

1. (a) $\frac{1}{4} = 2^{-2} = (1.0 \times 2^{-2})_2$

exponent part: $2^{10} - 1 - 2 = 2^{10} - 3 = (11\ 1111\ 1110)_2$

0011	1111	1101
------	------	------

mantissa part:

0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

3FD0 0000 0000 0000

(b) $\frac{1}{3} = 0.\overline{3333} = (0.\overline{01})_2 = (1.\overline{01} \times 2^{-2})_2$

exponent part: $2^{10} - 1 - 2 = 2^{10} - 3 = (11\ 1111\ 1110)_2$

0011	1111	1101
------	------	------

mantissa part:

0101	0101	0101	0101	0101	0101	0101	0101	0101	0101	0101	0101	0101
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

3FD5 5555 5555 5555

(c) $\frac{2}{3} = (0.\overline{10})_2 = (1.\overline{01} \times 2^{-1})_2$

$\frac{2}{3} \times 2 = \frac{4}{3} = 1 + \frac{1}{3}$

$\frac{1}{3} \times 2 = \frac{2}{3}$

$\frac{2}{3} \times 2 = 1 + \frac{1}{3}$

exponent part: $2^{10} - 1 - 1 = (1111111110)_2$

0011	1111	1110
------	------	------

mantissa part:

0101	0101	0101	0101	0101	0101	0101	0101	0101	0101	0101	0101	0101
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

3FE5 5555 5555 5555

(d) $0.9 = (0.\overline{11100})_2 = (1.\overline{1100} \times 2^{-1})_2$

$0.9 \times 2 = 1.8 = 1 + 0.8$

$0.8 \times 2 = 1.6 = 1 + 0.6$

$0.6 \times 2 = 1.2 = 1 + 0.2$

$0.2 \times 2 = 0.4$

$0.4 \times 2 = 0.8$

$0.8 \times 2 = 1.6 = 1 + 0.6$

exponent part: $2^{10} - 1 - 1 = (1111111110)_2$

0011	1111	1110
------	------	------

mantissa part:

1100	1100	1100	1100	1100	1100	1100	1100	1100	1100	1100	1100	1101
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

3FEC CCCC CCCC CCCC

2. (a) $9.5 = 1001.1_2 = (1.0011 \times 2^3)_2$

exponent part: $2^{10} - 1 + 3 = 2^{10} + 2 = (10000000010)_2$

0100	0000	0010
------	------	------

mantissa part:

0011	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

4023 0000 0000 0000

(b) $9.6 = (1001.\overline{1001})_2 = (1.001\overline{1001} \times 2^3)_2$

$0.6 \times 2 = 1.2 = 1 + 0.2$

$0.2 \times 2 = 0.4$

$0.4 \times 2 = 0.8$

$0.8 \times 2 = 1.6 = 1 + 0.6$

$0.6 \times 2 = 1.2 = 1 + 0.2$

exponent part: $2^{10} - 1 + 3 = 2^{10} + 2 = (10000000010)_2$

0100	0000	0010
------	------	------

mantissa part:

0011	0011	0011	0011	0011	0011	0011	0011	0011	0011	0011	0011	0011
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

4023 3333 3333

(c) $100.2 = (1100100.\overline{0011})_2 = (1.100100\overline{0011} \times 2^6)_2$

$0.2 \times 2 = 0.4$

$0.4 \times 2 = 0.8$

$0.8 \times 2 = 1.6 = 1 + 0.6$

$0.6 \times 2 = 1.2 = 1 + 0.2$

exponent part: $2^{10} - 1 + 6 = 2^{10} + 5 = (10000000101)_2$

0100	0000	0101
------	------	------

mantissa part:

1001	0000	1100	1100	1100	1100	1100	1100	1100	1100	1100	1100	1101
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

4059 0CCC CCCC CCDD

(d) $\frac{44}{7} = 6 + \frac{2}{7} = (110.0\overline{100})_2 = (1.100\overline{100} \times 2^2)_2$

$\frac{2}{7} \times 2 = \frac{4}{7}$

$\frac{4}{7} \times 2 = 1 + \frac{1}{7}$

$\frac{1}{7} \times 2 = \frac{2}{7}$

$\frac{2}{7} \times 2 = \frac{4}{7}$

$\frac{4}{7} \times 2 = 1 + \frac{1}{7}$

$$2^{-60} = (0.0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0001)_2$$

$$2^{-51} + 2^{-52} + 2^{-60} = (0.0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0011\ 0000\ 0001)_2$$

$$\begin{aligned} 1 + 2^{-51} + 2^{-52} + 2^{-60} \\ &= (1.0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0011\ 0000\ 0001)_2 \\ &= (1.0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0011)_2 \end{aligned}$$

7. (a) $8 = (1000.0)_2 = (1.0000 \times 2^3)_2 = 4020\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000$
 (b) $21 = 16+5 = (1\ 0101.000)_2 = (1.0101000 \times 2^4) = 4035\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000$
 (c) $1/8 = 2^{-3} = 3FC0\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000$
 (d) $1/3 = (0.\overline{01})_2 = (1.\overline{01} \times 2^{-2})_2 = 3FD5\ 5555\ 5555\ 5555$
 $2 \times \frac{1}{3} = \frac{2}{3}$
 $2 \times \frac{2}{3} = 1 + \frac{1}{3}$
 $2 \times \frac{1}{3} = \frac{2}{3}$
 (e) $2/3 = 3FE5\ 5555\ 5555\ 5555$
 (f) $0.1 = (0.\overline{00011})_2 = (1.\overline{10011} \times 2^{-4})_2 = 3FB9\ 9999\ 9999\ 999A$
 $2 \times 0.1 = 0.2$
 $2 \times 0.2 = 0.4$
 $2 \times 0.4 = 0.8$
 $2 \times 0.8 = 1 + 0.6$
 $2 \times 0.6 = 1 + 0.2$
 $2 \times 0.2 = 0.4$
 (g) $-0.1 = BFB9\ 9999\ 9999\ 999A$
 (h) $-0.2 = -(0.\overline{0011})_2 = -(1.\overline{10011} \times 2^{-3})_2 = BFC9\ 9999\ 9999\ 999A$
 $2 \times 0.2 = 0.4$
 $2 \times 0.4 = 0.8$
 $2 \times 0.8 = 1 + 0.6$
 $2 \times 0.6 = 1 + 0.2$
 $2 \times 0.2 = 0.4$

ϵ_{mach} is introduced when converting $7/3$ to floating point numbers.

$$(b) \quad \frac{4}{3} = 1 + \frac{1}{3} = (1.\overline{01})_2$$

$$\frac{1}{3} = (0.\overline{01})_2$$

$$= (1.0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101 \times 2^{-2})_2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101 \\ -0.0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101 \\ \hline =1.0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000 \end{array}$$

10. (a)

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000 \\ +0.0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 1 \\ \hline =1.0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 1 \\ =1.0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000 \end{array}$$

$$1 + 2^{-53} = 1$$

(b)

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 1 \\ +0.0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ \dots 1 \\ \hline =0.0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 1\dots 1 \\ =0.0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0001 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000 \\ +0.0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0001 \\ \hline =1.0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0001 \end{array}$$

$$1 + (2^{-53} + 2^{-60}) > 1$$

11. associative law fails.

12. (a)

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{1}{3} &= (0.\overline{01})_2 \\ &= (1.0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101 \times 2^{-2})_2\end{aligned}$$

discarding the infinit tail $0.\overline{01} \times 2^{-53} \times 2^{-2} = 0.000\overline{01} \times 2^{-52}$

$$\frac{|fl(1/3) - 1/3|}{1/3} = \frac{0.000\overline{01} \times 2^{-52}}{1/3} = \frac{3}{32} \times 2^{-52} < \epsilon_{mach}/2$$

(b)

$$2 \times 0.3 = 0.6$$

$$2 \times 0.6 = 1.2 = 1 + 0.2$$

$$2 \times 0.2 = 0.4$$

$$2 \times 0.4 = 0.8$$

$$2 \times 0.8 = 1.6 = 1 + 0.6$$

$$2 \times 0.6 = 1.2 = 1 + 0.2$$

$$\begin{aligned}3.3 &= (11.01\overline{0011})_2 \\ &= (1.101\overline{0011} \times 2^1)_2 \\ &= (1.1010\ 0110\ 0110\ 0110\ 0110\ 0110\ 0110\ 0110\ 0110\ 0110\ 0110\ 0110\ 0110\ 0110 \times 2^1)_2\end{aligned}$$

discarding the infinit tail $0.\overline{0110} \times 2^{-53} \times 2^1$

$$\frac{|fl(3.3) - 3.3|}{3.3} = \frac{0.\overline{0110} \times 2^{-52}}{3.3} = \frac{0.4}{3.3} \times 2^{-52} < \epsilon_{mach}/2$$

(c) $x = \frac{9}{7} = 1 + \frac{2}{7}$

$$2 \times \frac{2}{7} = \frac{4}{7}$$

$$2 \times \frac{4}{7} = \frac{8}{7} = 1 + \frac{1}{7}$$

$$2 \times \frac{1}{7} = \frac{2}{7}$$

$$2 \times \frac{2}{7} = \frac{4}{7}$$

[illegible]

15. (a) $(8.3 - 7.3) - 1$

$$\begin{aligned} 7.3 &= (111.01\overline{0011})_2 \\ &= (1.1101\overline{0011} \times 2^2)_2 \\ &= (1.1101\ 0011 \ \dots\ 0011\ 0011 \times 2^2)_2 \\ &= (1.1101\ 0011 \ \dots\ 0011 \times 2^2)_2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1000.0100\ 1100\ 1100\ 1100\ 1100\ 1100\ 1100\ 1100\ 1100\ 1101\ 0000 \\ -0111.0100\ 1100\ 1100\ 1100\ 1100\ 1100\ 1100\ 1100\ 1100\ 1100\ 1100 \\ \hline =0001.0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0100 \end{array}$$

(b) $(8.4 - 7.4) - 1$

[illegible]

(c) $(8.8 - 7.8) - 1$

[illegible]

[illegible]

$$\begin{array}{r} 1000.1100\ 1100\ 1100\ 1100\ 1100\ 1100\ 1100\ 1100\ 1100\ 1100\ 1101\ 0000 \\ -0111.1100\ 1100\ 1100\ 1100\ 1100\ 1100\ 1100\ 1100\ 1100\ 1100\ 1100\ 1100 \\ \hline =0001.0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0100 \end{array}$$

the result is $2^{-50} = 3CD0\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000$

16. (a) $2.75 = (10.11)_2 = (1.011 \times 2)_2$
 $fl(2.75) - 2.75 = 0$

$$\frac{fl(2.75) - 2.75}{|2.75|} = 0 < \epsilon_{mach}/2$$

(b)

[illegible]

$$\begin{aligned} fl(2.7) - 2.7 &= 2^{-52} \times 2^1 - (0.1001)_2 \times 2^{-52} \times 2^1 \\ &= (0.111)_2 \times 2^{-52} \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{fl(2.7) - 2.7}{2.7} = \frac{(0.111)_2 \times 2^{-52}}{2.7} < \epsilon_{mach}/2$$

(c)

[illegible]

$$fl(10/3) - 10/3 = 2^{-52} \times 2^1 - (0.\overline{10})_2 \times 2^{-52} \times 2^1 = 2^{-51}$$

$$\frac{fl(10/3) - 10/3}{10/3} = 0.3 \times 2^{-52} < \epsilon_{mach}/2$$