1. What does the Length field include? The UDP payload, UDP payload and UDP header, or UDP payload, UDP header, and lower layer headers?

UDP payload and UDP header

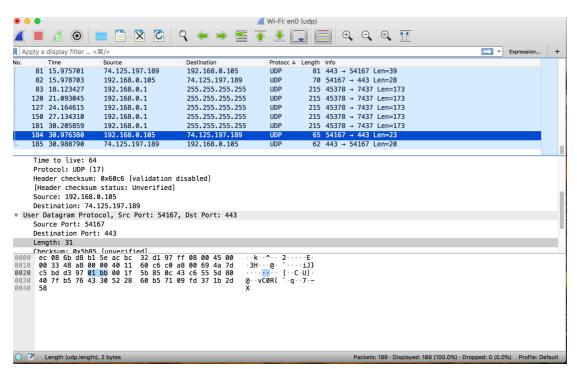
2. How long in bits is the UDP checksum?

16 bits

- 3. How long in bytes is the entire UDP header?
 - 8 Bytes
- 4. Give the value of the IP Protocol field that identifies the upper layer protocol as UDP

UDP(17)

5.



- 6. What is the typical size of UDP messages in your trace?
- 23 Bytes