

mergeStr

Write a C function `mergeStr()`, which takes in 3 parameters *a*, *b* and *c*, merges two alphabetically ordered character strings *a* and *b* into character string *c* according to alphabetical order. For example, if *a* is "agikmpq" and *b* is "bcdefhjlnr", then the resultant string *c* will be "abcdefghijklmnpqr". The string *c* will be passed to the caller via call by reference.

A sample program template is given below:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
void mergeStr(char *a, char *b, char *c);
int main()
{
    char a[80],b[80];
    char c[80];

    printf("Enter the first string a: \n");
    scanf("%s",a);
    printf("Enter the second string b: \n");
    scanf("%s",b);
    mergeStr(a,b,c);
    printf("mergeStr(): %s", c);
    return 0;
}
void mergeStr(char *a, char *b, char *c)
{
    /* Write your code here */
}
```

Some test input and output sessions are given below:

(1) Test Case 1:

```
Enter the first string a:
ace
Enter the second string b:
bdg
mergeStr(): abcdeg
```

(2) Test Case 2:

```
Enter the first string a:
agikmpq
Enter the second string b:
bcdefhjlnr
mergeStr(): abcdefghijklmnpqr
```

(3) Test Case 3:

```
Enter the first string a:
afk
Enter the second string b:
afk
mergeStr(): aaffkk
```

(4) Test Case 4:

```
Enter the first string a:
```

afkm

Enter the second string b:

bbbggg

mergeStr(): abbbfgggkm

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
void mergeStr(char *a, char *b, char *c);
int main()
{
    char a[40],b[40];
    char c[40],*p;

    printf("Enter the first string: \n");
    fgets(a, 40, stdin);
    if (p=strchr(a,'\n')) *p = '\0';
    printf("Enter the second string: \n");
    fgets(b, 40, stdin);
    if (p=strchr(b,'\n')) *p = '\0';
    mergeStr(a,b,c);
    printf("mergeStr(): ");
    puts(c);
    return 0;
}
void mergeStr(char *a, char *b, char *c)
{
    char k,*p,*q,*r;

    strcpy(c,strcat(a,b));

    for(p=c;*p;p++)
    {
        for(q=r=p;*q;q++)
        {
            if(*r>*q)
            {
                r=q;
            }
        }
        if(r!=p)
        {
            k=*r;
            *r=*p;
            *p=k;
        }
    }
}
```

sort function