

1. at full speed	as fast as possible: He was driving _ _ _ down the motorway when it happened.	11. drawbridge	(n.) a bridge that can be raised or brought down in order to protect a castle from attack or to allow big boats to go under it A _ _ _ _ is a type of movable bridge typically at the entrance to a castle or tower surrounded by a moat
2. bear	(v.) to have or continue to have something Thank you for your advice - I'll _ it in mind (= I will remember and consider it). On display were boxing gloves that _ Rocky Marciano's signature.	12. driveway	(n.) a short private road that leads from a public road to a house or garage A long _ _ _ led to the mansion.
3. be held up in traffic	a large number of vehicles close together and unable to move or moving very slowly; traffic jam/ congestion A driver late for work may tell his boss, "I was _ _ _/by heavy _ _ _."	13. emphatic	(adj.) done or said in a strong way and without any doubt The minister has issued an _ _ _ rejection of the accusation.
4. be towed away	to pull a car, boat, etc. along, fastened behind another vehicle or boat The road was closed while the vehicles that had been involved in the accident were _ _ _/off.	14. encounter	(v.) to meet someone unexpectedly (v.) to experience something, especially something unpleasant On their way home they _ _ _ _ _ a woman selling flowers. When did you first _ _ _ _ _ these difficulties?
5. bypass	(n.) a road built around a town or village so that traffic does not need to travel through it (n.) a medical operation in which the flow of a person's blood is changed to avoid a diseased part of their heart the western _ _ _ around the town/ the Newbury _ _ _ have a coronary _ _ _	15. footrest	(n.) a low support on which a person who is sitting can place their feet; footstool A _ _ _ _ is a piece of furniture or a support used to elevate the foot
6. carpool	(v.) to travel together in someone's car, making a regular journey to work or school (n.) a group of people who travel together to work or school in a car, usually taking turns to drive Ron's father _ _ _ _ _ to work each day to a chemical plant an hour away. We organized a _ _ _ to make getting to work easier and more efficient	16. gratuity	(n.) a small amount of money for someone who has provided you with a service, in addition to the official amount and for their personal use; tip The guides sometimes receive _ _ _ _ _s from the tourists, which supplement their salaries.
7. carriage	(n.) any of the separate parts of a train in which the passengers sit (n.) a vehicle with four wheels that is usually pulled by horses and was used mainly in the past a railway _ _ _ _ a horse-drawn _ _ _ _	17. hastily	(adv.) quickly; promptly Philip dressed himself _ _ _ _.
8. collide	(v.) (especially of moving objects) to hit something violently The two vans _ _ _ _ _ at the crossroads.	18. have a flat tire	a tire that does not have any or enough air in it I _ _ _ got _ _ _ _ _ (= the air has gone out of it).
9. come to a standstill	a condition in which all movement or activity has stopped The runaway bus eventually _ _ _ _ _ when it rolled into a muddy field.	19. lane	(n.) a special strip of a road, sports track, or swimming pool that is used to keep vehicles or competitors separate I find driving in the fast _ _ _ very stressful.
10. direct traffic	to tell people the direction in which they must drive There was a police officer _ _ _ _ _ing the _ _ _ _.	20. lean over the railing	to sit or stand with part of your body touching something as a support The Girl _ _ _ _ _ in dismay.
		21. licence plate	(n.) a sign on a road vehicle that shows its registration number Holland's _ _ _ _ _ sizes are similar to our own.
		22. march	(v.) move; walk The band _ _ _ _ _ed through the streets. The soldiers _ _ _ _ _ed 90 miles in three days.

23. mileage	(n.) the distance that a vehicle has traveled or the distance that it can travel using a particular amount of fuel "What's the ____ on your car?" "Oh, about 40,000."
24. necessitate	(v.) to cause something to be needed, or to make something necessary Reduction in government spending will _____ further cuts in public services.
25. overnight express	(n.) a train or bus that takes less time to do a journey than other trains or buses The quickest way to get here is to take the _____.
26. passerby	(n.) someone who is going past a particular place: A _____ saw smoke and called the fire department.
27. pave	(v.) to cover an area of ground with a hard, flat surface of pieces of stone, concrete, or bricks The area near the beach is __ed with bricks set in patterns.
28. principal	(adj.) first in order of importance; primary (n.) a person in charge of a school Iraq's _____ export is oil. A former politician has been appointed _____ (Chancellor) of the university.
29. pull into	If a vehicle __s __ somewhere, it moves in that direction and stops there. He __ed in at the side of the road. I __ed into the empty parking space.
30. ramp	(n.) a surface connecting a higher and a lower level; a slope Wide __s flanked the stairs at the entrance.
31. refurbish	(v.) to make a building look new again by doing work such as painting, repairing, and cleaning The developers _____ed the house inside and out
32. ridership	(n.) the number of passengers on a public transport system This month _____ on the Chicago subway went down again.
33. spoke	(n.) any of the rods that join the edge of a wheel to its center, so giving the wheel its strength a bicycle ____ A ____ is one of some number of rods radiating from the center of a wheel, connecting the hub with the round traction surface.

34. steering wheel	(n.) a wheel in a vehicle that the driver turns in order to make the vehicle go in a particular direction _____s are used in most modern land vehicles, including all mass-production automobiles, as well as buses, light and heavy trucks, and tractors.
35. still	(adj.) staying in the same position; not moving Children find it difficult to sit/stand/stay ____ for very long. She sat perfectly ____ while I took her photograph.
36. storage compartment	(n.) any of the enclosed parts into which a space, a vehicle, or an object used for storing things is divided She folded her coat and put it in the overhead _____.
37. streetcar	(n.) an electric vehicle that transports people, usually in cities, and goes along metal tracks in the road; trolley The cheapest way of seeing the city is to take a _____.
38. toll	(n.) a small amount of money that you have to pay to use a road, cross a bridge, etc ____s are now collected electronically on most motorways.
39. wagon	(n.) a vehicle with four wheels, usually pulled by horses or oxen, used for transporting heavy goods, especially in the past (n.) a large wheeled container for transporting goods, that is pulled by a train The first white settlers journeyed across America in covered ____s. ____s are usually pulled by animals such as horses, mules or oxen.
40. windshield	(n.) the window at the front of a car, truck, etc. ____s protect the vehicle's occupants from wind and flying debris such as dust, insects, and rocks, and provide an aerodynamically formed window towards the front