

中证期货技术创新部系列培训之二

——CTP 接口封装及交易终端开发

- ◆ 开发中常遇到的问题总结
 - ▶ 接口无任何响应
 - ◆ CTP 平台关闭
 - ◆ 网络不正常(系统设置/防火墙)
 - ▶ 无法连接
 - ◇ 前置地址错误,行情与交易前置搞混。
 - ◆ 前置地址前没有加 tcp://
 - ▶ 登录失败
 - ◆ Brokerid 不正确
 - ◆ 帐号密码错误
 - ◆ 未开通交易权限
 - ▶ 查询无响应
 - ◆ 查询流控1笔/秒
 - ▶ 交易无响应
 - ◆ 处理错误响应
 - 1. OnRspOrderInsert
 - 2. OnErrRtnOrderInsert



◆ 接口封装

- ▶ 目的
 - ◆ 将 CTP 官方接口中的函数导出
 - ◆ 注册响应函数并被调用
- ▶ 封装方式
 - ◆ 将指令和回调 Export
 - ♦ C++/CLI(略)
- 实现
 - ◆ 创建 dll 项目



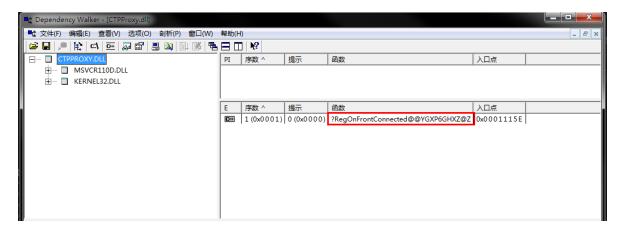


◆ Spi 封装(以行情为例)

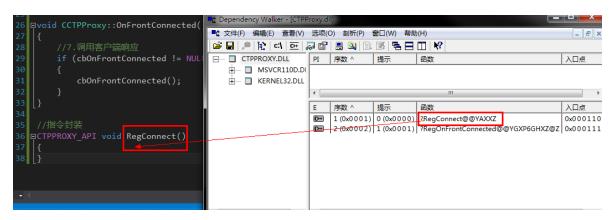
```
//4.定义响应类型
typedef int (WINAPI *CBOnFrontConnected)(void);
//5.定义响应变量
CBOnFrontConnected cbOnFrontConnected = 0;
口// 这是已导出类的构造函数。
│// 有关类定义的信息,请参阅 CTPProxy.h
□CCTPProxy::CCTPProxy()
    return;
 //6.注册客户端响应
GCTPPROXY_API void WINAPI RegOnFrontConnected(CBOnFrontConnected cb)
    cbOnFrontConnected = cb;
□void CCTPProxy::OnFrontConnected()
     //7.调用客户端响应
    if (cbOnFrontConnected != NULL)
        cbOnFrontConnected();
```



◆ 生成的 dⅡ 中对应的函数

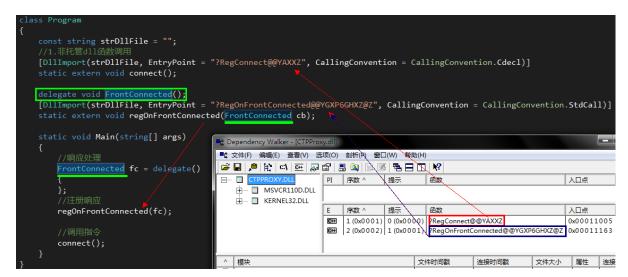


◆ 接口指令封装



◆ C#中调用

- 1. DllImport
- 2. 声明 delegate 类型(与 C++中的 typedef 对应)
- 3. 创建 delegate 变量,并注册
- 4. 指令调用





- ♦ struct 封装
 - 1. char->char
 - 2. char[]->string
 - 3. int ->int
 - 4. double->double
 - 5. Offset & hedge 只使用 char[0]

6. 对应示例

```
///用户登录应答
                                                                                                                                                         用户登录应答
Istruct CThostFtdcRspUserLoginField
                                                                                                                                             [StructLayout(LayoutKind.Sequential)]
public struct CThostFtdcRspUserLoginField
                                                                                                                                                         /// <summary>
/// 交易目
                                                                                                                                                         /// </summary>
[MarshalAs(UnmanagedType.ByValTStr, SizeConst = 9)]
public string TradingDay;
/// <summary>
/// 登录成功时间
            TThostFtdcDateType TradingDay;
            ///登录成功时间
                                                                                                                                                         /// </summary>
[MarshalAs(UnmanagedType.ByValTStr, SizeConst = 9)]
public string LoginTime;
/// <summary>
/// 经2公司代码
            TThostFtdcTimeType LoginTime;
            ///经纪公司代码
                                                                                                                                                         /// </summary>
[MarshalAs(UnmanagedType.ByValTStr, SizeConst = 11)]
public string BrokerID;
/// <summary>
/// 用户代码
             TThostFtdcBrokerIDType BrokerID;
            ///用户代码
                                                                                                                                                         /// </summary>
[MarshalAs(UnmanagedType.ByValTStr, SizeConst = 16)]
public string UserID;
/// <summary>
/// 交易系统名称
            TThostFtdcUserIDType
                                                                                        UserID:
            ///交易系统名称
            TThostFtdcSystemNameType
                                                                                                    SystemName;
                                                                                                                                                          [/// \/Summary/
[MarshalAs(UnmanagedType.ByValTStr, SizeConst = 41)]
public string SystemName;
             ///前置编号
            TThostFtdcFrontIDType FrontID;
                                                                                                                                                          public int FrontID;
            ///会话编号
            TThostFtdcSessionIDType SessionID;
                                                                                                                                                          public int SessionID;
                                                                                                                                                                 / <summary>
/ 最大报单引用
            ///最大报单引用
                                                                                                                                                          /// </summary>
[MarshalAs(UnmanagedType.ByValTStr, SizeConst = 13)]
public string MaxOrderRef;
/// <summary>
/// 上期所时间
            TThostFtdcOrderRefType MaxOrderRef;
             ///上期所时间
                                                                                                                                                          [MarshalAs(UnmanagedType.ByValTStr, SizeConst = 9)]
public string SHFETime;
             TThostFtdcTimeType SHFETime;
             ///大商所时间
                                                                                                                                                         /// </summary>
[MarshalAs(UnmanagedType.ByValTStr, SizeConst = 9)]
public string DCETime;
             TThostFtdcTimeType DCETime;
            TThostFtdcTimeType CZCETime;
                                                                                                                                                        /// </summary>
[MarshalAs(UnmanagedType.ByValTStr, SizeConst = 9)]
public string CZCETime;
/// <summary>
             ///中金所时间
             TThostFtdcTimeType FFEXTime;
                                                                                                                                                        [/// National of State of
```



▶ 程序示例(连接/登录)

```
System;
System.Collections.Generic;
 using System.Ling;
using System.Text;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
using System.Runtime.InteropServices; //Dllimport
namespace CTPProxyTest
           const string strDllFile = @"../../CTPProxy/Debug/CTPProxy.dll";
           [DllImport(strDllFile, EntryPoint = "?ReqConnect@@YAXXZ", CallingConvention = CallingConvention.Cdecl)]
           static extern void ReqConnect();

[DllImport(strDllFile, EntryPoint = "?ReqUserLogin@@YAXPAUCThostFtdcReqUserLoginField@@@Z", CallingConvention = CallingConvention.Castatic extern void ReqUserLogin(ref CThostFtdcReqUserLoginField f);
           delegate void FrontConnected();
[DllImport(strDllFile, EntryPoint = "?RegOnFrontConnected@@YGXP6GHXZ@Z", CallingConvention = CallingConvention.StdCall)]
static extern void regOnFrontConnected(FrontConnected cb);
           delegate void RspUserLogin(ref CThostFtdcRspUserLoginField pRspUserLogin, ref CThostFtdcRspInfoField pRspInfo, int nRequestID, boo [DllImport(strDllFile, EntryPoint = "?RegOnRspUserLogin@YGXP6GHPAUCThostFtdcRspUserLoginField@@PAUCThostFtdcRspInfoField@@H_N@Z@Z static extern void regOnRspUserLogin(RspUserLogin cb);
        static void Main(string[] args)
                   Console.WriteLine("FrontConnected.");
                   f.BrokerID = "2030";
f.UserID = "879487";
f.Password = "879487";
                   ReqUserLogin(ref f);
             };
RspUserLogin ul = new RspUserLogin(OnRspUserLogin);
              regOnFrontConnected(fc);
regOnRspUserLogin(ul);
              RegConnect();
              Console.Read():
     static void OnRspUserLogin(ref CThostFtdcRspUserLoginField pRspUserLogin, ref CThostFtdcRspInfoField pRspInfo, int nRequestID, bool
           Console.WriteLine(pRspInfo.ErrorMsg);
```

◆ 交易终端

▶ 新的封装:共8个函数

E	序数	提示 ^	函数	入口点
C++	7 (0x0007)	0 (0x0000)	?CreateFtdcTraderApi@@YGPAX_N@Z	0x000112E9
C	3 (0x0003)	1 (0x0001)	CreateFtdcQuoteApi	0x0001123A
C	6 (0x0006)	2 (0x0002)	CreateFtdcQuoteSpi	0x00011514
C	4 (0x0004)	3 (0x0003)	CreateFtdcTraderSpi	0x0001131B
C	5 (0x0005)	4 (0x0004)	RegCallBack	0x000113D9
C	8 (0x0008)	5 (0x0005)	RegCallBackQuote	0x000114DD
C	2 (0x0002)	6 (0x0006)	ReqCmd	0x000111D6
C	9 (0x0009)	7 (0x0007)	ReqCmdQuote	0x000110A0

▶ 登录

- ◆ Brokerid 错误
- ◆ 帐号密码不对
- ◆ 未初始化



▶ 登录:交易所时间

```
#region 取各交易所时间差
//初始化后,SHFETime字段可能为--:--;可考虑按登录失败处理***
this.tsLocal_Shfe = DateTime.Now.TimeOfDay - TimeSpan.Parse(pRspUserLogin.SHFETime);
if (TimeSpan.TryParse(pRspUserLogin.CZCETime, out tsLocal_Czce))
{
    this.tsLocal_Czce = DateTime.Now.TimeOfDay - this.tsLocal_Czce;
}
else
{
    this.tsLocal_Czce = this.tsLocal_Shfe;
}
if (TimeSpan.TryParse(pRspUserLogin.DCETime, out this.tsLocal_Dce))
{
    this.tsLocal_Dce = DateTime.Now.TimeOfDay - this.tsLocal_Dce;
}
else
{
    this.tsLocal_Dce = this.tsLocal_Shfe;
}
if (TimeSpan.TryParse(pRspUserLogin.FFEXTime, out this.tsLocal_Cffex))
{
    this.tsLocal_Dce = this.tsLocal_Shfe;
}
if (TimeSpan.TryParse(pRspUserLogin.FFEXTime, out this.tsLocal_Cffex)
}
this.tsLocal_Cffex = DateTime.Now.TimeOfDay - this.tsLocal_Cffex;
}
else
{
    this.tsLocal_Cffex = this.tsLocal_Shfe;
}
#endregion
```

```
this.labelCFFEX.Text = (DateTime.Now.TimeOfDay - proxy.tsLocal_Cffex).ToString();
this.labelCZCE.Text = (DateTime.Now.TimeOfDay - proxy.tsLocal_Czce).ToString();
this.labelDCE.Text = (DateTime.Now.TimeOfDay - proxy.tsLocal_Dce).ToString();
this.labelSHFE.Text = (DateTime.Now.TimeOfDay - proxy.tsLocal_Shfe).ToString();
```

▶ 查询流控处理

◆ 声明查询序列

```
ConcurrentStack<Tuple<EnumReqCmdType, object>> StackQuery = new ConcurrentStack<Tuple<EnumReqCmdType, object>>();
```

◇ 将查询内容放入查询序列中

```
this.StackQuery.Push(new Tuple<EnumReqCmdType, object>(EnumReqCmdType.ReqQrySettlementInfoConfirm, f));
```

◆ 线程中处理查询队列



- > 实时计算权益
 - ◆ 查询持仓明细响应中的处理
 - 1. 持仓明细数据存放队列
 - 2. 将所有得到的明细数据(格式自定义)合成为持仓数据

```
ositionDetailField pInvestorPositionDetail, re
CThostFtdcInvestorPositionDetailField field = pInvestorPositionDetail; if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(field.TradeID))
    this.ListInvesterPositionDetail.Add(field.OpenDate + field.TradeID.Replace(' ', '0'), field);
    DicInvesterPosition.Clear();
          ach (var detail in ListInvesterPositionDetail.Values)
          string key = detail.InstrumentID + "_" + (detail.Direction == Constants.THOST_FTDC_D_Buy ? "Buy" : "Sell");
PositionField f = DicInvesterPosition.GetOrAdd(key, new PositionField());
f.InstrumentID = detail.InstrumentID;
          f.Direction = detail.Direction;
          int multy = DicInstrumentField[f.InstrumentID].VolumeMultiple;
f.PreSettlementPrice = detail.LastSettlementPrice;
f.Position += detail.Volume;
if (detail.OpenDate == this.tradingDay) //今仓
               f.TdPosition += detail.Volume;
f.TdPositionCost += detail.Volume * detail.OpenPrice;
f.TdUseMargin += detail.Margin;
                   f.YdPosition += detail.Volume;
                   f.YdPositionCost += detail.Volume * detail.LastSettlementPrice;
                   f.YdUseMargin += detail.Margin;
             f.HedgeFlag = detail.HedgeFlag;
             f.CloseProfitByDate += detail.CloseProfitByDate;
             f.PositionProfit += detail.PositionProfitByDate;
             DicInvesterPosition[key] = f;
       show(EnumCallBackType.OnRspQryInvestorPositionDetail);
```

◆ 行情中刷新持仓与资金权益



◆ 成交中更新

```
oid RtnTrade(ref CThostEtdcTradeField nTrade)
  this.DicTradeID_TradeField.TryAdd(pTrade.TradeID, pTrade);
  TradeUpdate tu = DicOrderSysID_TradeUpdate.GetOrAdd(pTrade.OrderSysID, new TradeUpdate());
  tu.OrderSysID = pTrade.OrderSysID;
  tu.TradeTime = pTrade.TradeTime;
tu.AvgPrice = (tu.AvgPrice * tu.VolumeTraded + pTrade.Price * pTrade.Volume) / (tu.VolumeTraded + pTrade.Volume)
  tu.VolumeTraded += pTrade.Volume;
  this.DicOrderSysID_TradeUpdate[pTrade.OrderSysID] = tu;
  int reqID = -1;
  if (DicOrderSysID_RequestID.TryGetValue(pTrade.OrderSysID, out reqID))
       of = this.DicOrder[regID];
      of.AvgPrice = tu.AvgPrice;
       of.VolumeTraded = tu.VolumeTraded;
      of.VolumeLeft -= pTrade.Volume;
of.TradeTime = tu.TradeTime;
      of.FrozenCommission = of.FrozenCommission / (of.VolumeLeft + pTrade.Volume) * of.VolumeLeft; of.FrozenMargin = of.FrozenMargin / (of.VolumeLeft + pTrade.Volume) * of.VolumeLeft;
           updateOrderFieldFrozenCommAndMargin(of);
           DicOrder[of.RequestID] = of;
```

- ◆ 根据保证金&手续费更新权益(成交中调用)
 - 1. 冻结手续费->手续费
 - 2. 冻结保证金-.保证金
 - 3. 更新帐户中的冻结资金



- ◆ 手续费查询响应中更新权益
 - 1. 保存查到的数据
 - 2. 更新委托单中的冻结手续费(原手续费为默认值)
 - 3. 更新持仓中占用的手续费(原手续费为默认值)
 - 4. 更新资金帐户中的占用手续费和手续费

```
oid RspQryInstrumentCommissionRate(ref CThostFtdcInstrumentCommissionRateField pInstrumentCommissionRate, ref
     if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(pInstrumentCommissionRate.InstrumentID))
            CThostFtdcInstrumentCommissionRateField f = pInstrumentCommissionRate;
            this. Dic Product\_Commission Rate. Add Or Update (f. Instrument ID, f, (key, old value) => old value = f);
            foreach (XmlNode xn in xmlCommission.DocumentElement)
                    if (xn.Attributes["ProductID"].Value == pInstrumentCommissionRate.InstrumentID)
                            xn.Attributes["UpdateDate"].InnerText = this.TradingDay;
                            xn["CloseRatioByMoney"].InnerText = f.CloseRatioByMoney.ToString();
xn["CloseRatioByVolume"].InnerText = f.CloseRatioByVolume.ToString();
                           xm["CloseTodayRatioByMoney"].InnerText = f.CloseTodayRatioByMoney.ToString();
xm["CloseTodayRatioByMoney"].InnerText = f.CloseTodayRatioByVolume.ToString();
xm["OpenRatioByMoney"].InnerText = f.OpenRatioByMoney.ToString();
xm["OpenRatioByVolume"].InnerText = f.OpenRatioByVolume.ToString();
                            xmlCommission.Save(commissionFile);
                            isExist = true;
                 XmlNode commission = xmlCommission.CreateElement("commission");
XmlAttribute xa1 = xmlCommission.CreateAttribute("ProductID"); xa1.InnerText = f.InstrumentID;
XmlAttribute xa2 = xmlCommission.CreateAttribute("UpdateDate"); xa2.InnerText = this.TradingDay;
                 commission.Attributes.Append(xa1);
commission.Attributes.Append(xa2);
                 Commission.Actributes.append(xaz);
XmlNode xn1 = xmlCommission.CreateElement("CloseRatioByMoney"); xn1.InnerText = f.CloseRatioByMoney.ToString();
XmlNode xn2 = xmlCommission.CreateElement("CloseRatioByVolume"); xn2.InnerText = f.CloseRatioByVolume.ToString();
XmlNode xn3 = xmlCommission.CreateElement("CloseTodayRatioByMoney"); xn3.InnerText = f.CloseTodayRatioByMoney.ToString();
XmlNode xn4 = xmlCommission.CreateElement("CloseTodayRatioByMolume"); xn4.InnerText = f.CloseTodayRatioByMolume.ToString();
XmlNode xn5 = xmlCommission.CreateElement("OpenRatioByMoney"); xn5.InnerText = f.OpenRatioByMoney.ToString();
XmlNode xn6 = xmlCommission.CreateElement("OpenRatioByWolume"); xn6.InnerText = f.OpenRatioByVolume.ToString();
                 commission.AppendChild(xn1);
commission.AppendChild(xn2);
                  commission.AppendChild(xn3);
                  commission.AppendChild(xn4)
                  commission.AppendChild(xn5);
                  commission.AppendChild(xn6);
                  xmlCommision.DocumentElement.AppendChild(commission);
                  xmlCommision.Save(commissionFile):
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < this.DicOrder.Count; ++i)
           var v = this.DicOrder.ElementAt(i);
           OrderField of = v.Value;
if (of.InstrumentID == f.InstrumentID)
                if (of.Status == Constants.THOST_FTDC_OST_Canceled || of.Status == Constants.THOST_FTDC_OST_AllTraded)
                     of.FrozenMargin = 0;
                     if (f.OpenRatioByMoney == 0)
                          of.FrozenCommission = of.VolumeLeft * f.OpenRatioByVolume;
                          of.FrozenCommission = of.VolumeLeft * of.LimitPrice * f.OpenRatioByMoney;
                this.DicOrder[v.Key] = of;
         (int i = 0; i < this.DicInvesterPosition.Count; ++i)
             v = this.DicInvesterPosition.ElementAt(i);
         if (v.Value.InstrumentID == f.InstrumentID)
             PositionField pf = v.Value;
if (f.OpenRatioByVolume == 0)
   pf.Commission = (pf.TdPositionCost + pf.YdPositionCost) * this.DicInstrumentField[pf.InstrumentID].VolumeMultipelse
             pf.Commission = pf.Position * f.OpenRatioByVolume;
this.DicInvesterPosition[v.Key] = pf;
    This.TradingAccount.FrozenCommission = this.DicOrder.Sum(n => n.Value.FrozenCommission); this.TradingAccount.Commission = this.DicInvesterPosition.Sum(n => n.Value.Commission);
if (bIsLast)
    show(EnumCallBackType.OnRspOrvInstrumentCommissionRate. nRequestID);
```

- ◇ 保证金查询响应中更新权益
 - 1. 保存查到的数据
 - 2. 更新委托单中的冻结保证金(原手续费为默认值)
 - 3. 更新持仓中占用的保证金(原手续费为默认值)
 - 4. 更新资金帐户中的占用保证金和保证金

```
if (!isExist)
          XmlNode xnMargin = xmlMargin.CreateElement("margin");
XmlAttribute xa1 = xmlMargin.CreateAttribute("InstrumentID"); xa1.InnerText = f.InstrumentID;
XmlAttribute xa2 = xmlMargin.CreateAttribute("HedgeFlag"); xa2.InnerText = f.HedgeFlag.ToString();
XmlAttribute xa3 = xmlMargin.CreateAttribute("UpdateDate"); xa3.InnerText = this.TradingDay;
xnMargin.Attributes.Append(xa1);
          xnMargin.Attributes.Append(xa2);
          xmMangin.Attributes.Append(xa2);
xmMangin.Attributes.Append(xa3);
xmMangin.Attributes.Append(xa3);
xmNangin.Attributes.Append(xa3);
xmNangin.CreateElement("LongManginRatioByMoney"); xn1.InnerText = f.LongManginRatioByMoney.ToString();
xmNode xn2 = xmMangin.CreateElement("LongManginRatioByMoney"); xn2.InnerText = f.LongManginRatioByMoney.ToString();
xmNode xn3 = xmMangin.CreateElement("ShortManginRatioByMoney"); xn3.InnerText = f.ShortManginRatioByMoney.ToString();
xmNode xn4 = xmMangin.CreateElement("ShortManginRatioByVolume"); xn4.InnerText = f.ShortManginRatioByVolume.ToString()
          xnMargin.AppendChild(xn1);
xnMargin.AppendChild(xn2);
xnMargin.AppendChild(xn3);
          xnMargin.AppendChild(xn4);
xmMargin.DocumentElement.AppendChild(xnMargin);
xmlMargin.Save(marginFile);
           (int i = 0; i < this.DicOrder.Count; ++i)
            var v = this.DicOrder.ElementAt(i);
            OrderField of = v.Value;
if (of.InstrumentID == f.InstrumentID)
                   if (of.Offset != Constants.THOST_FTDC_OF_Open || of.Status == Constants.THOST_FTDC_OST_Canceled || of.Status == C
                        of.FrozenMargin = 0;
                         if (of.Director == Constants.THOST_FTDC_D_Buy)
                               if (f.LongMarginRatioByVolume == 0)
   of.FrozenMargin = of.VolumeLeft * of.LimitPrice * this.DicInstrumentField[f.InstrumentID].VolumeMultip
                                      of.FrozenMargin = of.VolumeLeft * f.LongMarginRatioByVolume;
                               if (f.ShortMarginRatioByVolume == 0) of.FrozenMargin = of.VolumeLeft * of.LimitPrice * this.DicInstrumentField[f.InstrumentID].VolumeMultip
                                      of.FrozenMargin = of.VolumeLeft * f.ShortMarginRatioByVolume;
                  this.DicOrder[v.Key] = of;
      for (int i = 0; i < this.DicInvesterPosition.Count; ++i)</pre>
                   v = this.DicInvesterPosition.ElementAt(i);
             if (v.Value.InstrumentID == f.InstrumentID)
                   PositionField pf = v.Value;
if (pf.Direction == Constants.THOST_FTDC_D_Buy)
                           if (f.LongMarginRatioByVolume == 0)
                                  double tmp = this.DicInstrumentField[pf.InstrumentID].VolumeMultiple * f.LongMarginRatioByMoney;
                                  pf.TdUseMargin = pf.TdPositionCost * tmp;
pf.YdUseMargin = pf.YdPositionCost * tmp;
                                 pf.TdUseMargin = pf.TdPosition * f.LongMarginRatioByVolume;
pf.YdUseMargin = pf.YdPosition * f.LongMarginRatioByVolume;
                           if (f.ShortMarginRatioByVolume == 0)
                                  double tmp = this.DicInstrumentField[pf.InstrumentID].VolumeMultiple * f.ShortMarginRatioByMoney;
                                 pf.TdUseMargin = pf.TdPositionCost * tmp;
pf.YdUseMargin = pf.YdPositionCost * tmp;
                            pf.TdUseMargin = pf.TdPosition * f.ShortMarginRatioByVolume;
pf.YdUseMargin = pf.YdPosition * f.ShortMarginRatioByVolume;
this.TradingAccount.FrozenMargin = this.DicOrder.Sum(n => n.Value.FrozenMargin);
this.TradingAccount.CurrMargin = this.DicInvesterPosition.Sum(n => n.Value.TdUseMargin + n.Value.YdUseMargin);
```

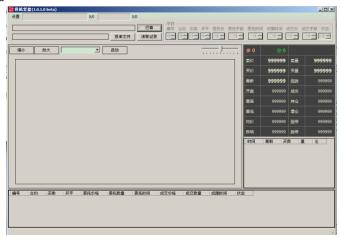


◆ 复盘小工具

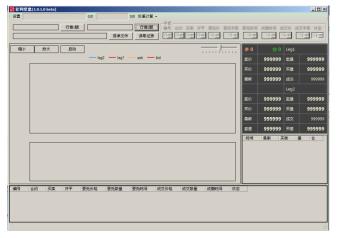
- ▶ 环境需求
 - .Net4.0 可从微软官方或 http://yunpan.cn/lk/sV6u7gsrtgFgQ 下载
- ▶ 下载安装
 - ◆ 首先下载.Net4 并安装
 - ◆ 下载压缩包后,解压至任一文件夹便可运行。
- ◆ 界面
 - ▶ 选择投机(单合约)或套利(双合约)显示



▶ 投机



套利



- ◆ 文档格式
 - ▶ 行情文档请从 http://pan.baidu.com/share/link?shareid=8031&uk=3959766851 下载
 - > 交易报单文档请在首行包含必要的字段





◆ 使用过程

- ▶ 点击"行情"选择合约数据,上面会显示出行情数量。
- ▶ 点击"报单文件"选择报单记录 此时在右侧"字段"中会显示各列对应的编号,如编号为-1或不正确可进行调整。
- ▶ 点击"读取记录",获取将报单文件中的记录。此时在上面将会显示出具体的报单数量。
- ▶ 点击"启动"显示行情和报单
- ▶ 标志



▶ 速度控制

行情显示右上角 可控制显示速度

- ▶ 显示缩放 行情显示左上角"缩小""放大"按钮可控制显示范围
- ▶ 价差计算

