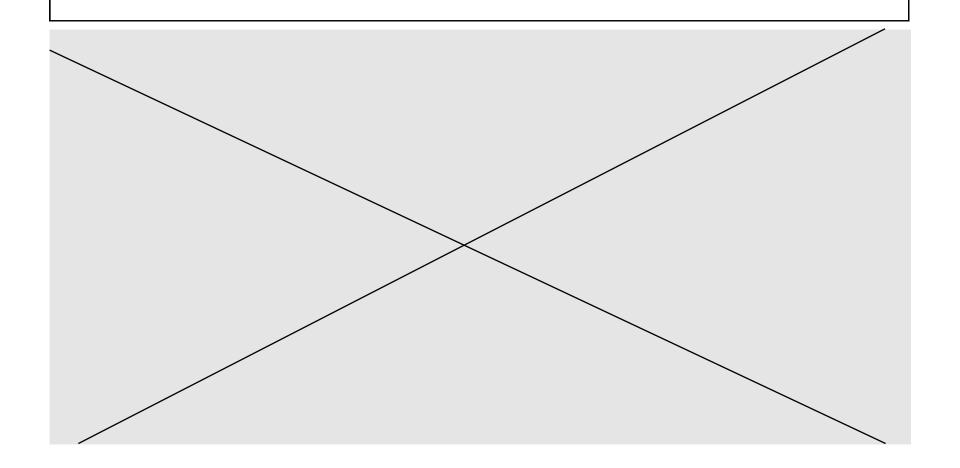
LOGO



PRODUCTO Descripción XXXXXXX

Precio \$30.000

COMPRAR