PART A

```
MariaDB [(none)]> SHOW VARIABLES WHERE Variable_name LIKE "autocommit";

| Variable_name | Value |
| autocommit | ON |
| trow in set (0.00 sec)

MariaDB [(none)]> SHOW VARIABLES WHERE Variable_name LIKE "in_transaction";

| Variable_name | Value |
| in_transaction | 0 |
| transaction | 0 |
| transaction | 0 |
| transaction | 0 |
```

Autocommit \rightarrow set to 1, the default, all queries are committed immediately. in_transaction \rightarrow Session-only and read-only variable that is set to 1 if you are in a transaction, and 0 if not.

```
MariaDB [University]> START TRANSACTION;
Query OK, O rows affected (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [University]> CREATE TABLE Avg_sal (
   -> asalary FLOAT
   -> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.15 sec)
MariaDB [University]> SET @av = (SELECT avg(salary) FROM instructor);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [University]> INSERT INTO Avg_sal VALUES
   -> (@av);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [University]> COMMIT;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.08 sec)
MariaDB [University]> select * from Avg_sal;
| asalary |
| 77600.2 |
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [University]>
```

```
MariaDB [University]> START TRANSACTION;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [University]> CREATE TABLE Avg_sal (
   -> asalary DOUBLE
   -> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.14 sec)
MariaDB [University]> SET @av = (SELECT avg(salary) FROM instructor);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [University]> INSERT INTO Avg_sal VALUES
   -> (@av);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [University]> SHOW VARIABLES WHERE Variable_name LIKE "in_transaction";
| Variable_name | Value |
| in_transaction | 1
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [University]> COMMIT;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.04 sec)
MariaDB [University]>
```

```
MariaDB [University]> START TRANSACTION;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

MariaDB [University]> CREATE TABLE Avg_sal_rollback(
    -> asalary DOUBLE
    -> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.13 sec)

MariaDB [University]> SET @av = (SELECT avg(salary) FROM instructor);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

MariaDB [University]> INSERT INTO Avg_sal_rollback VALUES
    -> (@av);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

MariaDB [University]> ROLLBACK;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.04 sec)

MariaDB [University]> SELECT * FROM Avg_sal_rollback;
Empty set (0.00 sec)

MariaDB [University]> SELECT * FROM Avg_sal_rollback;
Empty set (0.00 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [University]>
MariaDB [University]> START TRANSACTION;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [University]> CREATE TABLE Avg_sal_rollback(
    -> asalary DOUBLE
    -> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.14 sec)
MariaDB [University]> SET @av = (SELECT avg(salary) FROM instructor);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [University]> INSERT INTO Avg_sal_rollback_VALUES
    -> (@av);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [University]> COMMIT;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.04 sec)
MariaDB [University]> SELECT * FROM Avg_sal_rollback;
 asalary
 77600.1882
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [University]>
```

2)

```
MariaDB [University] > SELECT @GGLOBAL.tx_isolation, @@tx_isolation;

| @@GLOBAL.tx_isolation | @@tx_isolation |

| REPEATABLE-READ | REPEATABLE-READ |

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

MariaDB [University] > SELECT @@SESSION.tx_isolation, @@tx_isolation;

| @@SESSION.tx_isolation | @@tx_isolation |

| REPEATABLE-READ | REPEATABLE-READ |

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

MariaDB [University] > SELECT tx_isolation, @@tx_isolation;

ERROR 1054 (42522): Unknown column 'tx_isolation' in 'field list'

MariaDB [University] > SELECT @@tx_isolation, @@tx_isolation;

| @@tx_isolation | @@tx_isolation |

| @@tx_isolation | @@tx_isolation |

| REPEATABLE-READ | REPEATABLE-READ |

| REPEATABLE-READ | REPEATABLE-READ |
```

```
MariaDB [University]> START TRANSACTION;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [University]> SET GLOBAL TRANSACTION ISOLATION LEVEL SERIALIZABLE;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [University]> SELECT @@GLOBAL.tx_isolation, @@tx_isolation;
| @@GLOBAL.tx_isolation | @@tx_isolation |
| SERIALIZABLE | REPEATABLE-READ |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [University]> SELECT @@SESSION.tx_isolation, @@tx_isolation;
| @@SESSION.tx_isolation | @@tx_isolation |
| REPEATABLE-READ | REPEATABLE-READ |
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [University]> SELECT @@tx_isolation, @@tx_isolation;
| @@tx_isolation | @@tx_isolation |
| REPEATABLE-READ | REPEATABLE-READ |
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [University]>
```

```
MariaDB [University]> set transaction isolation level serializable;
ERROR 1568 (25001): Transaction characteristics can't be changed while a transaction is in progress
MariaDB [University]> █
```

```
MariaDB [University]> commit;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [University]> set transaction isolation level serializable;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [University]> SELECT @@GLOBAL.tx_isolation, @@tx_isolation;
| @@GLOBAL.tx_isolation | @@tx_isolation |
| SERIALIZABLE | REPEATABLE-READ |
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [University]> SELECT @@SESSION.tx_isolation, @@tx_isolation;
| @@SESSION.tx_isolation | @@tx_isolation |
| REPEATABLE-READ | REPEATABLE-READ |
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [University]> SELECT @@tx_isolation, @@tx_isolation;
| @@tx_isolation | @@tx_isolation |
| REPEATABLE-READ | REPEATABLE-READ |
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [University]>
```

```
martabb [University]>
MariaDB [University]> CREATE USER 'libin_dummy'@'%' IDENTIFIED BY 'password';
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [University]> GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON University.* TO 'libin dummy'@'%';
Query OK, O rows affected (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [University]> describe Avg sal;
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
| asalary | double | YES | | NULL |
1 row in set (0.04 sec)
MariaDB [University]> SET SESSION TRANSACTION ISOLATION LEVEL SERIALIZABLE;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [University]> SELECT @@GLOBAL.tx_isolation, @@tx_isolation;
| @@GLOBAL.tx_isolation | @@tx_isolation |
| SERIALIZABLE
                           | SERIALIZABLE
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [University]> SELECT @@SESSION.tx_isolation, @@tx_isolation;
| @@SESSION.tx_isolation | @@tx_isolation |
| SERIALIZABLE
                              | SERIALIZABLE
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [University]> START TRANSACTION;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [University]> insert into Avg_sal values(2);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [University]>
 111501015@iitpkdd122:~/Database-Lab$ mysql -u libin_dummy -p
 Enter password:
 Welcome to the MariaDB monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
 Your MariaDB connection id is 10
 Server version: 10.2.12-MariaDB-10.2.12+maria~xenial mariadb.org binary distribution
 Copyright (c) 2000, 2017, Oracle, MariaDB Corporation Ab and others.
 Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
 MariaDB [(none)]> use University
 Reading table information for completion of table and column names
You can turn off this feature to get a quicker startup with -A
 Database changed
 MariaDB [University]> alter table Avg_sal add column b int;
^CCtrl-C -- query killed. Continuing normally.
ERROR 1317 (70100): Query execution was interrupted
MariaDB [University]> alter table Avg_sal add column b int;
```

The alter table is waiting till transaction is over. (waiting for metalock)

Time to wait = 86400 sec (1 year)

lock_wait_timeout

- Description: Timeout in seconds for attempts to acquire metadata locks. Statements using metadata locks include FLUSH TABLES WITH READ LOCK, LOCK TABLES, HANDLER and DML and DDL operations on tables, stored procedures and functions, and views. The timeout is separate for each attempt, of which there may be multiple in a single statement. 0 (from MariaDB 10.3.0) means no wait. See WAIT and NOWAIT.
- Commandline: --lock-wait-timeout=#
- Scope: Global, Session
- Dynamic: Yes
- Data Type: numeric
- Default Value:
 - 86400 (1 day) >= MariaDB 10.2.4
 - 31536000 (1 year) <= MariaDB 10.2.3
- Range:
 - o 0 to 31536000 (>= MariaDB 10.3)
 - 1 to 31536000 (<= MariaDB 10.2)
- Introduced: MariaDB 5.5

```
MariaDB [University]> insert into Avg_sal (asalary) values(3);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [University]> Select * from
    -> information_schema.metadata_lock_info;
  THREAD_ID | LOCK_MODE
                                                | LOCK_DURATION | LOCK_TYPE
                                                                                                  | TABLE_SCHEMA | TABLE_NAME |
           10 | MDL_INTENTION_EXCLUSIVE |
                                                                       Global read lock
                                                  NULL
           10 | MDL_INTENTION_EXCLUSIVE |
                                                                       Schema metadata lock
                                                  NULL
                                                                                                     University
                 MDL_SHARED_WRITE
MDL_SHARED_UPGRADABLE
                                                                       Table metadata lock
Table metadata lock
                                                                                                                        Avg_sal
Avg_sal
                                                  NULL
                                                                                                     University
           10 İ
                                                                                                     University
                                                  NULL
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [University]>
```

That is libin_dummy(9) is waiting for table metalock

```
ID | USER | HOST | DB | COMMAND | TIME | STATE | INFO
MINED_ROWS | QUERY_ID | INFO_BINARY | TID |
71832
                                                                                                85448 |
                                                                     24352 |
                                                                                                24352 |
                                                                                                24352 |
MariaDB [University]>
MariaDB [University]> Select USER AS Have_lock from information_schema.processlist WHERE STATE LIKE 'Filling%';
| Have_lock |
| root
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [University]> Select USER AS Waiting from information_schema.processlist WHERE STATE LIKE 'Waiting%' ;
| Waiting
| libin_dummy |
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

B)

```
llbingLenovo-Yoga-500-14IBD:/media/llbin/study/DataBase-Lab$ mongotmport --db test --collection mediatorial --type json --file primer-dataset.json connected to: 127.0-0.1 con
```

```
db.restaurants.aggregate([{$group : {_id: '$culsine', num: {$sum : 1} }}])

{ ".d": "Chileam", "num" : 2 }

{ ".d": "Californian", "num" : 2 }

{ ".d": "Grole/Cajun", "num" : 2 }

{ ".d": "Nuts/Confectionary", "num" : 12 }

{ ".d": "Nuts/Confectionary", "num" : 32 }

{ ".d": "Nuts/Confectionary", "num" : 32 }

{ ".d": "Australian", "num" : 14 }

{ ".d": "Fruits/Vegetables", "num" : 136 }

{ ".d": "Salads", "num" : 90 }

{ ".d": "Noroccan", "num" : 30 }

{ ".d": "Noroccan", "num" : 30 }

{ ".d": "Veranmese/Cambodian/Nalaysia", "num" : 132 }

{ ".d": "afañe/Coffee/fea", "num" : 5 }

{ ".d": "apass", "num" : 50 }

{ ".d": "apass", "num" : 50 }

{ ".d": "apuse, "num" : 16 }

Type "it" "nor nore

* It"

* ".d": "Sanddnavian", "num" : 14 }

{ ".d": "Sanddnavian", "num" : 14 }

{ ".d": "Sandviches, "num" : 19 }

{ ".d": "Barbecue, "num" : 104 }

{ ".d": "Barbecue, "num" : 104 }

{ ".d": "Barbecue, "num" : 12 }

{ ".d": "Eastern European", "num" : 130 }

{ ".d": "Eastern European", "num" : 130 }

{ ".d": "Bottled beverages, including water, sodas, juices, etc.", "num" : 144 }

{ ".d": "Restleen, "num" : 12 }

{ ".d": "Restleen, "num" : 12 }

{ ".d": "Restleen, "num" : 12 }

{ ".d": "Restleen, "num" : 136 }

{ ".d": "Restleen, "num" : 12 }

{ ".d": "Restleen, "num" : 136 }

{ ".d": "Restleen, "num" : 12 }

{ ".d": "Restleen, "num" : 138 }

{ ".d": "Restleen, "
```

```
db.restaurants.distinct("restaurant_id", {$and : [{'cuisine':'Hawaiian'}, {'grades.grade':'A'}]})
"41509012", "41515513", "50002079" ]
        "41509012", "41515513", "50002079" ]
db.restaurants.distinct("restaurant_id", {$and : [{'cuisine':'Hawaiian'}, {'grades.grade':'A'}]}).length
> db.restaurants.aggregate([{$group : {_id: '$cuisine', num: {$sum : 1} }}, {$sort: {num:-1}}])
{ "_id" : "American", "num" : 12366 }
{ "_id" : "Chinese", "num" : 4836 }
{ "_id" : "Café/Coffee/Tea", "num" : 2428 }
{ "_id" : "Pizza", "num" : 2326 }
{ "_id" : "Italian", "num" : 2138 }
{ "_id" : "Other", "num" : 2022 }
{ "_id" : "Latin (Cuban, Dominican, Puerto Rican, South & Central American)", "num" : 1700 }
{ "_id" : "Japanese", "num" : 1520 }
{ "_id" : "Bakery", "num" : 1382 }
{ "_id" : "Bakery", "num" : 1314 }
{ "_id" : "Caribbean", "num" : 1314 }
{ "_id" : "Spanish", "num" : 1274 }
{ "_id" : "Pizza/Italian", "num" : 936 }
{ "_id" : "Sandwiches", "num" : 866 }
{ "_id" : "Chicken", "num" : 820 }
{ "_id" : "Ice Cream, Gelato, Yogurt, Ices", "num" : 696 }
{ "_id" : "Ice Cream, Gelato, Yogurt, Ices", "num" : 696 }
{ "_id" : "Delicatessen", "num" : 642 }
Type "it" for more
         "_id" : "Indian", "num" : 632 }

"_id" : "Jewish/Kosher", "num" : 632 }

"_id" : "Asian", "num" : 618 }

"_id" : "Thai", "num" : 570 }

"_id" : "Juice, Smoothies, Fruit Salads", "num" : 546 }

"_id" : "Korean", "num" : 524 }
                  id" : "Sandwiches/Salads/Mixed Buffet", "num" : 510 }
         "_id" : "Sandwiches/Salads/Mixed Buffet",

"_id" : "Mediterranean", "num" : 438 }

"_id" : "Irish", "num" : 380 }

"_id" : "Middle Eastern", "num" : 336 }

"_id" : "Bagels/Pretzels", "num" : 336 }

"_id" : "Seafood", "num" : 294 }

"_id" : "Tex-Mex", "num" : 286 }

"_id" : "Greek", "num" : 222 }

"_id" : "Vegetarian", "num" : 204 }
         __td : Vegetarian , num : 204 }
"_id" : "Russian", "num" : 176 }
"_id" : "Steak", "num" : 172 }
"_id" : "Bottled beverages, including water, sodas, juices, etc.", "num" : 144 }
"_id" : "Turkish", "num" : 140 }
"_id" : "Peruvian", "num" : 136 }
"_id" : "Peruvian", "num" : 136 }
    Type "it" for more
```

```
it
    "_id" : "African", "num" : 136 }
    "_id" : "Vietnamese/Cambodian/Malaysia", "num" : 132 }
    "_id" : "Eastern European", "num" : 130 }
    "_id" : "Chinese/Japanese", "num" : 118 }
    "_id" : "Continental", "num" : 116 }
    "_id" : "Soups & Sandwiches", "num" : 102 }
    "_id" : "Soups & Sandwiches", "num" : 102 }
    "_id" : "Soul Food", "num" : 88 }
    "_id" : "Soul Food", "num" : 88 }
    "_id" : "Bangladeshi", "num" : 72 }
    "_id" : "Bangladeshi", "num" : 72 }
    "_id" : "German", "num" : 62 }
    "_id" : "Pakistani", "num" : 62 }
    "_id" : "Tapas", "num" : 56 }
    "_id" : "Brazilian", "num" : 52 }
    "_id" : "Filipino", "num" : 52 }
    "_id" : "Polish", "num" : 50 }
    "_id" : "Creole", "num" : 48 }
    "_id" : "Not Listed/Not Applicable", "num" : 38 }

ype "it" for more
Type "it" for more
```

```
"id" : "Ethiopian", "num" : 36 }

"_id" : "Hotdogs/Pretzels", "num" : 32 }

"_id" : "Australian", "num" : 32 }

"_id" : "English", "num" : 32 }

"_id" : "Chinese/Cuban", "num" : 32 }

"_id" : "Pancakes/Waffles", "num" : 32 }

"_id" : "Moroccan", "num" : 30 }

"_id" : "Egyptian", "num" : 28 }

"_id" : "Afghan", "num" : 28 }

"_id" : "Southwestern", "num" : 18 }

"_id" : "Southwestern", "num" : 16 }

"_id" : "Cajun", "num" : 14 }

"_id" : "Cajun", "num" : 14 }

"_id" : "Scandinavian", "num" : 14 }

"_id" : "Nuts/Confectionary", "num" : 12 }

"_id" : "Czech", "num" : 12 }

"_id" : "Soups", "num" : 8 }

"_id" : "Hawaiian", "num" : 6 }

"_id" : "Hawaiian", "num" : 4 }

ype "it" for more
Туре
```

```
> it
  "_id" : "CafÃø/Coffee/Tea", "num" : 4 }
  " id"
           : "Chilean", "num" : 2 }
           : "Californian", "num" : 2 }
: "Creole/Cajun", "num" : 2 }
: "Polynesian", "num" : 2 }
     id"
  "-id"
  " id"
```

```
> db.restaurants.aggregate([{$group : {_id: '$cuisine', num: {$sum : 1} }}, {$sort: {num:-1}}, {$match :{ num : {$gt : 100}}}}])
{ ".id" : "American", "num" : 12366 }
{ ".id" : "Chinese", "num" : 4836 }
{ ".id" : "Café/Coffee/Tea", "num" : 2428 }
{ ".id" : "Pizza", "num" : 2326 }
{ ".id" : "Italian", "num" : 2138 }
{ ".id" : "Other", "num" : 2022 }
{ ".id" : "Jatin (Cuban, Dominican, Puerto Rican, South & Central American)", "num" : 1700 }
{ ".id" : "Japanese", "num" : 1520 }
{ ".id" : "Bakery", "num" : 1588 }
{ ".id" : "Garibbean", "num" : 1382 }
{ ".id" : "Spanish", "num" : 1314 }
{ ".id" : "Spanish", "num" : 1958 }
{ ".id" : "Pizza/Italian", "num" : 998 }
{ ".id" : "Pizza/Italian", "num" : 998 }
{ ".id" : "Sandwiches", "num" : 820 }
{ ".id" : "Hamburgers", "num" : 820 }
{ ".id" : "Cice Crean, Gelato, Yogurt, Ices", "num" : 696 }
{ ".id" : "French", "num" : 688 }
{ ".id" : "Peilicatessen", "num" : 642 }
Type "it" for more
```

```
"id" : "Indian", "num" : 632 }
{ "id" : "Jewish/Kosher", "num" : 632 }
{ "id" : "Asian", "num" : 618 }
{ "id" : "Thai", "num" : 570 }
{ "id" : "Thai", "num" : 570 }
{ "id" : "Sandwiches, Fruit Salads", "num" : 546 }
{ "id" : "Korean", "num" : 524 }
{ "id" : "Sandwiches/Salads/Mixed Buffet", "num" : 510 }
{ "id" : "Mediterranean", "num" : 438 }
{ "id" : "Irish", "num" : 380 }
{ "id" : "Middle Eastern", "num" : 336 }
{ "id" : "Bagels/Pretzels", "num" : 336 }
{ "id" : "Seafood", "num" : 294 }
{ "id" : "Greek", "num" : 222 }
{ "id" : "Greek", "num" : 176 }
{ "id" : "Russian", "num" : 176 }
{ "id" : "Steak", "num" : 172 }
{ "id" : "Bottled beverages, including water, sodas, juices, etc.", "num" : 144 }
{ "id" : "Peruvian", "num" : 136 }
Type "it" for more
}
```

```
Type "it" for more
> it

{ "_id" : "African", "num" : 136 }

{ "_id" : "Vietnamese/Cambodian/Malaysia", "num" : 132 }

{ "_id" : "Eastern European", "num" : 130 }

{ "_id" : "Chinese/Japanese", "num" : 118 }

{ "_id" : "Continental", "num" : 116 }

{ "_id" : "Barbecue", "num" : 104 }

{ "_id" : "Soups & Sandwiches", "num" : 102 }

> ■
```