



東京大学  
THE UNIVERSITY OF TOKYO



RIISE



国立情報学研究所  
National Institute of Informatics



# Neural Global Shutter

*Learn to Restore Video from a Rolling Shutter Camera with Global Reset Feature*

Zhixiang Wang

Xiang Ji

Jia-Bin Huang

Shin'ichi Satoh

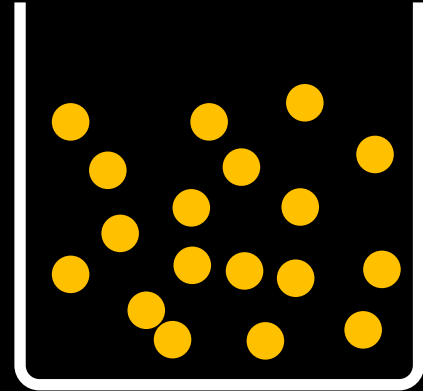
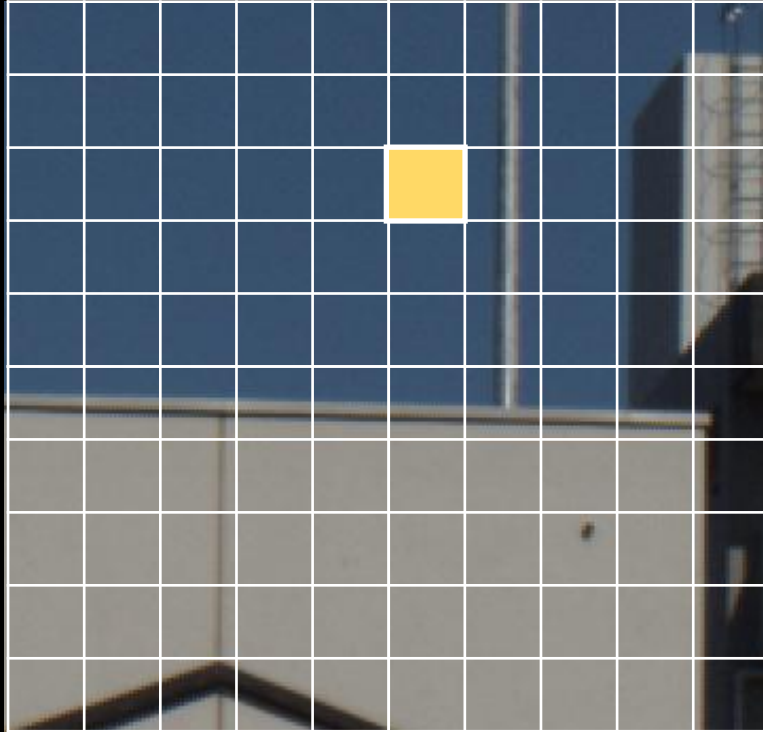
Xiao Zhou

Yinqiang Zheng

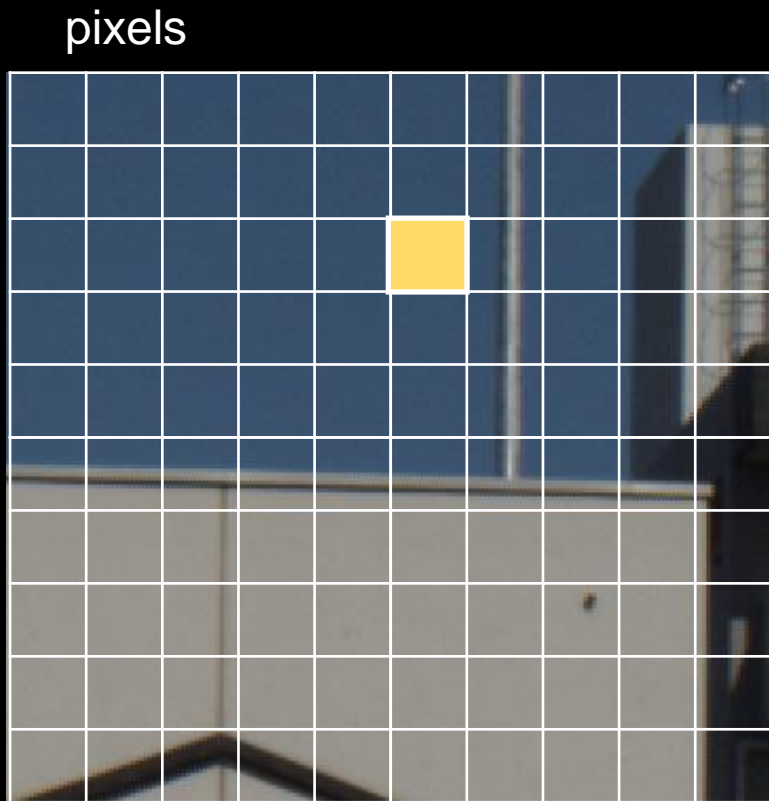
# How do image sensors record photon?

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pixels



# How do image sensors record photon?

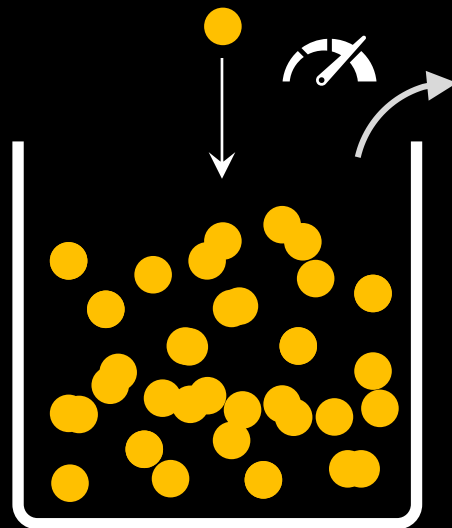


reset

readout



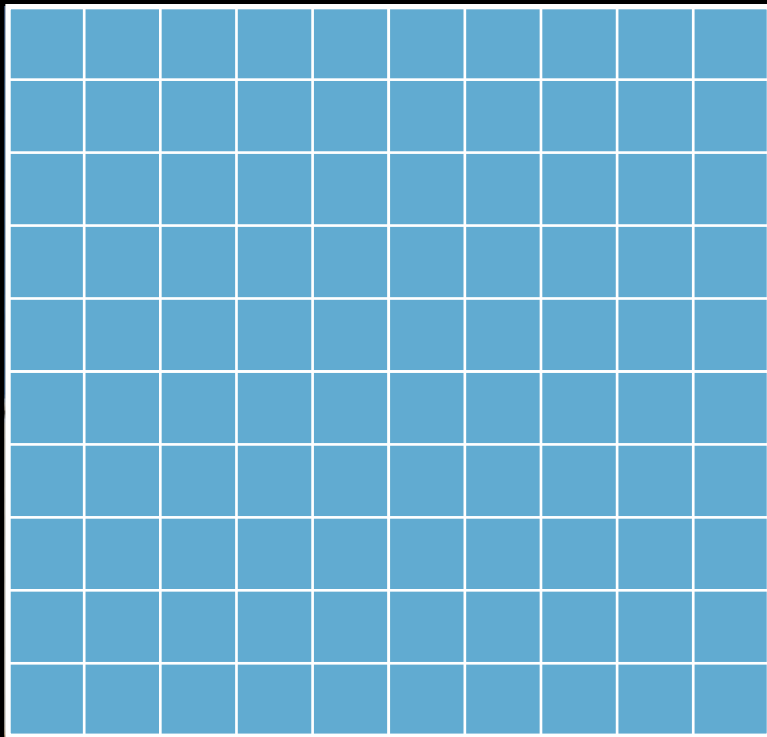
exposure



# How do image sensors record photon?

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pixels

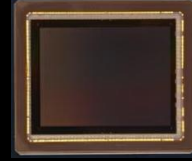


# Two common shutter modes

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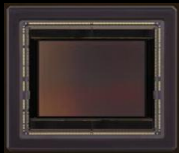
**Global shutter**



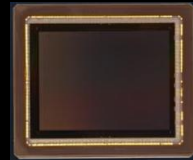
**Rolling shutter**

# Two common shutter modes

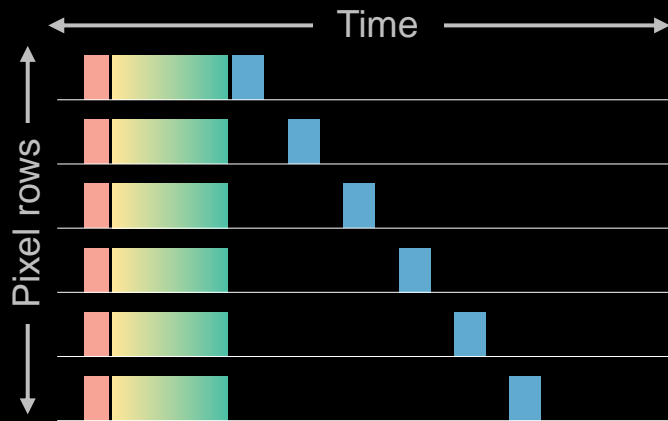
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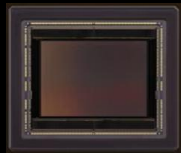
**Global shutter**



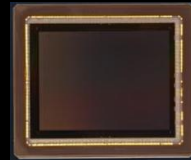
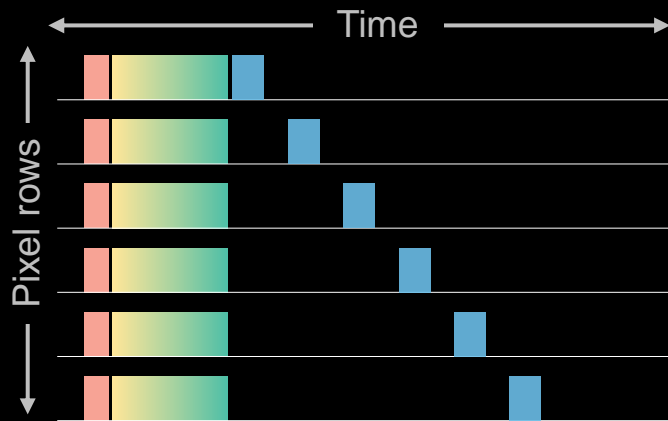
**Rolling shutter**



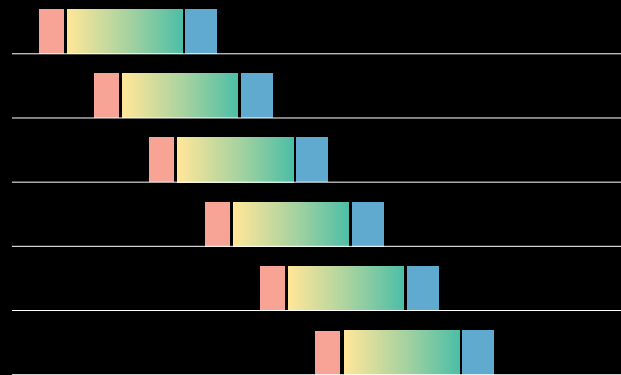
# Two common shutter modes



**Global shutter**



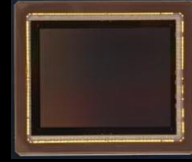
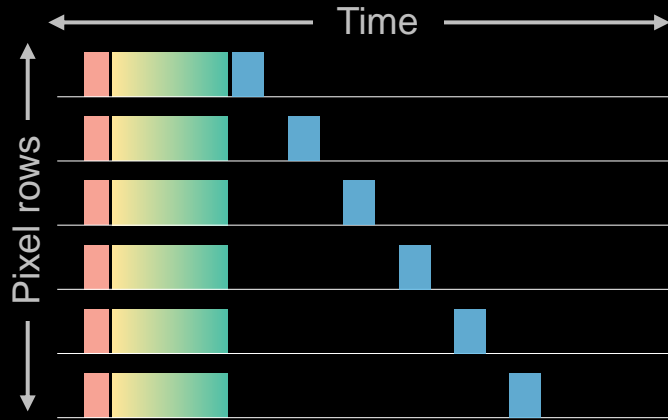
**Rolling shutter**



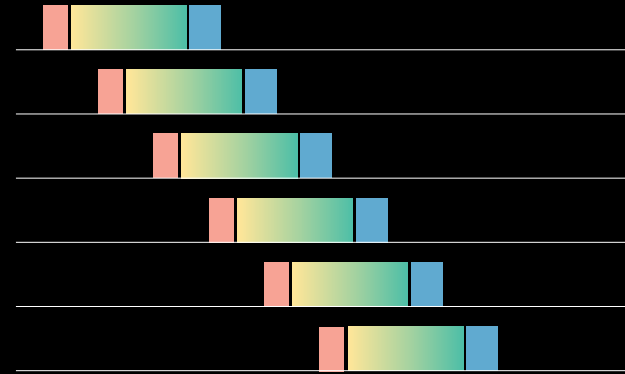
# Two common shutter modes



**Global shutter**



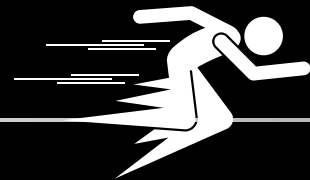
**Rolling shutter** [most used]



**Advantages:** *low cost, low noise, high sensitivity and high frame rate*



# The problem of rolling shutter



*Geometry distortion*



global shutter



rolling shutter

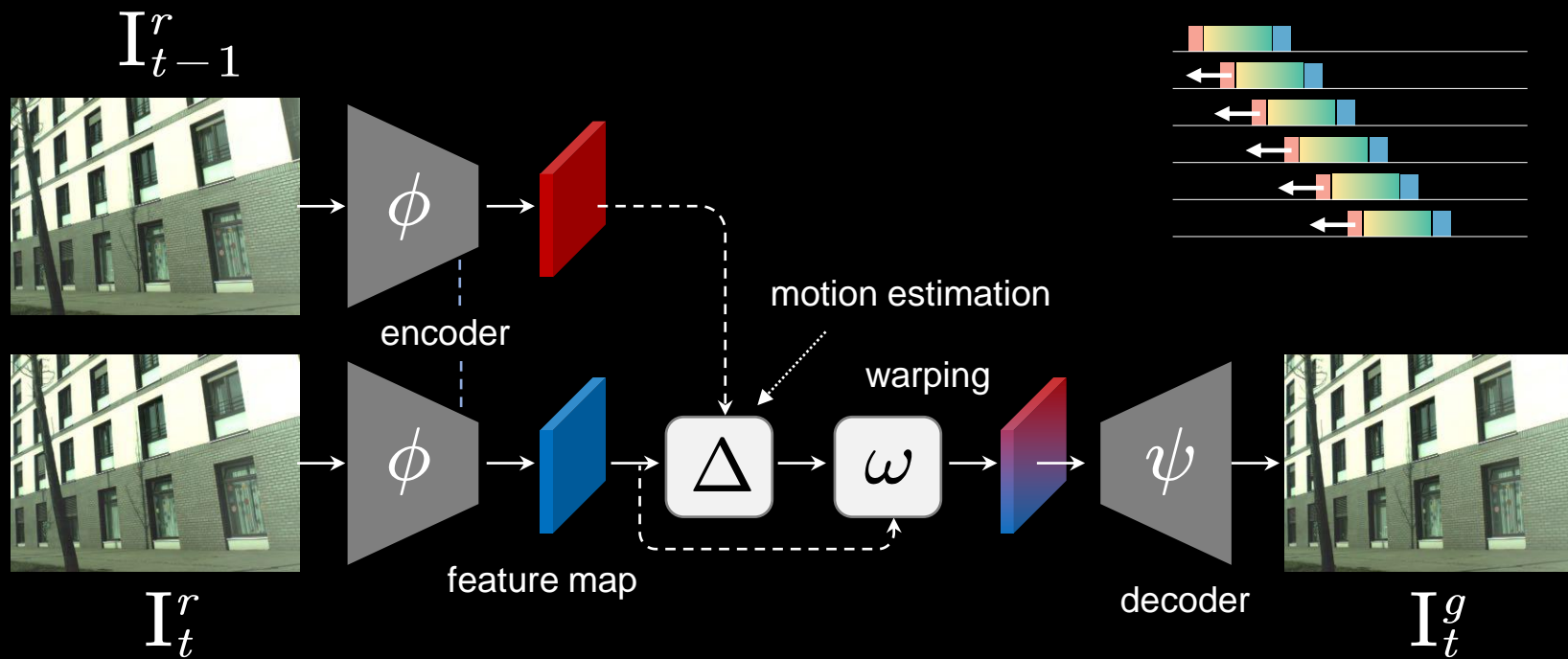
# The problem of rolling shutter



**Example:** automatic car



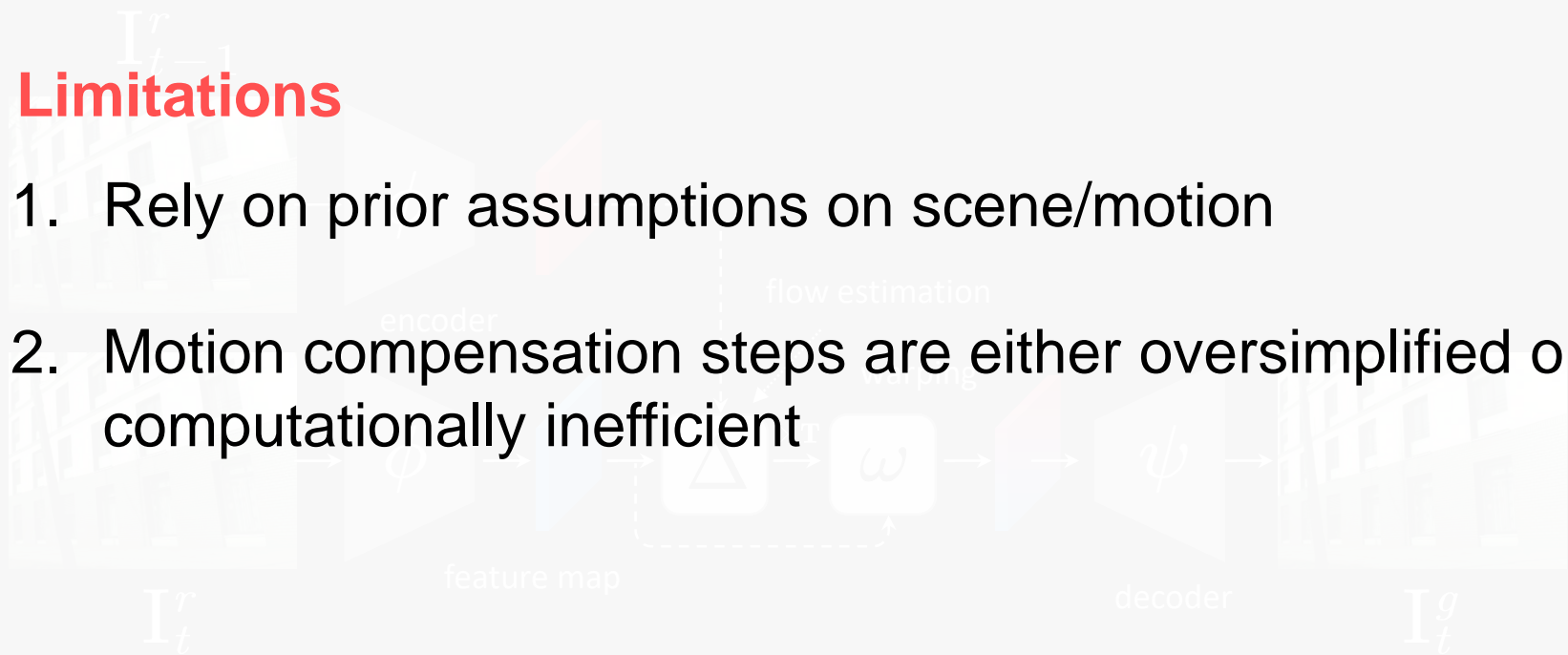
# Correcting rolling shutter distortion



# Correcting rolling shutter distortion

## Limitations

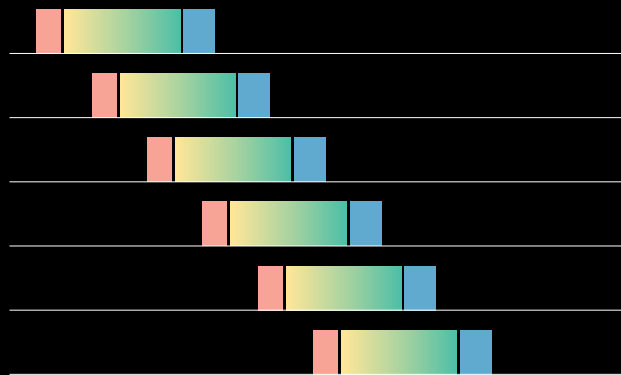
1. Rely on prior assumptions on scene/motion
2. Motion compensation steps are either oversimplified or computationally inefficient



# Our finding – a widely ignored feature

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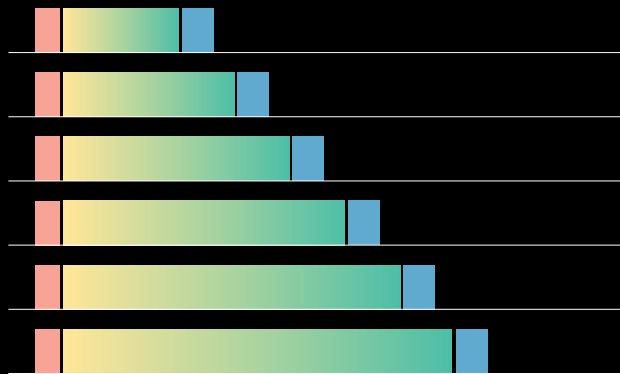
rolling shutter



# Our finding – a widely ignored feature

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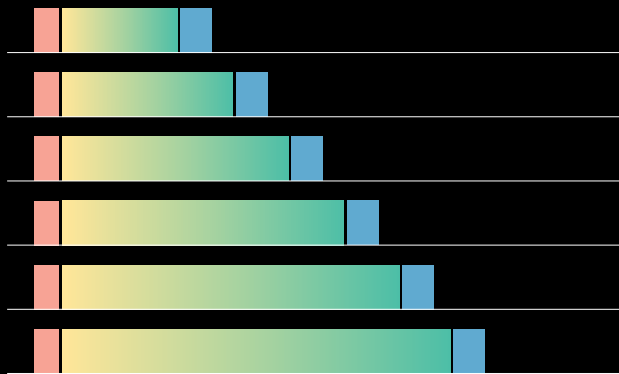
rolling shutter **with global reset**



# Our finding – a widely ignored feature

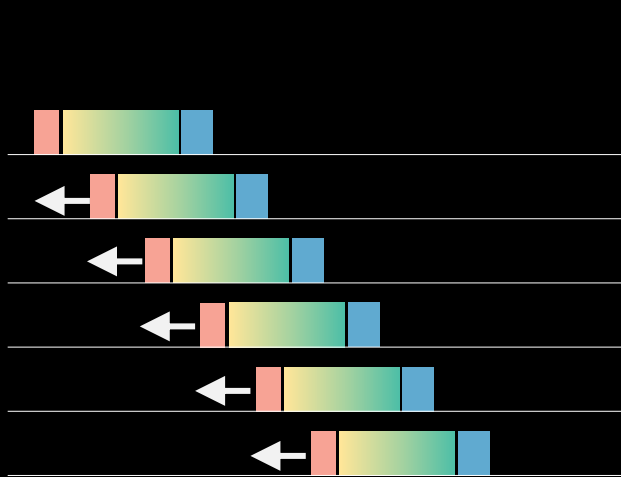
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rolling shutter **with global reset**

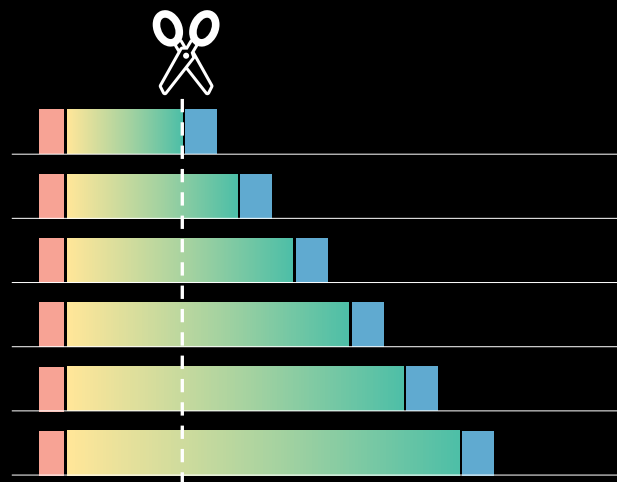


# Our idea – alleviating RSGR distortion

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Conventional RS correction

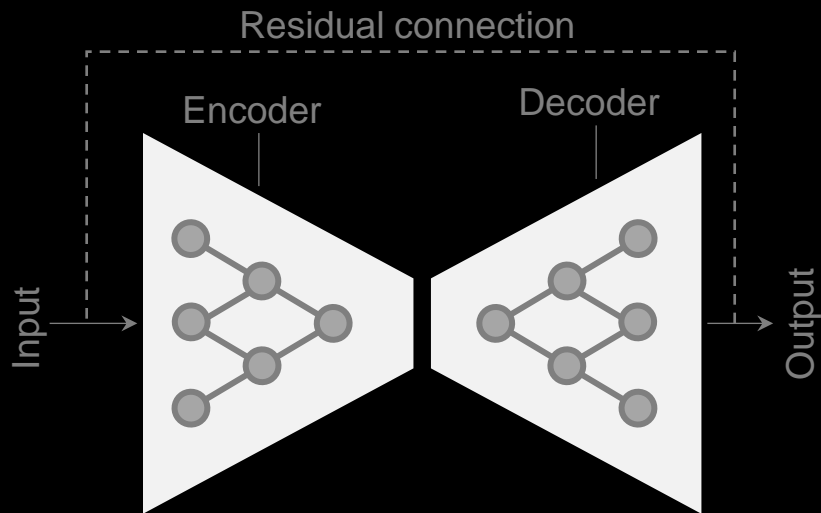


Ours: deblur-like

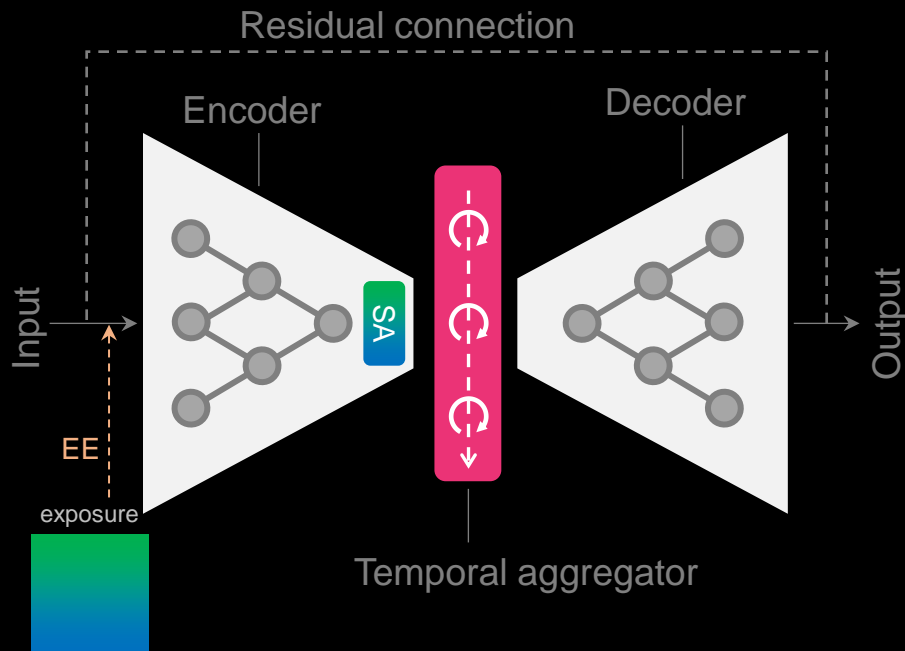


# Our method – model

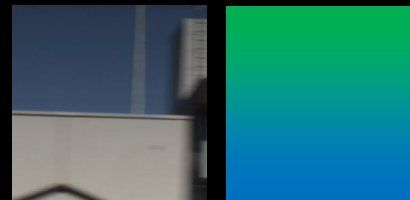
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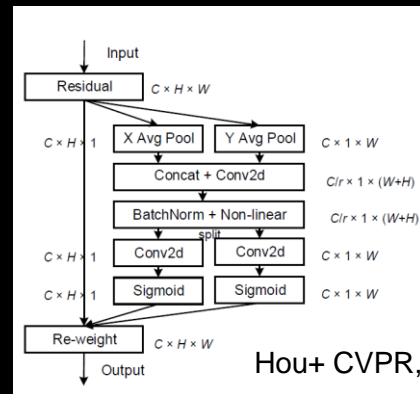
# Our method – model



Exposure encoding

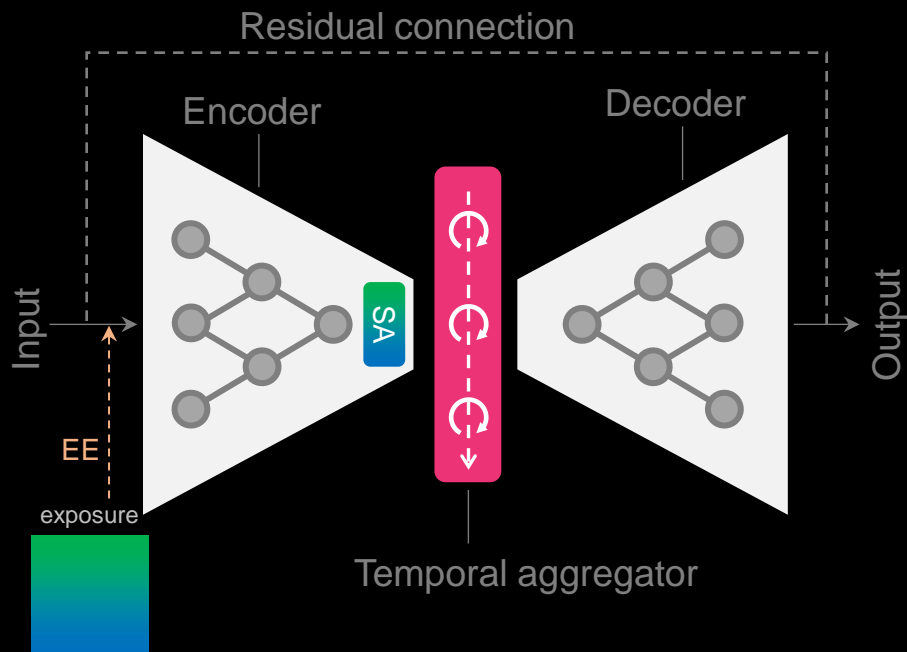


Spatial attention

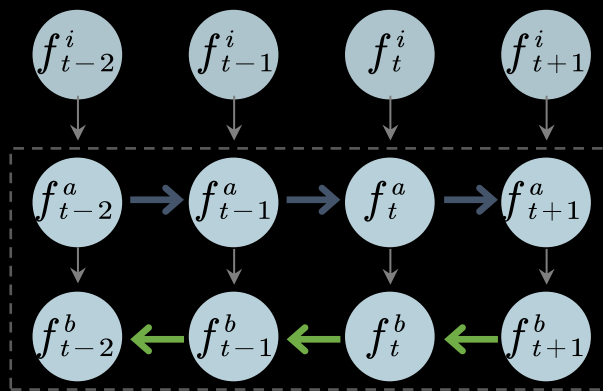


Hou+ CVPR, 2021]

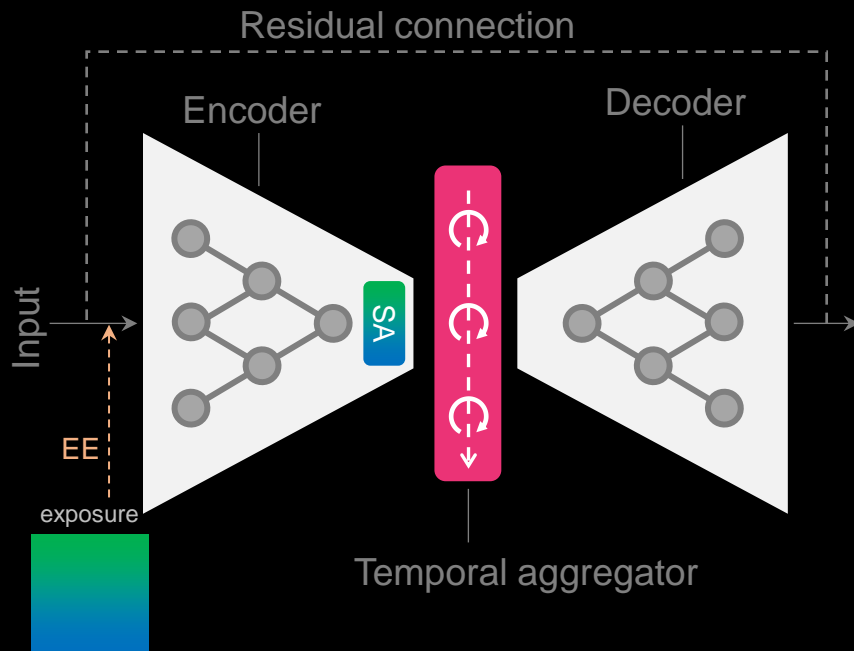
# Our method – model



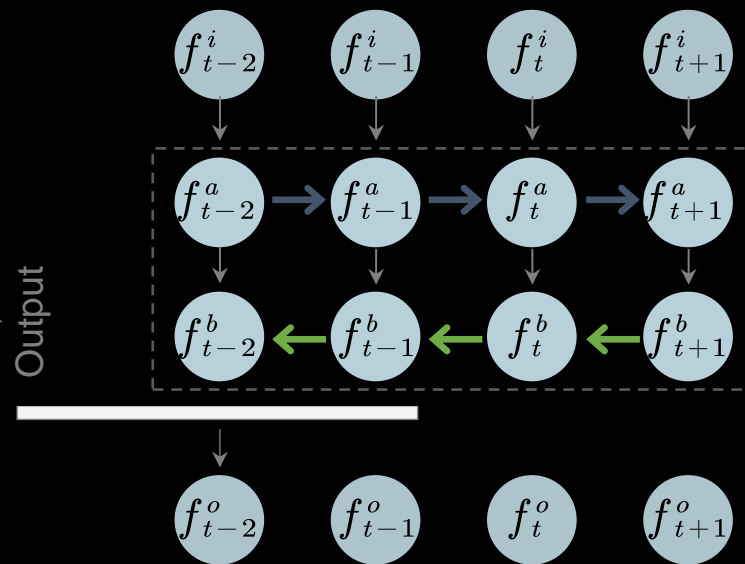
Long-term temporal aggregator



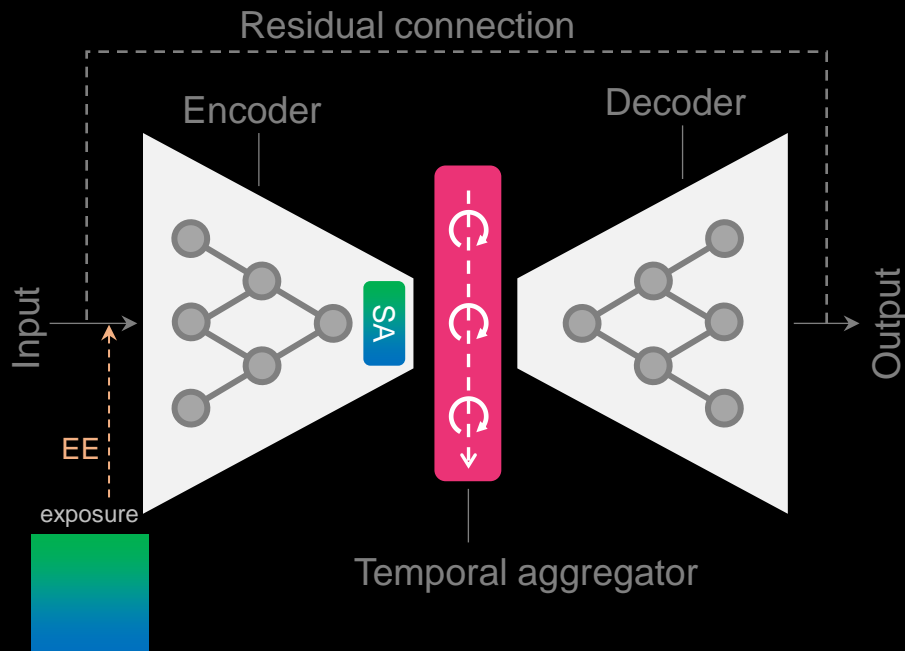
# Our method – model



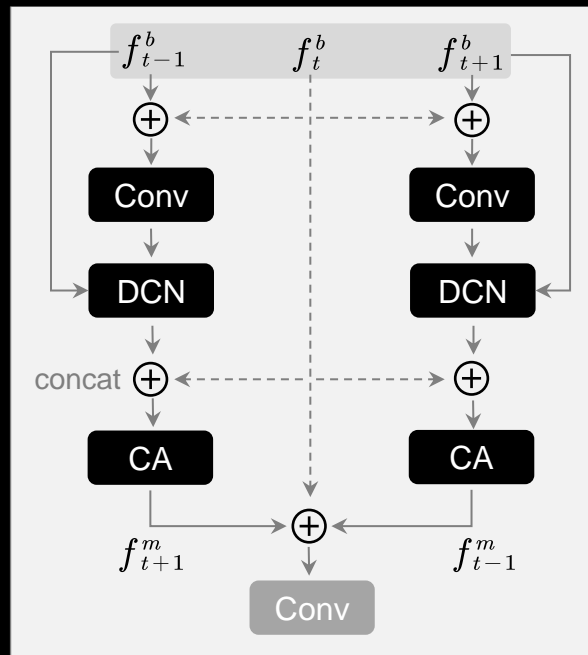
Short-term temporal aggregator



# Our method – model



## Short-term temporal aggregator

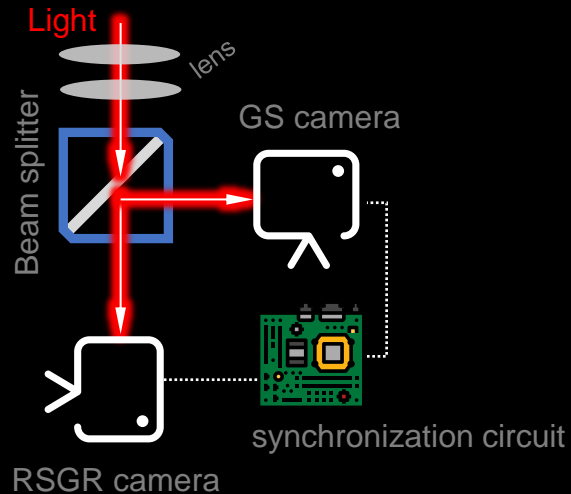


# Our method – data acquisition

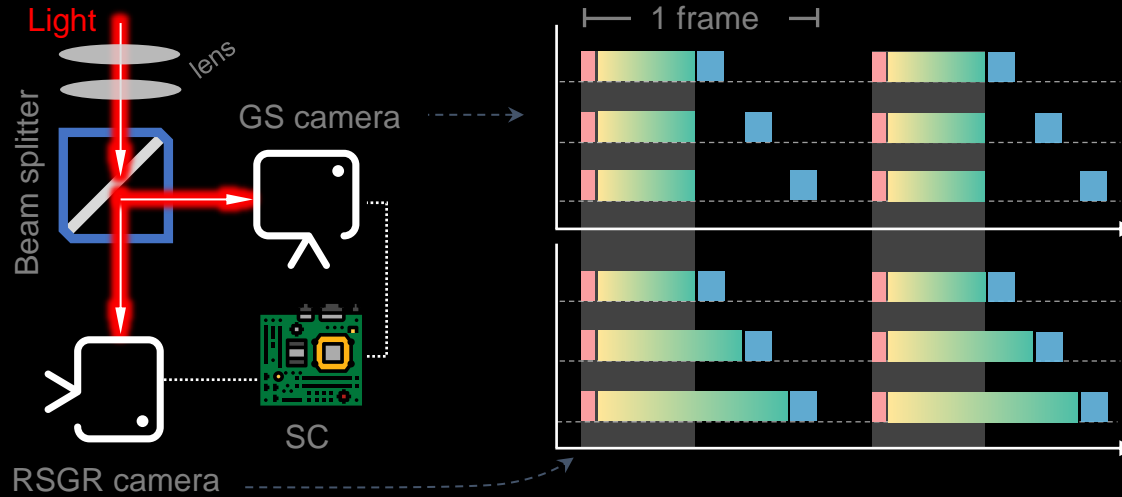
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# Our method – data acquisition

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# Our method – data acquisition





# Results – video

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input



output



ground-truth

# Results – sample frame

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input



output



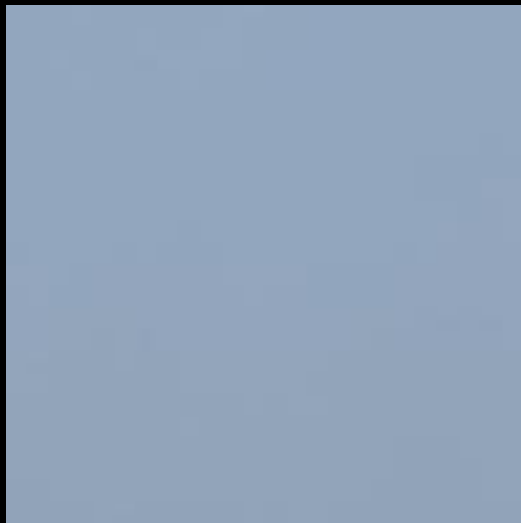
ground-truth

# Results – zoom in

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input



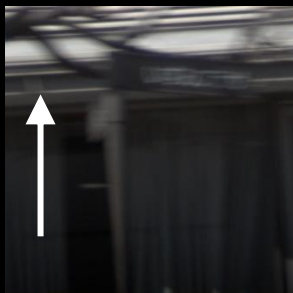
output



ground-truth

# Results – qualitative comparisons

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input



deblurGAN-v2



SRN



ours-noT



STRCNN



DBN



IFIRNN



ESTRNN



DSUR



JCD



ours



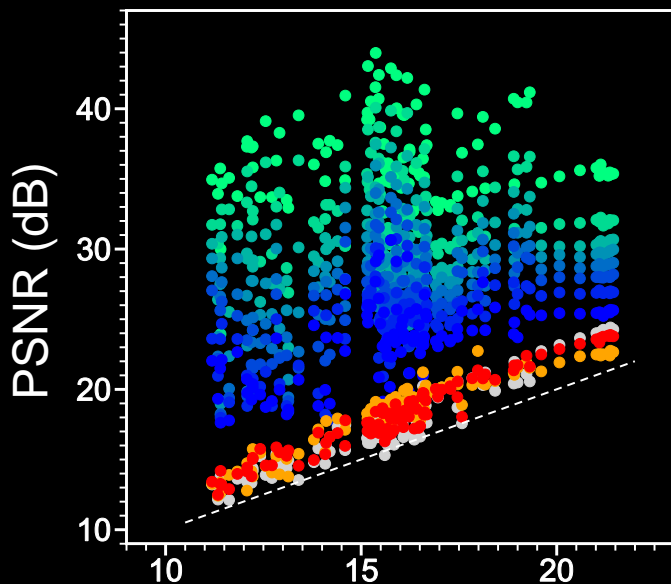
ground-truth

# Results – quantitative comparisons

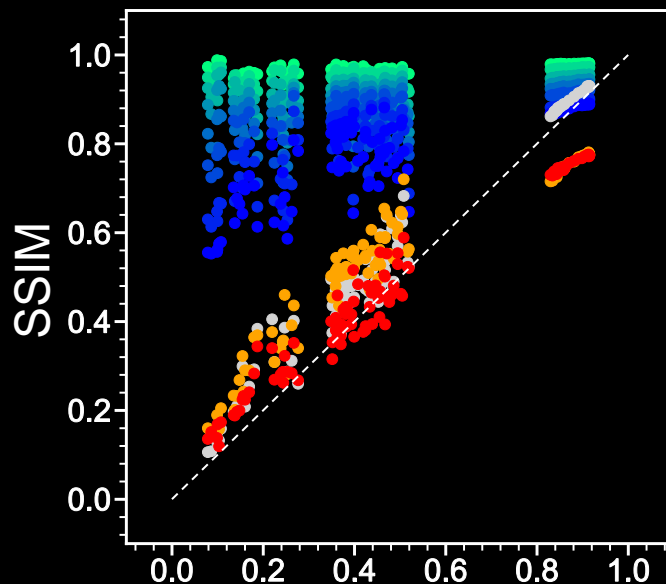
| Method      | Set-I               |                     |                     |                     | Set-II              |                     |                     |                     |
|-------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|             | Full                | Top                 | Middle              | Bottom              | Full                | Top                 | Middle              | Bottom              |
| Input       | 18.95 / 0.75        | 25.32 / 0.82        | 21.56 / 0.81        | 16.36 / 0.63        | 17.82 / 0.73        | 23.64 / 0.77        | 21.45 / 0.77        | 15.54 / 0.66        |
| deblurGANv2 | 19.97 / 0.73        | 21.54 / 0.75        | 23.73 / 0.77        | 18.17 / 0.69        | 18.34 / 0.69        | 20.14 / 0.69        | 22.14 / 0.71        | 17.28 / 0.66        |
| SRN         | 26.87 / 0.86        | 26.12 / 0.83        | 27.08 / 0.85        | 29.59 / 0.89        | 25.05 / 0.81        | 24.32 / 0.79        | 25.65 / 0.81        | 27.02 / 0.83        |
| STRCNN      | 24.88 / 0.85        | 24.27 / 0.83        | 25.33 / 0.85        | 27.54 / 0.88        | 22.59 / 0.81        | 22.99 / 0.79        | 23.46 / 0.81        | 23.66 / 0.83        |
| DBN         | 26.49 / 0.87        | 26.50 / 0.85        | 26.66 / 0.87        | 28.47 / 0.89        | 22.57 / 0.81        | 23.24 / 0.80        | 23.81 / 0.81        | 23.24 / 0.82        |
| IFIRNN      | 28.01 / 0.89        | 27.20 / 0.88        | 28.35 / 0.89        | 29.21 / 0.90        | 25.17 / 0.82        | 24.77 / 0.80        | 25.62 / 0.81        | 26.94 / 0.84        |
| ESTRNN      | 25.85 / 0.89        | 26.67 / 0.88        | 30.16 / 0.90        | 25.19 / 0.89        | 22.72 / 0.83        | 23.42 / 0.81        | 26.03 / 0.83        | 22.86 / 0.83        |
| DSUR        | 24.72 / 0.84        | 24.30 / 0.81        | 25.65 / 0.85        | 26.63 / 0.86        | 22.50 / 0.80        | 22.49 / 0.78        | 23.87 / 0.81        | 23.38 / 0.83        |
| JCD         | 28.15 / 0.85        | 27.50 / 0.84        | 28.73 / 0.85        | 30.44 / 0.87        | 25.33 / 0.80        | 24.77 / 0.78        | 25.71 / 0.80        | 27.43 / 0.83        |
| Ours-noT    | 27.56 / 0.85        | 26.23 / 0.83        | 27.55 / 0.85        | 31.55 / 0.88        | 25.37 / 0.80        | 24.74 / 0.77        | 25.65 / 0.79        | 27.29 / 0.82        |
| Ours        | <b>32.72 / 0.92</b> | <b>31.83 / 0.92</b> | <b>33.01 / 0.92</b> | <b>34.65 / 0.92</b> | <b>27.29 / 0.85</b> | <b>26.96 / 0.84</b> | <b>27.57 / 0.85</b> | <b>28.35 / 0.86</b> |

# Results – comparison with RS solution

Training  $\xi$ : 0.001  0.01 — RSGR Input - - RS Input — Pre-trained DSUR - - Fine-tuned DSUR



Neighboring PSNR



Neighboring SSIM

# Results – comparison with RS solution

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| Method  | Time/frame |
|---------|------------|
| Zhuang+ | 400.00 sec |
| DSUR    | 0.43 sec   |
| JCD     | 0.83 sec   |
| Ours    | 0.04 sec   |

# Thank you!



<https://lightchaserx.github.io/>

**HOME PAGE**



**code and data**

<https://github.com/lightChaserX/neural-global-shutter>



