

星荣英语笔记

零基础学英语

(第 25.5 课)

Hello 你好，我是星荣，欢迎来到零基础学英语的第 25.5 课，第二阶段的 15.5 课。

如果这些动词后面添加某个东西的名词，比如这本书 the book，变成 to give the book; to hand the book; to read the book; 以及 to buy the book。他们的含义分别是给这本书、递这本书、读这本书以及买这本书，这非常好理解，就是一个动作词加上一个名词的组合方式。但如果在这个组合的基础上，我们在动词和名词之间加上一个人称，比如我的宾格形式 me，变成 to give me the book; to hand me the book; to read me the book; 以及 to buy me the book。那么它们的中文含义也要相应添加上“我”这个词。变成给我这本书、递给我这本书、读给我这本书以及买给我这本书。但是在中文里好像除了第一个之外都有歧义，因为它们都缺少了一个“给”字，我们再修改一下，现在翻译为，递给我这本书、读给我这本书以及买给我这本书。这样就对了。当然，最后两句你还可以把他们理解为更适合中文的表达，为我读这本书以及为我买这本书。所以，我们可以这样总结，如果这几个动作词后面先添加一个人称再添加一个其他的名词，那么这个动作词就都需要理解为类似“给”的含义。比如递给、读给、买给，至于第一个词 give 本身就是给的意思，所以就不需要再加一个给字了。

这里我们再学习一个新的有这个规律的词，to make，这个词有非常多含义，这里我们先理解它“做”的含义，比如 to make a cake 翻译为做一个蛋糕，这里的“make”就是做的含义，但是它和我们之前学过

的另外一个做“do”是不一样的，“make”侧重于产生一个新的东西，做一个蛋糕就是本来没有蛋糕，做出来一个，产生了新的东西，所以用“make”。而“do”说的是这个东西本来就有，比如“to do housework”做家务说的是，家务本来就在那里，只是需要你去完成。

那么，如果我们在 to make a cake 做一个蛋糕，这个组合的动词后面也添加一个人称 me，变成 to make me a cake，它就需要翻译为“给我一个蛋糕”，或者更符合中文习惯的说法“给我做一个蛋糕”。所以这里的“make”也有了“给”的含义。

微信：xingrong-english

公众号：Hi 要大声说出来



| 中文 | 英文 | K.K.音标 |
|--------------|------------------------------------|--|
| 惊喜 | surprise | /sə'praɪz/ |
| 一个惊喜 | a surprise | /ə/ /sə'praɪz/ |
| 大的 | big | /bɪg/ |
| 一个大惊喜 | a big surprise | /ə/ /bɪg/ /sə'praɪz/ |
| 给 | to give | /tə/ /gɪv/ |
| 她 | her | /hə/ |
| 给她 | to give her | /tə/ /gɪv/ /hə/ |
| 给她一个大惊喜 | to give her a big surprise | /tə/ /gɪv/ /hə/ /ə/ /bɪg/ /sə'praɪz/ |
| 我想要 | I want | /aɪ/ /wʌnt/ |
| 我想要给她一个大惊喜 | I want to give her a big surprise | /aɪ/ /wʌnt/ /tə/ /gɪv/ /hə/ /ə/ /bɪg/ /sə'praɪz/ |
| 给 | to give | /tə/ /gɪv/ |
| 建议 | advice | /əd'vaɪs/ |
| 一些 | some | /səm/ |
| 一些建议 | some advice | /səm/ /əd'vaɪs/ |
| 给一些建议 | to give some advice | /tə/ /gɪv/ /səm/ /əd'vaɪs/ |
| 我 | me | /mi/ |
| 给我 | to give me | /tə/ /gɪv/ /mi/ |
| 给我一些建议 | to give me some advice | /tə/ /gɪv/ /mi/ /səm/ /əd'vaɪs/ |
| 可以 | can | /kæn/ |
| 你可以 | you can | /ju/ /kæn/ |
| 你可以给我一些建议 | you can give me some advice | /ju/ /kæn/ /gɪv/ /mi/ /səm/ /əd'vaɪs/ |
| 你可以给我一些建议吗？ | can you give me some advice? | /kæn/ /ju/ /gɪv/ /mi/ /səm/ /əd'vaɪs/ |
| 希望 | to hope | /tə/ /hɒp/ |
| 我希望 | I hope | /aɪ/ /hɒp/ |
| 我希望你可以给我一些建议 | I hope you can give me some advice | /aɪ/ /hɒp/ /ju/ /kæn/ /gɪv/ /mi/ /səm/ /əd'vaɪs/ |
| 希望 | hope | /hɒp/ |
| 给 | to give | /tə/ /gɪv/ |
| 给希望 | to give hope | /tə/ /gɪv/ /hɒp/ |
| 我 | me | /mi/ |
| 给我希望 | to give me hope | /tə/ /gɪv/ /mi/ /hɒp/ |
| 你 | you | /ju/ |
| 你给我希望 | you give me hope | /ju/ /gɪv/ /mi/ /hɒp/ |
| 手 | hand | /hænd/ |
| 你的手 | your hand | /jɔr/ /hænd/ |
| 给我 | to give me | /tə/ /gɪv/ /mi/ |
| 给我你的手 | to give me your hand | /tə/ /gɪv/ /mi/ /jɔr/ /hænd/ |
| 给我帮把手 | to give me a hand | /tə/ /gɪv/ /mi/ /ə/ /hænd/ |
| 你可以 | you can | /ju/ /kæn/ |
| 你可以给我帮把手 | you can give me a hand | /ju/ /kæn/ /gɪv/ /mi/ /ə/ /hænd/ |

| | | |
|--------------------|--|---|
| 你可以给我帮把手? | can you give me a hand? | /kæn/ /ju/ /gɪv/ /mi/ /ə/ /hænd/ |
| 希望 | to hope | /tə/ /hop/ |
| 我希望 | I hope | /aɪ/ /hop/ |
| 我希望你可以给我帮把手 | I hope you can give me a hand | /aɪ/ /hop/ /ju/ /kæn/ /gɪv/ /mi/ /ə/ /hænd/ |
| 递 | to hand | /tə/ /hænd/ |
| 刀 | knife | /naɪf/ |
| 那把刀 | the knife | /ðə/ /naɪf/ |
| 递那把刀 | to hand the knife | /tə/ /hænd/ /ðə/ /naɪf/ |
| 我 | me | /mi/ |
| 递给我 | to hand me | /tə/ /hænd/ /mi/ |
| 那把刀 | the knife | /ðə/ /naɪf/ |
| 递给我那把刀 | to hand me the knife | /tə/ /hænd/ /mi/ /ðə/ /naɪf/ |
| 可以 | can | /kæn/ |
| 你可以 | you can | /ju/ /kæn/ |
| 你可以递给我那把刀 | you can hand me the knife | /ju/ /kæn/ /hænd/ /mi/ /ðə/ /naɪf/ |
| 你可以递给我那把刀吗? | can you hand me the knife ? | /kæn/ /ju/ /hænd/ /mi/ /ðə/ /naɪf/ |
| 可以 (礼貌版) | could | /kʊd/ |
| 你可以 (礼貌版) 递给我那把刀吗? | could you hand me the knife ? | /kʊd/ /ju/ /hænd/ /mi/ /ðə/ /naɪf/ |
| 读 | to read | /tə/ /rɪd/ |
| 故事 | story | /'stɔ:ri/ |
| 读一个故事 | to read a story | /tə/ /rɪd/ /ə/ /'stɔ:ri/ |
| 床 | bed | /bed/ |
| 时间 | time | /taɪm/ |
| 就寝时间 | bedtime | /'bedtaɪm/ |
| 故事 | story | /'stɔ:ri/ |
| 睡前故事 | a bedtime story | /ə/ /'bedtaɪm/ /'stɔ:ri/ |
| 读 | to read | /tə/ /rɪd/ |
| 读一个睡前故事 | to read a bedtime story | /tə/ /rɪd/ /ə/ /'bedtaɪm/ /'stɔ:ri/ |
| 她 | her | /hə/ |
| 读给她 | to read her | /tə/ /rɪd/ /hə/ |
| 读给她一个睡前故事 | to read her a bedtime story | /tə/ /rɪd/ /hə/ /ə/ /'bedtaɪm/ /'stɔ:ri/ |
| 我的女儿 | my daughter | /maɪ/ /'dɒtə/ |
| 想要 | wants | /wants/ |
| 我的女儿想要我 | my daughter wants me | /maɪ/ /'dɒtə/ /wants/ /mi/ |
| 我的女儿想要我读给她一个睡前故事 | my daughter wants me to read her a bedtime story | /maɪ/ /'dɒtə/ /wants/ /mi/ /tə/ /rɪd/ /hə/ /ə/ /'bedtaɪm/ /'stɔ:ri/ |
| 打电话 | to call | /tə/ /kɔ:l/ |
| 我 | me | /mi/ |
| 打电话给我 | to call me | /tə/ /kɔ:l/ /mi/ |
| 忘记 | to forget | /tə/ /fə'get/ |
| 忘记打电话给我 | to forget to call me | /tə/ /fə'get/ /tə/ /kɔ:l/ /mi/ |
| 你 | you | /ju/ |

| | | |
|--------------------|--|--|
| 你忘记打电话给我 | you forget to call me | /ju/ /fə'get/ /tə/ /kɒl/ /mi/ |
| 不要 | don't | /dɒnt/ |
| 你不要忘记打电话给我 | you don't forget to call me | /ju/ /dɒnt/ /fə'get/ /tə/ /kɒl/ /mi/ |
| 不要忘记打电话给我 | don't forget to call me | /dɒnt/ /fə'get/ /tə/ /kɒl/ /mi/ |
| 到达 | to get | /tə/ /get/ |
| 那里 | there | /ðeə/ |
| 到达那里 | to get there | /tə/ /get/ /ðeə/ |
| 你 | you | /ju/ |
| 你到达那里 | you get there | /ju/ /get/ /ðeə/ |
| 当……时候 | when | /wen/ |
| 当你达到那里的时候 | when you get there | /wen/ /ju/ /get/ /ðeə/ |
| 不要忘记打电话给我当你到达那里的时候 | don't forget to call me when you get there | /dɒnt/ /fə'get/ /tə/ /kɒl/ /mi/ /wen/ /ju/ /get/ /ðeə/ |
| 买 | to buy | /tə/ /baɪ/ |
| 裙子 | dress | /dres/ |
| 新的 | new | /nu/ |
| 一件新裙子 | a new dress | /ə/ /nu/ /dres/ |
| 买一件新裙子 | to buy a new dress | /tə/ /baɪ/ /ə/ /nu/ /dres/ |
| 她 | her | /hə/ |
| 买给她 | to buy her | /tə/ /baɪ/ /hə/ |
| 买给她一件新裙子 | to buy her a new dress | /tə/ /baɪ/ /hə/ /ə/ /nu/ /dres/ |
| 我 | I | /aɪ/ |
| 我买给她一件新裙子 | I buy her a new dress | /aɪ/ /baɪ/ /hə/ /ə/ /nu/ /dres/ |
| (过去) 买 | bought | /bɔt/ |
| 我(过去) 买给她一件新裙子 | I bought her a new dress | /aɪ/ /bɔt/ /hə/ /ə/ /nu/ /dres/ |
| 女儿 | daughter | /'dɔtə/ |
| 我的 | my | /maɪ/ |
| 我的女儿 | my daughter | /maɪ/ /'dɔtə/ |
| 我(过去) 买给我的女儿一件新裙子 | I bought my daughter a new dress | /aɪ/ /bɔt/ /maɪ/ /'dɔtə/ /ə/ /nu/ /dres/ |
| 周 | week | /wik/ |
| 上一个 | last | /ləst/ |
| 上周 | last week | /ləst/ /wik/ |
| 我上周买给我女儿一件新裙子 | I bought my daughter a new dress last week | /aɪ/ /bɔt/ /maɪ/ /'dɔtə/ /ə/ /nu/ /dres/ /ləst/ /wik/ |
| 出生 | birth | /bɜθ/ |
| 日 | day | /deɪ/ |
| 生日 | birthday | /'bɜθdeɪ/ |
| 礼物 | gift | /ɡɪft/ |
| 生日礼物 | birthday gift | /'bɜθdeɪ/ /ɡɪft/ |
| 一个生日礼物 | a birthday gift | /ə/ /'bɜθdeɪ/ /ɡɪft/ |
| 买 | to buy | /tə/ /baɪ/ |
| 买一个生日礼物 | to buy a birthday gift | /tə/ /baɪ/ /ə/ /'bɜθdeɪ/ /ɡɪft/ |

| | | |
|-------------------|---|--|
| 我的女儿 | my daughter | /maɪ/ /'dɒtə/ |
| 买给我的女儿 | to buy my daughter | /tə/ /baɪ/ /maɪ/ /'dɒtə/ |
| 买给我的女儿一个生日礼物 | to buy my daughter a birthday gift | /tə/ /baɪ/ /maɪ/ /'dɒtə/ /ə/ /'bɜːθde/ /ɡɪft/ |
| 我将会 | I will | /aɪ/ /wɪl/ |
| 我将会买给我的女儿一个生日礼物 | I will buy my daughter a birthday gift | /aɪ/ /wɪl/ /baɪ/ /maɪ/ /'dɒtə/ /ə/ /'bɜːθde/ /ɡɪft/ |
| 月 | month | /mʌnθ/ |
| 下一个 | next | /nekst/ |
| 下个月 | next month | /nekst/ /mʌnθ/ |
| 下个月我将会买给我女儿一个生日礼物 | I will buy my daughter a birthday gift next month | /aɪ/ /wɪl/ /baɪ/ /maɪ/ /'dɒtə/ /ə/ /'bɜːθde/ /ɡɪft/ /nekst/ /mʌnθ/ |
| 做 | to make | /tə/ /mek/ |
| 杯 | cup | /kʌp/ |
| 一杯 | a cup | /ə/ /kʌp/ |
| 咖啡 | coffee | /'kɒfi/ |
| 一杯咖啡 | a cup of coffee | /ə/ /kʌp/ /əv/ /'kɒfi/ |
| 做一杯咖啡 | to make a cup of coffee | /tə/ /mek/ /ə/ /kʌp/ /əv/ /'kɒfi/ |
| 我 | I | /aɪ/ |
| 我做一杯咖啡 | I make a cup of coffee | /aɪ/ /mek/ /ə/ /kʌp/ /əv/ /'kɒfi/ |
| 我自己 | myself | /maɪ'self/ |
| 我做给我自己一杯咖啡 | I make myself a cup of coffee | /aɪ/ /mek/ /maɪ'self/ /ə/ /kʌp/ /əv/ /'kɒfi/ |
| 早晨 | morning | /'mɔːnɪŋ/ |
| 每个 | every | /'evri/ |
| 每天早晨 | every morning | /'evri/ /'mɔːnɪŋ/ |
| 每天早晨我做给自己一杯咖啡 | I make myself a cup of coffee every morning | /aɪ/ /mek/ /maɪ'self/ /ə/ /kʌp/ /əv/ /'kɒfi/ /'evri/ /'mɔːnɪŋ/ |
| 我 | me | /mi/ |
| 做给我 | to make me | /tə/ /mek/ /mi/ |
| 做给我一杯咖啡 | to make me a cup of coffee | /tə/ /mek/ /mi/ /ə/ /kʌp/ /əv/ /'kɒfi/ |
| 你可以 | you can | /ju/ /kæn/ |
| 你可以做给我一杯咖啡 | you can make me a cup of coffee | /ju/ /kæn/ /mek/ /mi/ /ə/ /kʌp/ /əv/ /'kɒfi/ |
| 你可以做给我一杯咖啡吗？ | can you make me a cup of coffee? | /kæn/ /ju/ /mek/ /mi/ /ə/ /kʌp/ /əv/ /'kɒfi/ |
| 她 | her | /hə/ |
| 做给她 | to make her | /tə/ /mek/ /hə/ |
| 你可以做给她一杯咖啡吗？ | can you make her a cup of coffee? | /kæn/ /ju/ /mek/ /hə/ /ə/ /kʌp/ /əv/ /'kɒfi/ |
| 开心 | happy | /'hæpi/ |
| 你可以让她开心吗？ | can you make her happy? | /kæn/ /ju/ /mek/ /hə/ /'hæpi/ |
| 让她开心 | to make her happy | /tə/ /mek/ /hə/ /'hæpi/ |
| 我想要 | I want | /aɪ/ /want/ |

| | | |
|----------------------------------|--|---|
| 我想要让她开心 | I want to make her happy | /aɪ/ /wʌnt/ /tə/ /mek/ /hə/ /'hæpi/ |
| 生日 | birthday | /'bɜːθde/ |
| 小月亮的生日 | Xiaoyueliang's birthday | /'bɜːθde/ |
| 明天 | tomorrow | /tə'mɔːro/ |
| 明天是小月亮的生日 | tomorrow is Xiaoyueliang's birthday | /tə'mɔːro/ /ɪz/ /'bɜːθde/ |
| 明天是小月亮的生日而且我想让她开心 | tomorrow is Xiaoyueliang's birthday and I want to make her happy | /tə'mɔːro/ /ɪz/ /'bɜːθde/ /ənd/ /aɪ/ /wʌnt/ /tə/ /mek/ /hə/ /'hæpi/ |
| 买 | to buy | /tə/ /baɪ/ |
| 一件新裙子 | a new dress | /ə/ /nu/ /dres/ |
| 买一件新裙子 | to buy a new dress | /tə/ /baɪ/ /ə/ /nu/ /dres/ |
| 她 | her | /hə/ |
| 买给她 | to buy her | /tə/ /baɪ/ /hə/ |
| 买给她一件新裙子 | to buy her a new dress | /tə/ /baɪ/ /hə/ /ə/ /nu/ /dres/ |
| 我买给她一件新裙子 | I buy her a new dress | /aɪ/ /baɪ/ /hə/ /ə/ /nu/ /dres/ |
| (过去) 买 | bought | /bɒt/ |
| 我(过去) 买给她一件新裙子 | I bought her a new dress | /aɪ/ /bɒt/ /hə/ /ə/ /nu/ /dres/ |
| 上周 | last week | /læst/ /wik/ |
| 我上周买给她一件新裙子 | I bought her a new dress last week | /aɪ/ /bɒt/ /hə/ /ə/ /nu/ /dres/ /læst/ /wik/ |
| 所以 | so | /so/ |
| 所以我上周买给她一件新裙子 | so I bought her a new dress last week | /so/ /aɪ/ /bɒt/ /hə/ /ə/ /nu/ /dres/ /læst/ /wik/ |
| 明天是小月亮的生日而且我想让她开心, 所以我上周买给她一件新裙子 | tomorrow is Xiaoyueliang's birthday and I want to make her happy so I bought her a new dress last week | /tə'mɔːro/ /ɪz/ /'bɜːθde/ /ənd/ /aɪ/ /wʌnt/ /tə/ /mek/ /hə/ /'hæpi/ /so/ /aɪ/ /bɒt/ /hə/ /ə/ /nu/ /dres/ /læst/ /wik/ |

| 中文 | 原形 | 第三人称单数 | 过去式 | ing 形式 |
|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|---------------|
| 想要 | want | wants | wanted | wanting |
| 喜欢 | like | likes | liked | liking |
| 有 ; (+to)不得不 | have | has | had | having |
| 计划 | plan | plans | planned | planning |
| 需要 | need | needs | needed | needing |
| 做 | do | does | did | doing |
| 告诉 | tell | tells | told | telling |
| 说话 | talk | talks | talked | talking |
| 是 | be(am) | is | was | being |
| 是 | be(is) | is | was | being |
| 是 | be(are) | is | were | being |
| 看到 | see | sees | saw | seeing |
| 吃 | eat | eats | ate | eating |
| 喝 | drink | drinks | drank | drinking |
| 知道 | know | knows | knew | knowing |
| 忘记 | forget | forgets | forgot | forgetting |
| 失去 | lose | loses | lost | losing |
| 离开 | leave | leaves | left | leaving |
| 睡觉 | sleep | sleeps | slept | sleeping |
| 明白 | understand | understands | understood | understanding |
| 买 | buy | buys | bought | buying |
| 洗 | wash | washes | washed | washing |
| 打电话 | call | calls | called | calling |
| 帮助 | help | helps | helped | helping |
| 相信 | believe | believes | believed | believing |
| 学习 | study | studies | studied | studying |
| 解释 | explain | explains | explained | explaining |
| 问 | ask | asks | asked | asking |
| 飞 | fly | flies | flew | flying |
| 阅读 | read | reads | read | reading |

| | | | | |
|----|----------|-----------|------------|-------------|
| 走路 | walk | walks | walked | walking |
| 跳舞 | dance | dances | danced | dancing |
| 回答 | answer | answers | answered | answering |
| 工作 | work | works | worked | working |
| 待在 | stay | stays | stayed | staying |
| 支付 | pay | pays | paid | paying |
| 旅行 | travel | travels | traveled | traveling |
| 给 | give | gives | gave | giving |
| 到达 | get | gets | got | getting |
| 锁 | lock | locks | locked | locking |
| 记得 | remember | remembers | Remembered | remembering |
| 清理 | clean | cleans | cleaned | cleaning |
| 找到 | find | finds | found | finding |
| 关闭 | close | closes | closed | closing |
| 教 | teach | teaches | taught | teaching |
| 展示 | show | shows | showed | showing |
| 让 | let | lets | let | letting |
| 休息 | rest | rests | rested | resting |
| 用 | use | uses | used | using |
| 做饭 | cook | cooks | cooked | cooking |
| 去 | go | goes | went | going |
| 决定 | decide | decides | decided | deciding |
| 驾驶 | drive | drives | drove | driving |
| 改变 | change | changes | changed | changing |
| 尝试 | try | tries | tried | trying |
| 停止 | stop | stops | stopped | stopping |
| 参加 | join | joins | joined | joining |
| 邀请 | invite | invites | invited | inviting |
| 拒绝 | refuse | refuses | refused | refusing |
| 接受 | accept | accepts | accepted | accepting |
| 学习 | learn | learns | learnt | learning |

| | | | | |
|----|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 完成 | finish | finishes | finished | finishing |
| 看 | watch | watches | watched | watching |
| 游泳 | swim | swims | swam | swimming |
| 掌握 | master | masters | mastered | mastering |
| 购物 | shop | shops | shopped | shopping |
| 等待 | wait | waits | waited | waiting |
| 讨论 | discuss | discusses | discussed | discussing |
| 面对 | face | faces | faced | facing |
| 解决 | solve | solves | solved | solving |
| 疑惑 | wonder | wonders | Wondered | wondering |
| 递给 | hand | hands | handed | handing |
| 玩 | play | plays | played | playing |
| 跑 | run | runs | ran | running |
| 挑战 | challenge | challenges | challenged | challenging |
| 希望 | hope | hopes | hoped | hoping |
| 见到 | meet | meets | met | meeting |
| 打开 | open | opens | opened | opening |
| 认为 | think | thinks | thought | thinking |
| 说话 | speak | speaks | spoke | speaking |
| 看 | look | looks | looked | looking |
| 听 | hear | hears | heard | Hearing |
| 强迫 | force | forces | forced | forcing |
| 操作 | handle | handles | handled | handling |
| 握 | hold | holds | held | Holding |
| 做 | make | makes | made | making |

练习题

1. 我可以做给你晚餐。
2. 我的父亲昨天买给他自己一部新手机。

答案

1. I can make you dinner.

2. My father bought himself a new phone yesterday.