

泰芯 Linux WiFi SMAC BLE 配网开发指南



珠海泰芯半导体有限公司 TaiXin Semiconductor Co., Limited

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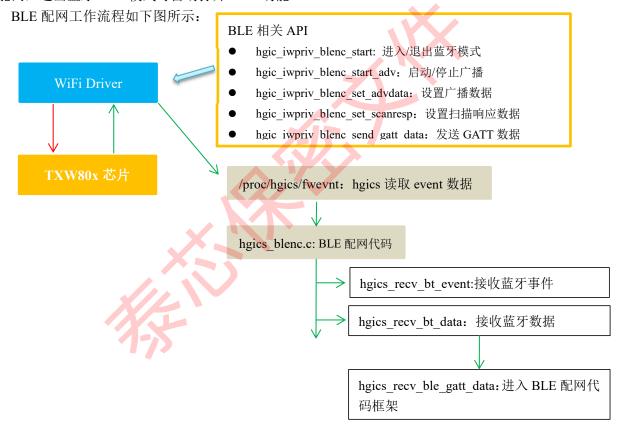
1 概述

泰芯 SMAC 驱动支持 BLE 配网功能,目前支持 TXW80x 芯片 BLE 配网,可对接涂鸦 App。

2 SMAC BLE 配网流程

SMAC WiFi 驱动包提供了 BLE 配网框架代码和示例代码,参考示例代码即可自定义开发蓝牙配网功能。

TXW80x 的 BLE 功能和 WiFi 功能不能同时工作,进入蓝牙 BLE 模式后,芯片会自动关闭 WiFi 功能闭,退出蓝牙 BLE 模式时自动打开 WiFi 功能。



BLE 配网相关代码在 WiFi 驱动包中的 tools/test_app/hgics_blenc.c 文件中,该文件默认的示例代码为对接涂鸦 App 的蓝牙配网功能。



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3 SMAC BLE 配网代码框架

TXW80x BLE 配网代码框架在 tools/test_app/hgics_blenc.c 文件中,该文件只实现了基本的GATT/ATT 协议处理,仅为满足蓝牙 BLE 配网需求。该模块的内部工作流程如下图所示:



该模块的核心数据是 att_table,进行蓝牙配网功能开发时,需要修改的也就是 att_table。 att_table 是设备配置的 GATT 服务信息,在进行自定义开发时根据实际需求配置服务信息。 att table 由以下 4 种类型数据构成:

- Primary Service : 使用宏定义 HGICS GATT PRIMARY SVR 进行定义
- Characteristic : 使用宏定义 HGICS GATT CHARACTER 进行定义
- Characteristic Value: 使用宏定义 HGICS GATT CHARACTER VALUE 进行定义
- Characteristic Configuration: 使用宏定义 HGICS_GATT_CHARACTER_CCCD 进行定义 定义不同的 att table,设备就会提供不同的服务。



4 SMAC BLE 配网开发流程

开发 BLE 配网功能时需要遵循以下流程:

1. 设置蓝牙 BLE 广播数据

设置设备的 BLE 广播数据,该广播数据用于手机发现设备。

广播数据内容为 AdvData 部分,如下图所示:

Preamble (1 octet)	Access Address (4 octet)			AdvData (0-31 octets)	CRC (3 octets)
--------------------	-----------------------------	--	--	--------------------------	-------------------

设备将以 ADV_IND 类型发送广播数据。

设置广播数据的 API 为:

int hgic_iwpriv_blenc_set_advdata(char *ifname, char *adv_data, int len)

参数说明:

- ifname: 为 WiFi 接口名称,通常是 wlan0
- adv_data: 广播数据
- len: 广播数据的长度

返回值:

- 返回 0: 设置成功
- 非 0 为 errno。

2. 设置蓝牙 BLE 扫描响应数据

设置设备的 BLE 扫描响应数据,该数据用于回应手机扫描请求,并携带设备信息。

响应数据的内容也为 AdvData 部分,如上图所示。

设置扫描响应数据的 API 为:

int hgic iwpriv blenc set scanresp(char *ifname, char *scan resp, int len)

参数说明:

- ifname: 为 WiFi 接口名称,通常是 wlan0
- scan_data: 扫描响应数据
- len: 扫描响应数据的长度

返回值:

- 返回 0: 设置成功
- 非0为 errno。

3. 开启蓝牙 BLE 广播功能

设置芯片开启广播功能,芯片默认是关闭广播功能。开启广播功能后,设备才会发送广播 数据。

开启广播功能的 API 为:

int hgic_iwpriv_blenc_start_adv(char *ifname, int start)



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参数说明:

- ifname: 为 WiFi 接口名称, 通常是 wlan0
- start: 1: 开启广播, 0: 关闭广播

返回值:

- 返回 0: 设置成功
- 非0为 errno。

4. 启动进入蓝牙 BLE 模式

完成以上参数设置后,就可以进入蓝牙 BLE 模式,设备开始发送广播数据。进入/退出 蓝牙模式的 API 为:

int hgic iwpriv blenc start(char *ifname, int start, int channel)

参数说明:

- ifname: 为 WiFi 接口名称,通常是 wlan0
- start: 0 退出蓝牙 BLE 模式, 3 进入蓝牙 BLE 模式
- channel:该参数固定输入 38。

返回值:

- 返回 0: 设置成功
- 非 0 为 errno。

5. 蓝牙 BLE 建立连接 (事件)

手机扫描到设备后发起连接,连接成功后设备端会收到 Connected 事件。设备端可以针对此事件进行处理,例如通知某个模块,BLE 已建立连接。

```
static void hgics recv ble event (char *data, int len)
□{
     switch (data[2]) {
                                                BLE 连接成功
         case 0x1:
             printf("BLE Connected\r\n");
             break;
1
 static void hgics recv bt event (char *data, int len)
₽{
     printf("rx BT event: 0x%x\r\n", data[0]);
     switch (data[0]) {
         case 0x05:
                                               BLE 断开连接
             printf("Disconnect\r\n");
             break;
         case 0x3e:
             hgics recv ble event (data, len);
             break;
```



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6. 接收处理蓝牙 BLE 数据

建立连接后,设备端开始收到手机发送的各种 GATT 数据。接收到的 GATT 数据会输入到 hgics recv ble gatt data 函数进行处理。

BLE 代码框架默认已处理各种 GATT 数据,多数情况不需要再修改代码。除非遇到默认不支持的命令,需要修改代码进行处理。

在接收到手机发送的 Read/Write 请求时,BLE 框架代码会查询 att_table,找到对应的 att 的处理 callback,执行 callback 代码。

各个 att 的 read/write callback 代码需要自行开发,以处理手机发送的数据。

7. 完成配网退出蓝牙 BLE 模式

设备端成功接收配网信息后,保存配网信息,并退出蓝牙 BLE 模式。 退出蓝牙 BLE 模式: hgic iwpriv blenc start("wlan0", 0, 38)

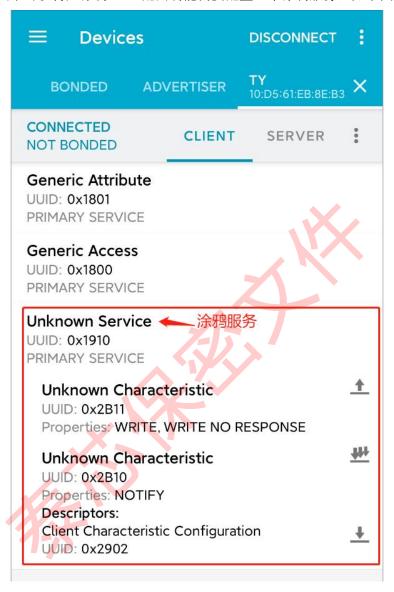
8. 启动 WiFi 连接路由器

退出蓝牙 BLE 模式后,使用接收到的 WiFi 参数启动 wpa_supplicant 连接路由器。



5 对接涂鸦 App BLE 配网

从涂鸦开发文档中可以得知涂鸦 BLE 配网功能需要配置 1 个涂鸦服务,如下图所示:



其中:

- 0x1910 是涂鸦自定义服务类型
- 0x2b11 是用于涂鸦 App 向 Device 写入数据
- 0x2b10 是用于 Device 向涂鸦 App 反馈数据

根据涂鸦 App 的配置需求,可以定义如下 att table:



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```
extern int tuva app recv attdata(char *data, int len);
HGICS GATT PRIMARY SVR (1, 0x1800);
                                                                       Primary Service 1
HGICS_GATT_CHARACTER(2, HGICS_GATT_CHARAC_Read, 3, 0x2a00);
                                                                      包含了2个Characteristic,分别是
HGICS_GATT_CHARACTER_VALUE(3, 0x2a00, NULL, NULL);
HGICS_GATT_CHARACTER(4, HGICS_GATT_CHARAC_Read, 5, 0x2a01);
                                                                       Device Name: 0x2a00
                                                                       Device Appearance: 0x2a01
HGICS GATT CHARACTER VALUE (5, 0x2a01, NULL, NULL);
HGICS GATT_PRIMARY_SVR(6, 0x1910);
HGICS_GATT_CHARACTER(7, HGICS_GATT_CHARAC_Write_Without_Response, 8, 0x2b11);
HGICS_GATT_CHARACTER_VALUE(8, 0x2b11, NULL, tuya_app_recv_attdata);
HGICS_GATT_CHARACTER(9, HGICS_GATT_CHARAC_Notify, 10, 0x2b10);
                                                                     write callback:接收涂 鸦 App 数据,送给
HGICS_GATT_CHARACTER_VALUE(10, 0x2b10, NULL, NULL);
HGICS GATT CHARACTER CCCD (11);
static struct hgics_gatt_hdr *att_table[] = {    (struct hgics_gatt_hdr *)&att1,
                                                     (struct hgics_gatt_hdr *) &att2,
                                                     (struct hgics_gatt_hdr *) &att3,
  Primary Service 2
                                                     (struct hgics_gatt_hdr *) &att4,
  包含了2个Characteristic,分别是
                                                     (struct hgics_gatt_hdr *) &att5,
  0x2B11: 用于 App Write
                                                     (struct hgics_gatt_hdr *) &att6,
  0x2B10: 用于 Notify
                                                     (struct hgics_gatt_hdr *)&att7,
                                                     (struct hgics gatt hdr *) &att8,
                       将所有的 ATT 加入到 att table (struct hgics_gatt_hdr *) & att9,
                                                     (struct hgics_gatt_hdr *)&att10,
                                                     (struct hgics gatt hdr *) &attl1
 #endif
```

hgics_blenc.c 里面添加了涂鸦 BLE 配网的 att_table, 其它接口的对接需要参考涂鸦 BLE 配网开发指南文档。

test_app 目录下默认附带了一个 bt_ext_porting_hgic.c 文件,该文件是根据涂鸦 SDK 接口需求,初步完成了各个接口的对接,请自行合并到涂鸦 SDK 里面进行编译 (hgics_blenc.c 需要打开宏定义: TUYA BLE SERVICE)。

bt_ext_porting_hgic.c 里面已实现对接涂鸦 SDK 的如下接口:

- tuya_app_recv_attdata > --- 对接涂鸦 SDK 接收数据
- tuya ext bt send --- 对接涂鸦 SDK 发送数据
- tuya ext bt port init ← → → 对接涂鸦 SDK 初始化 BLE 功能
- tuya ext bt port deinit --- 对接涂鸦 SDK 关闭 BLE 功能
- tuya ext bt reset adv --- 对接涂鸦 SDK 重新设置广播数据
- tuya ext bt start adv --- 对接涂鸦 SDK 启动广播
- tuya_ext_bt_stop_adv --- 对接涂鸦 SDK 停止广播 其它接口请自行对接。

