

# **DSO 562 Fraud Analytics**

## **Project 2: Application Fraud Detection**



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## **1. Executive Summary**

Application fraud is a key concern in the phone applications and credit card industry where applicants apply for a product under a false identity which were either stolen or manipulated, resulting in identity fraud. In the credit card industry alone, it significantly impacts businesses affecting at least 5-10 million customers yearly in the US causing at least \$10 billion fraud losses.

This report describes in detail the processes used to evaluate application data to capture fraud using supervised learning techniques. The raw dataset consists of 1 million rows and 10 columns. The process involved exploring and visualizing each variable in the dataset followed by cleaning the raw data to handle missing and frivolous entries. Further, we created additional variables by extracting features from the raw data resulting in a total of 1016 candidate variables. We followed this by performing feature selection using KS (Kolmogorov-Smirnov) score, first by selecting top 100 features across different groups of variables, and then narrowing down to 30 variables to feed into the models. We used random forest algorithm for wrapping to arrive at the top 30 features.

We considered logistic regression as the baseline model. We followed this up with other modeling techniques including decision trees, random forest, gradient boosting, and neural networks. Our dataset ranged from January to December 2016. We set the last two months of data (November and December 2016) for validation which made up 16.65% of the total data. The remaining 83.85% of data was divided into train and test datasets in 70:30 ratio.

Overall, we arrived at 2 models which had the highest fraud detection rate (FDR) of ~53.76% at 3% FDR. The neural network model (with 5 features, 2 layers each having 50 nodes) had a slightly better performance (0.04% more FDR) in comparison to the light gradient boosting (LGB) model (with 5 features, 31 max leaves). We decided to choose the LGB model as it is a more interpretable, less complex, and faster modeling technique.

## 2. Description of the data

The data used in this project consists of personal identifying information (PII) for 1,000,000 (1M) cell phone and credit card applicants from the year 2016. The data set has a total of 10 fields - eight categorical fields and two numerical fields. All the data contained in this data set is synthetic but retains the properties of real PII data.

### 2.1 Categorical summary table

Field Name	# Non-null records	% Populated	# Unique Values	Most Common Value
record	1,000,000	100.00%	1,000,000	NA
ssn	1,000,000	100.00%	835,819	999999999
firstname	1,000,000	100.00%	78,136	EAMSTRMT
lastname	1,000,000	100.00%	177,001	ERJSAXA
address	1,000,000	100.00%	828,774	123 MAIN ST
zip5	1,000,000	100.00%	26,370	68138
homephone	1,000,000	100.00%	28,244	999999999
fraud_label	1,000,000	100.00%	2	'0'

### 2.2 Numerical summary table

Field Name	# Non-null records	% Populated	Min	Max	Mean	Standard Deviation	% Zero
date	1,000,000	100.00%	2016-01-01	2016-12-31	-	-	0.00%
dob	1,000,000	100.00%	1900-01-01	2016-10-31	-	-	0.00%

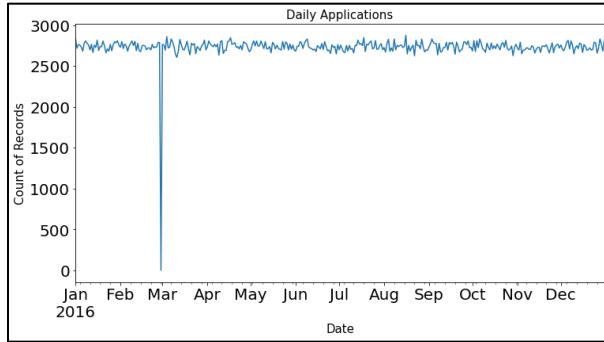
### 2.3 Fields of Importance

This section provides further details regarding some fields displayed inconsistencies and concerning characteristics. The full data quality report with field descriptions and descriptive graphs can be found in the [appendix](#).

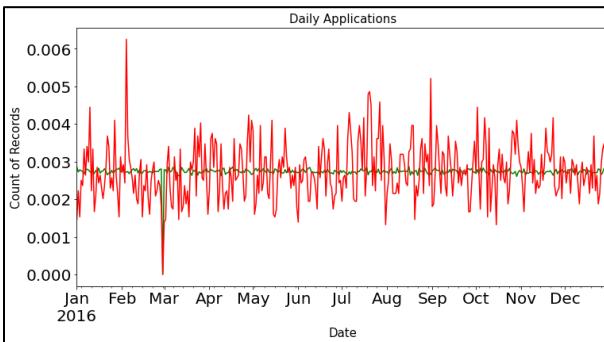
#### 2.3.1 Date ('date')

The 'date' field is a numerical field and represents the date and time for when the application was made or submitted. Our analysis of this field revealed missing data. This can also be seen in the two graphs below.

## Application Fraud Detection



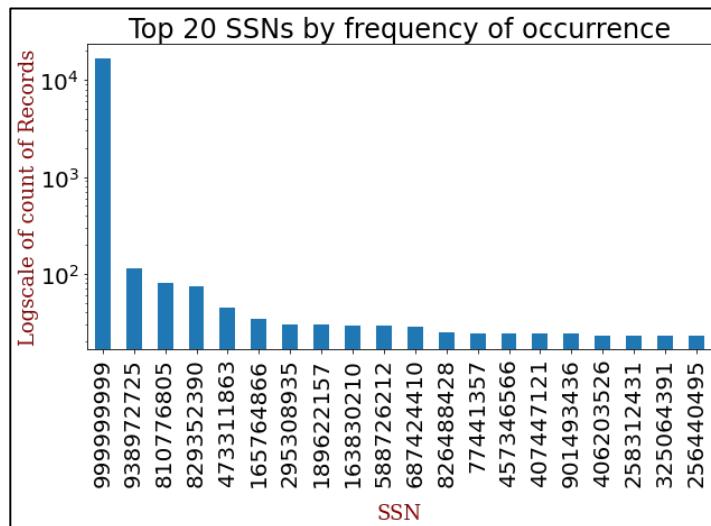
This graph plots the count of records (y-axis) and the date/month the application was submitted (x-axis). There is a notable drop in the number of applications in late February. This drop is a result of missing data in this field.



The graph above plots the count of records (y-axis) and the date/month the application was submitted (x-axis) and bifurcates the count based on the fraud label of the record. Here red represents fraudulent records while green represents authentic records.

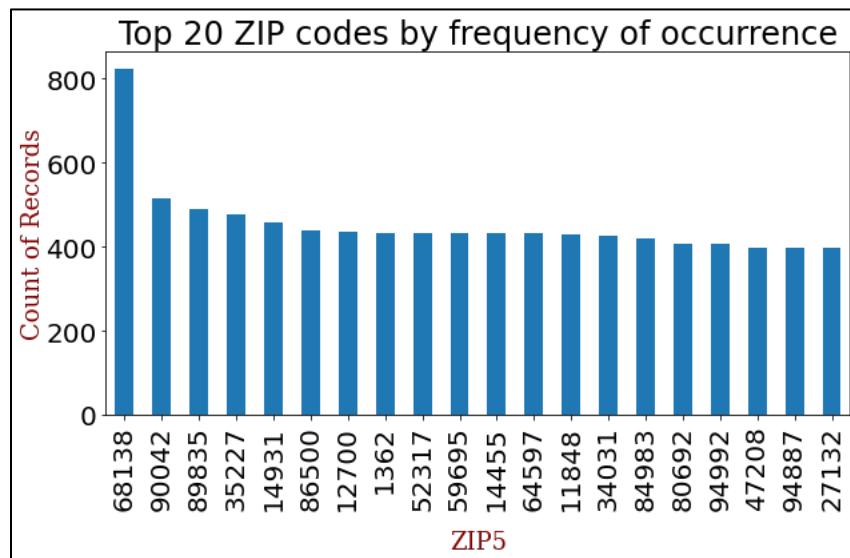
### 2.3.2 Social Security Number ('ssn')

The ‘ssn’ field is a categorical field that contains the social security numbers (SSN) used for the applications. Our analysis showed that the most used SSN was ‘999999999’ which accounts for approximately 1.69% of the total number of records for this field. This discrepancy is visualized in the graph below:



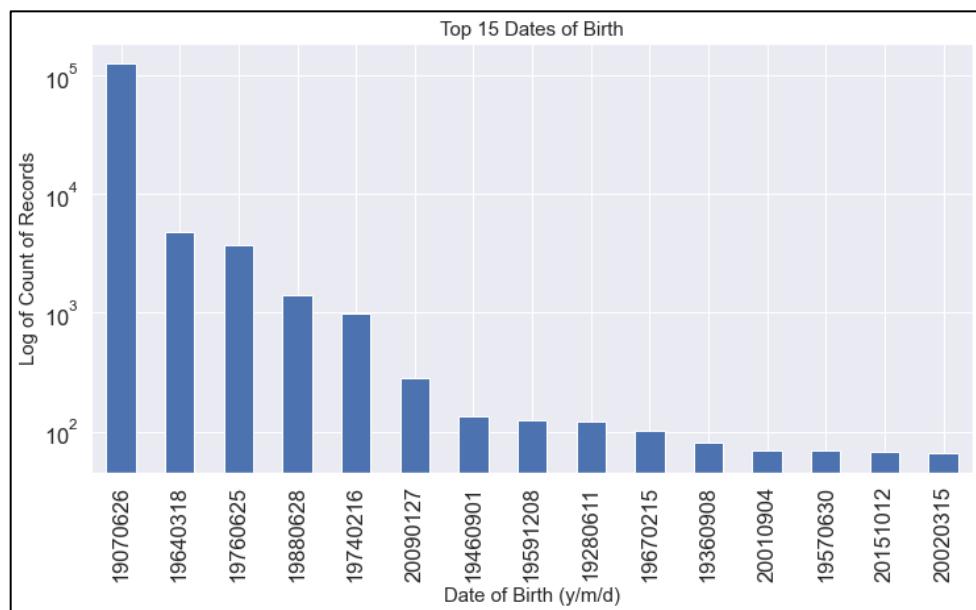
### 2.3.3 Zip Codes ('zip5')

The 'zip5' field is a categorical field that contains the five-digit zip code associated with the address provided in the application. The zip code '68138' was the most used zip code in the entire data set and accounts for approximately 0.08% of the data in this field. This discrepancy is highlighted in the graph below:



### 2.3.4 Date of Birth ('dob')

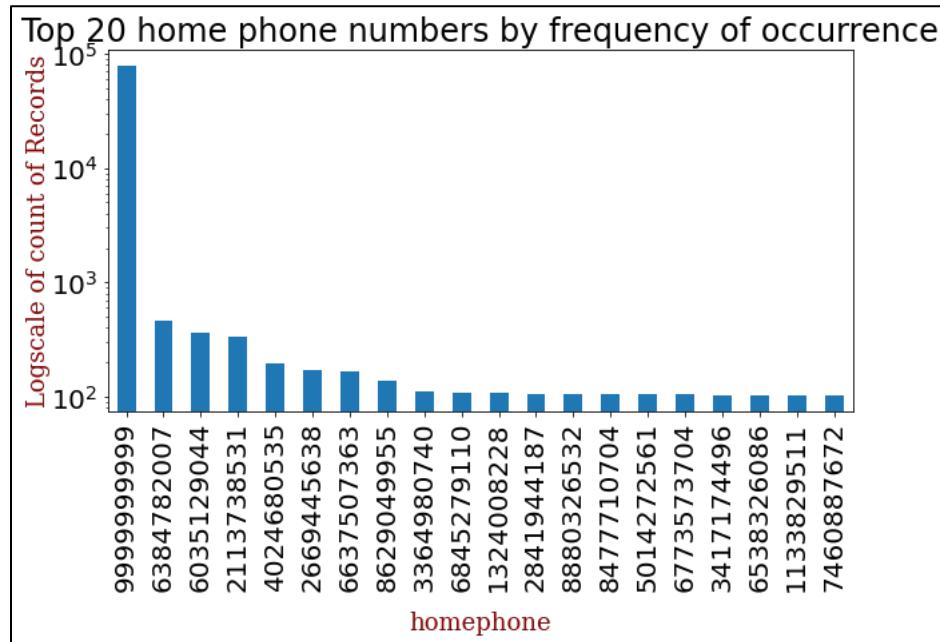
The 'dob' field is a numerical field that contains the date of birth provided by the applicants in their applications. The most common date of birth used for applications recorded in the data set was '06/26/1907', accounting for approximately 12.66% of the total records in this field. This discrepancy is visualized in the graph below:



This graph highlights the year 1907 to be the most common year used for applications.

### 2.3.5 Home Phone Number ('homephone')

The 'homephone' field is a categorical field that contains the home phone number used for the applications. Our analysis showed that the most used home phone number was '9999999999' which accounts for approximately 7.85% of the total number of records for this field. This discrepancy is highlighted in the graph below:



### **3. Data Cleaning:**

Prior to fitting any machine learning model to a dataset, it is necessary to clean the data by handling missing/null values, frivolous values, corrupted data, irrelevant and inaccurate data. These data points need to be replaced or modified or deleted before proceeding ahead.

#### *3.1 Handling Frivolous Values*

The fields zip5, ssn, homephone, address and dob had frivolous values. These were corrected as follows:

1. zip5: Certain zip codes such as 1362 had less than 5 digits. These were handled by front padding the entries with zeros
2. ssn:
  - a. There were 16,935 entries of SSN as 999999999 which we assumed to be potentially missing. These were replaced by negative of the corresponding RECORD number to ensure they don't affect the analysis
  - b. Like zip5, SSNs which were shorter than 9 digits were handled by front padding with zeros
3. homephone:
  - a. There were 78,512 occurrences of homephone as 999999999. These were replaced with the negative of the corresponding RECORD number
  - b. Values with length less than 10 digits were front padded with zeros
4. address: Entries for address '123 MAIN ST' with 1079 entries were assumed to be missing. These addresses were replaced with a concatenated string of record number and adding the string 'RECORD' as suffix
5. dob: The date of birth 19070626 occurs 126,568 times. We assumed that this date was filled as a default value for missing/erroneous data. These were replaced by the negative of the RECORD column

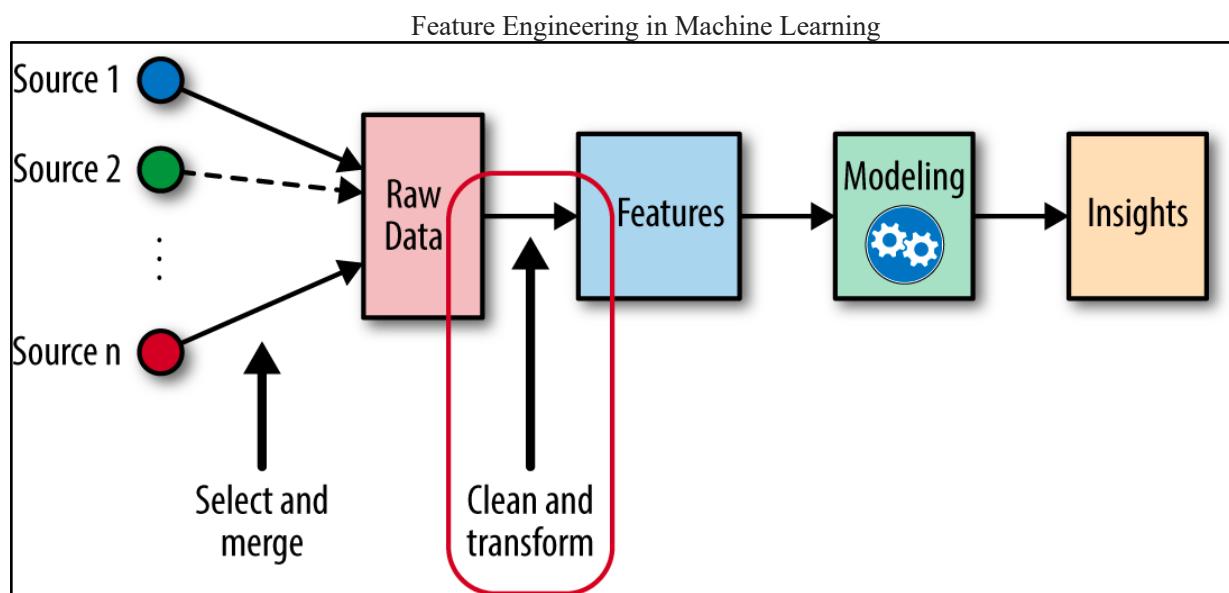
Note: The dataset did not have any null values

## 4. Candidate Variables:

### 4.1 Feature Engineering:

Feature engineering (or feature extraction) is the process of using domain knowledge to extract features (characteristics, properties, attributes) from raw data. New variables that are not present in the training set are created using this machine learning technique. It can produce new features for both supervised and unsupervised learning, with the goal of simplifying and speeding up data transformations while also enhancing model accuracy. A feature is any measurable input that can be used in a predictive model.

It is the second most important step in the entire life cycle of model building after designing a solution approach.



In our project, we have carried out feature extraction process across the following steps:

- Target encoding
- Statistical smoothing
- Creation of attributes
- Creation of ‘velocity’ and ‘days since’ variables
- Creation of Relative Velocity variables
- Creation of Entity Count variables
- Creation of Interesting variables

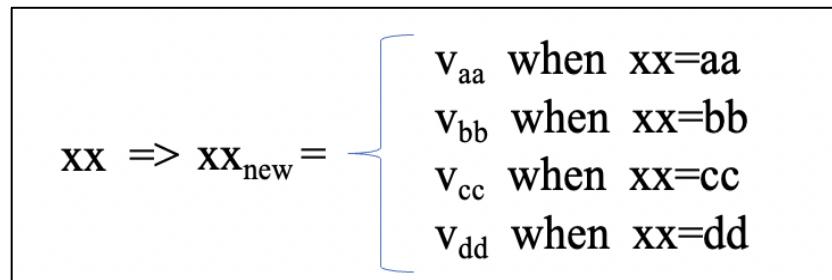
### 4.2 Target Encoding:

Encoding categorical variables is a very important step in feature engineering. Generally, encoding of categorical variables is a procedure of replacing categorical variables with one or more numeric variables, so that the resulting data set may be used in the statistical and machine learning algorithms that expect numeric variables. There are many encoding techniques including one-hot encoding, ordinal encoding, target encoding and Bayesian target encoding.

We compute the mean of the target variable for each possible category and encode that category with the target mean. Hence, each categorical field becomes a numeric variable. This technique works for both binary classification and regression. For multiclass classification a similar technique is applied, where we encode the categorical variable with  $(m-1)$  new variables, where  $m$  is the number of classes.

A good practice of target encoding is to build a table with values for each category. For instance, consider a categorical field, say  $xx$ , that has possible values aa, bb, cc, dd

- Calculate  $v_{aa} = \langle y \rangle | xx=aa$ ,  $v_{bb} = \langle y \rangle | xx=bb$ ,  $v_{cc} = \langle y \rangle | xx=cc$ ,  $v_{dd} = \langle y \rangle | xx=dd$
- Then encode  $xx$  as:



In our project, we carry out target encoding (aka Risk Tables) as the cardinality (number of categories) is more than 2. This method ensures no dimensionality expansion, direct encoding of what we are trying to predict and is the easiest for the model to figure out the relationship  $y = f(x)$ . However, there is still a problem of losing interaction information and overfitting.

Overfitting can be avoided when target encoding is used by ensuring the following:

- Training data to be used when calculating the table values
- Statistically sufficient sample is present in each category, say, at least several dozen records
- If there are not enough records in a category, then use expert knowledge to group categories, for example, combine A and B together into a single category
- Use a smoothing formula (described in [section 1.3](#))
- If there is still overfitting after the above methods are ensured, then systematically remove any of these table variables and observe the result. This will identify any table variable that is overfitting.

In this project, we do target encoding for day of week to create a ‘dow’ variable. Train test data is separated from the validation data (data with date above ‘2016-11-01’)

### 4.3 Statistical Smoothing:

A smoothing formula is used to smoothly transition a value from one number to another. It is used in target encoding to overcome the problem of overfitting. We have used the following logistic formula as our smoothing formula in our project.

$$\text{Value} = Y_{\text{low}} + \frac{Y_{\text{high}} - Y_{\text{low}}}{1 + e^{-(n-n_{\text{mid}})/c}}$$

where:  $Y_{\text{low}}$  is one number

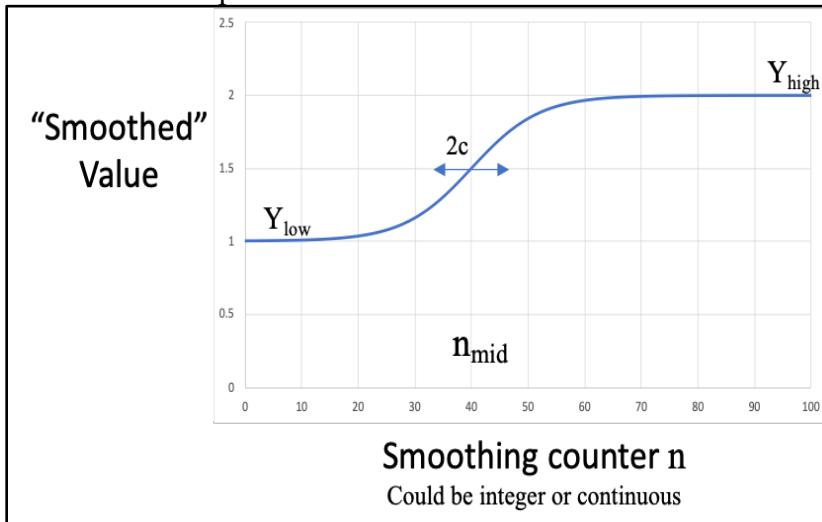
$Y_{\text{high}}$  is the other number

$n_{\text{mid}}$  is the value of  $n$  where the smoothed value is halfway between  $Y_{\text{low}}$  and  $Y_{\text{high}}$

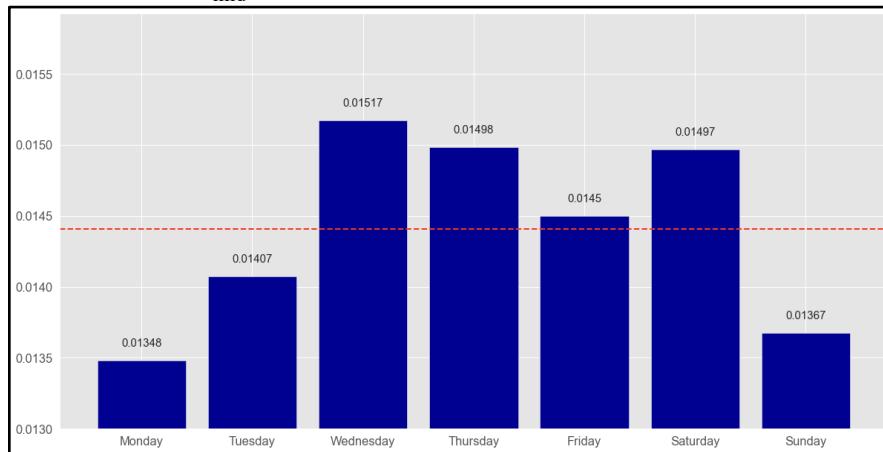
$c$  is a measure of how quickly it transitions

$n$  is the smoothing counter (integer/continuous)

Here,  $n_{\text{mid}}$  and  $c$  are the transition parameters

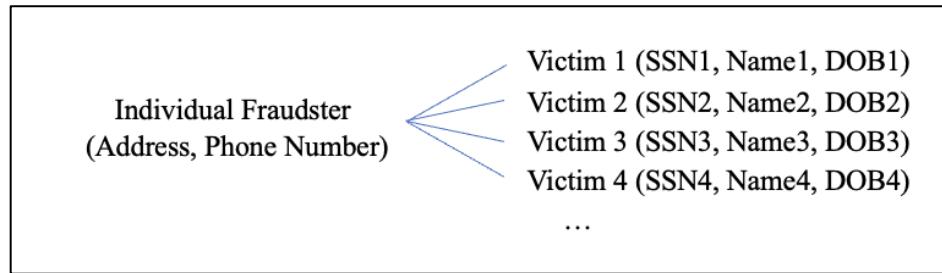


In our project, we have taken  $n_{\text{mid}} = 20$  and  $c = 4$

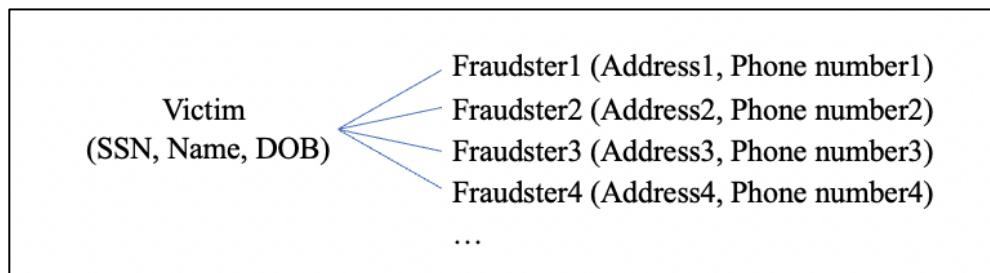


#### 4.4 Rationale behind creation of variables:

An individual fraudster might be applying to various products or services with many stolen identities. This can be confirmed when he/she uses the same address or phone number in many applications containing different SSNs, Names and DOBs.



On the other hand, one victim's SSN, Name and DOB may be used by several fraudsters using these in multiple applications having different addresses and phone numbers.



Therefore, we decided to create our candidate variables linking these features with one another. For example, we considered the number of applications with the same address, same phone number, number of SSNs with the same phone number or address etc. to capture all the possible combinations and in the end select the top 30 expert variables by feature selection techniques.

#### 4.5 Creation of combination groups:

We created new features like 'name' by combining 'firstname' and 'lastname', 'fulladdress' by combining 'address' and 'zip5' and so on.

Here is a list of initial combination groups that we created out of linking entities like ssn, address, dob, first name, last name, fulladdress and name features which are further used to create variables such as velocity variables, days-since variables, and relative velocity variables.

<b>Combination groups</b>
name_dob
name_fulladdress
name_homephone
fulladdress_dob
fulladdress_homephone
dob_homephone
homephone_name_dob
ssnfirstname
ssnlastname
ssnaddress
ssnzip5
ssndob
ssnhomephone
ssnname

#### 4.6 Creation of variables:

For each entity or combination group, we create a set of following candidate/expert variables.

- Velocity variables
- Days-since variables
- Relative velocity variables
- Entity count variables
- Interesting variables

##### **4.6.1 Velocity variables:**

The logic behind creating velocity variables is to understand how many times we encountered each entity or combination group over the past ‘n’ days where n = 0, 1, 3, 7, 14 and 30.

##### **4.6.2 Days-since variables:**

The idea behind the creation of days-since variables is to check how many days has it been since we last encountered each entity or combination group.

#### 4.6.3 Relative velocity variables:

Relative velocity variables were created to determine the ratio of short-term velocity to a longer term averaged velocity.

##### Relative velocity:

$$\frac{\text{# applications with that } \textit{entity/combination group} \text{ seen in the recent past}}{\text{# applications with that } \textit{same entity/combination group} \text{ seen in the past } \{0, 1, 3, 7, 14, 30\} \text{ days}}$$

#### 4.6.4 Entity count variables:

Entity count variables were created to calculate the occurrences of unique entities/combination groups for a particular entity/combination group over the past n days where n = 1, 3, 7, 14, 30 and 60.

#### 4.6.5 Interesting variables:

We created an ‘SNPD’ variable which is the combination of all four PIIs (personal identity information) such as SSN, Name, Phone number and DOB.

Furthermore, we created a ‘zip3’ variable by considering only the last three digits of a traditional zip5 (5-digit zip code) variable. We also used this as an entity to further link it with other entities to form combination groups and hence the above-mentioned variables.

In addition, we created a ‘short address’ variable which includes only the street name and door number from the given address variable to zoom in further and investigate in our analysis to detect fraud. This was in turn used as an entity for linking with other combination groups and finally, used to create velocity, days-since, relative velocity and entity count variables.

#### 4.6.6 Summary of variables:

Name	Description of Variables	# Variables created
VELOCITY AND DAYS SINCE VARIABLES	<p><b>Velocity variables:</b> # Applications at that entity over the past n days.</p> <p><b>Days Since variables:</b> # Days since that entity has been last seen</p> <p><b>Values of n are:</b>  {0, 1, 3, 7, 14, 30}</p> <p><b>Entities are:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 'address',</li> <li>2. 'dob',</li> <li>3. 'homephone',</li> <li>4. 'name',</li> <li>5. 'fulladdress',</li> <li>6. 'name_dob',</li> <li>7. 'name_fulladdress',</li> <li>8. 'name_homephone',</li> <li>9. 'fulladdress_dob',</li> <li>10. 'fulladdress_homephone',</li> <li>11. 'dob_homephone',</li> <li>12. 'homephone_name_dob',</li> <li>13. 'ssn_firstname',</li> <li>14. 'ssn_lastname',</li> <li>15. 'ssn_address',</li> <li>16. 'ssn_zip5',</li> <li>17. 'ssn_dob',</li> <li>18. 'ssn_homephone',</li> <li>19. 'ssn_name',</li> <li>20. 'ssn_fulladdress',</li> <li>21. 'ssn_name_dob'</li> </ol>	154
RELATIVE VELOCITY VARIABLES	<p><b>Relative velocity variables (ratio)</b></p> <p># Applications with that entity seen in the recent past / # Applications with that same entity seen in the past {0, 1, 3, 7, 14, 30} days</p>	176

Name	Description of Variables	# Variables created
	<b>Entities are:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 'address',</li> <li>2. 'dob',</li> <li>3. 'homephone',</li> <li>4. 'name',</li> <li>5. 'fulladdress',</li> <li>6. 'name_dob',</li> <li>7. 'name_fulladdress',</li> <li>8. 'name_homephone',</li> <li>9. 'fulladdress_dob',</li> <li>10. 'fulladdress_homephone',</li> <li>11. 'dob_homephone',</li> <li>12. 'homephone_name_dob',</li> <li>13. 'ssn_firstname',</li> <li>14. 'ssn_lastname',</li> <li>15. 'ssn_address',</li> <li>16. 'ssn_zip5',</li> <li>17. 'ssn_dob',</li> <li>18. 'ssn_homephone',</li> <li>19. 'ssn_name',</li> <li>20. 'ssn_fulladdress',</li> <li>21. 'ssn_name_dob'</li> </ol>	
<b>ENTITY COUNT VARIABLES (UNIQUE)</b>	<b>Entity Count Variables (Unique)</b> # unique entities for that particular entities over the past n days: <b>Values of n are:</b> {1, 3, 7, 14, 30, 60} <b>Entities are:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 'ssn',</li> <li>2. 'fulladdress',</li> <li>3. 'name_dob',</li> <li>4. 'name_fulladdress',</li> <li>5. 'fulladdress_dob',</li> <li>6. 'dob_homephone',</li> <li>7. 'ssn_lastname',</li> <li>8. 'ssn_zip5',</li> <li>9. 'ssn_name',</li> <li>10. 'ssn_fulladdress',</li> <li>11. 'ssn_name_dob'</li> </ol>	<b>660</b>

## 5. Feature Selection

After creating new variables, we perform a variable selection process for dimensionality reduction. We perform this by two step approach:

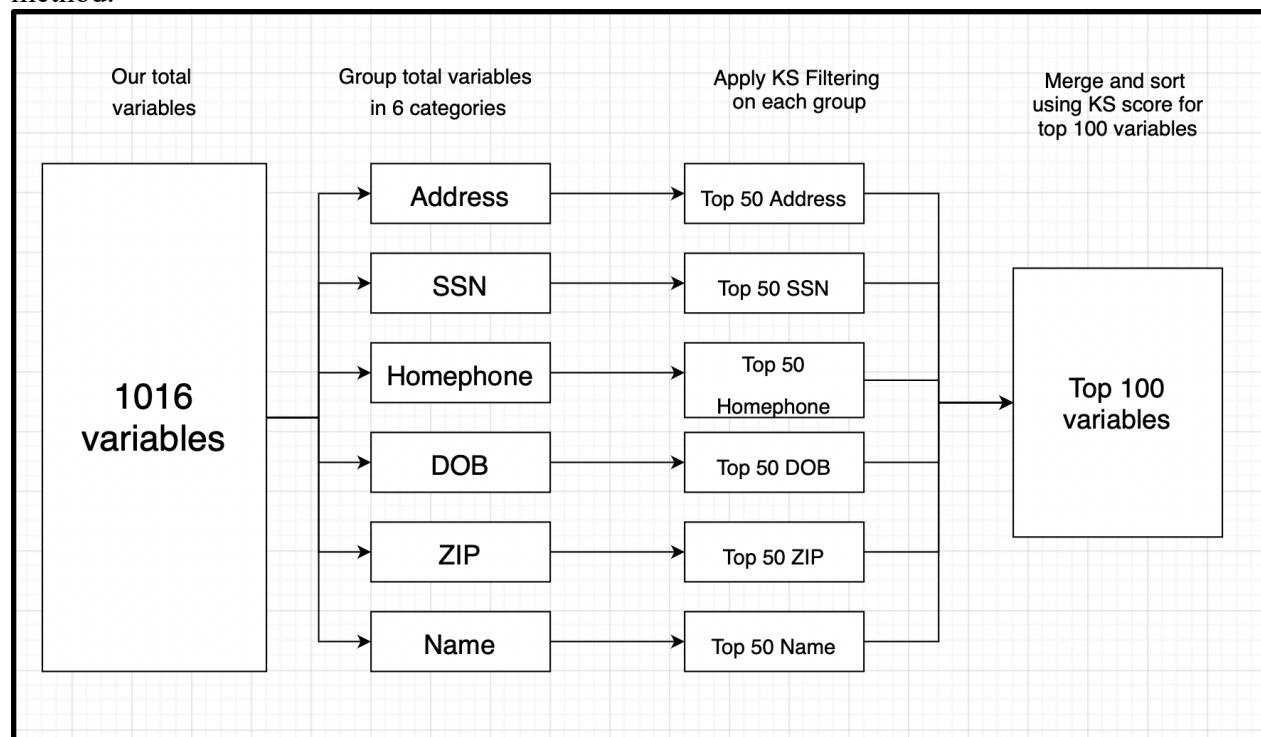
- 1- Filtering
- 2- Wrapping

### 5.1 Filtering

Feature selection is generally performed as a pre-processing step. The selection of features is independent of any machine learning algorithm. Instead, features are selected based on their scores in statistical scores for their correlation with the outcome variable. Depending on type of features and response variable different scores are used.

Feature / Response	Continuous	Categorical
Continuous	Pearson's Coeff or KS	LDA
Categorical	Anova	Chi-Squared

Since our feature and response variables are continuous, we used KS (Kolmogorov-Smirnov) method.



For the filtering process, following steps are performed:

- First, we break out data (1020 variables) into multiple groups based on different kinds of information they provide, for example, a set of variables containing address, or SSN etc. To make sure that all types of information is covered.
- Second, we perform KS filtering on each group to select top 100 features from each group
- Third, we merge all the selected features and sort them again based on KS score
- Lastly, we select the top 30 features

Note: This might not work for all problems but here it worked to increase the OOT accuracy since we were able to include SSN and homephone variables in the final set of variables.

### 5.2 Wrapping

In the wrapper method, we take a subset of features and train the model on them. Based on the performance, we add or remove features to improve the model performance. In our project we use a forward feature selection method for wrapping.

#### **5.2.1 Forward Feature Selection:**

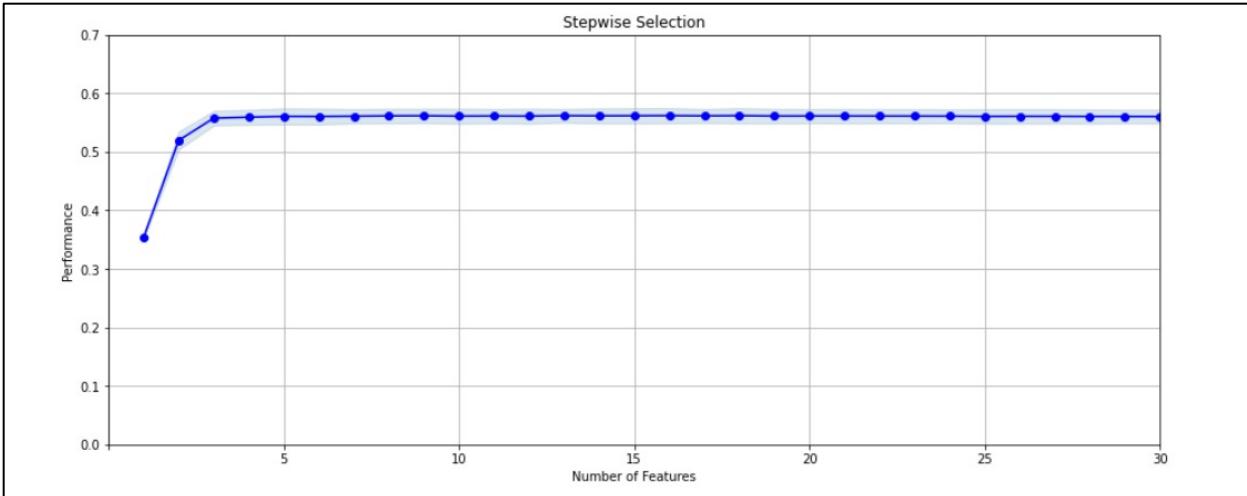
- Here we start with the best performing feature and then add only those features which increase the model performance.
- We used Random Forest as the machine learning algorithm for wrapping on the resultant variables from the filtering phase.
- After performing these two steps we came up with the following 30 variables:

	New Feature	Average _score after wrapping	Individual KS Score
1	fulladdress_count_30	0.354257357	0.332032049
2	ssn_count_30	0.519502002	0.227027456
3	homephone_count_3	0.557461257	0.194922922
4	fulladdress_unique_count_for_dob_homephone_60	0.559028382	0.288325442
5	fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_30	0.560508445	0.281794643
6	fulladdress_unique_count_for_name_dob_30	0.56033432	0.278807994
7	ssn_dob_count_30	0.560769633	0.22851216
8	fulladdress_unique_count_for_dob_homephone_30	0.561292008	0.282845417
9	ssn_name_count_0_by_30	0.561466133	0.20432073
10	fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_zip5_30	0.560943758	0.281794643
11	fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_name_dob_30	0.561117883	0.280950644

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12	ssn_firstname_count_0_by_30	0.560943758	0.205346609
13	address_count_30	0.561640258	0.332724828
14	ssn_dob_count_14	0.56137907	0.21485754
15	ssn_firstname_count_30	0.561466133	0.226098757
16	name_dob_count_0_by_30	0.56172732	0.207005075
17	ssn_lastname_count_0_by_14	0.561292008	0.192824254
18	ssn_firstname_count_14	0.561640258	0.213822275
19	fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_name_dob_60	0.56103082	0.284611472
20	fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_zip5_60	0.561117883	0.28662967
21	fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_fulladdress_60	0.561117883	0.28662967
22	ssn_dob_count_0_by_30	0.56103082	0.207721723
23	ssn_name_dob_count_7	0.560943758	0.192460583
24	ssn_lastname_count_7	0.560856695	0.192597332
25	fulladdress_unique_count_for_name_dob_60	0.560421383	0.282876785
26	ssn_lastname_count_0_by_30	0.560595508	0.205344056
27	ssn_lastname_count_30	0.560595508	0.226009142
28	fulladdress_unique_count_for_fulladdress_dob_30	0.56033432	0.278689753
29	fulladdress_unique_count_for_name_fulladdress_60	0.56033432	0.284394031
30	ssn_count_0_by_14	0.560160195	0.193780484

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The above chart indicates the performance achieved by the forward stepwise selection wrapper we have used for filtering our expert variables.

## 6. Model Algorithms

After getting the final variables we explore different machine learning algorithms to predict fraud. We have used the following algorithms:

- Logistic Regression
- Decision Tree
- Random forest
- Gradient boosting
- Neural Network

This section gives a brief idea about each one of these algorithms and then the results we got after using them with different hyperparameters.

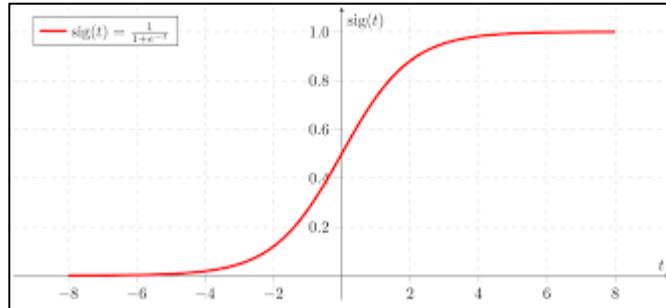
### 6.1 Logistic Regression

For this project we have used logistic regression as a baseline model since it's simple and linear. This method is used for classification and models the probability of response variable given independent variables using a logistic function. It can be summarized mathematically as follows:

$$P = \frac{e^{\beta_0 + \beta_1 x}}{1 + e^{\beta_0 + \beta_1 x}}$$

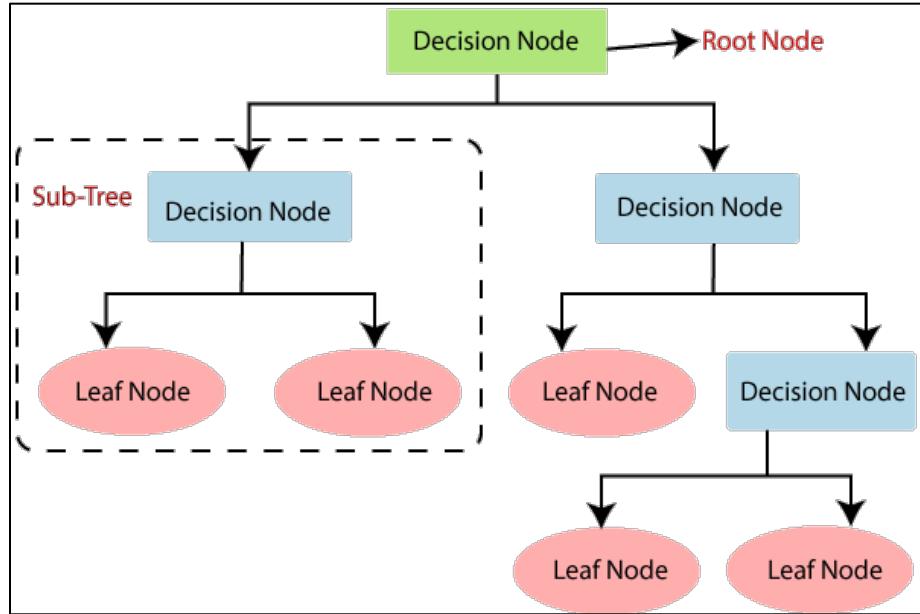
where P is Probability ( $Y = 1 | X = x$ )

The logistic or sigmoid function ensures that the modeled probability lies between 0 and 1.



### 6.2 Decision Tree

This is a non-linear classification method (could be used for regression problems as well) where the algorithm partitions the feature space till it achieves sufficient purity in each partition. In other words, it learns simple decision rules inferred from the data features to predict the value of Y. Decision trees are easy to interpret. Following picture shows the different components of the decision tree.



Decision trees can easily overfit the data hence some hyperparameters must be kept in mind to reduce overfitting.

Some common hyperparameters are:

- Criterion: Criterion to calculate impurity of nodes. Common values are gini and entropy. Gini impurity is the weighted average of the impurities of each node in a split done by a feature. Impurity of node is calculated as follows:

$$Gini(D) = 1 - \sum_{i=1}^k p_i^2$$

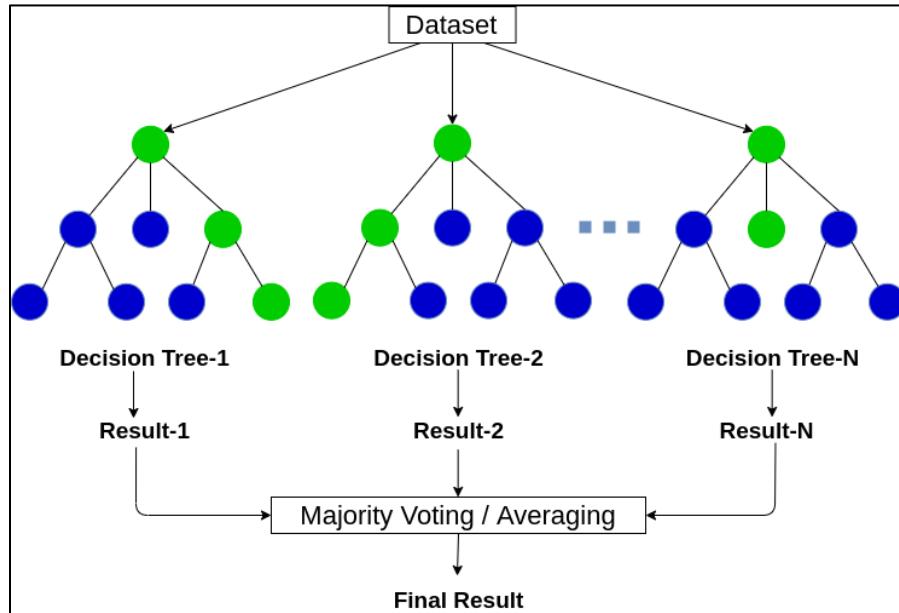
- Entropy is defined as follows and measures the impurity of each node

$$H[X] = - \sum_{i=1}^n P(x_i) \log P(x_i)$$

- Max\_depth: Maximum number of levels in the trained tree
- Min\_samples\_split: Minimum number of samples to be present at the node for it to be considered for splitting
- min\_samples\_leaf: Minimum number of samples to be present in the leaf nodes if the split were to happen

### 6.3 Random Forest

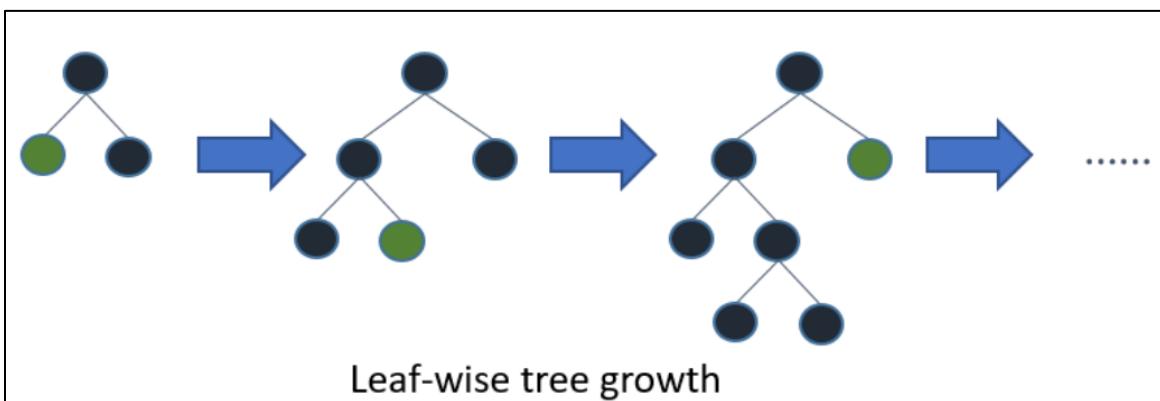
This is an ensemble of decision trees used for classification or regression problems. It creates multiple decision trees. Each individual tree is created through some sort of randomness for example using only a randomly chosen subset of variables or records for each tree and/or for each split iteration within a tree. Results from all trees are combined using voting or average.



Random forests improve over decision trees in terms of overfitting and stability. Hyperparameters for random forests that have been explored are the same as decision tree hyperparameters.

### 6.4 Light Gradient Boosting

Boosted trees are another way of improving on the drawback of decision trees. These are different from random forests because construction of trees is sequential and not random. Light GBM is a fast, distributed, high-performance gradient boosting framework based on a decision tree algorithm. Unlike other boosting algorithms, light GBM grows leaf wise. It also uses less memory and is faster than other boosting algorithms.

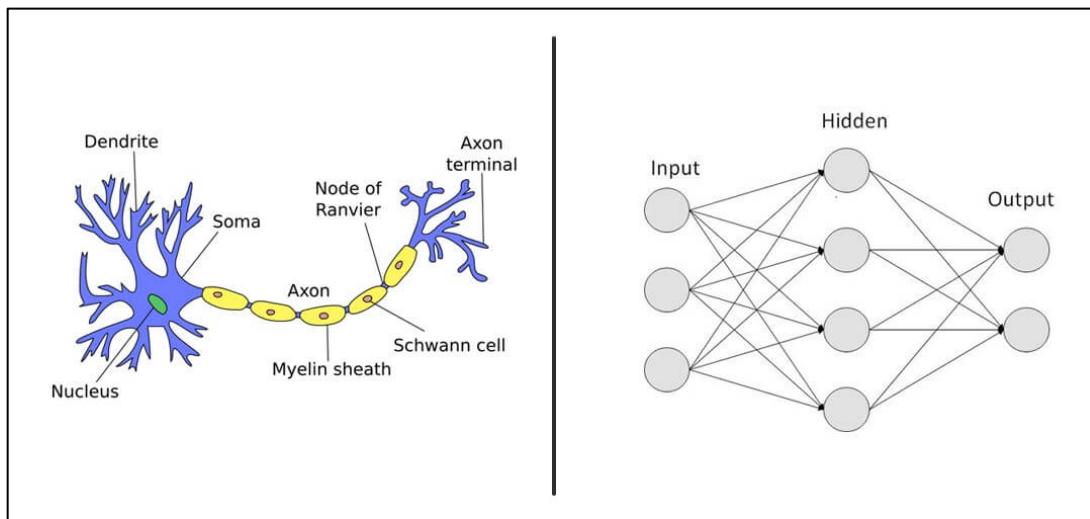


Following hyperparameters have been explored in this project:

- n\_estimators: number of boosted trees to fit
- num\_leaves: maximum tree leaves for base learners
- learning\_rate: boosting learning rate
- boosting\_type: Gradient Boosting Decision Tree (GBDT) or Dropouts meet Multiple Additive Regression Trees (DART)

### 6.5 Neural Network

Artificial neural networks (ANNs) are comprised of node layers, containing an input layer, one or more hidden layers, and an output layer. Each node, or artificial neuron, connects to another and has an associated weight and threshold. If the output of any individual node is above the specified threshold value, that node is activated, sending data to the next layer of the network. Otherwise, no data is passed along to the next layer of the network. This Mechanism mimics how the human brain works.



Some hyperparameters:

- N\_hidden: number of hidden layers
- hidden\_layer\_sizes: number of neurons in hidden layers
- activation: Activation function for the hidden layer
- solver: solver for weight optimization. Sgd implies stochastic gradient descent and adam implies different version of stochastic gradient descent
- alpha: L2 (regularization) parameter
- learning\_rate: kind of learning. ‘constant’ is a constant learning rate given by ‘learning\_rate\_init’. ‘invscaling’ gradually decreases the learning rate at each time step ‘t’. ‘adaptive’ keeps the learning rate constant to ‘learning\_rate\_init’ as long as training loss keeps decreasing.
- learning\_rate\_init: The initial learning rate used

### 6.6 Model performance across algorithms

The following table shows the different algorithms and hyperparameters that were explored and the corresponding results. We tried a range of hyperparameters that would potentially underfit, fit properly and overfit the data.

1. Logistic regression: Since it is a baseline model, we did not explore many hyperparameters for this model. We altered the number of variables to see how the model performance changed.
2. Decision Tree: In scenario 6, we limit the depth to 2 to get a very simple tree and take 10 features to make that tree. This results in a poor performance on all sets due to underfitting. In scenario 8, we increased the depth to 10000 and number of features to 30 to try overfitting but it was not that evident.
  - Optimal hyperparameter set is scenario 7 with 0.536 FDR in validation set
3. Random Forest: scenario 10 produces a relatively simple model than other RF models with only 5 levels and 5 features in constituent trees. It does not perform that bad. Tried overfitting with *max\_depth* of 1000 but again is not that evident.
  - Optimal hyperparameter set is scenario 8 with 0.537 FDR in validation set
4. Light Gradient Boosting: In scenario 7, an attempt to underfit with 5 leaves and 5 variables has been made but it still performs fine on the validation set. Increasing the number of leaves to 10,000 also did not overfit the model.
  - Optimal hyperparameter set is scenario 1 with 0.538 FDR in validation set
5. Neural Networks: The lowest performance is 0.214 FDR which is through an extremely simple model with 1 layer and 1 hidden node with *sgd* solver. The last scenario is comparable to logistic regression output with 20 variables.
  - Optimal hyperparameter set is scenario 3 with 0.538 FDR in validation set

## Model Performance Across Algorithms

Model	Parameters								Average FDR at 3%		
Logistic Regression	# Variables								Train	Test	OOT
Scenario No											
1									0.515	0.515	0.497
2									0.533	0.536	0.515
3									0.532	0.536	0.517
4									0.542	0.549	0.524
5									0.545	0.549	0.525
Decision Tree	# Variables								Train	Test	OOT
Scenario No	criterion										
1(default)	5		gini	None		2	5		1	0.563	0.545
2	15		gini	None		2	15		1	0.559	0.558
3	15		entropy	None		2	15		1	0.562	0.549
4	15		gini	4		2	15		1	0.524	0.527
5	15		entropy	1000		2	15		1	0.561	0.554
6	30		entropy	2		2	10		1	0.482	0.472
7	5		gini	None		100	5		50	0.556	0.563
8	30		gini	10000		2	30		1	0.561	0.552
Random Forest	# Variables								Train	Test	OOT
Scenario No	criterion										
1(default)	5		gini	None		2	5		1	0.557	0.562
2	15		gini	None		2	15		1	0.558	0.565
3	15		entropy	None		2	15		1	0.562	0.554
4	15		gini	20		2	15		1	0.557	0.567
5	15		entropy	20		2	15		1	0.556	0.569
6	30		entropy	None		2	10		1	0.562	0.556
7	3		gini	None		2	3		1	0.557	0.553
8	30		gini	100		2	30		1	0.561	0.559
9	5		gini	None		100	5		50	0.557	0.562
10	5		entropy	5		2	5		1	0.543	0.547
11	5		entropy	1000		2	5		1	0.557	0.562
Light Gradient Boosting	# Variables								Train	Test	OOT
Scenario No	num_leaves								boosting_type		
1(default)	5		31				0.1		gbdt	0.559	0.557
2	15		31				0.1		gbdt	0.562	0.555
3	15		31				0.01		gbdt	0.561	0.556
4	15		31				0.1		dart	0.558	0.563
5	15		40				0.1		gbdt	0.561	0.558
6	30		40				0.01		dart	0.560	0.554
7	5		5				0.001		gbdt	0.529	0.534
8	5		10000				0.001		gbdt	0.558	0.559
Neural Network	# Variables								Train	Test	OOT
Scenario No	n_hidden	hidden_layer_sizes	activation	solver	alpha	learning_rate	learning_rate_init				
1	5	1	relu	adam	0.0001	constant	0.001	0.558	0.557	0.537	
2	5	1	relu	adam	0.0001	invscaling	0.001	0.551	0.550	0.528	
3	5	2	relu	adam	0.001	adaptive	0.001	0.561	0.552	0.538	
4	5	2	logistic	adam	0.0001	constant	0.025	0.559	0.554	0.537	
5	5	3	relu	sgd	0.0001	constant	0.5	0.557	0.561	0.538	
6	5	3	relu	sgd	0.0001	constant	0.05	0.543	0.555	0.525	
7	5	1	relu	adam	0.0001	constant	0.001	0.493	0.497	0.479	
8	5	1	relu	sgd	0.0001	constant	0.001	0.212	0.209	0.214	
	5	1	logistic	adam	0.0001	constant	0.001	0.544	0.541	0.521	

## 7. Results

Based on the various results in the previous section we have the two best models:

1. NN: Neural Network with 5 variables, two hidden layers with 50 nodes in each with other hyperparameters unaltered
2. LGB: Light Gradient boosting with 5 variables, 31 leaves (default), 0.1 learning rate and GBDT as the boosting type with other hyperparameters unaltered

Out of the two options we have chosen a less complex model of LGB to be our final model with 0.538 or 53.76% FDR in the top 3% population in the out of time validation set.

The following tables show how the FDR increases as we increase the percentage of the top population in training, test and validation set:

### Training Set:

Training	#Records			#Goods			#Bads			Fraud Rate		
	583454			575081			8373			0.014350746		
	Bin Statistics						Cumulative Statistics					
Population Bin%	#Records	#Goods	#Bads	%Goods	%Bads	Total	Cumulative Goods	Cumulative Bads	%Goods	%Bads (FDR)	KS	FPR
1	5835	1551	4284	26.58	73.42	5835	1551	4284	0.27	51.16	50.89	0.36
2	5834	5523	311	94.67	5.33	11669	7074	4595	1.23	54.88	53.65	1.54
3	5835	5762	73	98.75	1.25	17504	12836	4668	2.23	55.75	53.52	2.75
4	5834	5769	65	98.89	1.11	23338	18605	4733	3.24	56.53	53.29	3.93
5	5835	5784	51	99.13	0.87	29173	24389	4784	4.24	57.14	52.90	5.10
6	5834	5789	45	99.23	0.77	35007	30178	4829	5.25	57.67	52.43	6.25
7	5835	5785	50	99.14	0.86	40842	35963	4879	6.25	58.27	52.02	7.37
8	5834	5793	41	99.30	0.70	46676	41756	4920	7.26	58.76	51.50	8.49
9	5835	5788	47	99.19	0.81	52511	47544	4967	8.27	59.32	51.05	9.57
10	5834	5790	44	99.25	0.75	58345	53334	5011	9.27	59.85	50.57	10.64
11	5835	5786	49	99.16	0.84	64180	59120	5060	10.28	60.43	50.15	11.68
12	5834	5793	41	99.30	0.70	70014	64913	5101	11.29	60.92	49.63	12.73
13	5835	5792	43	99.26	0.74	75849	70705	5144	12.29	61.44	49.14	13.75
14	5835	5805	30	99.49	0.51	81684	76510	5174	13.30	61.79	48.49	14.79
15	5834	5800	34	99.42	0.58	87518	82310	5208	14.31	62.20	47.89	15.80
16	5835	5791	44	99.25	0.75	93353	88101	5252	15.32	62.73	47.41	16.77
17	5834	5789	45	99.23	0.77	99187	93890	5297	16.33	63.26	46.94	17.73
18	5835	5793	42	99.28	0.72	105022	99683	5339	17.33	63.76	46.43	18.67
19	5834	5798	36	99.38	0.62	110856	105481	5375	18.34	64.19	45.85	19.62
20	5835	5802	33	99.43	0.57	116691	111283	5408	19.35	64.59	45.24	20.58

## Application Fraud Detection

### Test Set:

Test	#Records			#Goods			#Bads			Fraud Rate		
	250053			246419			3634			0.014532919		
	Bin Statistics					Cumulative Statistics						
Population Bin%	#Records	#Goods	#Bads	%Goods	%Bads	Total	Cumulative Goods	Cumulative Bads	%Goods	%Bads (FDR)	KS	FPR
1	2501	624	1877	24.95	75.05	2501	624	1877	0.25	51.65	51.40	0.33
2	2500	2378	122	95.12	4.88	5001	3002	1999	1.22	55.01	53.79	1.50
3	2501	2462	39	98.44	1.56	7502	5464	2038	2.22	56.08	53.86	2.68
4	2500	2482	18	99.28	0.72	10002	7946	2056	3.22	56.58	53.35	3.86
5	2501	2485	16	99.36	0.64	12503	10431	2072	4.23	57.02	52.78	5.03
6	2500	2479	21	99.16	0.84	15003	12910	2093	5.24	57.59	52.36	6.17
7	2501	2471	30	98.80	1.20	17504	15381	2123	6.24	58.42	52.18	7.24
8	2500	2481	19	99.24	0.76	20004	17862	2142	7.25	58.94	51.69	8.34
9	2501	2473	28	98.88	1.12	22505	20335	2170	8.25	59.71	51.46	9.37
10	2500	2491	9	99.64	0.36	25005	22826	2179	9.26	59.96	50.70	10.48
11	2501	2485	16	99.36	0.64	27506	25311	2195	10.27	60.40	50.13	11.53
12	2500	2486	14	99.44	0.56	30006	27797	2209	11.28	60.79	49.51	12.58
13	2501	2487	14	99.44	0.56	32507	30284	2223	12.29	61.17	48.88	13.62
14	2500	2485	15	99.40	0.60	35007	32769	2238	13.30	61.59	48.29	14.64
15	2501	2485	16	99.36	0.64	37508	35254	2254	14.31	62.03	47.72	15.64
16	2500	2482	18	99.28	0.72	40008	37736	2272	15.31	62.52	47.21	16.61
17	2501	2485	16	99.36	0.64	42509	40221	2288	16.32	62.96	46.64	17.58
18	2501	2482	19	99.24	0.76	45010	42703	2307	17.33	63.48	46.15	18.51
19	2500	2485	15	99.40	0.60	47510	45188	2322	18.34	63.90	45.56	19.46
20	2501	2488	13	99.48	0.52	50011	47676	2335	19.35	64.25	44.91	20.42

### Validation Set:

Validation	#Records			#Goods			#Bads			Fraud Rate		
	166493			164107			2386			0.014330933		
	Bin Statistics					Cumulative Statistics						
Population Bin%	#Records	#Goods	#Bads	%Goods	%Bads	Total	Cumulative Goods	Cumulative Bads	%Goods	%Bads (FDR)	KS	FPR
1	1665	496	1169	29.79	70.21	1665	496	1169	0.30	48.99	48.69	0.42
2	1665	1577	88	94.71	5.29	3330	2073	1257	1.26	52.68	51.42	1.65
3	1665	1639	26	98.44	1.56	4995	3712	1283	2.26	53.77	51.51	2.89
4	1665	1653	12	99.28	0.72	6660	5365	1295	3.27	54.27	51.01	4.14
5	1665	1645	20	98.80	1.20	8325	7010	1315	4.27	55.11	50.84	5.33
6	1665	1647	18	98.92	1.08	9990	8657	1333	5.28	55.87	50.59	6.49
7	1665	1655	10	99.40	0.60	11655	10312	1343	6.28	56.29	50.00	7.68
8	1664	1646	18	98.92	1.08	13319	11958	1361	7.29	57.04	49.75	8.79
9	1665	1648	17	98.98	1.02	14984	13606	1378	8.29	57.75	49.46	9.87
10	1665	1658	7	99.58	0.42	16649	15264	1385	9.30	58.05	48.75	11.02
11	1665	1653	12	99.28	0.72	18314	16917	1397	10.31	58.55	48.24	12.11
12	1665	1659	6	99.64	0.36	19979	18576	1403	11.32	58.80	47.48	13.24
13	1665	1652	13	99.22	0.78	21644	20228	1416	12.33	59.35	47.02	14.29
14	1665	1652	13	99.22	0.78	23309	21880	1429	13.33	59.89	46.56	15.31
15	1665	1653	12	99.28	0.72	24974	23533	1441	14.34	60.39	46.05	16.33
16	1665	1649	16	99.04	0.96	26639	25182	1457	15.34	61.06	45.72	17.28
17	1665	1652	13	99.22	0.78	28304	26834	1470	16.35	61.61	45.26	18.25
18	1665	1654	11	99.34	0.66	29969	28488	1481	17.36	62.07	44.71	19.24
19	1665	1650	15	99.10	0.90	31634	30138	1496	18.36	62.70	44.33	20.15
20	1665	1654	11	99.34	0.66	33299	31792	1507	19.37	63.16	43.79	21.10

## **8. Conclusion**

In this project, we went through the process of finding fraudulent credit application using machine learning. We started by initial exploratory data analysis and generating a Data Quality Report which outlines the overall distribution of data. Following which we cleaned the data, looking for any missing or outlier values.

After that we proceeded towards the most important step of the project, feature engineering. We believe that this is the most important step, because with right set of features we can get great results even with linear models. Based on suggestions from our advisor Prof. Coggeshall, we created around one thousand new variables based on multiple combinations of given variables. Thereafter, we worked to reduce the dimensionality of our data from 1016 variables to top 30 features, based on techniques such as filtering (using KS method), and wrapping (forward feature selection using random forest).

Going forward we ran several linear and non-linear models on our data, using logistic regression as the base model, followed by decision trees, random forest, neural networks, light GBM etc. We chose light GBM as our final method which gave us the Fraud Detection Rate (FDR) of 53.76% at 3% of population, which means it can detect more than half of the fraud applications given only the top 3% of data sorted by our fraud algorithm score.

Every project has its own time limitations, but given more time, we would suggest the following improvements to our project:

- Interview more experts in this field to create more candidate variables
- If possible, get more data with fraud labels as 1
- Try more combinations of hyperparameters in tuning our models

## 9. Appendix:

### 9.1 DATA QUALITY REPORT

#### 9.1.1 High Level Description:

- **File name:** “applications data.csv”
- **File description:** The dataset contains information of applicants applying for a product. It includes fields such as social security number, name, phone, date of birth, etc., with the PII data morphed. It also has a fraud label categorizing the entry as good or bad.
- **Time Period:** Jan 1 – Dec 31, 2016
- **Granularity:** One record for each application
- **Data Volume:** The raw dataset has
  - 10 fields (8 Categorical, 2 Numeric)
  - 1,000,000 records

#### 9.1.2 Summary Table:

- The following 8 columns are **categorical**

Field Name	# Non-null records	% Populated	# Unique Values	Most Common Value
record	1,000,000	100.00%	1,000,000	NA
ssn	1,000,000	100.00%	835,819	999999999
firstname	1,000,000	100.00%	78,136	EAMSTRMT
lastname	1,000,000	100.00%	177,001	ERJSAXA
address	1,000,000	100.00%	828,774	123 MAIN ST
zip5	1,000,000	100.00%	26,370	68138
homephone	1,000,000	100.00%	28,244	9999999999
fraud_label	1,000,000	100.00%	2	'0'

- The following 2 columns are **numeric**

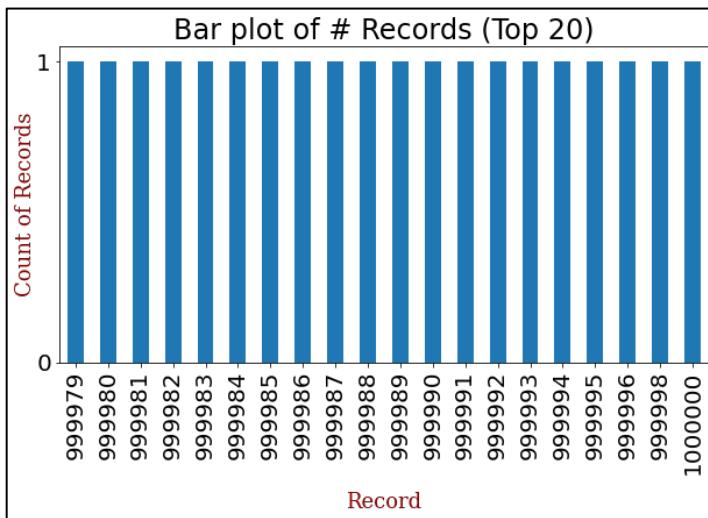
Field Name	# Non-null records	% Populated	Min	Max	Mean	Standard Deviation	% Zero
date	1,000,000	100.00%	2016-01-01	2016-12-31	-	-	0.00%
dob	1,000,000	100.00%	1900-01-01	2016-10-31	-	-	0.00%

#### 9.1.3 Description of Fields:

1. record (Categorical)
  - The record field is a unique ID assigned for each entry in the dataset.

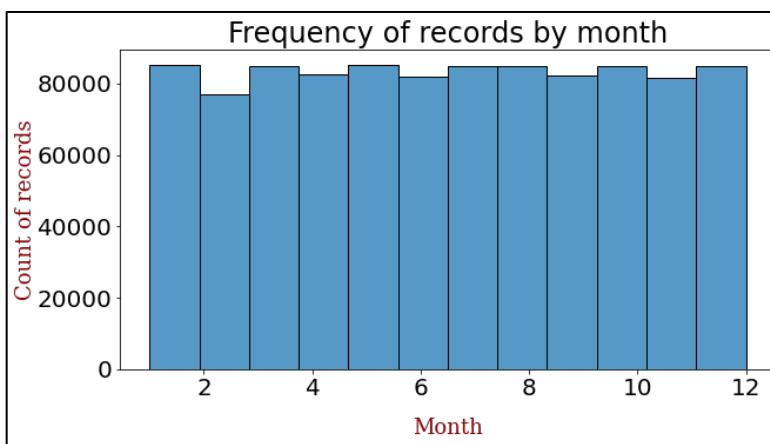
## Application Fraud Detection

- The graph below represents the top 20 values all having a minimum and maximum value of 1



### 2. date (Numeric)

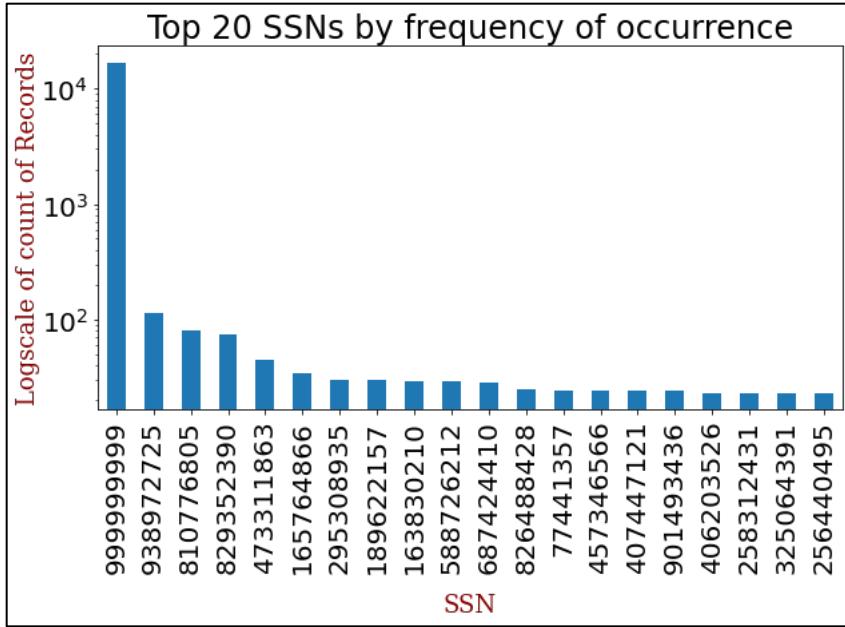
- Date is the date of filing of the application
- Month of the date of application is plotted
- The table on the right shows the top 10 dates by frequency of occurrence



Date	# Records
2016-08-16	2877
2016-03-04	2861
2016-07-18	2849
2016-04-17	2848
2016-01-01	2840
2016-09-03	2832
2016-08-08	2832
2016-12-28	2832
2016-08-27	2831
2016-10-06	2831

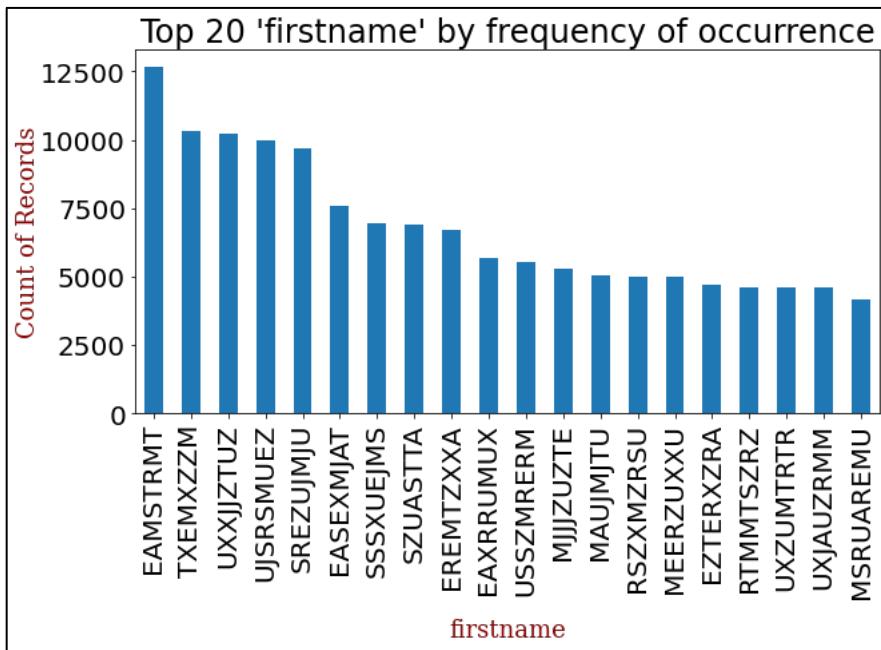
### 3. ssn (Categorical)

- SSN is the 9-digit social security number associated with the applicant of each application
- The below chart displays the frequency of top 20 SSN occurrences



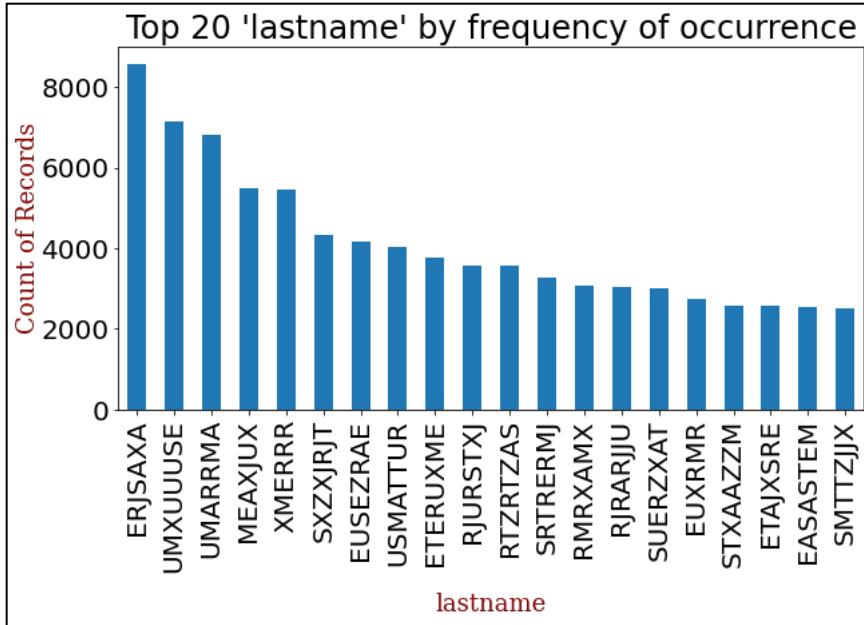
4. firstname (Categorical)

- First name variable refers to the first name of the applicant
- The below chart displays the frequency of top 20 first name occurrences



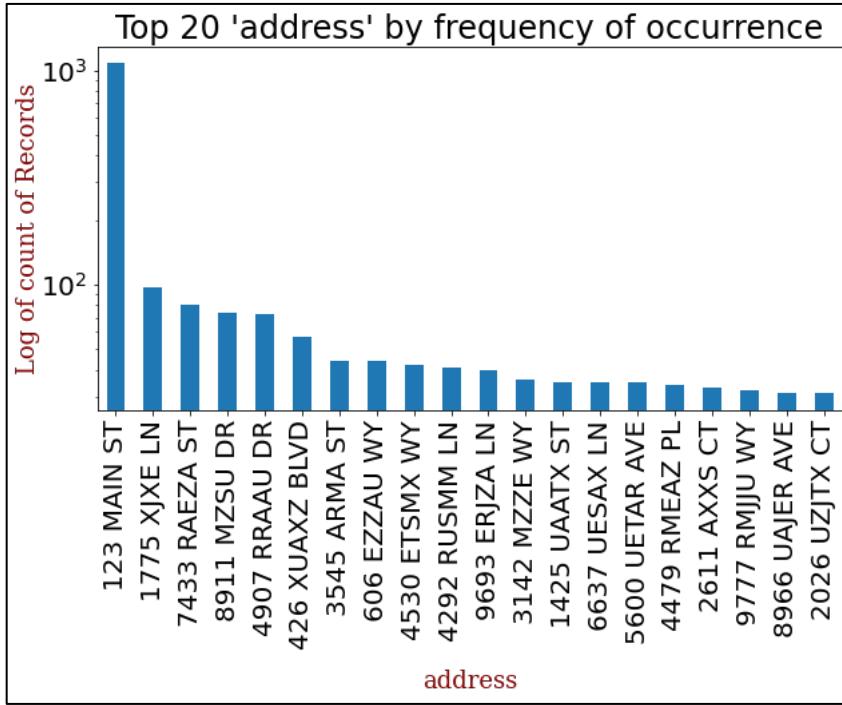
5. lastname (Categorical)

- Last name variable refers to the last name of the applicant
- The below chart displays the frequency of top 20 last name occurrences



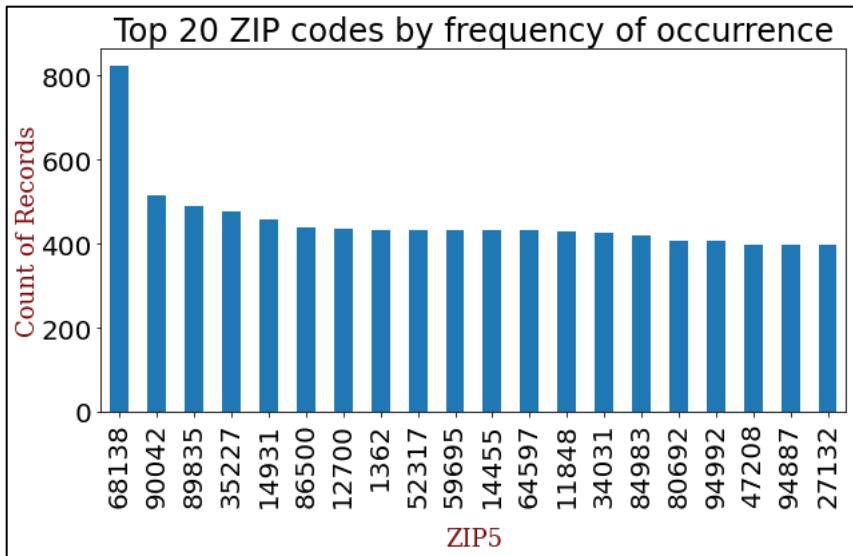
6. address (Categorical)

- Address variable refers to the current address of the applicant while filling the application
- The below chart displays the frequency of top 20 addresses



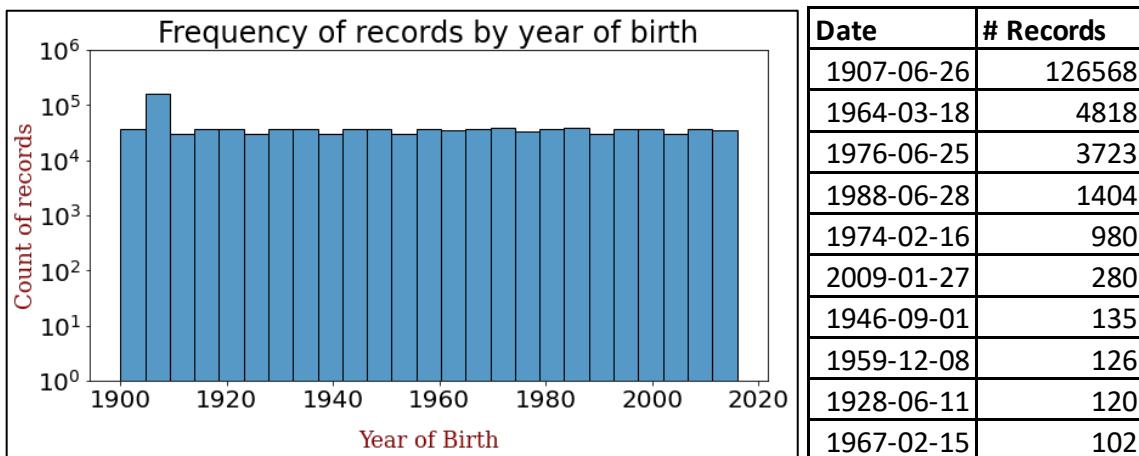
7. zip5 (Categorical)

- This variable refers to the 5-digit zip code of the address associated with the application
- The below chart displays the frequency of top 20 zip codes



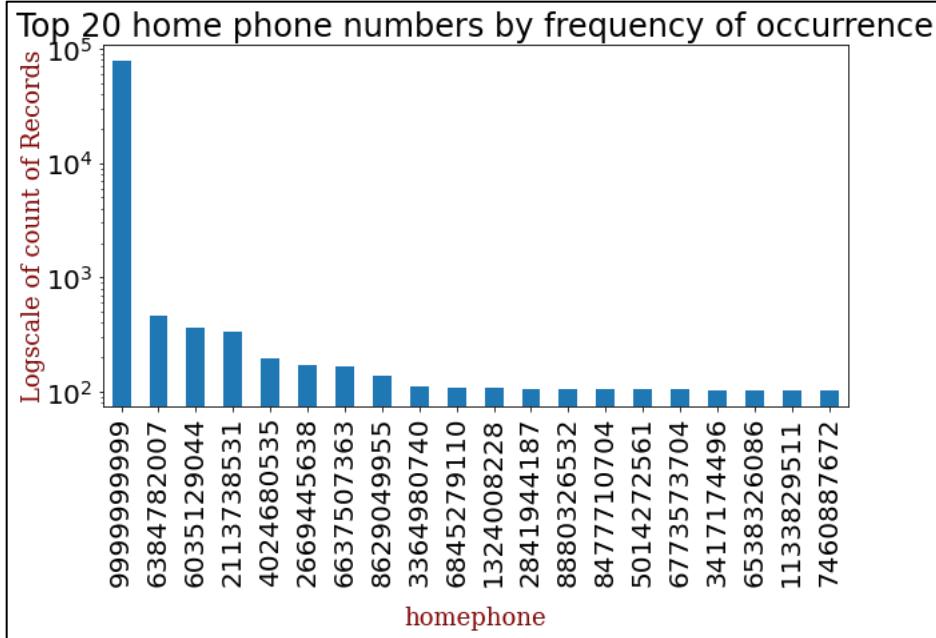
8. dob (Numeric)

- The dob variable is the date of filing of the application
- Year of the date of birth is plotted
- The table on the right shows the top 10 dates of birth by frequency of occurrence



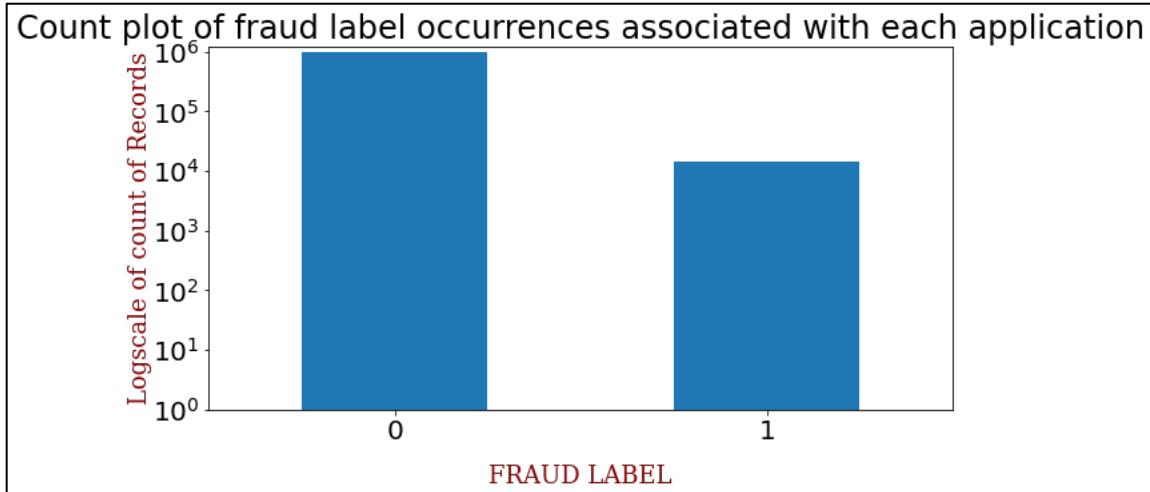
9. homephone (Categorical)

- The home phone variable refers to the 10-digit phone number of the applicant
- The below chart displays the frequency of occurrence of top 20 phone numbers



#### 10. fraud\_label (Categorical)

- The fraud label refers to the fraud tag associated with the application
- The below graph displays to the counts of each fraud label



## 9.2 Variables List

1	ssn	51	homephone count 3
2	firstname	52	homephone count 7
3	lastname	53	homephone count 14
4	address	54	homephone count 30
5	zip5	55	name day since
6	dob	56	name count 0
7	homephone	57	name count 1
8	dow risk	58	name count 3
9	name	59	name count 7
10	fulladdress	60	name count 14
11	name dob	61	name count 30
12	name fulladdress	62	fulladdress day since
13	name homephone	63	fulladdress count 0
14	fulladdress dob	64	fulladdress count 1
15	fulladdress homephone	65	fulladdress count 3
16	dob homephone	66	fulladdress count 7
17	homephone name dob	67	fulladdress count 14
18	ssn firstname	68	fulladdress count 30
19	ssn lastname	69	name dob day since
20	ssn address	70	name dob count 0
21	ssn zip5	71	name dob count 1
22	ssn dob	72	name dob count 3
23	ssn homephone	73	name dob count 7
24	ssn name	74	name dob count 14
25	ssn fulladdress	75	name dob count 30
26	ssn name dob	76	name fulladdress day since
27	ssn day since	77	name fulladdress count 0
28	ssn count 0	78	name fulladdress count 1
29	ssn count 1	79	name fulladdress count 3
30	ssn count 3	80	name fulladdress count 7
31	ssn count 7	81	name fulladdress count 14
32	ssn count 14	82	name fulladdress count 30
33	ssn count 30	83	name homephone day since
34	address day since	84	name homephone count 0
35	address count 0	85	name homephone count 1
36	address count 1	86	name homephone count 3
37	address count 3	87	name homephone count 7
38	address count 7	88	name homephone count 14
39	address count 14	89	name homephone count 30
40	address count 30	90	fulladdress dob day since
41	dob day since	91	fulladdress dob count 0
42	dob count 0	92	fulladdress dob count 1
43	dob count 1	93	fulladdress dob count 3
44	dob count 3	94	fulladdress dob count 7
45	dob count 7	95	fulladdress dob count 14
46	dob count 14	96	fulladdress dob count 30
47	dob count 30	97	fulladdress homephone day since
48	homephone day since	98	fulladdress homephone count 0
49	homephone count 0	99	fulladdress homephone count 1
50	homephone count 1	100	fulladdress homephone count 3

## Application Fraud Detection

101	fulladdress homephone count 7	151	ssn_dob_count_14
102	fulladdress homephone count 14	152	ssn_dob_count_30
103	fulladdress homephone count 30	153	ssn_homephone_day_since
104	dob homephone day since	154	ssn_homephone_count_0
105	dob homephone count 0	155	ssn_homephone_count_1
106	dob homephone count 1	156	ssn_homephone_count_3
107	dob homephone count 3	157	ssn_homephone_count_7
108	dob homephone count 7	158	ssn_homephone_count_14
109	dob homephone count 14	159	ssn_homephone_count_30
110	dob homephone count 30	160	ssn_name_day_since
111	homephone name dob day since	161	ssn_name_count_0
112	homephone name dob count 0	162	ssn_name_count_1
113	homephone name dob count 1	163	ssn_name_count_3
114	homephone name dob count 3	164	ssn_name_count_7
115	homephone name dob count 7	165	ssn_name_count_14
116	homephone name dob count 14	166	ssn_name_count_30
117	homephone name dob count 30	167	ssn_fulladdress_day_since
118	ssn_firstname_day_since	168	ssn_fulladdress_count_0
119	ssn_firstname_count_0	169	ssn_fulladdress_count_1
120	ssn_firstname_count_1	170	ssn_fulladdress_count_3
121	ssn_firstname_count_3	171	ssn_fulladdress_count_7
122	ssn_firstname_count_7	172	ssn_fulladdress_count_14
123	ssn_firstname_count_14	173	ssn_fulladdress_count_30
124	ssn_firstname_count_30	174	ssn_name_dob_day_since
125	ssn_lastname_day_since	175	ssn_name_dob_count_0
126	ssn_lastname_count_0	176	ssn_name_dob_count_1
127	ssn_lastname_count_1	177	ssn_name_dob_count_3
128	ssn_lastname_count_3	178	ssn_name_dob_count_7
129	ssn_lastname_count_7	179	ssn_name_dob_count_14
130	ssn_lastname_count_14	180	ssn_name_dob_count_30
131	ssn_lastname_count_30	181	ssn_count_0_by_3
132	ssn_address_day_since	182	ssn_count_0_by_7
133	ssn_address_count_0	183	ssn_count_0_by_14
134	ssn_address_count_1	184	ssn_count_0_by_30
135	ssn_address_count_3	185	ssn_count_1_by_3
136	ssn_address_count_7	186	ssn_count_1_by_7
137	ssn_address_count_14	187	ssn_count_1_by_14
138	ssn_address_count_30	188	ssn_count_1_by_30
139	ssn_zip5_day_since	189	address_count_0_by_3
140	ssn_zip5_count_0	190	address_count_0_by_7
141	ssn_zip5_count_1	191	address_count_0_by_14
142	ssn_zip5_count_3	192	address_count_0_by_30
143	ssn_zip5_count_7	193	address_count_1_by_3
144	ssn_zip5_count_14	194	address_count_1_by_7
145	ssn_zip5_count_30	195	address_count_1_by_14
146	ssn_dob_day_since	196	address_count_1_by_30
147	ssn_dob_count_0	197	dob_count_0_by_3
148	ssn_dob_count_1	198	dob_count_0_by_7
149	ssn_dob_count_3	199	dob_count_0_by_14
150	ssn_dob_count_7	200	dob_count_0_by_30

## Application Fraud Detection

201	dob count 1 by 3	251	name homephone count 1 by 14
202	dob count 1 by 7	252	name homephone count 1 by 30
203	dob count 1 by 14	253	fulladdress dob count 0 by 3
204	dob count 1 by 30	254	fulladdress dob count 0 by 7
205	homephone count 0 by 3	255	fulladdress dob count 0 by 14
206	homephone count 0 by 7	256	fulladdress dob count 0 by 30
207	homephone count 0 by 14	257	fulladdress dob count 1 by 3
208	homephone count 0 by 30	258	fulladdress dob count 1 by 7
209	homephone count 1 by 3	259	fulladdress dob count 1 by 14
210	homephone count 1 by 7	260	fulladdress dob count 1 by 30
211	homephone count 1 by 14	261	fulladdress homephone count 0 by 3
212	homephone count 1 by 30	262	fulladdress homephone count 0 by 7
213	name count 0 by 3	263	fulladdress homephone count 0 by 14
214	name count 0 by 7	264	fulladdress homephone count 0 by 30
215	name count 0 by 14	265	fulladdress homephone count 1 by 3
216	name count 0 by 30	266	fulladdress homephone count 1 by 7
217	name count 1 by 3	267	fulladdress homephone count 1 by 14
218	name count 1 by 7	268	fulladdress homephone count 1 by 30
219	name count 1 by 14	269	dob homephone count 0 by 3
220	name count 1 by 30	270	dob homephone count 0 by 7
221	fulladdress count 0 by 3	271	dob homephone count 0 by 14
222	fulladdress count 0 by 7	272	dob homephone count 0 by 30
223	fulladdress count 0 by 14	273	dob homephone count 1 by 3
224	fulladdress count 0 by 30	274	dob homephone count 1 by 7
225	fulladdress count 1 by 3	275	dob homephone count 1 by 14
226	fulladdress count 1 by 7	276	dob homephone count 1 by 30
227	fulladdress count 1 by 14	277	homephone name dob count 0 by 3
228	fulladdress count 1 by 30	278	homephone name dob count 0 by 7
229	name dob count 0 by 3	279	homephone name dob count 0 by 14
230	name dob count 0 by 7	280	homephone name dob count 0 by 30
231	name dob count 0 by 14	281	homephone name dob count 1 by 3
232	name dob count 0 by 30	282	homephone name dob count 1 by 7
233	name dob count 1 by 3	283	homephone name dob count 1 by 14
234	name dob count 1 by 7	284	homephone name dob count 1 by 30
235	name dob count 1 by 14	285	ssn firstname count 0 by 3
236	name dob count 1 by 30	286	ssn firstname count 0 by 7
237	name fulladdress count 0 by 3	287	ssn firstname count 0 by 14
238	name fulladdress count 0 by 7	288	ssn firstname count 0 by 30
239	name fulladdress count 0 by 14	289	ssn firstname count 1 by 3
240	name fulladdress count 0 by 30	290	ssn firstname count 1 by 7
241	name fulladdress count 1 by 3	291	ssn firstname count 1 by 14
242	name fulladdress count 1 by 7	292	ssn firstname count 1 by 30
243	name fulladdress count 1 by 14	293	ssn lastname count 0 by 3
244	name fulladdress count 1 by 30	294	ssn lastname count 0 by 7
245	name homephone count 0 by 3	295	ssn lastname count 0 by 14
246	name homephone count 0 by 7	296	ssn lastname count 0 by 30
247	name homephone count 0 by 14	297	ssn lastname count 1 by 3
248	name homephone count 0 by 30	298	ssn lastname count 1 by 7
249	name homephone count 1 by 3	299	ssn lastname count 1 by 14
250	name homephone count 1 by 7	300	ssn lastname count 1 by 30

## Application Fraud Detection

301	ssn address count 0 by 3	351	ssn name dob count 0 by 14
302	ssn address count 0 by 7	352	ssn name dob count 0 by 30
303	ssn address count 0 by 14	353	ssn name dob count 1 by 3
304	ssn address count 0 by 30	354	ssn name dob count 1 by 7
305	ssn address count 1 by 3	355	ssn name dob count 1 by 14
306	ssn address count 1 by 7	356	ssn name dob count 1 by 30
307	ssn address count 1 by 14	357	ssn unique count for fulladdress 1
308	ssn address count 1 by 30	358	ssn unique count for fulladdress 3
309	ssn zip5 count 0 by 3	359	ssn unique count for fulladdress 7
310	ssn zip5 count 0 by 7	360	ssn unique count for fulladdress 14
311	ssn zip5 count 0 by 14	361	ssn unique count for fulladdress 30
312	ssn zip5 count 0 by 30	362	ssn unique count for fulladdress 60
313	ssn zip5 count 1 by 3	363	ssn unique count for name dob 1
314	ssn zip5 count 1 by 7	364	ssn unique count for name dob 3
315	ssn zip5 count 1 by 14	365	ssn unique count for name dob 7
316	ssn zip5 count 1 by 30	366	ssn unique count for name dob 14
317	ssn dob count 0 by 3	367	ssn unique count for name dob 30
318	ssn dob count 0 by 7	368	ssn unique count for name dob 60
319	ssn dob count 0 by 14	369	ssn unique count for name fulladdress 1
320	ssn dob count 0 by 30	370	ssn unique count for name fulladdress 3
321	ssn dob count 1 by 3	371	ssn unique count for name fulladdress 7
322	ssn dob count 1 by 7	372	ssn unique count for name fulladdress 14
323	ssn dob count 1 by 14	373	ssn unique count for name fulladdress 30
324	ssn dob count 1 by 30	374	ssn unique count for name fulladdress 60
325	ssn homephone count 0 by 3	375	ssn unique count for fulladdress dob 1
326	ssn homephone count 0 by 7	376	ssn unique count for fulladdress dob 3
327	ssn homephone count 0 by 14	377	ssn unique count for fulladdress dob 7
328	ssn homephone count 0 by 30	378	ssn unique count for fulladdress dob 14
329	ssn homephone count 1 by 3	379	ssn unique count for fulladdress dob 30
330	ssn homephone count 1 by 7	380	ssn unique count for fulladdress dob 60
331	ssn homephone count 1 by 14	381	ssn unique count for dob homephone 1
332	ssn homephone count 1 by 30	382	ssn unique count for dob homephone 3
333	ssn name count 0 by 3	383	ssn unique count for dob homephone 7
334	ssn name count 0 by 7	384	ssn unique count for dob homephone 14
335	ssn name count 0 by 14	385	ssn unique count for dob homephone 30
336	ssn name count 0 by 30	386	ssn unique count for dob homephone 60
337	ssn name count 1 by 3	387	ssn unique count for ssn lastname 1
338	ssn name count 1 by 7	388	ssn unique count for ssn lastname 3
339	ssn name count 1 by 14	389	ssn unique count for ssn lastname 7
340	ssn name count 1 by 30	390	ssn unique count for ssn lastname 14
341	ssn fulladdress count 0 by 3	391	ssn unique count for ssn lastname 30
342	ssn fulladdress count 0 by 7	392	ssn unique count for ssn lastname 60
343	ssn fulladdress count 0 by 14	393	ssn unique count for ssn zip5 1
344	ssn fulladdress count 0 by 30	394	ssn unique count for ssn zip5 3
345	ssn fulladdress count 1 by 3	395	ssn unique count for ssn zip5 7
346	ssn fulladdress count 1 by 7	396	ssn unique count for ssn zip5 14
347	ssn fulladdress count 1 by 14	397	ssn unique count for ssn zip5 30
348	ssn fulladdress count 1 by 30	398	ssn unique count for ssn zip5 60
349	ssn name dob count 0 by 3	399	ssn unique count for ssn name 1
350	ssn name dob count 0 by 7	400	ssn unique count for ssn name 3

401	ssn unique count for ssn name 7	451	fulladdress unique count for ssn lastname 30
402	ssn unique count for ssn name 14	452	fulladdress unique count for ssn lastname 60
403	ssn unique count for ssn name 30	453	fulladdress unique count for ssn zip5 1
404	ssn unique count for ssn name 60	454	fulladdress unique count for ssn zip5 3
405	ssn unique count for ssn fulladdress 1	455	fulladdress unique count for ssn zip5 7
406	ssn unique count for ssn fulladdress 3	456	fulladdress unique count for ssn zip5 14
407	ssn unique count for ssn fulladdress 7	457	fulladdress unique count for ssn zip5 30
408	ssn unique count for ssn fulladdress 14	458	fulladdress unique count for ssn zip5 60
409	ssn unique count for ssn fulladdress 30	459	fulladdress unique count for ssn name 1
410	ssn unique count for ssn fulladdress 60	460	fulladdress unique count for ssn name 3
411	ssn unique count for ssn name dob 1	461	fulladdress unique count for ssn name 7
412	ssn unique count for ssn name dob 3	462	fulladdress unique count for ssn name 14
413	ssn unique count for ssn name dob 7	463	fulladdress unique count for ssn name 30
414	ssn unique count for ssn name dob 14	464	fulladdress unique count for ssn name 60
415	ssn unique count for ssn name dob 30	465	fulladdress unique count for ssn fulladdress 1
416	ssn unique count for ssn name dob 60	466	fulladdress unique count for ssn fulladdress 3
417	fulladdress unique count for ssn 1	467	fulladdress unique count for ssn fulladdress 7
418	fulladdress unique count for ssn 3	468	fulladdress unique count for ssn fulladdress 14
419	fulladdress unique count for ssn 7	469	fulladdress unique count for ssn fulladdress 30
420	fulladdress unique count for ssn 14	470	fulladdress unique count for ssn fulladdress 60
421	fulladdress unique count for ssn 30	471	fulladdress unique count for ssn name dob 1
422	fulladdress unique count for ssn 60	472	fulladdress unique count for ssn name dob 3
423	fulladdress unique count for name dob 1	473	fulladdress unique count for ssn name dob 7
424	fulladdress unique count for name dob 3	474	fulladdress unique count for ssn name dob 14
425	fulladdress unique count for name dob 7	475	fulladdress unique count for ssn name dob 30
426	fulladdress unique count for name dob 14	476	fulladdress unique count for ssn name dob 60
427	fulladdress unique count for name dob 30	477	name dob unique count for ssn 1
428	fulladdress unique count for name dob 60	478	name dob unique count for ssn 3
429	fulladdress unique count for name fulladdress 1	479	name dob unique count for ssn 7
430	fulladdress unique count for name fulladdress 3	480	name dob unique count for ssn 14
431	fulladdress unique count for name fulladdress 7	481	name dob unique count for ssn 30
432	fulladdress unique count for name fulladdress 14	482	name dob unique count for ssn 60
433	fulladdress unique count for name fulladdress 30	483	name dob unique count for fulladdress 1
434	fulladdress unique count for name fulladdress 60	484	name dob unique count for fulladdress 3
435	fulladdress unique count for fulladdress dob 1	485	name dob unique count for fulladdress 7
436	fulladdress unique count for fulladdress dob 3	486	name dob unique count for fulladdress 14
437	fulladdress unique count for fulladdress dob 7	487	name dob unique count for fulladdress 30
438	fulladdress unique count for fulladdress dob 14	488	name dob unique count for fulladdress 60
439	fulladdress unique count for fulladdress dob 30	489	name dob unique count for name fulladdress 1
440	fulladdress unique count for fulladdress dob 60	490	name dob unique count for name fulladdress 3
441	fulladdress unique count for dob homephone 1	491	name dob unique count for name fulladdress 7
442	fulladdress unique count for dob homephone 3	492	name dob unique count for name fulladdress 14
443	fulladdress unique count for dob homephone 7	493	name dob unique count for name fulladdress 30
444	fulladdress unique count for dob homephone 14	494	name dob unique count for name fulladdress 60
445	fulladdress unique count for dob homephone 30	495	name dob unique count for fulladdress dob 1
446	fulladdress unique count for dob homephone 60	496	name dob unique count for fulladdress dob 3
447	fulladdress unique count for ssn lastname 1	497	name dob unique count for fulladdress dob 7
448	fulladdress unique count for ssn lastname 3	498	name dob unique count for fulladdress dob 14
449	fulladdress unique count for ssn lastname 7	499	name dob unique count for fulladdress dob 30
450	fulladdress unique count for ssn lastname 14	500	name dob unique count for fulladdress dob 60

## Application Fraud Detection

501	name dob unique count for dob homephone 1	551	name fulladdress unique count for name dob 7
502	name dob unique count for dob homephone 3	552	name fulladdress unique count for name dob 14
503	name dob unique count for dob homephone 7	553	name fulladdress unique count for name dob 30
504	name dob unique count for dob homephone 14	554	name fulladdress unique count for name dob 60
505	name dob unique count for dob homephone 30	555	name fulladdress unique count for fulladdress dob 1
506	name dob unique count for dob homephone 60	556	name fulladdress unique count for fulladdress dob 3
507	name dob unique count for ssn lastname 1	557	name fulladdress unique count for fulladdress dob 7
508	name dob unique count for ssn lastname 3	558	name fulladdress unique count for fulladdress dob 14
509	name dob unique count for ssn lastname 7	559	name fulladdress unique count for fulladdress dob 30
510	name dob unique count for ssn lastname 14	560	name fulladdress unique count for fulladdress dob 60
511	name dob unique count for ssn lastname 30	561	name fulladdress unique count for dob homephone 1
512	name dob unique count for ssn lastname 60	562	name fulladdress unique count for dob homephone 3
513	name dob unique count for ssn zip5 1	563	name fulladdress unique count for dob homephone 7
514	name dob unique count for ssn zip5 3	564	name fulladdress unique count for dob homephone 14
515	name dob unique count for ssn zip5 7	565	name fulladdress unique count for dob homephone 30
516	name dob unique count for ssn zip5 14	566	name fulladdress unique count for dob homephone 60
517	name dob unique count for ssn zip5 30	567	name fulladdress unique count for ssn lastname 1
518	name dob unique count for ssn zip5 60	568	name fulladdress unique count for ssn lastname 3
519	name dob unique count for ssn name 1	569	name fulladdress unique count for ssn lastname 7
520	name dob unique count for ssn name 3	570	name fulladdress unique count for ssn lastname 14
521	name dob unique count for ssn name 7	571	name fulladdress unique count for ssn lastname 30
522	name dob unique count for ssn name 14	572	name fulladdress unique count for ssn lastname 60
523	name dob unique count for ssn name 30	573	name fulladdress unique count for ssn zip5 1
524	name dob unique count for ssn name 60	574	name fulladdress unique count for ssn zip5 3
525	name dob unique count for ssn fulladdress 1	575	name fulladdress unique count for ssn zip5 7
526	name dob unique count for ssn fulladdress 3	576	name fulladdress unique count for ssn zip5 14
527	name dob unique count for ssn fulladdress 7	577	name fulladdress unique count for ssn zip5 30
528	name dob unique count for ssn fulladdress 14	578	name fulladdress unique count for ssn zip5 60
529	name dob unique count for ssn fulladdress 30	579	name fulladdress unique count for ssn name 1
530	name dob unique count for ssn fulladdress 60	580	name fulladdress unique count for ssn name 3
531	name dob unique count for ssn name dob 1	581	name fulladdress unique count for ssn name 7
532	name dob unique count for ssn name dob 3	582	name fulladdress unique count for ssn name 14
533	name dob unique count for ssn name dob 7	583	name fulladdress unique count for ssn name 30
534	name dob unique count for ssn name dob 14	584	name fulladdress unique count for ssn name 60
535	name dob unique count for ssn name dob 30	585	name fulladdress unique count for ssn fulladdress 1
536	name dob unique count for ssn name dob 60	586	name fulladdress unique count for ssn fulladdress 3
537	name fulladdress unique count for ssn 1	587	name fulladdress unique count for ssn fulladdress 7
538	name fulladdress unique count for ssn 3	588	name fulladdress unique count for ssn fulladdress 14
539	name fulladdress unique count for ssn 7	589	name fulladdress unique count for ssn fulladdress 30
540	name fulladdress unique count for ssn 14	590	name fulladdress unique count for ssn fulladdress 60
541	name fulladdress unique count for ssn 30	591	name fulladdress unique count for ssn name dob 1
542	name fulladdress unique count for ssn 60	592	name fulladdress unique count for ssn name dob 3
543	name fulladdress unique count for fulladdress 1	593	name fulladdress unique count for ssn name dob 7
544	name fulladdress unique count for fulladdress 3	594	name fulladdress unique count for ssn name dob 14
545	name fulladdress unique count for fulladdress 7	595	name fulladdress unique count for ssn name dob 30
546	name fulladdress unique count for fulladdress 14	596	name fulladdress unique count for ssn name dob 60
547	name fulladdress unique count for fulladdress 30	597	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn 1
548	name fulladdress unique count for fulladdress 60	598	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn 3
549	name fulladdress unique count for name dob 1	599	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn 7
550	name fulladdress unique count for name dob 3	600	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn 14

## Application Fraud Detection

601	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn 30	651	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn name dob 1
602	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn 60	652	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn name dob 3
603	fulladdress dob unique count for fulladdress 1	653	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn name dob 7
604	fulladdress dob unique count for fulladdress 3	654	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn name dob 14
605	fulladdress dob unique count for fulladdress 7	655	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn name dob 30
606	fulladdress dob unique count for fulladdress 14	656	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn name dob 60
607	fulladdress dob unique count for fulladdress 30	657	dob homephone unique count for ssn 1
608	fulladdress dob unique count for fulladdress 60	658	dob homephone unique count for ssn 3
609	fulladdress dob unique count for name dob 1	659	dob homephone unique count for ssn 7
610	fulladdress dob unique count for name dob 3	660	dob homephone unique count for ssn 14
611	fulladdress dob unique count for name dob 7	661	dob homephone unique count for ssn 30
612	fulladdress dob unique count for name dob 14	662	dob homephone unique count for ssn 60
613	fulladdress dob unique count for name dob 30	663	dob homephone unique count for fulladdress 1
614	fulladdress dob unique count for name dob 60	664	dob homephone unique count for fulladdress 3
615	fulladdress dob unique count for name fulladdress 1	665	dob homephone unique count for fulladdress 7
616	fulladdress dob unique count for name fulladdress 3	666	dob homephone unique count for fulladdress 14
617	fulladdress dob unique count for name fulladdress 7	667	dob homephone unique count for fulladdress 30
618	fulladdress dob unique count for name fulladdress 14	668	dob homephone unique count for fulladdress 60
619	fulladdress dob unique count for name fulladdress 30	669	dob homephone unique count for name dob 1
620	fulladdress dob unique count for name fulladdress 60	670	dob homephone unique count for name dob 3
621	fulladdress dob unique count for dob homephone 1	671	dob homephone unique count for name dob 7
622	fulladdress dob unique count for dob homephone 3	672	dob homephone unique count for name dob 14
623	fulladdress dob unique count for dob homephone 7	673	dob homephone unique count for name dob 30
624	fulladdress dob unique count for dob homephone 14	674	dob homephone unique count for name dob 60
625	fulladdress dob unique count for dob homephone 30	675	dob homephone unique count for name fulladdress 1
626	fulladdress dob unique count for dob homephone 60	676	dob homephone unique count for name fulladdress 3
627	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn lastname 1	677	dob homephone unique count for name fulladdress 7
628	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn lastname 3	678	dob homephone unique count for name fulladdress 14
629	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn lastname 7	679	dob homephone unique count for name fulladdress 30
630	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn lastname 14	680	dob homephone unique count for name fulladdress 60
631	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn lastname 30	681	dob homephone unique count for fulladdress dob 1
632	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn lastname 60	682	dob homephone unique count for fulladdress dob 3
633	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn zip5 1	683	dob homephone unique count for fulladdress dob 7
634	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn zip5 3	684	dob homephone unique count for fulladdress dob 14
635	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn zip5 7	685	dob homephone unique count for fulladdress dob 30
636	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn zip5 14	686	dob homephone unique count for fulladdress dob 60
637	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn zip5 30	687	dob homephone unique count for ssn lastname 1
638	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn zip5 60	688	dob homephone unique count for ssn lastname 3
639	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn name 1	689	dob homephone unique count for ssn lastname 7
640	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn name 3	690	dob homephone unique count for ssn lastname 14
641	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn name 7	691	dob homephone unique count for ssn lastname 30
642	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn name 14	692	dob homephone unique count for ssn lastname 60
643	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn name 30	693	dob homephone unique count for ssn zip5 1
644	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn name 60	694	dob homephone unique count for ssn zip5 3
645	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn fulladdress 1	695	dob homephone unique count for ssn zip5 7
646	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn fulladdress 3	696	dob homephone unique count for ssn zip5 14
647	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn fulladdress 7	697	dob homephone unique count for ssn zip5 30
648	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn fulladdress 14	698	dob homephone unique count for ssn zip5 60
649	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn fulladdress 30	699	dob homephone unique count for ssn name 1
650	fulladdress dob unique count for ssn fulladdress 60	700	dob homephone unique count for ssn name 3

## Application Fraud Detection

701	dob homephone unique count for ssn name 7	751	ssn lastname unique count for dob homephone 30
702	dob homephone unique count for ssn name 14	752	ssn lastname unique count for dob homephone 60
703	dob homephone unique count for ssn name 30	753	ssn lastname unique count for ssn zip5 1
704	dob homephone unique count for ssn name 60	754	ssn lastname unique count for ssn zip5 3
705	dob homephone unique count for ssn fulladdress 1	755	ssn lastname unique count for ssn zip5 7
706	dob homephone unique count for ssn fulladdress 3	756	ssn lastname unique count for ssn zip5 14
707	dob homephone unique count for ssn fulladdress 7	757	ssn lastname unique count for ssn zip5 30
708	dob homephone unique count for ssn fulladdress 14	758	ssn lastname unique count for ssn zip5 60
709	dob homephone unique count for ssn fulladdress 30	759	ssn lastname unique count for ssn name 1
710	dob homephone unique count for ssn fulladdress 60	760	ssn lastname unique count for ssn name 3
711	dob homephone unique count for ssn name dob 1	761	ssn lastname unique count for ssn name 7
712	dob homephone unique count for ssn name dob 3	762	ssn lastname unique count for ssn name 14
713	dob homephone unique count for ssn name dob 7	763	ssn lastname unique count for ssn name 30
714	dob homephone unique count for ssn name dob 14	764	ssn lastname unique count for ssn name 60
715	dob homephone unique count for ssn name dob 30	765	ssn lastname unique count for ssn fulladdress 1
716	dob homephone unique count for ssn name dob 60	766	ssn lastname unique count for ssn fulladdress 3
717	ssn lastname unique count for ssn 1	767	ssn lastname unique count for ssn fulladdress 7
718	ssn lastname unique count for ssn 3	768	ssn lastname unique count for ssn fulladdress 14
719	ssn lastname unique count for ssn 7	769	ssn lastname unique count for ssn fulladdress 30
720	ssn lastname unique count for ssn 14	770	ssn lastname unique count for ssn fulladdress 60
721	ssn lastname unique count for ssn 30	771	ssn lastname unique count for ssn name dob 1
722	ssn lastname unique count for ssn 60	772	ssn lastname unique count for ssn name dob 3
723	ssn lastname unique count for fulladdress 1	773	ssn lastname unique count for ssn name dob 7
724	ssn lastname unique count for fulladdress 3	774	ssn lastname unique count for ssn name dob 14
725	ssn lastname unique count for fulladdress 7	775	ssn lastname unique count for ssn name dob 30
726	ssn lastname unique count for fulladdress 14	776	ssn lastname unique count for ssn name dob 60
727	ssn lastname unique count for fulladdress 30	777	ssn zip5 unique count for ssn 1
728	ssn lastname unique count for fulladdress 60	778	ssn zip5 unique count for ssn 3
729	ssn lastname unique count for name dob 1	779	ssn zip5 unique count for ssn 7
730	ssn lastname unique count for name dob 3	780	ssn zip5 unique count for ssn 14
731	ssn lastname unique count for name dob 7	781	ssn zip5 unique count for ssn 30
732	ssn lastname unique count for name dob 14	782	ssn zip5 unique count for ssn 60
733	ssn lastname unique count for name dob 30	783	ssn zip5 unique count for fulladdress 1
734	ssn lastname unique count for name dob 60	784	ssn zip5 unique count for fulladdress 3
735	ssn lastname unique count for name fulladdress 1	785	ssn zip5 unique count for fulladdress 7
736	ssn lastname unique count for name fulladdress 3	786	ssn zip5 unique count for fulladdress 14
737	ssn lastname unique count for name fulladdress 7	787	ssn zip5 unique count for fulladdress 30
738	ssn lastname unique count for name fulladdress 14	788	ssn zip5 unique count for fulladdress 60
739	ssn lastname unique count for name fulladdress 30	789	ssn zip5 unique count for name dob 1
740	ssn lastname unique count for name fulladdress 60	790	ssn zip5 unique count for name dob 3
741	ssn lastname unique count for fulladdress dob 1	791	ssn zip5 unique count for name dob 7
742	ssn lastname unique count for fulladdress dob 3	792	ssn zip5 unique count for name dob 14
743	ssn lastname unique count for fulladdress dob 7	793	ssn zip5 unique count for name dob 30
744	ssn lastname unique count for fulladdress dob 14	794	ssn zip5 unique count for name dob 60
745	ssn lastname unique count for fulladdress dob 30	795	ssn zip5 unique count for name fulladdress 1
746	ssn lastname unique count for fulladdress dob 60	796	ssn zip5 unique count for name fulladdress 3
747	ssn lastname unique count for dob homephone 1	797	ssn zip5 unique count for name fulladdress 7
748	ssn lastname unique count for dob homephone 3	798	ssn zip5 unique count for name fulladdress 14
749	ssn lastname unique count for dob homephone 7	799	ssn zip5 unique count for name fulladdress 30
750	ssn lastname unique count for dob homephone 14	800	ssn zip5 unique count for name fulladdress 60

## Application Fraud Detection

801	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_fulladdress_dob_1	851	ssn_name_unique_count_for_name_dob_7
802	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_fulladdress_dob_3	852	ssn_name_unique_count_for_name_dob_14
803	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_fulladdress_dob_7	853	ssn_name_unique_count_for_name_dob_30
804	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_fulladdress_dob_14	854	ssn_name_unique_count_for_name_dob_60
805	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_fulladdress_dob_30	855	ssn_name_unique_count_for_name_fulladdress_1
806	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_fulladdress_dob_60	856	ssn_name_unique_count_for_name_fulladdress_3
807	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_dob_homephone_1	857	ssn_name_unique_count_for_name_fulladdress_7
808	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_dob_homephone_3	858	ssn_name_unique_count_for_name_fulladdress_14
809	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_dob_homephone_7	859	ssn_name_unique_count_for_name_fulladdress_30
810	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_dob_homephone_14	860	ssn_name_unique_count_for_name_fulladdress_60
811	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_dob_homephone_30	861	ssn_name_unique_count_for_fulladdress_dob_1
812	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_dob_homephone_60	862	ssn_name_unique_count_for_fulladdress_dob_3
813	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_ssn_lastname_1	863	ssn_name_unique_count_for_fulladdress_dob_7
814	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_ssn_lastname_3	864	ssn_name_unique_count_for_fulladdress_dob_14
815	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_ssn_lastname_7	865	ssn_name_unique_count_for_fulladdress_dob_30
816	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_ssn_lastname_14	866	ssn_name_unique_count_for_fulladdress_dob_60
817	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_ssn_lastname_30	867	ssn_name_unique_count_for_dob_homephone_1
818	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_ssn_lastname_60	868	ssn_name_unique_count_for_dob_homephone_3
819	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_ssn_name_1	869	ssn_name_unique_count_for_dob_homephone_7
820	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_ssn_name_3	870	ssn_name_unique_count_for_dob_homephone_14
821	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_ssn_name_7	871	ssn_name_unique_count_for_dob_homephone_30
822	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_ssn_name_14	872	ssn_name_unique_count_for_dob_homephone_60
823	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_ssn_name_30	873	ssn_name_unique_count_for_ssn_lastname_1
824	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_ssn_name_60	874	ssn_name_unique_count_for_ssn_lastname_3
825	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_ssn_fulladdress_1	875	ssn_name_unique_count_for_ssn_lastname_7
826	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_ssn_fulladdress_3	876	ssn_name_unique_count_for_ssn_lastname_14
827	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_ssn_fulladdress_7	877	ssn_name_unique_count_for_ssn_lastname_30
828	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_ssn_fulladdress_14	878	ssn_name_unique_count_for_ssn_lastname_60
829	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_ssn_fulladdress_30	879	ssn_name_unique_count_for_ssn_zip5_1
830	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_ssn_fulladdress_60	880	ssn_name_unique_count_for_ssn_zip5_3
831	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_ssn_name_dob_1	881	ssn_name_unique_count_for_ssn_zip5_7
832	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_ssn_name_dob_3	882	ssn_name_unique_count_for_ssn_zip5_14
833	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_ssn_name_dob_7	883	ssn_name_unique_count_for_ssn_zip5_30
834	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_ssn_name_dob_14	884	ssn_name_unique_count_for_ssn_zip5_60
835	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_ssn_name_dob_30	885	ssn_name_unique_count_for_ssn_fulladdress_1
836	ssn_zip5_unique_count_for_ssn_name_dob_60	886	ssn_name_unique_count_for_ssn_fulladdress_3
837	ssn_name_unique_count_for_ssn_1	887	ssn_name_unique_count_for_ssn_fulladdress_7
838	ssn_name_unique_count_for_ssn_3	888	ssn_name_unique_count_for_ssn_fulladdress_14
839	ssn_name_unique_count_for_ssn_7	889	ssn_name_unique_count_for_ssn_fulladdress_30
840	ssn_name_unique_count_for_ssn_14	890	ssn_name_unique_count_for_ssn_fulladdress_60
841	ssn_name_unique_count_for_ssn_30	891	ssn_name_unique_count_for_ssn_name_dob_1
842	ssn_name_unique_count_for_ssn_60	892	ssn_name_unique_count_for_ssn_name_dob_3
843	ssn_name_unique_count_for_fulladdress_1	893	ssn_name_unique_count_for_ssn_name_dob_7
844	ssn_name_unique_count_for_fulladdress_3	894	ssn_name_unique_count_for_ssn_name_dob_14
845	ssn_name_unique_count_for_fulladdress_7	895	ssn_name_unique_count_for_ssn_name_dob_30
846	ssn_name_unique_count_for_fulladdress_14	896	ssn_name_unique_count_for_ssn_name_dob_60
847	ssn_name_unique_count_for_fulladdress_30	897	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_1
848	ssn_name_unique_count_for_fulladdress_60	898	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_3
849	ssn_name_unique_count_for_name_dob_1	899	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_7
850	ssn_name_unique_count_for_name_dob_3	900	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_14

## Application Fraud Detection

901	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_30	951	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_name_dob_1
902	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_60	952	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_name_dob_3
903	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_fulladdress_1	953	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_name_dob_7
904	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_fulladdress_3	954	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_name_dob_14
905	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_fulladdress_7	955	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_name_dob_30
906	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_fulladdress_14	956	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_name_dob_60
907	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_fulladdress_30	957	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_ssn_1
908	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_fulladdress_60	958	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_ssn_3
909	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_name_dob_1	959	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_ssn_7
910	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_name_dob_3	960	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_ssn_14
911	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_name_dob_7	961	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_ssn_30
912	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_name_dob_14	962	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_ssn_60
913	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_name_dob_30	963	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_fulladdress_1
914	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_name_dob_60	964	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_fulladdress_3
915	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_name_fulladdress_1	965	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_fulladdress_7
916	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_name_fulladdress_3	966	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_fulladdress_14
917	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_name_fulladdress_7	967	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_fulladdress_30
918	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_name_fulladdress_14	968	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_fulladdress_60
919	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_name_fulladdress_30	969	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_name_dob_1
920	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_name_fulladdress_60	970	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_name_dob_3
921	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_fulladdress_dob_1	971	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_name_dob_7
922	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_fulladdress_dob_3	972	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_name_dob_14
923	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_fulladdress_dob_7	973	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_name_dob_30
924	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_fulladdress_dob_14	974	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_name_dob_60
925	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_fulladdress_dob_30	975	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_name_fulladdress_1
926	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_fulladdress_dob_60	976	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_name_fulladdress_3
927	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_dob_homephone_1	977	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_name_fulladdress_7
928	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_dob_homephone_3	978	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_name_fulladdress_14
929	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_dob_homephone_7	979	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_name_fulladdress_30
930	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_dob_homephone_14	980	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_name_fulladdress_60
931	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_dob_homephone_30	981	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_fulladdress_dob_1
932	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_dob_homephone_60	982	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_fulladdress_dob_3
933	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_lastname_1	983	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_fulladdress_dob_7
934	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_lastname_3	984	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_fulladdress_dob_14
935	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_lastname_7	985	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_fulladdress_dob_30
936	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_lastname_14	986	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_fulladdress_dob_60
937	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_lastname_30	987	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_dob_homephone_1
938	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_lastname_60	988	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_dob_homephone_3
939	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_zip5_1	989	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_dob_homephone_7
940	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_zip5_3	990	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_dob_homephone_14
941	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_zip5_7	991	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_dob_homephone_30
942	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_zip5_14	992	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_dob_homephone_60
943	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_zip5_30	993	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_ssn_lastname_1
944	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_zip5_60	994	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_ssn_lastname_3
945	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_name_1	995	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_ssn_lastname_7
946	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_name_3	996	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_ssn_lastname_14
947	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_name_7	997	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_ssn_lastname_30
948	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_name_14	998	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_ssn_lastname_60
949	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_name_30	999	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_ssn_zip5_1
950	ssn_fulladdress_unique_count_for_ssn_name_60	1000	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_ssn_zip5_3

## Application Fraud Detection

1001	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_ssn_zip5_7	1009	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_ssn_name_30
1002	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_ssn_zip5_14	1010	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_ssn_name_60
1003	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_ssn_zip5_30	1011	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_ssn_fulladdress_1
1004	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_ssn_zip5_60	1012	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_ssn_fulladdress_3
1005	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_ssn_name_1	1013	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_ssn_fulladdress_7
1006	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_ssn_name_3	1014	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_ssn_fulladdress_14
1007	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_ssn_name_7	1015	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_ssn_fulladdress_30
1008	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_ssn_name_14	1016	ssn_name_dob_unique_count_for_ssn_fulladdress_60