

## TECHNICAL WRITING

### 1. VERB CONJUGATION

#### 1.2. TENSE – PRESENT (1), (2)

(SIMPLE PRESENT, PRESENT CONTINUOUS)

**Tense** is the relationship between the form of the verb and the time of the action or state it describes.

## 12 English Tenses

	Present
simple	<b>am/are/is</b> <b>/like(s)</b>
continuous	<b>be -ing</b> <b>(am/are/is)</b>
perfect	<b>have pp</b> <b>(has)</b>
perfect continuous	<b>have been -ing</b> <b>(has)</b>

# Present Tense

## I .Present Simple

## II. Present Continuous

1. Pre-test
2. Present Simple
3. Present Continuous
4. Present Simple vs Present Continuous
5. Review & Exercise

## Pre-test 1 (Present Simple or Present Continuous)

1. A: \_\_\_\_\_(you/look) for someone?

B: Yes, \_\_\_\_\_(I/need) to speak to Neil. He isn't in his office.

2. \_\_\_\_\_(I/write) to my parents. \_\_\_\_\_(I/write) to them every weekend.

3. A: Tom talks too much, doesn't he?

B: Yes, and he \_\_\_\_\_(always/talk) about football.

4. A: You forget your keys every time.

B: I try to remember them, but I \_\_\_\_\_(always/forget).

## Pre-test 2

Know/look/not be/repair/use be/be/have/say/tell

1. My computer \_\_\_\_\_ very irritating right now.  
Every time I \_\_\_\_\_ it to save something,  
it \_\_\_\_\_ it \_\_\_\_\_ no space in its memory,  
which \_\_\_\_\_ ridiculous.
2. M: Excuse me. I \_\_\_\_\_ for Mrs. Adamson,  
but she \_\_\_\_\_ in her usual classroom.  
\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ where she is?  
W: Oh, they \_\_\_\_\_ her classroom ceiling  
this week, so she \_\_\_\_\_ the library as her  
classroom.

## Present Simple

- 현재 상태

- She loves chocolate.

- 영구적(Permanent) 상황

- Giraffes live in Africa.

- 일반적 사실

- It rains more in summer in Korea.

- 규칙적, 반복적으로 일어나는 일 / 습관

- My parents go to Jeju Island every summer.
- I bite my nails when I am nervous.

- 정보 전달/지시문

- It says here the strike is over.

## Present Simple

- 말하는 자체가 해당 행위인 동사

: promise, accept, admit, apologize, bet, deny, insist, regret

- I promise to be more careful.
- I accept your decision.

- 시간표가 정해진 미래 일

: We can use the Present Simple for the future when we are talking about a timetable, usually a public one.

- My flight leaves at 6.30 tomorrow.
- The concert begins at 7.30 on April 10.
- The match starts in four hours.

# Present Continuous

- 지금 이 순간 진행 중인 동작

- He is eating lunch right now.

- 요즘 진행 중인 행위

- We are studying English grammar this semester.

- 장기간에 걸쳐 일어나고 있는 변화

- The earth is slowly getting warmer.

- 가까운 미래에 하기로 잡아놓은 일정/계획

- I 'm playing badminton with Mathew *tomorrow*.

= I 'm going to play badminton with Mathew *tomorrow*.

Cf. I 'm playing badminton with Mathew *now*.



# Simple Present vs Present Continuous

- Simple Present – permanent/typical situation
- Present Continuous – temporary/special situation
- I work at a sports shop. It's a permanent job.
- I 'm working at a sports shop for six weeks.
- I live in Seoul. (a current situation as permanent)
- I 'm living in Seoul. (a current situation as temporary)
- Wendy is normally a quiet person. (a typical situation)
- She is being wild tonight. (a temporary/special situation)

# Always/continually/continuously/constantly

- **Present Continuous + always:** 'very often, too often'
- **Present Simple + always:** 'every time'
- Tom **is always inviting** friends here.  
(= He invites them very/too often.)
- Tom **always invites** us to stay at Christmas.  
(= He invites us every Christmas.)
- **I'm always making** silly mistakes.  
(= I make silly mistakes too often.)
- I **always make** silly mistakes in exams.  
(= I make mistakes in every exam.)

## Post-test 1 (Present Simple or Present Continuous)

1. A: **Are you looking** for someone?  
B: Yes, **I need** to speak to Neil. He isn't in his office.
2. **I'm writing** to my parents. **I write** to them every weekend.
3. A: Tom talks too much, doesn't he?  
B: Yes, and he **is always talking** about football.
4. A: You forget your keys every time.  
B: I try to remember them, but I **always forget**

## Pre-test 2

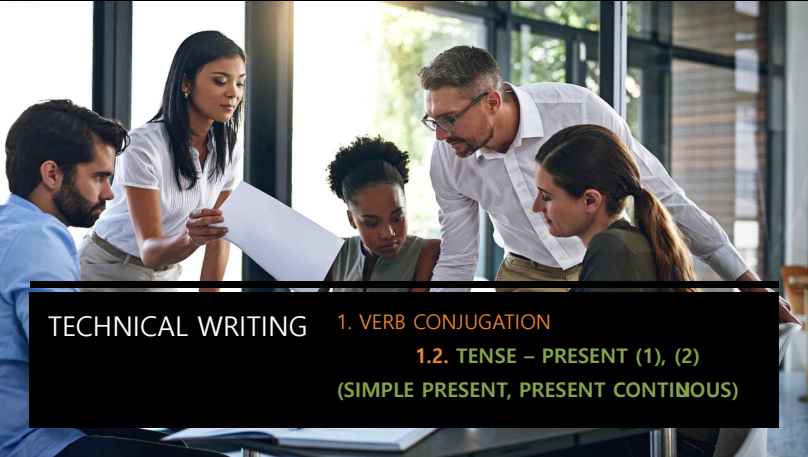
Know/look/not be/repair/use    be/be/have/say/tell

1. My computer is being very irritating right now.  
Every time I tell it to save something,  
it says it has no space in its memory,  
which is ridiculous.
2. M: Excuse me. I am looking for Mrs. Adamson,  
but she isn't in her usual classroom.  
Do you know where she is?  
W: Oh, they are repairing her classroom ceiling  
this week, so she is using the library as her  
classroom.

# 과제1 Exercise

## - 복습용 Exercise 1 문제 풀기

- <집현캠퍼스> - <주차별 학습> - <2주차>에서 과제 파일 다운로드
- 파일에 직접 입력 or 종이에 출력해서 풀기
- 문제 다 푼 후 <2주차>의 답안지 보고 스스로 채점
- 문제 풀고 채점한 결과물을 <2주차 과제방>에 제출 (pdf)
- 문제 몇 개 맞았는지 개수 중요하지 않음. 모르는 것과 아는 것 구분하고, 몰랐던 것 배우는 게 목표. 이해 안 되는 문제 표시해서 올리기
- 제출 마감: 3월 16일 토요일 자정 이전  
(마감 지나면 과제 제출방 사라짐. 제출 불가)
- 다음 시간에 제출물 종이/파일 준비해오기. 문제 풀이 예정



## TECHNICAL WRITING

### 1. VERB CONJUGATION

#### 1.2. TENSE – PRESENT (1), (2)

(SIMPLE PRESENT, PRESENT CONTINUOUS)