

### Exercise 4 (Past & Future)

Class:001

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● Choose the **past perfect** or the **past simple**.

1. We had already eaten when John **came** (come) home.
2. When I **got** (get) to the airport, I discovered I had forgotten my passport.
3. I went to the library, then I **bought** (buy) some milk and went home.
4. I opened my handbag to find that I **had forgotten** (forgot) my credit card.
5. When we **arrived** (arrive) at the station, the train had already left.
6. I opened the fridge to find someone **had eaten** (eat) all my chocolate.
7. I had known my husband for three years when we **got** (get) married.
8. Julie was very pleased to see that John **had cleaned** (clean) the kitchen.
9. When he **arrived** (arrive) at the party, Julie had just left.
10. After arriving home, I realised I **had not bought** (not / buy) any milk.
11. William felt ill last night because he **had eaten** (eat) too many cakes.
12. Keiko **met** (meet) William last September.
13. First, I tidied the flat, then I **sat** (sit) down and had a cup of coffee.
14. John **had played** (play) the piano when he was a child, but he doesn't play now. x
15. When I opened the curtains, the sun was shining but the ground was white. It **had snowed** (snow) during the night.

● Choose the **past perfect** or the **past perfect continuous**.

16. When we arrived, the film **had started** (start).
17. She **had been working** (work) in that company for twenty years when she was made redundant.
18. I felt ill because I **had drunk** (drink) six cups of coffee.
19. I **had been studying** (study) all day, so I was tired.
20. How long **had been living** (you / live) in London when your daughter was born?
21. When I arrived at the station, I realised I **had forgotten** (forget) my ticket.
22. I **had broken** (break) my ankle, so I couldn't go skiing last year.
23. She **had been studying** (study) English for three years when she took the exam.
24. I **had been running** (run), so I was hot and tired.
25. I didn't go to the class because I **had not done** (not / do) my homework.

● Choose the **past perfect continuous** or the **past simple**.

26. I **had been waiting** (wait) for hours, so I was really glad when the bus finally **arrived** (arrive).
27. A: Why **was** (be) the baby's face so dirty? B: He **had been eating** (eat) chocolate.
28. I **saw** (see) John yesterday, but he **had been running** (run) so he was too tired to chat.
29. It **had been raining** (rain) and the pavement **was** (be) covered with puddles.
30. When I **arrived** (arrive), it was clear that she **had been working** (work). There were papers all over the floor and books everywhere.
31. They **had been studying** (study) all day so, when we **met** (meet), they were exhausted.
32. The boss **had been talking** (talk) to clients on Skype for hours, so she **wanted** (want) a break.
33. I **had been drinking** (drink) coffee all morning. By lunchtime, I **felt** (feel) really strange.
34. Lucy **had been hoping** (hope) for a new car, so she was delighted when she **got** (get) one.
35. I **had been dreaming** (dream) about a holiday in Greece! I couldn't believe it when my husband **booked** (book) one as a surprise!

● Put the verb into either the **present simple** or the **simple future tense**.

36. I'll call you when I **arrive** (arrive) at my hotel.
37. He **will text** (text) you as soon as he's on the bus.
38. Let's eat dinner when John **gets** (get) here.
39. Please wait here until the nurse **calls** (call) you.
40. Before you **leave** (leave), please make sure you've locked the door.
41. I must clean the kitchen before my mother **gets** (get) here.
42. I **will wait** (wait) until you're finished – then we can go.
43. John will study until he **knows** (know) all the answers.
44. She thinks that it **will rain** (rain) next weekend.
45. What do you want to do after the class **finishes** (finish)?

● Make the future tenses and translate them into Korean.

46. She / wait when we arrive (future continuous)

문장구성: **she will be waiting when we arrive**

해석: 우리가 도착하면 그녀가 기다리고 있을 것이다.

47. By next week / I / finish this work (future perfect)

문장구성: **by next week, I will have finished this work**

해석: **다음주에는, 나는 이 일을 끝냈을 것이다.**

48. I / live here for one year next week (future perfect continuous)

문장구성: **I will have been living here for one year next week**

해석: **나는 다음주면 나는 여기에서 1년동안 산 게 된다.**

49. Who / pass the exam? (future simple)

문장구성: **Who will pass the exam**

해석: **누가 그 시험을 통과할 거 같아?**

50. What time / you / arrive? (future continuous)

문장구성: **What time will you be arriving**

해석: **몇 시에 도착할 거 같아?**

14. 다시 해석해보니 played가 맞다. Had played 라면 when he was a child 였을 때 훨씬 이전에 쳤었다는 뜻인데 이는 이후 문장하고 문맥이 잘 맞지 않다. 저 때 when 절이 과거형이라 해석도 안하고 빠르게 접근해서 틀린 것 같다.