星荣英语笔记

零基础学英语

(第 36 课)

Hello 你好，我是星荣，欢迎来到零基础学英语的第 36 课，第二阶段的 26 课。

有很多动词，如果在它的后面再添加一个动词，那么这个新添加的动词必须使用 ing 的形式，不可以使用不定式的形式。比如我们上节课学的 enjoy 和 practice，原因是如果使用了 to do 不定式，那么逻辑上就无法成立，无法表达特定的内容。enjoy doing 和 practice doing 才能够符合逻辑，ing 这三个字母已经把第二个动词名词化了，理解为享受做这件事以及练习做这件事。今天我们要练习的第一个词 keep 也是这样的，在它的后面只能添加 ing 形式的动词，表达的含义是"保持"做某一件事，或者你可以把它翻译地更加顺口一点，"总是"或者"一直"做某件事。第二个词 mind，也是这样的要求，后面只能添加 ing 形式的动词，变成 mind doing，所表达的含义是是"介意"做某件事，对于这件事有意见或者不想别人做这件事。mind 这个词，我们很久之前就学过，它做名词可以理解为"想法"，但同时它也可以做动词来理解，做动词就可以解释为对某个东西有想法，进而就可以翻译为"介意"，对某个东西或者某件事有意见。

中文	英文	K.K.音标
保持	to keep	/tə/ /kip/
他需要	he needs	/hi/ /nidz/
他需要保持	he needs to keep	/hi/ /nidz/ /tə/ /kip/
练习	to practice	/tə/ /ˈpræktɪs/
练习(ing 形式)	practicing	/ˈpræktɪsɪŋ/
他需要保持练习	he needs to keep practicing	/hi/ /nidz/ /tə/ /kip/ /ˈpræktɪsɪŋ/
技术	skills	/ˈskɪlz/
他的技术	his skills	/hɪz/ /ˈskɪlz/
提升	to improve	/tə/ /ɪmˈpruv/
提升他的技术	to improve his skills	/tə/ /ɪmˈpruv/ /hɪz/ /ˈskɪlz/
他需要保持练习	he needs to keep practicing	/hi/ /nidz/ /tə/ /kip/ /ˈpræktɪsɪŋ/
他需要保持练习来提升他的技术	he needs to keep practicing to improve his skills	/hi/ /nidz/ /tə/ /kip/ /ˈpræktɪsɪŋ/ /tə/ /ɪmˈpruv/ /hɪz/ /ˈskɪlz/
掌握	to master	/ˈmæstɚ/
你将会	you will	/ju/ /wɪl/
你将会掌握	you will master	/ju/ /wɪl/ /ˈmæstɚ/
那个技术	the skill	/ðə/ /ˈskɪl/
你将会掌握那个技术	you will master the skill	/ju/ /wɪl/ /ˈmæstɚ/ /ðə/ /ˈskɪl/
你保持	you keep	/ju/ /kip/
练习	to practice	/tə/ /ˈpræktɪs/
练习(ing 形式)	practicing	/ˈpræktɪsɪŋ/
你保持练习	you keep practicing	/ju/ /kip/ /ˈpræktɪsɪŋ/
你保持练习那么你将会掌握那个技术	you keep practicing and you will master the skill	/ju/ /kip/ /ˈpræktɪsɪŋ/ /ənd/ /ju/ /wɪl/ /ˈmæstɚ/ /ðə/ /ˈskɪl/
保持练习那么你将会掌握那个技术	keep practicing and you will master the skill	/kip/ /ˈpræktɪsɪŋ/ /ənd/ /ju/ /wɪl/ /ˈmæstɚ/ /ðə/ /ˈskɪl/
新的	new	/nu/
新的技术	new skills	/nu/ /ˈskɪlz/
学习	to learn	/tə/ /lɝn/
学习新的技术	to learn new skills	/tə/ /lɝn/ /nu/ /ˈskɪlz/
学习新的技术(ing 形式)	learning new skills	/ˈlɝnɪŋ/ /nu/ /ˈskɪlz/
保持	to keep	/tə/ /kip/
她保持	she keeps	/ʃi/ /kips/
她一直学习新的技术	she keeps learning new skills	/ʃi/ /kips/ /ˈlɝnɪŋ/ /nu/ /ˈskɪlz/
提升	to improve	/tə/ /ɪmˈpruv/
她自己	herself	/hɝˈsɛlf/
提升她自己	to improve herself	/tə/ /ɪmˈpruv/ /hɝˈsɛlf/
她一直学习新的技术来提升她自己	she keeps learning new skills to improve herself	/ʃi/ /kips/ /ˈlɝnɪŋ/ /nu/ /ˈskɪlz/ /tə/ /ɪmˈpruv/ /hɝˈsɛlf/
锁	to lock	/tə/ /lɑk/
门	the door	/ðə/ /dɔr/

锁门	to lock the door	/tə/ /lɑk/ /ðə/ /dɔr/
忘记	to forget	/tə/ /fɚˈgɛt/
忘记锁门	to forget to lock the door	/tə/ /fɚˈgɛt/ /tə/ /lɑk/ /ðə/ /dɔr/
忘记锁门(ing 形式)	forgetting to lock the door	/fɚˈgɛtɪŋ/ /tə/ /lɑk/ /ðə/ /dɔr/
保持	to keep	/tə/ /kip/
她保持	she keeps	/ʃi/ /kips/
她总是忘记锁门	she keeps forgetting to lock the door	/ʃi/ /kips/ /fɚˈgɛtɪŋ/ /tə/ /lɑk/ /ðə/ /dɔr/
离开	to leave	/tə/ /liv/
她离开	she leaves	/ʃi/ /livz/
当……的时候	when	/wɛn/
当她离开的时候	when she leaves	/wɛn/ /ʃi/ /livz/
她总是忘记锁门	she keeps forgetting to lock the door	/ʃi/ /kips/ /fɚˈgɛtɪŋ/ /tə/ /lɑk/ /ðə/ /dɔr/
他总是忘记锁门当她离开的时候	she keeps forgetting to lock the door when she leaves	/ʃi/ /kips/ /fɚˈgɛtɪŋ/ /tə/ /lɑk/ /ðə/ /dɔr/ /wɛn/ /ʃi/ /livz/
钥匙	keys	/kiz/
他的钥匙	his keys	/hɪz/ /kiz/
忘记	to forget	/tə/ /fɚˈgɛt/
忘记他的钥匙	to forget his keys	/tə/ /fɚˈgɛt/ /hɪz/ /kiz/
家	home	/hom/
在家	at home	/ət/ /hom/
忘记他的钥匙在家里	to forget his keys at home	/tə/ /fɚˈgɛt/ /hɪz/ /kiz/ /ət/ /hom/
忘记他的钥匙在家里(ing 形式)	forgetting his keys at home	/fɚˈgɛtɪŋ/ /hɪz/ /kiz/ /ət/ /hom/
保持	to keep	/tə/ /kip/
他保持	he keeps	/hi/ /kips/
他总是忘记他的钥匙在家里	he keeps forgetting his keys at home	/hi/ /kips/ /fɚˈgɛtɪŋ/ /hɪz/ /kiz/ /ət/ /hom/
想法	mind	/maɪnd/
他的想法	his mind	/hɪz/ /maɪnd/
改变	to change	/tə/ /tʃendʒ/
改变他的想法	to change his mind	/tə/ /tʃendʒ/ /hɪz/ /maɪnd/
改变他的想法(ing 形式)	changing his mind	/ˈtʃendʒɪŋ/ /hɪz/ /maɪnd/
保持	to keep	/tə/ /kip/
他保持	he keeps	/hi/ /kips/
他总是改变他的想法	he keeps changing his mind	/hi/ /kips/ /ˈtʃendʒɪŋ/ /hɪz/ /maɪnd/
时间	time	/taɪm/
所有的时间	all the time	/ɔl/ /ðə/ /taɪm/
他(一直)总是改变他的想法	he keeps changing his mind all the time	/hi/ /kips/ /ˈtʃendʒɪŋ/ /hɪz/ /maɪnd/ /ɔl/ /ðə/ /taɪm/
想法	mind	/maɪnd/
介意	to mind	/tə/ /maɪnd/

我介意	I mind	/aɪ/ /maɪnd/
打开	to open	/tə/ /'opən/
这个窗户	the window	/ðə/ /'wɪndo/
打开这个窗户	to open the window	/tə/ /'opən/ /ðə/ /'wɪndo/
打开这个窗户(ing 形式)	opening the window	/'opənɪŋ/ /ðə/ /'wɪndo/
我介意打开这个窗户	I mind opening the window	/aɪ/ /maɪnd/ /'opənɪŋ/ /ðə/ /'wɪndo/
我不介意打开这个窗户	I don't mind opening the window	/aɪ/ /dont/ /maɪnd/ /'opənɪŋ/ /ðə/ /'wɪndo/
支付	to pay	/tə/ /pe/
账单	the bill	/ðə/ /bɪl/
支付账单	to pay the bill	/tə/ /pe/ /ðə/ /bɪl/
支付账单(ing 形式)	paying the bill	/'peɪŋ/ /ðə/ /bɪl/
介意	to mind	/tə/ /maɪnd/
他介意	he minds	/hi/ /maɪndz/
他介意支付账单	he minds paying the bill	/hi/ /maɪndz/ /'peɪŋ/ /ðə/ /bɪl/
他不介意支付账单	he doesn't mind paying the bill	/hi/ /ˈdʌznt/ /maɪnd/ /'peɪŋ/ /ðə/ /bɪl/
玩具	toy	/tɔɪ/
他的玩具	his toys	/hɪz/ /tɔɪz/
分享	to share	/tə/ /ʃɛr/
分享他的玩具	to share his toys	/tə/ /ʃɛr/ /hɪz/ /tɔɪz/
朋友	friend	/frɛnd/
他的朋友们	his friends	/hɪz/ /frɛndz/
和	with	/wɪð/
和他的朋友们	with his friends	/wɪð/ /hɪz/ /frɛndz/
和他的朋友们分享他的玩具	to share his toys with his friends	/tə/ /ʃɛr/ /hɪz/ /tɔɪz/ /wɪð/ /hɪz/ /frɛndz/
和他的朋友们分享他的玩具 (ing 形式)	sharing his toys with his friends	/'ʃɛrɪŋ/ /hɪz/ /tɔɪz/ /wɪð/ /hɪz/ /frɛndz/
他介意	he minds	/hi/ /maɪndz/
他介意和他的朋友们分享他的 玩具	he minds sharing his toys with his friends	/hi/ /maɪndz/ /'ʃɛərɪŋ/ /hɪz/ /tɔɪz/ /wɪð/ /hɪz/ /frɛndz/
他不介意和他的朋友们分享他 的玩具	he doesn't mind sharing his toys with his friends	/hi/ /ˈdʌznt/ /maɪnd/ /'ʃɛərɪŋ/ /hɪz/ /tɔɪz/ /wɪð/ /hɪz/ /frɛndz/
他不介意	he doesn't mind	/hi/ /ˈdʌznt/ /maɪnd/
他的食物	his food	/hɪz/ /fud/
分享	to share	/tə/ /ʃɛr/
分享他的食物	to share his food	/tə/ /ʃɛr/ /hɪz/ /fud/
别人	others	/'ʌðɚz/
和	with	/wɪð/
和别人	with others	/wɪð/ /'ʌðɚz/
和别人分享他的食物	to share his food with others	/tə/ /ʃɛr/ /hɪz/ /fud/ /wɪð/ /'ʌðɚz/
和别人分享他的食物(ing 形式)	sharing his food with others	/'ʃɛrɪŋ/ /hɪz/ /fud/ /wɪð/ /'ʌðɚz/
介意	to mind	/tə/ /maɪnd/

他介意	he minds	/hi/ /maɪndz/
他不介意	he doesn't mind	/hi/ /ˈdʌznt/ /maɪnd/
他不介意和别人分享他的食物	he doesn't mind sharing his toys with his friends	/hi/ /ˈdʌznt/ /maɪnd/ /ˈʃɛrɪŋ/ /hɪz/ /fud/ /wɪð/ /ˈʌðɚz/
等	to wait	/tə/ /wet/
她	her	/hɚ/
等她	to wait for her	/tə/ /wet/ /fɚ/ /hɚ/
机场	airport	/ˈɛrpɔrt/
在机场	at the airport	/ət/ /ði/ /ˈɛrpɔrt/
在机场等她	to wait for her at the airport	/tə/ /wet/ /fɚ/ /hɚ/ /ət/ /ði/ /ˈɛrpɔrt/
在机场等她(ing 形式)	waiting for her at the airport	/ˈwetɪŋ/ /fɚ/ /hɚ/ /ət/ /ði/ /ˈɛrpɔrt/
他不介意	he doesn't mind	/hi/ /ˈdʌznt/ /maɪnd/
他不介意在机场等她	he doesn't mind waiting for her at the airport	/hi/ /ˈdʌznt/ /maɪnd/ /ˈwetɪŋ/ /fɚ/ /hɚ/ /ət/ /ði/ /ˈɛrpɔrt/
介意	to mind	/tə/ /maɪnd/
他们介意	they mind	/ðe/ /maɪnd/
秘密	secret	/ˈsikrət/
他们的秘密	their secrets	/ðɛr/ /ˈsikrəts/
分享	to share	/tə/ /ʃɛr/
分享他们的秘密	to share their secrets	/tə/ /ʃɛr/ /ðɛr/ /ˈsikrəts/
任何人	anyone	/ˈɛnɪwʌn/
和	with	/wɪð/
和任何人	with anyone	/wɪð/ /ˈɛnɪwʌn/
和任何人分享他们的秘密	to share their secrets with anyone	/tə/ /ʃɛr/ /ðɛr/ /ˈsikrəts/ /wɪð/ /ˈɛnɪwʌn/
和任何人分享他们的秘密(ing 形式)	sharing their secrets with anyone	/ˈʃɛrɪŋ/ /ðɛr/ /ˈsikrəts/ /wɪð/ /ˈɛnɪwʌn/
他们介意	they mind	/ðe/ /maɪnd/
他们不介意	they don't mind	/ðe/ /dont/ /maɪnd/
他们不介意和任何人分享他们的秘密	they don't mind sharing their secrets with anyone	/ðe/ /dont/ /maɪnd/ /ˈʃɛrɪŋ/ /ðɛr/ /ˈsikrəts/ /wɪð/ /ˈɛnɪwʌn/
他介意	he minds	/hi/ /maɪndz/
建议	advice	/ədˈvaɪs/
一些	some	/səm/
一些建议	some advice	/səm/ /ədˈvaɪs/
问题	problem	/ˈprabləm/
这个问题	this promblem	/ðɪs/ /ˈprabləm/
关于	about	/əˈbaʊt/
关于这个问题	about this problem	/əˈbaʊt/ /ðɪs/ /ˈprabləm/
关于这个问题的一些建议	some advice about this problem	/səm/ /ədˈvaɪs/ /əˈbaʊt/ /ðɪs/ /ˈprabləm/
给	to give	/tə/ /gɪv/
给我	to give me	/tə/ /gɪv/ /mi/
给我一些建议	to give me some advice	/tə/ /gɪv/ /mi/ /səm/ /ədˈvaɪs/

给我关于这个问题的一些建议	to give me some advice about this problem	/tə/ /ɡɪv/ /mi/ /səm/ /əd'vaɪs/ /ə'baʊt/ /ðɪs/ /'prɑbləm/
给我关于这个问题的一些建议 (ing 形式)	giving me some advice about this problem	/ɡɪvɪŋ/ /mi/ /səm/ /əd'vaɪs/ /ə'baʊt/ /ðɪs/ /'prɑbləm/
他介意	he minds	/hi/ /maɪndz/
他不介意	he doesn't mind	/hi/ /'dʌznt/ /maɪnd/
他不介意给我关于这个问题的一些建议	he doesn't mind giving me some advice about this problem	/hi/ /'dʌznt/ /maɪnd/ /ɡɪvɪŋ/ /mi/ /səm/ /əd'vaɪs/ /ə'baʊt/ /ðɪs/ /'prɑbləm/

中文	原形	第三人称单数	过去式	ing 形式	ed 形式
想要	want	wants	wanted	wanting	wanted
喜欢	like	likes	liked	liking	liked
有； (+to)不得不	have	has	had	having	had
计划	plan	plans	planned	planning	planned
需要	need	needs	needed	needing	needed
做	do	does	did	doing	done
告诉	tell	tells	told	telling	told
说话	talk	talks	talked	talking	talked
是	be(am)	is	was	being	been
是	be(is)	is	was	being	been
是	be(are)	is	were	being	been
看到	see	sees	saw	seeing	seen
吃	eat	eats	ate	eating	eaten
喝	drink	drinks	drank	drinking	drunk
知道	know	knows	knew	knowing	known
忘记	forget	forgets	forgot	forgetting	forgotten
失去	lose	loses	lost	losing	lost
离开	leave	leaves	left	leaving	left
睡觉	sleep	sleeps	slept	sleeping	slept
明白	understand	understands	understood	understanding	understood
买	buy	buys	bought	buying	bought
洗	wash	washes	washed	washing	washed
打电话	call	calls	called	calling	called
帮助	help	helps	helped	helping	helped
相信	believe	believes	believed	believing	believed
学习	study	studies	studied	studying	studied
解释	explain	explains	explained	explaining	explained
问	ask	asks	asked	asking	asked
飞	fly	flies	flew	flying	flown

阅读	read	reads	read	reading	read
走路	walk	walks	walked	walking	walked
跳舞	dance	dances	danced	dancing	danced
回答	answer	answers	answered	answering	answered
工作	work	works	worked	working	worked
待在	stay	stays	stayed	staying	stayed
支付	pay	pays	paid	paying	paid
旅行	travel	travels	traveled	traveling	traveled
给	give	gives	gave	giving	given
到达	get	gets	got	getting	got
锁	lock	locks	locked	locking	locked
记得	remember	remembers	remembered	remembering	remembered
清理	clean	cleans	cleaned	cleaning	cleaned
找到	find	finds	found	finding	found
关闭	close	closes	closed	closing	closed
教	teach	teaches	taught	teaching	taught
展示	show	shows	showed	showing	shown
让	let	lets	let	letting	let
休息	rest	rests	rested	resting	rested
用	use	uses	used	using	used
做饭	cook	cooks	cooked	cooking	cooked
去	go	goes	went	going	gone
决定	decide	decides	decided	deciding	decided
驾驶	drive	drives	drove	driving	driven
改变	change	changes	changed	changing	changed
尝试	try	tries	tried	trying	tried
停止	stop	stops	stopped	stopping	stopped
参加	join	joins	joined	joining	joined
邀请	invite	invites	invited	inviting	invited
拒绝	refuse	refuses	refused	refusing	refused
接受	accept	accepts	accepted	accepting	accepted

学习	learn	learns	learnt	learning	learnt
完成	finish	finishes	finished	finishing	finished
看	watch	watches	watched	watching	watched
游泳	swim	swims	swam	swimming	swum
掌握	master	masters	mastered	mastering	mastered
购物	shop	shops	shopped	shopping	shopped
等待	wait	waits	waited	waiting	waited
讨论	discuss	discusses	discussed	discussing	discussed
面对	face	faces	faced	facing	faced
解决	solve	solves	solved	solving	solved
疑惑	wonder	wonders	wondered	wondering	wondered
递给	hand	hands	handed	handing	handed
玩	play	plays	played	playing	played
跑	run	runs	ran	running	run
挑战	challenge	challenges	challenged	challenging	challenged
希望	hope	hopes	hoped	hoping	hoped
见到	meet	meets	met	meeting	met
打开	open	opens	opened	opening	opened
认为	think	thinks	thought	thinking	thought
说话	speak	speaks	spoke	speaking	spoken
看	look	looks	looked	looking	looked
听	hear	hears	heard	hearing	heard
强迫	force	forces	forced	forcing	forced
操作	handle	handles	handled	handling	handled
握	hold	holds	held	holding	held
做	make	makes	made	making	made
承诺	promise	promises	promised	promising	promised
保持	keep	keeps	kept	keeping	kept
钓鱼	fish	fishes	fished	fishing	fished
保存	save	saves	saved	saving	saved
注意到	notice	notices	noticed	noticing	noticed

退出	quit	quits	quit/quitted	quitting	quit/quitted
抽烟	smoke	smokes	smoked	smoking	smoked
更喜欢	prefer	prefers	preferred	preferring	preferred
爱	love	loves	loved	loving	loved
打破	break	breaks	broke	breaking	broken
享受	enjoy	enjoys	enjoyed	enjoying	enjoyed
练习	practice	practices	practiced	practicing	practiced
改善	improve	improves	improved	improving	improved
分享	share	shares	shared	sharing	shared

练习题

1. 他总是忘记做他的家庭作业。

2. 他不介意待在家里。