

星荣英语笔记

零基础学英语

(第 37 课)

Hello 你好，我是星荣，欢迎来到零基础学英语的第 37 课，第二阶段的 27 课。

我们已经学了很多个这种动词，在它的后面再添加动词，必须使用 ing 的形式，比如 enjoy, practice, keep 和 mind。今天我们要学习另外的两个动词，也是这样的规律。这两个词分别是 finish 和 deny。

finish 很好理解，它的后面必须连接 ing 动词的原因是，如果你要完成一个动作，那么这个动词就已经在做了，不可以使用 to do 不定式的形式，因为不定式表示将会做，可以理解为还没有做，因此 finish 后面加不定式是逻辑不通的。

第二个词 deny，中文含义是否认，可以理解为对某个动作的否定，就是表达自己没有做那件事情。还是一样的理解方式，如果 deny 后面用 to do 不定式的形式也是不符合逻辑的，因为不定式表达的是将会做，还没有做的动作，没有做的动作当然也就不会被否认了，所以 deny 这个词后面也只能连接 ing 形式的动词。

还有一种情况是否认的内容是完整的一句话，完整的一句话其实是有名词性质的，当然也就不需要动词后面添加 ing 来把动词名词化了。但是需要注意的是，deny 后面需要先添加 that，用 that 来引出后面被否认的那句话。

微信：xingrongyingyu

公众号：Hi 要大声说出来



中文	英文	K.K.音标
阅读	to read	/tə/ /rid/
这本书	the book	/ðə/ /bʊk/
阅读这本书	to read the book	/tə/ /rid/ /ðə/ /bʊk/
阅读这本书(ing 形式)	reading the book	/'ridɪŋ/ /ðə/ /bʊk/
完成	to finish	/tə/ /'fɪnɪʃ/
他完成	he finishes	/hi/ /'fɪnɪʃɪz/
他(过去)完成	he finished	/hi/ /'fɪnɪʃt/
他(过去)完成阅读这本书	he finished reading the book	/hi/ /'fɪnɪʃt/ /'ridɪŋ/ /ðə/ /bʊk/
天	day	/de/
一天	one day	/wʌn/ /de/
在一天内	in one day	/ɪn/ /wʌn/ /de/
他在一天内完成了阅读这本书	he finished reading the book in one day	/hi/ /'fɪnɪʃt/ /'ridɪŋ/ /ðə/ /bʊk/ /ɪn/ /wʌn/ /de/
晚上	night	/naɪt/
在一个晚上内	in one night	/ɪn/ /wʌn/ /naɪt/
他在一个晚上内完成了阅读这本书	he finished reading the book in one night	/hi/ /'fɪnɪʃt/ /'ridɪŋ/ /ðə/ /bʊk/ /ɪn/ /wʌn/ /naɪt/
洗	to wash	/tə/ /wɒʃ/
碟	dish	/dɪʃ/
那些碗碟	the dishes	/ðə/ /dɪʃɪz/
洗那些碗碟	to wash the dishes	/tə/ /wɒʃ/ /ðə/ /dɪʃɪz/
洗那些碗碟(ing 形式)	washing the dishes	/'wɒʃɪŋ/ /ðə/ /dɪʃɪz/
晚饭	dinner	/'dɪnə/
在……之后	after	/'æftə/
在晚饭之后	after dinner	/'æftə/ /'dɪnə/
在晚饭之后洗那些碗碟(ing 形式)	washing the dishes after dinner	/'wɒʃɪŋ/ /ðə/ /dɪʃɪz/ /'æftə/ /'dɪnə/
他(过去)完成	he finished	/hi/ /'fɪnɪʃt/
他在晚饭之后完成了洗碗	he finished washing the dishes after dinner	/hi/ /'fɪnɪʃt/ /'wɒʃɪŋ/ /ðə/ /dɪʃɪz/ /'æftə/ /'dɪnə/
作画	to paint	/tə/ /peɪnt/
墙	the wall	/ðə/ /wɔːl/
刷墙	to paint the wall	/tə/ /peɪnt/ /ðə/ /wɔːl/
刷墙(ing 形式)	painting the wall	/'peɪntɪŋ/ /ðə/ /wɔːl/
完成	to finish	/tə/ /'fɪnɪʃ/
他们完成	they finish	/ðe/ /'fɪnɪʃ/
他们(过去)完成	they finished	/ðe/ /'fɪnɪʃt/
他们完成了刷墙	they finished painting the wall	/ðe/ /'fɪnɪʃt/ /'peɪntɪŋ/ /ðə/ /wɔːl/
太阳	sun	/sʌn/
日落	sunset	/'sʌnset/
在……之前	before	/bɪ'fɔː/

在日落之前	before sunset	/bɪ'fɔː/ 'sʌnsɛt/
他们在落日之前完成了刷墙	they finished painting the wall before sunset	/ðe/ 'fɪnɪʃt/ 'pentɪŋ/ ðə/ wɔːl/ bɪ'fɔː/ 'sʌnsɛt/
清理	to clean	/tə/ /klin/
这个房子	the house	/ðə/ /haʊs/
清理这个房子	to clean the house	/tə/ /klin/ ðə/ /haʊs/
清理这个房子(ing 形式)	cleaning the house	'kliːnɪŋ/ ðə/ /haʊs/
完成	to finish	/tə/ 'fɪnɪʃ/
你(过去)完成	you finished	/ju/ 'fɪnɪʃt/
你完成了清理这个房子	you finished cleaning the house	/ju/ 'fɪnɪʃt/ 'kliːnɪŋ/ ðə/ /haʊs/
你自己	yourself	/jɔː'self/
通过你自己	by yourself	/baɪ/ jɔː'self/
你自己一个人完成了清理这个房子	you finished cleaning the house by yourself	/ju/ 'fɪnɪʃt/ 'kliːnɪŋ/ ðə/ /haʊs/ baɪ/ jɔː'self/
打破	to break	/tə/ /brek/
那个窗户	the window	/ðə/ 'wɪndo/
打破那个窗户	to break the window	/tə/ /brek/ ðə/ 'wɪndo/
一个石头	a stone	/ə/ /ston/
和……一起	with	/wɪð/
和一个石头一起	with a stone	/wɪð/ ə/ /ston/
用一个石头打破那个窗户	to break the window with a stone	/tə/ /brek/ ðə/ 'wɪndo/ wɪð/ ə/ /ston/
用一个石头打破那个窗户(ing 形式)	breaking the window with a stone	'brekɪŋ/ ðə/ 'wɪndo/ wɪð/ ə/ /ston/
否认	to deny	/tə/ /dɪ'naɪ/
他们否认	they deny	/ðe/ /dɪ'naɪ/
他们(过去)否认	they denied	/ðe/ /dɪ'naɪd/
他们(过去)否认用一个石头打破那个窗户	they denied breaking the window with a stone.	/ðe/ /dɪ'naɪd/ 'brekɪŋ/ ðə/ 'wɪndo/ wɪð/ ə/ /ston/
他(过去)否认	he denied	/hi/ /dɪ'naɪd/
改变	to change	/tə/ /tʃendʒ/
想法	mind	/maɪnd/
他的想法	his mind	/hɪz/ /maɪnd/
改变他的想法	to change his mind	/tə/ /tʃendʒ/ hɪz/ /maɪnd/
分钟	minute	'mɪnɪt/
最后	last	/læst/
最后一分钟	the last minute	/ðə/ /læst/ 'mɪnɪt/
在最后一个刻	at the last minute	/ət/ ðə/ /læst/ 'mɪnɪt/
在最后一刻改变他的想法	to change his mind at the last minute	/tə/ /tʃendʒ/ hɪz/ /maɪnd/ ət/ ðə/ /læst/ 'mɪnɪt/
在最后一刻改变他的想法(ing 形式)	changing his mind at the last minute	'tʃendʒɪŋ/ hɪz/ /maɪnd/ ət/ ðə/ /læst/ 'mɪnɪt/
他(过去)否认	he denied	/hi/ /dɪ'naɪd/

他(过去)否认在最后一刻改变 他的想法	he denied changing his mind at the last minute	/hi/ /dɪ'naɪd/ /'tʃendʒɪŋ/ /hɪz/ /maɪnd/ /ət/ /ðə/ /læst/ /'mɪnɪt/
父母	parents	/'perənts/
他的父母	his parents	/hɪz/ /'perənts/
撒谎	to lie	/tə/ /laɪ/
向他的父母撒谎	to lie to his parents	/tə/ /laɪ/ /tə/ /hɪz/ /'perənts/
撒谎(ing 形式)	lying	/'laɪŋ/
向他的父母撒谎(ing 形式)	lying to his parents	/'laɪŋ/ /tə/ /hɪz/ /'perənts/
否认	to deny	/tə/ /dɪ'naɪ/
他(过去)否认	he denied	/hi/ /dɪ'naɪd/
他(过去)否认向他的父母撒谎	he denied lying to his parents	/hi/ /dɪ'naɪd/ /'laɪŋ/ /tə/ /hɪz/ /'perənts/
有病的	sick	/sɪk/
他是有病的	he is sick	/hi/ /ɪz/ /sɪk/
假装	to pretend	/tə/ /prɪ'tend/
假装是有病的	to pretend to be sick	/tə/ /prɪ'tend/ /tə/ /bi/ /sɪk/
假装是有病的(ing 形式)	pretending to be sick	/prɪ'tendɪŋ/ /tə/ /bi/ /sɪk/
否认	to deny	/tə/ /dɪ'naɪ/
他(过去)否认	he denied	/hi/ /dɪ'naɪd/
他(过去)否认假装是有病的	he denied pretending to be sick	/hi/ /dɪ'naɪd/ /prɪ'tendɪŋ/ /tə/ /bi/ /sɪk/
监狱	prison	/'prɪzn/
从监狱	from prison	/frʌm/ /'prɪzn/
逃跑	to escape	/tə/ /ɪ'skeɪp/
越狱	to escape from prison	/tə/ /ɪ'skeɪp/ /frʌm/ /'prɪzn/
计划	to plan	/tə/ /plæn/
计划越狱	to plan to escape from prison	/tə/ /plæn/ /tə/ /ɪ'skeɪp/ /frʌm/ /'prɪzn/
计划越狱(ing 形式)	planning to escape from prison	/'plæɪnɪŋ/ /tə/ /ɪ'skeɪp/ /frʌm/ /'prɪzn/
否认	to deny	/tə/ /dɪ'naɪ/
他们(过去)否认	they denied	/ðeɪ/ /dɪ'naɪd/
他们(过去)否认计划越狱	they denied planning to escape from prison	/ðeɪ/ /dɪ'naɪd/ /'plæɪnɪŋ/ /tə/ /ɪ'skeɪp/ /frʌm/ /'prɪzn/
偷	to steal	/tə/ /stiːl/
钱	the money	/ðə/ /'mʌni/
偷钱	to steal the money	/tə/ /stiːl/ /ðə/ /'mʌni/
偷钱(ing 形式)	stealing the money	/stiːlɪŋ/ /ðə/ /'mʌni/
银行	the bank	/ðə/ /bæŋk/
从银行	from the bank	/frʌm/ /ðə/ /bæŋk/
从银行偷钱(ing 形式)	stealing the money from the bank	/stiːlɪŋ/ /ðə/ /'mʌni/ /frʌm/ /ðə/ /bæŋk/
否认	to deny	/tə/ /dɪ'naɪ/
他(过去)否认	he denied	/hi/ /dɪ'naɪd/
他(过去)否认从银行偷钱	he denied stealing the money from the bank	/hi/ /dɪ'naɪd/ /stiːlɪŋ/ /ðə/ /'mʌni/ /frʌm/ /ðə/ /bæŋk/
接受	to accept	/tə/ /ək'sept/

接受(ed 形式)	accepted	/ək'seɪptɪd/
被接受了	be accepted	/bi/ /ək'seɪptɪd/
他被接受了	he is accepted	/hi/ /ɪz/ /ək'seɪptɪd/
他(过去)被接受了	he was accepted	/hi/ /wəz/ /ək'seɪptɪd/
大学	the university	/ðə/ /ˌjuːnɪ'vɜːsəti/
通过大学	by the university	/baɪ/ /ðə/ /ˌjuːnɪ'vɜːsəti/
他(过去)被大学录取了	he was accepted by the university	/hi/ /wəz/ /ək'seɪptɪd/ /baɪ/ /ðə/ /ˌjuːnɪ'vɜːsəti/
那个	that	/ðæt/
那个他(过去)被大学录取了	that he was accepted by the university	/ðæt/ /hi/ /wəz/ /ək'seɪptɪd/ /baɪ/ /ðə/ /ˌjuːnɪ'vɜːsəti/
他(过去)否认	he denied	/hi/ /dɪ'naɪd/
他(过去)否认(那个)他(过去)被大学录取了	he denied that he was accepted by the university	/hi/ /dɪ'naɪd/ /ðæt/ /hi/ /wəz/ /ək'seɪptɪd/ /baɪ/ /ðə/ /ˌjuːnɪ'vɜːsəti/
他(过去)否认(那个)	he denied that	/hi/ /dɪ'naɪd/ /ðæt/
他们(过去)否认(那个)	they denied that	/ðeɪ/ /dɪ'naɪd/ /ðæt/
邀请	to invite	/tə/ /ɪn'vaɪt/
邀请(ed 形式)	invited	/ɪn'vaɪtɪd/
被邀请	be invited	/bi/ /ɪn'vaɪtɪd/
他们被邀请	they are invited	/ðeɪ/ /ə/ /ɪn'vaɪtɪd/
他们(过去)被邀请	they were invited	/ðeɪ/ /wə/ /ɪn'vaɪtɪd/
总统	the president	/ðə/ /'prezɪdənt/
通过总统	by the president	/baɪ/ /ðə/ /'prezɪdənt/
他们(过去)被总统邀请	they were invited by the president	/ðeɪ/ /wə/ /ɪn'vaɪtɪd/ /baɪ/ /ðə/ /'prezɪdənt/
他们(过去)否认(那个)	they denied that	/ðeɪ/ /dɪ'naɪd/ /ðæt/
他们(过去)否认(那个)他们(过去)被总统邀请	they denied that they were invited by the president	/ðeɪ/ /dɪ'naɪd/ /ðæt/ /ðeɪ/ /wə/ /ɪn'vaɪtɪd/ /baɪ/ /ðə/ /'prezɪdənt/
教	to teach	/tə/ /tiːtʃ/
教(ed 形式)	taught	/tɔːt/
被教	be taught	/bi/ /tɔːt/
他们被教	they are taught	/ðeɪ/ /ə/ /tɔːt/
他们(过去)被教	they were taught	/ðeɪ/ /wə/ /tɔːt/
教授	professor	/prə'fesər/
有名的	famous	/'feməs/
一个有名的教授	a famous professor	/ə/ /'feməs/ /prə'fesər/
通过一个有名的教授	by a famous professor	/baɪ/ /ə/ /'feməs/ /prə'fesər/
他们(过去)被教	they were taught	/ðeɪ/ /wə/ /tɔːt/
他们(过去)被一个有名的教授所教	they were taught by a famous professor	/ðeɪ/ /wə/ /tɔːt/ /baɪ/ /ə/ /'feməs/ /prə'fesər/
他们(过去)否认(那个)	they denied that	/ðeɪ/ /dɪ'naɪd/ /ðæt/
他们(过去)否认(那个)他们(过去)被一个有名的教授所教	they denied that they were taught by a famous professor	/ðeɪ/ /dɪ'naɪd/ /ðæt/ /ðeɪ/ /wə/ /tɔːt/ /baɪ/ /ə/ /'feməs/ /prə'fesər/

中文	原形	第三人称单数	过去式	ing 形式	ed 形式
想要	want	wants	wanted	wanting	wanted
喜欢	like	likes	liked	liking	liked
有 ; (+to)不得不	have	has	had	having	had
计划	plan	plans	planned	planning	planned
需要	need	needs	needed	needing	needed
做	do	does	did	doing	done
告诉	tell	tells	told	telling	told
说话	talk	talks	talked	talking	talked
是	be(am)	is	was	being	been
是	be(is)	is	was	being	been
是	be(are)	is	were	being	been
看到	see	sees	saw	seeing	seen
吃	eat	eats	ate	eating	eaten
喝	drink	drinks	drank	drinking	drunk
知道	know	knows	knew	knowing	known
忘记	forget	forgets	forgot	forgetting	forgotten
失去	lose	loses	lost	losing	lost
离开	leave	leaves	left	leaving	left
睡觉	sleep	sleeps	slept	sleeping	slept
明白	understand	understands	understood	understanding	understood
买	buy	buys	bought	buying	bought
洗	wash	washes	washed	washing	washed
打电话	call	calls	called	calling	called
帮助	help	helps	helped	helping	helped
相信	believe	believes	believed	believing	believed
学习	study	studies	studied	studying	studied
解释	explain	explains	explained	explaining	explained
问	ask	asks	asked	asking	asked

飞	fly	flies	flew	flying	flown
阅读	read	reads	read	reading	read
走路	walk	walks	walked	walking	walked
跳舞	dance	dances	danced	dancing	danced
回答	answer	answers	answered	answering	answered
工作	work	works	worked	working	worked
待在	stay	stays	stayed	staying	stayed
支付	pay	pays	paid	paying	paid
旅行	travel	travels	traveled	traveling	traveled
给	give	gives	gave	giving	given
到达	get	gets	got	getting	got
锁	lock	locks	locked	locking	locked
记得	remember	remembers	remembered	remembering	remembered
清理	clean	cleans	cleaned	cleaning	cleaned
找到	find	finds	found	finding	found
关闭	close	closes	closed	closing	closed
教	teach	teaches	taught	teaching	taught
展示	show	shows	showed	showing	shown
让	let	lets	let	letting	let
休息	rest	rests	rested	resting	rested
用	use	uses	used	using	used
做饭	cook	cooks	cooked	cooking	cooked
去	go	goes	went	going	gone
决定	decide	decides	decided	deciding	decided
驾驶	drive	drives	drove	driving	driven
改变	change	changes	changed	changing	changed
尝试	try	tries	tried	trying	tried
停止	stop	stops	stopped	stopping	stopped
参加	join	joins	joined	joining	joined
邀请	invite	invites	invited	inviting	invited
拒绝	refuse	refuses	refused	refusing	refused

接受	accept	accepts	accepted	accepting	accepted
学习	learn	learns	learnt	learning	learnt
完成	finish	finishes	finished	finishing	finished
看	watch	watches	watched	watching	watched
游泳	swim	swims	swam	swimming	swum
掌握	master	masters	mastered	mastering	mastered
购物	shop	shops	shopped	shopping	shopped
等待	wait	waits	waited	waiting	waited
讨论	discuss	discusses	discussed	discussing	discussed
面对	face	faces	faced	facing	faced
解决	solve	solves	solved	solving	solved
疑惑	wonder	wonders	wondered	wondering	wondered
递给	hand	hands	handed	handing	handed
玩	play	plays	played	playing	played
跑	run	runs	ran	running	run
挑战	challenge	challenges	challenged	challenging	challenged
希望	hope	hopes	hoped	hoping	hoped
见到	meet	meets	met	meeting	met
打开	open	opens	opened	opening	opened
认为	think	thinks	thought	thinking	thought
说话	speak	speaks	spoke	speaking	spoken
看	look	looks	looked	looking	looked
听	hear	hears	heard	hearing	heard
强迫	force	forces	forced	forcing	forced
操作	handle	handles	handled	handling	handled
握	hold	holds	held	holding	held
做	make	makes	made	making	made
承诺	promise	promises	promised	promising	promised
保持	keep	keeps	kept	keeping	kept
钓鱼	fish	fishes	fished	fishing	fished
保存	save	saves	saved	saving	saved

注意到	notice	notices	noticed	noticing	noticed
退出	quit	quits	quit/quitted	quitting	quit/quitted
抽烟	smoke	smokes	smoked	smoking	smoked
更喜欢	prefer	prefers	preferred	preferring	preferred
爱	love	loves	loved	loving	loved
打破	break	breaks	broke	breaking	broken
享受	enjoy	enjoys	enjoyed	enjoying	enjoyed
练习	practice	practices	practiced	practicing	practiced
改善	improve	improves	improved	improving	improved
分享	share	shares	shared	sharing	shared
假装	pretend	pretends	pretended	pretending	pretended
撒谎	lie	lies	lied	lying	lied
否认	deny	denies	denied	denying	denied
作画	paint	paints	painted	painting	painted
偷	steal	steals	stole	stealing	stolen

练习题

1. 他们完成了打篮球。
2. 我（过去）否认忘记支付账单。
3. 他（过去）否认（那个）她（过去）是他的女朋友。

答案

1. They finished playing basketball.

2. I denied forgetting to pay the bill.

3. He denied that she was his girlfriend.