

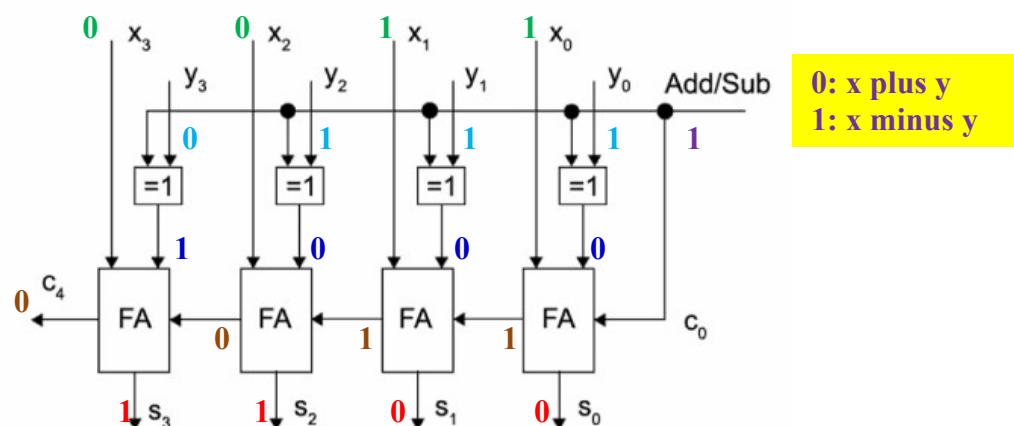
L6 practice problems

Answers:

1. $9F + 4E = Ed$ (hex) = $1110\ 1101_2$
In unsigned decimal, it is $[159] + [78] = [237]$

2. $9F$ (hex) = $1001\ 1111$ (bin)
2's complement of $1001\ 1111$ is $0110\ 0001$, i.e. 97 (dec)
 $4E$ (hex) = $0100\ 1110$ (bin) = 78 (dec)
 Ed (hex) = $1110\ 1101$ (bin)
2's complement of $1110\ 1101$ is $0001\ 0011$, i.e. 19 (dec)
Thus in signed decimal, it is $[-97] + [78] = [-19]$

3. 3 (dec) = 0011 (4-bit 2's complement) \rightarrow input x
 7 (dec) = 0111 (4-bit 2's complement) \rightarrow input y
 1000 \rightarrow 1's complement of y
 $3 - 7 = [0011] + [1000] + [1] = [1100]$ \rightarrow output s3-s0
[1100] is 2's complement representation of -4 (dec)



2. Duplicate 2 more FAs in the Figure of Question 3 and make similar connections for X5, X4, Y5, Y4, C5 and S5, S4.

