星荣英语笔记

零基础学英语

(第15课)

这里解释一个视频里说过的小问题。I want you to finish your homework. 这句话的 finish 前面为什么要加 to 的问题。我之前解释说人称后面的动词不需要加 to,可能说的不严谨,让很多人误以为因为 finish 前面有 you 这个人称词,所以也不用加 to,这其实是错误的。我说人称词后面的动词不用加 to,真正想表达的意思是位于句首的主格人称和他后面的第一个动作词之间不需要 to,就像 I 和 want 中间不需要 to。而 finish 前面的 to 是需要的,因为在这里 finish 前面有一个动词 want,finish已经属于第二个动词了,不管它前面有没有人称,这个 to 都是需要加上的。所以动词前要不要加 to 不是单独看前面是不是人称词,还要看这个人称词是不是第一个出现的主格人称。

星荣

微信: xingrong-english 公众号: Hi 要大声说出来





| 中文 | 英文 | K.K.音标 | |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| 我们的 | our | /'auo-/ | |
| 团队 | team | /tim/ | |
| 我们的团队 | our team | /'auə/ /tim/ | |
| 加入 | to join | /tə/ /dʒɔɪn/ | |
| 加入我们的团队 | to join our team | /tə/ /dʒɔɪn/ /'aʊə-/ /tim/ | |
| 决定 | to decide | /tə/ /dr'saɪd/ | |
| 决定加入我们的团队 | to decide to join our team | /tə/ /dɪ'saɪd/ /tə/ /dʒɔɪn/ /'aʊə/ /tim/ | |
| 他决定加入我们的团队 | he decides to join our team | /hi/ /dɪˈsaɪdz/ /tə/ /dʒɔɪn/ /ˈaʊə-/ /tim/ | |
| 他(过去)决定加入我们的 团队 | he decided to join our team | /hi//dɪ'saɪdɪd//tə//dʒɔɪn//'aʊə//tim/ | |
| 邀请 | to invite | /tə/ /ɪn'vaɪt/ | |
| 邀请 (名词) | invitation | /ɪnvɪ'te∫ən/ | |
| 这个邀请 | the invitation | /ði/ /ɪnvɪ'teʃən/ | |
| 接受 | to accept | /tə/ /ək'sɛpt/ | |
| 接受这个邀请 | to accept the invitation | /tə/ /ək'sɛpt/ /ði/ /ɪnvɪ'teʃən/ | |
| 加入我们的团队 | to join our team | /tə/ /dʒɔɪn/ /'aʊə/ /tim/ | |
| 加入我们的团队的邀请 | the invitation to join our team | /ði/ /ɪnvɪ'teʃən/ /tə/ /dʒɔɪn/ /'aʊə/ /tim/ | |
| 接受加入我们团队的邀请 | to accept the invitation to join our | /tə/ /ək'sɛpt/ /ði/ /ɪnvɪ'teʃən/ /tə/ /dʒɔɪn/ | |
| | team | /'aʊə/ /tim/ | |
| 他接受加入我们团队的邀请 | he accepts the invitation to join | /hi/ /ək'sɛpts/ /ði/ /ɪnvɪ'teʃən/ /tə/ /dʒəɪn/ | |
| | our team | /'aʊə/ /tim/ | |
| 他不接受加入我们团队的邀 | he doesn't accept the invitation to | o /hi/ /'dʌznt/ /ək'sɛpt/ /ði/ /ɪnvɪ'teʃən/ / | |
| 请 | join our team | /dʒɔɪn/ /'aʊə/ /tim/ | |
| 他接受了加入我们团队的邀 | he accepted the invitation to join | | |
| 请 | our team | /'aʊə/ /tim/ | |
| 他(过去)没有接受加入我 | he didn't accept the invitation to | | |
| 们团队的邀请 | join our team | /dʒɔɪn/ /'aʊə-/ /tim/ | |
| 这个礼物 | the gift | /ðə/ /gɪft/ | |
| 接受 | to accept | /tə/ /ək'sɛpt/ | |
| 接受这个礼物 | to accept the gift | /tə/ /ək'sɛpt/ /ðə/ /gɪft/ | |
| 他 | he | /hi/ | |
| 他接受这个礼物 | he accepts the gift | /hi/ /ək'sɛpts/ /ðə/ /gɪft/ | |
| 他不接受这个礼物 | he doesn't accept the gift | /hi/ /ˈdʌznt/ /ək'sɛpt/ /ðə/ /gɪft/ | |
| 他(过去)接受这个礼物 | he accepted the gift | /hi/ /ək'sɛptɪd/ /ðə/ /gɪft/ | |
| 他(过去)没有接受这个礼物 | he didn't accept the gift | /hi/ /ˈdɪdnt/ /ək'sɛpt/ /ðə/ /gɪft/ | |
| 他想要 | he wants | /hi//wants/ | |
| 他想要接受这个礼物 | he wants to accept the gift | /hi//wants//tə//ək'sɛpt//ðə//gɪft/ | |
| 他不想接受这个礼物 | he doesn't want to accept the gift | /hi//'daznt//want//tə//ək'sept//ðə//gɪft/ | |
| 他(过去)想要接受这个礼物 | he wanted to accept the gift | /hi//wantid//tə//ək'sept//ðə//gift/ | |

| 他(过去)不想接受这个礼物 | he didn't want to accept the gift | /hi//'dıdnt//want//tə//ək'sept//ðə//gıft/ | |
|---------------|------------------------------------|---|--|
| 完成 | to finish | /tə/ /ˈfɪnɪʃ/ | |
| 你的 | your | /jor/ | |
| 家庭作业 | homework | /ˈhomˈwɜ·k/ | |
| 你的家庭作业 | your homework | | |
| 完成你的家庭作业 | | /jur/ /'hom'w&k/ | |
| | to finish your homework | /tə/ /ˈfɪnɪʃ/ /jʊr/ /ˈhomˈwɜ-k/ | |
| 我想要你是我们的家庭你们 | I want you | /ai//want//ju/ | |
| 我想要你完成你的家庭作业 | I want you to finish your homework | /aɪ//want//ju//tə//ˈfinɪʃ//jʊr//ˈhomˈwɜ-k/ | |
| | | /+a / / | |
| | to watch | /tə/ /wətʃ/ | |
| 电视 | TV | /'ti'vi/ | |
| 看电视 | to watch TV | /tə/ /wətʃ/ /ˈtiˈvi/ | |
| 你看电视 | you watch TV | /ju/ /wətʃ/ /ˈtiˈvi/ | |
| 在之前 | before | /bɪˈfər/ | |
| 在你看电视之前 | before you watch TV | /bɪ'fər/ /ju/ /wətʃ/ /ˈtiˈvi/ | |
| 我想要你完成你的家庭作业 | I want you to finish your homework | /aɪ//wɑnt//ju//tə//'fɪnɪʃ//jʊr//'hom'wɜk/ | |
| 我想要你完成你的家庭作业 | I want you to finish your | /aɪ//want//ju//tə//'fɪnɪʃ//jʊr//'hom'ws-k | |
| 在你看电视之前 | homework before you watch TV | /bɪˈfər/ /ju/ /wətʃ/ /ˈtiˈvi/ | |
| 可以 | can | /kæn/ | |
| 你可以 | you can | /ju/ /kæn/ | |
| 你可以看电视 | you can watch TV | /ju/ /kæn/ /wɔtʃ/ /ˈtiˈvi/ | |
| 你不可以看电视 | you can not watch TV | /ju/ /kæn/ /nat/ /wɔtʃ/ /ˈtiˈvi/ | |
| 想要 | want | /want/ | |
| 你想要 | you want | /ju//want/ | |
| 是否;如果 | if | /ıf/ | |
| 如果你想的话 | if you want | /ɪf/ /ju/ /want/ | |
| 你可以看电视 | you can watch TV | /ju/ /kæn/ /wɔtʃ/ /ˈtiˈvi/ | |
| 你可以看电视如果你想的话 | you can watch TV if you want | /ju/ /kæn/ /wətʃ/ /ˈtiˈvi/ /ɪf/ /ju/ /want/ | |
| 回答 | to answer | /tə/ /'ænsə-/ | |
| 这个问题 | the question | /ðə/ /ˈkwɛstʃən/ | |
| 回答这个问题 | to answer the question | /tə/ /'ænsə-/ /ðə/ /'kwɛstʃən/ | |
| 拒绝 | to refuse | /tə/ /ri'fjuz/ | |
| 拒绝回答这个问题 | to refuse to answer the question | /tə/ /ri'fjuz/ /tə/ /'ænsə-/ /ðə/ /'kwɛstʃən/ | |
| 我想拒绝回答这个问题 | I want to refuse to answer the | | |
| | question | /ˈkwɛstʃən/ | |
| 我拒绝回答这个问题 | I refuse to answer the question | /aɪ/ /ri'fjuz/ /tə/ /'ænsə-/ /ðə/ /'kwɛstʃən/ | |
| 我(过去)拒绝回答这个问题 | I refused to answer the question | /aɪ/ /ri'fjuzd/ /tə/ /'ænsə/ /ðə/ /'kwɛstʃən/ | |
| 这个问题 | the question | /×a//Mryyootfan/ | |
| 困难的 | difficult | /ðə/ /ˈkwɛstʃən/ | |
| | | /'dɪfɪkəlt/ | |
| 这个问题是困难的 | the question is difficult | /ðə/ /ˈkwɛstʃən/ /ɪz/ /ˈdɪfɪkəlt/ | |

| 这个问题(过去)是困难的 | the question was difficult | /ðə/ /ˈkwɛstʃən/ /wəz/ /ˈdɪfɪkəlt/ | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| 非常 | very | /'veri/ | |
| 这个问题(过去)是非常困 难的 | the question was very difficult | /ðə/ /ˈkwɛstʃən/ /wəz/ /ˈvɛri/ /ˈdɪfikəlt/ | |
| 对我来说 | for me | /fs-/ /mi/ | |
| 这个问题(过去)是非常困 | the question was very difficult for | /ðə/ /ˈkwɛstʃən/ /wəz/ /ˈvɛri/ /ˈdɪfɪkəlt/ | |
| 难的对我来说 | me | /f ₃ -/ /mi/ | |
| 因为 | because | /bɪˈkɔz/ | |
| 因为这个问题(过去)是非 | because the question was very | /bɪ'kɔz/ /ðə/ /'kwɛstʃən/ /wəz/ /'vɛri/ | |
| 常困难的对我来说 | difficult for me | /'dɪfɪkəlt/ /fɜ-/ /mi/ | |
| 我(过去)拒绝回答这个问题 | I refused to answer the question | /aɪ/ /ri'fjuzd/ /tə/ /'ænsə/ /ðə/ /'kwɛstʃən/ | |
| 我(过去)拒绝回答这个问 | I refused to answer the question | /aɪ/ /ri'fjuzd/ /tə/ /'ænsə/ /ðə/ /'kwɛstʃən/ | |
| 题因为这个问题(过去)是 | because the question was very | /bɪ'kəz/ /ðə/ /ˈkwɛstʃən/ /wəz/ /ˈvɛri/ | |
| 非常困难的对我来说 | difficult for me | /'dɪfɪkəlt/ /f͡϶-/ /mi/ | |
| 我(过去)拒绝回答这个问 | I refused to answer the question | /aɪ/ /ri'fjuzd/ /tə/ /'ænsə/ /ðə/ /'kwɛstʃən/ | |
| 题因为它(过去)是非常困 | because it was very difficult for | /bɪ'kɔz/ /ɪt/ /wəz/ /ˈvɛri/ /ˈdɪfɪkəlt/ /fɜ-/ | |
| 难的对我来说 | me | /mi/ | |
| 困难的 | difficult | /'dɪfɪkəlt/ | |
| 它是困难的 | it is difficult | /ɪt/ /ɪz/ /ˈdɪfɪkəlt/ | |
| 完成 | to finish | /tə/ /ˈfɪnɪʃ/ | |
| 这个工作 | the work | /ðə/ /w3·k/ | |
| 完成这个工作 | to finish the work | /tə/ /'fɪnɪʃ/ /ðə/ /wɜ·k/ | |
| 完成这个工作(它)是困难 | it is difficult to finish the work | /ıt/ /ɪz/ /ˈdɪfɪkəlt/ /tə/ /ˈfɪnɪʃ/ /ðə/ /wæk/ | |
| 的 | | | |
| 一天 | a day | /ə/ /de/ | |
| 在一天内 | in a day | /ın/ /ə/ /de/ | |
| 在一天内完成这个工作 | it is difficult to finish the work in | /t/ /tz/ /'dıfıkəlt/ /tə/ /'fınıʃ/ /ðə/ /wæk/ | |
| (它)是困难的 | a day | /ɪn/ /ə/ /de/ | |
| 危险的 | dangerous | /'dendʒərəs/ | |
| 它是危险的 | it is dangerous | /ɪt/ /ɪz/ /'dendʒərəs/ | |
| 游泳 | to swim | /tə/ /swim/ | |
| 大海 | the sea | /ðə/ /si/ | |
| 在大海里 | in the sea | /is/ /ðə/ /si/ | |
| 在大海里游泳 | to swim in the sea | /tə/ /swɪm/ /ɪn/ /ðə/ /si/ | |
| 在大海里游泳(它)是危险 | it is dangerous to swim in the sea | /ɪt/ /ɪz/ /ˈdendʒərəs/ /tə/ /swɪm/ /ɪn/ /ðə/ | |
| 的 | | /si/ | |
| 认为 | think | /θιηk/ /aɪ/ /θιηk/ | |
| | 我认为 I think | | |
| 我认为在大海里游泳(它) | I think it is dangerous to swim in | /aɪ/ / θ ɪŋk/ /ɪt/ /ɪz/ /'dendʒərəs/ /tə/ /swɪm/ | |
| 是危险的 | the sea | /ɪn/ /ðə/ /si/ | |
| 我不认为在大海里游泳 | I don't think it is dangerous to | /aɪ/ /dont/ /θɪŋk/ /ɪt/ /ɪz/ /'dendʒərəs/ /tə/ | |
| (它)是危险的 swim in the sea | | /swim/ /in/ /ðə/ /si/ | |

| 我拒绝 | I refuse | /aɪ/ /ri'fjuz/ | |
|-----------------|--|--|--|
| 我拒绝在大海里游泳 | 3 | | |
| 因为 | 3 | | |
| 因为它是危险的 | because it is dangerous | /bɪ'kɔz/ /ɪt/ /ɪz/ /'dendʒərəs/ | |
| 我拒绝在大海里游泳因为它 | I refuse to swim in the sea | | |
| 是危险的 | because it is dangerous | /bi'kɔz//it//iz//'dendʒərəs/ | |
| 接受 | to accept | /tə//ək'sɛpt/ | |
| 这个挑战 | the challenge | /ðə/ /'tʃælɪndʒ/ | |
| 接受这个挑战 | to accept the challenge | /tə/ /ək'sɛpt/ /ðə/ /'tʃælındʒ/ | |
| 我必须接受这个挑战 | I have to accept the challenge | /aɪ/ /hæv/ /tə/ /ək'sɛpt/ /ðə/ /'tʃælɪndʒ/ | |
| 我(过去)必须接受这个挑 战 | I had to accept the challenge | /aɪ/ /hæd/ /tə/ /ək'sɛpt/ /ðə/ /'tʃælɪndʒ/ | |
| 我(过去)不必接受这个挑战 | I didn't have to accept the challenge | /aɪ/ /'dɪdnt/ /hæv/ /tə/ /ək'sɛpt/ /ðə/ /'tʃælɪndʒ/ | |
| 我接受这个挑战 | I accept the challenge | /aɪ/ /ək'sɛpt/ /ðə/ /'tʃælɪndʒ/ | |
| 我不接受这个挑战 | I don't accept the challenge | /aɪ/ /dont/ /ək'sɛpt/ /ðə/ /'tʃælɪndʒ/ | |
| 我(过去)接受这个挑战 | I accepted the challenge | /aɪ/ /ək'sɛptɪd/ /ðə/ /'tʃælɪndʒ/ | |
| 我(过去)不接受这个挑战 | I didn't accept the challenge | /aɪ/ /ˈdɪdnt/ /ək'sɛpt/ /ðə/ /'tʃælɪndʒ/ | |
| 大的 | big | /bɪg/ | |
| 一个大的挑战 | a big challenge | /ə/ /bɪg/ /'tʃælɪndʒ/ | |
| 英语 | English /ˈɪŋglɪʃ/ | | |
| 英语是一个大的挑战 | English is a big challenge | /'ɪŋglɪʃ/ /ɪz/ /ə/ /bɪɡ/ /'tʃælɪndʒ/ | |
| 对我来说 | for me | /f ₃ -/ /mi/ | |
| 英语是一个大的挑战对我来 说 | English is a big challenge for me | /'ɪŋglɪʃ/ /ɪz/ /ə/ /bɪg/ /'tʃælɪndʒ/ /fɜ-/ /mi/ | |
| 英语不是一个大的挑战对我 来说 | English is not a big challenge for me | ge for /'ɪŋglɪʃ/ /ɪz/ /nat/ /ə/ /bɪg/ /'tʃælɪndʒ/ /fə/ /mi/ | |
| 掌握 | to master | /tə/ /'mæstə-/ | |
| 英语 | English | /ˈɪŋglɪʃ/ | |
| 掌握英语 | to master English | /tə/ /ˈmæstə-/ /ˈɪŋglɪʃ/ | |
| 我将会 | I will | /aɪ/ /wɪl/ | |
| 我将会掌握英语 | I will master English | /aɪ/ /wɪl/ /ˈmæstə/ /ˈɪŋglɪʃ/ | |
| 将来 | the future | /ðə/ /ˈfjʊtʃə-/ | |
| 在将来 | in the future | /ɪn/ /ðə/ /ˈfjʊtʃə-/ | |
| 不远的 | near | /nɪr/ | |
| 在不远的将来 | in the near future /ɪn//ðə//nɪr//ˈfjʊtʃə-/ | | |
| 我将会在不远的将来掌握英 | I will master English in the near /aɪ/ /wɪl/ /ˈmæstə-/ /ˈɪŋglɪʃ/ /ɪn/ /ðə/ | | |
| 语 | future /'fjotfo-/ | | |
| 我知道 | I know | /aɪ/ /no/ | |
| 我知道我将会在不远的将来 | I know I will master English in | | |
| | 掌握英语 the near future /ðə/ /nɪr/ /'fjʊt | | |
| 而且 | | | |
| 而且我知道我将会在不远的 | and I know I will master english | /ənd/ /aɪ/ /no/ /aɪ/ /wɪl/ /ˈmæstə/ /ˈɪŋglɪʃ/ | |

| 将来掌握英语 | in the near future | /ɪn/ /ðə/ /nɪr/ /ˈfjʊtʃə-/ | |
|--------------|------------------------------------|--|--|
| 英语不是一个大的挑战对我 | English is not a big challenge for | /'inglis//iz//nat//ə//big//'tsælindz//fa/ | |
| 来说 | me | /mi/ | |
| 英语不是一个大的挑战对我 | English is not a big challenge for | /'ɪŋglɪʃ/ /ɪz/ /nat/ /ə/ /bɪg/ /'tʃælɪndʒ/ /fɜ-/ | |
| 来说而且我知道我将会在不 | me and I know I will master | /mi/ /ənd/ /aɪ/ /no/ /aɪ/ /wɪl/ /ˈmæstə-/ | |
| 远的将来掌握英语 | english in the near future | /ˈɪŋglɪʃ/ /ɪn/ /ðə/ /nɪr/ /ˈfjʊtʃə-/ | |

| 中文 | 原形 | 第三人称单数 | 过去式 |
|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 想要 | want | wants | wanted |
| 喜欢 | like | likes | liked |
| 有; (+to)不得不 | have | has | had |
| 计划 | | | |
| | plan | plans | planned |
| 需要 | need | needs | needed |
| 做 | do | does | did |
| 告诉 | tell | tells | told |
| 说话 | talk | talks | talked |
| 是 | be (am) | is | was |
| 是 | be (is) | is | was |
| 是 | be (are) | is | were |
| 看到 | see | sees | saw |
| 吃 | eat | eats | ate |
| 喝 | drink | drinks | drank |
| 知道 | know | knows | knew |
| 忘记 | forget | forgets | forgot |
| 失去 | lose | loses | lost |
| 离开 | leave | leaves | left |
| 睡觉 | sleep | sleeps | slept |
| 明白 | understand | understands | understood |
| 买 | buy | buys | bought |
| 洗 | wash | washes | washed |
| 打电话 | call | calls | called |
| 帮助 | help | helps | helped |
| 相信 | believe | believes | believed |
| 学习 | study | studies | studied |
| 解释 | explain | explains | explained |
| 问 | ask | asks | asked |
| _€ | fly | flies | flew |
| | read | reads | read |
| 走路 | walk | walks | walked |
| 跳舞 | dance | dances | danced |
| 回答 | answer | answers | answered |
| 工作 | work | works | worked |
| 待在 | stay | stays | stayed |
| 支付 | pay | pays | paid |
| 旅行 | travel | travels | traveled |
| 给 | give | gives | gave |
| 达到 | get | gets | got |
| 锁 | lock | locks | locked |
| 记得 | remember | remembers | remembered |
| 清理 | clean | cleans | cleaned |
| ,H-~T | Clean | 7 | Cicanou |

| 找到 | find | finds | found |
|----|--------|----------|----------|
| 关闭 | close | closes | closed |
| 教 | teach | teaches | taught |
| 展示 | show | shows | showed |
| 让 | let | lets | let |
| 休息 | rest | rests | rested |
| 用 | use | uses | used |
| 做饭 | cook | cooks | cooked |
| 去 | go | goes | went |
| 决定 | decide | decides | decided |
| 驾驶 | drive | drives | drove |
| 改变 | change | changes | changed |
| 尝试 | try | tries | tried |
| 停止 | stop | stops | Stopped |
| 参加 | join | joins | joined |
| 邀请 | invite | invites | invited |
| 拒绝 | refuse | refuses | refused |
| 接受 | accept | accepts | accepted |
| 学习 | learn | learns | learnt |
| 完成 | finish | finishes | finished |
| 看 | watch | watches | watched |
| 游泳 | swim | swims | swam |
| 掌握 | master | masters | mastered |