

How to analyze NGS data in non-model species

“Introductory advanced course”

Libor Mořkovský, Václav Janoušek

Genomes

What is a genome?

WAR
And
PEACE



LEO TOLSTOY

A NEW TRANSLATION BY
RICHARD PEVEAR AND LARissa VOLOKHOVSKY

WAR
And
PEACE

LEO
TOLSTOY



RICHARD PEVEAR
AND LARissa VOLOKHOVSKY





What is a genome?

- sequence
- physical map
- annotations
- versioned reference

impossible en fait ou en droit. S'il s'agissait d'un enfant rceau, d'un absent ou d'une femme, il était nécessaire que quelqu'un prît en main la cause de ce plaideur, qui ne pouvait pas présenter lui-même sa défense. Si l'Etat était également intéressé à une affaire, si par exemple il s'agissait d'un procès de haute trahison, il ne fallait pas qu'en un seul et aussi grave la défense de l'intérêt public fût abandonnée à l'initiative privée. La république désignait donc des orateurs chargés de la représenter, et de soutenir l'accusation. Dans ces cas, il avait bien fallu déroger à la règle, et admis

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What is a genome?

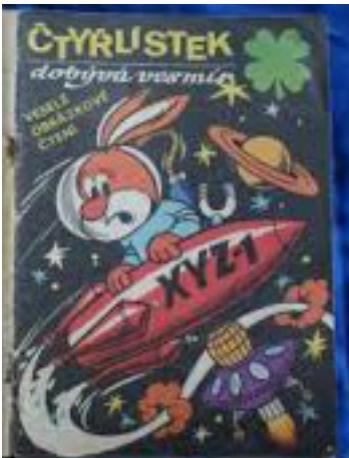
- sequence
- physical map
- annotations
- versioned reference

About eight years ago Mr Starling wrote about Mr Brown who finds tiny body parts which at first might be human body parts to us readers on the frosty pavement outside the butcher's shop, but which turn out to be made of creamy-white ivory and which he puts in an empty plastic butcher's bag anyway and keeps in his fridge until the evening (which) he spends piecing and gluing the parts back together and thinking about Mr Chalmers a museum collector who as a boy had carved a small flat relief of the head of the Roman Emperor Mr Caesar and about Mr Fricke who turned raw steel into gilt-framed masterpieces in the nineteenth century and about the thieves who had burgled the museum in the first place earlier that day and dropped the broken limbs as they escaped and imagining Mr Chalmers flattened but unharmed in a childhood accident like his relief of Mr Caesar, and who in the morning begins to write the story I read as a child called *Flat Stanley* by Jeff Brown which begins "Breakfast was ready"

who would fit its bones tightly & with inflex

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Where to find genomes?

- Ensembl - download - FTP

Show	10 ▾ entries	Show/hide columns						Filter	
★	Species	DNA (FASTA)	cDNA (FASTA)	ncRNA (FASTA)	Protein sequence (FASTA)	Whole databases	Variation (VCF)	Regulation (GFF)	BAM
Y	Human <i>Homo sapiens</i>	FASTA	FASTA	FASTA	FASTA	MySQL	VCF	Regulation (GFF)	BAM
Y	Mouse <i>Mus musculus</i>	FASTA	FASTA	FASTA	FASTA	MySQL	VCF	Regulation (GFF)	BAM
Y	Zebrafish <i>Danio rerio</i>	FASTA	FASTA	FASTA	FASTA	MySQL	VCF	-	BAM
	Alpaca <i>Vicugna pacos</i>	FASTA	FASTA	FASTA	FASTA	MySQL	-	-	
	Anole lizard <i>Anolis carolinensis</i>	FASTA	FASTA	FASTA	FASTA	MySQL	-	-	BAM
	Armadillo <i>Dasyurus novemcinctus</i>	FASTA	FASTA	FASTA	FASTA	MySQL	-	-	BAM
	Bushbaby <i>Otolemur garnettii</i>	FASTA	FASTA	FASTA	FASTA	MySQL	-	-	
	C.intestinalis <i>Ciona intestinalis</i>	FASTA	FASTA	FASTA	FASTA	MySQL	-	-	
	C.savignyi <i>Ciona savignyi</i>	FASTA	FASTA	FASTA	FASTA	MySQL	-	-	
	Caenorhabditis elegans <i>Caenorhabditis elegans</i>	FASTA	FASTA	FASTA	FASTA	MySQL	-	-	

Where to find genomes?

- UCSC - Genomes - Downloads



Jim Kent

How genomes are created?

été impossible en fait ou en droit. S'il s'

quelqu'un prit en main la cause de ce j
été impossible en fait ou en droit. S'il s'
trait rebelle à la parole, il devenait bie
D'ailleurs il y avait des cas où l'o
gés de la représenter, et de soutenir l'
s'en occuper. directement intéressé à une affaire,
tre que le plaideur se pouvait faire repi
ne devait pas présenter lui-même sa dé
é devait pas présenter lui-même sa défe

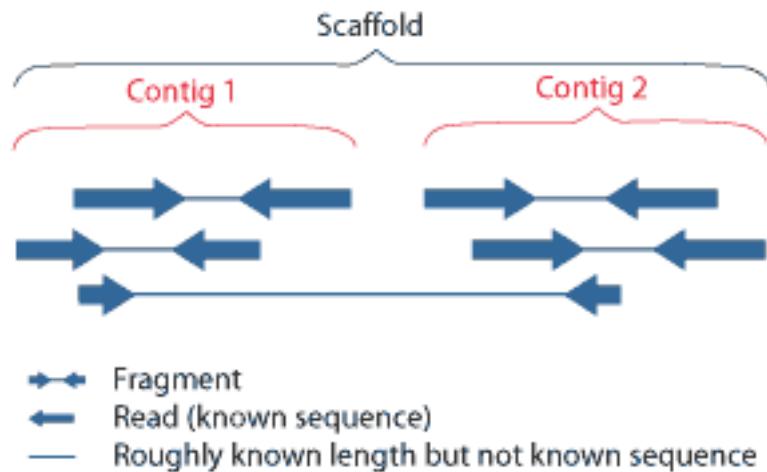
été impossible en fait ou en droit. S'il s'
fait ou en droit. S'il s'agissait d'un enf~~e~~
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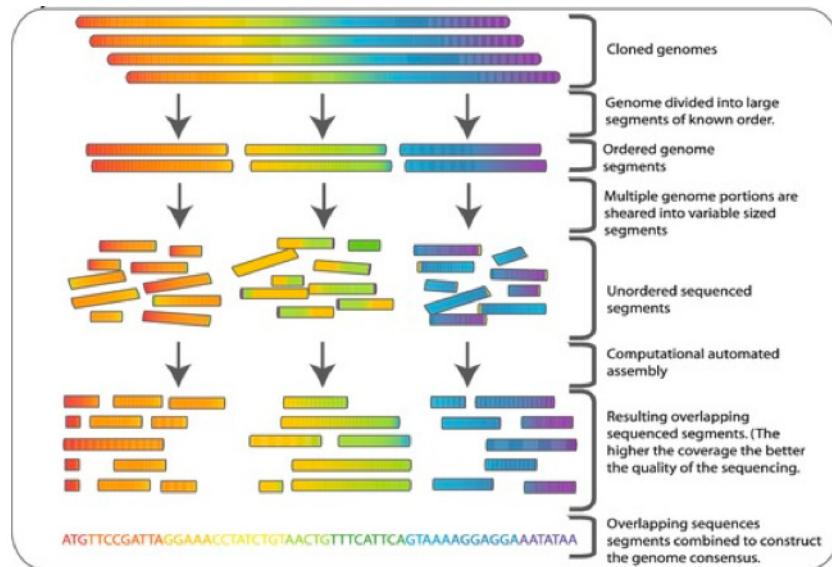
fait ou en droit. S'il s'agissait d'un enfant au

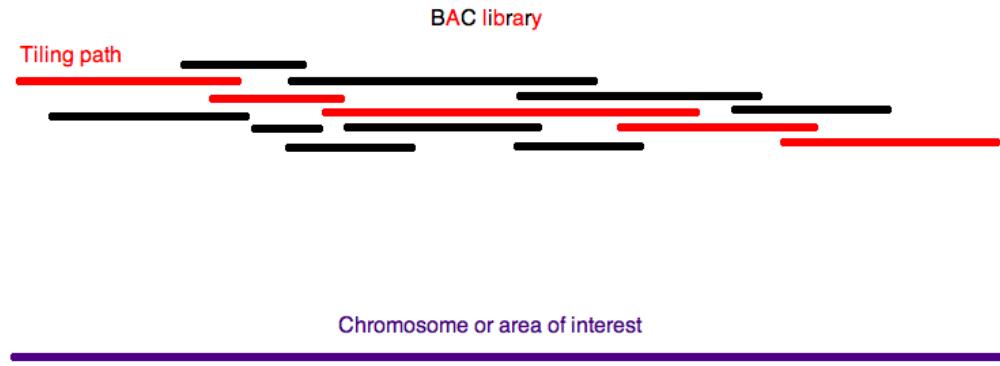
été impossible en fait ou en droit. S'il s'agissait d'un enfant au

contig

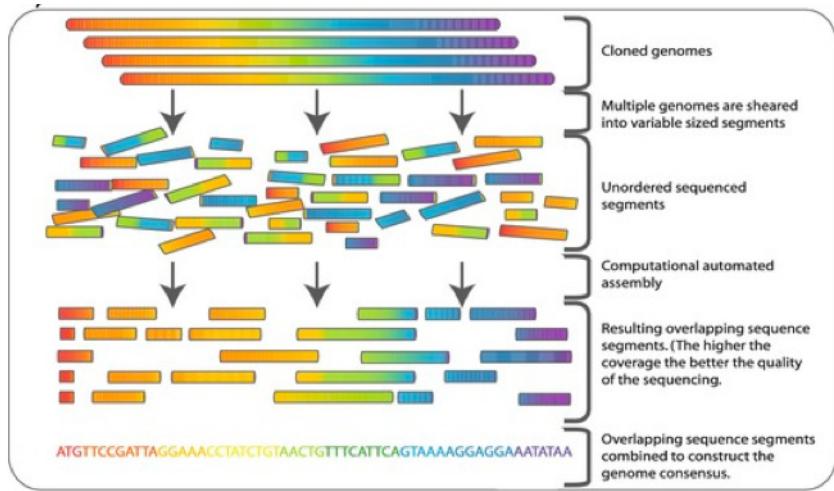


The old way:





The new way:



This is easy!
Can we have a genome of *whatever*?

Illumina sales agent says: “*Of course, in four days.*”

Illumina sales agent says: "Of course, in four days."



Roche sales agent says: “*We've got some stuff left in the warehouse.*”

Sequence: assembly quality

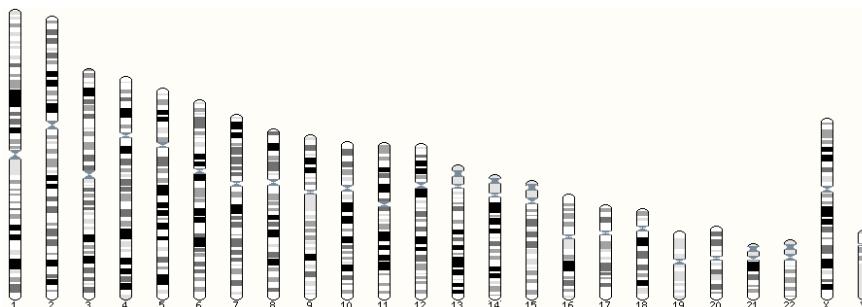
- coverage
- longest contig size
- N50 or N90

tous ces cas, il avait bien fallu déroger à la règle, et c'était contre que le plaideur se pouvait faire représenter par autre.

De même, s'il s'agissait d'un laboureur, d'un vigneron, d'un matelot ou d'un soldat, dont la langue indocile se refusait rebelle à la parole, il devenait bien difficile d'approuver la loi. C'eût été vraiment perdre le temps des juges, et puis se moquer d'eux que de leur produire un plaideur stupide et incapable d'exposer le premier mot de son affaire. N'allons pas d'ailleurs une injustice criante que de pourrir des soldats blanchis sous le harnais, qui dans maints combats s'étaient couverts d'une glorieuse sueur, fussent au contraire sans défense aux attaques d'un vil sycophante, et de

Physical map: what is the “new” way?

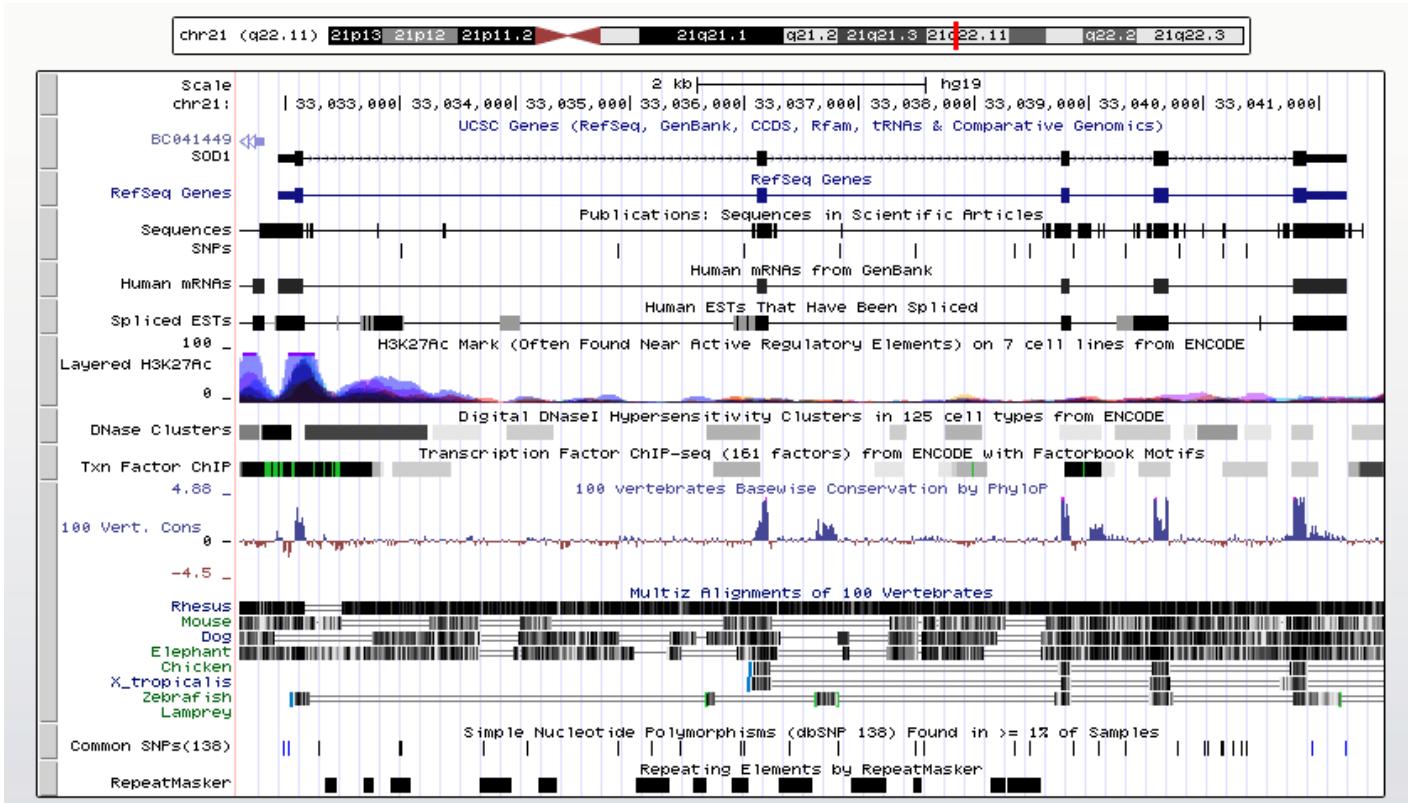
- breeding, breeding, breeding
- RAD tags do help



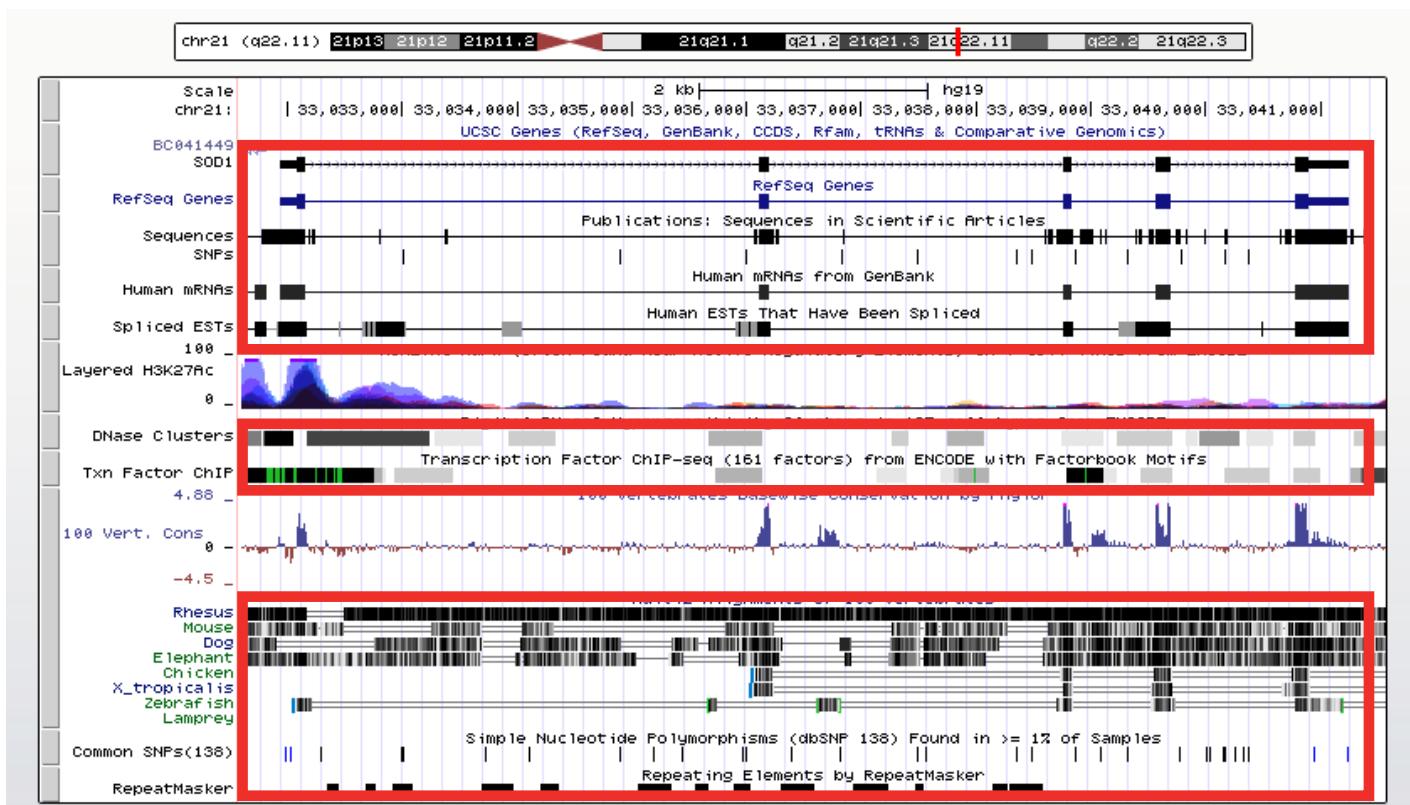
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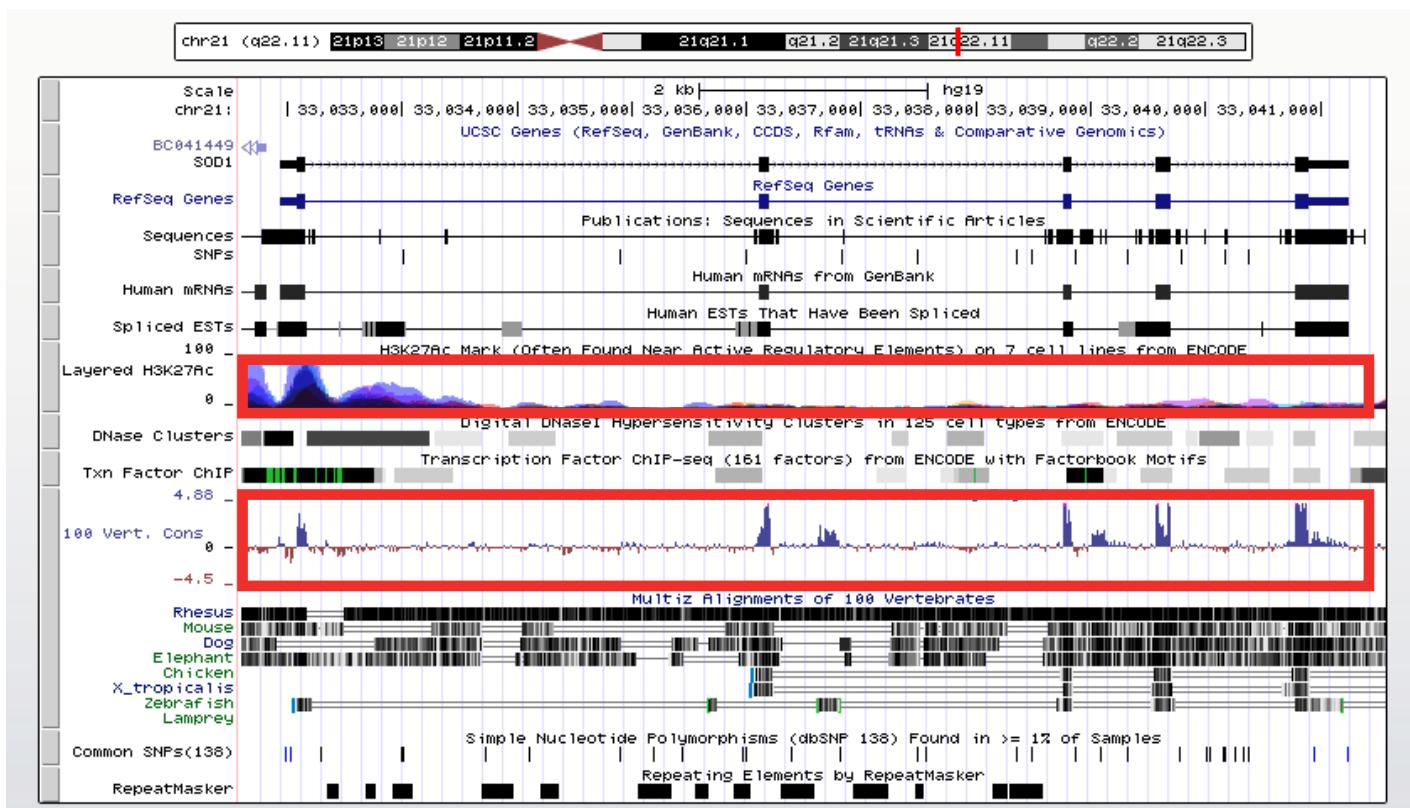
Annotations:



Annotations: "features" (bed, gff)



Annotations: “continuous valued” (wig)



Annotations: how do we get them?

- sequence similarity: ESTs, RNASeq
- sequence similarity: other species
- mathemagics: prediction models

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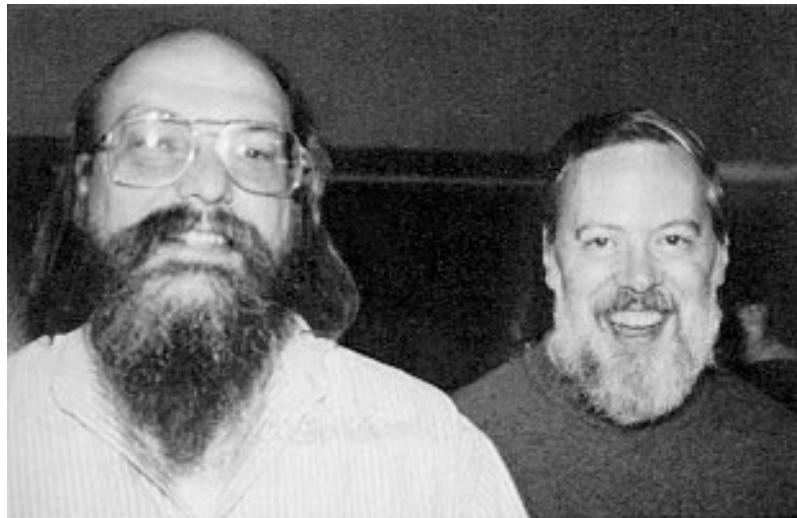
Unix

“Those who don’t understand Unix are condemned to reinvent it, poorly.”

Henry Spencer

“Unix never says ‘please’.”

Rob Pike



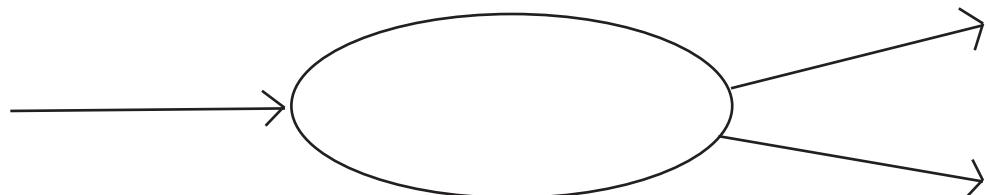
Ken Thompson and Dennis Ritchie

What is it all about?

- flexibility
- conciseness
- automation

Flexibility: **every** program has

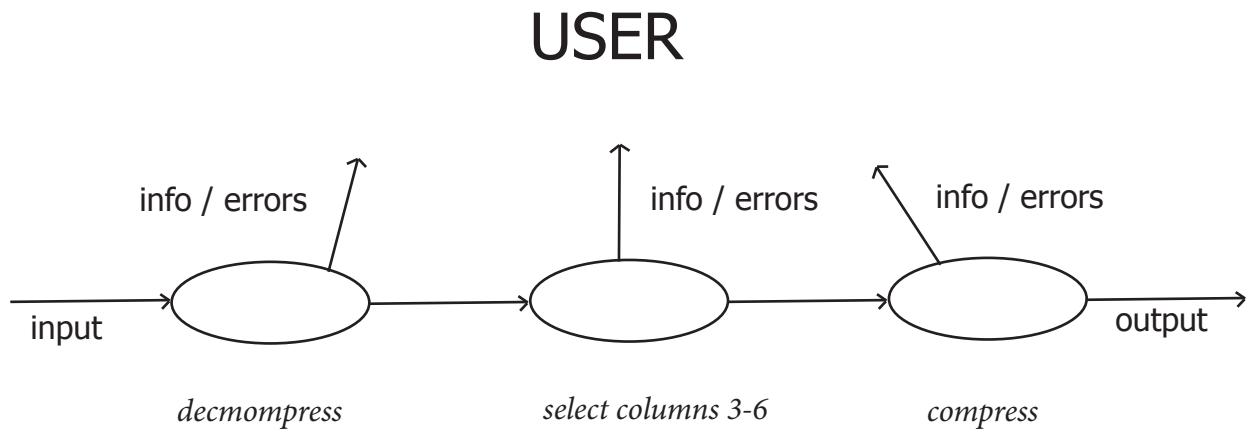
- standard input
- standard output
- standard error



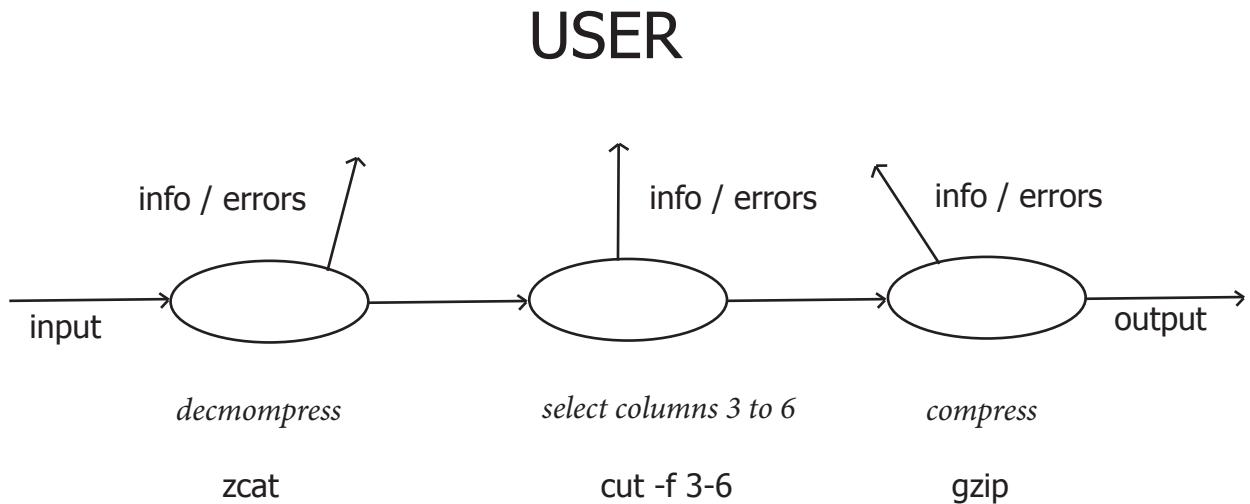
Flexibility: **every** “unix” program

- reads data line by line
- outputs data line by line
- does one simple operation

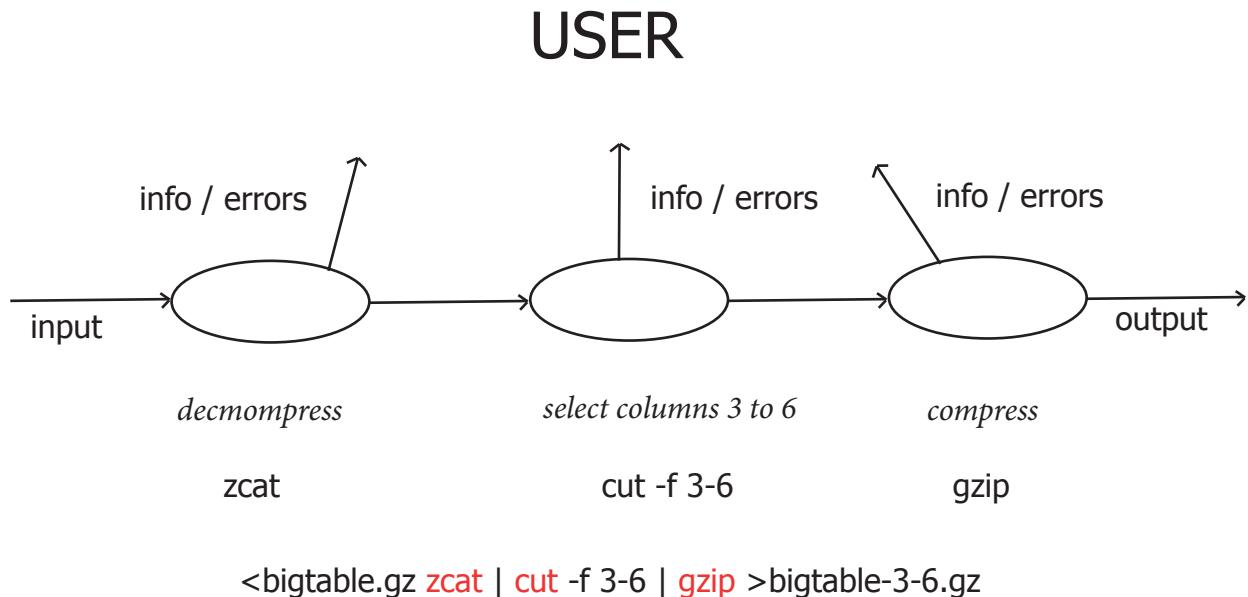
Flexibility: programs can be chained



Conciseness: “with just 30 characters you can do almost anything”



Automation: every operation can be stored in a text file



And what is Linux then?

