第八章 分布式任务调度&人工审核

目标

- 能够理解什么是分布式仟务调度
- 能够掌握xxl-job的基本使用
- 能够使用xxl-job解决黑马头条项目中定时任务的功能
- 能够完成自媒体端文章上下架同步的问题

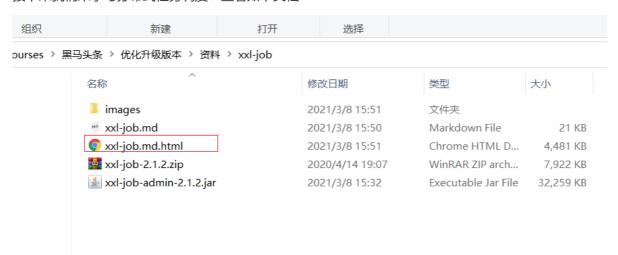
1分布式任务调度

首先我们有一个问题:就是当我们的自媒体文章进行了审核之后,有一个状态: 8,它还不能发布。那什么时候发布呢?有如下两种情况业务逻辑:

- 1. 如果发布时间为空 ,则应当立即发布即可(当然这个在进行人工审核通过的时候也可以做)
- 2. 如果发布时间不为空,则要判断当前时间 是否超过或者=发布时间 如果是 则发布 如果不是则不发布。

以上的逻辑该什么时候执行呢?这个时候可以使用定时任务,我们可以每隔一段时间进行扫描,扫描之后进行执行以上的逻辑。

接下来我们来学习分布式任务调度: 查看如下文档



2 自媒体文章审核-定时任务扫描待发布文章

2.1 需求分析

- 前期回顾:在自媒体文章审核的时候,审核通过后,判断了文章的发布时间大于当前时间,这个时候并没有真正的发布文章,而是把文章的状态设置为了8(审核通过待发布)
- 定时任务的作用就是每分钟去扫描这些待发布的文章,如果当前文章的状态为8,并且发布时间小于=当前时间的,立刻发布当前文章

2.2 自媒体文章数据准备

2.3 xxl-job调度中心创建调度任务

(1) 新建执行器,原则上一个项目一个执行器,方便管理,这里我们编辑下即可



(2) 新建任务

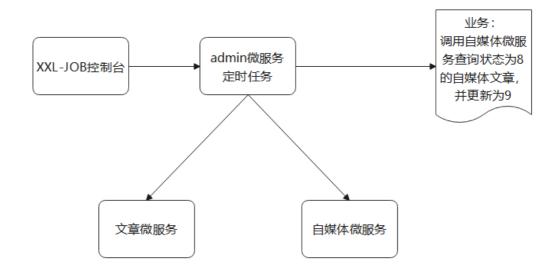
新增			
执行 器*	黑马头条-管理平台 🔻	任务描述*	定时审核任务到已发布状态
路由策略*	第一个	20秒执行 Croix	0/20 **** ?
运行模式*	BEAN ~	JobHandler*	scanArticleTask
阻塞处理策略*	单机串行 💙	子任务ID*	清输入子任务的任务ID,如存在多个则逗
任务超时时间*	20	失败重试次数*	失败重试次数, 大于零时生效
负责人*	XXL	报警邮件*	清輸入报警邮件,多个邮件地址则逗号分
任务参数*	请输入任务参数		
	保存取消		▼指定任务处理器名和java类中注解指定的名保持一致

2.4 项目集成到黑马头条中

集成功能已经在另外一个学习xxl-job的讲义中实现了。

2.5 创建调度任务, 定时审核

2.5.1 分析



核心逻辑: 定时任务 扫描状态为8的自媒体文章,并判断当前时间和该文章的发布时间是否对应,如果对应则 更新状态为9,并创建文章信息到文章微服务中。

- 1.查询状态为8的自媒体文章信息
- 2. 判断发布时间 是否有值
- **2.1** 如果有值 则判断当前时间是否大于等于发布时间,如果是 则更新自媒体文章状态为**9**,并保存文章信息到文章微服务中。
 - 2.2 如果没有值,则更新发布时间,将自媒体文章的状态更新为9 并保存文章信息到文章微服务中。

2.5.2 功能实现

(1)创建任务,查询自媒体文章后进行审核

```
package com.itheima.admin.task;
import com.itheima.admin.service.WemediaNewsAutoScanService;
import com.itheima.media.feign.WmNewsFeign;
import com.itheima.media.pojo.WmNews;
import com.xxl.job.core.biz.model.ReturnT;
import com.xxl.job.core.handler.annotation.XxlJob;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;
import java.time.LocalDateTime;
import java.util.Date;
import java.util.List;
/**
* @author ljh
* @version 1.0
* @date 2021/7/16 14:33
 * @description 标题
 * @package com.itheima.admin.task
```

```
@Component
public class ScanTask {
   @Autowired
   private WmNewsFeign wmNewsFeign;
   @Autowired
   private WemediaNewsAutoScanService wemediaNewsAutoScanService;
   //处理业务 注解中写的是任务的名称
   @xxlJob("scanArticleTask")
   public ReturnT<String> handlerScanTask(String param) throws Exception {
       //1.查询所有的状态为8 的自媒体文章的列表
       List<WmNews> wmNewsList = wmNewsFeign.findByStatus(8);
       if(wmNewsList !=null && wmNewsList.size()>0)
       for (WmNews wmNews : wmNewsList) {
           //2.判断当前时间 是否》= 发布时间 如果是 则进行更新为9 并保存文章到文章微服务中
           //发布时间为空 可能是就是人工审核后的数据
           if (wmNews.getPublishTime()==null) {
              //直接修改状态
               WmNews record= new WmNews();
               record.setId(wmNews.getId());
               record.setStatus(9);
               wmNewsFeign.updateByPrimaryKey(record);
               //保存文章的数据
               wmNews.setPublishTime(LocalDateTime.now());
               wemediaNewsAutoScanService.createArticleInfoData(wmNews);
           }else{
               LocalDateTime now = LocalDateTime.now();
               Date date = new Date();
               //当前时间是否>=发布时间
               if(now.isAfter(wmNews.getPublishTime()) ||
now.isEqual(wmNews.getPublishTime())){
                  //直接修改状态
                  WmNews record= new WmNews();
                  record.setId(wmNews.getId());
                  record.setStatus(9);
                  wmNewsFeign.updateByPrimaryKey(record);
                  //保存文章的数据
                  wemediaNewsAutoScanService.createArticleInfoData(wmNews);
                  System.out.println("还没到时间 不做处理");
               }
           }
       }
       return ReturnT.SUCCESS;
   }
```

```
}
 litheima-leadnews-service-admin
   ▼ Imsrc
     main
       java
         com.itheima
           admin
             config
             consumer
             controller
             mapper
             service
              ▼ task
                  ScanTask
                  C TestTask

    AdminApplication
```

(2)封装保存文章信息到文章微服务的方法

创建接口:

```
import com.itheima.media.pojo.WmNews;
src 🖹
▼ main
                                                    4
  ▼ i java
    ▼ 🖿 com.itheima
       admin 🖿 🖿
                                                             * <u>@author</u> ljh
        ► 🖿 config
                                                   7
                                                              * @version 1.0
         consume
                                                              * <u>@date</u> 2021/3/5 16:25
         ▶ ☐ controller
                                                   8
         ► 🖿 mapper
                                                              * @description 标题
                                                  9
         ▼ 🖿 service
                                                            * <a href="mailto:apackage">apackage</a> com.itheima.admin.service

\( \display = \frac{1}{2} \)
                                                  10
11

    AdArticleStatisticsService

    AdChannelLabelService

                                                  public interface WemediaNewsAutoScanService {
             AdChannelService
                                                             //自动审核

    AdFunctionService

    AdLabelService

                                                  14
                                                                   void autoScanByMediaNewsId(Integer id) throws Exception;

    AdMenuService
    AdRecommendStrategyService

                                                  15
                                                                   //创建文章信息到文章数据库。

    AdRoleAuthService
    AdRoleService

                                                  16 • public void createArticleInfoData(WmNews wmNews);

    AdSensitiveService

             AdStrategyGroupService
                                                  18

    AdUserEquipmentService
    AdUserLoginService

    AdUserOpertionService
    AdUserRoleService

             AdUserService

    AdVistorStatisticsService

    WemediaNewsAutoScanService

                                                                                                                                        ① Services
```

实现类:

```
@Override
   public void createArticleInfoData(WmNews wmNews) {
        //4.保存文章相关信息 并进行状态同步 涉及到三个表 article article_content
        article_config
        ArticleInfoDto articleInfoDto = new ArticleInfoDto();

        ApArticle article = new ApArticle();

        //该值有可能为null
```

```
if (wmNews.getArticleId() != null) {
    article.setId(wmNews.getArticleId());
article.setTitle(wmNews.getTitle());
//根据自媒体账号获取作者信息
//自媒体账号ID
ApAuthor apAuthor = apAuthorFeign.getByWmUserId(wmNews.getUserId());
if (apAuthor != null) {
    article.setAuthorId(apAuthor.getId());
    article.setAuthorName(apAuthor.getName());
}
//获取频道
AdChannel adChannel = adChannelService.getById(wmNews.getChannelId());
if (adChannel != null) {
    article.setChannelId(adChannel.getId());
   article.setChannelName(adChannel.getName());
}
//文章布局
article.setLayout(wmNews.getType());
//普通文章
article.setFlag(0);
article.setImages(wmNews.getImages());
article.setLabels(wmNews.getLabels());
if (wmNews.getPublishTime() != null) {
    article.setPublishTime(wmNews.getPublishTime());
}
//同步状态
article.setSyncStatus(wmNews.getStatus());
articleInfoDto.setApArticle(article);
ApArticleConfig articleConfig = new ApArticleConfig();
//设置默认值
articleConfig.setIsDown(0);
//设置默认值
articleConfig.setIsDelete(0);
articleInfoDto.setApArticleConfig(articleConfig);
ApArticleContent articleContent = new ApArticleContent();
//内容
articleContent.setContent(wmNews.getContent());
articleInfoDto.setApArticleContent(articleContent);
//获取到文章的ID
Result<ApArticle> resultApArticle = apArticleFeign.save(articleInfoDto);
ApArticle data = resultApArticle.getData();
//判断如果 传递过来的articleID有值则不用再次更新 todo
//获取ID 更新到自媒体表当中
Long articleId = data.getId();
WmNews record = new WmNews();
record.setId(wmNews.getId());
```

```
record.setArticleId(articleId);
wmNewsFeign.updateByPrimaryKey(record);

//保存数据到ES中
/* ArticleInfoDocument articleInfoDocument =

JSON.parseObject(JSON.toJSONString(data), ArticleInfoDocument.class);
try {
    articleDocumentSearchFeign.saveToEs(articleInfoDocument);
} catch (Exception e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}*/
}
```

```
由于自动审核的代码中也有创建文章信息,所以将其代码抽取出来,直接调用新写的方法,如下图:
                                                        把原来自动审核代码中
      //如果为9 才需要进行创建文章
                                                        保存文章的代码抽取到如下的方法中
统一进行调用
      if(flag) {
           createArticleInfoData(wmNews);
      }
 }
erride
lic void createArticleInfoData(WmNews wmNews) {
//4.保存文章相关信息 并进行状态同步 涉及到三个表 article article_content art
ArticleInfoDto articleInfoDto = new ArticleInfoDto();
(3)修改feign:
  @FeignClient(name="leadnews-wemedia",path = "/wmNews",contextId ="wmNews")
  public interface WmNewsFeign extends CoreFeign<WmNews> {
      @GetMapping("/list/{status}")
      public List<WmNews> findByStatus(@PathVariable(name = "status") Integer
  status);
  }
                       * @date 2021/3/6 16:23
                       * @description 标题
      iava
▼ com.itheima.media
                       * @package com.itheima.media.feign
                  18
       ► to dto

✓ to feign
                       @FeignClient(name="leadnews-wemedia",path = "/wmNews",contextId ="wmNews")
    ▼ 🖿 feign

① WmNewsFeign

2 0 🍪
                       public interface WmNewsFeign extends CoreFeign<WmNews> {
       ▶ 🖿 pojo
                        @GetMapping("/list/{status}")
       ► 🖿 vo
                  22 🗞
                         public List<WmNews> findByStatus(@PathVariable(name = "status") Integer status) ;
      resources
  ▶ target
    m pom.xml
  m pom.xml
```

修改自媒体微服务中controller 用于实现feign接口:

```
@GetMapping("/list/{status}")
public List<WmNews> findByStatus(@PathVariable(name = "status") Integer status)
{
     QueryWrapper<WmNews> queryWrapper = new QueryWrapper<WmNews>();
     queryWrapper.eq("status", status);
     List<WmNews> list = wmNewsService.list(queryWrapper);
     return list;
}
                                                          wmNewsService.updateById(wmNews);
▼ III itheima-leadnews-service-wemedia
                                                          return Result.ok();
   ▼ 🖿 main
                                        187
     ▼ iava
▼ com.itheima
                                        188
                                        189
                                                    @GetMapping("/list/{status}")
           controller
              © WmFansPortraitController
                                        190 🗞
                                                      public List<WmNews> findByStatus(@PathVariable(name = "status"))
              WmFansStatisticsController
                                                          QueryWrapper<WmNews> queryWrapper = new QueryWrapper<WmNe
              © WmMaterialController
                                                          queryWrapper.eq( column: "status", status);
             □ WmNewsController
               WmNewsMaterialControlle
                                                          List<WmNews> list = wmNewsService.list(queryWrapper);
              © WmNewsStatisticsController
                                                          return list;
              © WmSubUserController

    WmUserAuthController

    WmUserController

              © WmUserEquipmentControlle
```

2.6 测试

启动微服务, 并在 调度中心操作上选启动



3 同步文章信息

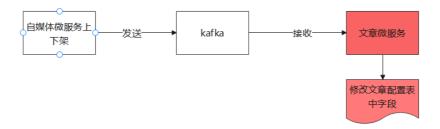
3.1 需求和思路

需求:

当第五天我们做了自媒体的文章上下架的时候,也需要对文章微服务中的文章配置信息表中的状态进行更新同步。

```
TABLE `ap_article_config` (
    `id` bigint(20) unsigned NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT COMMENT '主键',
    `article_id` bigint(20) unsigned DEFAULT NULL COMMENT '文章ID',
    `is_comment` tinyint(1) unsigned DEFAULT NULL COMMENT '是否可评论',
    `is_forward` tinyint(1) unsigned DEFAULT NULL COMMENT '是否转发',
    `is_down` tinyint(1) unsigned DEFAULT NULL COMMENT '是否下架',
    `is_delete` tinyint(1) unsigned DEFAULT NULL COMMENT '是否已删除',
    PRIMARY KEY ('id') USING BTREE,
    KEY `idx_article_id` ('article_id`) USING BTREE
) ENGINE=InnoDB AUTO INCREMENT=1246808140683513860 DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4 COLLATE=utf8mb4
```

思路: 自媒体文章上下架同步文章配置



自媒体文章上下架的时候 发送消到kafka 文章微服务接收消息之后 获取到操作类型:下架或上架 然后进行更新即可

3.2 功能实现

3.2.1 实现上下架同步文章信息-生产者

(1)添加常量值

```
BusinessConstants
                        41
  SystemConstants
                         43
                                     public static class MqConstants {
De pojo
Di util
                         44 |≡
                                         /**
                                          * 文音自动宙核
                         45
| aliyun.properties
                         46
                          47
                                          public static final String WM_NEWS_AUTO_SCAN_TOPIC = "wm.news.auto.scan.topic";
                         48 |≡
dnews-common-db
                         49
                                           * 上下架主题
leadnews-core-controller
                         50
leadnews-core-feign
                                         public static final String WM_NEWS_DOWN_OR_UP_TOPIC = "wm.news.up.or.down.topic";
dnews-gateway
leadnews-gateway-admin
                         53
                                     }
```

```
/**

* 上下架主题

*/
public static final String WM_NEWS_DOWN_OR_UP_TOPIC =
"wm.news.up.or.down.topic";
```

(2)发送消息

```
130
@PutMapping("/upOrDown/{id}/{enable}")
 ▼ Imsrc
   ▼ ■ main
                                           132 🗞
                                                          public Result updateUpDown(@PathVariable(r

▼ iava

                                           133
                                                              WmNews wmNews = wmNewsService.getById
      ▼ 🖿 com.itheima
        ▼ 🖿 media
                                                              if (wmNews == null) {
          ▼ Controller
                                                                  return Result.errorMessage("不存在自
              WmFansPortraitController

    WmFansStatisticsController

                                           136
              © WmMaterialController
```

```
if(flag){
     Map<String, String> msgMap = new HashMap<String, String>();
     msgMap.put("type",String.valueOf(enable));//操作类型 0 标识下架 1 标识上架
     msgMap.put("articleId",String.valueOf(wmNews.getArticleId()));
     kafkaTemplate.send(BusinessConstants.MqConstants.WM_NEWS_DOWN_OR_UP_TOPIC,
JSON.toJSONString(msgMap));
     © WmFansStatisticsController 147
                                    wmNews.setEnable(enable);
© WmMaterialController

© WmNewsController

© WmNewsMaterialController
                                    boolean flag = wmNewsService.updateById(wmNews);
                                    if(flag){
    © WmNewsStatisticsController 150
                                       Map<String,String> msgMap = new HashMap<String,String>();
     © WmSubUserController 151
© WmUserAuthController 152
                                        msgMap.put("type",String.vαlueOf(enable));//操作类型 0 标识下架 1 标识上架
                                        msgMap.put("articleId",String.valueOf(wmNews.getArticleId()));
     © WmUserEquipmentController 153
                                        kafkaTemplate.send(BusinessConstants.MqConstants.WM_NEWS_DOWN_OR_UP_TOPIC, JSON
    WmUserLoginController
```

3.2.2 实现上下架同步文章信息-消费者端

(1)添加依赖:在文章微服务中添加依赖

(2)application.yml配置消费者组和监听的ip和端口

```
username: root
                                        password: 123456
                                   cloud:
                                                                                                                                   (III) Database
                                        server-addr: 192.168.211.136:8848 discovery:
                             19
                             20 A s
                                            server-addr: ${spring.cloud.nacos.server-addr}
        ► In controller

► In mapper

► In service

★ ArticleApplication
                                    # 配置连接到服务端集群的配置项 ip:port,ip:port
                             22
23
24
25
26
27
                                       bootstrap-servers: 192.168.211.136:9092
                                      consumer:
 resources application.yml
                                        auto-offset-reset: earliest
                                      group-id: article-consumer-group
▶ larget
                            26
                                       key-deserializer: org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringDeserializer
                             30
                                          value-deserializer: org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringDeserializer
                                   # 设置Mapper接口所对应的XML文件位置,如果你在Mapper接口中有自定义方法,需要进行该配置
                                 # 设置Mαpper接口
pmybatis-plus:
```

```
spring:
   profiles:
    active: dev
---
server:
   port: 9003
spring:
   application:
    name: leadnews-article
   profiles: dev
```

```
datasource:
    driver-class-name: com.mysql.jdbc.Driver
    url: jdbc:mysql://192.168.211.136:3306/leadnews_article?
useSSL=false&useUnicode=true&characterEncoding=UTF-
8&serverTimezone=&serverTimezone=Asia/Shanghai
   username: root
    password: 123456
  cloud:
   nacos:
     server-addr: 192.168.211.136:8848
     discovery:
       server-addr: ${spring.cloud.nacos.server-addr}
  kafka:
   # 配置连接到服务端集群的配置项 ip:port,ip:port
   bootstrap-servers: 192.168.211.136:9092
    consumer:
     auto-offset-reset: earliest
     group-id: article-consumer-group
     # 默认值即为字符串
     key-deserializer: org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringDeserializer
     # 默认值即为字符串
     value-deserializer:
org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringDeserializer
# 设置Mapper接口所对应的XML文件位置,如果你在Mapper接口中有自定义方法,需要进行该配置
mybatis-plus:
  mapper-locations: classpath*:mapper/*.xml
  # 设置别名包扫描路径,通过该属性可以给包中的类注册别名
 type-aliases-package: com.itheima.article.pojo
 global-config:
    worker-id: 1 #机器ID
   datacenter-id: 1 # 数据中心ID
logging:
  level.com: debug
server:
 port: 9003
spring:
  application:
   name: leadnews-user
  profiles: pro
  datasource:
    driver-class-name: com.mysql.jdbc.Driver
    url: jdbc:mysql://192.168.211.136:3306/leadnews_article?
useSSL=false&useUnicode=true&characterEncoding=UTF-
8&serverTimezone=&serverTimezone=Asia/Shanghai
    username: root
    password: 123456
  cloud:
    nacos:
      server-addr: 192.168.211.136:8848
     discovery:
       server-addr: ${spring.cloud.nacos.server-addr}
  kafka:
   # 配置连接到服务端集群的配置项 ip:port,ip:port
    bootstrap-servers: 192.168.211.136:9092
    consumer:
```

```
auto-offset-reset: earliest
     group-id: article-consumer-group
     # 默认值即为字符串
     key-deserializer: org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringDeserializer
     # 默认值即为字符串
     value-deserializer:
org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringDeserializer
# 设置Mapper接口所对应的XML文件位置,如果你在Mapper接口中有自定义方法,需要进行该配置
mybatis-plus:
  mapper-locations: classpath*:mapper/*.xml
  # 设置别名包扫描路径,通过该属性可以给包中的类注册别名
  type-aliases-package: com.itheima.article.pojo
  global-config:
   worker-id: 1 #机器ID
   datacenter-id: 1 # 数据中心ID
server.
  port: 9003
spring:
  application:
   name: leadnews-user
  profiles: test
  datasource:
   driver-class-name: com.mysql.jdbc.Driver
   url: jdbc:mysql://192.168.211.136:3306/leadnews_article?
useSSL=false&useUnicode=true&characterEncoding=UTF-
8&serverTimezone=Asia/Shanghai
   username: root
   password: 123456
  cloud:
   nacos:
     server-addr: 192.168.211.136:8848
     discovery:
       server-addr: ${spring.cloud.nacos.server-addr}
  kafka:
   # 配置连接到服务端集群的配置项 ip:port,ip:port
   bootstrap-servers: 192.168.211.136:9092
   consumer:
     auto-offset-reset: earliest
     group-id: article-consumer-group
     # 默认值即为字符串
     key-deserializer: org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringDeserializer
     # 默认值即为字符串
     value-deserializer:
org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringDeserializer
# 设置Mapper接口所对应的XML文件位置,如果你在Mapper接口中有自定义方法,需要进行该配置
mybatis-plus:
  mapper-locations: classpath*:mapper/*.xml
  # 设置别名包扫描路径,通过该属性可以给包中的类注册别名
  type-aliases-package: com.itheima.article.pojo
  global-config:
   worker-id: 1 #机器ID
   datacenter-id: 1 # 数据中心ID
```

```
package com.itheima.article.consumer;
import com.alibaba.fastjson.JSON;
import com.itheima.article.service.ApArticleConfigService;
import com.itheima.common.constants.BusinessConstants;
import org.apache.kafka.clients.consumer.ConsumerRecord;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.kafka.annotation.KafkaListener;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;
import java.util.Map;
@Component
public class MediaNewsSyncListener {
    @Autowired
    private ApArticleConfigService apArticleConfigService;
    //监听主题
    @KafkaListener(topics =
BusinessConstants.MqConstants.WM_NEWS_DOWN_OR_UP_TOPIC)
    public void recevieMessage(ConsumerRecord<?,?> record){
        if(record!=null){
            //获取到消息
            String value = (String) record.value();
            Map<String, String> map = JSON.parseObject(value, Map.class);
            //0 下架 1 上架
            String type = map.get("type");
            Integer isDown=0;
            if(Integer.valueOf(type)==0){
                isDown=1;//为下架
            }
            String articleId = map.get("articleId");
 apArticleConfigService.updateByArticleId(Long.valueOf(articleId),isDown);
        }
    }
}
```

(4)创建service和实现类

```
public interface ApArticleConfigService extends IService<ApArticleConfig> {
    //上架下架更新
    public void updateByArticleId(Long articleId, Integer isDown);
}
```

```
@service
public class ApArticleConfigServiceImpl extends
ServiceImpl<ApArticleConfigMapper, ApArticleConfig> implements
ApArticleConfigService {

    @Autowired
    private ApArticleConfigMapper apArticleConfigMapper;

    @override
    public void updateByArticleId(Long articleId, Integer isDown) {
        apArticleConfigMapper.updateByArticleId(articleId,isDown);
    }
}
```

(5)修改mapper

```
public interface ApArticleConfigMapper extends BaseMapper<ApArticleConfig> {
    @Update(value="update ap_article_config set is_down=#{isDown} where
    article_id=#{articleId}")
    void updateByArticleId(@Param(value="articleId") Long articleId,
    @Param(value="isDown")Integer isDown);
}
```

3.2.3 测试

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