

OOP project

Vehicle Rental Management System

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URL : <https://github.com/lidyademerw/Vehicle-Rental-Management-System>

Submission Date: January 30, 2026.

Vehicle Rental Management System

Problem Statement

Vehicle rental businesses often rely on manual record-keeping, which leads to errors such as double-booking, inconsistent pricing, and loss of rental history. This project, the Vehicle Rental Management System, provides a robust digital solution. It automates fleet tracking and cost calculation while ensuring data security through defined user roles and persistent storage.

Explanation of OOP Concepts Used

Encapsulation: All class attributes (like `plateNumber` and `password`) are set to private. Access is controlled via public getters and setters to protect data integrity.

Abstraction: The `Vehicle` and `User` classes are declared as abstract. This ensures that common code is shared, but no "generic" vehicle or user can be created without being specific (e.g., a `Car` or a `Customer`).

Inheritance: We used the `extends` keyword so that `Car` inherits features from `Vehicle`. This reduces code duplication.

Polymorphism: The `calculateTotalCost()` method is defined in the parent class but behaves differently depending on the specific vehicle type.

SOLID Principles Applied

Interface Segregation Principle (ISP): we have `Bookable` for customers and `Manageable` for admins, so customers aren't forced to see methods they don't use (like `deleteVehicle()`)."

Open/Closed Principle (OCP): The system is designed so that new vehicle types (like `Motorcycles`) can be added without modifying the existing `RentalManager` code.

Single Responsibility (SRP): The `FileDataHandler` class is solely responsible for file operations, while the `RentalManager` handles business logic.

Liskov Substitution (LSP): Any method that expects a `Vehicle` can accept a `Car` without causing errors.

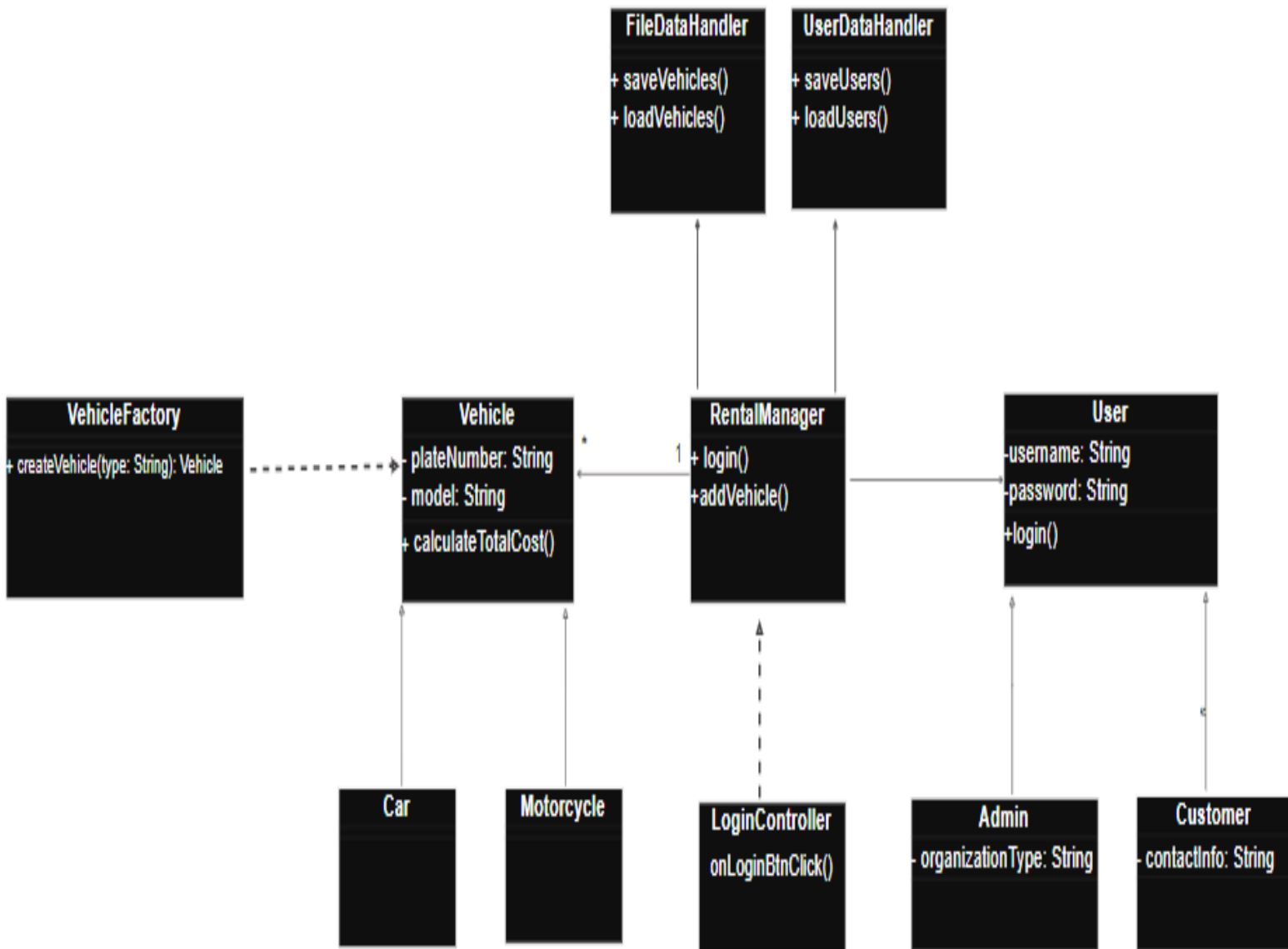
Dependency Inversion (DIP): High-level controllers depend on the `RentalManager` abstraction rather than directly communicating with the raw data file.

Multi-Role Access: Separate dashboards for Admins (Inventory Control) and Customers (Booking).

Fleet Management (CRUD): Admins can Create, Read, and Delete vehicle records in real-time.

Booking System: Customers can view only available vehicles and rent them with a single click.

Data Persistence: All data is saved to and loaded from a local vehicles.txt file using Java I/O. Input Validation: The system prevents errors by validating user inputs during login and data entry.





Sign In / Register

Username

Password

Contact Number (e.g., 050...)

Sign In

New here? Fill all fields and click below:

[Sign Up Now](#)

Customer Portal - Available Vehicles

Available Cars

Vehicle Model	Price Per Day (\$)
Mercedes C-Class	120.0
toyota	450.0
mercedes	600.0

Available Motorcycles

Vehicle Model	Price Per Day (\$)
Yamaha R1	45.0

Select Rental Period

Start Date:



End Date:

**RENT SELECTED VEHICLE**

Logout

Admin Dashboard

Admin Fleet Management

Plate	Model	Price	Rented	Renter Name	Contact Info	Start Date	End Date	
LUX-333	Mercedes C-Class	120.0	false	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
BIKE-001	Yamaha R1	45.0	false	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
BIKE-003	Ducati Panigale	110.0	true	user	0987654321	2026-01-30	2026-02-07	
lmn-098	toyota	790.0	true	user	34527	2026-01-21	2026-01-29	
num-7899	toytota	450.0	false	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
gdf-987	mercedes	600.0	false	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
mnc-903	toyota	200.0	true	user	4657	2026-01-15	2026-02-05	

Plate Number

Model Name

Price

Add Car

Add Motorcycle

Mark as Returned

Remove Vehicle

Logout

How to Run

Admin: admin / admin123
Customer: customer / user123