

Question 1 (Afternoon Lab)

Implement a Binary min-Heap using an array. Each element of the array should be a pointer to the following structure.

```
typedef struct _Element {  
    char first_name[100];  
    char last_name[100];  
    int heap_index;  
} Element;
```

where first_name and last_name are two strings and the heap_index holds the current position of an element in the array.

A node will be minimum if its first_name is lexicographically smaller than that of all other nodes. In case of first_name being equal, then comparison should be done on the basis of last_name (lexicographically smaller last_name would be min)

Implement the following functions:

- **InitHeap (char* first_name, char* last_name):** Creates a heap with a single element
- **Insert (char *first_name, char* last_name):** Inserts an element into the heap
- **FindMin():** Returns the top element of the heap
- **DeleteMin ():** Deletes the top element of the heap
- **Delete (int index):** Delete the element in indexed position, if it is there

Input/Output

The first line of the input contains T, the number of heap operations to be performed.

-> InitHeap -

Followed by a pair of strings (Space separated, First one to initiate the heap).

No output required.

First operation will always be InitHeap, and it'd never repeat in input file.

-> Insert -

Followed by the pair of strings (space separated) to be added to its appropriate position.

Print the position where the element was inserted in the minHeap.

-> FindMin -

Prints the top minimum pair of string (first_name last_name).

-> DeleteMin -

Deletes the top pair of string

Print -1 if the heap is empty.

Otherwise, print the pair of strings at the top node, and delete it.

-> Delete

Followed by an integer specifying the index of the node to be deleted.

Print -1 if no node exists at the specified index.

Otherwise print the pair of strings (space-separated) at the given node, and delete it.

Constraints

$1 \leq \text{Length}(\text{Strings}) \leq 100$

$1 \leq \text{Number of Nodes} \leq 10^6$

Sample Input

```
8
InitHeap abc def
Insert aaa feg
Insert bcd bhg
DeleteMin
FindMin
FindMin
DeleteMin
Delete 2
```

Sample Output

```
1
3
aaa feg
abc def
abc def
abc def
-1
```

Explanation

#1 Heap: {1: (abc,def)}

#2 Heap: {1: (aaa,feg), 2: (abc,def)}

#3 Heap: {1: (aaa,feg), 2: (abc,def), 3:(bcd,bhg)}

#4 Heap: {1: (abc,def), 2:(bcd,bhg)}

#5 Heap: {1: (abc,def), 2:(bcd,bhg)}

#6 Heap: {1: (abc,def), 2:(bcd,bhg)}

#7 Heap: {1:(bcd,bhg)}

#8 Heap: {1:(bcd,bhg)}