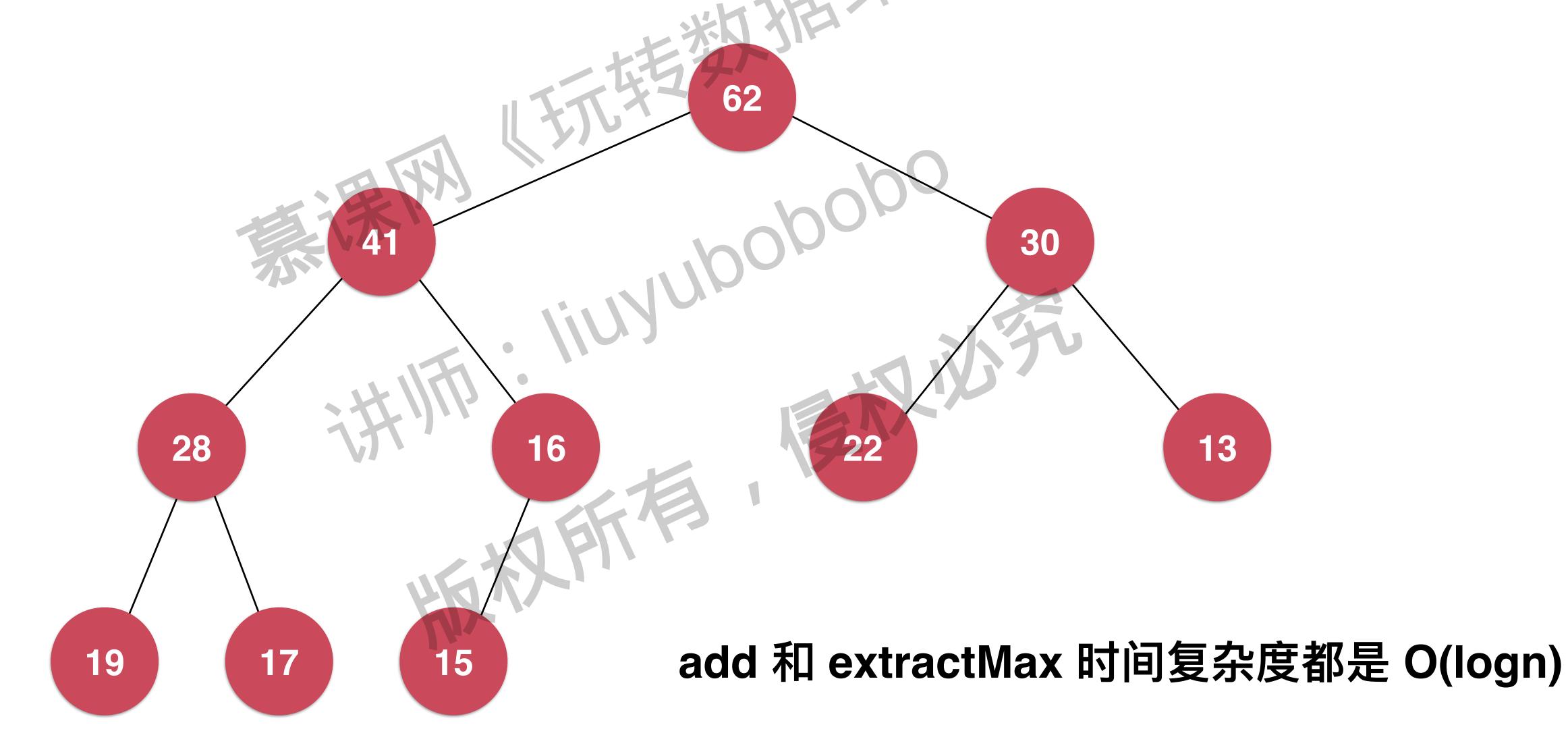




实践。Sift Down 和 extractMax

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堆的时间复杂度分析





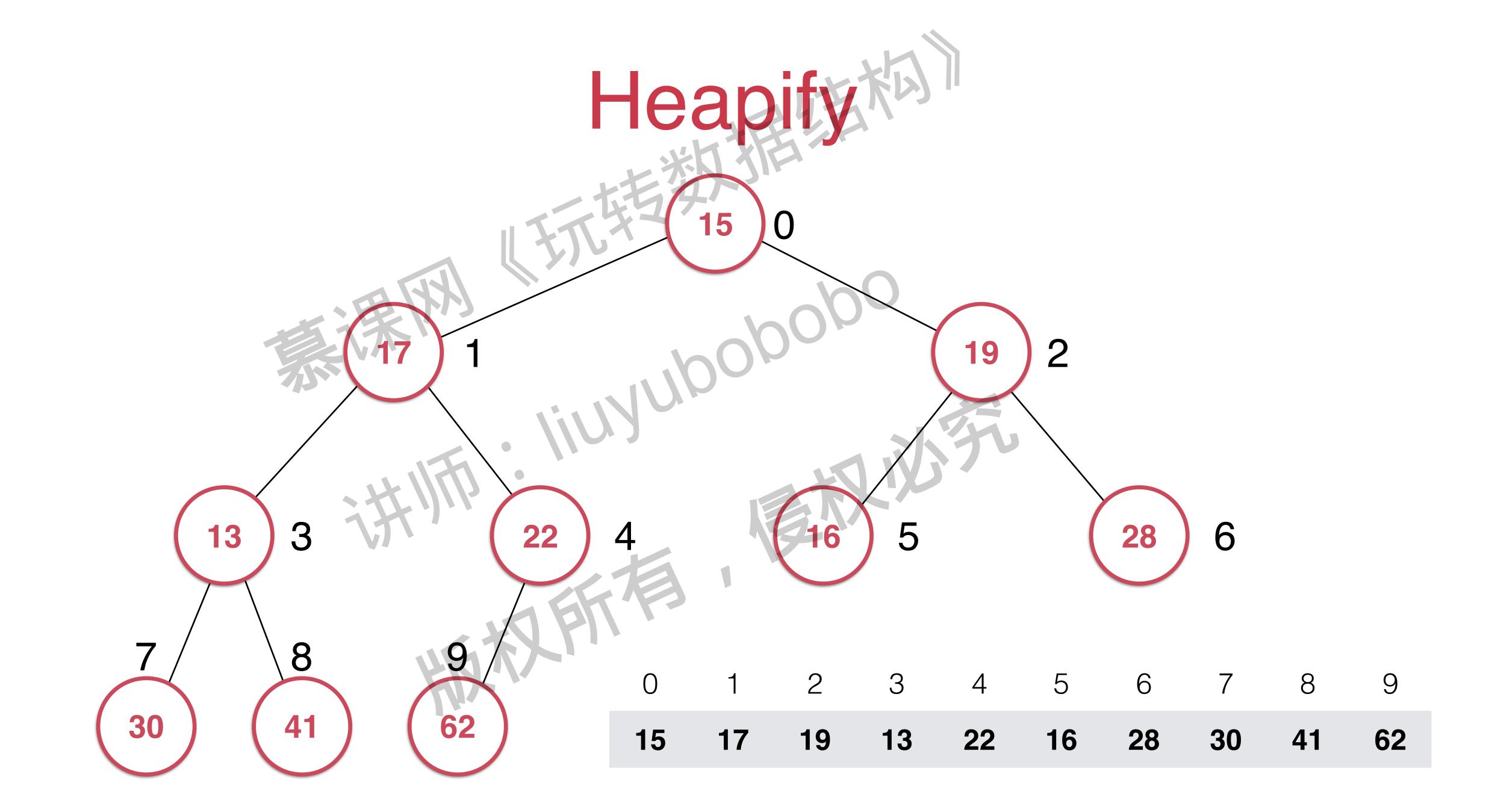
replace

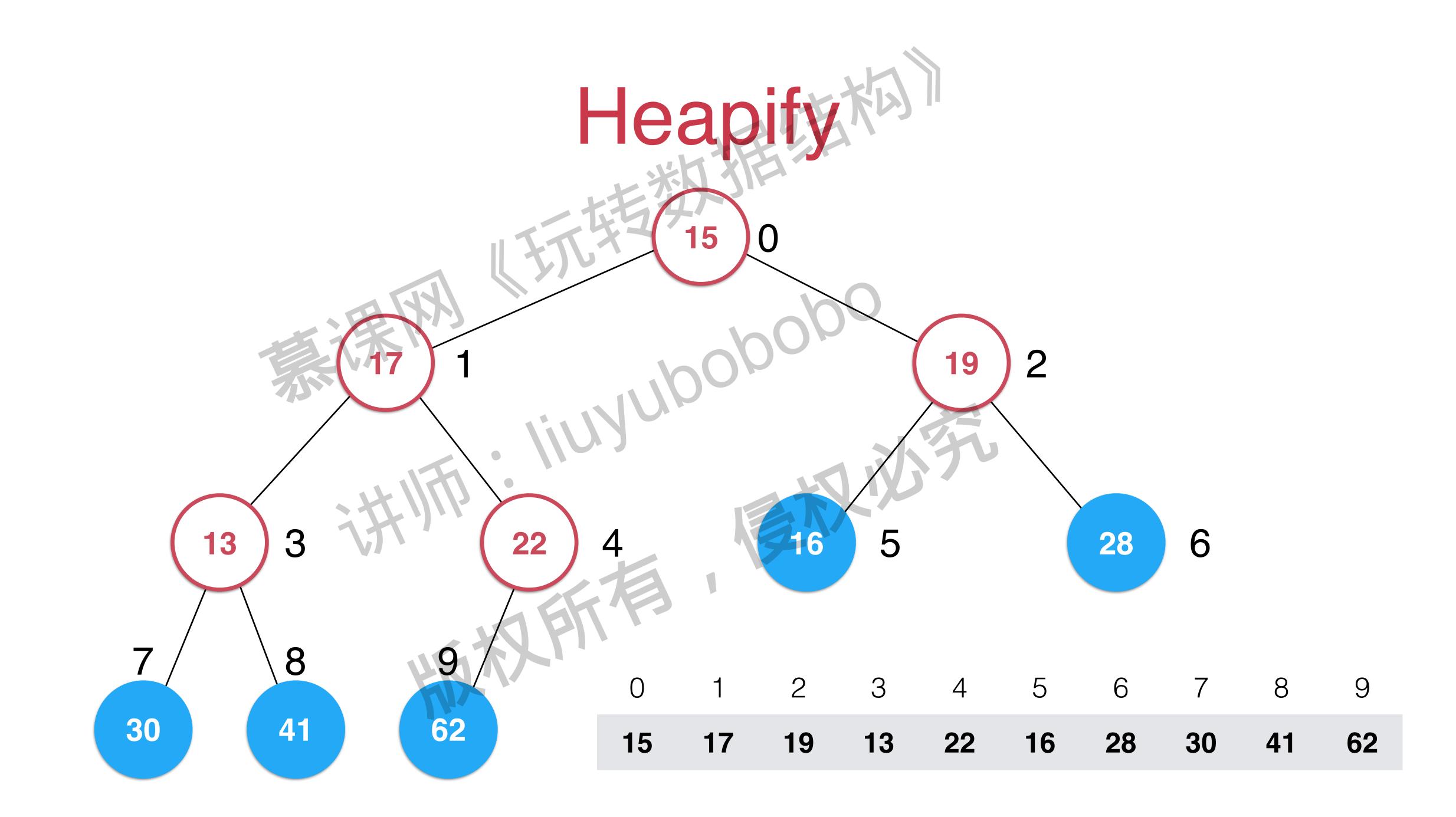
replace:取出最大元素后,放入一个新元素

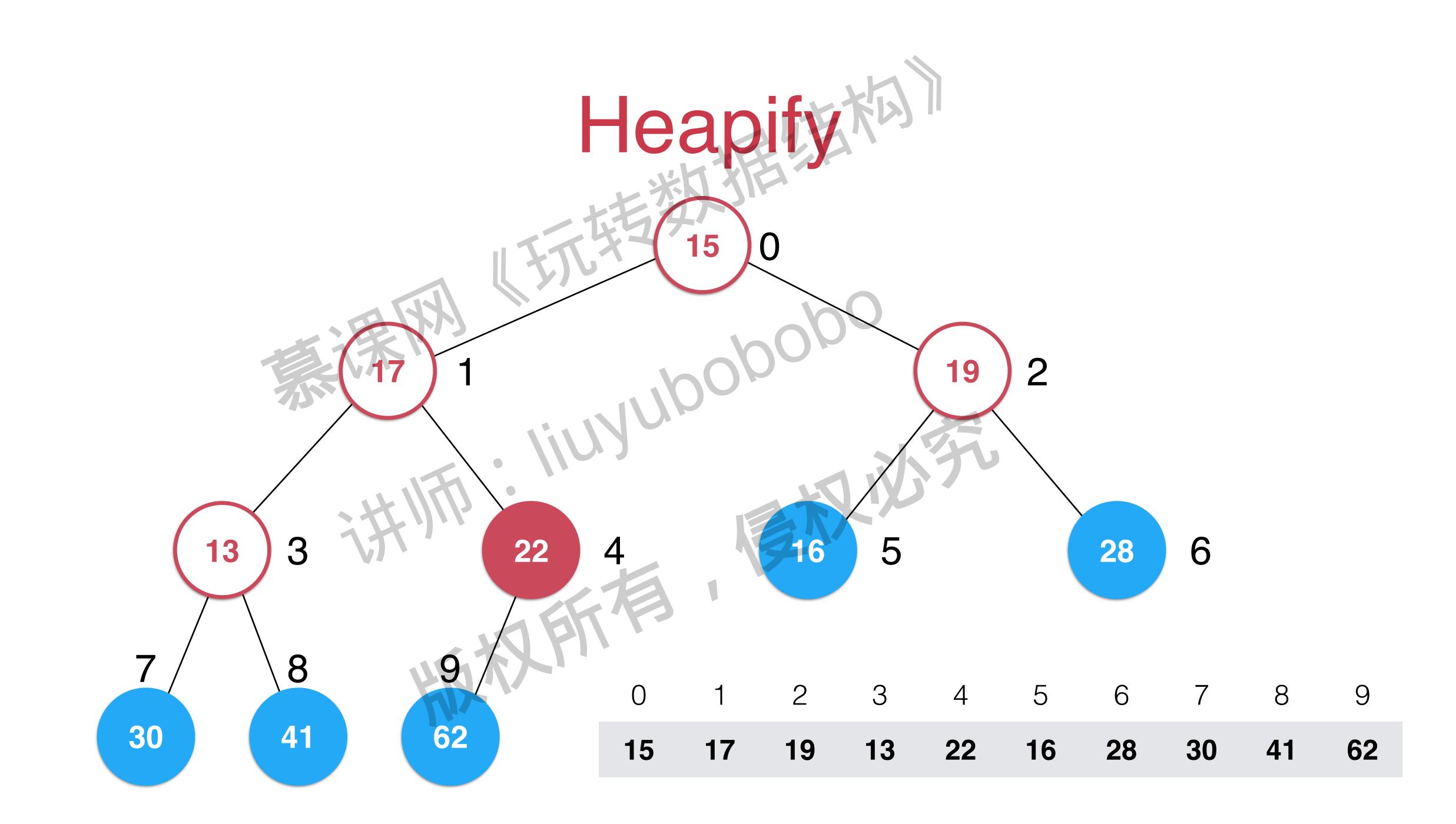
实现:可以先extractMax,再add,两次O(logn)的操作

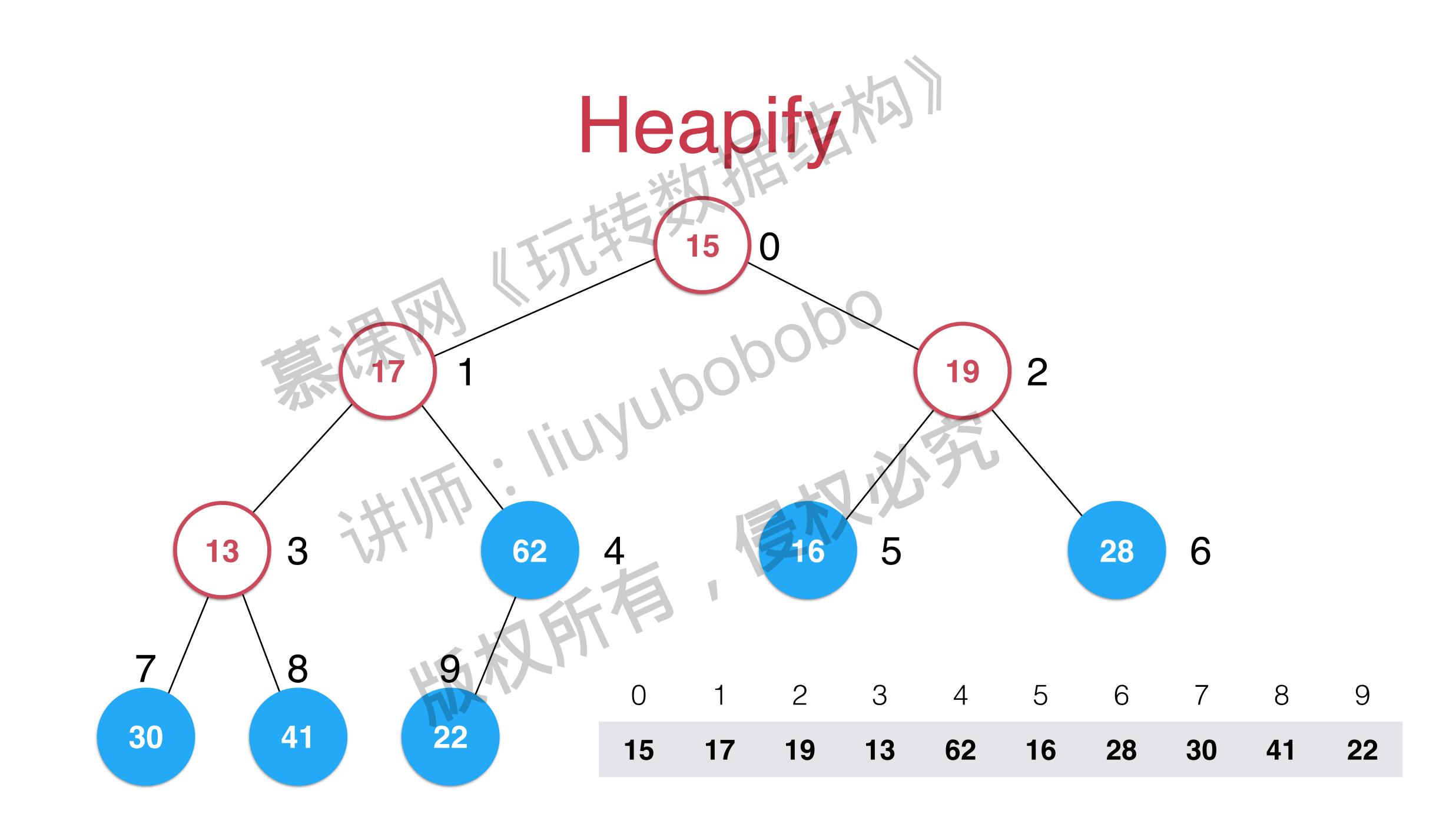
实现:可以直接将堆顶元素替换以后Sift Down,一次O(logn)的操作

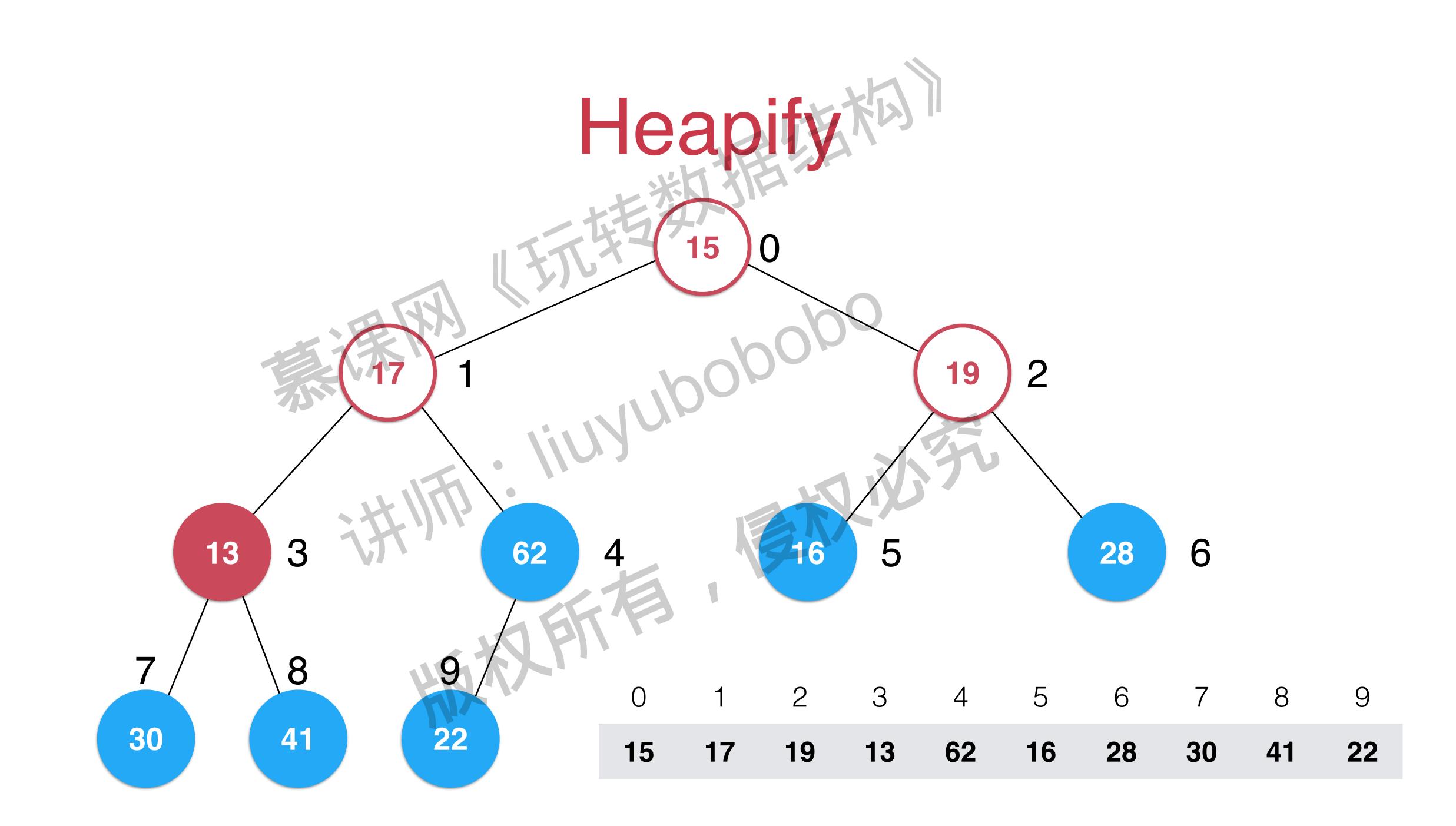
(东京) (东r) 实践。Preplace 版权所有 heapify heapify: 将任意数组整理成堆的形状

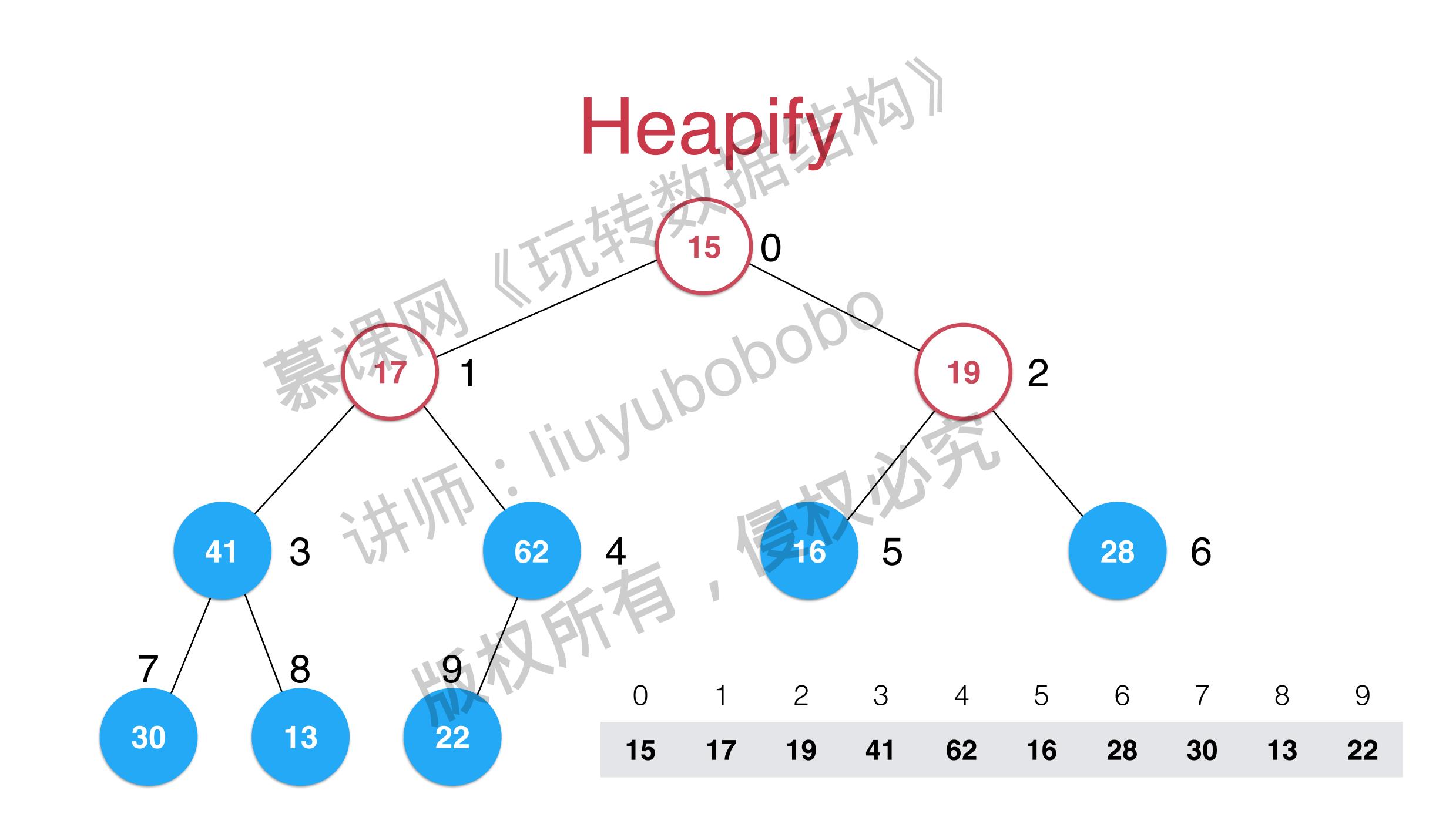


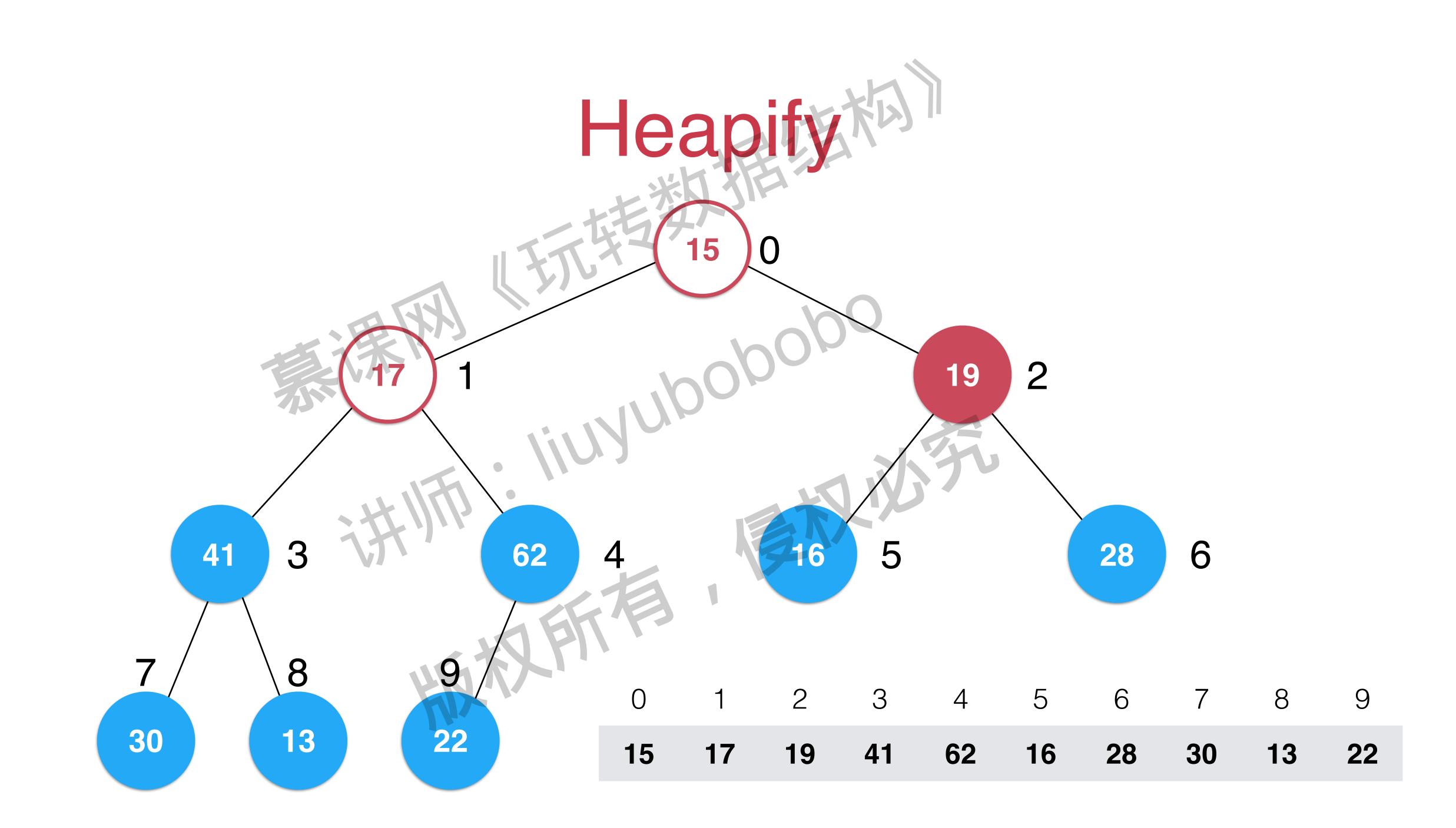


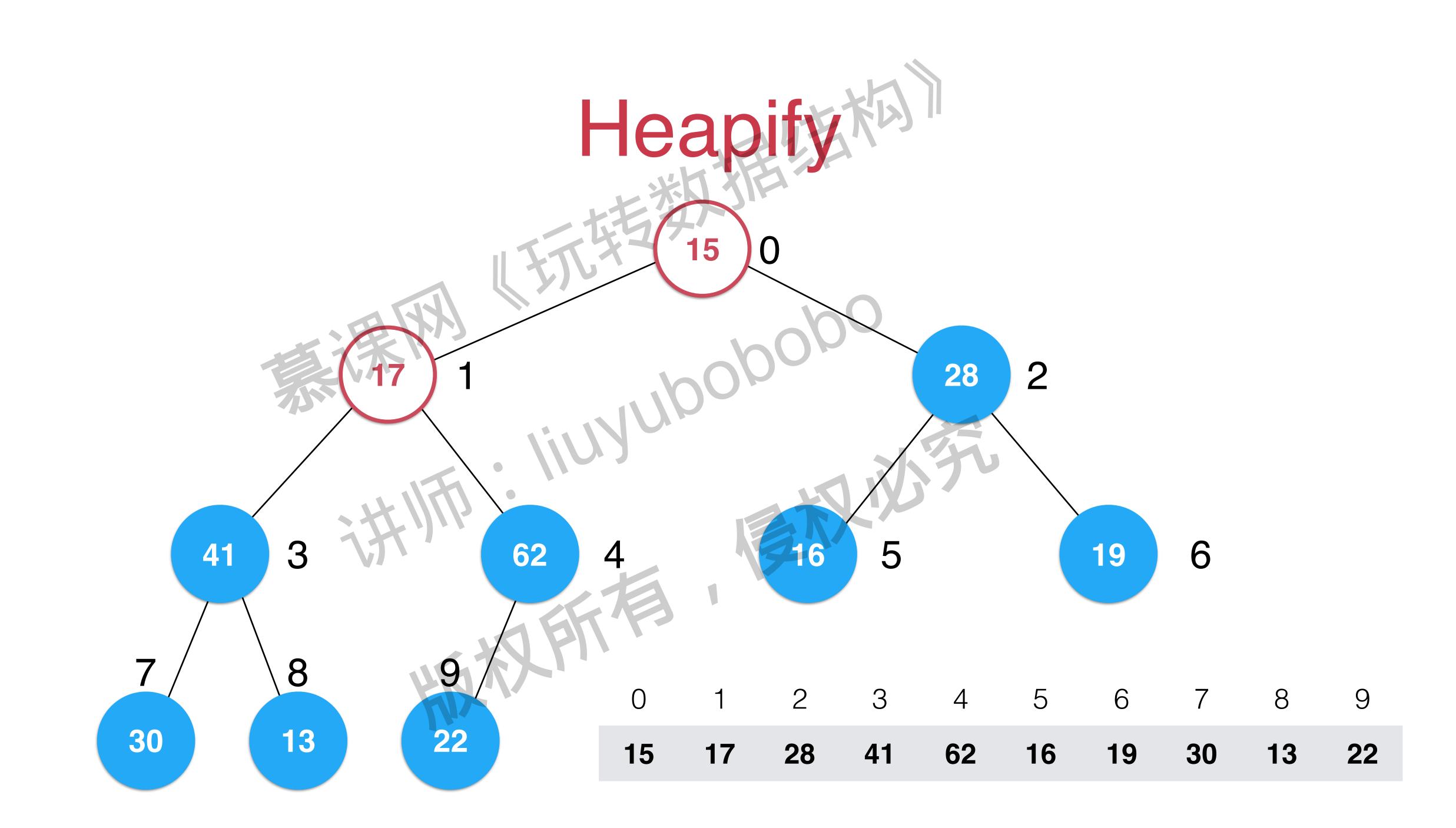


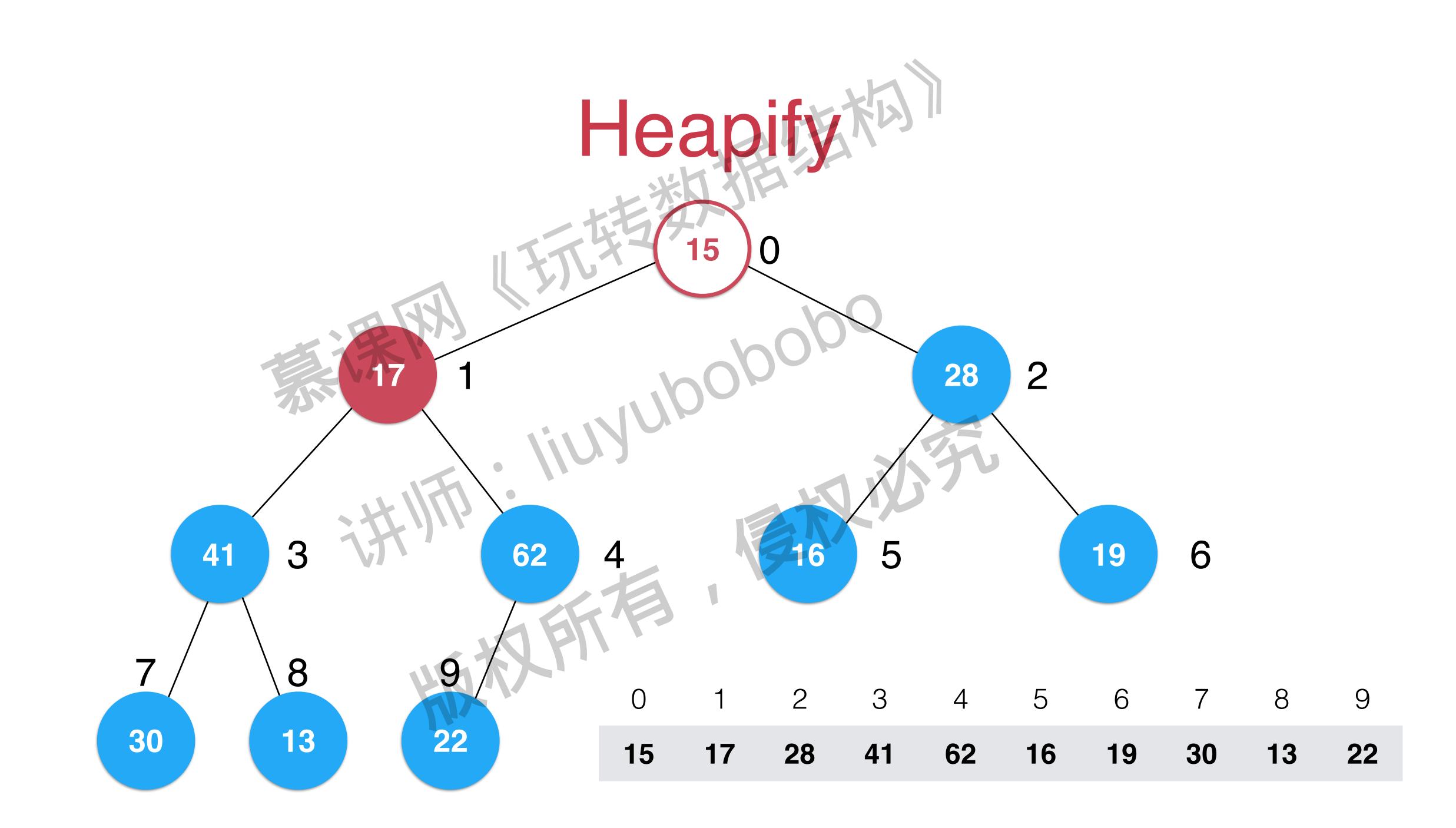


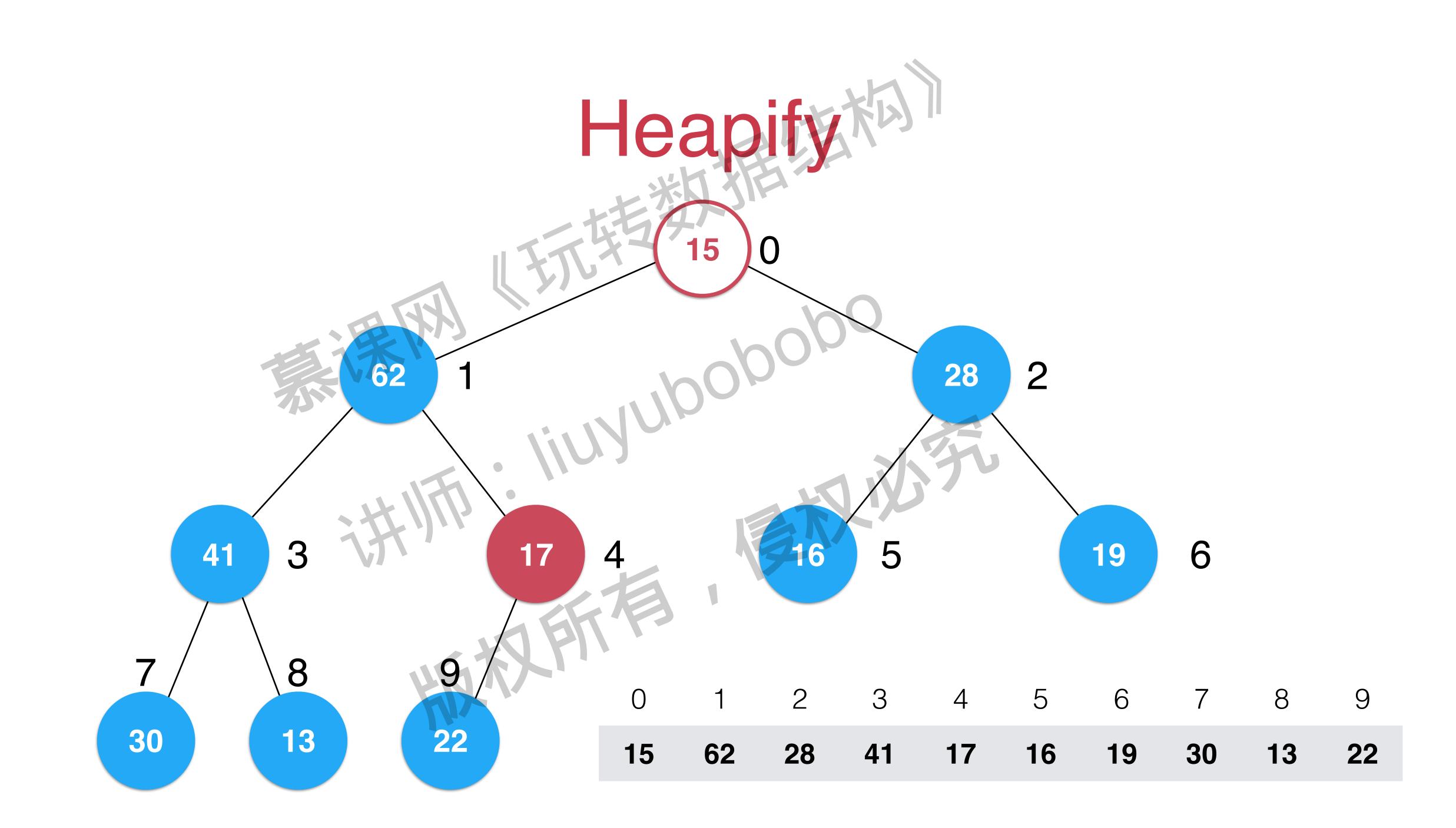


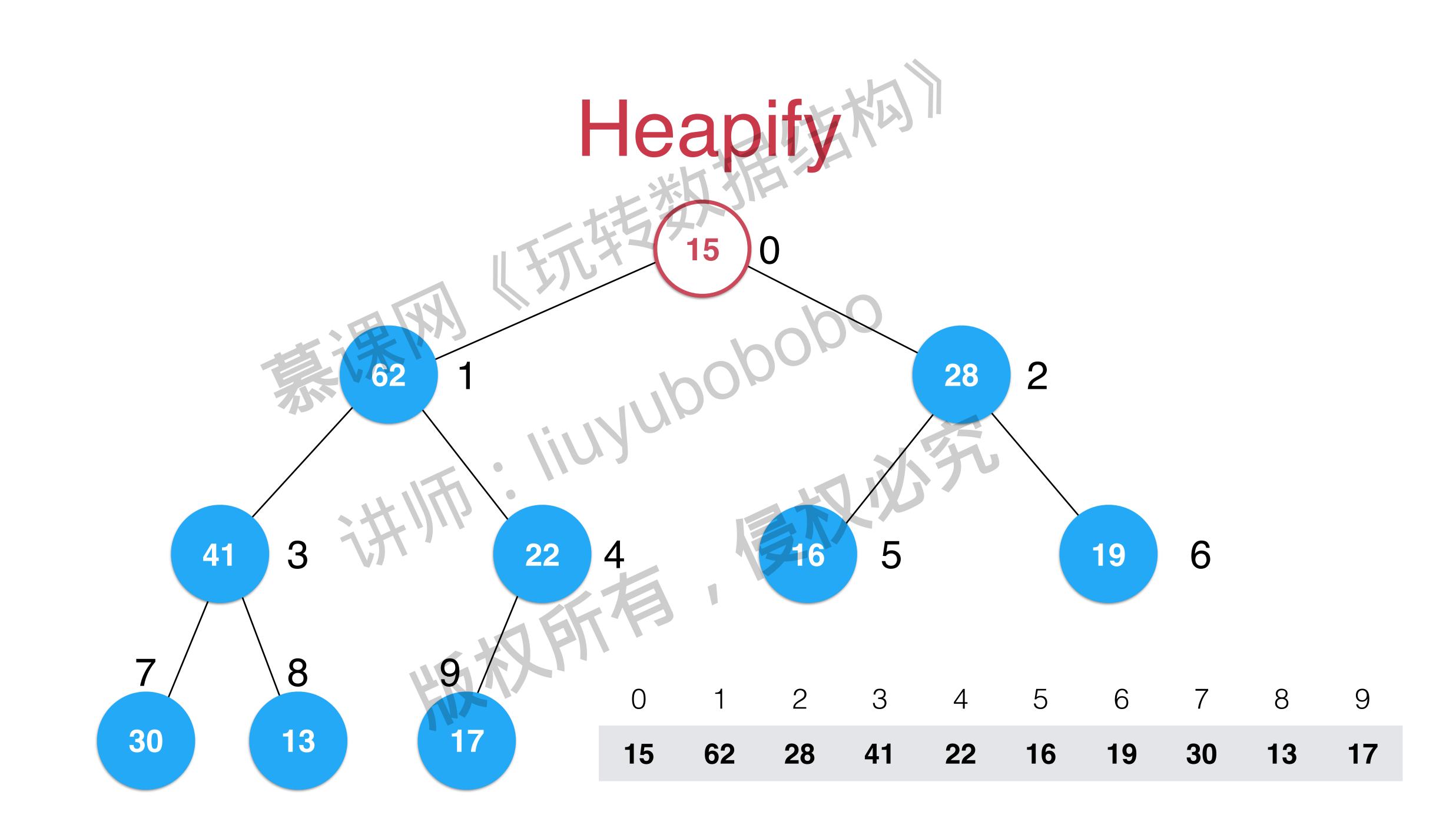


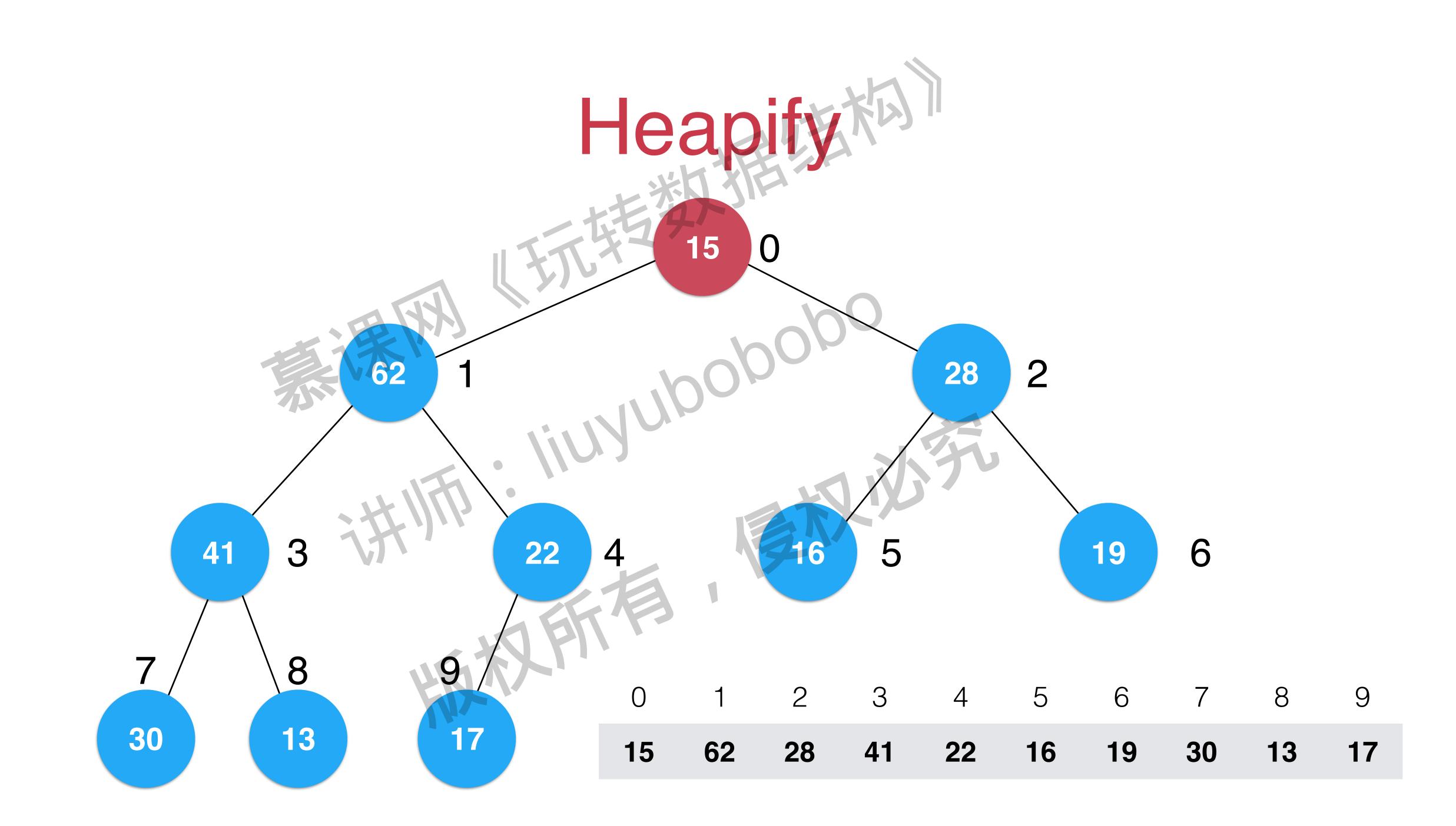


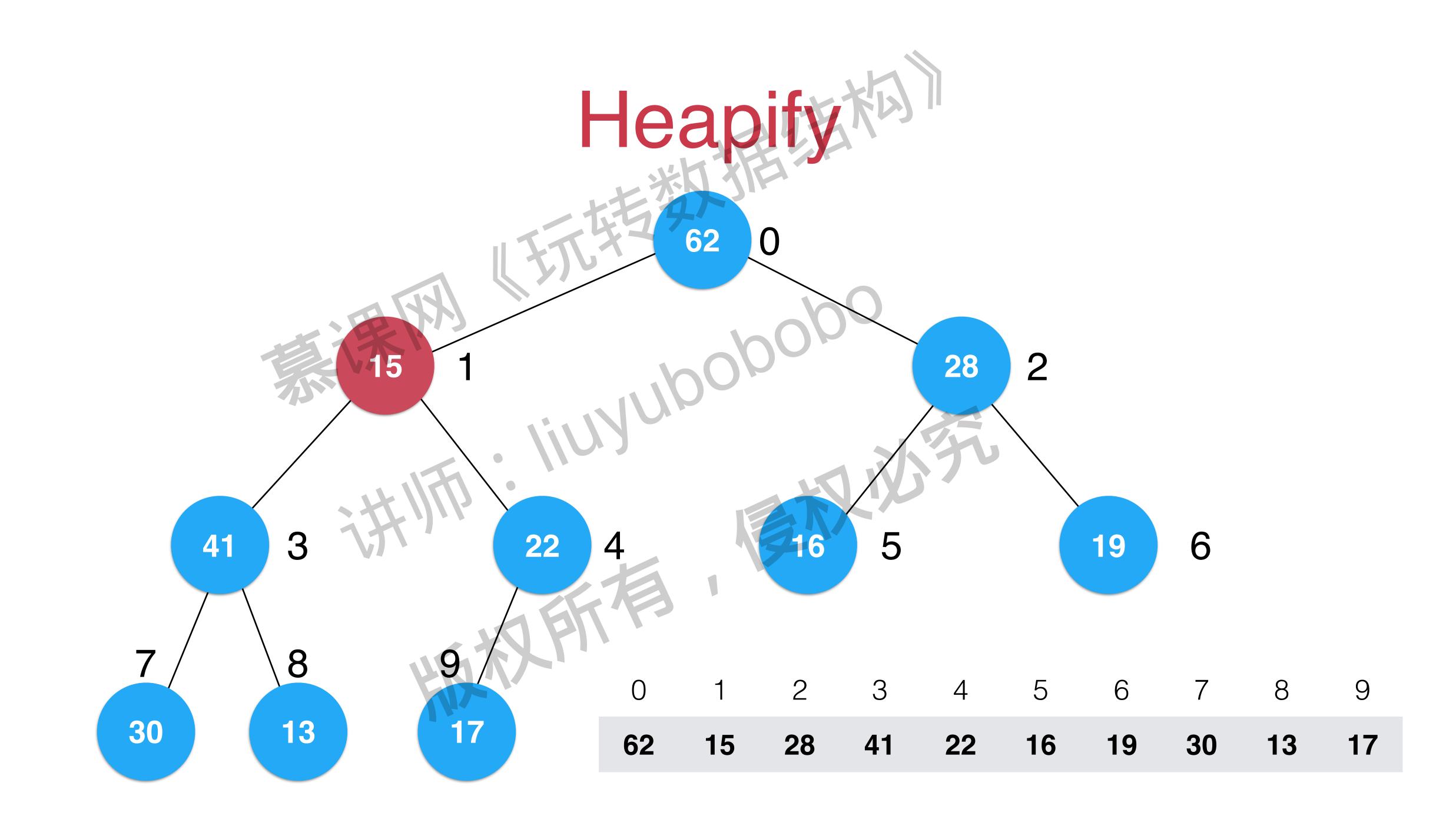


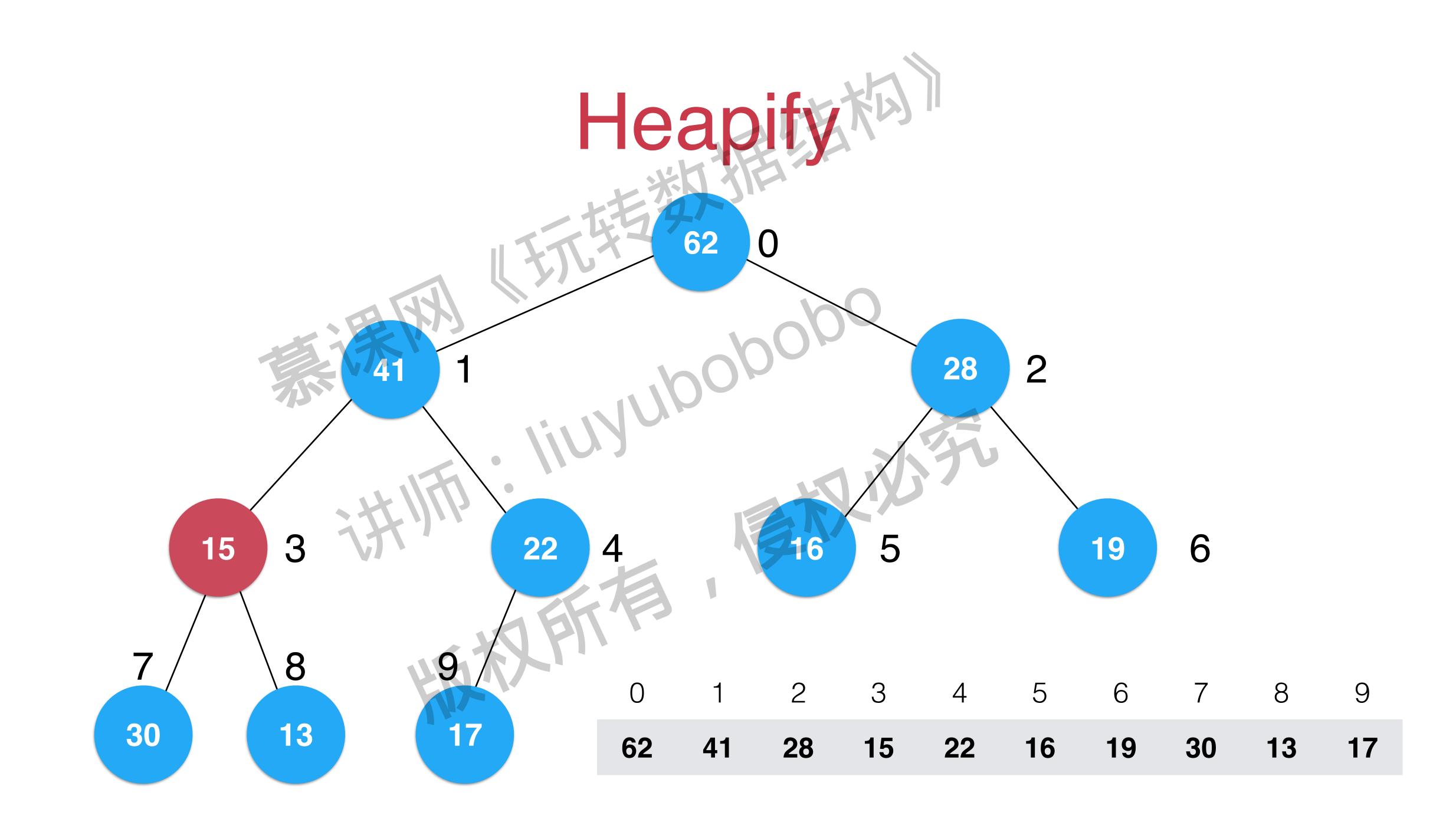


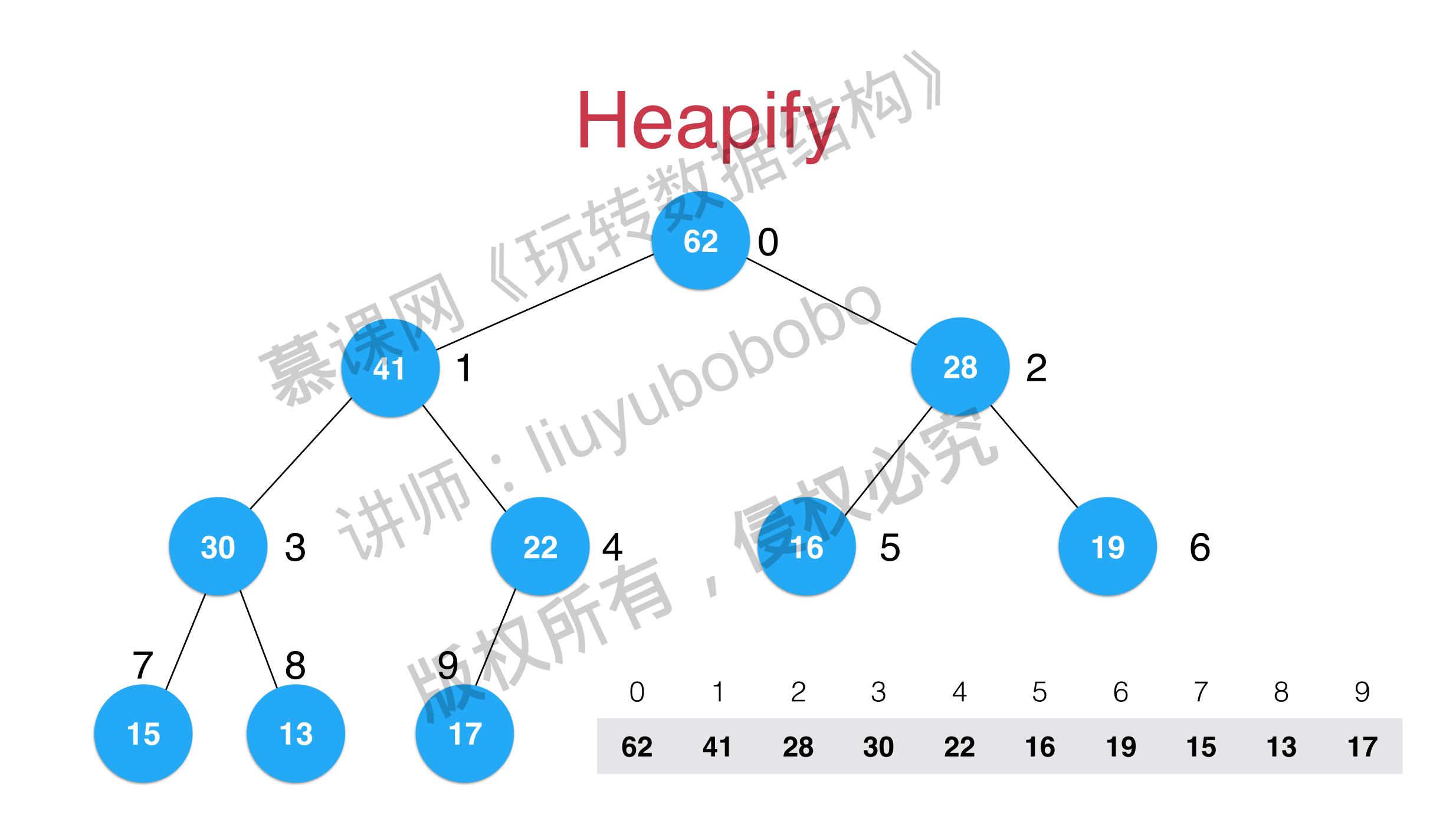












操作。中Pobo 操作。中Peapify

Heapify 的算法复杂度

将n个元素逐个插入到一个空堆中,算法复杂度是O(nlogn)

heapify的过程,算法复杂度为O(n)



优先队列

Interface Queue<E>

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• E dequeue()

• E getFront()

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• boolean isEmpty()

PriorityQueue<E>

implement

可以使用不同的底层实现

实践:基于推的优先队列实现

Leetcode 上优先队列相关的问题

优先队列的经典问题

在1,000,000个元素中选出前100名?

在N个元素中选出前M个元素

排序? NlogN

使用优先队列? NlogM

优先队列的经典问题

在1,000,000个元素中选出前100名?

在N个元素中选出前M个元素

使用优先队列,维护当前看到的前M个元素

需要使用最小堆

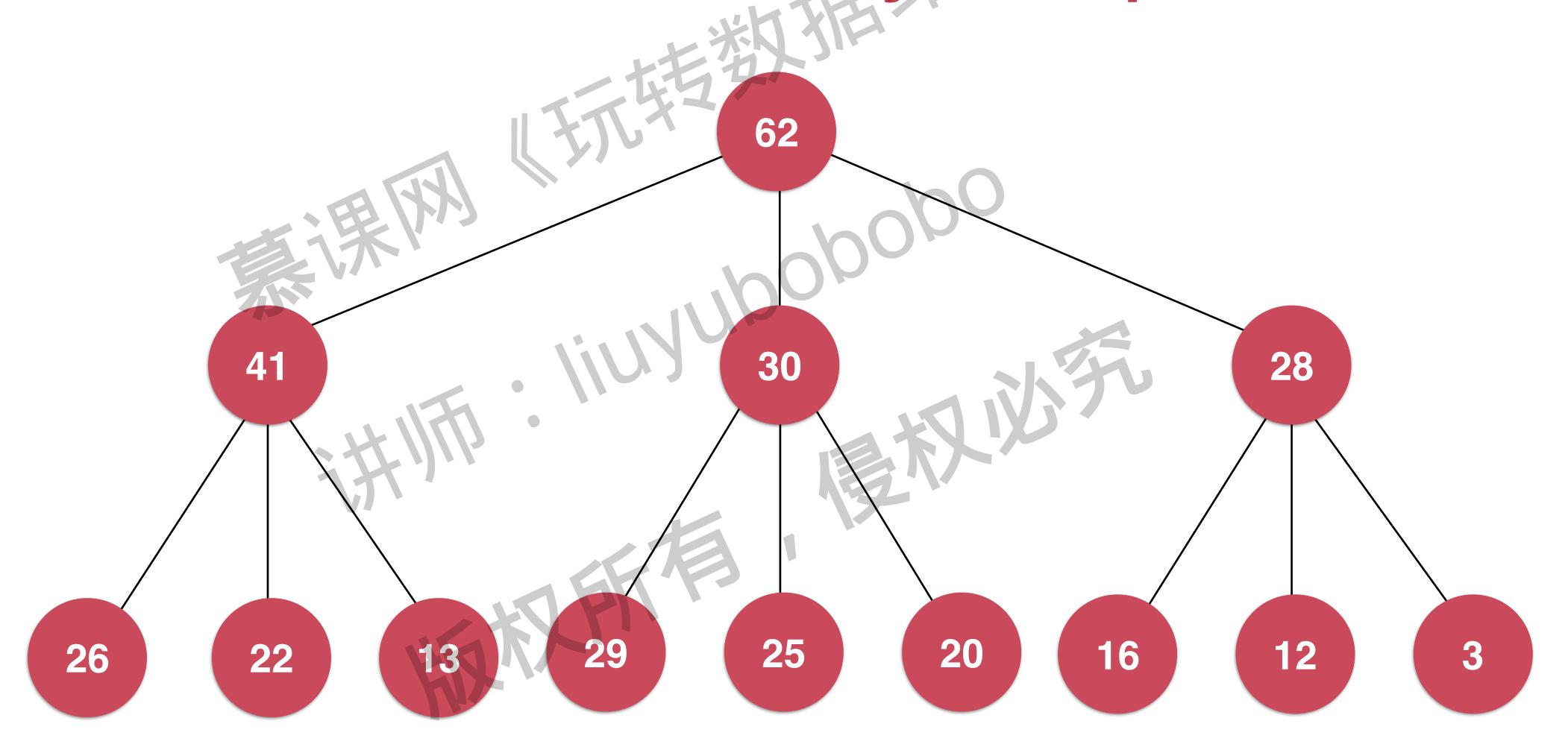
Java标准库中的优先队列

更多和堆,队列相关的话题

二叉堆 Binary Heap



d 又堆 d-ary heap



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广义尽频

Interface Queue<E>

- void enqueue(E)
- E dequeue()
- E getFront()
- int getSize()
- boolean isEmpty()

广义及逐渐

普通队列,优先队列

栈,也可以理解成是一个队列

随机队列

其他点物

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