星荣英语笔记

零基础学英语

(第35课)

Hello 你好,我是星荣,欢迎来到零基础学英语的第 35 课,第二阶段的 25 课。

我们先来整理一下上节课学的动词的 ed 形式。这个 ed 形式就是传统语法教材的过去分词,它和动词的过去式不是一个概念。动词的过去式是用来表示这个动作发生的时间是过去,它是可以单独用在一个句子里的,而过去分词不可以单独做动词,它必须和其他成分一起才可以表示某一个动作。比如动词的 ed 形式只有在前面加上 be 才可以用来表达被动的动作,单独的一个 ed 形式的动词则不可以。当然 ed 形式的动词除了和 be 搭配表被动之外,还可以表示其他很多不同的含义,我们会在以后的课程里慢慢学到。

注意,这里面会有一些容易让人误解的点,那就是有很多动词的过去分词形式和过去式是完全一样的。比如 to tell 告诉这个动作的过去式是 told,它的过去分词也是 told,所以如果一句话里出现了 told,我们是无法仅仅通过这一个词来判断含义的,还要看是否存在和 told 搭配的其他内容。举个例子 He told me a story.理解为他(过去)给我讲了一个故事。told 就可以理解为过去讲述的含义,仅仅是过去式。如果这句话变成了 The story was told by him.理解为这个故事(过去)被他讲述。这里因为 told 这个词前面有 be 的存在,在这里是 was 的形式,所以需要把 was 和 told 放在一起来理解,它们整体表达了被动的含义,理解为这个故事被讲述.另外 was 还暗示了时间是过去。

刚才用到的动词各种形式的总结,可以在微信公众号 "Hi 要大声说出来" 找到。

下面的内容是本节课的学习重点,我们曾经学过的动词 ing 形式,这种形式的词和 be 结合可以表达正在进行的含义。那么如果我们把 be 去掉,单独的 ing 动词可以用来表达什么呢?

举个例子, I like to read.这句话里 read 用的是不定式的形式,如果用 reading 这个 ing 形式来代替不定式是否可行呢?我们来看一下,这句话就变成了 I like reading.这句话其实是符合英文规则的。

我们来分析一下,因为这句话已经有了一个动词那就是 like 这个词,所以第二个出现的动词需要变化一下形式,之前我们说可以加上 to 变成不定式的形式,在这里是变成了 ing 的形式,也没有问题。

所以,现在问题来了,如果两种形式都成立,都符合语法规范,那 它们之间含义具体的区别是什么呢?我们来分析一下。

首先,如果你把这两句话都简单的理解为我喜欢读书。完全没有问题,他们可以当作相同的含义来理解。但是如果再详细分析一下,也可以分析出差别。

reading 表达的是阅读这件事,就是说阅读这个动作的名词,reading 这个词已经被 ing 这三个字母名词化了,I like reading 说的就是我喜欢读书这件事。而 I like to read 可以理解为这句话里有两个动词,第二个动词 read 变成了不定式的形式,和前面的 like 这个动作形成了一个先后的逻辑顺序,就是我是先喜欢,喜欢什么呢,喜欢阅读,所以你可以把这句话理解为我喜欢去阅读。所以 to read 不定式里的 to

可以理解为"去"的概念,"去"做什么事情,其实就是表示还没有发生的动作。所以这两个说法最简单的区别就是, I like reading 说的是我喜欢阅读这件事情,"喜欢"和"阅读"这两个动作没有办法分先后。因为阅读让我开心,或者说我很享受阅读,所以这句话可以理解为我有阅读的习惯。I like to read 我喜欢去阅读,重点在于是我做这个动作,我选择了去阅读的这个动作,所以这句话可以表达偶然的来了兴致去阅读。

其实还有其他稍微复杂的区别,我们以后再分析。除了 like 之外,还有很多词可以在后面添加 ing 形式的动词,我们在连词成句里来领会具体的含义。

微信: xingrongyingyu 公众号: Hi 要大声说出来





| 中文 | 英文 | K.K.音标 |
|--------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| 我喜欢 | I like | /aɪ/ /laɪk/ |
| 阅读 | to read | /tə/ /rid/ |
| 我喜欢阅读 | I like to read | /aɪ/ /laɪk/ /tə/ /rid/ |
| 阅读(ing 形式) | reading | /ˈridɪŋ/ |
| 我喜欢阅读 | I like reading | /aɪ/ /laɪk/ /ridɪŋ/ |
| 烹饪 | to cook | /tə/ /kʊk/ |
| 烹饪(ing 形式) | cooking | /ˈkʊkɪŋ/ |
| 我喜欢烹饪 | I like cooking | /aɪ/ /laɪk/ /ˈkʊkɪŋ/ |
| 购物 | to shop | /tə/ /ʃap/ |
| 购物(ing 形式) | shopping | / ˈʃapɪŋ / |
| 我喜欢购物 | I like shopping | /aɪ/ /laɪk/ /ˈʃɑpɪŋ/ |
| 篮球 | basketball | /'bæskɪtbəl/ |
| 打 | to play | /tə/ /ple/ |
| 打篮球 | to play basketball | /tə//ple//'bæskɪtbəl/ |
| 打(ing 形式) | playing | /'pleɪŋ/ |
| 打篮球(ing 形式) | playing basketball | /'pleɪŋ/ /'bæskɪtbəl/ |
| 我喜欢打篮球 | I like playing basketball | /aɪ/ /laɪk/ /'pleɪŋ/ /'bæskɪtbəl/ |
| 享受 | to enjoy | /tə/ /ɪn'dʒɔɪ/ |
| 我享受 | I enjoy | /aɪ/ /ɪn'dʒɔɪ/ |
| 打篮球(ing 形式) | playing basketball | /'pleɪŋ/ /'bæskɪtbəl/ |
| 我享受打篮球 | I enjoy playing basketball | /aɪ/ /ɪn'dʒɔɪ/ /'pleɪŋ/ /'bæskɪtbəl/ |
| 书 | books | /buks/ |
| 阅读(ing 形式) | reading | /ˈridɪŋ/ |
| 读书(ing 形式) | reading books | /ˈridɪŋ/ /bʊks/ |
| 我享受 | I enjoy | /ıcdʒəɪ/ |
| 我享受读书 | I enjoy reading books | /aɪ/ /ɪn'dʒɔɪ/ /ˈridɪŋ/ /bʊks/ |
| 自由的 | free | /fri/ |
| 时间 | time | /taɪm/ |
| 自由时间 | free time | /fri/ /taɪm/ |
| 我的自由时间 | my free time | /maɪ/ /fri/ /taɪm/ |
| 在我的自由时间里 | in my free time | /ın/ /maɪ/ /fri/ /taɪm/ |
| 在我空闲的时候我享受读书 | I enjoy reading books in my free time | /aɪ/ /ɪn'dʒɔɪ/ /ˈridɪŋ/ /bʊks/ /ɪn/ /maɪ/ /fri/ /taɪm/ |
| 他享受 | he enjoys | /hi/ /ɪn'dʒəɪz/ |
| 做 | to make | /tə/ /mek/ |
| 朋友 | friends | /frendz/ |
| 交朋友 | to make friends | /tə/ /mek/ /frɛndz/ |
| 交朋友(ing 形式) | making friends | /'mekɪŋ/ /frɛndz/ |
| 他享受交朋友 | he enjoys making friends | /hi/ /ɪn'dʒɔɪz/ /ˈmekɪŋ/ /frɛndz/ |
| 人 | people | /'pipl/ |
| 不同的 | different | /'dɪfrənt/ |

| 不同的人 | different people | /'dıfrənt/ /'pipl/ | | |
|---------------|---------------------------------|---|--|--|
| 和不同的人 | with different people | /wið/ /ˈdɪfrənt/ /ˈpipl/ | | |
| 他享受交朋友 | he enjoys making friends | /hi/ /ɪn'dʒɔɪz/ /ˈmekɪŋ/ /frɛndz/ | | |
| | he enjoys making friends with | /hi/ /ɪn'dʒɔɪz/ /ˈmekɪŋ/ /frɛndz/ /wɪð/ | | |
| 他享受和不同的人交朋友 | different people | /'dıfrənt/ /'pipl/ | | |
| 看 | to watch | /tə/ /watʃ/ | | |
| 电影 | movies | /ˈmuviz/ | | |
| 看电影 | to watch movies | /tə//watʃ//'muviz/ | | |
| 看电影(ing 形式) | watching movies | /'watʃɪŋ/ /'muviz/ | | |
| 他享受 | he enjoys | /hi/ /ɪn'dʒɔɪz/ | | |
| 他享受看电影 | he enjoys watching movies | /hi/ /ɪn'dʒəɪz/ /'watʃɪŋ/ /'muviz/ | | |
| 朋友 | friend | /frend/ | | |
| 女孩 | girl | /g3·1/ | | |
| 女朋友 | girlfriend | /ˈgɜ·lfrɛnd/ | | |
| 他的女朋友 | his girlfriend | /hɪz/ /'g3·lfrɛnd/ | | |
| 和一起 | with | /wið/ | | |
| 和他的女朋友一起 | with his girlfriend | /wɪð/ /hɪz/ /ˈgs-lfrɛnd/ | | |
| 他享受看电影 | he enjoys watching movies | /hi/ /ɪn'dʒɔɪz/ /'watʃɪŋ/ /'muviz/ | | |
| 他享受和他的女朋友一起看电 | he enjoys watching movies with | /hi/ /ɪn'dʒəɪz/ /ˈwatʃɪŋ/ /ˈmuviz/ /wɪð/ | | |
| 影 | his girlfriend | /hɪz/ /'gɜ·lfrɛnd/ | | |
| 世界 | the world | /ðə/ /w3·ld/ | | |
| 围着 | around | /əˈraʊnd/ | | |
| 围着世界 | around the world | /əˈraʊnd/ /ðə/ /wɜ·ld/ | | |
| 旅行 | to travel | /tə/ /'trævl/ | | |
| 环游世界 | to travel around the world | /tə/ /'trævl/ /ə'raund/ /ðə/ /wɜ·ld/ | | |
| 环游世界(ing 形式) | traveling around the world | /ˈtrævlɪŋ/ /əˈraʊnd/ /ðə/ /wɜ·ld/ | | |
| 他们享受 | they enjoy | /ðe/ /ɪnˈdʒɔɪ/ | | |
| 他们享受环游世界 | they enjoy traveling around the | /ðe/ /ɪnˈdʒɔɪ/ /ˈtrævlɪŋ/ /əˈraʊnd/ /ðə/ | | |
| | world | /w3·ld/ | | |
| 游戏 | games | /gemz/ | | |
| 视频 | video | /'vɪdɪo/ | | |
| 电子游戏 | video games | /'vɪdɪo/ /gemz/ | | |
| 玩 | to play | /tə/ /ple/ | | |
| 玩电子游戏 | to play video games | /tə//ple//'vɪdɪo//gemz/ | | |
| 玩电子游戏(ing 形式) | playing video games | /'pleɪŋ/ /'vɪdɪo/ /gemz/ | | |
| 他享受 | he enjoys | /hi/ /ɪn'dʒɔɪz/ | | |
| 他享受玩电子游戏 | he enjoys playing video games | /hi/ /ɪn'dʒɔɪz/ /'pleɪŋ/ /'vɪdɪo/ /gemz/ | | |
| 朋友们 | friends | /frendz/ | | |
| 他的朋友们 | his friends | /hɪz/ /frɛndz/ | | |
| 和⋯⋯一起 | with | /wɪð/ | | |
| 和他的朋友们一起 | with his friends | /wɪð/ /hɪz/ /frɛndz/ | | |
| 他享受和他的朋友们一起玩电 | he enjoys playing video games | /hi//ɪn'dʒəɪz//'pleɪŋ//'vɪdɪo//gemz//wɪð/ | | |
| 子游戏 | with his friends | /hɪz/ /frɛndz/ | | |

| 练习 | to practice | /tə/ /ˈpræktɪs/ |
|----------------|--|--|
| 瑜伽 | yoga | /'jogə/ |
| 练习瑜伽 | to practice yoga | /tə/ /ˈpræktɪs/ /ˈjogə/ |
| 练习瑜伽(ing 形式) | | /ˈpræktɪsɪ//ˈjogə/ |
| 我享受 | practicing yoga | 1 0 0 |
| 我字叉 我享受练习瑜伽 | I enjoy | /aɪ/ /m'dʒəɪ/ |
| | I enjoy practicing yoga | /aɪ/ /ɪn'dʒəɪ/ /ˈpræktɪsɪŋ/ /ˈjogə/ |
| 每天早上 | every morning | /ˈɛvri/ /ˈmɔrnɪŋ/ |
| 我享受每天早上练习瑜伽 | I enjoy practicing yoga every morning | /aɪ/ /ɪn'dʒəɪ/ /ˈpræktɪsɪŋ/ /ˈjogə/ /ˈɛvri/ /ˈmərnɪŋ/ |
| 他们享受 | they enjoy | /ðe/ /ɪn'dʒəɪ/ |
| 练习(ing 形式) | practicing | /'præktɪsɪŋ/ |
| 他们享受练习 | they enjoy practicing | /ðe/ /ɪnˈdʒəɪ/ /ˈpræktɪsɪŋ/ |
| 英语 | English | /ˈɪŋglɪʃ/ |
| 他们的 | their | /ðɛr/ |
| 他们的英语 | their English | /ðɛr/ /ˈɪŋglɪʃ/ |
| 他们享受练习他们的英语 | they enjoy practicing their English | /ðe/ /ɪnˈdʒɔɪ/ /ˈpræktɪsɪŋ/ /ðɛr/ /ˈɪŋglɪʃ/ |
| 说话 | to speak | /tə/ /spik/ |
| 说话的人 | speaker | /'spiko-/ |
| 当地的 | native | /'netɪv/ |
| 母语使用者 | native speakers | /'netɪv/ /'spikə·z/ |
| 和母语使用者 | with native speakers | /wɪð//'netɪv//'spikəz/ |
| 他们享受和母语使用者练习他 | they enjoy practicing their | /ðe/ /ɪn'dʒɔɪ/ /ˈpræktɪsɪŋ/ /ðɛr/ /ˈɪŋglɪʃ/ |
| 们的英语 | English with native speakers | /wɪð//'netɪv//'spikəz/ |
| 吉他 | guitar | /gɪ'tar/ |
| 技术 | skills | /'skɪlz/ |
| 吉他技术 | guitar skills | /gɪ'tɑr/ /'skɪlz/ |
| 他的吉他技术 | his guitar skills | /hɪz//gɪ'tɑr//'skɪlz/ |
| 练习(ing 形式) | practicing | /'præktɪsɪŋ/ |
| 练习他的吉他技术 | practicing his guitar skills | /'præktɪsɪŋ//hɪz//gɪ'tɑr//'skɪlz/ |
| 他享受 | he enjoys | /hi/ /ɪn'dʒəɪz/ |
| 他享受练习他的吉他技术 | he enjoys practicing his guitar skills | /hi/ /ɪn'dʒɔɪz/ /ˈpræktɪsɪŋ/ /hɪz/ /gɪ'tar/ /ˈskɪlz/ |
| 每天 | every day | /'evri//de/ |
| 他享受每天练习他的吉他技术 | he enjoys practicing his guitar skills every day | /hi/ /ɪn'dʒɔɪz/ /ˈpræktɪsɪŋ/ /hɪz/ /gɪ'tar/ /ˈskɪlz/ /ˈɛvri/ /de/ |
| | you should | /ju//ʃod/ |
| 练习 | to practice | /tə/ /ˈpræktɪs/ |
| | you should practice | /ju//ʃod//ˈpræktɪs/ |
| 以 | to dance | /tə//dæns/ |
| 跳舞(ing 形式) | dancing | /ˈdænsɪŋ/ |
| 你应该练习跳舞 | you should practice dancing | |
| | | /ju//ʃod//ˈpræktɪs//ˈdænsɪŋ/ |
| 更加 | more | /mɔr/ |

| 经常 | often | /nfc// | |
|----------------------|---|--|--|
| 更加经常 | more often | /mɔr/ /'ɔfn/ | |
| 你应该更加经常地练习跳舞 | you should practice dancing more often | /ju//ʃod//'præktis//'dænsiŋ//mor//'ofn/ | |
| 练习 | to practice | /tə/ /ˈpræktɪs/ | |
| 他需要 | he needs | /hi/ /nidz/ | |
| 他需要练习 | he needs to practice | /hi/ /nidz/ /tə/ /ˈpræktɪs/ | |
| 说 | to speak | /tə/ /spik/ | |
| 英语 | English | /ˈɪŋglɪʃ/ | |
| 说英语 | to speak English | /tə/ /spik/ /ˈɪŋglɪʃ/ | |
| 说英语(ing 形式) | speaking English | /ˈspikɪŋ/ /ˈɪŋglɪʃ/ | |
| 他需要练习 | he needs to practice | /hi/ /nidz/ /tə/ /ˈpræktɪs/ | |
| 他需要练习说英语 | he needs to practice speaking English | /hi//nidz//tə//'præktɪs//'spikɪŋ//'ɪŋglɪʃ/ | |
| 更加经常 | more often | /mər/ /'əfn/ | |
| 他需要更经常地练习说英语 | he needs to practice speaking | /hi/ /nidz/ /tə/ /ˈpræktɪs/ /ˈspikɪŋ/ /ˈɪŋglɪʃ/ | |
| 他而女史经市地练刁优央店 | English more often | /mɔr/ /'ɔfn/ | |
| 你应该 | you should | /ju/ /ʃʊd/ | |
| 练习 | to practice | /tə/ /ˈpræktɪs/ | |
| 你应该练习 | you should practice | /ju//ʃʊd//ˈpræktɪs/ | |
| 阅读 | to read | /tə/ /rid/ | |
| 大声的 | aloud | /əˈlaʊd/ | |
| 大声地读 | to read aloud | /tə/ /rid/ /ə'laʊd/ | |
| 大声地读(ing 形式) | reading aloud | /ˈridɪŋ/ /əˈlaʊd/ | |
| 你应该练习 | you should practice | /ju//ʃod//ˈpræktɪs/ | |
| 你应该练习大声地读 | you should practice reading aloud | /ju//ʃʊd//ˈpræktɪs//ˈridɪŋ//əˈlaʊd/ | |
| 发音 | pronunciation | /prənʌnsɪ'eʃən/ | |
| 你的发音 | your pronunciation | /jʊr/ /prənʌnsɪ'eʃən/ | |
| 改善 | to improve | /tə/ /ɪmˈpruv/ | |
| 改善你的发音 | to improve your pronunciation | /tə//ɪmˈpruv//jʊr//prənʌnsɪˈeʃən/ | |
| 你应该练习大声地读 | you should practice reading aloud | /ju//ʃʊd//ˈpræktɪs//ˈridɪŋ//əˈlaʊd/ | |
| 你应该练习大声地读去改善你 的发音 | you should practice reading aloud to improve your pronunciation | /ju/ /ʃʊd/ /ˈpræktɪs/ /ˈridɪŋ/ /əˈlaʊd/ /tə/ /ɪmˈpruv//jʊr/ /prənʌnsɪ'eʃən/ | |

| 中文 | 原形 | 第三人称单数 | 过去式 | ing 形式 | ed 形式 |
|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|---------------|------------|
| 想要 | want | wants | wanted | wanting | wanted |
| 喜欢 | like | likes | liked | liking | liked |
| 有; (+to)不得不 | have | has | had | having | had |
| 计划 | plan | plans | planned | planning | planned |
| 需要 | need | needs | needed | needing | needed |
| 做 | do | does | did | doing | done |
| 告诉 | tell | tells | told | telling | told |
| 说话 | talk | talks | talked | talking | talked |
| 是 | be(am) | is | was | being | been |
| 是 | be(is) | is | was | being | been |
| 是 | be(are) | is | were | being | been |
| 看到 | see | sees | saw | seeing | seen |
| 吃 | eat | eats | ate | eating | eaten |
| 喝 | drink | drinks | drank | drinking | drunk |
| 知道 | know | knows | knew | knowing | known |
| 忘记 | forget | forgets | forgot | forgetting | forgotten |
| 失去 | lose | loses | lost | losing | lost |
| 离开 | leave | leaves | left | leaving | left |
| 睡觉 | sleep | sleeps | slept | sleeping | slept |
| 明白 | understand | understands | understood | understanding | understood |
| 买 | buy | buys | bought | buying | bought |
| 洗 | wash | washes | washed | washing | washed |
| 打电话 | call | calls | called | calling | called |
| 帮助 | help | helps | helped | helping | helped |
| 相信 | believe | believes | believed | believing | believed |
| 学习 | study | studies | studied | studying | studied |
| 解释 | explain | explains | explained | explaining | explained |
| 问 | ask | asks | asked | asking | asked |
| ₹ | fly | flies | flew | flying | flown |

| 阅读 | read | reads | read | reading | read |
|----|----------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 走路 | walk | walks | walked | walking | walked |
| 跳舞 | dance | dances | danced | dancing | danced |
| 回答 | answer | answers | answered | answering | answered |
| 工作 | work | works | worked | working | worked |
| 待在 | stay | stays | stayed | staying | stayed |
| 支付 | pay | pays | paid | paying | paid |
| 旅行 | travel | travels | traveled | traveling | traveled |
| 给 | give | gives | gave | giving | given |
| 到达 | get | gets | got | getting | got |
| 锁 | lock | locks | locked | locking | locked |
| 记得 | remember | remembers | remembered | remembering | remembered |
| 清理 | clean | cleans | cleaned | cleaning | cleaned |
| 找到 | find | finds | found | finding | found |
| 关闭 | close | closes | closed | closing | closed |
| 教 | teach | teaches | taught | teaching | taught |
| 展示 | show | shows | showed | showing | shown |
| 让 | let | lets | let | letting | let |
| 休息 | rest | rests | rested | resting | rested |
| 用 | use | uses | used | using | used |
| 做饭 | cook | cooks | cooked | cooking | cooked |
| 去 | go | goes | went | going | gone |
| 决定 | decide | decides | decided | deciding | decided |
| 驾驶 | drive | drives | drove | driving | driven |
| 改变 | change | changes | changed | changing | changed |
| 尝试 | try | tries | tried | trying | tried |
| 停止 | stop | stops | stopped | stopping | stopped |
| 参加 | join | joins | joined | joining | joined |
| 邀请 | invite | invites | invited | inviting | invited |
| | | | | | |
| 拒绝 | refuse | refuses | refused | refusing | refused |

| 学习 | learn | learns | learnt | learning | learnt |
|-----|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 完成 | finish | finishes | finished | finishing | finished |
| 看 | watch | watches | watched | watching | watched |
| 游泳 | swim | swims | swam | swimming | swum |
| 掌握 | master | masters | mastered | mastering | mastered |
| 购物 | shop | shops | shopped | shopping | shopped |
| 等待 | wait | waits | waited | waiting | waited |
| 讨论 | discuss | discusses | discussed | discussing | discussed |
| 面对 | face | faces | faced | facing | faced |
| 解决 | solve | solves | solved | solving | solved |
| 疑惑 | wonder | wonders | wondered | wondering | wondered |
| 递给 | hand | hands | handed | handing | handed |
| 玩 | play | plays | played | playing | played |
| 跑 | run | runs | ran | running | run |
| 挑战 | challenge | challenges | challenged | challenging | challenged |
| 希望 | hope | hopes | hoped | hoping | hoped |
| 见到 | meet | meets | met | meeting | met |
| 打开 | open | opens | opened | opening | opened |
| 认为 | think | thinks | thought | thinking | thought |
| 说话 | speak | speaks | spoke | speaking | spoken |
| 看 | look | looks | looked | looking | looked |
| 听 | hear | hears | heard | hearing | heard |
| 强迫 | force | forces | forced | forcing | forced |
| 操作 | handle | handles | handled | handling | handled |
| 握 | hold | holds | held | holding | held |
| 做 | make | makes | made | making | made |
| 承诺 | promise | promises | promised | promising | promised |
| 保持 | keep | keeps | kept | keeping | kept |
| 钓鱼 | fish | fishes | fished | fishing | fished |
| 保存 | save | saves | saved | saving | saved |
| 注意到 | notice | notices | noticed | noticing | noticed |

| 退出 | quit | quits | quit/quitted | quitting | quit/quitted |
|-----|----------|-----------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| 抽烟 | smoke | smokes | smoked | smoking | smoked |
| 更喜欢 | prefer | prefers | preferred | preferring | preferred |
| 爱 | love | loves | loved | loving | loved |
| 打破 | break | breaks | broke | breaking | broken |
| 享受 | enjoy | enjoys | enjoyed | enjoying | enjoyed |
| 练习 | practice | practices | practiced | practicing | practiced |
| 改善 | improve | improves | improved | improving | improved |

练习题

1. 他(现在)正在练习唱歌。

1. He is practicing singing.

案答