Project 5: The Hubness Phenomenon in High Dimensional Spaces

July 21, 2017

() Hubness July 21, 2017 1 / 3

Project 5: The Hubness Phenomenon in High Dimensional Spaces

- Carlotta Domeniconi (George Mason University)
- Sibel Tari (Middle East Technical University)
- Gülce Bal (Middle East Technical University)
- Libby Beer (Institute for Defense Analyses)
- Hillary Fairbanks (University of Colorado Boulder)
- Priya Mani (George Mason University)
- Jesse Metcalf-Burton (Department of Defense)
- Marilyn Vazquez (George Mason University)

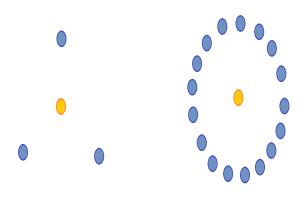
() Hubness July 21, 2017 2 / 3

Group 5 Overview

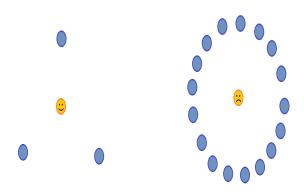
- Overview of concepts and datasets
- Question 1: Intrinsic dimensionality via hubness
 - Skewness vs. feature ranking what is the right way to rank features?
 - Supervised vs. unsupervised methods
- Question 2: Hubs, density, clustering, and outliers
 - How does hubness relate to data density?
 - How are hubs distributed across clusters?
 - How do hubs relate to special points from various clustering methods (DBSCAN core points, outliers, etc.)?

() Hubness July 21, 2017 3 / 3

Hubness

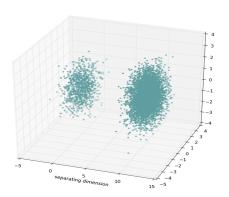


Hubness



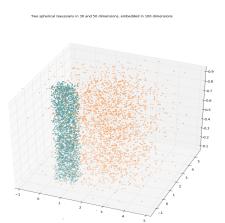
Synthetic data – density difference

Two spherical Gaussians in 60 dimensions, density ratio 1:5



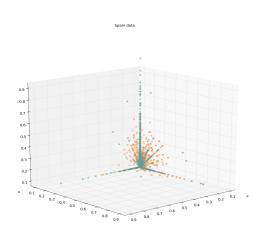
() Hubness July 21, 2017 6 / 3

Synthetic data – dimensionality difference



() Hubness July 21, 2017 7 / 3

Real-world data: spam classification



() Hubness July 21, 2017 8 /