

星荣英语笔记

零基础学英语

(第 22 课)

Hello 你好，我是星荣，欢迎来到零基础学英语的第 22 课，第二阶段的 12 课。

这节课的内容会涉及到问句，问句的结构比我们通常学的陈述句的结构要稍微复杂一些。但是别担心，只是复杂而已，一点都不难。因此这节课我花了非常长的时间进行教学设计，以及课件设计，所以，抱歉这次拖更的时间有点长。

我已经尽最大的努力来使这个问句的内容讲解通俗易懂，所以你只需要和平常课程一样，认真听并且积极思考就可以了。但是一定要注意必须要看到最后，因为只有完整地看完才能看懂整个问句的逻辑。所以，当你看完欢迎你在评论区留下你的想法，或者说一下你能否理解问句的结构，这样我才能根据反馈来决定是否对问句的内容进行进一步的讲解和练习。另外，我在这节课上添加了一个新的内容，那就是我们的课后作业，还是一样的原因，因为问句的结构稍微复杂，所以需要进行练习才能够掌握。作业的课件还是放在微信公众号“Hi 要大声说出来”里面，关注后回复“问句”或者“22”就可以收到下载链接。如果你没有微信，可以给我发邮件，我直接把课件发给你，邮箱地址在说明栏。
chenxingrong67@gmail.com 好的，我们开始吧。

微信：xingrong-english

公众号：Hi 要大声说出来



中文	英文	K.K.音标
听见；听说	to hear	/tə/ /hɪr/
我	me	/mi/
听见我	to hear me	/tə/ /hɪr/ /mi/
你	you	/ju/
你听见我	you hear me	/ju/ /hɪr/ /mi/
可以	can	/kæn/
你可以听见我	you can hear me	/ju/ /kæn/ /hɪr/ /mi/
你可以听见我吗？	can you hear me?	/kæn/ /ju/ /hɪr/ /mi/
你可以听见我	you can hear me	/ju/ /kæn/ /hɪr/ /mi/
不可以	can't	/kænt/
你不可以听见我	you can't hear me	/ju/ /kænt/ /hɪr/ /mi/
你不可以听见我吗？	can't you hear me?	/kænt/ /ju/ /hɪr/ /mi/
你不可以听见我	you can't hear me	/ju/ /kænt/ /hɪr/ /mi/
你听见我	you hear me	/ju/ /hɪr/ /mi/
不；没有	don't	/dɒnt/
你没有听见我	you don't hear me	/ju/ /dɒnt/ /hɪr/ /mi/
你没有听见我吗？	don't you hear me?	/dɒnt/ /ju/ /hɪr/ /mi/
你没有听见我	you don't hear me	/ju/ /dɒnt/ /hɪr/ /mi/
你有听见我	you do hear me	/ju/ /du/ /hɪr/ /mi/
你有听见我吗？	do you hear me?	/du/ /ju/ /hɪr/ /mi/
可以	can	/kæn/
你可以听见我	you can hear me	/ju/ /kæn/ /hɪr/ /mi/
你可以听见我吗？	can you hear me?	/kæn/ /ju/ /hɪr/ /mi/
你没有听见我	you don't hear me	/ju/ /dɒnt/ /hɪr/ /mi/
你有听见我吗？	do you hear me?	/du/ /ju/ /hɪr/ /mi/
do 过去式	did	/dɪd/
你(过去)有听见我吗？	did you hear me?	/dɪd/ /ju/ /hɪr/ /mi/
你(过去)有听见我	you did hear me	/ju/ /dɪd/ /hɪr/ /mi/
做	to do	/tə/ /du/
这件事	it	/ɪt/
做这件事	to do it	/tə/ /du/ /ɪt/
你做这件事	you do it	/ju/ /du/ /ɪt/
没有	don't	/dɒnt/
你没有做这件事	you don't do it	/ju/ /dɒnt/ /du/ /ɪt/
你有做这件事	you do do it	/ju/ /du/ /du/ /ɪt/
你没有做这件事	you don't do it	/ju/ /dɒnt/ /du/ /ɪt/
(过去)没有	didn't	/'dɪdnt/
你(过去)没有做这件事	you didn't do it	/ju/ /'dɪdnt/ /du/ /ɪt/
你(过去)有做这件事	you did do it	/ju/ /dɪd/ /du/ /ɪt/
你(过去)有做这件事吗？	did you do it?	/dɪd/ /ju/ /du/ /ɪt/
如何	how	/haʊ/

为什么	why	/waɪ/
什么时候	when	/wen/
在哪里	where	/wer/
什么	what	/wʌt/
如何	how	/haʊ/
你(过去)如何做这件事?	how did you do it?	/haʊ/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /du/ /ɪt/
为什么	why	/waɪ/
你(过去)为什么做这件事?	why did you do it?	/waɪ/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /du/ /ɪt/
什么时候	when	/wen/
你(过去)什么时候做这件事?	when did you do it?	/wen/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /du/ /ɪt/
在哪里	where	/wer/
你(过去)在哪里做这件事?	where did you do it?	/wer/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /du/ /ɪt/
什么	what	/wʌt/
你(过去)有做这件事吗?	did you do it?	/dɪd/ /ju/ /du/ /ɪt/
你(过去)做了什么?	what did you do?	/wʌt/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /du/
找到	to find	/tə/ /faɪnd/
我	me	/mi/
找到我	to find me	/tə/ /faɪnd/ /mi/
你(过去)是如何	how did you	/haʊ/ /dɪd/ /ju/
你(过去)是如何找到我的?	how did you find me?	/haʊ/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /faɪnd/ /mi/
她的	her	/hə/
名字	name	/nem/
她的名字	her name	/hə/ /nem/
知道	to know	/tə/ /no/
知道她的名字	to know her name	/tə/ /no/ /hə/ /nem/
你(过去)是如何	how did you	/haʊ/ /dɪd/ /ju/
你(过去)是如何知道她的名字的?	how did you know her name?	/haʊ/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /no/ /hə/ /nem/
电话	phone	/fon/
号码	number	/'nʌmbə/
电话号码	phone number	/fon/ /'nʌmbə/
我的	my	/maɪ/
我的电话号码	my phone number	/maɪ/ /fon/ /'nʌmbə/
知道	to know	/tə/ /no/
知道我的电话号码	to know my phone number	/tə/ /no/ /maɪ/ /fon/ /'nʌmbə/
你(过去)是如何	how did you	/haʊ/ /dɪd/ /ju/
你(过去)是如何知道我的电话号码的?	how did you know my phone number?	/haʊ/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /no/ /maɪ/ /fon/ /'nʌmbə/
做	to do	/tə/ /du/
这件事	it	/ɪt/
做这件事	to do it	/tə/ /du/ /ɪt/
决定	to decide	/tə/ /dɪ'saɪd/
决定做这件事	to decide to do it	/tə/ /dɪ'saɪd/ /tə/ /du/ /ɪt/

你(过去)为什么	why did you	/waɪ/ /dɪd/ /ju/
你(过去)为什么决定做这件事？	why did you decide to do it?	/waɪ/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /dɪ'saɪd/ /tə/ /du/ /ɪt/
离开	to leave	/tə/ /liv/
我	me	/mi/
离开我	to leave me	/tə/ /liv/ /mi/
你(过去)为什么	why did you	/waɪ/ /dɪd/ /ju/
你(过去)为什么离开我？	why did you leave me?	/waɪ/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /liv/ /mi/
说	to say	/tə/ /se/
它；那句话	it	/ɪt/
说那句话	to say it	/tə/ /se/ /ɪt/
你(过去)为什么	why did you	/waɪ/ /dɪd/ /ju/
你(过去)为什么说那句话？	why did you say it?	/waɪ/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /se/ /ɪt/
到达	to get	/tə/ /ɡet/
这里	here	/hɪr/
到达这里	to get here	/tə/ /ɡet/ /hɪr/
你(过去)什么时候	when did you	/wen/ /dɪd/ /ju/
你(过去)什么时候到达这里的？	when did you get here?	/wen/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /ɡet/ /hɪr/
见到	to meet	/tə/ /mit/
他	him	/hɪm/
见到他	to meet him	/tə/ /mit/ /hɪm/
你(过去)什么时候	when did you	/wen/ /dɪd/ /ju/
你(过去)什么时候见到他的？	when did you meet him?	/wen/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /mit/ /hɪm/
家	home	/hom/
工作	work	/wɜ:k/
家庭作业	homework	/'hɒmwɜ:k/
你的	your	/jɔr/
你的家庭作业	your homework	/jɔr/ /'hɒmwɜ:k/
完成	to finish	/tə/ /'fɪnɪʃ/
完成你的家庭做作业	to finish your homework	/tə/ /'fɪnɪʃ/ /jɔr/ /'hɒmwɜ:k/
你(过去)什么时候	when did you	/wen/ /dɪd/ /ju/
你(过去)什么时候完成你的家庭作业的？	when did you finish your homework?	/wen/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /'fɪnɪʃ/ /jɔr/ /'hɒmwɜ:k/
找到	to find	/tə/ /faɪnd/
他们/她们/它们	them	/ðəm/
找到他们	to find them	/tə/ /faɪnd/ /ðəm/
你(过去)在哪里	where did you	/wer/ /dɪd/ /ju/
你(过去)在哪里找到他们的？	where did you find them?	/wer/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /faɪnd/ /ðəm/
购买	to buy	/tə/ /baɪ/
这个	this	/ðɪs/
购买这个	to buy this	/tə/ /baɪ/ /ðɪs/
你(过去)在哪里	where did you	/wer/ /dɪd/ /ju/

你(过去)在哪里购买这个的？	where did you buy this?	/wɛr/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /baɪ/ /ðɪs/
睡觉	to sleep	/tə/ /slɪp/
你(过去)在哪里	where did you	/wɛr/ /dɪd/ /ju/
你(过去)在哪里睡觉的？	where did you sleep?	/wɛr/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /slɪp/
上一个	last	/læst/
晚上	night	/naɪt/
昨晚	last night	/læst/ /naɪt/
你(过去)昨晚在哪里睡觉的？	where did you sleep last night?	/wɛr/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /slɪp/ /læst/ /naɪt/
说	to say	/tə/ /se/
你(过去)……了什么？	what did you	/wɒt/ /dɪd/ /ju/
你(过去)说了什么？	what did you say?	/wɒt/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /se/
学	to learn	/tə/ /lɜ:n/
你(过去)……了什么？	what did you	/wɒt/ /dɪd/ /ju/
你(过去)学到了什么？	what did you learn?	/wɒt/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /lɜ:n/
找到	to find	/tə/ /faɪnd/
你(过去)……了什么？	what did you	/wɒt/ /dɪd/ /ju/
你(过去)找到了什么？	what did you find?	/wɒt/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /faɪnd/
听到	to hear	/tə/ /hɪr/
你(过去)……了什么？	what did you	/wɒt/ /dɪd/ /ju/
你(过去)听到了什么？	what did you hear?	/wɒt/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /hɪr/
看到	to see	/tə/ /si/
你(过去)……了什么？	what did you	/wɒt/ /dɪd/ /ju/
你(过去)看到了什么？	what did you see?	/wɒt/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /si/
你(过去)如何做这件事？	how did you do it?	/haʊ/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /du/ /ɪt/
你(过去)为什么做这件事？	why did you do it?	/waɪ/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /du/ /ɪt/
你(过去)什么时候做这件事？	when did you do it?	/wɛn/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /du/ /ɪt/
你(过去)在哪里做这件事？	where did you do it?	/wɛr/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /du/ /ɪt/
你(过去)做了什么？	what did you do?	/wɒt/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /du/
你(过去)如何……？	how did you.....	/haʊ/ /dɪd/ /ju/
你(过去)为什么……？	why did you.....	/waɪ/ /dɪd/ /ju/
你(过去)什么时候……？	when did you.....	/wɛn/ /dɪd/ /ju/
你(过去)在哪里……？	where did you.....	/wɛr/ /dɪd/ /ju/
你(过去)……了什么？	what did you.....	/wɒt/ /dɪd/ /ju/

中文	原形	第三人称单数	过去式	ing 形式
想要	want	wants	wanted	wanting
喜欢	like	likes	liked	liking
有 ; (+to)不得不	have	has	had	having
计划	plan	plans	planned	planning
需要	need	needs	needed	needing
做	do	does	did	doing
告诉	tell	tells	told	telling
说话	talk	talks	talked	talking
是	be(am)	is	was	being
是	be(is)	is	was	being
是	be(are)	is	were	being
看到	see	sees	saw	seeing
吃	eat	eats	ate	eating
喝	drink	drinks	drank	drinking
知道	know	knows	knew	knowing
忘记	forget	forgets	forgot	forgetting
失去	lose	loses	lost	losing
离开	leave	leaves	left	leaving
睡觉	sleep	sleeps	slept	sleeping
明白	understand	understands	understood	understanding
买	buy	buys	bought	buying
洗	wash	washes	washed	washing
打电话	call	calls	called	calling
帮助	help	helps	helped	helping
相信	believe	believes	believed	believing
学习	study	studies	studied	studying
解释	explain	explains	explained	explaining
问	ask	asks	asked	asking
飞	fly	flies	flew	flying
阅读	read	reads	read	reading
走路	walk	walks	walked	walking
跳舞	dance	dances	danced	dancing
回答	answer	answers	answered	answering
工作	work	works	worked	working
待在	stay	stays	stayed	staying
支付	pay	pays	paid	paying
旅行	travel	travels	traveled	traveling
给	give	gives	gave	giving
到达	get	gets	got	getting
锁	lock	locks	locked	locking
记得	remember	remembers	Remembered	remembering

清理	clean	cleans	cleaned	cleaning
找到	find	finds	found	finding
关闭	close	closes	closed	closing
教	teach	teaches	taught	teaching
展示	show	shows	showed	showing
让	let	lets	let	letting
休息	rest	rests	rested	resting
用	use	uses	used	using
做饭	cook	cooks	cooked	cooking
去	go	goes	went	going
决定	decide	decides	decided	deciding
驾驶	drive	drives	drove	driving
改变	change	changes	changed	changing
尝试	try	tries	tried	trying
停止	stop	stops	stopped	stopping
参加	join	joins	joined	joining
邀请	invite	invites	invited	inviting
拒绝	refuse	refuses	refused	refusing
接受	accept	accepts	accepted	accepting
学习	learn	learns	learnt	learning
完成	finish	finishes	finished	finishing
看	watch	watches	watched	watching
游泳	swim	swims	swam	swimming
掌握	master	masters	mastered	mastering
购物	shop	shops	shopped	shopping
等待	wait	waits	waited	waiting
讨论	discuss	discusses	discussed	discussing
面对	face	faces	faced	facing
解决	solve	solves	solved	solving
疑惑	wonder	wonders	Wondered	wondering
递给	hand	hands	handed	handing
玩	play	plays	played	playing
跑	run	runs	ran	running
挑战	challenge	challenges	challenged	challenging
希望	hope	hopes	hoped	hoping
见到	meet	meets	met	meeting
打开	open	opens	opened	opening
认为	think	thinks	thought	thinking
说话	speak	speaks	spoke	speaking
看	look	looks	looked	looking
听	hear	hears	heard	hearing

问句练习题

1. 你（过去）昨晚什么时候到家的？
2. 你（过去）如何学习英语的？
3. 你（过去）昨晚为什么打电话给我？
4. 你（过去）告诉他什么了？
5. 你（过去）在哪里学到如何做这个的？

答案

1. When did you get home last night?
2. How did you learn English?
3. Why did you call me last night?
4. What did you tell him?
5. Where did you learn how to do this?